

# Computer algebra independent integration tests

Summer 2022 edition

4-Trig-functions/4.3-Tangent/105-4.3.4.2-a+b-tan-<sup>m</sup>-c+d-tan-<sup>n</sup>-  
A+B-tan+C-tan<sup>2</sup>-

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# Chapter 1

## Introduction

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This report gives the result of running the computer algebra independent integration test. The download section in the appendix contains links to download the problems in plain text format used for all CAS systems.

The number of integrals in this report is [ 171 ]. This is test number [ 105 ].

## 1.1 Listing of CAS systems tested

The following are the CAS systems tested:

1. Mathematica 13.1 (June 29, 2022) on windows 10.
2. Rubi 4.16.1 (Dec 19, 2018) on Mathematica 13.0.1 on windows 10.
3. Maple 2022.1 (June 1, 2022) on windows 10.
4. Maxima 5.46 (April 13, 2022) using Lisp SBCL 2.1.11.debian on Linux via sagemath 9.6.
5. Fricas 1.3.8 (June 21, 2022) based on sbcl 2.1.11.debian on Linux via sagemath 9.6.
6. Giac/Xcas 1.9.0-13 (July 3, 2022) on Linux via sagemath 9.6.
7. Sympy 1.10.1 (March 20, 2022) Using Python 3.10.4 on Linux.
8. Mupad using Matlab 2021a with Symbolic Math Toolbox Version 8.7 on windows 10.

Maxima and Fricas and Giac are called using Sagemath. This was done using Sagemath `integrate` command by changing the name of the algorithm to use the different CAS systems.

Sympy was called directly from Python.

## 1.2 Results

Important note: A number of problems in this test suite have no antiderivative in closed form. This means the antiderivative of these integrals can not be expressed in terms of elementary, special functions or `Hypergeometric2F1` functions. `RootSum` and `RootOf` are not allowed.

If a CAS returns the above integral unevaluated within the time limit, then the result is counted as passed and assigned an A grade.

However, if CAS times out, then it is assigned an F grade even if the integral is not integrable, as this implies CAS could not determine that the integral is not integrable in the time limit.

If a CAS returns an antiderivative to such an integral, it is assigned an A grade automatically and this special result is listed in the introduction section of each individual test report to make it easy to identify as this can be important result to investigate.

The results given in in the table below reflects the above.

System	% solved	% Failed
Rubi	100.00 ( 171 )	0.00 ( 0 )
Mathematica	98.83 ( 169 )	1.17 ( 2 )
Maple	71.35 ( 122 )	28.65 ( 49 )
Mupad	60.23 ( 103 )	39.77 ( 68 )
Fricas	49.12 ( 84 )	50.88 ( 87 )
Giac	49.12 ( 84 )	50.88 ( 87 )
Maxima	49.12 ( 84 )	50.88 ( 87 )
Sympy	36.84 ( 63 )	63.16 ( 108 )

Table 1.1: Percentage solved for each CAS

The table below gives additional break down of the grading of quality of the antiderivatives generated by each CAS. The grading is given using the letters A,B,C and F with A being the best quality. The grading is accomplished by comparing the antiderivative generated with the optimal antiderivatives included in the test suite. The following table describes the meaning of these grades.

grade	description
A	Integral was solved and antiderivative is optimal in quality and leaf size.
B	Integral was solved and antiderivative is optimal in quality but leaf size is larger than twice the optimal antiderivatives leaf size.
C	Integral was solved and antiderivative is non-optimal in quality. This can be due to one or more of the following reasons <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. antiderivative contains a hypergeometric function and the optimal antiderivative does not.</li> <li>2. antiderivative contains a special function and the optimal antiderivative does not.</li> <li>3. antiderivative contains the imaginary unit and the optimal antiderivative does not.</li> </ol>
F	Integral was not solved. Either the integral was returned unevaluated within the time limit, or it timed out, or CAS hanged or crashed or an exception was raised.

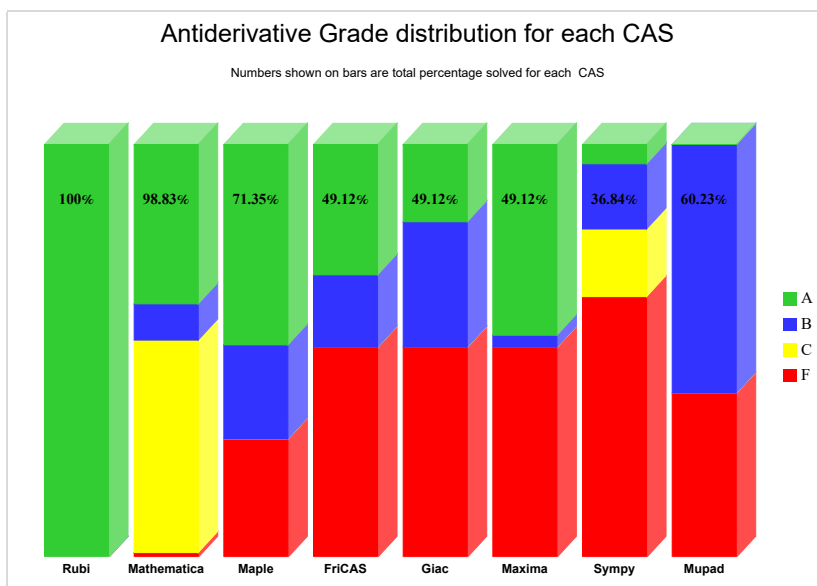
Table 1.2: Description of grading applied to integration result

Grading is implemented for all CAS systems. Based on the above, the following table summarizes the grading for this test suite.

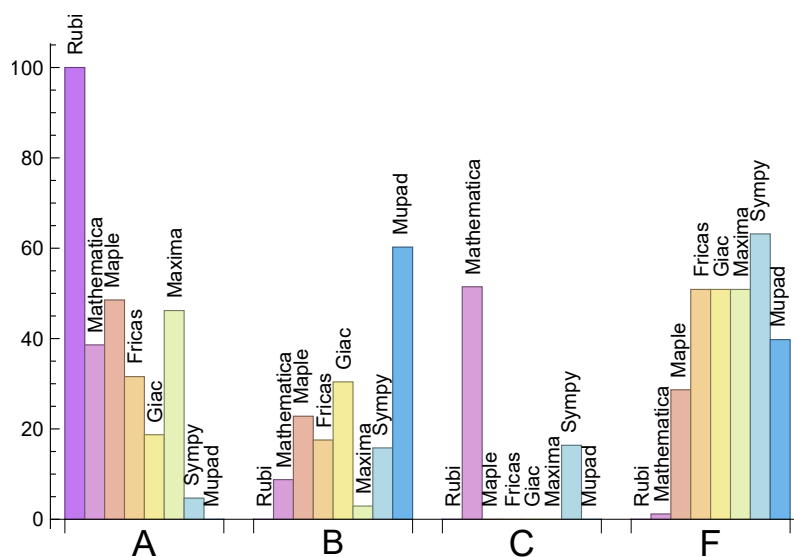
System	% A grade	% B grade	% C grade	% F grade
Rubi	100.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Maple	48.54	22.81	0.00	28.65
Maxima	46.20	2.92	0.00	50.88
Mathematica	38.60	8.77	51.46	1.17
Fricas	31.58	17.54	0.00	50.88
Giac	18.71	30.41	0.00	50.88
Sympy	4.68	15.79	16.37	63.16
Mupad	N/A	60.23	0.00	39.77

Table 1.3: Antiderivative Grade distribution of each CAS

The following is a Bar chart illustration of the data in the above table.



The figure below compares the CAS systems for each grade level.



The following table shows the distribution of the different types of failure for each CAS. There are 3 types of reasons why it can fail. The first is when CAS returns back the input within the time limit, which means it could not solve it. This is the typical normal failure **F**.

The second is due to time out. CAS could not solve the integral within the 3 minutes time limit which is assigned **F(-1)**.

The third is due to an exception generated. Assigned **F(-2)**. This most likely indicates an interface problem between sagemath and the CAS (applicable only to FriCAS, Maxima and

Giac) or it could be an indication of an internal error in CAS. This type of error requires more investigations to determine the cause.

System	Number failed	Percentage normal failure	Percentage time-out failure	Percentage exception failure
Rubi	0	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %
Mathematica	2	100.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %
Maple	49	93.88 %	6.12 %	0.00 %
Fricas	87	14.94 %	85.06 %	0.00 %
Giac	87	12.64 %	26.44 %	60.92 %
Maxima	87	36.78 %	41.38 %	21.84 %
Sympy	108	71.30 %	6.48 %	22.22 %
Mupad	68	38.24 %	61.76 %	0.00 %

Table 1.4: Failure statistics for each CAS



## 1.3 Time and leaf size Performance

The table below summarizes the performance of each CAS system in terms of time used and leaf size of results.

Mean size is the average leaf size produced by the CAS (before any normalization). The Normalized mean is relative to the mean size of the optimal anti-derivative given in the input files.

For example, if CAS has **Normalized mean** of 3, then the mean size of its leaf size is 3 times as large as the mean size of the optimal leaf size.

Median size is value of leaf size where half the values are larger than this and half are smaller (before any normalization). i.e. The Middle value.

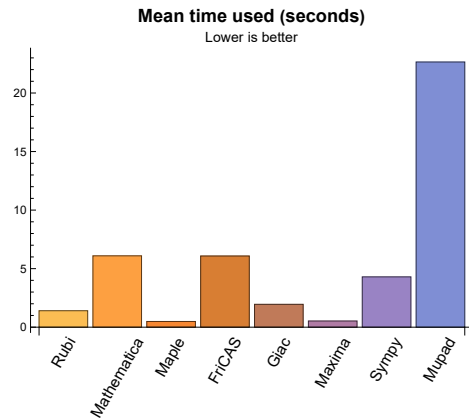
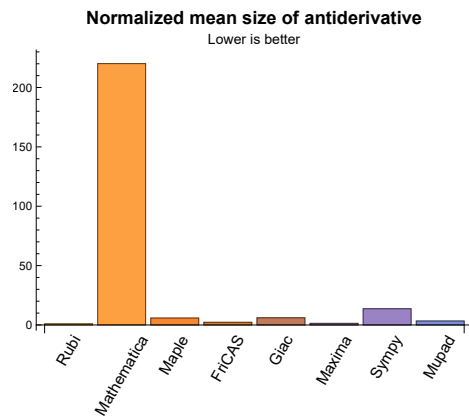
Similarly the **Normalized median** is relative to the median leaf size of the optimal.

For example, if a CAS has Normalized median of 1.2, then its median is 1.2 as large as the median leaf size of the optimal.

System	Mean time (sec)	Mean size	Normalized mean	Median size	Normalized median
Rubi	1.41	323.47	1.00	287.00	1.00
Mathematica	6.09	110159.63	220.14	314.00	1.25
Maple	0.49	2019.01	5.83	386.00	1.33
Maxima	0.53	378.46	1.36	217.50	1.21
Fricas	6.08	807.71	2.24	272.00	1.59
Sympy	4.30	3297.83	13.67	711.00	2.75
Giac	1.95	1924.63	6.03	492.00	2.34
Mupad	22.65	866.03	3.34	307.00	1.38

Table 1.5: Time and leaf size performance for each CAS

The following are bar charts for the normalized leafsize and time used from the above table.



## 1.4 list of integrals that has no closed form antiderivative

{

## 1.5 List of integrals solved by CAS but has no known antiderivative

Rubi {}

Mathematica {}

Maple {}

Maxima {}

Fricas {}

Sympy {}

Giac {}

Mupad {}

## 1.6 list of integrals solved by CAS but failed verification

The following are integrals solved by CAS but the verification phase failed to verify the anti-derivative produced is correct. This does not mean necessarily that the anti-derivative is wrong, as additional methods of verification might be needed, or more time is needed (3 minutes time limit was used). These integrals are listed here to make it easier to do further investigation to determine why it was not possible to verify the result produced.

**Rubi** {}

**Mathematica** {69, 84, 132, 138, 139, 143, 144, 145, 146, 153, 154, 155, 159, 160}

**Maple** Verification phase not implemented yet.

**Maxima** Verification phase not implemented yet.

**Fricas** Verification phase not implemented yet.

**Sympy** Verification phase not implemented yet.

**Giac** Verification phase not implemented yet.

**Mupad** Verification phase not implemented yet.

## 1.7 Timing

The command `AbsoluteTiming[]` was used in Mathematica to obtain the elapsed time for each integrate call. In Maple, the command `Usage` was used as in the following example

```
cpu_time := Usage(assign ('result_of_int',int(expr,x)),output='realtime')
```

For all other CAS systems, the elapsed time to complete each integral was found by taking the difference between the time after the call completed from the time before the call was made. This was done using Python's `time.time()` call.

All elapsed times shown are in seconds. A time limit of 3 CPU minutes was used for each integral. If the integrate command did not complete within this time limit, the integral was aborted and considered to have failed and assigned an F grade. The time used by failed integrals due to time out was not counted in the final statistics.

## 1.8 Verification

A verification phase was applied on the result of integration for `Rubi` and `Mathematica`.

Future version of this report will implement verification for the other CAS systems. For the integrals whose result was not run through a verification phase, it is assumed that the antiderivative was correct.

Verification phase also had 3 minutes time out. An integral whose result was not verified could still be correct, but further investigation is needed on those integrals. These integrals were marked in the summary table below and also in each integral separate section so they are easy to identify and locate.

## 1.9 Important notes about some of the results

### 1.9.1 Important note about Maxima results

Since tests were run in a batch mode, and using an automated script, then any integral where Maxima needed an interactive response from the user to answer a question during the evaluation of the integral will fail.

The exception raised is `ValueError`. Therefore Maxima results is lower than what would result if Maxima was run directly and each question was answered correctly.

The percentage of such failures were not counted for each test file, but for an example, for the `Timofeev` test file, there were about 14 such integrals out of total 705, or about 2 percent. This percentage can be higher or lower depending on the specific input test file.

Such integrals can be identified by looking at the output of the integration in each section for Maxima. The exception message will indicate the cause of error.

Maxima `integrate` was run using SageMath with the following settings set by default

```
'besselexpand : true'
'display2d : false'
'domain : complex'
'keepfloat : true'
'load(to_poly_solve)'
'load(simplify_sum)'
'load(abs_integrate)' 'load(diag)'
```

SageMath automatic loading of Maxima `abs_integrate` was found to cause some problems. So the following code was added to disable this effect.

```
from sage.interfaces.maxima_lib import maxima_lib
maxima_lib.set('extra_definite_integration_methods', '[]')
```

```
maxima_lib.set('extra_integration_methods', '[]')
```

See <https://ask.sagemath.org/question/43088/integrate-results-that-are-different-from-using-maxima/> for reference.

### 1.9.2 Important note about FriCAS result

There were few integrals which failed due to SageMath interface and not because FriCAS system could not do the integration.

These will fail With error `Exception raised: NotImplementedError`.

The number of such cases seems to be very small. About 1 or 2 percent of all integrals. These can be identified by looking at the exception message given in the result.

### 1.9.3 Important note about finding leaf size of antiderivative

For Mathematica, Rubi, and Maple, the builtin system function `LeafSize` was used to find the leaf size of each antiderivative.

The other CAS systems (SageMath and Sympy) do not have special builtin function for this purpose at this time. Therefore the leaf size for Fricas and Sympy antiderivative was determined using the following function, thanks to user `slelievre` at [https://ask.sagemath.org/question/57123/could-we-have-a-leaf\\_count-function-in-base-sagemath/](https://ask.sagemath.org/question/57123/could-we-have-a-leaf_count-function-in-base-sagemath/)

```
def tree_size(expr):
    r"""
    Return the tree size of this expression.
    """
    if expr not in SR:
        # deal with lists, tuples, vectors
        return 1 + sum(tree_size(a) for a in expr)
    expr = SR(expr)
    x, aa = expr.operator(), expr.operands()
    if x is None:
        return 1
    else:
        return 1 + sum(tree_size(a) for a in aa)
```

For Sympy, which was called directly from Python, the following code was used to obtain the leafsize of its result

```
try:
    # 1.7 is a fudge factor since it is low side from actual leaf count
    leafCount = round(1.7*count_ops(anti))

except Exception as ee:
    leafCount =1
```

### 1.9.4 Important note about Mupad results

Matlab's symbolic toolbox does not have a leaf count function to measure the size of the antiderivative. Maple was used to determine the leaf size of Mupad output by post processing Mupad result.

Currently no grading of the antiderivative for Mupad is implemented. If it can integrate the problem, it was assigned a B grade automatically as a placeholder. In the future, when grading function is implemented for Mupad, the tests will be rerun again.

The following is an example of using Matlab's symbolic toolbox (Mupad) to solve an integral

```
integrand = evalin(symengine, 'cos(x)*sin(x)')
the_variable = evalin(symengine, 'x')
anti = int(integrand,the_variable)
```

Which gives  $\sin(x)^2/2$



## 1.10 Design of the test system

The following diagram gives a high level view of the current test build system.



One record (line) per one integral result. The line is CSV comma separated. This is description of each record

1. integer, the problem number.
2. integer. 0 for failed, 1 for passed, -1 for timeout, -2 for CAS specific exception. (this is not the grade field)
3. integer. Leaf size of result.
4. integer. Leaf size of the optimal antiderivative.
5. number. CPU time used to solve this integral. 0 if failed.
6. string. The integral in Latex format
7. string. The input used in CAS own syntax.
8. string. The result (antiderivative) produced by CAS in Latex format
9. string. The optimal antiderivative in Latex format.
10. integer. 0 or 1. Indicates if problem has known antiderivative or not
11. String. The result (antiderivative) in CAS own syntax.
12. String. The grade of the antiderivative. Can be "A", "B", "C", or "F"
13. String. Small string description of why the grade was given.
14. integer. 1 if result was verified or 0 if not verified.

*The following fields are present only in Rubi Table file*

15. integer. Number of steps used.
16. integer. Number of rules used.
17. integer. Integrand leaf size.
18. real number. Ratio. Field 16 over field 17
19. String of form "{n,n,..}" which is list of the rules used by Rubi
20. String. The optimal antiderivative in Mathematica syntax



# Chapter 2

## detailed summary tables of results

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## 2.1 List of integrals sorted by grade for each CAS

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### 2.1.1 Rubi

A grade: { 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 124, 125, 126, 127, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159, 160, 161, 162, 163, 164, 165, 166, 167, 168, 169, 170, 171 }  
}

B grade: { }

C grade: { }

F grade: { }

### 2.1.2 Mathematica

A grade: { 1, 2, 3, 4, 28, 45, 46, 47, 48, 53, 69, 74, 75, 76, 81, 82, 84, 88, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 98, 99, 100, 101, 104, 105, 106, 107, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 120, 128, 129, 130, 131, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 141, 142, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 156, 157, 158, 161, 162, 163, 166, 167, 168, 169, 170 }  
}

B grade: { 83, 89, 90, 96, 97, 102, 103, 108, 109, 121, 126, 127, 140, 165, 171 }  
}

C grade: { 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 50, 51, 52, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 70, 71, 72, 73, 77, 78, 79, 80, 85, 86, 87, 116, 117, 118, 119, 122, 123, 124, 125, 132, 138, 139, 143, 144, 145, 146, 153, 154, 155, 159, 160 }  
}

F grade: { 49, 164 }  
}

### 2.1.3 Maple

A grade: { 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89 }  
}

B grade: { 64, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 124, 125, 126, 127 }  
}

C grade: { }

F grade: { 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159, 160, 161, 162, 163, 164, 165, 166, 167, 168, 169, 170, 171 }  
}

### 2.1.4 Maxima

A grade: { 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 84, 85, 86, 87 }

B grade: { 76, 82, 83, 88, 89 }

C grade: { }

F grade: { 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 124, 125, 126, 127, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159, 160, 161, 162, 163, 164, 165, 166, 167, 168, 169, 170, 171 }

### 2.1.5 FriCAS

A grade: { 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 34, 35, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 64, 65, 66, 67, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 79, 80 }

B grade: { 32, 33, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 55, 56, 62, 63, 68, 69, 75, 76, 77, 78, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89 }

C grade: { }

F grade: { 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 124, 125, 126, 127, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159, 160, 161, 162, 163, 164, 165, 166, 167, 168, 169, 170, 171 }

### 2.1.6 Sympy

A grade: { 1, 2, 9, 10, 11, 18, 19, 20 }

B grade: { 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 21, 22, 23, 24, 50, 51, 52, 53, 57, 58, 59, 60, 64, 65, 66 }

C grade: { 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 54, 55, 61, 62, 67, 68, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 77, 78, 79, 80 }

F grade: { 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 56, 63, 69, 75, 76, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 124, 125, 126, 127, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159, 160, 161, 162, 163, 164, 165, 166, 167, 168, 169, 170, 171 }

### 2.1.7 Giac

A grade: { 3, 4, 11, 12, 13, 18, 19, 20, 21, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 37, 38, 39, 44, 54, 55, 61, 67, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 79 }

B grade: { 1, 2, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 14, 15, 16, 17, 22, 23, 24, 34, 35, 36, 40, 41, 42, 43, 50, 51, 52, 53, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 68, 69, 75, 76, 77, 78, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89 }

C grade: { }

F grade: { 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 124, 125, 126, 127, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159, 160, 161, 162, 163, 164, 165, 166, 167, 168, 169, 170, 171 }

### 2.1.8 Mupad

A grade: { }

B grade: { 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 92, 93, 94, 95, 100, 101, 106, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 117, 118, 119, 123, 124, 125 }

C grade: { }

F grade: { 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 90, 91, 96, 97, 98, 99, 102, 103, 104, 105, 107, 108, 109, 116, 120, 121, 122, 126, 127, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159, 160, 161, 162, 163, 164, 165, 166, 167, 168, 169, 170, 171 }

## 2.2 Detailed conclusion table per each integral for all CAS systems

Detailed conclusion table per each integral is given by table below. The elapsed time is in seconds. For failed result it is given as F(-1) if the failure was due to timeout. It is given as F(-2) if the failure was due to an exception being raised, which could indicate a bug in the system. If the failure was due to integral not being evaluated within the time limit, then it is given just an F.

In this table, the column N.S. in the table below, which stands for **normalized size** is defined as  $\frac{\text{antiderivative leaf size}}{\text{optimal antiderivative leaf size}}$ . To help make the table fit, Mathematica was abbreviated to MMA.

	Problem 1	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
viated to MMA.	grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B	B
	verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
	size	87	87	86	99	86	85	139	1017	84
	N.S.	1	1.00	0.99	1.14	0.99	0.98	1.60	11.69	0.97
	time (sec)	N/A	0.096	0.410	0.083	0.501	4.634	0.115	1.045	8.825

Problem 2	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	66	66	67	74	66	66	105	616	63
N.S.	1	1.00	1.02	1.12	1.00	1.00	1.59	9.33	0.95
time (sec)	N/A	0.035	0.225	0.070	0.516	4.076	0.096	0.818	8.838

Problem 3	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	B	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	42	42	59	53	50	50	82	50	58
N.S.	1	1.00	1.40	1.26	1.19	1.19	1.95	1.19	1.38
time (sec)	N/A	0.050	0.046	0.237	0.501	4.456	0.348	0.803	8.791



Problem 4	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	B	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	37	37	44	43	52	59	85	53	69
N.S.	1	1.00	1.19	1.16	1.41	1.59	2.30	1.43	1.86
time (sec)	N/A	0.080	0.056	0.280	0.495	3.687	0.523	0.967	8.956

Problem 5	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	A	A	A	B	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	43	43	78	53	68	73	122	119	87
N.S.	1	1.00	1.81	1.23	1.58	1.70	2.84	2.77	2.02
time (sec)	N/A	0.090	0.114	0.216	0.515	3.563	0.925	1.134	8.875

Problem 6	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	A	A	A	B	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	66	66	77	77	86	95	150	179	108
N.S.	1	1.00	1.17	1.17	1.30	1.44	2.27	2.71	1.64
time (sec)	N/A	0.118	0.328	0.302	0.502	4.566	1.375	1.395	8.944

Problem 7	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	A	A	A	B	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	87	87	101	95	104	121	180	237	127
N.S.	1	1.00	1.16	1.09	1.20	1.39	2.07	2.72	1.46
time (sec)	N/A	0.146	0.723	0.277	0.518	3.568	2.231	1.634	8.888

Problem 8	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	A	A	A	B	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	108	108	100	108	122	138	211	299	145
N.S.	1	1.00	0.93	1.00	1.13	1.28	1.95	2.77	1.34
time (sec)	N/A	0.170	0.785	0.277	0.496	3.605	3.031	1.436	8.821

Problem 9	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	A	A	A	A	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	148	148	221	176	147	146	250	2228	151
N.S.	1	1.00	1.49	1.19	0.99	0.99	1.69	15.05	1.02
time (sec)	N/A	0.211	6.162	0.100	0.507	2.305	0.171	1.916	8.844

Problem 10	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	A	A	A	A	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	112	112	172	135	120	119	194	1509	121
N.S.	1	1.00	1.54	1.21	1.07	1.06	1.73	13.47	1.08
time (sec)	N/A	0.083	1.246	0.071	0.513	1.375	0.132	1.254	8.795

Problem 11	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	A	A	A	A	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	87	87	96	102	91	91	151	95	91
N.S.	1	1.00	1.10	1.17	1.05	1.05	1.74	1.09	1.05
time (sec)	N/A	0.100	0.320	0.309	0.492	1.418	0.564	1.151	8.848

Problem 12	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	A	A	A	B	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	70	70	91	82	85	92	136	86	90
N.S.	1	1.00	1.30	1.17	1.21	1.31	1.94	1.23	1.29
time (sec)	N/A	0.135	0.192	0.270	0.490	2.608	0.846	1.410	8.853

Problem 13	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	A	A	A	B	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	72	72	100	84	93	112	165	118	100
N.S.	1	1.00	1.39	1.17	1.29	1.56	2.29	1.64	1.39
time (sec)	N/A	0.149	0.172	0.262	0.492	2.404	1.345	1.695	8.999

Problem 14	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	A	A	A	B	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	88	88	123	107	120	122	212	237	127
N.S.	1	1.00	1.40	1.22	1.36	1.39	2.41	2.69	1.44
time (sec)	N/A	0.184	0.235	0.296	0.537	3.354	2.213	0.998	8.979

Problem 15	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	A	A	A	B	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	118	118	152	136	149	157	258	334	156
N.S.	1	1.00	1.29	1.15	1.26	1.33	2.19	2.83	1.32
time (sec)	N/A	0.221	0.781	0.271	0.511	4.867	3.052	1.063	9.078

Problem 16	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	A	A	A	B	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	151	151	180	162	175	191	311	435	182
N.S.	1	1.00	1.19	1.07	1.16	1.26	2.06	2.88	1.21
time (sec)	N/A	0.260	1.901	0.296	0.527	3.472	5.024	1.098	8.860

Problem 17	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	A	A	A	B	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	165	165	209	213	179	178	313	2870	181
N.S.	1	1.00	1.27	1.29	1.08	1.08	1.90	17.39	1.10
time (sec)	N/A	0.132	1.095	0.093	0.499	4.127	0.165	2.470	8.835

Problem 18	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	A	A	A	A	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	140	140	130	161	143	142	248	158	142
N.S.	1	1.00	0.93	1.15	1.02	1.01	1.77	1.13	1.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.144	0.709	0.287	0.507	6.586	0.894	1.653	8.963

Problem 19	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	A	A	A	A	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	117	117	113	131	124	133	211	129	118
N.S.	1	1.00	0.97	1.12	1.06	1.14	1.80	1.10	1.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.233	0.324	0.296	0.501	3.194	1.243	1.790	8.963

Problem 20	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	A	A	A	A	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	119	119	113	123	125	145	221	152	114
N.S.	1	1.00	0.95	1.03	1.05	1.22	1.86	1.28	0.96
time (sec)	N/A	0.234	0.327	0.272	0.500	5.318	2.228	1.296	8.860

Problem 21	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	A	A	A	B	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	127	127	126	138	142	162	260	193	135
N.S.	1	1.00	0.99	1.09	1.12	1.28	2.05	1.52	1.06
time (sec)	N/A	0.248	0.308	0.355	0.494	3.151	2.983	1.416	8.967

Problem 22	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	A	A	A	B	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	154	154	164	166	180	181	330	390	169
N.S.	1	1.00	1.06	1.08	1.17	1.18	2.14	2.53	1.10
time (sec)	N/A	0.300	0.839	0.316	0.507	2.886	4.910	1.537	8.999

Problem 23	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	A	A	A	B	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	191	191	199	203	215	225	398	528	204
N.S.	1	1.00	1.04	1.06	1.13	1.18	2.08	2.76	1.07
time (sec)	N/A	0.362	0.505	0.310	0.493	4.021	6.512	1.596	8.941

Problem 24	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	A	A	A	B	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	233	233	237	244	250	266	469	670	238
N.S.	1	1.00	1.02	1.05	1.07	1.14	2.01	2.88	1.02
time (sec)	N/A	0.389	0.780	0.345	0.502	3.010	10.142	1.663	9.120

Problem 25	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	A	A	A	C	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	127	127	138	127	130	190	1306	135	144
N.S.	1	1.00	1.09	1.00	1.02	1.50	10.28	1.06	1.13
time (sec)	N/A	0.316	0.986	0.194	0.512	4.860	0.823	0.787	9.071

Problem 26	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	A	A	A	C	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	101	101	118	101	109	149	1020	110	117
N.S.	1	1.00	1.17	1.00	1.08	1.48	10.10	1.09	1.16
time (sec)	N/A	0.174	0.492	0.177	0.511	4.217	0.641	0.686	8.768

Problem 27	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	A	A	A	C	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	85	85	98	87	94	110	711	95	100
N.S.	1	1.00	1.15	1.02	1.11	1.29	8.36	1.12	1.18
time (sec)	N/A	0.120	0.135	0.179	0.492	2.356	0.519	0.647	9.065

Problem 28	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	C	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	58	58	67	82	88	76	541	94	93
N.S.	1	1.00	1.16	1.41	1.52	1.31	9.33	1.62	1.60
time (sec)	N/A	0.095	0.089	0.369	0.518	1.651	1.415	0.801	9.125

Problem 29	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	A	A	A	C	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	80	80	113	101	107	118	966	113	115
N.S.	1	1.00	1.41	1.26	1.34	1.48	12.08	1.41	1.44
time (sec)	N/A	0.138	0.250	0.493	0.520	1.145	2.497	0.930	9.457

Problem 30	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	A	A	A	C	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	103	103	138	123	131	177	2064	157	140
N.S.	1	1.00	1.34	1.19	1.27	1.72	20.04	1.52	1.36
time (sec)	N/A	0.232	0.610	0.477	0.513	1.192	5.022	1.137	10.339

Problem 31	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	A	A	A	C	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	137	137	163	152	158	234	2592	214	175
N.S.	1	1.00	1.19	1.11	1.15	1.71	18.92	1.56	1.28
time (sec)	N/A	0.434	0.950	0.482	0.507	3.995	8.454	1.469	10.929

Problem 32	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	A	A	B	C	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	208	208	444	172	220	434	4541	290	210
N.S.	1	1.00	2.13	0.83	1.06	2.09	21.83	1.39	1.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.363	2.817	0.229	0.510	3.062	1.198	0.863	9.648

Problem 33	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	A	A	B	C	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	157	157	324	155	197	311	3497	244	165
N.S.	1	1.00	2.06	0.99	1.25	1.98	22.27	1.55	1.05
time (sec)	N/A	0.223	1.486	0.258	0.493	3.889	1.050	0.708	9.107

Problem 34	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	A	A	A	C	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	115	115	140	145	185	221	2995	241	163
N.S.	1	1.00	1.22	1.26	1.61	1.92	26.04	2.10	1.42
time (sec)	N/A	0.103	1.515	0.165	0.517	3.609	0.857	0.705	9.011

Problem 35	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	A	A	A	C	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	111	111	190	141	177	222	2895	234	153
N.S.	1	1.00	1.71	1.27	1.59	2.00	26.08	2.11	1.38
time (sec)	N/A	0.146	1.516	0.429	0.503	4.127	2.228	0.953	9.094

Problem 36	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	A	A	B	C	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	137	137	159	163	208	323	4461	279	180
N.S.	1	1.00	1.16	1.19	1.52	2.36	32.56	2.04	1.31
time (sec)	N/A	0.280	1.653	0.504	0.506	8.037	4.024	1.297	10.693

Problem 37	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	A	A	B	C	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	192	192	193	196	262	465	8097	362	230
N.S.	1	1.00	1.01	1.02	1.36	2.42	42.17	1.89	1.20
time (sec)	N/A	0.427	2.355	0.564	0.509	9.190	7.367	1.324	12.148

Problem 38	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	A	A	B	F(-2)	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	331	331	1146	263	389	890	0	505	335
N.S.	1	1.00	3.46	0.79	1.18	2.69	0.00	1.53	1.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.606	6.615	0.386	0.516	8.004	0.000	1.105	10.428

Problem 39	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	A	A	B	F(-2)	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	250	250	462	242	366	666	0	458	307
N.S.	1	1.00	1.85	0.97	1.46	2.66	0.00	1.83	1.23
time (sec)	N/A	0.374	3.225	0.302	0.515	5.069	0.000	0.967	9.316

Problem 40	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	A	A	B	F(-2)	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	189	189	288	223	333	478	0	410	280
N.S.	1	1.00	1.52	1.18	1.76	2.53	0.00	2.17	1.48
time (sec)	N/A	0.280	3.578	0.235	0.519	3.728	0.000	0.837	9.181

Problem 41	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	A	A	B	F(-2)	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	179	179	188	213	330	488	0	410	282
N.S.	1	1.00	1.05	1.19	1.84	2.73	0.00	2.29	1.58
time (sec)	N/A	0.179	2.735	0.224	0.499	4.126	0.000	0.839	9.280

Problem 42	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	A	A	B	F(-2)	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	175	175	243	208	321	482	0	409	279
N.S.	1	1.00	1.39	1.19	1.83	2.75	0.00	2.34	1.59
time (sec)	N/A	0.224	2.793	0.509	0.506	2.766	0.000	1.295	8.941

Problem 43	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	A	A	B	F(-2)	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	215	215	223	243	372	683	0	479	315
N.S.	1	1.00	1.04	1.13	1.73	3.18	0.00	2.23	1.47
time (sec)	N/A	0.474	2.081	0.651	0.518	2.346	0.000	1.281	10.976



Problem 44	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	A	A	B	F(-2)	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	287	287	288	289	454	917	0	560	380
N.S.	1	1.00	1.00	1.01	1.58	3.20	0.00	1.95	1.32
time (sec)	N/A	0.653	6.281	0.684	0.510	3.219	0.000	1.621	13.986

Problem 45	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	F	F	F	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	132	132	110	0	0	0	0	0	-1
N.S.	1	1.00	0.83	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.120	0.307	0.423	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 46	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	F	F	F	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	154	154	115	0	0	0	0	0	-1
N.S.	1	1.00	0.75	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.104	0.274	0.504	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 47	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	F	F(-1)	F	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	170	170	133	0	0	0	0	0	-1
N.S.	1	1.00	0.78	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.108	0.378	0.650	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 48	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	F	F(-1)	F	F	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	170	170	133	0	0	0	0	0	-1
N.S.	1	1.00	0.78	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.099	0.376	0.625	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 49	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	F	F	F	F	F	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	N/A	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	328	328	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1
N.S.	1	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.135	45.839	0.787	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 50	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	A	A	A	B	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	353	353	280	639	423	421	1001	11805	477
N.S.	1	1.00	0.79	1.81	1.20	1.19	2.84	33.44	1.35
time (sec)	N/A	0.554	5.855	0.206	0.511	1.481	0.351	8.909	8.997

Problem 51	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	A	A	A	B	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	248	248	243	386	280	278	617	6502	300
N.S.	1	1.00	0.98	1.56	1.13	1.12	2.49	26.22	1.21
time (sec)	N/A	0.309	2.268	0.118	0.497	3.354	0.229	3.760	8.982

Problem 52	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	A	A	A	B	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	161	161	161	187	156	154	326	2918	153
N.S.	1	1.00	1.00	1.16	0.97	0.96	2.02	18.12	0.95
time (sec)	N/A	0.168	1.066	0.118	0.507	2.700	0.143	1.698	8.842

Problem 53	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	B	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	73	73	76	80	78	77	131	918	75
N.S.	1	1.00	1.04	1.10	1.07	1.05	1.79	12.58	1.03
time (sec)	N/A	0.045	0.329	0.071	0.494	3.153	0.100	0.856	8.679

Problem 54	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	A	A	A	C	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	156	155	148	173	187	231	2387	186	186
N.S.	1	0.99	0.95	1.11	1.20	1.48	15.30	1.19	1.19
time (sec)	N/A	0.237	0.787	0.209	0.505	5.584	1.022	0.669	10.127

Problem 55	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	A	A	B	C	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	265	265	589	321	342	564	9721	531	1875
N.S.	1	1.00	2.22	1.21	1.29	2.13	36.68	2.00	7.08
time (sec)	N/A	0.324	4.486	0.323	0.516	6.443	1.653	0.764	21.136

Problem 56	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	A	A	B	F(-2)	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	320	320	331	494	580	996	0	1037	502
N.S.	1	1.00	1.03	1.54	1.81	3.11	0.00	3.24	1.57
time (sec)	N/A	0.497	4.619	0.303	0.528	7.206	0.000	0.954	15.885

Problem 57	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	A	A	A	B	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	661	661	573	1239	699	697	1819	24014	891
N.S.	1	1.00	0.87	1.87	1.06	1.05	2.75	36.33	1.35
time (sec)	N/A	1.434	6.452	0.238	0.513	7.551	0.500	18.531	9.287

Problem 58	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	A	A	A	B	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	443	443	352	770	470	468	1134	13549	561
N.S.	1	1.00	0.79	1.74	1.06	1.06	2.56	30.58	1.27
time (sec)	N/A	0.826	5.179	0.181	0.512	5.084	0.347	9.574	9.119

Problem 59	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	A	A	A	B	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	266	264	241	386	266	264	617	6502	300
N.S.	1	0.99	0.91	1.45	1.00	0.99	2.32	24.44	1.13
time (sec)	N/A	0.317	1.768	0.123	0.520	5.501	0.230	3.877	9.006

Problem 60	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	A	A	A	B	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	131	131	176	162	140	138	241	2128	141
N.S.	1	1.00	1.34	1.24	1.07	1.05	1.84	16.24	1.08
time (sec)	N/A	0.105	0.726	0.077	0.515	5.627	0.135	1.411	8.808

Problem 61	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	A	A	A	C	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	254	252	190	317	295	403	4444	338	325
N.S.	1	0.99	0.75	1.25	1.16	1.59	17.50	1.33	1.28
time (sec)	N/A	0.549	1.960	0.253	0.510	4.500	2.639	0.849	11.275

Problem 62	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	A	A	B	C	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	415	415	2640	552	501	973	16225	912	2500
N.S.	1	1.00	6.36	1.33	1.21	2.34	39.10	2.20	6.02
time (sec)	N/A	0.733	7.394	0.372	0.550	5.958	3.496	0.916	34.031

Problem 63	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	A	A	B	F(-2)	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	597	597	2499	865	845	1711	0	1714	807
N.S.	1	1.00	4.19	1.45	1.42	2.87	0.00	2.87	1.35
time (sec)	N/A	0.883	7.513	0.584	0.549	3.946	0.000	1.203	29.277

Problem 64	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	A	A	B	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	603	603	419	1239	688	686	1819	24014	891
N.S.	1	1.00	0.69	2.05	1.14	1.14	3.02	39.82	1.48
time (sec)	N/A	1.079	6.412	0.355	0.516	2.448	0.491	20.705	9.310

Problem 65	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	A	A	A	B	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	389	387	297	639	394	392	1001	11805	478
N.S.	1	0.99	0.76	1.64	1.01	1.01	2.57	30.35	1.23
time (sec)	N/A	0.521	6.258	0.161	0.517	1.589	0.349	8.913	9.038

Problem 66	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	A	A	A	B	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	191	191	212	265	208	206	410	4300	221
N.S.	1	1.00	1.11	1.39	1.09	1.08	2.15	22.51	1.16
time (sec)	N/A	0.174	1.613	0.103	0.523	0.994	0.180	2.887	8.789

Problem 67	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	A	A	A	C	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	363	363	255	542	442	630	7096	573	508
N.S.	1	1.00	0.70	1.49	1.22	1.74	19.55	1.58	1.40
time (sec)	N/A	1.040	3.035	0.342	0.520	2.580	25.439	1.097	13.004

Problem 68	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	A	A	B	C	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	574	574	2467	829	691	1522	24300	1357	701
N.S.	1	1.00	4.30	1.44	1.20	2.65	42.33	2.36	1.22
time (sec)	N/A	1.524	7.750	0.623	0.542	4.128	33.116	1.238	15.699

Problem 69	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	B	F(-2)	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	798	798	1451	1271	1126	2562	0	2505	1172
N.S.	1	1.00	1.82	1.59	1.41	3.21	0.00	3.14	1.47
time (sec)	N/A	1.846	13.872	0.895	0.569	4.554	0.000	1.495	19.238

Problem 70	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	A	A	A	C	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	337	337	258	542	451	634	7096	573	508
N.S.	1	1.00	0.77	1.61	1.34	1.88	21.06	1.70	1.51
time (sec)	N/A	1.011	2.857	0.430	0.558	4.203	25.846	1.119	13.392

Problem 71	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	A	A	A	C	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	236	236	190	317	299	396	4444	338	325
N.S.	1	1.00	0.81	1.34	1.27	1.68	18.83	1.43	1.38
time (sec)	N/A	0.519	1.917	0.249	0.544	6.800	2.681	0.825	11.200

Problem 72	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	A	A	A	C	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	156	156	148	173	182	217	2387	186	186
N.S.	1	1.00	0.95	1.11	1.17	1.39	15.30	1.19	1.19
time (sec)	N/A	0.226	0.720	0.219	0.549	3.878	1.024	0.709	10.246

Problem 73	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	A	A	A	C	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	99	99	117	100	109	122	966	109	109
N.S.	1	1.00	1.18	1.01	1.10	1.23	9.76	1.10	1.10
time (sec)	N/A	0.069	0.140	0.186	0.591	4.741	0.609	0.635	9.898

Problem 74	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	C	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	165	164	313	197	247	307	24052	272	196
N.S.	1	0.99	1.90	1.19	1.50	1.86	145.77	1.65	1.19
time (sec)	N/A	0.177	0.974	0.335	0.597	10.941	43.033	0.765	21.398

Problem 75	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	B	F(-2)	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	281	281	543	364	525	1355	0	846	393
N.S.	1	1.00	1.93	1.30	1.87	4.82	0.00	3.01	1.40
time (sec)	N/A	0.524	4.377	0.840	0.538	11.323	0.000	0.893	63.656

Problem 76	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	B	B	F(-2)	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	477	477	898	647	1103	3657	0	2127	2500
N.S.	1	1.00	1.88	1.36	2.31	7.67	0.00	4.46	5.24
time (sec)	N/A	1.166	7.952	1.596	0.632	12.067	0.000	1.224	24.034

Problem 77	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	A	A	B	C	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	579	579	2463	829	690	1487	24300	1355	701
N.S.	1	1.00	4.25	1.43	1.19	2.57	41.97	2.34	1.21
time (sec)	N/A	1.403	7.740	0.464	0.535	12.852	33.483	1.235	16.677

Problem 78	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	A	A	B	C	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	417	417	2636	552	498	948	16225	912	2500
N.S.	1	1.00	6.32	1.32	1.19	2.27	38.91	2.19	6.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.729	7.352	0.351	0.558	4.403	3.737	0.940	35.258

Problem 79	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	A	A	A	C	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	292	288	606	321	323	513	9721	528	1875
N.S.	1	0.99	2.08	1.10	1.11	1.76	33.29	1.81	6.42
time (sec)	N/A	0.360	4.457	0.359	0.531	3.104	1.691	0.774	22.014

Problem 80	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	A	A	A	C	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	140	140	207	173	209	262	4396	299	184
N.S.	1	1.00	1.48	1.24	1.49	1.87	31.40	2.14	1.31
time (sec)	N/A	0.143	1.776	0.206	0.514	3.288	0.986	0.713	11.345

Problem 81	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	B	F(-2)	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	293	293	561	365	518	1285	0	846	430
N.S.	1	1.00	1.91	1.25	1.77	4.39	0.00	2.89	1.47
time (sec)	N/A	0.543	4.920	0.758	0.531	10.131	0.000	0.938	85.865

Problem 82	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	B	B	F(-2)	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	509	508	984	577	1192	4188	0	2893	2500
N.S.	1	1.00	1.93	1.13	2.34	8.23	0.00	5.68	4.91
time (sec)	N/A	1.402	7.841	1.601	0.616	13.104	0.000	1.227	31.511

Problem 83	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	A	B	B	F(-2)	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	841	841	1758	951	2528	9612	0	3176	2500
N.S.	1	1.00	2.09	1.13	3.01	11.43	0.00	3.78	2.97
time (sec)	N/A	2.715	7.698	3.594	0.717	20.927	0.000	1.233	58.468



Problem 84	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	B	F(-2)	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	804	804	1445	1271	1117	2503	0	2505	1172
N.S.	1	1.00	1.80	1.58	1.39	3.11	0.00	3.12	1.46
time (sec)	N/A	1.790	13.708	1.010	0.603	4.638	0.000	1.487	20.600

Problem 85	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	A	A	B	F(-2)	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	597	597	2499	865	833	1630	0	1709	807
N.S.	1	1.00	4.19	1.45	1.40	2.73	0.00	2.86	1.35
time (sec)	N/A	0.947	7.493	0.587	0.548	3.365	0.000	1.144	30.686

Problem 86	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	A	A	B	F(-2)	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	352	349	331	493	549	906	0	1037	502
N.S.	1	0.99	0.94	1.40	1.56	2.57	0.00	2.95	1.43
time (sec)	N/A	0.509	4.617	0.319	0.551	4.610	0.000	0.950	16.535

Problem 87	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	A	A	B	F(-2)	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	209	209	261	262	373	575	0	548	327
N.S.	1	1.00	1.25	1.25	1.78	2.75	0.00	2.62	1.56
time (sec)	N/A	0.250	3.485	0.281	0.547	5.260	0.000	0.893	11.877

Problem 88	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	B	B	F(-2)	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	487	487	912	649	1085	3510	0	2125	2500
N.S.	1	1.00	1.87	1.33	2.23	7.21	0.00	4.36	5.13
time (sec)	N/A	1.230	8.125	1.829	0.597	48.335	0.000	1.190	24.606

Problem 89	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	A	B	B	F(-2)	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	861	860	1732	949	2546	9585	0	3176	2500
N.S.	1	1.00	2.01	1.10	2.96	11.13	0.00	3.69	2.90
time (sec)	N/A	2.888	7.754	3.471	0.707	71.528	0.000	1.161	47.926

Problem 90	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	B	F(-1)	F(-1)	F	F(-2)	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	464	464	1232	3066	0	0	0	0	-1
N.S.	1	1.00	2.66	6.61	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.415	6.286	0.684	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 91	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F(-1)	F	F(-2)	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	325	325	314	2208	0	0	0	0	-1
N.S.	1	1.00	0.97	6.79	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.863	3.185	0.491	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 92	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F(-1)	F	F(-2)	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	224	224	220	1398	0	0	0	0	2500
N.S.	1	1.00	0.98	6.24	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	11.16
time (sec)	N/A	0.416	1.316	0.479	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	60.113

Problem 93	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F(-1)	F	F(-2)	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	155	155	150	846	0	0	0	0	1199
N.S.	1	1.00	0.97	5.46	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	7.74
time (sec)	N/A	0.206	0.388	0.425	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	17.403

Problem 94	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-2)	F(-1)	F	F(-2)	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	234	234	233	1394	0	0	0	0	2500
N.S.	1	1.00	1.00	5.96	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	10.68
time (sec)	N/A	0.720	0.458	0.618	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	36.224

Problem 95	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-2)	F(-1)	F	F(-2)	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	317	317	362	2143	0	0	0	0	2500
N.S.	1	1.00	1.14	6.76	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	7.89
time (sec)	N/A	0.981	4.112	0.580	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	45.420

Problem 96	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	B	F(-2)	F(-1)	F	F(-2)	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	543	543	2819	3102	0	0	0	0	-1
N.S.	1	1.00	5.19	5.71	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	2.869	6.278	0.629	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 97	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	B	F(-1)	F(-1)	F	F(-2)	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	550	550	1290	5095	0	0	0	0	-1
N.S.	1	1.00	2.35	9.26	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.841	6.286	0.559	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 98	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-1)	F(-1)	F	F(-2)	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	396	396	350	3689	0	0	0	0	-1
N.S.	1	1.00	0.88	9.32	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.128	3.955	0.523	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 99	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-1)	F(-1)	F	F(-2)	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	273	273	260	2315	0	0	0	0	-1
N.S.	1	1.00	0.95	8.48	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.597	3.029	0.489	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 100	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F(-1)	F	F(-2)	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	187	187	202	1293	0	0	0	0	2500
N.S.	1	1.00	1.08	6.91	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	13.37
time (sec)	N/A	0.290	0.870	0.498	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	44.865

Problem 101	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-2)	F(-1)	F	F(-2)	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	271	271	266	2291	0	0	0	0	2500
N.S.	1	1.00	0.98	8.45	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	9.23
time (sec)	N/A	1.205	1.650	0.635	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	58.881

Problem 102	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	B	F(-2)	F(-1)	F	F(-2)	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	372	372	1732	3605	0	0	0	0	-1
N.S.	1	1.00	4.66	9.69	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.676	4.137	0.680	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 103	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	B	F(-2)	F(-1)	F	F(-2)	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	532	532	7678	4969	0	0	0	0	-1
N.S.	1	1.00	14.43	9.34	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	2.850	6.349	0.654	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 104	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-1)	F(-1)	F	F(-2)	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	503	503	564	5353	0	0	0	0	-1
N.S.	1	1.00	1.12	10.64	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.546	6.321	0.577	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 105	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-1)	F(-1)	F	F(-2)	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	353	351	324	3368	0	0	0	0	-1
N.S.	1	0.99	0.92	9.54	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.833	3.498	0.526	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 106	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F(-1)	F	F(-2)	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	229	229	262	1787	0	0	0	0	2500
N.S.	1	1.00	1.14	7.80	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	10.92
time (sec)	N/A	0.416	1.391	0.482	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	117.306

Problem 107	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-2)	F(-1)	F(-1)	F(-2)	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	336	336	322	3356	0	0	0	0	-1
N.S.	1	1.00	0.96	9.99	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.852	3.444	0.642	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 108	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	B	F(-2)	F(-1)	F(-1)	F(-2)	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	473	473	6112	5214	0	0	0	0	-1
N.S.	1	1.00	12.92	11.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	2.642	6.349	0.686	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 109	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	B	F(-2)	F(-1)	F(-1)	F(-2)	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	643	643	18214	7283	0	0	0	0	-1
N.S.	1	1.00	28.33	11.33	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	4.322	6.604	0.784	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 110	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-1)	F(-1)	F	F(-2)	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	407	407	392	8228	0	0	0	0	2500
N.S.	1	1.00	0.96	20.22	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	6.14
time (sec)	N/A	1.105	5.772	0.456	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	122.079

Problem 111	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-1)	F(-1)	F	F(-2)	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	287	287	275	5860	0	0	0	0	2500
N.S.	1	1.00	0.96	20.42	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	8.71
time (sec)	N/A	0.647	3.920	0.458	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	47.981

Problem 112	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F(-1)	F	F(-2)	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	194	194	192	1349	0	0	0	0	2500
N.S.	1	1.00	0.99	6.95	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	12.89
time (sec)	N/A	0.326	0.985	0.437	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	23.482

Problem 113	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F(-1)	F	F(-2)	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	133	133	129	1894	0	0	0	0	2500
N.S.	1	1.00	0.97	14.24	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	18.80
time (sec)	N/A	0.151	0.150	0.432	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	14.206

Problem 114	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-2)	F(-1)	F	F(-2)	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	210	210	194	3761	0	0	0	0	2500
N.S.	1	1.00	0.92	17.91	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	11.90
time (sec)	N/A	0.414	0.290	0.531	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	69.145

Problem 115	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-2)	F(-1)	F	F(-2)	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	327	327	338	5887	0	0	0	0	2500
N.S.	1	1.00	1.03	18.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	7.65
time (sec)	N/A	0.943	4.717	0.580	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	57.653

Problem 116	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F(-1)	F(-1)	F	F(-2)	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	511	511	920	13578	0	0	0	0	-1
N.S.	1	1.00	1.80	26.57	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.656	6.503	0.655	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 117	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F(-1)	F(-1)	F	F(-2)	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	343	343	476	9979	0	0	0	0	2500
N.S.	1	1.00	1.39	29.09	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	7.29
time (sec)	N/A	0.901	6.354	0.527	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	66.251

Problem 118	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F(-1)	F(-1)	F	F(-2)	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	201	201	290	6237	0	0	0	0	2500
N.S.	1	1.00	1.44	31.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	12.44
time (sec)	N/A	0.372	1.710	0.481	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	41.071

Problem 119	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F(-1)	F(-1)	F	F(-2)	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	157	157	218	3124	0	0	0	0	2500
N.S.	1	1.00	1.39	19.90	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	15.92
time (sec)	N/A	0.201	0.697	0.454	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	19.614

Problem 120	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-2)	F(-1)	F	F(-2)	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	262	262	296	6344	0	0	0	0	-1
N.S.	1	1.00	1.13	24.21	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.872	3.275	0.634	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 121	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	B	F(-2)	F(-1)	F(-1)	F(-2)	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	447	446	2078	10088	0	0	0	0	-1
N.S.	1	1.00	4.65	22.57	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.923	6.216	0.650	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 122	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F(-1)	F(-1)	F	F(-2)	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	585	585	670	21768	0	0	0	0	-1
N.S.	1	1.00	1.15	37.21	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	2.006	6.590	0.649	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 123	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F(-1)	F(-1)	F	F(-2)	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	358	358	414	15609	0	0	0	0	2500
N.S.	1	1.00	1.16	43.60	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	6.98
time (sec)	N/A	1.038	4.681	0.704	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	116.899



Problem 124	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F(-1)	F(-1)	F	F(-2)	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	273	271	300	9672	0	0	0	0	2500
N.S.	1	0.99	1.10	35.43	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	9.16
time (sec)	N/A	0.540	1.965	0.554	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	88.469

Problem 125	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F(-1)	F(-1)	F	F(-2)	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	209	209	223	4918	0	0	0	0	2500
N.S.	1	1.00	1.07	23.53	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	11.96
time (sec)	N/A	0.323	0.650	0.464	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	37.590

Problem 126	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	B	F(-2)	F(-1)	F(-1)	F(-2)	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	365	365	1948	10189	0	0	0	0	-1
N.S.	1	1.00	5.34	27.92	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.691	6.189	0.614	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 127	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	B	F(-2)	F(-1)	F(-1)	F(-2)	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	679	678	6052	15715	0	0	0	0	-1
N.S.	1	1.00	8.91	23.14	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	3.471	6.283	0.747	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 128	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	F	F	F(-1)	F	F(-2)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	679	679	1202	0	0	0	0	0	-1
N.S.	1	1.00	1.77	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	7.307	8.579	180.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 129	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	F	F	F(-1)	F	F(-2)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	505	505	835	0	0	0	0	0	-1
N.S.	1	1.00	1.65	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	5.431	7.887	180.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 130	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	F	F	F(-1)	F	F(-2)	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	381	383	619	0	0	0	0	0	-1
N.S.	1	1.01	1.62	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	3.560	7.189	180.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 131	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	F	F	F(-1)	F	F(-2)	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	287	287	441	0	0	0	0	0	-1
N.S.	1	1.00	1.54	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.924	2.738	180.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 132	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	F(-1)	F(-1)	F(-1)	F	F(-2)	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	300	300	621058	0	0	0	0	0	-1
N.S.	1	1.00	2070.19	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	2.876	33.566	180.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 133	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	F	F(-2)	F(-1)	F	F(-1)	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	370	370	424	0	0	0	0	0	-1
N.S.	1	1.00	1.15	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.341	6.146	180.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 134	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F	F(-1)	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	597	597	1109	0	0	0	0	0	-1
N.S.	1	1.00	1.86	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	2.381	6.886	180.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 135	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	F	F	F(-1)	F	F(-2)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	682	682	1304	0	0	0	0	0	-1
N.S.	1	1.00	1.91	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	8.725	8.081	180.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 136	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	F	F	F(-1)	F	F(-2)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	508	508	867	0	0	0	0	0	-1
N.S.	1	1.00	1.71	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	5.339	7.978	180.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 137	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	F	F	F(-1)	F	F(-2)	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	384	384	580	0	0	0	0	0	-1
N.S.	1	1.00	1.51	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	3.104	6.546	180.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 138	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F	F(-2)	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	382	382	1073629	0	0	0	0	0	-1
N.S.	1	1.00	2810.55	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	4.280	36.188	180.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 139	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	F	F	F(-1)	F	F(-2)	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	402	402	1347065	0	0	0	0	0	-1
N.S.	1	1.00	3350.91	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	5.144	36.897	180.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 140	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	F	F(-2)	F(-1)	F	F(-1)	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	586	586	3134	0	0	0	0	0	-1
N.S.	1	1.00	5.35	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	2.465	7.957	180.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 141	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	F	F	F(-1)	F	F(-2)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	697	697	1261	0	0	0	0	0	-1
N.S.	1	1.00	1.81	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	7.539	8.415	180.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 142	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F	F(-2)	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	505	505	780	0	0	0	0	0	-1
N.S.	1	1.00	1.54	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	4.480	7.969	180.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 143	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F	F(-2)	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	535	535	1654245	0	0	0	0	0	-1
N.S.	1	1.00	3092.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	6.184	39.156	180.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 144	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F	F(-2)	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	545	545	2018669	0	0	0	0	0	-1
N.S.	1	1.00	3703.98	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	8.262	40.815	180.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 145	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F(-1)	F(-2)	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	590	590	2345519	0	0	0	0	0	-1
N.S.	1	1.00	3975.46	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	10.903	41.820	180.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 146	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	F	F(-2)	F(-1)	F(-2)	F(-1)	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	946	946	2719441	0	0	0	0	0	-1
N.S.	1	1.00	2874.67	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	4.317	46.370	180.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 147	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	505	505	785	0	0	0	0	0	-1
N.S.	1	1.00	1.55	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	4.374	7.643	180.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 148	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	F	F	F(-1)	F	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	383	383	582	0	0	0	0	0	-1
N.S.	1	1.00	1.52	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	3.034	4.582	180.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 149	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	F	F	F(-1)	F	F(-1)	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	290	290	450	0	0	0	0	0	-1
N.S.	1	1.00	1.55	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.945	4.340	180.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 150	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	F(-1)	F	F(-1)	F	F(-1)	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	239	239	362	0	0	0	0	0	-1
N.S.	1	1.00	1.51	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.094	1.534	180.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 151	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	F	F	F(-1)	F	F(-1)	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	251	251	264	0	0	0	0	0	-1
N.S.	1	1.00	1.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.652	1.716	180.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 152	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F	F(-1)	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	375	375	388	0	0	0	0	0	-1
N.S.	1	1.00	1.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.209	4.107	180.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 153	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	528	528	1653959	0	0	0	0	0	-1
N.S.	1	1.00	3132.50	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	5.902	39.127	180.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 154	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	380	380	1073499	0	0	0	0	0	-1
N.S.	1	1.00	2825.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	4.118	36.186	180.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 155	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	299	299	621084	0	0	0	0	0	-1
N.S.	1	1.00	2077.20	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	2.476	33.565	180.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 156	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	F	F	F(-1)	F	F(-1)	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	251	251	275	0	0	0	0	0	-1
N.S.	1	1.00	1.10	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.642	2.198	180.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 157	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F	F(-1)	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	383	382	484	0	0	0	0	0	-1
N.S.	1	1.00	1.26	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.277	6.498	180.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 158	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F	F(-1)	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	598	598	902	0	0	0	0	0	-1
N.S.	1	1.00	1.51	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	2.357	6.618	180.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 159	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	549	549	2018643	0	0	0	0	0	-1
N.S.	1	1.00	3676.95	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	7.959	40.927	180.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 160	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	F	F	F(-1)	F	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	407	407	1347117	0	0	0	0	0	-1
N.S.	1	1.00	3309.87	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	5.473	37.116	180.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 161	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	F	F(-2)	F(-1)	F	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	373	373	434	0	0	0	0	0	-1
N.S.	1	1.00	1.16	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.296	6.105	180.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 162	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F	F(-1)	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	379	379	403	0	0	0	0	0	-1
N.S.	1	1.00	1.06	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.236	3.720	180.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 163	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	F(-1)	F(-1)	F(-1)	F	F(-1)	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	651	650	903	0	0	0	0	0	-1
N.S.	1	1.00	1.39	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	2.397	6.648	180.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000



Problem 164	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	F	F	F	F	F(-2)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	N/A	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	376	376	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1
N.S.	1	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.616	16.614	0.370	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 165	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	F	F(-1)	F	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	560	551	1390	0	0	0	0	0	-1
N.S.	1	0.98	2.48	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.550	6.298	0.618	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 166	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	F	F	F	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	363	360	308	0	0	0	0	0	-1
N.S.	1	0.99	0.85	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.771	4.836	0.324	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 167	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	F	F	F	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	247	247	202	0	0	0	0	0	-1
N.S.	1	1.00	0.82	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.355	1.995	0.250	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 168	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	F	F	F	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	178	178	135	0	0	0	0	0	-1
N.S.	1	1.00	0.76	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.127	0.180	0.160	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 169	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	F	F	F	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	258	258	204	0	0	0	0	0	-1
N.S.	1	1.00	0.79	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.336	0.753	0.342	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 170	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	F	F	F	F(-2)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	403	402	360	0	0	0	0	0	-1
N.S.	1	1.00	0.89	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.842	5.702	0.398	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 171	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	F	F	F	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	702	702	2238	0	0	0	0	0	-1
N.S.	1	1.00	3.19	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	2.106	6.169	0.601	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000

## 2.3 Detailed conclusion table specific for Rubi results

The following table is specific to Rubi. It gives additional statistics for each integral. the column **steps** is the number of steps used by Rubi to obtain the antiderivative. The **rules** column is the number of unique rules used. The **integrand size** column is the leaf size of the integrand. Finally the ratio  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$  is given. The larger this ratio is, the harder the integral was to solve. In this test, problem number [128] had the largest ratio of [49]

Table 2.1: Rubi specific breakdown of results for each integral

#	grade	number of steps used	number of unique rules	normalized antiderivative leaf size	integrand leaf size	$\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand leaf size}}$
1	A	5	5	1.00	36	0.139
2	A	3	3	1.00	30	0.100
3	A	3	3	1.00	36	0.083
4	A	5	4	1.00	38	0.105
5	A	4	4	1.00	38	0.105
6	A	5	5	1.00	38	0.132
7	A	6	5	1.00	38	0.132
8	A	7	5	1.00	38	0.132
9	A	6	6	1.00	38	0.158
10	A	4	4	1.00	32	0.125
11	A	4	4	1.00	38	0.105
12	A	5	4	1.00	40	0.100
13	A	5	4	1.00	40	0.100
14	A	5	5	1.00	40	0.125
15	A	6	6	1.00	40	0.150
16	A	7	6	1.00	40	0.150
17	A	5	4	1.00	32	0.125
18	A	5	4	1.00	38	0.105
19	A	6	5	1.00	40	0.125
20	A	6	5	1.00	40	0.125
21	A	6	5	1.00	40	0.125
22	A	6	6	1.00	40	0.150
23	A	7	7	1.00	40	0.175
24	A	8	7	1.00	40	0.175
25	A	7	7	1.00	40	0.175

Continued on next page

Table 2.1 – continued from previous page

#	grade	number of steps used	number of unique rules	normalized antiderivative leaf size	integrand leaf size	$\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand leaf size}}$
26	A	6	6	1.00	38	0.158
27	A	6	4	1.00	32	0.125
28	A	3	3	1.00	38	0.079
29	A	4	4	1.00	40	0.100
30	A	5	5	1.00	40	0.125
31	A	6	6	1.00	40	0.150
32	A	7	7	1.00	40	0.175
33	A	6	6	1.00	38	0.158
34	A	3	3	1.00	32	0.094
35	A	4	4	1.00	38	0.105
36	A	5	5	1.00	40	0.125
37	A	6	6	1.00	40	0.150
38	A	8	8	1.00	40	0.200
39	A	7	7	1.00	40	0.175
40	A	5	5	1.00	38	0.132
41	A	4	4	1.00	32	0.125
42	A	5	4	1.00	38	0.105
43	A	6	6	1.00	40	0.150
44	A	7	6	1.00	40	0.150
45	A	7	5	1.00	39	0.128
46	A	7	5	1.00	39	0.128
47	A	7	5	1.00	41	0.122
48	A	7	5	1.00	41	0.122
49	A	13	7	1.00	43	0.163
50	A	6	5	1.00	43	0.116
51	A	5	5	1.00	43	0.116
52	A	4	4	1.00	41	0.098
53	A	3	3	1.00	31	0.097
54	A	5	5	0.99	43	0.116
55	A	5	5	1.00	43	0.116
56	A	4	4	1.00	43	0.093
57	A	7	6	1.00	45	0.133
58	A	6	6	1.00	45	0.133
59	A	5	5	0.99	43	0.116
60	A	4	4	1.00	33	0.121

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Table 2.1 – continued from previous page

#	grade	number of steps used	number of unique rules	normalized antiderivative leaf size	integrand leaf size	$\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand leaf size}}$
61	A	6	6	0.99	45	0.133
62	A	6	6	1.00	45	0.133
63	A	6	6	1.00	45	0.133
64	A	7	6	1.00	45	0.133
65	A	6	5	0.99	43	0.116
66	A	5	4	1.00	33	0.121
67	A	7	6	1.00	45	0.133
68	A	7	7	1.00	45	0.156
69	A	7	6	1.00	45	0.133
70	A	7	6	1.00	45	0.133
71	A	6	6	1.00	45	0.133
72	A	5	5	1.00	43	0.116
73	A	4	4	1.00	33	0.121
74	A	3	2	0.99	45	0.044
75	A	4	3	1.00	45	0.067
76	A	5	3	1.00	45	0.067
77	A	7	7	1.00	45	0.156
78	A	6	6	1.00	45	0.133
79	A	5	5	0.99	43	0.116
80	A	3	3	1.00	33	0.091
81	A	4	3	1.00	45	0.067
82	A	5	3	1.00	45	0.067
83	A	6	3	1.00	45	0.067
84	A	7	6	1.00	45	0.133
85	A	6	6	1.00	45	0.133
86	A	4	4	0.99	43	0.093
87	A	4	4	1.00	33	0.121
88	A	5	3	1.00	45	0.067
89	A	6	3	1.00	45	0.067
90	A	12	8	1.00	47	0.170
91	A	11	8	1.00	47	0.170
92	A	10	7	1.00	45	0.156
93	A	9	6	1.00	35	0.171
94	A	12	7	1.00	47	0.149
95	A	12	7	1.00	47	0.149

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Table 2.1 – continued from previous page

#	grade	number of steps used	number of unique rules	normalized antiderivative leaf size	integrand leaf size	$\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand leaf size}}$
96	A	13	8	1.00	47	0.170
97	A	13	8	1.00	47	0.170
98	A	12	8	1.00	47	0.170
99	A	11	7	1.00	45	0.156
100	A	10	6	1.00	35	0.171
101	A	13	7	1.00	47	0.149
102	A	13	8	1.00	47	0.170
103	A	13	7	1.00	47	0.149
104	A	13	8	1.00	47	0.170
105	A	12	7	0.99	45	0.156
106	A	11	6	1.00	35	0.171
107	A	14	7	1.00	47	0.149
108	A	14	8	1.00	47	0.170
109	A	14	8	1.00	47	0.170
110	A	11	7	1.00	47	0.149
111	A	10	7	1.00	47	0.149
112	A	9	6	1.00	45	0.133
113	A	8	5	1.00	35	0.143
114	A	11	6	1.00	47	0.128
115	A	12	7	1.00	47	0.149
116	A	11	8	1.00	47	0.170
117	A	10	7	1.00	47	0.149
118	A	9	6	1.00	45	0.133
119	A	8	5	1.00	35	0.143
120	A	12	7	1.00	47	0.149
121	A	13	7	1.00	47	0.149
122	A	11	7	1.00	47	0.149
123	A	10	7	1.00	47	0.149
124	A	9	6	0.99	45	0.133
125	A	9	6	1.00	35	0.171
126	A	13	7	1.00	47	0.149
127	A	14	7	1.00	47	0.149
128	A	16	8	1.00	49	0.163
129	A	15	8	1.00	49	0.163
130	A	14	8	1.01	49	0.163

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Table 2.1 – continued from previous page

#	grade	number of steps used	number of unique rules	normalized antiderivative leaf size	integrand leaf size	$\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand leaf size}}$
131	A	13	8	1.00	49	0.163
132	A	13	8	1.00	49	0.163
133	A	9	6	1.00	49	0.122
134	A	10	6	1.00	49	0.122
135	A	16	8	1.00	49	0.163
136	A	15	8	1.00	49	0.163
137	A	14	8	1.00	49	0.163
138	A	14	9	1.00	49	0.184
139	A	14	8	1.00	49	0.163
140	A	10	6	1.00	49	0.122
141	A	16	8	1.00	49	0.163
142	A	15	8	1.00	49	0.163
143	A	15	9	1.00	49	0.184
144	A	15	9	1.00	49	0.184
145	A	15	8	1.00	49	0.163
146	A	11	6	1.00	49	0.122
147	A	15	8	1.00	49	0.163
148	A	14	8	1.00	49	0.163
149	A	13	8	1.00	49	0.163
150	A	12	7	1.00	49	0.143
151	A	8	5	1.00	49	0.102
152	A	9	5	1.00	49	0.102
153	A	15	9	1.00	49	0.184
154	A	14	9	1.00	49	0.184
155	A	13	8	1.00	49	0.163
156	A	8	5	1.00	49	0.102
157	A	9	5	1.00	49	0.102
158	A	10	5	1.00	49	0.102
159	A	15	9	1.00	49	0.184
160	A	14	8	1.00	49	0.163
161	A	9	6	1.00	49	0.122
162	A	9	5	1.00	49	0.102
163	A	10	5	1.00	49	0.102
164	A	9	6	1.00	45	0.133
165	A	9	6	0.98	45	0.133

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Table 2.1 – continued from previous page

#	grade	number of steps used	number of unique rules	normalized antiderivative leaf size	integrand leaf size	$\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand leaf size}}$
166	A	8	6	0.99	45	0.133
167	A	7	5	1.00	43	0.116
168	A	6	4	1.00	33	0.121
169	A	8	5	1.00	45	0.111
170	A	9	6	1.00	45	0.133
171	A	10	6	1.00	45	0.133



# Chapter 3

## Listing of integrals

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3.16	$\int \cot^6(c + dx)(a + b \tan(c + dx))^2 (B \tan(c + dx) + C \tan^2(c + dx)) dx$	134
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3.21	$\int \cot^4(c + dx)(a + b \tan(c + dx))^3 (B \tan(c + dx) + C \tan^2(c + dx)) dx$	160
3.22	$\int \cot^5(c + dx)(a + b \tan(c + dx))^3 (B \tan(c + dx) + C \tan^2(c + dx)) dx$	165
3.23	$\int \cot^6(c + dx)(a + b \tan(c + dx))^3 (B \tan(c + dx) + C \tan^2(c + dx)) dx$	171
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3.44	$\int \frac{\cot^3(c+dx)(B \tan(c+dx)+C \tan^2(c+dx))}{(a+b \tan(c+dx))^3} dx$	291
3.45	$\int \tan^2(c+dx)(b \tan(c+dx))^n (A+B \tan(c+dx)+C \tan^2(c+dx)) dx$	297
3.46	$\int \tan^m(c+dx)(b \tan(c+dx))^n (A+B \tan(c+dx)+C \tan^2(c+dx)) dx$	301
3.47	$\int \tan^m(c+dx) \sqrt{b \tan(c+dx)} (A+B \tan(c+dx)+C \tan^2(c+dx)) dx$	305
3.48	$\int \frac{\tan^m(c+dx)(A+B \tan(c+dx)+C \tan^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{b \tan(c+dx)}} dx$	309
3.49	$\int \frac{\tan^m(c+dx)(A+B \tan(c+dx)+C \tan^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{a+b \tan(c+dx)}} dx$	313
3.50	$\int (a+b \tan(e+fx))^3 (c+d \tan(e+fx)) (A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx)) dx$	318
3.51	$\int (a+b \tan(e+fx))^2 (c+d \tan(e+fx)) (A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx)) dx$	325
3.52	$\int (a+b \tan(e+fx)) (c+d \tan(e+fx)) (A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx)) dx$	332
3.53	$\int (c+d \tan(e+fx)) (A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx)) dx$	338
3.54	$\int \frac{(c+d \tan(e+fx))(A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx))}{a+b \tan(e+fx)} dx$	342
3.55	$\int \frac{(c+d \tan(e+fx))(A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx))}{(a+b \tan(e+fx))^2} dx$	348
3.56	$\int \frac{(c+d \tan(e+fx))(A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx))}{(a+b \tan(e+fx))^3} dx$	356
3.57	$\int (a+b \tan(e+fx))^3 (c+d \tan(e+fx))^2 (A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx)) dx$	362
3.58	$\int (a+b \tan(e+fx))^2 (c+d \tan(e+fx))^2 (A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx)) dx$	371
3.59	$\int (a+b \tan(e+fx)) (c+d \tan(e+fx))^2 (A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx)) dx$	379
3.60	$\int (c+d \tan(e+fx))^2 (A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx)) dx$	386
3.61	$\int \frac{(c+d \tan(e+fx))^2 (A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx))}{a+b \tan(e+fx)} dx$	391

- 3.62  $\int \frac{(c+d \tan(e+fx))^2 (A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx))}{(a+b \tan(e+fx))^2} dx \dots\dots\dots 398$
- 3.63  $\int \frac{(c+d \tan(e+fx))^2 (A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx))}{(a+b \tan(e+fx))^3} dx \dots\dots\dots 408$
- 3.64  $\int (a+b \tan(e+fx))^2 (c+d \tan(e+fx))^3 (A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx)) dx 416$
- 3.65  $\int (a+b \tan(e+fx))(c+d \tan(e+fx))^3 (A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx)) dx 425$
- 3.66  $\int (c+d \tan(e+fx))^3 (A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx)) dx \dots\dots\dots 432$
- 3.67  $\int \frac{(c+d \tan(e+fx))^3 (A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx))}{a+b \tan(e+fx)} dx \dots\dots\dots 438$
- 3.68  $\int \frac{(c+d \tan(e+fx))^3 (A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx))}{(a+b \tan(e+fx))^2} dx \dots\dots\dots 445$
- 3.69  $\int \frac{(c+d \tan(e+fx))^3 (A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx))}{(a+b \tan(e+fx))^3} dx \dots\dots\dots 455$
- 3.70  $\int \frac{(a+b \tan(e+fx))^3 (A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx))}{c+d \tan(e+fx)} dx \dots\dots\dots 464$
- 3.71  $\int \frac{(a+b \tan(e+fx))^2 (A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx))}{c+d \tan(e+fx)} dx \dots\dots\dots 471$
- 3.72  $\int \frac{(a+b \tan(e+fx))(A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx))}{c+d \tan(e+fx)} dx \dots\dots\dots 478$
- 3.73  $\int \frac{A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx)}{c+d \tan(e+fx)} dx \dots\dots\dots 484$
- 3.74  $\int \frac{A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx)}{(a+b \tan(e+fx))(c+d \tan(e+fx))} dx \dots\dots\dots 489$
- 3.75  $\int \frac{A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx)}{(a+b \tan(e+fx))^2 (c+d \tan(e+fx))} dx \dots\dots\dots 495$
- 3.76  $\int \frac{A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx)}{(a+b \tan(e+fx))^3 (c+d \tan(e+fx))} dx \dots\dots\dots 501$
- 3.77  $\int \frac{(a+b \tan(e+fx))^3 (A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx))}{(c+d \tan(e+fx))^2} dx \dots\dots\dots 510$
- 3.78  $\int \frac{(a+b \tan(e+fx))^2 (A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx))}{(c+d \tan(e+fx))^2} dx \dots\dots\dots 520$
- 3.79  $\int \frac{(a+b \tan(e+fx))(A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx))}{(c+d \tan(e+fx))^2} dx \dots\dots\dots 530$
- 3.80  $\int \frac{A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx)}{(c+d \tan(e+fx))^2} dx \dots\dots\dots 538$
- 3.81  $\int \frac{A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx)}{(a+b \tan(e+fx))(c+d \tan(e+fx))^2} dx \dots\dots\dots 544$
- 3.82  $\int \frac{A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx)}{(a+b \tan(e+fx))^2 (c+d \tan(e+fx))^2} dx \dots\dots\dots 550$
- 3.83  $\int \frac{A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx)}{(a+b \tan(e+fx))^3 (c+d \tan(e+fx))^2} dx \dots\dots\dots 559$
- 3.84  $\int \frac{(a+b \tan(e+fx))^3 (A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx))}{(c+d \tan(e+fx))^3} dx \dots\dots\dots 570$
- 3.85  $\int \frac{(a+b \tan(e+fx))^2 (A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx))}{(c+d \tan(e+fx))^3} dx \dots\dots\dots 579$
- 3.86  $\int \frac{(a+b \tan(e+fx))(A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx))}{(c+d \tan(e+fx))^3} dx \dots\dots\dots 587$
- 3.87  $\int \frac{A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx)}{(c+d \tan(e+fx))^3} dx \dots\dots\dots 593$
- 3.88  $\int \frac{A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx)}{(a+b \tan(e+fx))(c+d \tan(e+fx))^3} dx \dots\dots\dots 598$
- 3.89  $\int \frac{A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx)}{(a+b \tan(e+fx))^2 (c+d \tan(e+fx))^3} dx \dots\dots\dots 607$
- 3.90  $\int (a+b \tan(e+fx))^3 \sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)} (A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx)) dx 618$
- 3.91  $\int (a+b \tan(e+fx))^2 \sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)} (A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx)) dx 626$
- 3.92  $\int (a+b \tan(e+fx)) \sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)} (A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx)) dx 632$
- 3.93  $\int \sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)} (A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx)) dx \dots\dots\dots 639$
- 3.94  $\int \frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)} (A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx))}{a+b \tan(e+fx)} dx \dots\dots\dots 645$

3.95	$\int \frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)} (A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx))}{(a+b \tan(e+fx))^2} dx$	652
3.96	$\int \frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)} (A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx))}{(a+b \tan(e+fx))^3} dx$	660
3.97	$\int (a+b \tan(e+fx))^3 (c+d \tan(e+fx))^{3/2} (A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx)) dx$	669
3.98	$\int (a+b \tan(e+fx))^2 (c+d \tan(e+fx))^{3/2} (A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx)) dx$	676
3.99	$\int (a+b \tan(e+fx)) (c+d \tan(e+fx))^{3/2} (A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx)) dx$	683
3.100	$\int (c+d \tan(e+fx))^{3/2} (A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx)) dx$	689
3.101	$\int \frac{(c+d \tan(e+fx))^{3/2} (A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx))}{a+b \tan(e+fx)} dx$	696
3.102	$\int \frac{(c+d \tan(e+fx))^{3/2} (A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx))}{(a+b \tan(e+fx))^2} dx$	704
3.103	$\int \frac{(c+d \tan(e+fx))^{3/2} (A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx))}{(a+b \tan(e+fx))^3} dx$	712
3.104	$\int (a+b \tan(e+fx))^2 (c+d \tan(e+fx))^{5/2} (A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx)) dx$	719
3.105	$\int (a+b \tan(e+fx)) (c+d \tan(e+fx))^{5/2} (A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx)) dx$	725
3.106	$\int (c+d \tan(e+fx))^{5/2} (A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx)) dx$	731
3.107	$\int \frac{(c+d \tan(e+fx))^{5/2} (A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx))}{a+b \tan(e+fx)} dx$	738
3.108	$\int \frac{(c+d \tan(e+fx))^{5/2} (A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx))}{(a+b \tan(e+fx))^2} dx$	745
3.109	$\int \frac{(c+d \tan(e+fx))^{5/2} (A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx))}{(a+b \tan(e+fx))^3} dx$	751
3.110	$\int \frac{(a+b \tan(e+fx))^3 (A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx))}{\sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}} dx$	757
3.111	$\int \frac{(a+b \tan(e+fx))^2 (A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx))}{\sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}} dx$	764
3.112	$\int \frac{(a+b \tan(e+fx)) (A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx))}{\sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}} dx$	771
3.113	$\int \frac{A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx)}{\sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}} dx$	778
3.114	$\int \frac{A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx)}{(a+b \tan(e+fx)) \sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}} dx$	785
3.115	$\int \frac{A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx)}{(a+b \tan(e+fx))^2 \sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}} dx$	793
3.116	$\int \frac{(a+b \tan(e+fx))^3 (A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx))}{(c+d \tan(e+fx))^{3/2}} dx$	800
3.117	$\int \frac{(a+b \tan(e+fx))^2 (A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx))}{(c+d \tan(e+fx))^{3/2}} dx$	806
3.118	$\int \frac{(a+b \tan(e+fx)) (A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx))}{(c+d \tan(e+fx))^{3/2}} dx$	813
3.119	$\int \frac{A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx)}{(c+d \tan(e+fx))^{3/2}} dx$	819
3.120	$\int \frac{A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx)}{(a+b \tan(e+fx)) (c+d \tan(e+fx))^{3/2}} dx$	826
3.121	$\int \frac{A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx)}{(a+b \tan(e+fx))^2 (c+d \tan(e+fx))^{3/2}} dx$	831
3.122	$\int \frac{(a+b \tan(e+fx))^3 (A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx))}{(c+d \tan(e+fx))^{5/2}} dx$	837
3.123	$\int \frac{(a+b \tan(e+fx))^2 (A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx))}{(c+d \tan(e+fx))^{5/2}} dx$	843
3.124	$\int \frac{(a+b \tan(e+fx)) (A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx))}{(c+d \tan(e+fx))^{5/2}} dx$	850
3.125	$\int \frac{A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx)}{(c+d \tan(e+fx))^{5/2}} dx$	856

- 3.126  $\int \frac{A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx)}{(a+b \tan(e+fx))(c+d \tan(e+fx))^{5/2}} dx \dots \dots \dots 864$
- 3.127  $\int \frac{A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx)}{(a+b \tan(e+fx))^2(c+d \tan(e+fx))^{5/2}} dx \dots \dots \dots 870$
- 3.128  $\int (a+b \tan(e+fx))^{5/2} \sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)} (A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx)) dx 876$
- 3.129  $\int (a+b \tan(e+fx))^{3/2} \sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)} (A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx)) dx 883$
- 3.130  $\int \sqrt{a+b \tan(e+fx)} \sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)} (A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx)) dx 889$
- 3.131  $\int \frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)} (A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx))}{\sqrt{a+b \tan(e+fx)}} dx \dots \dots \dots 894$
- 3.132  $\int \frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)} (A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx))}{(a+b \tan(e+fx))^{3/2}} dx \dots \dots \dots 899$
- 3.133  $\int \frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)} (A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx))}{(a+b \tan(e+fx))^{5/2}} dx \dots \dots \dots 904$
- 3.134  $\int \frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)} (A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx))}{(a+b \tan(e+fx))^{7/2}} dx \dots \dots \dots 909$
- 3.135  $\int (a+b \tan(e+fx))^{3/2} (c+d \tan(e+fx))^{3/2} (A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx)) dx 914$
- 3.136  $\int \sqrt{a+b \tan(e+fx)} (c+d \tan(e+fx))^{3/2} (A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx)) dx 921$
- 3.137  $\int \frac{(c+d \tan(e+fx))^{3/2} (A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx))}{\sqrt{a+b \tan(e+fx)}} dx \dots \dots \dots 927$
- 3.138  $\int \frac{(c+d \tan(e+fx))^{3/2} (A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx))}{(a+b \tan(e+fx))^{3/2}} dx \dots \dots \dots 933$
- 3.139  $\int \frac{(c+d \tan(e+fx))^{3/2} (A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx))}{(a+b \tan(e+fx))^{5/2}} dx \dots \dots \dots 939$
- 3.140  $\int \frac{(c+d \tan(e+fx))^{3/2} (A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx))}{(a+b \tan(e+fx))^{7/2}} dx \dots \dots \dots 945$
- 3.141  $\int \sqrt{a+b \tan(e+fx)} (c+d \tan(e+fx))^{5/2} (A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx)) dx 952$
- 3.142  $\int \frac{(c+d \tan(e+fx))^{5/2} (A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx))}{\sqrt{a+b \tan(e+fx)}} dx \dots \dots \dots 959$
- 3.143  $\int \frac{(c+d \tan(e+fx))^{5/2} (A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx))}{(a+b \tan(e+fx))^{3/2}} dx \dots \dots \dots 965$
- 3.144  $\int \frac{(c+d \tan(e+fx))^{5/2} (A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx))}{(a+b \tan(e+fx))^{5/2}} dx \dots \dots \dots 971$
- 3.145  $\int \frac{(c+d \tan(e+fx))^{5/2} (A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx))}{(a+b \tan(e+fx))^{7/2}} dx \dots \dots \dots 977$
- 3.146  $\int \frac{(c+d \tan(e+fx))^{5/2} (A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx))}{(a+b \tan(e+fx))^{9/2}} dx \dots \dots \dots 983$
- 3.147  $\int \frac{(a+b \tan(e+fx))^{5/2} (A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx))}{\sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}} dx \dots \dots \dots 989$
- 3.148  $\int \frac{(a+b \tan(e+fx))^{3/2} (A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx))}{\sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}} dx \dots \dots \dots 995$
- 3.149  $\int \frac{\sqrt{a+b \tan(e+fx)} (A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx))}{\sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}} dx \dots \dots \dots 1001$
- 3.150  $\int \frac{A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx)}{\sqrt{a+b \tan(e+fx)} \sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}} dx \dots \dots \dots 1006$
- 3.151  $\int \frac{A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx)}{(a+b \tan(e+fx))^{3/2} \sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}} dx \dots \dots \dots 1011$
- 3.152  $\int \frac{A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx)}{(a+b \tan(e+fx))^{5/2} \sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}} dx \dots \dots \dots 1016$
- 3.153  $\int \frac{(a+b \tan(e+fx))^{5/2} (A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx))}{(c+d \tan(e+fx))^{3/2}} dx \dots \dots \dots 1021$

3.154	$\int \frac{(a+b \tan(e+fx))^{3/2}(A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx))}{(c+d \tan(e+fx))^{3/2}} dx$	1027
3.155	$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+b \tan(e+fx)}(A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx))}{(c+d \tan(e+fx))^{3/2}} dx$	1033
3.156	$\int \frac{A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx)}{\sqrt{a+b \tan(e+fx)}(c+d \tan(e+fx))^{3/2}} dx$	1038
3.157	$\int \frac{A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx)}{(a+b \tan(e+fx))^{3/2}(c+d \tan(e+fx))^{3/2}} dx$	1043
3.158	$\int \frac{A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx)}{(a+b \tan(e+fx))^{5/2}(c+d \tan(e+fx))^{3/2}} dx$	1048
3.159	$\int \frac{(a+b \tan(e+fx))^{5/2}(A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx))}{(c+d \tan(e+fx))^{5/2}} dx$	1053
3.160	$\int \frac{(a+b \tan(e+fx))^{3/2}(A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx))}{(c+d \tan(e+fx))^{5/2}} dx$	1059
3.161	$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+b \tan(e+fx)}(A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx))}{(c+d \tan(e+fx))^{5/2}} dx$	1065
3.162	$\int \frac{A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx)}{\sqrt{a+b \tan(e+fx)}(c+d \tan(e+fx))^{5/2}} dx$	1070
3.163	$\int \frac{A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx)}{(a+b \tan(e+fx))^{3/2}(c+d \tan(e+fx))^{5/2}} dx$	1075
3.164	$\int (a+b \tan(e+fx))^m (c+d \tan(e+fx))^n (A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx)) dx$	1080
3.165	$\int (a+b \tan(e+fx))^m (c+d \tan(e+fx))^3 (A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx)) dx$	1085
3.166	$\int (a+b \tan(e+fx))^m (c+d \tan(e+fx))^2 (A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx)) dx$	1091
3.167	$\int (a+b \tan(e+fx))^m (c+d \tan(e+fx)) (A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx)) dx$	1096
3.168	$\int (a+b \tan(e+fx))^m (A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx)) dx$	1100
3.169	$\int \frac{(a+b \tan(e+fx))^m (A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx))}{c+d \tan(e+fx)} dx$	1104
3.170	$\int \frac{(a+b \tan(e+fx))^m (A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx))}{(c+d \tan(e+fx))^2} dx$	1108
3.171	$\int \frac{(a+b \tan(e+fx))^m (A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx))}{(c+d \tan(e+fx))^3} dx$	1113

### 3.1 $\int \tan(c+dx)(a+b \tan(c+dx)) (B \tan(c+dx) + C \tan^2(c+dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=87

$$-((aB-bC)x) + \frac{(bB+aC) \log(\cos(c+dx))}{d} + \frac{(aB-bC) \tan(c+dx)}{d} + \frac{(bB+aC) \tan^2(c+dx)}{2d} + \frac{bC \tan^3(c+dx)}{3d}$$

[Out]  $-(B*a-C*b)*x+(B*b+C*a)*\ln(\cos(d*x+c))/d+(B*a-C*b)*\tan(d*x+c)/d+1/2*(B*b+C*a)*\tan(d*x+c)^2/d+1/3*b*C*\tan(d*x+c)^3/d$

**Rubi [A]**

time = 0.10, antiderivative size = 87, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 36,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.139$ , Rules used = {3713, 3673, 3609, 3606, 3556}

$$\frac{(aC+bB)\tan^2(c+dx)}{2d} + \frac{(aB-bC)\tan(c+dx)}{d} + \frac{(aC+bB)\log(\cos(c+dx))}{d} - x(aB-bC) + \frac{bC \tan^3(c+dx)}{3d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Tan[c + d\*x]\*(a + b\*Tan[c + d\*x])\*(B\*Tan[c + d\*x] + C\*Tan[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out]  $-((a*B - b*C)*x) + ((b*B + a*C)*\text{Log}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])/d + ((a*B - b*C)*\text{Tan}[c + d*x])/d + ((b*B + a*C)*\text{Tan}[c + d*x]^2)/(2*d) + (b*C*\text{Tan}[c + d*x]^3)/(3*d)$

**Rule 3556**

Int[tan[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_.)], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[-Log[RemoveContent[Cos[c + d\*x], x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 3606**

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(a\*c - b\*d)\*x, x] + (Dist[b\*c + a\*d, Int[Tan[e + f\*x], x], x] + Simp[b\*d\*(Tan[e + f\*x]/f), x]) /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[b\*c + a\*d, 0]

**Rule 3609**

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[d\*((a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^m/(f\*m)), x] + Int[(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*Simp[a\*c - b\*d + (b\*c + a\*d)\*Tan[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0]

**Rule 3673**

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Simp[B*d*((a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^(m + 1)/(b*f*(m + 1))), x] + Int[(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*c - B*d + (B*c + A*d)*Tan[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && !LeQ[m, -1]
```

### Rule 3713

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^n*(b*B - a*C + b*C*Tan[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C, 0]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
 \int \tan(c + dx)(a + b \tan(c + dx))(B \tan(c + dx) + C \tan^2(c + dx)) dx &= \int \tan^2(c + dx)(a + b \tan(c + dx)) \\
 &= \frac{bC \tan^3(c + dx)}{3d} + \int \tan^2(c + dx) \\
 &= \frac{(bB + aC) \tan^2(c + dx)}{2d} + \frac{bC \tan(c + dx)}{d} \\
 &= -(aB - bC)x + \frac{(aB - bC) \tan(c + dx)}{d} \\
 &= -(aB - bC)x + \frac{(bB + aC) \log(\cos(c + dx))}{d}
 \end{aligned}$$

### Mathematica [A]

time = 0.41, size = 86, normalized size = 0.99

$$\frac{(-6aB + 6bC)\text{ArcTan}(\tan(c + dx)) + 6(bB + aC)\log(\cos(c + dx)) + 6(aB - bC)\tan(c + dx) + 3(bB + aC)\tan^2(c + dx) + 2bC\tan^3(c + dx)}{6d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[Tan[c + d*x]*(a + b*Tan[c + d*x])*(B*Tan[c + d*x] + C*Tan[c + d*x]^2), x]
```

```
[Out] ((-6*a*B + 6*b*C)*ArcTan[Tan[c + d*x]] + 6*(b*B + a*C)*Log[Cos[c + d*x]] + 6*(a*B - b*C)*Tan[c + d*x] + 3*(b*B + a*C)*Tan[c + d*x]^2 + 2*b*C*Tan[c + d*x]^3)/(6*d)
```

### Maple [A]

time = 0.08, size = 99, normalized size = 1.14



method	result
norman	$(-aB + Cb)x + \frac{(aB - Cb)\tan(dx+c)}{d} + \frac{(Bb+Ca)(\tan^2(dx+c))}{2d} + \frac{bC(\tan^3(dx+c))}{3d} - \frac{(Bb+Ca)\ln(1+\tan^2(dx+c))}{2d}$
derivativedivides	$\frac{\frac{bC(\tan^3(dx+c))}{3} + \frac{bB(\tan^2(dx+c))}{2} + \frac{Ca(\tan^2(dx+c))}{2} + B\tan(dx+c)a - Cb\tan(dx+c) + \frac{(-Bb-Ca)\ln(1+\tan^2(dx+c))}{2}}{d} + (-a$
default	$\frac{\frac{bC(\tan^3(dx+c))}{3} + \frac{bB(\tan^2(dx+c))}{2} + \frac{Ca(\tan^2(dx+c))}{2} + B\tan(dx+c)a - Cb\tan(dx+c) + \frac{(-Bb-Ca)\ln(1+\tan^2(dx+c))}{2}}{d} + (-a$
risch	$-iBbx - iCax - Bax + Cbx - \frac{2iBbc}{d} - \frac{2iCac}{d} + \frac{2i(-3iBbe^{4i(dx+c)} - 3iCa e^{4i(dx+c)} + 3aB e^{4i(dx+c)})}{d}$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(tan(d*x+c)*(a+b*tan(d*x+c))*(B*tan(d*x+c)+C*tan(d*x+c)^2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

[Out]  $1/d*(1/3*C*b*\tan(d*x+c)^3 + 1/2*B*b*\tan(d*x+c)^2 + 1/2*C*a*\tan(d*x+c)^2 + B*\tan(d*x+c)*a - C*b*\tan(d*x+c) + 1/2*(-B*b-C*a)*\ln(1+\tan(d*x+c)^2) + (-B*a+C*b)*\arctan(\tan(d*x+c))$

**Maxima [A]**

time = 0.50, size = 86, normalized size = 0.99

$$\frac{2Cb\tan(dx+c)^3 + 3(Ca+Bb)\tan(dx+c)^2 - 6(Ba-Cb)(dx+c) - 3(Ca+Bb)\log(\tan(dx+c)^2+1) + 6(Ba-Cb)\tan(dx+c)}{6d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(tan(d*x+c)*(a+b*tan(d*x+c))*(B*tan(d*x+c)+C*tan(d*x+c)^2),x,algorithm="maxima")`

[Out]  $1/6*(2*C*b*\tan(d*x+c)^3 + 3*(C*a+B*b)*\tan(d*x+c)^2 - 6*(B*a-C*b)*(d*x+c) - 3*(C*a+B*b)*\log(\tan(d*x+c)^2+1) + 6*(B*a-C*b)*\tan(d*x+c))/d$

**Fricas [A]**

time = 4.63, size = 85, normalized size = 0.98

$$\frac{2Cb\tan(dx+c)^3 - 6(Ba-Cb)dx + 3(Ca+Bb)\tan(dx+c)^2 + 3(Ca+Bb)\log\left(\frac{1}{\tan(dx+c)^2+1}\right) + 6(Ba-Cb)\tan(dx+c)}{6d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(tan(d*x+c)*(a+b*tan(d*x+c))*(B*tan(d*x+c)+C*tan(d*x+c)^2),x,algorithm="fricas")`

[Out]  $1/6*(2*C*b*\tan(d*x+c)^3 - 6*(B*a-C*b)*d*x + 3*(C*a+B*b)*\tan(d*x+c)^2 + 3*(C*a+B*b)*\log(1/(\tan(d*x+c)^2+1)) + 6*(B*a-C*b)*\tan(d*x+c))/d$

**Sympy [A]**

time = 0.12, size = 139, normalized size = 1.60

$$\begin{cases} -Bax + \frac{Ba \tan(c+dx)}{d} - \frac{Bb \log(\tan^2(c+dx)+1)}{2d} + \frac{Bb \tan^2(c+dx)}{2d} - \frac{Ca \log(\tan^2(c+dx)+1)}{2d} + \frac{Ca \tan^2(c+dx)}{2d} + Cbx + \frac{Cb \tan^3(c+dx)}{3d} - \frac{Cb \tan(c+dx)}{d} & \text{for } d \neq 0 \\ x(a + b \tan(c))(B \tan(c) + C \tan^2(c)) \tan(c) & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(tan(d\*x+c)\*(a+b\*tan(d\*x+c))\*(B\*tan(d\*x+c)+C\*tan(d\*x+c)\*\*2), x)

[Out] Piecewise((-B\*a\*x + B\*a\*tan(c + d\*x)/d - B\*b\*log(tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2 + 1)/(2\*d) + B\*b\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2/(2\*d) - C\*a\*log(tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2 + 1)/(2\*d) + C\*a\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2/(2\*d) + C\*b\*x + C\*b\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*3/(3\*d) - C\*b\*tan(c + d\*x)/d, Ne(d, 0)), (x\*(a + b\*tan(c))\*(B\*tan(c) + C\*tan(c)\*\*2)\*tan(c), True))

**Giac [B]** Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1017 vs. 2(83) = 166.

time = 1.05, size = 1017, normalized size = 11.69

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(tan(d\*x+c)\*(a+b\*tan(d\*x+c))\*(B\*tan(d\*x+c)+C\*tan(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorith="giac")

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & -1/6*(6*B*a*d*x*\tan(d*x)^3*\tan(c)^3 - 6*C*b*d*x*\tan(d*x)^3*\tan(c)^3 - 3*C*a \\ & * \log(4*(\tan(d*x)^4*\tan(c)^2 - 2*\tan(d*x)^3*\tan(c) + \tan(d*x)^2*\tan(c)^2 + \tan(d*x)^2 \\ & - 2*\tan(d*x)*\tan(c) + 1)/(\tan(c)^2 + 1))*\tan(d*x)^3*\tan(c)^3 - 3* \\ & B*b*\log(4*(\tan(d*x)^4*\tan(c)^2 - 2*\tan(d*x)^3*\tan(c) + \tan(d*x)^2*\tan(c)^2 \\ & + \tan(d*x)^2 - 2*\tan(d*x)*\tan(c) + 1)/(\tan(c)^2 + 1))*\tan(d*x)^3*\tan(c)^3 - \\ & 18*B*a*d*x*\tan(d*x)^2*\tan(c)^2 + 18*C*b*d*x*\tan(d*x)^2*\tan(c)^2 - 3*C*a*\tan \\ & n(d*x)^3*\tan(c)^3 - 3*B*b*\tan(d*x)^3*\tan(c)^3 + 9*C*a*\log(4*(\tan(d*x)^4*\tan \\ & (c)^2 - 2*\tan(d*x)^3*\tan(c) + \tan(d*x)^2*\tan(c)^2 + \tan(d*x)^2 - 2*\tan(d*x) \\ & *\tan(c) + 1)/(\tan(c)^2 + 1))*\tan(d*x)^2*\tan(c)^2 + 9*B*b*\log(4*(\tan(d*x)^4* \\ & \tan(c)^2 - 2*\tan(d*x)^3*\tan(c) + \tan(d*x)^2*\tan(c)^2 + \tan(d*x)^2 - 2*\tan(d \\ & *x)*\tan(c) + 1)/(\tan(c)^2 + 1))*\tan(d*x)^2*\tan(c)^2 + 6*B*a*\tan(d*x)^3*\tan \\ & (c)^2 - 6*C*b*\tan(d*x)^3*\tan(c)^2 + 6*B*a*\tan(d*x)^2*\tan(c)^3 - 6*C*b*\tan(d \\ & x)^2*\tan(c)^3 + 18*B*a*d*x*\tan(d*x)*\tan(c) - 18*C*b*d*x*\tan(d*x)*\tan(c) - 3 \\ & *C*a*\tan(d*x)^3*\tan(c) - 3*B*b*\tan(d*x)^3*\tan(c) + 3*C*a*\tan(d*x)^2*\tan(c)^2 \\ & + 3*B*b*\tan(d*x)^2*\tan(c)^2 - 3*C*a*\tan(d*x)*\tan(c)^3 - 3*B*b*\tan(d*x)*\tan \\ & (c)^3 + 2*C*b*\tan(d*x)^3 - 9*C*a*\log(4*(\tan(d*x)^4*\tan(c)^2 - 2*\tan(d*x)^3 \\ & *\tan(c) + \tan(d*x)^2*\tan(c)^2 + \tan(d*x)^2 - 2*\tan(d*x)*\tan(c) + 1)/(\tan(c) \\ & ^2 + 1))*\tan(d*x)*\tan(c) - 9*B*b*\log(4*(\tan(d*x)^4*\tan(c)^2 - 2*\tan(d*x)^3* \\ & \tan(c) + \tan(d*x)^2*\tan(c)^2 + \tan(d*x)^2 - 2*\tan(d*x)*\tan(c) + 1)/(\tan(c)^2 \\ & + 1))*\tan(d*x)*\tan(c) - 12*B*a*\tan(d*x)^2*\tan(c) + 18*C*b*\tan(d*x)^2*\tan \\ & (c) - 12*B*a*\tan(d*x)*\tan(c)^2 + 18*C*b*\tan(d*x)*\tan(c)^2 + 2*C*b*\tan(c)^3 - \end{aligned}$$

```

6*B*a*d*x + 6*C*b*d*x + 3*C*a*tan(d*x)^2 + 3*B*b*tan(d*x)^2 - 3*C*a*tan(d*
x)*tan(c) - 3*B*b*tan(d*x)*tan(c) + 3*C*a*tan(c)^2 + 3*B*b*tan(c)^2 + 3*C*a
*log(4*(tan(d*x)^4*tan(c)^2 - 2*tan(d*x)^3*tan(c) + tan(d*x)^2*tan(c)^2 + t
an(d*x)^2 - 2*tan(d*x)*tan(c) + 1)/(tan(c)^2 + 1)) + 3*B*b*log(4*(tan(d*x)^
4*tan(c)^2 - 2*tan(d*x)^3*tan(c) + tan(d*x)^2*tan(c)^2 + tan(d*x)^2 - 2*tan
(d*x)*tan(c) + 1)/(tan(c)^2 + 1)) + 6*B*a*tan(d*x) - 6*C*b*tan(d*x) + 6*B*a
*tan(c) - 6*C*b*tan(c) + 3*C*a + 3*B*b)/(d*tan(d*x)^3*tan(c)^3 - 3*d*tan(d*
x)^2*tan(c)^2 + 3*d*tan(d*x)*tan(c) - d)

```

**Mupad [B]**

time = 8.83, size = 84, normalized size = 0.97

$$\frac{\tan(c+dx)(Ba-Cb) - \ln(\tan(c+dx)^2+1)\left(\frac{Bb}{2} + \frac{Ca}{2}\right) + \tan(c+dx)^2\left(\frac{Bb}{2} + \frac{Ca}{2}\right) - dx(Ba-Cb) + \frac{Cb \tan(c+dx)^3}{3}}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```

[In] int(tan(c + d*x)*(B*tan(c + d*x) + C*tan(c + d*x)^2)*(a + b*tan(c + d*x)),x
)

```

```

[Out] (tan(c + d*x)*(B*a - C*b) - log(tan(c + d*x)^2 + 1)*((B*b)/2 + (C*a)/2) + t
an(c + d*x)^2*((B*b)/2 + (C*a)/2) - d*x*(B*a - C*b) + (C*b*tan(c + d*x)^3)/
3)/d

```

## 3.2 $\int (a + b \tan(c + dx)) (B \tan(c + dx) + C \tan^2(c + dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=66

$$-((bB + aC)x) - \frac{(aB - bC) \log(\cos(c + dx))}{d} + \frac{bB \tan(c + dx)}{d} + \frac{C(a + b \tan(c + dx))^2}{2bd}$$

[Out]  $-(B*b+C*a)*x-(B*a-C*b)*\ln(\cos(d*x+c))/d+b*B*\tan(d*x+c)/d+1/2*C*(a+b*\tan(d*x+c))^2/b/d$

**Rubi [A]**

time = 0.04, antiderivative size = 66, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 3, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 30,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.100$ , Rules used = {3711, 3606, 3556}

$$-\frac{(aB - bC) \log(\cos(c + dx))}{d} - x(aC + bB) + \frac{C(a + b \tan(c + dx))^2}{2bd} + \frac{bB \tan(c + dx)}{d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Tan}[c + d*x])*(B*\text{Tan}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Tan}[c + d*x]^2), x]$

[Out]  $-\frac{(b*B + a*C)*x - ((a*B - b*C)*\text{Log}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])}{d} + \frac{(b*B*\text{Tan}[c + d*x])}{d} + \frac{C*(a + b*\text{Tan}[c + d*x])^2}{(2*b*d)}$

Rule 3556

$\text{Int}[\text{tan}[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[-\text{Log}[\text{RemoveContent}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x], x]]/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

Rule 3606

$\text{Int}[(a_. + (b_.)*\text{tan}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*\text{tan}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(a*c - b*d)*x, x] + (\text{Dist}[b*c + a*d, \text{Int}[\text{Tan}[e + f*x], x], x] + \text{Simp}[b*d*(\text{Tan}[e + f*x]/f), x]) /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c + a*d, 0]$

Rule 3711

$\text{Int}[(a_. + (b_.)*\text{tan}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])^{(m_.)}*((A_.) + (B_.)*\text{tan}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)] + (C_.)*\text{tan}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[C*((a + b*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])^{(m + 1)}/(b*f*(m + 1))), x] + \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])^m*\text{Simp}[A - C + B*\text{Tan}[e + f*x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C, 0] \&\& !\text{LeQ}[m, -1]$

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int (a + b \tan(c + dx)) (B \tan(c + dx) + C \tan^2(c + dx)) dx &= \frac{C(a + b \tan(c + dx))^2}{2bd} + \int (a + b \tan(c + dx)) dx \\ &= -(bB + aC)x + \frac{bB \tan(c + dx)}{d} + \frac{C(a + b \tan(c + dx))}{d} \\ &= -(bB + aC)x - \frac{(aB - bC) \log(\cos(c + dx))}{d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]**

time = 0.22, size = 67, normalized size = 1.02

$$\frac{-2(bB + aC) \text{ArcTan}(\tan(c + dx)) + 2(-aB + bC) \log(\cos(c + dx)) + 2(bB + aC) \tan(c + dx) + bC \tan^2(c + dx)}{2d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

**[In]** Integrate[(a + b\*Tan[c + d\*x])\*(B\*Tan[c + d\*x] + C\*Tan[c + d\*x]^2), x]**[Out]** (-2\*(b\*B + a\*C)\*ArcTan[Tan[c + d\*x]] + 2\*(-(a\*B) + b\*C)\*Log[Cos[c + d\*x]] + 2\*(b\*B + a\*C)\*Tan[c + d\*x] + b\*C\*Tan[c + d\*x]^2)/(2\*d)**Maple [A]**

time = 0.07, size = 74, normalized size = 1.12

method	result
norman	$(-Bb - Ca)x + \frac{(Bb+Ca) \tan(dx+c)}{d} + \frac{Cb(\tan^2(dx+c))}{2d} + \frac{(aB-Cb) \ln(1+\tan^2(dx+c))}{2d}$
derivativedivides	$\frac{\frac{Cb(\tan^2(dx+c))}{2} + bB \tan(dx+c) + C \tan(dx+c)a + \frac{(aB-Cb) \ln(1+\tan^2(dx+c))}{2}}{d} + (-Bb-Ca) \arctan(\tan(dx+c))$
default	$\frac{\frac{Cb(\tan^2(dx+c))}{2} + bB \tan(dx+c) + C \tan(dx+c)a + \frac{(aB-Cb) \ln(1+\tan^2(dx+c))}{2}}{d} + (-Bb-Ca) \arctan(\tan(dx+c))$
risch	$-Bbx - Cax + iBax - iCbx + \frac{2iaBc}{d} - \frac{2iCbc}{d} + \frac{2i(-iCb e^{2i(dx+c)} + Bb e^{2i(dx+c)} + Ca e^{2i(dx+c)} + Bb)}{d(e^{2i(dx+c)} + 1)^2}$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

**[In]** int((a+b\*tan(d\*x+c))\*(B\*tan(d\*x+c)+C\*tan(d\*x+c)^2), x, method=\_RETURNVERBOSE)**[Out]** 1/d\*(1/2\*C\*tan(d\*x+c)^2\*b+b\*B\*tan(d\*x+c)+C\*tan(d\*x+c)\*a+1/2\*(B\*a-C\*b)\*ln(1+tan(d\*x+c)^2)+(-B\*b-C\*a)\*arctan(tan(d\*x+c)))**Maxima [A]**

time = 0.52, size = 66, normalized size = 1.00

$$\frac{Cb \tan(dx + c)^2 - 2(Ca + Bb)(dx + c) + (Ba - Cb) \log(\tan(dx + c)^2 + 1) + 2(Ca + Bb) \tan(dx + c)}{2d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((a+b*tan(d*x+c))*(B*tan(d*x+c)+C*tan(d*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out]  $\frac{1}{2}*(C*b*\tan(d*x + c)^2 - 2*(C*a + B*b)*(d*x + c) + (B*a - C*b)*\log(\tan(d*x + c)^2 + 1) + 2*(C*a + B*b)*\tan(d*x + c))/d$

**Fricas** [A]

time = 4.08, size = 66, normalized size = 1.00

$$\frac{C b \tan(dx + c)^2 - 2(C a + B b) dx - (B a - C b) \log\left(\frac{1}{\tan(dx + c)^2 + 1}\right) + 2(C a + B b) \tan(dx + c)}{2 d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((a+b*tan(d*x+c))*(B*tan(d*x+c)+C*tan(d*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

[Out]  $\frac{1}{2}*(C*b*\tan(d*x + c)^2 - 2*(C*a + B*b)*d*x - (B*a - C*b)*\log(1/(\tan(d*x + c)^2 + 1)) + 2*(C*a + B*b)*\tan(d*x + c))/d$

**Sympy** [A]

time = 0.10, size = 105, normalized size = 1.59

$$\begin{cases} \frac{B a \log(\tan^2(c+dx)+1)}{2d} - B b x + \frac{B b \tan(c+dx)}{d} - C a x + \frac{C a \tan(c+dx)}{d} - \frac{C b \log(\tan^2(c+dx)+1)}{2d} + \frac{C b \tan^2(c+dx)}{2d} & \text{for } d \neq 0 \\ x(a + b \tan(c))(B \tan(c) + C \tan^2(c)) & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((a+b*tan(d*x+c))*(B*tan(d*x+c)+C*tan(d*x+c)**2),x)`

[Out] `Piecewise((B*a*log(tan(c + d*x)**2 + 1)/(2*d) - B*b*x + B*b*tan(c + d*x)/d - C*a*x + C*a*tan(c + d*x)/d - C*b*log(tan(c + d*x)**2 + 1)/(2*d) + C*b*tan(c + d*x)**2/(2*d), Ne(d, 0)), (x*(a + b*tan(c))*(B*tan(c) + C*tan(c)**2), True))`

**Giac** [B] Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 616 vs. 2(64) = 128.

time = 0.82, size = 616, normalized size = 9.33

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((a+b*tan(d*x+c))*(B*tan(d*x+c)+C*tan(d*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="giac")`

[Out]  $-1/2*(2*C*a*d*x*\tan(d*x)^2*\tan(c)^2 + 2*B*b*d*x*\tan(d*x)^2*\tan(c)^2 + B*a*\log(4*(\tan(d*x))^4*\tan(c)^2 - 2*\tan(d*x)^3*\tan(c) + \tan(d*x)^2*\tan(c)^2 + \tan$

```
(d*x)^2 - 2*tan(d*x)*tan(c) + 1)/(tan(c)^2 + 1))*tan(d*x)^2*tan(c)^2 - C*b*
log(4*(tan(d*x)^4*tan(c)^2 - 2*tan(d*x)^3*tan(c) + tan(d*x)^2*tan(c)^2 + ta
n(d*x)^2 - 2*tan(d*x)*tan(c) + 1)/(tan(c)^2 + 1))*tan(d*x)^2*tan(c)^2 - 4*C
*a*d*x*tan(d*x)*tan(c) - 4*B*b*d*x*tan(d*x)*tan(c) - C*b*tan(d*x)^2*tan(c)^
2 - 2*B*a*log(4*(tan(d*x)^4*tan(c)^2 - 2*tan(d*x)^3*tan(c) + tan(d*x)^2*tan
(c)^2 + tan(d*x)^2 - 2*tan(d*x)*tan(c) + 1)/(tan(c)^2 + 1))*tan(d*x)*tan(c)
+ 2*C*b*log(4*(tan(d*x)^4*tan(c)^2 - 2*tan(d*x)^3*tan(c) + tan(d*x)^2*tan(c)
^2 + tan(d*x)^2 - 2*tan(d*x)*tan(c) + 1)/(tan(c)^2 + 1))*tan(d*x)*tan(c)
+ 2*C*a*tan(d*x)^2*tan(c) + 2*B*b*tan(d*x)^2*tan(c) + 2*C*a*tan(d*x)*tan(c)
^2 + 2*B*b*tan(d*x)*tan(c)^2 + 2*C*a*d*x + 2*B*b*d*x - C*b*tan(d*x)^2 - C*b
*tan(c)^2 + B*a*log(4*(tan(d*x)^4*tan(c)^2 - 2*tan(d*x)^3*tan(c) + tan(d*x)
^2*tan(c)^2 + tan(d*x)^2 - 2*tan(d*x)*tan(c) + 1)/(tan(c)^2 + 1)) - C*b*log
(4*(tan(d*x)^4*tan(c)^2 - 2*tan(d*x)^3*tan(c) + tan(d*x)^2*tan(c)^2 + tan(d
*x)^2 - 2*tan(d*x)*tan(c) + 1)/(tan(c)^2 + 1)) - 2*C*a*tan(d*x) - 2*B*b*tan
(d*x) - 2*C*a*tan(c) - 2*B*b*tan(c) - C*b)/(d*tan(d*x)^2*tan(c)^2 - 2*d*tan
(d*x)*tan(c) + d)
```

**Mupad [B]**

time = 8.84, size = 63, normalized size = 0.95

$$\frac{\tan(c + dx) (Bb + Ca) + \ln(\tan(c + dx)^2 + 1) \left(\frac{Ba}{2} - \frac{Cb}{2}\right) - dx(Bb + Ca) + \frac{Cb \tan(c + dx)^2}{2}}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((B\*tan(c + d\*x) + C\*tan(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*tan(c + d\*x)),x)

[Out] (tan(c + d\*x)\*(B\*b + C\*a) + log(tan(c + d\*x)^2 + 1)\*((B\*a)/2 - (C\*b)/2) - d\*x\*(B\*b + C\*a) + (C\*b\*tan(c + d\*x)^2)/2)/d

### 3.3 $\int \cot(c+dx)(a+b \tan(c+dx)) (B \tan(c+dx) + C \tan^2(c$

Optimal. Leaf size=42

$$(aB - bC)x - \frac{(bB + aC) \log(\cos(c + dx))}{d} + \frac{bC \tan(c + dx)}{d}$$

[Out] (B\*a-C\*b)\*x-(B\*b+C\*a)\*ln(cos(d\*x+c))/d+b\*C\*tan(d\*x+c)/d

Rubi [A]

time = 0.05, antiderivative size = 42, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 3, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 36,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.083$ , Rules used = {3713, 3606, 3556}

$$-\frac{(aC + bB) \log(\cos(c + dx))}{d} + x(aB - bC) + \frac{bC \tan(c + dx)}{d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Cot[c + d\*x]\*(a + b\*Tan[c + d\*x])\*(B\*Tan[c + d\*x] + C\*Tan[c + d\*x]^2),x]

[Out] (a\*B - b\*C)\*x - ((b\*B + a\*C)\*Log[Cos[c + d\*x]])/d + (b\*C\*Tan[c + d\*x])/d

Rule 3556

Int[tan[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] := Simp[-Log[RemoveContent[Cos[c + d\*x], x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

Rule 3606

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(a\*c - b\*d)\*x, x] + (Dist[b\*c + a\*d, Int[Tan[e + f\*x], x], x] + Simp[b\*d\*(Tan[e + f\*x]/f), x]) /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[b\*c + a\*d, 0]

Rule 3713

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)] + (C\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^n\*(b\*B - a\*C + b\*C\*Tan[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C, 0]

Rubi steps



$$\begin{aligned} \int \cot(c+dx)(a+b \tan(c+dx))(B \tan(c+dx)+C \tan^2(c+dx)) dx &= \int (a+b \tan(c+dx))(B+C \tan^2(c+dx)) dx \\ &= (aB-bC)x + \frac{bC \tan(c+dx)}{d} + \frac{bC \tan^3(c+dx)}{3d} \\ &= (aB-bC)x - \frac{(bB+aC) \log(\cos(c+dx))}{d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]**

time = 0.05, size = 59, normalized size = 1.40

$$aBx - \frac{bC \operatorname{ArcTan}(\tan(c+dx))}{d} - \frac{bB \log(\cos(c+dx))}{d} - \frac{aC \log(\cos(c+dx))}{d} + \frac{bC \tan(c+dx)}{d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[Cot[c + d*x]*(a + b*Tan[c + d*x])*(B*Tan[c + d*x] + C*Tan[c + d*x]^2), x]
```

```
[Out] a*B*x - (b*C*ArcTan[Tan[c + d*x]])/d - (b*B*Log[Cos[c + d*x]])/d - (a*C*Log[Cos[c + d*x]])/d + (b*C*Tan[c + d*x])/d
```

**Maple [A]**

time = 0.24, size = 53, normalized size = 1.26

method	result
norman	$(aB - Cb)x + \frac{bC \tan(dx+c)}{d} + \frac{(Bb+Ca) \ln(1+\tan^2(dx+c))}{2d}$
derivativedivides	$\frac{-Bb \ln(\cos(dx+c)) + Cb(\tan(dx+c) - dx - c) + aB(dx+c) - Ca \ln(\cos(dx+c))}{d}$
default	$\frac{-Bb \ln(\cos(dx+c)) + Cb(\tan(dx+c) - dx - c) + aB(dx+c) - Ca \ln(\cos(dx+c))}{d}$
risch	$iBbx + iCax + Bax - Cbx + \frac{2iBbc}{d} + \frac{2iCac}{d} + \frac{2iCb}{d(e^{2i(dx+c)}+1)} - \frac{\ln(e^{2i(dx+c)}+1)Bb}{d} - \frac{\ln(e^{2i(dx+c)}+1)Ca}{d}$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(cot(d*x+c)*(a+b*tan(d*x+c))*(B*tan(d*x+c)+C*tan(d*x+c)^2), x, method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

```
[Out] 1/d*(-B*b*ln(cos(d*x+c))+C*b*(tan(d*x+c)-d*x-c)+a*B*(d*x+c)-C*a*ln(cos(d*x+c)))
```

**Maxima [A]**

time = 0.50, size = 50, normalized size = 1.19

$$\frac{2Cb \tan(dx+c) + 2(Ba - Cb)(dx+c) + (Ca + Bb) \log(\tan(dx+c)^2 + 1)}{2d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cot(d\*x+c)\*(a+b\*tan(d\*x+c))\*(B\*tan(d\*x+c)+C\*tan(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/2\*(2\*C\*b\*tan(d\*x + c) + 2\*(B\*a - C\*b)\*(d\*x + c) + (C\*a + B\*b)\*log(tan(d\*x + c)^2 + 1))/d

**Fricas** [A]

time = 4.46, size = 50, normalized size = 1.19

$$\frac{2(Ba - Cb)dx + 2Cb \tan(dx + c) - (Ca + Bb) \log\left(\frac{1}{\tan(dx+c)^2+1}\right)}{2d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cot(d\*x+c)\*(a+b\*tan(d\*x+c))\*(B\*tan(d\*x+c)+C\*tan(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/2\*(2\*(B\*a - C\*b)\*d\*x + 2\*C\*b\*tan(d\*x + c) - (C\*a + B\*b)\*log(1/(tan(d\*x + c)^2 + 1)))/d

**Sympy** [B] Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 82 vs.  $2(36) = 72$ .

time = 0.35, size = 82, normalized size = 1.95

$$\begin{cases} Bax + \frac{Bb \log(\tan^2(c+dx)+1)}{2d} + \frac{Ca \log(\tan^2(c+dx)+1)}{2d} - Cbx + \frac{Cb \tan(c+dx)}{d} & \text{for } d \neq 0 \\ x(a + b \tan(c)) (B \tan(c) + C \tan^2(c)) \cot(c) & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cot(d\*x+c)\*(a+b\*tan(d\*x+c))\*(B\*tan(d\*x+c)+C\*tan(d\*x+c)\*\*2),x)

[Out] Piecewise((B\*a\*x + B\*b\*log(tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2 + 1)/(2\*d) + C\*a\*log(tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2 + 1)/(2\*d) - C\*b\*x + C\*b\*tan(c + d\*x)/d, Ne(d, 0)), (x\*(a + b\*tan(c))\*(B\*tan(c) + C\*tan(c)\*\*2)\*cot(c), True))

**Giac** [A]

time = 0.80, size = 50, normalized size = 1.19

$$\frac{2Cb \tan(dx + c) + 2(Ba - Cb)(dx + c) + (Ca + Bb) \log(\tan(dx + c)^2 + 1)}{2d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cot(d\*x+c)\*(a+b\*tan(d\*x+c))\*(B\*tan(d\*x+c)+C\*tan(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{2} * (2 * C * b * \tan(dx + c) + 2 * (B * a - C * b) * (dx + c) + (C * a + B * b) * \log(\tan(dx + c)^2 + 1)) / d$

**Mupad [B]**

time = 8.79, size = 58, normalized size = 1.38

$$B a x - C b x + \frac{C b \tan(c + dx)}{d} + \frac{B b \ln(\tan(c + dx)^2 + 1)}{2 d} + \frac{C a \ln(\tan(c + dx)^2 + 1)}{2 d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(cot(c + d*x)*(B*tan(c + d*x) + C*tan(c + d*x)^2)*(a + b*tan(c + d*x)),x)`

[Out]  $B * a * x - C * b * x + (C * b * \tan(c + d * x)) / d + (B * b * \log(\tan(c + d * x)^2 + 1)) / (2 * d) + (C * a * \log(\tan(c + d * x)^2 + 1)) / (2 * d)$

### 3.4 $\int \cot^2(c+dx)(a+b \tan(c+dx)) (B \tan(c+dx) + C \tan^2(c+dx)) dx$

Optimal. Leaf size=37

$$(bB + aC)x - \frac{bC \log(\cos(c + dx))}{d} + \frac{aB \log(\sin(c + dx))}{d}$$

[Out] (B\*b+C\*a)\*x-b\*C\*ln(cos(d\*x+c))/d+a\*B\*ln(sin(d\*x+c))/d

Rubi [A]

time = 0.08, antiderivative size = 37, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 38,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.105$ , Rules used = {3713, 3670, 3556, 3612}

$$x(aC + bB) + \frac{aB \log(\sin(c + dx))}{d} - \frac{bC \log(\cos(c + dx))}{d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Cot[c + d\*x]^2\*(a + b\*Tan[c + d\*x])\*(B\*Tan[c + d\*x] + C\*Tan[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] (b\*B + a\*C)\*x - (b\*C\*Log[Cos[c + d\*x]])/d + (a\*B\*Log[Sin[c + d\*x]])/d

Rule 3556

Int[tan[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] := Simp[-Log[RemoveContent[Cos[c + d\*x], x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

Rule 3612

Int[((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*(x\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(a\*c + b\*d)\*(x/(a^2 + b^2)), x] + Dist[(b\*c - a\*d)/(a^2 + b^2), Int[(b - a\*Tan[e + f\*x])/(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[a\*c + b\*d, 0]

Rule 3670

Int[(((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]))/((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*(x\_), x\_Symbol] := Dist[B\*(d/b), Int[Tan[e + f\*x], x], x] + Dist[1/b, Int[Simp[A\*b\*c + (A\*b\*d + B\*(b\*c - a\*d))\*Tan[e + f\*x], x]/(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

Rule 3713

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] := Dist[A\*(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^n + B\*(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^n\*(A + B\*Tan[e + f\*x]) + C\*(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^n, Int[A\*(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^n + B\*(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^n\*(A + B\*Tan[e + f\*x]) + C\*(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^n, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

```
.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^(m +
1)*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^n*(b*B - a*C + b*C*Tan[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[
{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[A*b^2 - a
*b*B + a^2*C, 0]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \cot^2(c + dx)(a + b \tan(c + dx)) (B \tan(c + dx) + C \tan^2(c + dx)) dx &= \int \cot(c + dx)(a + b \tan(c + dx)) dx \\ &= (bC) \int \tan(c + dx) dx + \int \cot(c + dx) dx \\ &= (bB + aC)x - \frac{bC \log(\cos(c + dx))}{d} \\ &= (bB + aC)x - \frac{bC \log(\cos(c + dx))}{d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]**

time = 0.06, size = 44, normalized size = 1.19

$$bBx + aCx - \frac{bC \log(\cos(c + dx))}{d} + \frac{aB(\log(\cos(c + dx)) + \log(\tan(c + dx)))}{d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[Cot[c + d*x]^2*(a + b*Tan[c + d*x])*(B*Tan[c + d*x] + C*Tan[c + d
*x]^2), x]
```

```
[Out] b*B*x + a*C*x - (b*C*Log[Cos[c + d*x]])/d + (a*B*(Log[Cos[c + d*x]] + Log[T
an[c + d*x]]))/d
```

**Maple [A]**

time = 0.28, size = 43, normalized size = 1.16

method	result	size
derivativedivides	$\frac{Bb(dx+c) - Cb \ln(\cos(dx+c)) + aB \ln(\sin(dx+c)) + Ca(dx+c)}{d}$	43
default	$\frac{Bb(dx+c) - Cb \ln(\cos(dx+c)) + aB \ln(\sin(dx+c)) + Ca(dx+c)}{d}$	43
norman	$(Bb + Ca)x + \frac{aB \ln(\tan(dx+c))}{d} - \frac{(aB - Cb) \ln(1 + \tan^2(dx+c))}{2d}$	48
risch	$Bbx + Cax - iBax + iCbx + \frac{2iCbc}{d} - \frac{2iaBc}{d} - \frac{\ln(e^{2i(dx+c)} + 1)Cb}{d} + \frac{a \ln(e^{2i(dx+c)} - 1)B}{d}$	77

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(cot(d*x+c)^2*(a+b*tan(d*x+c))*(B*tan(d*x+c)+C*tan(d*x+c)^2),x,method=_RETURVERBOSE)`

[Out] `1/d*(B*b*(d*x+c)-C*b*ln(cos(d*x+c))+a*B*ln(sin(d*x+c))+C*a*(d*x+c))`

**Maxima** [A]

time = 0.50, size = 52, normalized size = 1.41

$$\frac{2Ba \log(\tan(dx+c)) + 2(Ca+Bb)(dx+c) - (Ba-Cb) \log(\tan(dx+c)^2+1)}{2d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cot(d*x+c)^2*(a+b*tan(d*x+c))*(B*tan(d*x+c)+C*tan(d*x+c)^2),x,algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] `1/2*(2*B*a*log(tan(d*x+c)) + 2*(C*a+B*b)*(d*x+c) - (B*a-C*b)*log(tan(d*x+c)^2+1))/d`

**Fricas** [A]

time = 3.69, size = 59, normalized size = 1.59

$$\frac{2(Ca+Bb)dx + Ba \log\left(\frac{\tan(dx+c)^2}{\tan(dx+c)^2+1}\right) - Cb \log\left(\frac{1}{\tan(dx+c)^2+1}\right)}{2d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cot(d*x+c)^2*(a+b*tan(d*x+c))*(B*tan(d*x+c)+C*tan(d*x+c)^2),x,algorithm="fricas")`

[Out] `1/2*(2*(C*a+B*b)*d*x + B*a*log(tan(d*x+c)^2/(tan(d*x+c)^2+1)) - C*b*log(1/(tan(d*x+c)^2+1)))/d`

**Sympy** [B] Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 85 vs.  $2(34) = 68$ .

time = 0.52, size = 85, normalized size = 2.30

$$\begin{cases} -\frac{Ba \log(\tan^2(c+dx)+1)}{2d} + \frac{Ba \log(\tan(c+dx))}{d} + Bbx + Cax + \frac{Cb \log(\tan^2(c+dx)+1)}{2d} & \text{for } d \neq 0 \\ x(a+b \tan(c))(B \tan(c) + C \tan^2(c)) \cot^2(c) & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cot(d*x+c)**2*(a+b*tan(d*x+c))*(B*tan(d*x+c)+C*tan(d*x+c)**2),x)`

[Out] `Piecewise((-B*a*log(tan(c+d*x)**2+1)/(2*d) + B*a*log(tan(c+d*x))/d + B*b*x + C*a*x + C*b*log(tan(c+d*x)**2+1)/(2*d), Ne(d,0)), (x*(a+b*tan(c))*(B*tan(c)+C*tan(c)**2)*cot(c)**2, True))`

**Giac [A]**

time = 0.97, size = 53, normalized size = 1.43

$$\frac{2Ba \log(|\tan(dx+c)|) + 2(Ca+Bb)(dx+c) - (Ba-Cb) \log(\tan(dx+c)^2+1)}{2d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cot(d\*x+c)^2\*(a+b\*tan(d\*x+c))\*(B\*tan(d\*x+c)+C\*tan(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/2\*(2\*B\*a\*log(abs(tan(d\*x + c))) + 2\*(C\*a + B\*b)\*(d\*x + c) - (B\*a - C\*b)\*log(tan(d\*x + c)^2 + 1))/d

**Mupad [B]**

time = 8.96, size = 69, normalized size = 1.86

$$\frac{Ba \ln(\tan(c+dx))}{d} - \frac{\ln(\tan(c+dx)-i)(B+C1i)(a+b1i)}{2d} + \frac{\ln(\tan(c+dx)+1i)(B-C1i)(b+a1i)1i}{2d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cot(c + d\*x)^2\*(B\*tan(c + d\*x) + C\*tan(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*tan(c + d\*x)),x)

[Out] (log(tan(c + d\*x) + 1i)\*(B - C\*1i)\*(a\*1i + b)\*1i)/(2\*d) - (log(tan(c + d\*x) - 1i)\*(B + C\*1i)\*(a + b\*1i))/(2\*d) + (B\*a\*log(tan(c + d\*x)))/d

### 3.5 $\int \cot^3(c+dx)(a+b \tan(c+dx)) (B \tan(c+dx) + C \tan^2(c+dx)) dx$

Optimal. Leaf size=43

$$-((aB - bC)x) - \frac{aB \cot(c + dx)}{d} + \frac{(bB + aC) \log(\sin(c + dx))}{d}$$

[Out]  $-(B*a-C*b)*x-a*B*\cot(d*x+c)/d+(B*b+C*a)*\ln(\sin(d*x+c))/d$

Rubi [A]

time = 0.09, antiderivative size = 43, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 38,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.105$ , Rules used = {3713, 3672, 3612, 3556}

$$\frac{(aC + bB) \log(\sin(c + dx))}{d} - (x(aB - bC)) - \frac{aB \cot(c + dx)}{d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[\text{Cot}[c + d*x]^3*(a + b*\text{Tan}[c + d*x])*(B*\text{Tan}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Tan}[c + d*x]^2), x]$

[Out]  $-\frac{(a*B - b*C)*x}{d} - \frac{a*B*\text{Cot}[c + d*x]}{d} + \frac{(b*B + a*C)*\text{Log}[\text{Sin}[c + d*x]]}{d}$

Rule 3556

$\text{Int}[\text{tan}[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[-\text{Log}[\text{RemoveContent}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x], x]]/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d, x\}$

Rule 3612

$\text{Int}[\frac{(c_.) + (d_.)*\text{tan}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]}{(a_.) + (b_.)*\text{tan}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(a*c + b*d)*(x/(a^2 + b^2)), x] + \text{Dist}[(b*c - a*d)/(a^2 + b^2), \text{Int}[(b - a*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])/(a + b*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]), x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, x\} \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 + b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a*c + b*d, 0]$

Rule 3672

$\text{Int}[\frac{(a_.) + (b_.)*\text{tan}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^{(m_.)}}{(A_.) + (B_.)*\text{tan}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(b*c - a*d)*(A*b - a*B)*((a + b*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])^{(m + 1)})/(b*f*(m + 1)*(a^2 + b^2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(a^2 + b^2), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])^{(m + 1)}*\text{Simp}[a*A*c + b*B*c + A*b*d - a*B*d - (A*b*c - a*B*c - a*A*d - b*B*d)*\text{Tan}[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, x\} \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{LtQ}[m, -1] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 + b^2, 0]$

Rule 3713



```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*tan[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^(m +
1)*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^n*(b*B - a*C + b*C*Tan[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[
{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[A*b^2 - a
*b*B + a^2*C, 0]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \cot^3(c + dx)(a + b \tan(c + dx)) (B \tan(c + dx) + C \tan^2(c + dx)) dx &= \int \cot^2(c + dx)(a + b \tan(c + dx) \\ &= -\frac{aB \cot(c + dx)}{d} + \int \cot(c + dx)(a + b \tan(c + dx)) dx \\ &= -(aB - bC)x - \frac{aB \cot(c + dx)}{d} \\ &= -(aB - bC)x - \frac{aB \cot(c + dx)}{d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** Result contains higher order function than in optimal. Order 5 vs. order 3 in optimal.

time = 0.11, size = 78, normalized size = 1.81

$$bCx - \frac{aB \cot(c + dx) {}_2F_1\left(-\frac{1}{2}, 1; \frac{1}{2}; -\tan^2(c + dx)\right)}{d} + \frac{bB(\log(\cos(c + dx)) + \log(\tan(c + dx)))}{d} + \frac{aC(\log(\cos(c + dx)) + \log(\tan(c + dx)))}{d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[Cot[c + d*x]^3*(a + b*Tan[c + d*x])*(B*Tan[c + d*x] + C*Tan[c + d
*x]^2), x]
```

```
[Out] b*C*x - (a*B*Cot[c + d*x]*Hypergeometric2F1[-1/2, 1, 1/2, -Tan[c + d*x]^2])
/d + (b*B*(Log[Cos[c + d*x]] + Log[Tan[c + d*x]]))/d + (a*C*(Log[Cos[c + d*
x]] + Log[Tan[c + d*x]]))/d
```

### Maple [A]

time = 0.22, size = 53, normalized size = 1.23

method	result
derivativedivides	$\frac{Bb \ln(\sin(dx+c)) + Cb(dx+c) + aB(-\cot(dx+c) - dx - c) + Ca \ln(\sin(dx+c))}{d}$
default	$\frac{Bb \ln(\sin(dx+c)) + Cb(dx+c) + aB(-\cot(dx+c) - dx - c) + Ca \ln(\sin(dx+c))}{d}$
norman	$\frac{(-aB + Cb)x \tan^2(dx+c) - \frac{aB \tan(dx+c)}{d}}{\tan(dx+c)^2} + \frac{(Bb + Ca) \ln(\tan(dx+c))}{d} - \frac{(Bb + Ca) \ln(1 + \tan^2(dx+c))}{2d}$

risch	$-iBbx - iCax - Bax + Cbx - \frac{2iBbc}{d} - \frac{2iCac}{d} - \frac{2iaB}{d(e^{2i(dx+c)}-1)} + \frac{\ln(e^{2i(dx+c)}-1)Bb}{d} + \frac{\ln(e^{2i(dx+c)}-1)Cb}{d}$
-------	---

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(cot(d*x+c)^3*(a+b*tan(d*x+c))*(B*tan(d*x+c)+C*tan(d*x+c)^2),x,method=_RETURVERBOSE)`

[Out]  $1/d*(B*b*\ln(\sin(d*x+c))+C*b*(d*x+c)+a*B*(-\cot(d*x+c)-d*x-c)+C*a*\ln(\sin(d*x+c)))$

**Maxima** [A]

time = 0.52, size = 68, normalized size = 1.58

$$\frac{2(Ba - Cb)(dx + c) + (Ca + Bb) \log(\tan(dx + c)^2 + 1) - 2(Ca + Bb) \log(\tan(dx + c)) + \frac{2Ba}{\tan(dx + c)}}{2d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cot(d*x+c)^3*(a+b*tan(d*x+c))*(B*tan(d*x+c)+C*tan(d*x+c)^2),x,algorithm="maxima")`

[Out]  $-1/2*(2*(B*a - C*b)*(d*x + c) + (C*a + B*b)*\log(\tan(d*x + c)^2 + 1) - 2*(C*a + B*b)*\log(\tan(d*x + c)) + 2*B*a/\tan(d*x + c))/d$

**Fricas** [A]

time = 3.56, size = 73, normalized size = 1.70

$$\frac{2(Ba - Cb)dx \tan(dx + c) - (Ca + Bb) \log\left(\frac{\tan(dx+c)^2}{\tan(dx+c)^2+1}\right) \tan(dx + c) + 2Ba}{2d \tan(dx + c)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cot(d*x+c)^3*(a+b*tan(d*x+c))*(B*tan(d*x+c)+C*tan(d*x+c)^2),x,algorithm="fricas")`

[Out]  $-1/2*(2*(B*a - C*b)*d*x*\tan(d*x + c) - (C*a + B*b)*\log(\tan(d*x + c)^2/(\tan(d*x + c)^2 + 1))*\tan(d*x + c) + 2*B*a)/(d*\tan(d*x + c))$

**Sympy** [B] Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 122 vs. 2(36) = 72.

time = 0.93, size = 122, normalized size = 2.84

$$\begin{cases} \text{NaN} & \text{for } (c = 0 \vee c = -dx) \wedge (c = -dx \vee d = 0) \\ x(a + b \tan(c)) (B \tan(c) + C \tan^2(c)) \cot^3(c) & \text{for } d = 0 \\ -Bax - \frac{Ba}{d \tan(c+dx)} - \frac{Bb \log(\tan^2(c+dx)+1)}{2d} + \frac{Bb \log(\tan(c+dx))}{d} - \frac{Ca \log(\tan^2(c+dx)+1)}{2d} + \frac{Ca \log(\tan(c+dx))}{d} + Cbx & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cot(d*x+c)**3*(a+b*tan(d*x+c))*(B*tan(d*x+c)+C*tan(d*x+c)**2),x)`

```
[Out] Piecewise((nan, (Eq(c, 0) | Eq(c, -d*x)) & (Eq(d, 0) | Eq(c, -d*x))), (x*(a
+ b*tan(c))*(B*tan(c) + C*tan(c)**2)*cot(c)**3, Eq(d, 0)), (-B*a*x - B*a/(
d*tan(c + d*x)) - B*b*log(tan(c + d*x)**2 + 1)/(2*d) + B*b*log(tan(c + d*x)
)/d - C*a*log(tan(c + d*x)**2 + 1)/(2*d) + C*a*log(tan(c + d*x))/d + C*b*x,
True))
```

**Giac [B]** Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 119 vs.  $2(43) = 86$ .

time = 1.13, size = 119, normalized size = 2.77

$$\frac{Ba \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) - 2(Ba - Cb)(dx + c) - 2(Ca + Bb) \log\left(\tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^2 + 1\right) + 2(Ca + Bb) \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)\right|\right) - \frac{2Ca \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) + 2Bb \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) + Ba}{\tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)}}{2d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cot(d*x+c)^3*(a+b*tan(d*x+c))*(B*tan(d*x+c)+C*tan(d*x+c)^2),x, al
gorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] 1/2*(B*a*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 2*(B*a - C*b)*(d*x + c) - 2*(C*a + B*b)*log
(tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 1) + 2*(C*a + B*b)*log(abs(tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)))
- (2*C*a*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2*B*b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + B*a)/tan(1/2*
d*x + 1/2*c))/d
```

**Mupad [B]**

time = 8.87, size = 87, normalized size = 2.02

$$\frac{\ln(\tan(c + dx)) (Bb + Ca)}{d} - \frac{\ln(\tan(c + dx) + 1i) (B - C 1i) (b + a 1i)}{2d} - \frac{Ba \cot(c + dx)}{d} + \frac{\ln(\tan(c + dx) - i) (B + C 1i) (a + b 1i) 1i}{2d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(cot(c + d*x)^3*(B*tan(c + d*x) + C*tan(c + d*x)^2)*(a + b*tan(c + d*x))
,x)
```

```
[Out] (log(tan(c + d*x))*(B*b + C*a))/d + (log(tan(c + d*x) - 1i)*(B + C*1i)*(a +
b*1i)*1i)/(2*d) - (log(tan(c + d*x) + 1i)*(B - C*1i)*(a*1i + b))/(2*d) - (
B*a*cot(c + d*x))/d
```

### 3.6 $\int \cot^4(c+dx)(a+b \tan(c+dx)) (B \tan(c+dx) + C \tan^2(c+dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=66

$$-((bB + aC)x) - \frac{(bB + aC) \cot(c + dx)}{d} - \frac{aB \cot^2(c + dx)}{2d} - \frac{(aB - bC) \log(\sin(c + dx))}{d}$$

[Out]  $-(B*b+C*a)*x-(B*b+C*a)*\cot(d*x+c)/d-1/2*a*B*\cot(d*x+c)^2/d-(B*a-C*b)*\ln(\sin(d*x+c))/d$

**Rubi [A]**

time = 0.12, antiderivative size = 66, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 38,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.132$ , Rules used = {3713, 3672, 3610, 3612, 3556}

$$-\frac{(aC + bB) \cot(c + dx)}{d} - \frac{(aB - bC) \log(\sin(c + dx))}{d} - x(aC + bB) - \frac{aB \cot^2(c + dx)}{2d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Cot[c + d\*x]^4\*(a + b\*Tan[c + d\*x])\*(B\*Tan[c + d\*x] + C\*Tan[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out]  $-((b*B + a*C)*x) - ((b*B + a*C)*\text{Cot}[c + d*x])/d - (a*B*\text{Cot}[c + d*x]^2)/(2*d) - ((a*B - b*C)*\text{Log}[\text{Sin}[c + d*x]])/d$

Rule 3556

Int[tan[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_.)], x\_Symbol] := Simp[-Log[RemoveContent[Cos[c + d\*x], x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

Rule 3610

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(b\*c - a\*d)\*((a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)/(f\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 + b^2))), x] + Dist[1/(a^2 + b^2), Int[(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[a\*c + b\*d - (b\*c - a\*d)\*Tan[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1]

Rule 3612

Int[((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])/((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(a\*c + b\*d)\*(x/(a^2 + b^2)), x] + Dist[(b\*c - a\*d)/(a^2 + b^2), Int[(b - a\*Tan[e + f\*x])/(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[a\*c + b\*d, 0]

Rule 3672

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Simp[(b
*c - a*d)*(A*b - a*B)*((a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^(m + 1)/(b*f*(m + 1)*(a^2 + b^2
))), x] + Dist[1/(a^2 + b^2), Int[(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*Simp[a*A*c +
b*B*c + A*b*d - a*B*d - (A*b*c - a*B*c - a*A*d - b*B*d)*Tan[e + f*x], x],
x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && LtQ[m,
-1] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0]
```

### Rule 3713

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*tan[(e_
.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^(m +
1)*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^n*(b*B - a*C + b*C*Tan[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[
{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[A*b^2 - a
*b*B + a^2*C, 0]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \cot^4(c + dx)(a + b \tan(c + dx))(B \tan(c + dx) + C \tan^2(c + dx)) dx &= \int \cot^3(c + dx)(a + b \tan(c + dx) \\
&= -\frac{aB \cot^2(c + dx)}{2d} + \int \cot^2(c + dx)(a + b \tan(c + dx)) dx \\
&= -\frac{(bB + aC) \cot(c + dx)}{d} - \frac{aB}{d} \int \cot(c + dx) dx \\
&= -(bB + aC)x - \frac{(bB + aC) \cot(c + dx)}{d} \\
&= -(bB + aC)x - \frac{(bB + aC) \cot(c + dx)}{d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [C] Result contains higher order function than in optimal. Order 5 vs. order 3 in optimal.

time = 0.33, size = 77, normalized size = 1.17

$$\frac{aB \cot^2(c + dx) + 2(bB + aC) \cot(c + dx) {}_2F_1\left(-\frac{1}{2}, 1; \frac{1}{2}; -\tan^2(c + dx)\right) + 2(aB - bC)(\log(\cos(c + dx)) + \log(\tan(c + dx)))}{2d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[Cot[c + d*x]^4*(a + b*Tan[c + d*x])*(B*Tan[c + d*x] + C*Tan[c + d
*x]^2), x]
```

```
[Out] -1/2*(a*B*Cot[c + d*x]^2 + 2*(b*B + a*C)*Cot[c + d*x]*Hypergeometric2F1[-1/
2, 1, 1/2, -Tan[c + d*x]^2] + 2*(a*B - b*C)*(Log[Cos[c + d*x]] + Log[Tan[c
+ d*x]]))/d
```

**Maple [A]**

time = 0.30, size = 77, normalized size = 1.17

method	result
derivativedivides	$\frac{Bb(-\cot(dx+c)-dx-c)+Cb\ln(\sin(dx+c))+aB\left(-\frac{(\cot^2(dx+c))}{2}-\ln(\sin(dx+c))\right)+Ca(-\cot(dx+c)-dx-c)}{d}$
default	$\frac{Bb(-\cot(dx+c)-dx-c)+Cb\ln(\sin(dx+c))+aB\left(-\frac{(\cot^2(dx+c))}{2}-\ln(\sin(dx+c))\right)+Ca(-\cot(dx+c)-dx-c)}{d}$
norman	$\frac{(-Bb-Ca)x(\tan^3(dx+c))-\frac{(Bb+Ca)(\tan^2(dx+c))}{d}-\frac{aB\tan(dx+c)}{2d}}{\tan(dx+c)^3}-\frac{(aB-Cb)\ln(\tan(dx+c))}{d}+\frac{(aB-Cb)\ln(1+\tan^2(dx+c))}{2d}$
risch	$-Bbx - Cax + iBax - iCbx + \frac{2iaBc}{d} - \frac{2iCbc}{d} - \frac{2i(iBa e^{2i(dx+c)} + Bb e^{2i(dx+c)} + Ca e^{2i(dx+c)} - Bb - Cc)}{d(e^{2i(dx+c)} - 1)^2}$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(cot(d*x+c)^4*(a+b*tan(d*x+c))*(B*tan(d*x+c)+C*tan(d*x+c)^2),x,method=_R
ETURNVERBOSE)
```

```
[Out] 1/d*(B*b*(-cot(d*x+c)-d*x-c)+C*b*ln(sin(d*x+c))+a*B*(-1/2*cot(d*x+c)^2-ln(s
in(d*x+c)))+C*a*(-cot(d*x+c)-d*x-c))
```

**Maxima [A]**

time = 0.50, size = 86, normalized size = 1.30

$$\frac{2(Ca+Bb)(dx+c)-(Ba-Cb)\log(\tan(dx+c)^2+1)+2(Ba-Cb)\log(\tan(dx+c))+\frac{Ba+2(Ca+Bb)\tan(dx+c)}{\tan(dx+c)^2}}{2d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cot(d*x+c)^4*(a+b*tan(d*x+c))*(B*tan(d*x+c)+C*tan(d*x+c)^2),x, al
gorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] -1/2*(2*(C*a + B*b)*(d*x + c) - (B*a - C*b)*log(tan(d*x + c)^2 + 1) + 2*(B*
a - C*b)*log(tan(d*x + c)) + (B*a + 2*(C*a + B*b)*tan(d*x + c))/tan(d*x + c
)^2)/d
```

**Fricas [A]**

time = 4.57, size = 95, normalized size = 1.44

$$\frac{(Ba-Cb)\log\left(\frac{\tan(dx+c)^2}{\tan(dx+c)^2+1}\right)\tan(dx+c)^2+(2(Ca+Bb)dx+Ba)\tan(dx+c)^2+Ba+2(Ca+Bb)\tan(dx+c)}{2d\tan(dx+c)^2}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cot(d*x+c)^4*(a+b*tan(d*x+c))*(B*tan(d*x+c)+C*tan(d*x+c)^2),x, al
gorithm="fricas")
```

[Out]  $-1/2*((B*a - C*b)*\log(\tan(d*x + c)^2/(\tan(d*x + c)^2 + 1))*\tan(d*x + c)^2 + (2*(C*a + B*b)*d*x + B*a)*\tan(d*x + c)^2 + B*a + 2*(C*a + B*b)*\tan(d*x + c))/d*\tan(d*x + c)^2$

**Sympy** [B] Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 150 vs.  $2(56) = 112$ .

time = 1.37, size = 150, normalized size = 2.27

$$\begin{cases} \text{NaN} & \text{for } (c = 0 \vee c = -dx) \wedge (c = -dx \vee d = 0) \\ x(a + b \tan(c)) (B \tan(c) + C \tan^2(c)) \cot^4(c) & \text{for } d = 0 \\ \frac{Ba \log(\tan^2(c+dx)+1)}{2d} - \frac{Ba \log(\tan(c+dx))}{d} - \frac{Ba}{2d \tan^2(c+dx)} - Bbx - \frac{Bb}{d \tan(c+dx)} - Cdx - \frac{Ca}{d \tan(c+dx)} - \frac{Cb \log(\tan^2(c+dx)+1)}{2d} + \frac{Cb \log(\tan(c+dx))}{d} & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cot(d*x+c)**4*(a+b*tan(d*x+c))*(B*tan(d*x+c)+C*tan(d*x+c)**2),x)`

[Out] `Piecewise((nan, (Eq(c, 0) | Eq(c, -d*x)) & (Eq(d, 0) | Eq(c, -d*x))), (x*(a + b*tan(c))*(B*tan(c) + C*tan(c)**2)*cot(c)**4, Eq(d, 0)), (B*a*log(tan(c + d*x)**2 + 1)/(2*d) - B*a*log(tan(c + d*x))/d - B*a/(2*d*tan(c + d*x)**2) - B*b*x - B*b/(d*tan(c + d*x)) - C*a*x - C*a/(d*tan(c + d*x)) - C*b*log(tan(c + d*x)**2 + 1)/(2*d) + C*b*log(tan(c + d*x))/d, True))`

**Giac** [B] Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 179 vs.  $2(64) = 128$ .

time = 1.40, size = 179, normalized size = 2.71

$$\frac{Ba \tan(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c)^2 - 4Ca \tan(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c) - 4Bb \tan(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c) + 8(Ca + Bb)(dx + c) - 8(Ba - Cb) \log(\tan(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c)^2 + 1) + 8(Ba - Cb) \log(|\tan(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c)|) - \frac{12Ba \tan(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c)^2 - 12Cb \tan(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c)^2 - 4Ca \tan(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c) - 4Bb \tan(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c) - Ba}{\tan(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c)^2}}{8d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cot(d*x+c)^4*(a+b*tan(d*x+c))*(B*tan(d*x+c)+C*tan(d*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="giac")`

[Out]  $-1/8*(B*a*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 - 4*C*a*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 4*B*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 8*(C*a + B*b)*(d*x + c) - 8*(B*a - C*b)*\log(\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 1) + 8*(B*a - C*b)*\log(\text{abs}(\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))) - (12*B*a*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 - 12*C*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 - 4*C*a*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 4*B*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - B*a)/\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2)/d$

**Mupad** [B]

time = 8.94, size = 108, normalized size = 1.64

$$-\frac{\ln(\tan(c + dx)) (Ba - Cb)}{d} - \frac{\cot(c + dx)^2 (\frac{Ba}{2} + \tan(c + dx) (Bb + Ca))}{d} + \frac{\ln(\tan(c + dx) - i) (B + C li) (a + b li)}{2d} - \frac{\ln(\tan(c + dx) + li) (B - C li) (b + a li) li}{2d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(cot(c + d*x)^4*(B*tan(c + d*x) + C*tan(c + d*x)^2)*(a + b*tan(c + d*x)),x)`

[Out]  $(\log(\tan(c + d*x) - i)*(B + C*li)*(a + b*li))/(2*d) - (\cot(c + d*x)^2*((B*a)/2 + \tan(c + d*x)*(B*b + C*a)))/d - (\log(\tan(c + d*x))*(B*a - C*b))/d - (\log(\tan(c + d*x) + i)*(B - C*li)*(a*li + b*li))/(2*d)$

### 3.7 $\int \cot^5(c+dx)(a+b \tan(c+dx))(B \tan(c+dx) + C \tan^2(c+dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=87

$$(aB-bC)x + \frac{(aB-bC)\cot(c+dx)}{d} - \frac{(bB+aC)\cot^2(c+dx)}{2d} - \frac{aB\cot^3(c+dx)}{3d} - \frac{(bB+aC)\log(\sin(c+dx))}{d}$$

[Out] (B\*a-C\*b)\*x+(B\*a-C\*b)\*cot(d\*x+c)/d-1/2\*(B\*b+C\*a)\*cot(d\*x+c)^2/d-1/3\*a\*B\*cot(d\*x+c)^3/d-(B\*b+C\*a)\*ln(sin(d\*x+c))/d

**Rubi [A]**

time = 0.15, antiderivative size = 87, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 38,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.132$ , Rules used = {3713, 3672, 3610, 3612, 3556}

$$-\frac{(aC+bB)\cot^2(c+dx)}{2d} + \frac{(aB-bC)\cot(c+dx)}{d} - \frac{(aC+bB)\log(\sin(c+dx))}{d} + x(aB-bC) - \frac{aB\cot^3(c+dx)}{3d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Cot[c + d\*x]^5\*(a + b\*Tan[c + d\*x])\*(B\*Tan[c + d\*x] + C\*Tan[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] (a\*B - b\*C)\*x + ((a\*B - b\*C)\*Cot[c + d\*x])/d - ((b\*B + a\*C)\*Cot[c + d\*x]^2)/(2\*d) - (a\*B\*Cot[c + d\*x]^3)/(3\*d) - ((b\*B + a\*C)\*Log[Sin[c + d\*x]])/d

Rule 3556

Int[tan[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] := Simp[-Log[RemoveContent[Cos[c + d\*x], x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

Rule 3610

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(b\*c - a\*d)\*((a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)/(f\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 + b^2))), x] + Dist[1/(a^2 + b^2), Int[(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[a\*c + b\*d - (b\*c - a\*d)\*Tan[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1]

Rule 3612

Int[((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(a\*c + b\*d)\*(x/(a^2 + b^2)), x] + Dist[(b\*c - a\*d)/(a^2 + b^2), Int[(b - a\*Tan[e + f\*x])/(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[a\*c + b\*d, 0]

Rule 3672



```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Simp[(b
*c - a*d)*(A*b - a*B)*((a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^(m + 1)/(b*f*(m + 1)*(a^2 + b^2
))), x] + Dist[1/(a^2 + b^2), Int[(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*Simp[a*A*c +
b*B*c + A*b*d - a*B*d - (A*b*c - a*B*c - a*A*d - b*B*d)*Tan[e + f*x], x],
x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && LtQ[m,
-1] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0]
```

### Rule 3713

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*tan[(e_
.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^(m +
1)*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^n*(b*B - a*C + b*C*Tan[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[
{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[A*b^2 - a
*b*B + a^2*C, 0]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \cot^5(c + dx)(a + b \tan(c + dx))(B \tan(c + dx) + C \tan^2(c + dx)) dx &= \int \cot^4(c + dx)(a + b \tan(c + dx) \\
&= -\frac{aB \cot^3(c + dx)}{3d} + \int \cot^3(c + dx)(a + b \tan(c + dx)) dx \\
&= -\frac{(bB + aC) \cot^2(c + dx)}{2d} - \frac{aB \cot(c + dx)}{d} + \int \cot(c + dx)(a + b \tan(c + dx)) dx \\
&= \frac{(aB - bC) \cot(c + dx)}{d} - \frac{(bB + aC) \cot(c + dx)}{d} + \int \cot(c + dx)(a + b \tan(c + dx)) dx \\
&= (aB - bC)x + \frac{(aB - bC) \cot(c + dx)}{d} \\
&= (aB - bC)x + \frac{(aB - bC) \cot(c + dx)}{d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [C] Result contains higher order function than in optimal. Order 5 vs. order 3 in optimal.

time = 0.72, size = 101, normalized size = 1.16

$$\frac{-2aB \cot^3(c + dx) {}_2F_1\left(-\frac{3}{2}, 1; -\frac{1}{2}; -\tan^2(c + dx)\right) + 6bC \cot(c + dx) {}_2F_1\left(-\frac{1}{2}, 1; \frac{1}{2}; -\tan^2(c + dx)\right) + 3(bB + aC) (\cot^2(c + dx) + 2(\log(\cos(c + dx)) + \log(\tan(c + dx))))}{6d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[Cot[c + d*x]^5*(a + b*Tan[c + d*x])*(B*Tan[c + d*x] + C*Tan[c + d
*x]^2), x]
```

[Out]  $-1/6*(2*a*B*\text{Cot}[c + d*x]^3*\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[-3/2, 1, -1/2, -\text{Tan}[c + d*x]^2] + 6*b*C*\text{Cot}[c + d*x]*\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[-1/2, 1, 1/2, -\text{Tan}[c + d*x]^2] + 3*(b*B + a*C)*( \text{Cot}[c + d*x]^2 + 2*(\text{Log}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]] + \text{Log}[\text{Tan}[c + d*x]])))/d$

**Maple [A]**

time = 0.28, size = 95, normalized size = 1.09

method	result
derivativedivides	$\frac{Bb \left( -\frac{\cot^2(dx+c)}{2} - \ln(\sin(dx+c)) \right) + Cb(-\cot(dx+c) - dx - c) + aB \left( -\frac{\cot^3(dx+c)}{3} + \cot(dx+c) + dx + c \right) + Ca \left( -\frac{\cot^2(dx+c)}{2} - \ln(\sin(dx+c)) \right)}{d}$
default	$\frac{Bb \left( -\frac{\cot^2(dx+c)}{2} - \ln(\sin(dx+c)) \right) + Cb(-\cot(dx+c) - dx - c) + aB \left( -\frac{\cot^3(dx+c)}{3} + \cot(dx+c) + dx + c \right) + Ca \left( -\frac{\cot^2(dx+c)}{2} - \ln(\sin(dx+c)) \right)}{d}$
norman	$\frac{(aB-Cb)\frac{\tan^3(dx+c)}{d} + (aB-Cb)x(\tan^4(dx+c)) - \frac{(Bb+Ca)(\tan^2(dx+c))}{2d} - \frac{aB \tan(dx+c)}{3d} - \frac{(Bb+Ca) \ln(\tan(dx+c))}{d}}{\tan(dx+c)^4} + \dots$
risch	$iBbx + iCax + Bax - Cbx + \frac{2iBbc}{d} + \frac{2iCac}{d} - \frac{2i(3iBb e^{4i(dx+c)} + 3iCa e^{4i(dx+c)} - 6aB e^{4i(dx+c)} + 3Cbe^{4i(dx+c)})}{d}$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(cot(d*x+c)^5*(a+b*tan(d*x+c))*(B*tan(d*x+c)+C*tan(d*x+c)^2),x,method=_R ETURNVERBOSE)`

[Out]  $1/d*(B*b*(-1/2*\cot(d*x+c)^2 - \ln(\sin(d*x+c))) + C*b*(-\cot(d*x+c) - d*x - c) + a*B*(-1/3*\cot(d*x+c)^3 + \cot(d*x+c) + d*x + c) + C*a*(-1/2*\cot(d*x+c)^2 - \ln(\sin(d*x+c))))$

**Maxima [A]**

time = 0.52, size = 104, normalized size = 1.20

$$\frac{6(Ba - Cb)(dx + c) + 3(Ca + Bb) \log(\tan(dx + c)^2 + 1) - 6(Ca + Bb) \log(\tan(dx + c)) + \frac{6(Ba - Cb) \tan(dx + c)^2 - 2Ba - 3(Ca + Bb) \tan(dx + c)}{\tan(dx + c)^3}}{6d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cot(d*x+c)^5*(a+b*tan(d*x+c))*(B*tan(d*x+c)+C*tan(d*x+c)^2),x,algorithm="maxima")`

[Out]  $1/6*(6*(B*a - C*b)*(d*x + c) + 3*(C*a + B*b)*\log(\tan(d*x + c)^2 + 1) - 6*(C*a + B*b)*\log(\tan(d*x + c)) + (6*(B*a - C*b)*\tan(d*x + c)^2 - 2*B*a - 3*(C*a + B*b)*\tan(d*x + c))/\tan(d*x + c)^3)/d$

**Fricas [A]**

time = 3.57, size = 121, normalized size = 1.39

$$\frac{3(Ca + Bb) \log\left(\frac{\tan(dx+c)}{\tan(dx+c)^2+1}\right) \tan(dx+c)^3 - 3(2(Ba - Cb)dx - Ca - Bb) \tan(dx+c)^3 - 6(Ba - Cb) \tan(dx+c)^2 + 2Ba + 3(Ca + Bb) \tan(dx+c)}{6d \tan(dx+c)^3}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cot(d\*x+c)^5\*(a+b\*tan(d\*x+c))\*(B\*tan(d\*x+c)+C\*tan(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 
$$-1/6*(3*(C*a + B*b)*\log(\tan(d*x + c)^2/(\tan(d*x + c)^2 + 1))*\tan(d*x + c)^3 - 3*(2*(B*a - C*b)*d*x - C*a - B*b)*\tan(d*x + c)^3 - 6*(B*a - C*b)*\tan(d*x + c)^2 + 2*B*a + 3*(C*a + B*b)*\tan(d*x + c))/(d*\tan(d*x + c)^3)$$

**Sympy** [B] Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 180 vs. 2(75) = 150.

time = 2.23, size = 180, normalized size = 2.07

$$\begin{cases} \text{NaN} & \text{for } (c = 0 \vee c = -dx) \wedge (c = -dx \vee d = 0) \\ x(a + b \tan(c)) (B \tan(c) + C \tan^2(c)) \cot^5(c) & \text{for } d = 0 \\ Bax + \frac{Ba}{d \tan(c+dx)} - \frac{Ba}{3d \tan^3(c+dx)} + \frac{Bb \log(\tan^2(c+dx)+1)}{2d} - \frac{Bb \log(\tan(c+dx))}{d} - \frac{Bb}{2d \tan^2(c+dx)} + \frac{Ca \log(\tan^2(c+dx)+1)}{2d} - \frac{Ca \log(\tan(c+dx))}{d} - \frac{Ca}{2d \tan^2(c+dx)} - Cbx - \frac{Cb}{d \tan(c+dx)} & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cot(d\*x+c)\*\*5\*(a+b\*tan(d\*x+c))\*(B\*tan(d\*x+c)+C\*tan(d\*x+c)\*\*2),x)

[Out] Piecewise((nan, (Eq(c, 0) | Eq(c, -d\*x)) & (Eq(d, 0) | Eq(c, -d\*x))), (x\*(a + b\*tan(c))\*(B\*tan(c) + C\*tan(c)\*\*2)\*cot(c)\*\*5, Eq(d, 0)), (B\*a\*x + B\*a/(d\*tan(c + d\*x)) - B\*a/(3\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*3) + B\*b\*log(tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2 + 1)/(2\*d) - B\*b\*log(tan(c + d\*x))/d - B\*b/(2\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2) + C\*a\*log(tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2 + 1)/(2\*d) - C\*a\*log(tan(c + d\*x))/d - C\*a/(2\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2) - C\*b\*x - C\*b/(d\*tan(c + d\*x)), True))

**Giac** [B] Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 237 vs. 2(83) = 166.

time = 1.63, size = 237, normalized size = 2.72

$$\frac{B \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^2 - 3 C a \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) + \frac{1}{2} c^2 - 3 B b \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) + 12 C^2 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) + 24 (B b - C^2) (dx + c) + 24 (C a + B b) \log\left(\tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) + 1\right) - 24 (C a + B b) \log\left(\tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)\right) + \frac{44 C a \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^2 - 44 B b \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) + 15 B a \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^2 - 12 C b \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) - 3 C a \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) - 2 B b \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) - \frac{1}{2} c^2}{24 d}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cot(d\*x+c)^5\*(a+b\*tan(d\*x+c))\*(B\*tan(d\*x+c)+C\*tan(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 
$$1/24*(B*a*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 3*C*a*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 - 3*B*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 - 15*B*a*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 12*C*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 24*(B*a - C*b)*(d*x + c) + 24*(C*a + B*b)*\log(\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 1) - 24*(C*a + B*b)*\log(\text{abs}(\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))) + (44*C*a*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 44*B*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 15*B*a*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 - 12*C*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 - 3*C*a*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 3*B*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - B*a)/\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3/d$$

**Mupad** [B]

time = 8.89, size = 127, normalized size = 1.46

$$-\frac{\cot(c+dx)^3((Cb-Ba)\tan(c+dx)^2 + (\frac{Bb}{2} + \frac{Ca}{2})\tan(c+dx) + \frac{Ba}{2})}{d} - \frac{\ln(\tan(c+dx))(Bb+Ca)}{d} - \frac{\ln(\tan(c+dx)-i)(B+C1i)(a+b1i)1i}{2d} + \frac{\ln(\tan(c+dx)+1i)(B-C1i)(b+a1i)}{2d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In]  $\text{int}(\cot(c + d*x)^5*(B*\tan(c + d*x) + C*\tan(c + d*x)^2)*(a + b*\tan(c + d*x)), x)$

[Out]  $(\log(\tan(c + d*x) + 1i)*(B - C*1i)*(a*1i + b))/(2*d) - (\log(\tan(c + d*x))*(B*b + C*a))/d - (\log(\tan(c + d*x) - 1i)*(B + C*1i)*(a + b*1i)*1i)/(2*d) - (\cot(c + d*x)^3*((B*a)/3 + \tan(c + d*x)*((B*b)/2 + (C*a)/2) - \tan(c + d*x)^2*(B*a - C*b)))/d$

### 3.8 $\int \cot^6(c+dx)(a+b \tan(c+dx)) (B \tan(c+dx) + C \tan^2$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=108

$$(bB+aC)x + \frac{(bB+aC)\cot(c+dx)}{d} + \frac{(aB-bC)\cot^2(c+dx)}{2d} - \frac{(bB+aC)\cot^3(c+dx)}{3d} - \frac{aB\cot^4(c+dx)}{4d} +$$

[Out]  $(B*b+C*a)*x+(B*b+C*a)*\cot(d*x+c)/d+1/2*(B*a-C*b)*\cot(d*x+c)^2/d-1/3*(B*b+C*a)*\cot(d*x+c)^3/d-1/4*a*B*\cot(d*x+c)^4/d+(B*a-C*b)*\ln(\sin(d*x+c))/d$

**Rubi [A]**

time = 0.17, antiderivative size = 108, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 38,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.132$ , Rules used = {3713, 3672, 3610, 3612, 3556}

$$-\frac{(aC+bB)\cot^3(c+dx)}{3d} + \frac{(aB-bC)\cot^2(c+dx)}{2d} + \frac{(aC+bB)\cot(c+dx)}{d} + \frac{(aB-bC)\log(\sin(c+dx))}{d} + x(aC+bB) - \frac{aB\cot^4(c+dx)}{4d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[\text{Cot}[c + d*x]^6*(a + b*\text{Tan}[c + d*x])*(B*\text{Tan}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Tan}[c + d*x]^2), x]$

[Out]  $(b*B + a*C)*x + ((b*B + a*C)*\text{Cot}[c + d*x])/d + ((a*B - b*C)*\text{Cot}[c + d*x]^2)/(2*d) - ((b*B + a*C)*\text{Cot}[c + d*x]^3)/(3*d) - (a*B*\text{Cot}[c + d*x]^4)/(4*d) + ((a*B - b*C)*\text{Log}[\text{Sin}[c + d*x]])/d$

Rule 3556

$\text{Int}[\text{tan}[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[-\text{Log}[\text{RemoveContent}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x], x]]/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

Rule 3610

$\text{Int}[((a_.) + (b_.)*\text{tan}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])^{(m_.)}*((c_.) + (d_.)*\text{tan}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(b*c - a*d)*((a + b*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])^{(m + 1)}/(f*(m + 1)*(a^2 + b^2))), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(a^2 + b^2), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])^{(m + 1)}*\text{Simp}[a*c + b*d - (b*c - a*d)*\text{Tan}[e + f*x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 + b^2, 0] \&\& \text{LtQ}[m, -1]$

Rule 3612

$\text{Int}(((c_.) + (d_.)*\text{tan}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])/((a_.) + (b_.)*\text{tan}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(a*c + b*d)*(x/(a^2 + b^2)), x] + \text{Dist}[(b*c - a*d)/(a^2 + b^2), \text{Int}[(b - a*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])/(a + b*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]), x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 + b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a*c + b*d, 0]$

Rule 3672

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Simp[(b
*c - a*d)*(A*b - a*B)*((a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^(m + 1)/(b*f*(m + 1)*(a^2 + b^2
))), x] + Dist[1/(a^2 + b^2), Int[(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*Simp[a*A*c +
b*B*c + A*b*d - a*B*d - (A*b*c - a*B*c - a*A*d - b*B*d)*Tan[e + f*x], x],
x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && LtQ[m,
-1] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0]
```

### Rule 3713

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*tan[(e_
.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^(m +
1)*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^n*(b*B - a*C + b*C*Tan[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[
{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[A*b^2 - a
*b*B + a^2*C, 0]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \cot^6(c + dx)(a + b \tan(c + dx))(B \tan(c + dx) + C \tan^2(c + dx)) dx &= \int \cot^5(c + dx)(a + b \tan(c + dx)) \\
&= -\frac{aB \cot^4(c + dx)}{4d} + \int \cot^4(c + dx) \\
&= -\frac{(bB + aC) \cot^3(c + dx)}{3d} - \frac{aB \cot^2(c + dx)}{2d} \\
&= \frac{(aB - bC) \cot^2(c + dx)}{2d} - \frac{(bB + aC) \cot(c + dx)}{d} \\
&= \frac{(bB + aC) \cot(c + dx)}{d} + \frac{(aB - bC) \log(\cos(c + dx))}{d} \\
&= (bB + aC)x + \frac{(bB + aC) \cot(c + dx)}{d} \\
&= (bB + aC)x + \frac{(bB + aC) \cot(c + dx)}{d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [C] Result contains higher order function than in optimal. Order 5 vs. order 3 in optimal.

time = 0.78, size = 100, normalized size = 0.93

$$\frac{4(bB + aC) \cot^3(c + dx) {}_2F_1\left(-\frac{3}{2}, 1; -\frac{1}{2}; -\tan^2(c + dx)\right) + 3((-2aB + 2bC) \cot^2(c + dx) + aB \cot^4(c + dx) - 4(aB - bC)(\log(\cos(c + dx)) + \log(\tan(c + dx))))}{12d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Cot[c + d\*x]^6\*(a + b\*Tan[c + d\*x])\*(B\*Tan[c + d\*x] + C\*Tan[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out]  $-1/12*(4*(b*B + a*C)*\text{Cot}[c + d*x]^3*\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[-3/2, 1, -1/2, -\text{Tan}[c + d*x]^2] + 3*((-2*a*B + 2*b*C)*\text{Cot}[c + d*x]^2 + a*B*\text{Cot}[c + d*x]^4 - 4*(a*B - b*C)*(\text{Log}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]] + \text{Log}[\text{Tan}[c + d*x]])))/d$

**Maple [A]**

time = 0.28, size = 108, normalized size = 1.00

method	result
derivativedivides	$\frac{Bb\left(-\frac{\cot^3(dx+c)}{3} + \cot(dx+c) + dx+c\right) + Cb\left(-\frac{\cot^2(dx+c)}{2} - \ln(\sin(dx+c))\right) + aB\left(-\frac{\cot^4(dx+c)}{4} + \frac{\cot^2(dx+c)}{2}\right)}{d}$
default	$\frac{Bb\left(-\frac{\cot^3(dx+c)}{3} + \cot(dx+c) + dx+c\right) + Cb\left(-\frac{\cot^2(dx+c)}{2} - \ln(\sin(dx+c))\right) + aB\left(-\frac{\cot^4(dx+c)}{4} + \frac{\cot^2(dx+c)}{2}\right)}{d}$
norman	$\frac{(Bb+Ca)\tan^4(dx+c)}{d} + (Bb+Ca)x(\tan^5(dx+c)) - \frac{(Bb+Ca)\tan^2(dx+c)}{\tan(dx+c)^5} + \frac{(aB-Cb)(\tan^3(dx+c))}{2d} - \frac{aB \tan(dx+c)}{4d} + \frac{(aB-Cb)\tan(dx+c)}{4d}$
risch	$Bbx + Cax - iBax + iCbx - \frac{2iaBc}{d} + \frac{2iCbc}{d} - \frac{2(-6iBb e^{6i(dx+c)} - 6iCa e^{6i(dx+c)} + 6Ba e^{6i(dx+c)} - 3C)}{d}$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cot(d\*x+c)^6\*(a+b\*tan(d\*x+c))\*(B\*tan(d\*x+c)+C\*tan(d\*x+c)^2), x, method=\_RETURVERBOSE)

[Out]  $1/d*(B*b*(-1/3*\cot(d*x+c)^3 + \cot(d*x+c) + d*x+c) + C*b*(-1/2*\cot(d*x+c)^2 - \ln(\sin(d*x+c))) + a*B*(-1/4*\cot(d*x+c)^4 + 1/2*\cot(d*x+c)^2 + \ln(\sin(d*x+c))) + C*a*(-1/3*\cot(d*x+c)^3 + \cot(d*x+c) + d*x+c)$

**Maxima [A]**

time = 0.50, size = 122, normalized size = 1.13

$$\frac{12(Ca+Bb)(dx+c) - 6(Ba-Cb)\log(\tan(dx+c)^2+1) + 12(Ba-Cb)\log(\tan(dx+c)) + \frac{12(Ca+Bb)\tan(dx+c)^3 + 6(Ba-Cb)\tan(dx+c)^2 - 3Ba - 4(Ca+Bb)\tan(dx+c)}{\tan(dx+c)^4}}{12d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cot(d\*x+c)^6\*(a+b\*tan(d\*x+c))\*(B\*tan(d\*x+c)+C\*tan(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out]  $1/12*(12*(C*a + B*b)*(d*x + c) - 6*(B*a - C*b)*\log(\tan(d*x + c)^2 + 1) + 12*(B*a - C*b)*\log(\tan(d*x + c)) + (12*(C*a + B*b)*\tan(d*x + c)^3 + 6*(B*a - C*b)*\tan(d*x + c)^2 - 3*B*a - 4*(C*a + B*b)*\tan(d*x + c))/\tan(d*x + c)^4)/d$

**Fricas [A]**

time = 3.60, size = 138, normalized size = 1.28

$$\frac{6(Ba-Cb)\log\left(\frac{\tan(dx+c)^2}{\tan(dx+c)^2+1}\right)\tan(dx+c)^4 + 3(4(Ca+Bb)dx + 3Ba - 2Cb)\tan(dx+c)^4 + 12(Ca+Bb)\tan(dx+c)^3 + 6(Ba-Cb)\tan(dx+c)^2 - 3Ba - 4(Ca+Bb)\tan(dx+c)}{12d\tan(dx+c)^4}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cot(d\*x+c)^6\*(a+b\*tan(d\*x+c))\*(B\*tan(d\*x+c)+C\*tan(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{12}*(6*(B*a - C*b)*\log(\tan(d*x + c)^2/(\tan(d*x + c)^2 + 1))*\tan(d*x + c)^4 + 3*(4*(C*a + B*b)*d*x + 3*B*a - 2*C*b)*\tan(d*x + c)^4 + 12*(C*a + B*b)*\tan(d*x + c)^3 + 6*(B*a - C*b)*\tan(d*x + c)^2 - 3*B*a - 4*(C*a + B*b)*\tan(d*x + c))/(d*\tan(d*x + c)^4)$

**Sympy** [B] Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 211 vs. 2(95) = 190.

time = 3.03, size = 211, normalized size = 1.95

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{ll} \text{NaN} & \\ x(a + b \tan(c)) (B \tan(c) + C \tan^2(c)) \cot^6(c) & \text{for } (c = 0 \vee c = -dx) \wedge (c = -dx \vee d = 0) \\ -\frac{Ba \log(\tan^2(c+dx)+1)}{2d} + \frac{Ba \log(\tan(c+dx))}{d} + \frac{Ba}{2d \tan^2(c+dx)} - \frac{Ba}{4d \tan^4(c+dx)} + Bbx + \frac{Bb}{d \tan(c+dx)} - \frac{Bb}{3d \tan^3(c+dx)} + Cax + \frac{Ca}{d \tan(c+dx)} - \frac{Ca}{3d \tan^3(c+dx)} + \frac{Cb \log(\tan^2(c+dx)+1)}{2d} - \frac{Cb \log(\tan(c+dx))}{d} - \frac{Cb}{2d \tan^2(c+dx)} & \text{for } d = 0 \\ & \text{otherwise} \end{array} \right.$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cot(d\*x+c)\*\*6\*(a+b\*tan(d\*x+c))\*(B\*tan(d\*x+c)+C\*tan(d\*x+c)\*\*2),x)

[Out] Piecewise((nan, (Eq(c, 0) | Eq(c, -d\*x)) & (Eq(d, 0) | Eq(c, -d\*x))), (x\*(a + b\*tan(c))\*(B\*tan(c) + C\*tan(c)\*\*2)\*cot(c)\*\*6, Eq(d, 0)), (-B\*a\*log(tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2 + 1)/(2\*d) + B\*a\*log(tan(c + d\*x))/d + B\*a/(2\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2) - B\*a/(4\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*4) + B\*b\*x + B\*b/(d\*tan(c + d\*x)) - B\*b/(3\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*3) + C\*a\*x + C\*a/(d\*tan(c + d\*x)) - C\*a/(3\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*3) + C\*b\*log(tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2 + 1)/(2\*d) - C\*b\*log(tan(c + d\*x))/d - C\*b/(2\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2), True))

**Giac** [B] Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 299 vs. 2(102) = 204.

time = 1.44, size = 299, normalized size = 2.77

$$\frac{3 B^2 a \tan(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c)^7 - 8 C^2 a \tan(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c)^6 - 8 B^2 a \tan(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c)^5 - 36 B^2 a \tan(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c)^4 + 24 C^2 a \tan(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c)^3 + 120 C^2 a \tan(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c)^2 + 120 B^2 a \tan(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c) + 192 C^2 a \tan(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c) + 192 B^2 a \tan(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c) - 192 C^2 a \tan(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c) - 192 B^2 a \tan(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c) + 400 B^2 a \tan(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c)^4 - 400 C^2 a \tan(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c)^4 - 120 C^2 a \tan(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c)^3 - 120 B^2 a \tan(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c)^3 - 36 B^2 a \tan(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c)^2 + 24 C^2 a \tan(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c)^2 + 8 C^2 a \tan(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c) + 8 B^2 a \tan(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c) + 3 B^2 a}{\tan(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c)^4} / d$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cot(d\*x+c)^6\*(a+b\*tan(d\*x+c))\*(B\*tan(d\*x+c)+C\*tan(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out]  $\frac{-1}{192}*(3*B*a*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^4 - 8*C*a*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 8*B*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 36*B*a*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 24*C*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 120*C*a*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 120*B*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 192*(C*a + B*b)*(d*x + c) + 192*(B*a - C*b)*\log(\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 1) - 192*(B*a - C*b)*\log(\text{abs}(\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))) + (400*B*a*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^4 - 400*C*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^4 - 120*C*a*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 120*B*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 36*B*a*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 24*C*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 8*C*a*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 8*B*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 3*B*a)/\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^4/d$



**Mupad [B]**

time = 8.82, size = 145, normalized size = 1.34

$$\frac{\ln(\tan(c+dx))(Ba-Cb)}{d} - \frac{\cot(c+dx)^4((-Bb-Ca)\tan(c+dx)^3 + (\frac{C^2}{d} - \frac{B^2}{d})\tan(c+dx)^2 + (\frac{B^2}{d} + \frac{C^2}{d})\tan(c+dx) + \frac{B^2}{d}}{d} - \frac{\ln(\tan(c+dx)-i)(B+C1i)(a+b1i)}{2d} + \frac{\ln(\tan(c+dx)+1i)(B-C1i)(b+a1i)1i}{2d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cot(c + d\*x)^6\*(B\*tan(c + d\*x) + C\*tan(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*tan(c + d\*x)),x)

[Out] (log(tan(c + d\*x))\*(B\*a - C\*b))/d - (cot(c + d\*x)^4\*((B\*a)/4 + tan(c + d\*x)\*((B\*b)/3 + (C\*a)/3) - tan(c + d\*x)^3\*(B\*b + C\*a) - tan(c + d\*x)^2\*((B\*a)/2 - (C\*b)/2))/d - (log(tan(c + d\*x) - 1i)\*(B + C\*1i)\*(a + b\*1i))/(2\*d) + (log(tan(c + d\*x) + 1i)\*(B - C\*1i)\*(a\*1i + b)\*1i)/(2\*d)

### 3.9 $\int \tan(c+dx)(a+b \tan(c+dx))^2 (B \tan(c+dx) + C \tan^2(c+dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=148

$$-((a^2B - b^2B - 2abC)x) + \frac{(2abB + a^2C - b^2C) \log(\cos(c+dx))}{d} - \frac{b(bB + aC) \tan(c+dx)}{d} - \frac{C(a + b \tan(c+dx))^2}{2d}$$

[Out]  $-(B*a^2-B*b^2-2*C*a*b)*x+(2*B*a*b+C*a^2-C*b^2)*\ln(\cos(d*x+c))/d-b*(B*b+C*a)*\tan(d*x+c)/d-1/2*C*(a+b*\tan(d*x+c))^2/d+1/12*(4*B*b-C*a)*(a+b*\tan(d*x+c))^3/b^2/d+1/4*C*\tan(d*x+c)*(a+b*\tan(d*x+c))^3/b/d$

**Rubi [A]**

time = 0.21, antiderivative size = 148, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 38,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.158$ , Rules used = {3713, 3688, 3711, 3609, 3606, 3556}

$$\frac{(a^2C + 2abB - b^2C) \log(\cos(c+dx))}{d} - x(a^2B - 2abC - b^2B) + \frac{(4bB - aC)(a + b \tan(c+dx))^3}{12b^2d} - \frac{b(aC + bB) \tan(c+dx)}{d} + \frac{C \tan(c+dx)(a + b \tan(c+dx))^3}{4bd} - \frac{C(a + b \tan(c+dx))^2}{2d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] `Int[Tan[c + d*x]*(a + b*Tan[c + d*x])^2*(B*Tan[c + d*x] + C*Tan[c + d*x]^2), x]`

[Out]  $-\frac{(a^2*B - b^2*B - 2*a*b*C)*x}{d} + \frac{((2*a*b*B + a^2*C - b^2*C)*\text{Log}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])}{d} - \frac{b*(b*B + a*C)*\text{Tan}[c + d*x]}{d} - \frac{(C*(a + b*\text{Tan}[c + d*x])^2)}{(2*d)} + \frac{((4*b*B - a*C)*(a + b*\text{Tan}[c + d*x])^3)}{(12*b^2*d)} + \frac{(C*\text{Tan}[c + d*x]*(a + b*\text{Tan}[c + d*x])^3)}{(4*b*d)}$

**Rule 3556**

`Int[tan[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)], x_Symbol] := Simp[-Log[RemoveContent[Cos[c + d*x], x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]`

**Rule 3606**

`Int[((a_) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Simp[(a*c - b*d)*x, x] + (Dist[b*c + a*d, Int[Tan[e + f*x], x], x] + Simp[b*d*(Tan[e + f*x]/f), x]) /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[b*c + a*d, 0]`

**Rule 3609**

`Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^m*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Simp[d*((a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^m/(f*m)), x] + Int[(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^(m-1)*Simp[a*c - b*d + (b*c + a*d)*Tan[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0]`

Rule 3688

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] :> Si
mp[b*B*(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*((c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^(n + 1)/(d*f*(m +
n))), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n)), Int[(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^(m - 2)*(c + d*Tan
[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a^2*A*d*(m + n) - b*B*(b*c*(m - 1) + a*d*(n + 1)) + d*(m
+ n)*(2*a*A*b + B*(a^2 - b^2))*Tan[e + f*x] - (b*B*(b*c - a*d)*(m - 1) - b*
(A*b + a*B)*d*(m + n))*Tan[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e,
f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2,
0] && GtQ[m, 1] && (IntegerQ[m] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*n]) && !(IGtQ[n, 1] &
& (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[c, 0] && NeQ[a, 0])))
```

Rule 3711

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :> Simp[C*((a +
b*Tan[e + f*x])^(m + 1)/(b*f*(m + 1))), x] + Int[(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^m*Si
mp[A - C + B*Tan[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] &&
NeQ[A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C, 0] && !LeQ[m, -1]
```

Rule 3713

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*tan[(e_
.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :> Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^(m +
1)*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^n*(b*B - a*C + b*C*Tan[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[
{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[A*b^2 - a
*b*B + a^2*C, 0]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \tan(c + dx)(a + b \tan(c + dx))^2 (B \tan(c + dx) + C \tan^2(c + dx)) dx &= \int \tan^2(c + dx)(a + b \tan(c + dx) \\
&= \frac{C \tan(c + dx)(a + b \tan(c + dx))}{4bd} \\
&= \frac{(4bB - aC)(a + b \tan(c + dx))^2}{12b^2d} \\
&= -\frac{C(a + b \tan(c + dx))^2}{2d} + \frac{(4bB - aC)(a + b \tan(c + dx))}{12b^2d} \\
&= -(a^2B - b^2B - 2abC)x - \frac{b(b^2C - a^2C)}{12b^2d} \\
&= -(a^2B - b^2B - 2abC)x + \frac{(2abC - b^2C)}{12b^2d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** Result contains complex when optimal does not.

time = 6.16, size = 221, normalized size = 1.49

$$\frac{C \tan(c+dx)(a+b \tan(c+dx))^3}{4bd} + \frac{(4bB-aC)(a+b \tan(c+dx))^3}{3bd} + \frac{2((bB-aC)(i(a+ib)^2 \log(i-\tan(c+dx))-i(a-ib)^2 \log(i+\tan(c+dx))-2b^2 \tan(c+dx))-C((i-a-b)^3 \log(i-\tan(c+dx))-(i-a+b)^3 \log(i+\tan(c+dx))+6ab^2 \tan(c+dx)+b^3 \tan^2(c+dx)))}{4b}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Tan[c + d\*x]\*(a + b\*Tan[c + d\*x])^2\*(B\*Tan[c + d\*x] + C\*Tan[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] (C\*Tan[c + d\*x]\*(a + b\*Tan[c + d\*x])^3)/(4\*b\*d) + (((4\*b\*B - a\*C)\*(a + b\*Tan[c + d\*x])^3)/(3\*b\*d) + (2\*((b\*B - a\*C)\*(I\*(a + I\*b)^2\*Log[I - Tan[c + d\*x]] - I\*(a - I\*b)^2\*Log[I + Tan[c + d\*x]] - 2\*b^2\*Tan[c + d\*x]) - C\*((I\*a - b)^3\*Log[I - Tan[c + d\*x]] - (I\*a + b)^3\*Log[I + Tan[c + d\*x]] + 6\*a\*b^2\*Tan[c + d\*x] + b^3\*Tan[c + d\*x]^2)))/d)/(4\*b)

**Maple [A]**

time = 0.10, size = 176, normalized size = 1.19

method	result
norman	$(-a^2 B + b^2 B + 2Cab)x + \frac{(a^2 B - b^2 B - 2Cab) \tan(dx+c)}{d} + \frac{(2Bab + C a^2 - b^2 C) (\tan^2(dx+c))}{2d} + \frac{b(Bb + 2C)}{2d}$
derivativedivides	$\frac{b^2 C (\tan^4(dx+c))}{4} + \frac{B b^2 (\tan^3(dx+c))}{3} + \frac{2Cab (\tan^3(dx+c))}{3} + Bab (\tan^2(dx+c)) + \frac{C a^2 (\tan^2(dx+c))}{2} - \frac{b^2 C (\tan^2(dx+c))}{2} + a^2 B$
default	$\frac{b^2 C (\tan^4(dx+c))}{4} + \frac{B b^2 (\tan^3(dx+c))}{3} + \frac{2Cab (\tan^3(dx+c))}{3} + Bab (\tan^2(dx+c)) + \frac{C a^2 (\tan^2(dx+c))}{2} - \frac{b^2 C (\tan^2(dx+c))}{2} + a^2 B$
risch	$-B a^2 x + B b^2 x + 2Cabx - \frac{2iC a^2 c}{d} + \frac{2iC b^2 c}{d} + \frac{2i(6iC b^2 e^{2i(dx+c)} - 12iBab e^{4i(dx+c)} - 6iC a^2 e^{4i(dx+c)} +$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(tan(d\*x+c)\*(a+b\*tan(d\*x+c))^2\*(B\*tan(d\*x+c)+C\*tan(d\*x+c)^2), x, method=\_R ETURNVERBOSE)

[Out] 1/d\*(1/4\*b^2\*C\*tan(d\*x+c)^4+1/3\*B\*b^2\*tan(d\*x+c)^3+2/3\*C\*a\*b\*tan(d\*x+c)^3+B\*a\*b\*tan(d\*x+c)^2+1/2\*C\*a^2\*tan(d\*x+c)^2-1/2\*b^2\*C\*tan(d\*x+c)^2+a^2\*B\*tan(d\*x+c)-b^2\*B\*tan(d\*x+c)-2\*C\*a\*b\*tan(d\*x+c)+1/2\*(-2\*B\*a\*b-C\*a^2+C\*b^2)\*ln(1+tan(d\*x+c)^2)+(-B\*a^2+B\*b^2+2\*C\*a\*b)\*arctan(tan(d\*x+c)))

**Maxima [A]**

time = 0.51, size = 147, normalized size = 0.99

$$\frac{3Cb^2 \tan(dx+c)^4 + 4(2Cab + Bb^2) \tan(dx+c)^3 + 6(Ca^2 + 2Bab - Cb^2) \tan(dx+c)^2 - 12(Ba^2 - 2Cab - Bb^2)(dx+c) - 6(Ca^2 + 2Bab - Cb^2) \log(\tan(dx+c)^2 + 1) + 12(Ba^2 - 2Cab - Bb^2) \tan(dx+c)}{12d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(tan(d\*x+c)\*(a+b\*tan(d\*x+c))^2\*(B\*tan(d\*x+c)+C\*tan(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="maxima")

```
[Out] 1/12*(3*C*b^2*tan(d*x + c)^4 + 4*(2*C*a*b + B*b^2)*tan(d*x + c)^3 + 6*(C*a^2 + 2*B*a*b - C*b^2)*tan(d*x + c)^2 - 12*(B*a^2 - 2*C*a*b - B*b^2)*(d*x + c) - 6*(C*a^2 + 2*B*a*b - C*b^2)*log(tan(d*x + c)^2 + 1) + 12*(B*a^2 - 2*C*a*b - B*b^2)*tan(d*x + c))/d
```

**Fricas** [A]

time = 2.30, size = 146, normalized size = 0.99

$$\frac{3 C b^2 \tan (d x+c)^4+4(2 C a b+B b^2) \tan (d x+c)^3-12\left(B a^2-2 C a b-B b^2\right) d x+6\left(C a^2+2 B a b-C b^2\right) \tan (d x+c)^2+6\left(C a^2+2 B a b-C b^2\right) \log \left(\frac{1}{\tan (d x+c)+1}\right)+12\left(B a^2-2 C a b-B b^2\right) \tan (d x+c)}{12 d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(tan(d*x+c)*(a+b*tan(d*x+c))^2*(B*tan(d*x+c)+C*tan(d*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] 1/12*(3*C*b^2*tan(d*x + c)^4 + 4*(2*C*a*b + B*b^2)*tan(d*x + c)^3 - 12*(B*a^2 - 2*C*a*b - B*b^2)*d*x + 6*(C*a^2 + 2*B*a*b - C*b^2)*tan(d*x + c)^2 + 6*(C*a^2 + 2*B*a*b - C*b^2)*log(1/(tan(d*x + c)^2 + 1)) + 12*(B*a^2 - 2*C*a*b - B*b^2)*tan(d*x + c))/d
```

**Sympy** [A]

time = 0.17, size = 250, normalized size = 1.69

$$\begin{cases} -B a^2 x + \frac{B b^2 \tan (c+d x)}{d} - \frac{B a b \log (\tan (c+d x)+1)}{d} + \frac{B a b \tan (c+d x)}{d} + B b^2 x + \frac{B b^2 \tan (c+d x)}{d} - \frac{B b^2 \tan (c+d x)}{d} - \frac{C a^2 \log (\tan (c+d x)+1)}{2 d} + \frac{C a^2 \tan (c+d x)}{2 d} + 2 C a b x + \frac{2 C a b \tan (c+d x)}{2 d} - \frac{2 C a b \tan (c+d x)}{2 d} + \frac{C b^2 \log (\tan (c+d x)+1)}{2 d} + \frac{C b^2 \tan (c+d x)}{2 d} - \frac{C b^2 \tan (c+d x)}{2 d} & \text{for } d \neq 0 \\ x(a+b \tan (c))^2(B \tan (c)+C \tan ^2(c)) \tan (c) & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(tan(d*x+c)*(a+b*tan(d*x+c))**2*(B*tan(d*x+c)+C*tan(d*x+c)**2),x)
```

```
[Out] Piecewise((-B*a**2*x + B*a**2*tan(c + d*x)/d - B*a*b*log(tan(c + d*x)**2 + 1)/d + B*a*b*tan(c + d*x)**2/d + B*b**2*x + B*b**2*tan(c + d*x)**3/(3*d) - B*b**2*tan(c + d*x)/d - C*a**2*log(tan(c + d*x)**2 + 1)/(2*d) + C*a**2*tan(c + d*x)**2/(2*d) + 2*C*a*b*x + 2*C*a*b*tan(c + d*x)**3/(3*d) - 2*C*a*b*tan(c + d*x)/d + C*b**2*log(tan(c + d*x)**2 + 1)/(2*d) + C*b**2*tan(c + d*x)**4/(4*d) - C*b**2*tan(c + d*x)**2/(2*d), Ne(d, 0)), (x*(a + b*tan(c))**2*(B*tan(c) + C*tan(c)**2)*tan(c), True))
```

**Giac** [B] Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 2228 vs. 2(141) = 282.

time = 1.92, size = 2228, normalized size = 15.05

Too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(tan(d*x+c)*(a+b*tan(d*x+c))^2*(B*tan(d*x+c)+C*tan(d*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] -1/12*(12*B*a^2*d*x*tan(d*x)^4*tan(c)^4 - 24*C*a*b*d*x*tan(d*x)^4*tan(c)^4 - 12*B*b^2*d*x*tan(d*x)^4*tan(c)^4 - 6*C*a^2*log(4*(tan(d*x)^4*tan(c)^2 - 2
```

$$\begin{aligned}
& * \tan(dx)^3 \tan(c) + \tan(dx)^2 \tan(c)^2 + \tan(dx)^2 - 2 \tan(dx) \tan(c) + \\
& 1) / (\tan(c)^2 + 1) * \tan(dx)^4 \tan(c)^4 - 12 B^* a^* b^* \log(4 * (\tan(dx)^4 \tan(c) \\
& ^2 - 2 \tan(dx)^3 \tan(c) + \tan(dx)^2 \tan(c)^2 + \tan(dx)^2 - 2 \tan(dx) \tan \\
& (c) + 1) / (\tan(c)^2 + 1) * \tan(dx)^4 \tan(c)^4 + 6 C^* b^2 * \log(4 * (\tan(dx)^4 \tan \\
& (c)^2 - 2 \tan(dx)^3 \tan(c) + \tan(dx)^2 \tan(c)^2 + \tan(dx)^2 - 2 \tan(dx) \\
& * \tan(c) + 1) / (\tan(c)^2 + 1) * \tan(dx)^4 \tan(c)^4 - 48 B^* a^2 * dx * \tan(dx)^ \\
& 3 * \tan(c)^3 + 96 C^* a^* b^* dx * \tan(dx)^3 \tan(c)^3 + 48 B^* b^2 * dx * \tan(dx)^3 \tan \\
& (c)^3 - 6 C^* a^2 * \tan(dx)^4 \tan(c)^4 - 12 B^* a^* b^* \tan(dx)^4 \tan(c)^4 + 9 C^* b^ \\
& 2 * \tan(dx)^4 \tan(c)^4 + 24 C^* a^2 * \log(4 * (\tan(dx)^4 \tan(c)^2 - 2 \tan(dx)^3 * \\
& \tan(c) + \tan(dx)^2 \tan(c)^2 + \tan(dx)^2 - 2 \tan(dx) \tan(c) + 1) / (\tan(c)^ \\
& 2 + 1) * \tan(dx)^3 \tan(c)^3 + 48 B^* a^* b^* \log(4 * (\tan(dx)^4 \tan(c)^2 - 2 \tan(dx) \\
& ^3 \tan(c) + \tan(dx)^2 \tan(c)^2 + \tan(dx)^2 - 2 \tan(dx) \tan(c) + 1) / (\tan \\
& (c)^2 + 1) * \tan(dx)^3 \tan(c)^3 - 24 C^* b^2 * \log(4 * (\tan(dx)^4 \tan(c)^2 - 2 \\
& * \tan(dx)^3 \tan(c) + \tan(dx)^2 \tan(c)^2 + \tan(dx)^2 - 2 \tan(dx) \tan(c) + \\
& 1) / (\tan(c)^2 + 1) * \tan(dx)^3 \tan(c)^3 + 12 B^* a^2 * \tan(dx)^4 \tan(c)^3 - 24 \\
& * C^* a^* b^* \tan(dx)^4 \tan(c)^3 - 12 B^* b^2 * \tan(dx)^4 \tan(c)^3 + 12 B^* a^2 * \tan(dx) \\
& ^3 \tan(c)^4 - 24 C^* a^* b^* \tan(dx)^3 \tan(c)^4 - 12 B^* b^2 * \tan(dx)^3 \tan(c)^4 \\
& + 72 B^* a^2 * dx * \tan(dx)^2 \tan(c)^2 - 144 C^* a^* b^* dx * \tan(dx)^2 \tan(c)^2 - 7 \\
& 2 B^* b^2 * dx * \tan(dx)^2 \tan(c)^2 - 6 C^* a^2 * \tan(dx)^4 \tan(c)^2 - 12 B^* a^* b^* \tan \\
& (dx)^4 \tan(c)^2 + 6 C^* b^2 * \tan(dx)^4 \tan(c)^2 + 12 C^* a^2 * \tan(dx)^3 \tan(c) \\
& ^3 + 24 B^* a^* b^* \tan(dx)^3 \tan(c)^3 - 24 C^* b^2 * \tan(dx)^3 \tan(c)^3 - 6 C^* a^2 \\
& * \tan(dx)^2 \tan(c)^4 - 12 B^* a^* b^* \tan(dx)^2 \tan(c)^4 + 6 C^* b^2 * \tan(dx)^2 \tan \\
& (c)^4 + 8 C^* a^* b^* \tan(dx)^4 \tan(c) + 4 B^* b^2 * \tan(dx)^4 \tan(c) - 36 C^* a^2 * \log \\
& (4 * (\tan(dx)^4 \tan(c)^2 - 2 \tan(dx)^3 \tan(c) + \tan(dx)^2 \tan(c)^2 + \tan \\
& (dx)^2 - 2 \tan(dx) \tan(c) + 1) / (\tan(c)^2 + 1) * \tan(dx)^2 \tan(c)^2 - 72 B^ \\
& * a^* b^* \log(4 * (\tan(dx)^4 \tan(c)^2 - 2 \tan(dx)^3 \tan(c) + \tan(dx)^2 \tan(c)^2 \\
& + \tan(dx)^2 - 2 \tan(dx) \tan(c) + 1) / (\tan(c)^2 + 1) * \tan(dx)^2 \tan(c)^2 \\
& + 36 C^* b^2 * \log(4 * (\tan(dx)^4 \tan(c)^2 - 2 \tan(dx)^3 \tan(c) + \tan(dx)^2 \tan \\
& (c)^2 + \tan(dx)^2 - 2 \tan(dx) \tan(c) + 1) / (\tan(c)^2 + 1) * \tan(dx)^2 \tan \\
& (c)^2 - 36 B^* a^2 * \tan(dx)^3 \tan(c)^2 + 96 C^* a^* b^* \tan(dx)^3 \tan(c)^2 + 48 B^* \\
& b^2 * \tan(dx)^3 \tan(c)^2 - 36 B^* a^2 * \tan(dx)^2 \tan(c)^3 + 96 C^* a^* b^* \tan(dx)^ \\
& 2 * \tan(c)^3 + 48 B^* b^2 * \tan(dx)^2 \tan(c)^3 + 8 C^* a^* b^* \tan(dx) \tan(c)^4 + 4 B^ \\
& * b^2 * \tan(dx) \tan(c)^4 - 3 C^* b^2 * \tan(dx)^4 - 48 B^* a^2 * dx * \tan(dx) \tan(c) \\
& + 96 C^* a^* b^* dx * \tan(dx) \tan(c) + 48 B^* b^2 * dx * \tan(dx) \tan(c) + 12 C^* a^2 * \tan \\
& (dx)^3 \tan(c) + 24 B^* a^* b^* \tan(dx)^3 \tan(c) - 24 C^* b^2 * \tan(dx)^3 \tan(c) - \\
& 12 C^* a^2 * \tan(dx)^2 \tan(c)^2 - 24 B^* a^* b^* \tan(dx)^2 \tan(c)^2 + 12 C^* b^2 * \tan \\
& (dx)^2 \tan(c)^2 + 12 C^* a^2 * \tan(dx) \tan(c)^3 + 24 B^* a^* b^* \tan(dx) \tan(c)^3 \\
& - 24 C^* b^2 * \tan(dx) \tan(c)^3 - 3 C^* b^2 * \tan(c)^4 - 8 C^* a^* b^* \tan(dx)^3 - 4 B^* \\
& b^2 * \tan(dx)^3 + 24 C^* a^2 * \log(4 * (\tan(dx)^4 \tan(c)^2 - 2 \tan(dx)^3 \tan(c) \\
& + \tan(dx)^2 \tan(c)^2 + \tan(dx)^2 - 2 \tan(dx) \tan(c) + 1) / (\tan(c)^2 + 1) \\
& * \tan(dx) \tan(c) + 48 B^* a^* b^* \log(4 * (\tan(dx)^4 \tan(c)^2 - 2 \tan(dx)^3 \tan(c) \\
& ) + \tan(dx)^2 \tan(c)^2 + \tan(dx)^2 - 2 \tan(dx) \tan(c) + 1) / (\tan(c)^2 + 1 \\
& )) * \tan(dx) \tan(c) - 24 C^* b^2 * \log(4 * (\tan(dx)^4 \tan(c)^2 - 2 \tan(dx)^3 \tan \\
& (c) + \tan(dx)^2 \tan(c)^2 + \tan(dx)^2 - 2 \tan(dx) \tan(c) + 1) / (\tan(c)^2 + \\
& 1) * \tan(dx) \tan(c) + 36 B^* a^2 * \tan(dx)^2 \tan(c) - 96 C^* a^* b^* \tan(dx)^2 \tan
\end{aligned}$$

(c) - 48\*B\*b^2\*tan(d\*x)^2\*tan(c) + 36\*B\*a^2\*tan(d\*x)\*tan(c)^2 - 96\*C\*a\*b\*tan(d\*x)\*tan(c)^2 - 48\*B\*b^2\*tan(d\*x)\*tan(c)^2 - 8\*C\*a\*b\*tan(c)^3 - 4\*B\*b^2\*tan(c)^3 + 12\*B\*a^2\*d\*x - 24\*C\*a\*b\*d\*x - 12\*B\*b^2\*d\*x - 6\*C\*a^2\*tan(d\*x)^2 - 12\*B\*a\*b\*tan(d\*x)^2 + 6\*C\*b^2\*tan(d\*x)^2 + 12\*C\*a^2\*tan(d\*x)\*tan(c) + 24\*B\*a\*b\*tan(d\*x)\*tan(c) - 24\*C\*b^2\*tan(d\*x)\*tan(c) - 6\*C\*a^2\*tan(c)^2 - 12\*B\*a\*b\*tan(c)^2 + 6\*C\*b^2\*tan(c)^2 - 6\*C\*a^2\*log(4\*(tan(d\*x)^4\*tan(c)^2 - 2\*tan(d\*x)^3\*tan(c) + tan(d\*x)^2\*tan(c)^2 + tan(d\*x)^2 - 2\*tan(d\*x)\*tan(c) + 1)/(tan(c)^2 + 1)) - 12\*B\*a\*b\*log(4\*(tan(d\*x)^4\*tan(c)^2 - 2\*tan(d\*x)^3\*tan(c) + tan(d\*x)^2\*tan(c)^2 + tan(d\*x)^2 - 2\*tan(d\*x)\*tan(c) + 1)/(tan(c)^2 + 1)) + 6\*C\*b^2\*log(4\*(tan(d\*x)^4\*tan(c)^2 - 2\*tan(d\*x)^3\*tan(c) + tan(d\*x)^2\*tan(c)^2 + tan(d\*x)^2 - 2\*tan(d\*x)\*tan(c) + 1)/(tan(c)^2 + 1)) - 12\*B\*a^2\*tan(d\*x) + 24\*C\*a\*b\*tan(d\*x) + 12\*B\*b^2\*tan(d\*x) - 12\*B\*a^2\*tan(c) + 24\*C\*a\*b\*tan(c) + 12\*B\*b^2\*tan(c) - 6\*C\*a^2 - 12\*B\*a\*b + 9\*C\*b^2)/(d\*tan(d\*x)^4\*tan(c)^4 - 4\*d\*tan(d\*x)^3\*tan(c)^3 + 6\*d\*tan(d\*x)^2\*tan(c)^2 - 4\*d\*tan(d\*x)\*tan(c) + d)

**Mupad [B]**

time = 8.84, size = 151, normalized size = 1.02

$$x(-Ba^2 + 2Cab + Bb^2) + \frac{\tan(c+dx)^3\left(\frac{Bb^2}{3} + \frac{2Cab}{3}\right)}{d} - \frac{\tan(c+dx)(-Ba^2 + 2Cab + Bb^2)}{d} - \frac{\ln(\tan(c+dx)^2 + 1)\left(\frac{Ca^2}{2} + Bab - \frac{Cb^2}{2}\right)}{d} + \frac{\tan(c+dx)^2\left(\frac{Ca^2}{2} + Bab - \frac{Cb^2}{2}\right)}{d} + \frac{Cb^2 \tan(c+dx)^4}{4d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(tan(c + d\*x)\*(B\*tan(c + d\*x) + C\*tan(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*tan(c + d\*x))^2, x)

[Out] x\*(B\*b^2 - B\*a^2 + 2\*C\*a\*b) + (tan(c + d\*x)^3\*((B\*b^2)/3 + (2\*C\*a\*b)/3))/d - (tan(c + d\*x)\*(B\*b^2 - B\*a^2 + 2\*C\*a\*b))/d - (log(tan(c + d\*x)^2 + 1)\*((C\*a^2)/2 - (C\*b^2)/2 + B\*a\*b))/d + (tan(c + d\*x)^2\*((C\*a^2)/2 - (C\*b^2)/2 + B\*a\*b))/d + (C\*b^2\*tan(c + d\*x)^4)/(4\*d)

### 3.10 $\int (a+b \tan(c+dx))^2 (B \tan(c+dx) + C \tan^2(c+dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=112

$$-((2abB + a^2C - b^2C)x) - \frac{(a^2B - b^2B - 2abC) \log(\cos(c+dx))}{d} + \frac{b(aB - bC) \tan(c+dx)}{d} + \frac{B(a + b \tan(c+dx))^2}{2d}$$

[Out]  $-(2*B*a*b+C*a^2-C*b^2)*x - (B*a^2-B*b^2-2*C*a*b)*\ln(\cos(d*x+c))/d + b*(B*a-C*b)*\tan(d*x+c)/d + 1/2*B*(a+b*\tan(d*x+c))^2/d + 1/3*C*(a+b*\tan(d*x+c))^3/b/d$

**Rubi [A]**

time = 0.08, antiderivative size = 112, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 32,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.125$ , Rules used = {3711, 3609, 3606, 3556}

$$-\frac{(a^2B - 2abC - b^2B) \log(\cos(c+dx))}{d} - x(a^2C + 2abB - b^2C) + \frac{b(aB - bC) \tan(c+dx)}{d} + \frac{B(a + b \tan(c+dx))^2}{2d} + \frac{C(a + b \tan(c+dx))^3}{3bd}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Tan}[c + d*x])^2*(B*\text{Tan}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Tan}[c + d*x]^2), x]$

[Out]  $-\frac{((2*a*b*B + a^2*C - b^2*C)*x) - ((a^2*B - b^2*B - 2*a*b*C)*\text{Log}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])}{d} + \frac{b*(a*B - b*C)*\text{Tan}[c + d*x]}{d} + \frac{B*(a + b*\text{Tan}[c + d*x])^2}{(2*d)} + \frac{C*(a + b*\text{Tan}[c + d*x])^3}{(3*b*d)}$

**Rule 3556**

$\text{Int}[\text{tan}[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[-\text{Log}[\text{RemoveContent}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x], x]]/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

**Rule 3606**

$\text{Int}[(a_. + (b_.)*\text{tan}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*\text{tan}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(a*c - b*d)*x, x] + (\text{Dist}[b*c + a*d, \text{Int}[\text{Tan}[e + f*x], x], x] + \text{Simp}[b*d*(\text{Tan}[e + f*x]/f), x]) /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c + a*d, 0]$

**Rule 3609**

$\text{Int}[(a_. + (b_.)*\text{tan}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])^{(m_.)}*((c_.) + (d_.)*\text{tan}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[d*((a + b*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])^m/(f*m)), x] + \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])^{(m-1)}*\text{Simp}[a*c - b*d + (b*c + a*d)*\text{Tan}[e + f*x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 + b^2, 0] \&\& \text{GtQ}[m, 0]$

**Rule 3711**

$\text{Int}[(a_. + (b_.)*\text{tan}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])^{(m_.)}*((A_.) + (B_.)*\text{tan}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)] + (C_.)*\text{tan}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[C*((a +$



```

b*Tan[e + f*x]^(m + 1)/(b*f*(m + 1)), x] + Int[(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^m*Si
mp[A - C + B*Tan[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] &&
NeQ[A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C, 0] && !LeQ[m, -1]

```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + b \tan(c + dx))^2 (B \tan(c + dx) + C \tan^2(c + dx)) dx &= \frac{C(a + b \tan(c + dx))^3}{3bd} + \int (a + b \tan(c + dx)) dx \\
&= \frac{B(a + b \tan(c + dx))^2}{2d} + \frac{C(a + b \tan(c + dx))}{3bd} \\
&= -(2abB + a^2C - b^2C) x + \frac{b(aB - bC) \tan(c + dx)}{d} \\
&= -(2abB + a^2C - b^2C) x - \frac{(a^2B - b^2B - 2abC)}{d} \tan(c + dx)
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** Result contains complex when optimal does not.

time = 1.25, size = 172, normalized size = 1.54

$$\frac{2C(a + b \tan(c + dx))^3 + 3(aB + bC)(i((a + ib)^2 \log(i - \tan(c + dx)) - (a - ib)^2 \log(i + \tan(c + dx))) - 2b^2 \tan(c + dx) + 3B((ia - b)^3 \log(i - \tan(c + dx)) - (ia + b)^3 \log(i + \tan(c + dx)) + 6ab^2 \tan(c + dx) + b^3 \tan^2(c + dx))}{6bd}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(a + b*Tan[c + d*x])^2*(B*Tan[c + d*x] + C*Tan[c + d*x]^2), x]
```

```
[Out] (2*C*(a + b*Tan[c + d*x])^3 + 3*(a*B + b*C)*(I*((a + I*b)^2*Log[I - Tan[c +
d*x]] - (a - I*b)^2*Log[I + Tan[c + d*x]]) - 2*b^2*Tan[c + d*x]) + 3*B*((I
*a - b)^3*Log[I - Tan[c + d*x]] - (I*a + b)^3*Log[I + Tan[c + d*x]] + 6*a*b
^2*Tan[c + d*x] + b^3*Tan[c + d*x]^2))/(6*b*d)
```

**Maple [A]**

time = 0.07, size = 135, normalized size = 1.21

method	result
norman	$(-2Bab - C a^2 + b^2C) x + \frac{(2Bab + C a^2 - b^2C) \tan(dx+c)}{d} + \frac{b(Bb + 2Ca) \tan^2(dx+c)}{2d} + \frac{b^2C \tan^3(dx+c)}{3d}$
derivativedivides	$\frac{b^2C \tan^3(dx+c)}{3} + \frac{B b^2 \tan^2(dx+c)}{2} + Cab \tan^2(dx+c) + 2Bab \tan(dx+c) + C a^2 \tan(dx+c) - b^2C \tan(dx+c) + \frac{(a^2B - b^2C) \tan^3(dx+c)}{d}$
default	$\frac{b^2C \tan^3(dx+c)}{3} + \frac{B b^2 \tan^2(dx+c)}{2} + Cab \tan^2(dx+c) + 2Bab \tan(dx+c) + C a^2 \tan(dx+c) - b^2C \tan(dx+c) + \frac{(a^2B - b^2C) \tan^3(dx+c)}{d}$
risch	$-\frac{4iCab}{d} - iB b^2 x + \frac{2iB a^2 c}{d} - 2Babx - C a^2 x + C b^2 x + iB a^2 x + \frac{2i(-3iB b^2 e^{4i(dx+c)} - 6iCab)}{d}$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((a+b*tan(d*x+c))^2*(B*tan(d*x+c)+C*tan(d*x+c)^2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

[Out]  $\frac{1}{d} \left( \frac{1}{3} b^2 C \tan(d*x+c)^3 + \frac{1}{2} B b^2 \tan(d*x+c)^2 + C a b \tan(d*x+c)^2 + 2 B a b \tan(d*x+c) + C a^2 \tan(d*x+c) - b^2 C \tan(d*x+c) + \frac{1}{2} (B a^2 - B b^2 - 2 C a b) \arctan(\tan(d*x+c)) \right)$

**Maxima** [A]

time = 0.51, size = 120, normalized size = 1.07

$$\frac{2 C b^2 \tan(dx+c)^3 + 3(2 C a b + B b^2) \tan(dx+c)^2 - 6(C a^2 + 2 B a b - C b^2)(dx+c) + 3(B a^2 - 2 C a b - B b^2) \log(\tan(dx+c)^2 + 1) + 6(C a^2 + 2 B a b - C b^2) \tan(dx+c)}{6 d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((a+b*tan(d*x+c))^2*(B*tan(d*x+c)+C*tan(d*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out]  $\frac{1}{6} \left( 2 C b^2 \tan(dx+c)^3 + 3(2 C a b + B b^2) \tan(dx+c)^2 - 6(C a^2 + 2 B a b - C b^2) \tan(dx+c) + 3(B a^2 - 2 C a b - B b^2) \log(\tan(dx+c)^2 + 1) + 6(C a^2 + 2 B a b - C b^2) \tan(dx+c) \right) / d$

**Fricas** [A]

time = 1.37, size = 119, normalized size = 1.06

$$\frac{2 C b^2 \tan(dx+c)^3 - 6(C a^2 + 2 B a b - C b^2) dx + 3(2 C a b + B b^2) \tan(dx+c)^2 - 3(B a^2 - 2 C a b - B b^2) \log\left(\frac{1}{\tan(dx+c)^2 + 1}\right) + 6(C a^2 + 2 B a b - C b^2) \tan(dx+c)}{6 d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((a+b*tan(d*x+c))^2*(B*tan(d*x+c)+C*tan(d*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

[Out]  $\frac{1}{6} \left( 2 C b^2 \tan(dx+c)^3 - 6(C a^2 + 2 B a b - C b^2) dx + 3(2 C a b + B b^2) \tan(dx+c)^2 - 3(B a^2 - 2 C a b - B b^2) \log\left(\frac{1}{\tan(dx+c)^2 + 1}\right) + 6(C a^2 + 2 B a b - C b^2) \tan(dx+c) \right) / d$

**Sympy** [A]

time = 0.13, size = 194, normalized size = 1.73

$$\begin{cases} \frac{B a^2 \log(\tan^2(c+dx)+1)}{2d} - 2 B a b x + \frac{2 B a b \tan(c+dx)}{d} - \frac{B b^2 \log(\tan^2(c+dx)+1)}{2d} + \frac{B b^2 \tan^2(c+dx)}{2d} - C a^2 x + \frac{C a^2 \tan(c+dx)}{d} - \frac{C a b \log(\tan^2(c+dx)+1)}{d} + \frac{C a b \tan^2(c+dx)}{d} + C b^2 x + \frac{C b^2 \tan^3(c+dx)}{3d} - \frac{C b^2 \tan(c+dx)}{d} & \text{for } d \neq 0 \\ x(a+b \tan(c))^2 (B \tan(c) + C \tan^2(c)) & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((a+b*tan(d*x+c))**2*(B*tan(d*x+c)+C*tan(d*x+c)**2),x)`

[Out]  $\text{Piecewise}\left(\frac{B a^2 \log(\tan(c+dx))^2 + 1}{2 d} - 2 B a b x + 2 B a b \tan(c+dx) / d - B b^2 \log(\tan(c+dx))^2 + 1 / (2 d) + B b^2 \tan(c+dx) / (2 d) - C a^2 x + C a^2 \tan(c+dx) / d - C a b \log(\tan(c+dx))^2 + 1 / d + C a b \tan(c+dx) / d + C b^2 x + C b^2 \tan(c+dx) / (3 d) - C b^2 \right)$

`**2*tan(c + d*x)/d, Ne(d, 0)), (x*(a + b*tan(c))**2*(B*tan(c) + C*tan(c)**2), True))`

**Giac [B]** Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1509 vs. 2(108) = 216.

time = 1.25, size = 1509, normalized size = 13.47

Too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((a+b*tan(d*x+c))^2*(B*tan(d*x+c)+C*tan(d*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="giac")`

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & -1/6*(6*C*a^2*d*x*tan(d*x)^3*tan(c)^3 + 12*B*a*b*d*x*tan(d*x)^3*tan(c)^3 - \\ & 6*C*b^2*d*x*tan(d*x)^3*tan(c)^3 + 3*B*a^2*log(4*(tan(d*x)^4*tan(c)^2 - 2*tan(d*x)^3*tan(c) + \\ & tan(d*x)^2*tan(c)^2 + tan(d*x)^2 - 2*tan(d*x)*tan(c) + 1)/(tan(c)^2 + 1))*tan(d*x)^3*tan(c)^3 - \\ & 6*C*a*b*log(4*(tan(d*x)^4*tan(c)^2 - 2*tan(d*x)^3*tan(c) + tan(d*x)^2*tan(c)^2 + tan(d*x)^2 - \\ & 2*tan(d*x)*tan(c) + 1)/(tan(c)^2 + 1))*tan(d*x)^3*tan(c)^3 - 3*B*b^2*log(4*(tan(d*x)^4*tan(c)^2 - \\ & 2*tan(d*x)^3*tan(c) + tan(d*x)^2*tan(c)^2 + tan(d*x)^2 - 2*tan(d*x)*tan(c) + 1)/(tan(c)^2 + 1))*tan(d*x)^3*tan(c)^3 - \\ & 18*C*a^2*d*x*tan(d*x)^2*tan(c)^2 - 36*B*a*b*d*x*tan(d*x)^2*tan(c)^2 + 18*C*b^2*d*x*tan(d*x)^2*tan(c)^2 - \\ & 6*C*a*b*tan(d*x)^3*tan(c)^3 - 3*B*b^2*tan(d*x)^3*tan(c)^3 - 9*B*a^2*log(4*(tan(d*x)^4*tan(c)^2 - \\ & 2*tan(d*x)^3*tan(c) + tan(d*x)^2*tan(c)^2 + tan(d*x)^2 - 2*tan(d*x)*tan(c) + 1)/(tan(c)^2 + 1))*tan(d*x)^2*tan(c)^2 + \\ & 18*C*a*b*log(4*(tan(d*x)^4*tan(c)^2 - 2*tan(d*x)^3*tan(c) + tan(d*x)^2*tan(c)^2 + tan(d*x)^2 - \\ & 2*tan(d*x)*tan(c) + 1)/(tan(c)^2 + 1))*tan(d*x)^2*tan(c)^2 + 9*B*b^2*log(4*(tan(d*x)^4*tan(c)^2 - \\ & 2*tan(d*x)^3*tan(c) + tan(d*x)^2*tan(c)^2 + tan(d*x)^2 - 2*tan(d*x)*tan(c) + 1)/(tan(c)^2 + 1))*tan(d*x)^2*tan(c)^2 + \\ & 6*C*a^2*tan(d*x)^3*tan(c)^2 + 12*B*a*b*tan(d*x)^3*tan(c)^2 - 6*C*b^2*tan(d*x)^3*tan(c)^2 + 6*C*a^2*tan(d*x)^2*tan(c)^3 + \\ & 12*B*a*b*tan(d*x)^2*tan(c)^3 - 6*C*b^2*tan(d*x)^2*tan(c)^3 + 18*C*a^2*d*x*tan(d*x)*tan(c) + 36*B*a*b*d*x*tan(d*x)*tan(c) - \\ & 18*C*b^2*d*x*tan(d*x)*tan(c) - 6*C*a*b*tan(d*x)^3*tan(c) - 3*B*b^2*tan(d*x)^3*tan(c) + 6*C*a*b*tan(d*x)^2*tan(c)^2 + \\ & 3*B*b^2*tan(d*x)^2*tan(c)^2 - 6*C*a*b*tan(d*x)*tan(c)^3 - 3*B*b^2*tan(d*x)*tan(c)^3 + 2*C*b^2*tan(d*x)^3 + \\ & 9*B*a^2*log(4*(tan(d*x)^4*tan(c)^2 - 2*tan(d*x)^3*tan(c) + tan(d*x)^2*tan(c)^2 + tan(d*x)^2 - 2*tan(d*x)*tan(c) + \\ & 1)/(tan(c)^2 + 1))*tan(d*x)*tan(c) - 18*C*a*b*log(4*(tan(d*x)^4*tan(c)^2 - 2*tan(d*x)^3*tan(c) + tan(d*x)^2*tan(c)^2 + \\ & tan(d*x)^2 - 2*tan(d*x)*tan(c) + 1)/(tan(c)^2 + 1))*tan(d*x)*tan(c) - 9*B*b^2*log(4*(tan(d*x)^4*tan(c)^2 - \\ & 2*tan(d*x)^3*tan(c) + tan(d*x)^2*tan(c)^2 + tan(d*x)^2 - 2*tan(d*x)*tan(c) + 1)/(tan(c)^2 + 1))*tan(d*x)*tan(c) - \\ & 12*C*a^2*tan(d*x)^2*tan(c) - 24*B*a*b*tan(d*x)^2*tan(c) + 18*C*b^2*tan(d*x)^2*tan(c) - 12*C*a^2*tan(d*x)*tan(c)^2 - \\ & 24*B*a*b*tan(d*x)*tan(c)^2 + 18*C*b^2*tan(d*x)*tan(c)^2 + 2*C*b^2*tan(c)^3 - 6*C*a^2*d*x - 12*B*a*b*d*x + 6*C*b^2*d*x + \\ & 6*C*a*b*tan(d*x)^2 + 3*B*b^2*tan(d*x) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &^2 - 6C*a*b*\tan(d*x)*\tan(c) - 3B*b^2*\tan(d*x)*\tan(c) + 6C*a*b*\tan(c)^2 + \\ &3B*b^2*\tan(c)^2 - 3B*a^2*\log(4*(\tan(d*x)^4*\tan(c)^2 - 2*\tan(d*x)^3*\tan(c) \\ &)+ \tan(d*x)^2*\tan(c)^2 + \tan(d*x)^2 - 2*\tan(d*x)*\tan(c) + 1)/(\tan(c)^2 + 1 \\ &)) + 6C*a*b*\log(4*(\tan(d*x)^4*\tan(c)^2 - 2*\tan(d*x)^3*\tan(c) + \tan(d*x)^2* \\ &\tan(c)^2 + \tan(d*x)^2 - 2*\tan(d*x)*\tan(c) + 1)/(\tan(c)^2 + 1)) + 3B*b^2*\log \\ &(4*(\tan(d*x)^4*\tan(c)^2 - 2*\tan(d*x)^3*\tan(c) + \tan(d*x)^2*\tan(c)^2 + \tan \\ &d*x)^2 - 2*\tan(d*x)*\tan(c) + 1)/(\tan(c)^2 + 1)) + 6C*a^2*\tan(d*x) + 12B*a \\ &*b*\tan(d*x) - 6C*b^2*\tan(d*x) + 6C*a^2*\tan(c) + 12B*a*b*\tan(c) - 6C*b^2 \\ &*\tan(c) + 6C*a*b + 3B*b^2)/(d*\tan(d*x)^3*\tan(c)^3 - 3*d*\tan(d*x)^2*\tan(c) \\ &^2 + 3*d*\tan(d*x)*\tan(c) - d) \end{aligned}$$

**Mupad [B]**

time = 8.80, size = 121, normalized size = 1.08

$$\frac{\tan(c+dx)^2 \left(\frac{Bb^2}{2} + Cab\right)}{d} - x(Ca^2 + 2Bab - Cb^2) + \frac{\tan(c+dx)(Ca^2 + 2Bab - Cb^2)}{d} - \frac{\ln(\tan(c+dx)^2 + 1) \left(-\frac{Ba^2}{2} + Cab + \frac{Bb^2}{2}\right)}{d} + \frac{Cb^2 \tan(c+dx)^3}{3d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((B\*tan(c + d\*x) + C\*tan(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*tan(c + d\*x))^2,x)

[Out] (tan(c + d\*x)^2\*((B\*b^2)/2 + C\*a\*b))/d - x\*(C\*a^2 - C\*b^2 + 2\*B\*a\*b) + (tan(c + d\*x)\*(C\*a^2 - C\*b^2 + 2\*B\*a\*b))/d - (log(tan(c + d\*x)^2 + 1)\*((B\*b^2)/2 - (B\*a^2)/2 + C\*a\*b))/d + (C\*b^2\*tan(c + d\*x)^3)/(3\*d)

### 3.11 $\int \cot(c+dx)(a+b \tan(c+dx))^2 (B \tan(c+dx) + C \tan(c+dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=87

$$(a^2B - b^2B - 2abC)x - \frac{(2abB + a^2C - b^2C) \log(\cos(c+dx))}{d} + \frac{b(bB + aC) \tan(c+dx)}{d} + \frac{C(a + b \tan(c+dx))^2}{2d}$$

[Out] (B\*a^2-B\*b^2-2\*C\*a\*b)\*x-(2\*B\*a\*b+C\*a^2-C\*b^2)\*ln(cos(d\*x+c))/d+b\*(B\*b+C\*a)\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/2\*C\*(a+b\*tan(d\*x+c))^2/d

**Rubi [A]**

time = 0.10, antiderivative size = 87, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 38,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.105$ , Rules used = {3713, 3609, 3606, 3556}

$$-\frac{(a^2C + 2abB - b^2C) \log(\cos(c+dx))}{d} + x(a^2B - 2abC - b^2B) + \frac{b(aC + bB) \tan(c+dx)}{d} + \frac{C(a + b \tan(c+dx))^2}{2d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Cot[c + d\*x]\*(a + b\*Tan[c + d\*x])^2\*(B\*Tan[c + d\*x] + C\*Tan[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] (a^2\*B - b^2\*B - 2\*a\*b\*C)\*x - ((2\*a\*b\*B + a^2\*C - b^2\*C)\*Log[Cos[c + d\*x]])/d + (b\*(b\*B + a\*C)\*Tan[c + d\*x])/d + (C\*(a + b\*Tan[c + d\*x])^2)/(2\*d)

**Rule 3556**

Int[tan[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_.)], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[-Log[RemoveContent[Cos[c + d\*x], x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 3606**

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(a\*c - b\*d)\*x, x] + (Dist[b\*c + a\*d, Int[Tan[e + f\*x], x], x] + Simp[b\*d\*(Tan[e + f\*x]/f), x]) /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[b\*c + a\*d, 0]

**Rule 3609**

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[d\*((a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^m/(f\*m)), x] + Int[(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*Simp[a\*c - b\*d + (b\*c + a\*d)\*Tan[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0]

**Rule 3713**

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*tan[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^2), x_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^(m +
1)*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^n*(b*B - a*C + b*C*Tan[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[
{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[A*b^2 - a
*b*B + a^2*C, 0]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \cot(c + dx)(a + b \tan(c + dx))^2 (B \tan(c + dx) + C \tan^2(c + dx)) dx &= \int (a + b \tan(c + dx))^2 (B + C \tan(c + dx)) dx \\ &= \frac{C(a + b \tan(c + dx))^2}{2d} + \int (a + b \tan(c + dx))^2 B dx \\ &= (a^2 B - b^2 B - 2abC) x + \frac{b(bB + 2aC) \tan(c + dx)}{d} \\ &= (a^2 B - b^2 B - 2abC) x - \frac{(2abB + 2a^2 C) \ln(\cos(dx + c))}{d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** Result contains complex when optimal does not.  
time = 0.32, size = 96, normalized size = 1.10

$$\frac{(a + ib)^2(-iB + C) \log(i - \tan(c + dx)) + (a - ib)^2(iB + C) \log(i + \tan(c + dx)) + 2b(bB + 2aC) \tan(c + dx) + b^2 C \tan^2(c + dx)}{2d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[Cot[c + d*x]*(a + b*Tan[c + d*x])^2*(B*Tan[c + d*x] + C*Tan[c + d
*x]^2), x]
```

```
[Out] ((a + I*b)^2*((-I)*B + C)*Log[I - Tan[c + d*x]] + (a - I*b)^2*(I*B + C)*Log
[I + Tan[c + d*x]] + 2*b*(b*B + 2*a*C)*Tan[c + d*x] + b^2*C*Tan[c + d*x]^2)
/(2*d)
```

### Maple [A]

time = 0.31, size = 102, normalized size = 1.17

method	result
norman	$(a^2 B - b^2 B - 2Cab) x + \frac{b(Bb+2Ca) \tan(dx+c)}{d} + \frac{b^2 C (\tan^2(dx+c))}{2d} + \frac{(2Bab+C a^2-b^2 C) \ln(1+\tan^2(dx+c))}{2d}$
derivativedivides	$\frac{b^2 B (\tan(dx+c) - dx - c) + b^2 C \left( \frac{\tan^2(dx+c)}{2} + \ln(\cos(dx+c)) \right) - 2Bab \ln(\cos(dx+c)) + 2Cab (\tan(dx+c) - dx - c) + a^2 B (dx+c)}{d}$
default	$\frac{b^2 B (\tan(dx+c) - dx - c) + b^2 C \left( \frac{\tan^2(dx+c)}{2} + \ln(\cos(dx+c)) \right) - 2Bab \ln(\cos(dx+c)) + 2Cab (\tan(dx+c) - dx - c) + a^2 B (dx+c)}{d}$

risch	$B a^2 x - B b^2 x - 2 C a b x + \frac{2 i b (-i C b e^{2 i (d x+c)}+B b e^{2 i (d x+c)}+2 C a e^{2 i (d x+c)}+B b+2 C a)}{d(e^{2 i (d x+c)}+1)^2} - \frac{2 i C b^2 c}{d} - i C$
-------	---

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(cot(d*x+c)*(a+b*tan(d*x+c))^2*(B*tan(d*x+c)+C*tan(d*x+c)^2),x,method=_RETURVERBOSE)`

[Out]  $\frac{1}{d} * (b^2 * B * (\tan(dx+c) - dx - c) + b^2 * C * (\frac{1}{2} * \tan(dx+c)^2 + \ln(\cos(dx+c)))) - 2 * B * a * b * \ln(\cos(dx+c)) + 2 * C * a * b * (\tan(dx+c) - dx - c) + a^2 * B * (dx+c) - C * a^2 * \ln(\cos(dx+c))$

**Maxima [A]**

time = 0.49, size = 91, normalized size = 1.05

$$\frac{C b^2 \tan(dx+c)^2 + 2(B a^2 - 2 C a b - B b^2)(dx+c) + (C a^2 + 2 B a b - C b^2) \log(\tan(dx+c)^2 + 1) + 2(2 C a b + B b^2) \tan(dx+c)}{2 d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cot(d*x+c)*(a+b*tan(d*x+c))^2*(B*tan(d*x+c)+C*tan(d*x+c)^2),x,algorithm="maxima")`

[Out]  $\frac{1}{2} * (C * b^2 * \tan(dx+c)^2 + 2 * (B * a^2 - 2 * C * a * b - B * b^2) * (dx+c) + (C * a^2 + 2 * B * a * b - C * b^2) * \log(\tan(dx+c)^2 + 1) + 2 * (2 * C * a * b + B * b^2) * \tan(dx+c)) / d$

**Fricas [A]**

time = 1.42, size = 91, normalized size = 1.05

$$\frac{C b^2 \tan(dx+c)^2 + 2(B a^2 - 2 C a b - B b^2) dx - (C a^2 + 2 B a b - C b^2) \log\left(\frac{1}{\tan(dx+c)^2 + 1}\right) + 2(2 C a b + B b^2) \tan(dx+c)}{2 d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cot(d*x+c)*(a+b*tan(d*x+c))^2*(B*tan(d*x+c)+C*tan(d*x+c)^2),x,algorithm="fricas")`

[Out]  $\frac{1}{2} * (C * b^2 * \tan(dx+c)^2 + 2 * (B * a^2 - 2 * C * a * b - B * b^2) * dx - (C * a^2 + 2 * B * a * b - C * b^2) * \log(1 / (\tan(dx+c)^2 + 1)) + 2 * (2 * C * a * b + B * b^2) * \tan(dx+c)) / d$

**Sympy [A]**

time = 0.56, size = 151, normalized size = 1.74

$$\begin{cases} B a^2 x + \frac{B a b \log(\tan^2(c+dx)+1)}{d} - B b^2 x + \frac{B b^2 \tan(c+dx)}{d} + \frac{C a^2 \log(\tan^2(c+dx)+1)}{2 d} - 2 C a b x + \frac{2 C a b \tan(c+dx)}{d} - \frac{C b^2 \log(\tan^2(c+dx)+1)}{2 d} + \frac{C b^2 \tan^2(c+dx)}{2 d} & \text{for } d \neq 0 \\ x(a+b \tan(c))^2 (B \tan(c) + C \tan^2(c)) \cot(c) & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cot(d*x+c)*(a+b*tan(d*x+c))**2*(B*tan(d*x+c)+C*tan(d*x+c)**2),x)`

[Out] Piecewise((B\*a\*\*2\*x + B\*a\*b\*log(tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2 + 1)/d - B\*b\*\*2\*x + B\*b\*\*2\*tan(c + d\*x)/d + C\*a\*\*2\*log(tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2 + 1)/(2\*d) - 2\*C\*a\*b\*x + 2\*C\*a\*b\*tan(c + d\*x)/d - C\*b\*\*2\*log(tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2 + 1)/(2\*d) + C\*b\*\*2\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2/(2\*d), Ne(d, 0)), (x\*(a + b\*tan(c))\*\*2\*(B\*tan(c) + C\*tan(c)\*\*2)\*cot(c), True))

**Giac [A]**

time = 1.15, size = 95, normalized size = 1.09

$$\frac{Cb^2 \tan(dx+c)^2 + 4Cab \tan(dx+c) + 2Bb^2 \tan(dx+c) + 2(Ba^2 - 2Cab - Bb^2)(dx+c) + (Ca^2 + 2Bab - Cb^2) \log(\tan(dx+c)^2 + 1)}{2d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cot(d\*x+c)\*(a+b\*tan(d\*x+c))^2\*(B\*tan(d\*x+c)+C\*tan(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/2\*(C\*b^2\*tan(d\*x + c)^2 + 4\*C\*a\*b\*tan(d\*x + c) + 2\*B\*b^2\*tan(d\*x + c) + 2\*(B\*a^2 - 2\*C\*a\*b - B\*b^2)\*(d\*x + c) + (C\*a^2 + 2\*B\*a\*b - C\*b^2)\*log(tan(d\*x + c)^2 + 1))/d

**Mupad [B]**

time = 8.85, size = 91, normalized size = 1.05

$$\frac{\ln(\tan(c+dx)^2+1) \left(\frac{Ca^2}{2} + Bab - \frac{Cb^2}{2}\right)}{d} - x(-Ba^2 + 2Cab + Bb^2) + \frac{\tan(c+dx)(Bb^2 + 2Cab)}{d} + \frac{Cb^2 \tan(c+dx)^2}{2d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cot(c + d\*x)\*(B\*tan(c + d\*x) + C\*tan(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*tan(c + d\*x))^2, x)

[Out] (log(tan(c + d\*x)^2 + 1)\*((C\*a^2)/2 - (C\*b^2)/2 + B\*a\*b))/d - x\*(B\*b^2 - B\*a^2 + 2\*C\*a\*b) + (tan(c + d\*x)\*(B\*b^2 + 2\*C\*a\*b))/d + (C\*b^2\*tan(c + d\*x)^2)/(2\*d)



### 3.12 $\int \cot^2(c+dx)(a+b \tan(c+dx))^2 (B \tan(c+dx) + C \tan(c+dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=70

$$(2abB + a^2C - b^2C) x - \frac{b(bB + 2aC) \log(\cos(c + dx))}{d} + \frac{a^2B \log(\sin(c + dx))}{d} + \frac{b^2C \tan(c + dx)}{d}$$

[Out]  $(2*B*a*b+C*a^2-C*b^2)*x-b*(B*b+2*C*a)*\ln(\cos(d*x+c))/d+a^2*B*\ln(\sin(d*x+c))/d+b^2*C*\tan(d*x+c)/d$

**Rubi** [A]

time = 0.13, antiderivative size = 70, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 40,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.100$ , Rules used = {3713, 3687, 3705, 3556}

$$x(a^2C + 2abB - b^2C) + \frac{a^2B \log(\sin(c + dx))}{d} - \frac{b(2aC + bB) \log(\cos(c + dx))}{d} + \frac{b^2C \tan(c + dx)}{d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Cot[c + d\*x]^2\*(a + b\*Tan[c + d\*x])^2\*(B\*Tan[c + d\*x] + C\*Tan[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out]  $(2*a*b*B + a^2*C - b^2*C)*x - (b*(b*B + 2*a*C)*\text{Log}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])/d + (a^2*B*\text{Log}[\text{Sin}[c + d*x]])/d + (b^2*C*\text{Tan}[c + d*x])/d$

Rule 3556

Int[tan[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_.)], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[-Log[RemoveContent[Cos[c + d\*x], x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

Rule 3687

Int[(((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])^2\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]))/((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[b^2\*B\*(Tan[e + f\*x]/(d\*f)), x] + Dist[1/d, Int[(a^2\*A\*d - b^2\*B\*c + (2\*a\*A\*b + B\*(a^2 - b^2))\*d\*Tan[e + f\*x] + (A\*b^2\*d - b\*B\*(b\*c - 2\*a\*d))\*Tan[e + f\*x]^2]/(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0]

Rule 3705

Int[((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)] + (C\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]^2)/tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[B\*x, x] + (Dist[A, Int[1/Tan[e + f\*x], x], x] + Dist[C, Int[Tan[e + f\*x], x], x]) /; FreeQ[{e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[A, C]

Rule 3713

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*tan[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^2), x_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^(m +
1)*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^n*(b*B - a*C + b*C*Tan[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[
{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[A*b^2 - a
*b*B + a^2*C, 0]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \cot^2(c + dx)(a + b \tan(c + dx))^2 (B \tan(c + dx) + C \tan^2(c + dx)) dx &= \int \cot(c + dx)(a + b \tan(c + dx)) \\ &= \frac{b^2 C \tan(c + dx)}{d} + \int \cot(c + dx) \\ &= (2abB + a^2C - b^2C) x + \frac{b^2 C \tan(c + dx)}{d} \\ &= (2abB + a^2C - b^2C) x - \frac{b(bB + C)}{d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** Result contains complex when optimal does not.  
time = 0.19, size = 91, normalized size = 1.30

$$\frac{(a + ib)^2(B + iC) \log(i - \tan(c + dx)) - 2a^2B \log(\tan(c + dx)) + (a - ib)^2(B - iC) \log(i + \tan(c + dx)) - 2b^2C \tan(c + dx)}{2d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[Cot[c + d*x]^2*(a + b*Tan[c + d*x])^2*(B*Tan[c + d*x] + C*Tan[c +
d*x]^2), x]
```

```
[Out] -1/2*((a + I*b)^2*(B + I*C)*Log[I - Tan[c + d*x]] - 2*a^2*B*Log[Tan[c + d*x]
]) + (a - I*b)^2*(B - I*C)*Log[I + Tan[c + d*x]] - 2*b^2*C*Tan[c + d*x])/d
```

### Maple [A]

time = 0.27, size = 82, normalized size = 1.17

method	result
derivativedivides	$\frac{-b^2 B \ln(\cos(dx+c)) + b^2 C (\tan(dx+c) - dx - c) + 2Bab(dx+c) - 2Cab \ln(\cos(dx+c)) + a^2 B \ln(\sin(dx+c)) + C a^2(dx+c)}{d}$
default	$\frac{-b^2 B \ln(\cos(dx+c)) + b^2 C (\tan(dx+c) - dx - c) + 2Bab(dx+c) - 2Cab \ln(\cos(dx+c)) + a^2 B \ln(\sin(dx+c)) + C a^2(dx+c)}{d}$
norman	$\frac{(2Bab + C a^2 - b^2 C) x \tan(dx+c) + \frac{b^2 C (\tan^2(dx+c))}{d}}{\tan(dx+c)} + \frac{a^2 B \ln(\tan(dx+c))}{d} - \frac{(a^2 B - b^2 B - 2Cab) \ln(1 + \tan^2(dx+c))}{2d}$
risch	$iB b^2 x - \frac{2iB a^2 c}{d} - iB a^2 x + 2Babx + C a^2 x - C b^2 x + \frac{4iCab c}{d} + \frac{2iB b^2 c}{d} + \frac{2ib^2 C}{d(e^{2i(dx+c)} + 1)} + 2$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(cot(d*x+c)^2*(a+b*tan(d*x+c))^2*(B*tan(d*x+c)+C*tan(d*x+c)^2),x,method=
_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

```
[Out] 1/d*(-b^2*B*ln(cos(d*x+c))+b^2*C*(tan(d*x+c)-d*x-c)+2*B*a*b*(d*x+c)-2*C*a*b
*ln(cos(d*x+c))+a^2*B*ln(sin(d*x+c))+C*a^2*(d*x+c))
```

**Maxima [A]**

time = 0.49, size = 85, normalized size = 1.21

$$\frac{2Ba^2 \log(\tan(dx+c)) + 2Cb^2 \tan(dx+c) + 2(Ca^2 + 2Bab - Cb^2)(dx+c) - (Ba^2 - 2Cab - Bb^2) \log(\tan(dx+c)^2 + 1)}{2d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cot(d*x+c)^2*(a+b*tan(d*x+c))^2*(B*tan(d*x+c)+C*tan(d*x+c)^2),x,
algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] 1/2*(2*B*a^2*log(tan(d*x + c)) + 2*C*b^2*tan(d*x + c) + 2*(C*a^2 + 2*B*a*b
- C*b^2)*(d*x + c) - (B*a^2 - 2*C*a*b - B*b^2)*log(tan(d*x + c)^2 + 1))/d
```

**Fricas [A]**

time = 2.61, size = 92, normalized size = 1.31

$$\frac{Ba^2 \log\left(\frac{\tan(dx+c)^2}{\tan(dx+c)^2+1}\right) + 2Cb^2 \tan(dx+c) + 2(Ca^2 + 2Bab - Cb^2)dx - (2Cab + Bb^2) \log\left(\frac{1}{\tan(dx+c)^2+1}\right)}{2d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cot(d*x+c)^2*(a+b*tan(d*x+c))^2*(B*tan(d*x+c)+C*tan(d*x+c)^2),x,
algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] 1/2*(B*a^2*log(tan(d*x + c)^2/(tan(d*x + c)^2 + 1)) + 2*C*b^2*tan(d*x + c)
+ 2*(C*a^2 + 2*B*a*b - C*b^2)*d*x - (2*C*a*b + B*b^2)*log(1/(tan(d*x + c)^2
+ 1)))/d
```

**Sympy [B]** Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 136 vs. 2(66) = 132.

time = 0.85, size = 136, normalized size = 1.94

$$\begin{cases} -\frac{Ba^2 \log(\tan^2(c+dx)+1)}{2d} + \frac{Ba^2 \log(\tan(c+dx))}{d} + 2Babx + \frac{Bb^2 \log(\tan^2(c+dx)+1)}{2d} + Ca^2x + \frac{Cab \log(\tan^2(c+dx)+1)}{d} - Cb^2x + \frac{Cb^2 \tan(c+dx)}{d} & \text{for } d \neq 0 \\ x(a + b \tan(c))^2 (B \tan(c) + C \tan^2(c)) \cot^2(c) & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cot(d*x+c)**2*(a+b*tan(d*x+c))**2*(B*tan(d*x+c)+C*tan(d*x+c)**2),
x)
```

[Out] Piecewise((-B\*a\*\*2\*log(tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2 + 1)/(2\*d) + B\*a\*\*2\*log(tan(c + d\*x))/d + 2\*B\*a\*b\*x + B\*b\*\*2\*log(tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2 + 1)/(2\*d) + C\*a\*\*2\*x + C\*a\*b\*log(tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2 + 1)/d - C\*b\*\*2\*x + C\*b\*\*2\*tan(c + d\*x)/d, Ne(d, 0)), (x\*(a + b\*tan(c))\*\*2\*(B\*tan(c) + C\*tan(c)\*\*2)\*cot(c)\*\*2, True))

**Giac [A]**

time = 1.41, size = 86, normalized size = 1.23

$$\frac{2Ba^2 \log(|\tan(dx+c)|) + 2Cb^2 \tan(dx+c) + 2(Ca^2 + 2Bab - Cb^2)(dx+c) - (Ba^2 - 2Cab - Bb^2) \log(\tan(dx+c)^2 + 1)}{2d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cot(d\*x+c)^2\*(a+b\*tan(d\*x+c))^2\*(B\*tan(d\*x+c)+C\*tan(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/2\*(2\*B\*a^2\*log(abs(tan(d\*x + c))) + 2\*C\*b^2\*tan(d\*x + c) + 2\*(C\*a^2 + 2\*B\*a\*b - C\*b^2)\*(d\*x + c) - (B\*a^2 - 2\*C\*a\*b - B\*b^2)\*log(tan(d\*x + c)^2 + 1))/d

**Mupad [B]**

time = 8.85, size = 90, normalized size = 1.29

$$\frac{Ba^2 \ln(\tan(c+dx))}{d} + \frac{\ln(\tan(c+dx)+1i)(B-C1i)(b+a1i)^2}{2d} + \frac{Cb^2 \tan(c+dx)}{d} + \frac{\ln(\tan(c+dx)-1i)(B+C1i)(-b+a1i)^2}{2d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cot(c + d\*x)^2\*(B\*tan(c + d\*x) + C\*tan(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*tan(c + d\*x))^2, x)

[Out] (B\*a^2\*log(tan(c + d\*x)))/d + (log(tan(c + d\*x) + 1i)\*(B - C\*1i)\*(a\*1i + b)^2)/(2\*d) + (C\*b^2\*tan(c + d\*x))/d + (log(tan(c + d\*x) - 1i)\*(B + C\*1i)\*(a\*1i - b)^2)/(2\*d)

### 3.13 $\int \cot^3(c+dx)(a+b \tan(c+dx))^2 (B \tan(c+dx) + C \tan^2(c+dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=72

$$-((a^2B - b^2B - 2abC)x) - \frac{a^2B \cot(c+dx)}{d} - \frac{b^2C \log(\cos(c+dx))}{d} + \frac{a(2bB + aC) \log(\sin(c+dx))}{d}$$

[Out]  $-(B*a^2-B*b^2-2*C*a*b)*x-a^2*B*\cot(d*x+c)/d-b^2*C*\ln(\cos(d*x+c))/d+a*(2*B*b+C*a)*\ln(\sin(d*x+c))/d$

**Rubi [A]**

time = 0.15, antiderivative size = 72, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 40,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.100$ , Rules used = {3713, 3685, 3705, 3556}

$$-x(a^2B - 2abC - b^2B) - \frac{a^2B \cot(c+dx)}{d} + \frac{a(aC + 2bB) \log(\sin(c+dx))}{d} - \frac{b^2C \log(\cos(c+dx))}{d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[\text{Cot}[c + d*x]^3*(a + b*\text{Tan}[c + d*x])^2*(B*\text{Tan}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Tan}[c + d*x]^2), x]$

[Out]  $-\frac{(a^2*B - b^2*B - 2*a*b*C)*x}{d} - \frac{(a^2*B*\text{Cot}[c + d*x])}{d} - \frac{(b^2*C*\text{Log}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])}{d} + \frac{(a*(2*b*B + a*C)*\text{Log}[\text{Sin}[c + d*x]])}{d}$

**Rule 3556**

$\text{Int}[\text{tan}[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[-\text{Log}[\text{RemoveContent}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x], x]]/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

**Rule 3685**

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.)*\text{tan}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2*((A_.) + (B_.)*\text{tan}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*\text{tan}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^{(n_)}), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[-(B*c - A*d)*(b*c - a*d)^2*((c + d*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])^{(n+1)})/(f*d^2*(n+1)*(c^2 + d^2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(d*(c^2 + d^2)), \text{Int}[(c + d*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])^{(n+1)}]*\text{Simp}[B*(b*c - a*d)^2 + A*d*(a^2*c - b^2*c + 2*a*b*d) + d*(B*(a^2*c - b^2*c + 2*a*b*d) + A*(2*a*b*c - a^2*d + b^2*d))*\text{Tan}[e + f*x] + b^2*B*(c^2 + d^2)*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B\}, x \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 + b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 + d^2, 0] \&\& \text{LtQ}[n, -1]$

**Rule 3705**

$\text{Int}[(A_.) + (B_.)*\text{tan}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*\text{tan}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2)/\text{tan}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[B*x, x] + (\text{Dist}[A, \text{Int}[1/\text{Tan}[e + f*x], x], x] + \text{Dist}[C, \text{Int}[\text{Tan}[e + f*x], x], x]) /; \text{FreeQ}\{e, f, A, B, C\}, x \&\& \text{NeQ}[A, C]$

## Rule 3713

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^n*(b*B - a*C + b*C*Tan[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C, 0]
```

## Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \cot^3(c + dx)(a + b \tan(c + dx))^2 (B \tan(c + dx) + C \tan^2(c + dx)) dx &= \int \cot^2(c + dx)(a + b \tan(c + dx) \\ &= -\frac{a^2 B \cot(c + dx)}{d} + \int \cot(c + dx) (a + b \tan(c + dx)) dx \\ &= -(a^2 B - b^2 B - 2abC) x - \frac{a^2 B}{d} \ln|\tan(c + dx)| \\ &= -(a^2 B - b^2 B - 2abC) x - \frac{a^2 B}{d} \ln|\tan(c + dx)| \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [C] Result contains complex when optimal does not.

time = 0.17, size = 100, normalized size = 1.39

$$\frac{-2a^2 B \cot(c + dx) + i(a + ib)^2 (B + iC) \log(i - \tan(c + dx)) + 2a(2bB + aC) \log(\tan(c + dx)) - (a - ib)^2 (iB + C) \log(i + \tan(c + dx))}{2d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[Cot[c + d*x]^3*(a + b*Tan[c + d*x])^2*(B*Tan[c + d*x] + C*Tan[c + d*x]^2), x]
```

```
[Out] (-2*a^2*B*Cot[c + d*x] + I*(a + I*b)^2*(B + I*C)*Log[I - Tan[c + d*x]] + 2*a*(2*b*B + a*C)*Log[Tan[c + d*x]] - (a - I*b)^2*(I*B + C)*Log[I + Tan[c + d*x]])/(2*d)
```

## Maple [A]

time = 0.26, size = 84, normalized size = 1.17

method	result
derivativedivides	$\frac{b^2 B(dx+c) - b^2 C \ln(\cos(dx+c)) + 2Bab \ln(\sin(dx+c)) + 2Cab(dx+c) + a^2 B(-\cot(dx+c) - dx - c) + C a^2 \ln(\sin(dx+c))}{d}$
default	$\frac{b^2 B(dx+c) - b^2 C \ln(\cos(dx+c)) + 2Bab \ln(\sin(dx+c)) + 2Cab(dx+c) + a^2 B(-\cot(dx+c) - dx - c) + C a^2 \ln(\sin(dx+c))}{d}$
norman	$\frac{(-a^2 B + b^2 B + 2Cab)x \tan^2(dx+c) - \frac{a^2 B \tan(dx+c)}{d}}{\tan(dx+c)^2} + \frac{a(2Bb + Ca) \ln(\tan(dx+c))}{d} - \frac{(2Bab + C a^2 - b^2 C) \ln(1 + \tan^2(dx+c))}{2d}$

risch

$$-B a^2 x + B b^2 x + 2C a b x - \frac{2i a^2 B}{d(e^{2i(dx+c)}-1)} + \frac{2i C b^2 c}{d} - \frac{4i B a b c}{d} + i C b^2 x - 2i B a b x - \frac{2i C a^2 c}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(cot(d*x+c)^3*(a+b*tan(d*x+c))^2*(B*tan(d*x+c)+C*tan(d*x+c)^2),x,method=
_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

```
[Out] 1/d*(b^2*B*(d*x+c)-b^2*C*ln(cos(d*x+c))+2*B*a*b*ln(sin(d*x+c))+2*C*a*b*(d*x
+c)+a^2*B*(-cot(d*x+c)-d*x-c)+C*a^2*ln(sin(d*x+c)))
```

**Maxima [A]**

time = 0.49, size = 93, normalized size = 1.29

$$\frac{2(Ba^2 - 2Cab - Bb^2)(dx + c) + (Ca^2 + 2Bab - Cb^2) \log(\tan(dx + c)^2 + 1) - 2(Ca^2 + 2Bab) \log(\tan(dx + c)) + \frac{2Ba^2}{\tan(dx + c)}}{2d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cot(d*x+c)^3*(a+b*tan(d*x+c))^2*(B*tan(d*x+c)+C*tan(d*x+c)^2),x,
algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] -1/2*(2*(B*a^2 - 2*C*a*b - B*b^2)*(d*x + c) + (C*a^2 + 2*B*a*b - C*b^2)*log
(tan(d*x + c)^2 + 1) - 2*(C*a^2 + 2*B*a*b)*log(tan(d*x + c)) + 2*B*a^2/tan(
d*x + c))/d
```

**Fricas [A]**

time = 2.40, size = 112, normalized size = 1.56

$$\frac{Cb^2 \log\left(\frac{1}{\tan(dx+c)^2+1}\right) \tan(dx+c) + 2(Ba^2 - 2Cab - Bb^2) dx \tan(dx+c) + 2Ba^2 - (Ca^2 + 2Bab) \log\left(\frac{\tan(dx+c)^2}{\tan(dx+c)^2+1}\right) \tan(dx+c)}{2d \tan(dx+c)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cot(d*x+c)^3*(a+b*tan(d*x+c))^2*(B*tan(d*x+c)+C*tan(d*x+c)^2),x,
algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] -1/2*(C*b^2*log(1/(tan(d*x + c)^2 + 1))*tan(d*x + c) + 2*(B*a^2 - 2*C*a*b -
B*b^2)*d*x*tan(d*x + c) + 2*B*a^2 - (C*a^2 + 2*B*a*b)*log(tan(d*x + c)^2/(
tan(d*x + c)^2 + 1))*tan(d*x + c))/(d*tan(d*x + c))
```

**Sympy [B]** Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 165 vs. 2(66) = 132.

time = 1.35, size = 165, normalized size = 2.29

$$\begin{cases} \text{NaN} & \text{for } (c = 0 \vee c = -dx) \wedge (c = -dx \vee d = 0) \\ x(a + b \tan(c))^2 (B \tan(c) + C \tan^2(c)) \cot^3(c) & \text{for } d = 0 \\ -Ba^2 x - \frac{Ba^2}{d \tan(c+dx)} - \frac{Bab \log(\tan^2(c+dx)+1)}{d} + \frac{2Bab \log(\tan(c+dx))}{d} + Bb^2 x - \frac{Ca^2 \log(\tan^2(c+dx)+1)}{2d} + \frac{Ca^2 \log(\tan(c+dx))}{d} + 2C a b x + \frac{Cb^2 \log(\tan^2(c+dx)+1)}{2d} & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cot(d\*x+c)\*\*3\*(a+b\*tan(d\*x+c))\*\*2\*(B\*tan(d\*x+c)+C\*tan(d\*x+c)\*\*2), x)

[Out] Piecewise((nan, (Eq(c, 0) | Eq(c, -d\*x)) & (Eq(d, 0) | Eq(c, -d\*x))), (x\*(a + b\*tan(c))\*\*2\*(B\*tan(c) + C\*tan(c)\*\*2)\*cot(c)\*\*3, Eq(d, 0)), (-B\*a\*\*2\*x - B\*a\*\*2/(d\*tan(c + d\*x)) - B\*a\*b\*log(tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2 + 1)/d + 2\*B\*a\*b\*log(tan(c + d\*x))/d + B\*b\*\*2\*x - C\*a\*\*2\*log(tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2 + 1)/(2\*d) + C\*a\*\*2\*log(tan(c + d\*x))/d + 2\*C\*a\*b\*x + C\*b\*\*2\*log(tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2 + 1)/(2\*d), True))

**Giac [A]**

time = 1.70, size = 118, normalized size = 1.64

$$\frac{2(Ba^2 - 2Cab - Bb^2)(dx + c) + (Ca^2 + 2Bab - Cb^2)\log(\tan(dx + c)^2 + 1) - 2(Ca^2 + 2Bab)\log(|\tan(dx + c)|) + \frac{2(Ca^2 \tan(dx + c) + 2Bab \tan(dx + c) + Ba^2)}{\tan(dx + c)}}{2d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cot(d\*x+c)^3\*(a+b\*tan(d\*x+c))^2\*(B\*tan(d\*x+c)+C\*tan(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] -1/2\*(2\*(B\*a^2 - 2\*C\*a\*b - B\*b^2)\*(d\*x + c) + (C\*a^2 + 2\*B\*a\*b - C\*b^2)\*log(tan(d\*x + c)^2 + 1) - 2\*(C\*a^2 + 2\*B\*a\*b)\*log(abs(tan(d\*x + c)))) + 2\*(C\*a^2\*tan(d\*x + c) + 2\*B\*a\*b\*tan(d\*x + c) + B\*a^2)/tan(d\*x + c)/d

**Mupad [B]**

time = 9.00, size = 100, normalized size = 1.39

$$\frac{\ln(\tan(c + dx))}{d} (Ca^2 + 2Bba) - \frac{\ln(\tan(c + dx) - i)}{2d} (-C + B1i) (-b + a1i)^2 + \frac{\ln(\tan(c + dx) + 1i)}{2d} (C + B1i) (b + a1i)^2 - \frac{Ba^2 \cot(c + dx)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cot(c + d\*x)^3\*(B\*tan(c + d\*x) + C\*tan(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*tan(c + d\*x))^2, x)

[Out] (log(tan(c + d\*x))\*(C\*a^2 + 2\*B\*a\*b))/d - (log(tan(c + d\*x) - 1i)\*(B\*1i - C)\*(a\*1i - b)^2)/(2\*d) + (log(tan(c + d\*x) + 1i)\*(B\*1i + C)\*(a\*1i + b)^2)/(2\*d) - (B\*a^2\*cot(c + d\*x))/d



### 3.14 $\int \cot^4(c+dx)(a+b \tan(c+dx))^2 (B \tan(c+dx) + C \tan(c+dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=88

$$(b^2C - a(2bB + aC))x - \frac{a(2bB + aC) \cot(c+dx)}{d} - \frac{a^2B \cot^2(c+dx)}{2d} - \frac{(a^2B - b^2B - 2abC) \log(\sin(c+dx))}{d}$$

[Out] (b^2\*C-a\*(2\*B\*b+C\*a))\*x-a\*(2\*B\*b+C\*a)\*cot(d\*x+c)/d-1/2\*a^2\*B\*cot(d\*x+c)^2/d-(B\*a^2-B\*b^2-2\*C\*a\*b)\*ln(sin(d\*x+c))/d

**Rubi [A]**

time = 0.18, antiderivative size = 88, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 40,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.125$ , Rules used = {3713, 3685, 3709, 3612, 3556}

$$-\frac{(a^2B - 2abC - b^2B) \log(\sin(c+dx))}{d} - \frac{a^2B \cot^2(c+dx)}{2d} + x(b^2C - a(aC + 2bB)) - \frac{a(aC + 2bB) \cot(c+dx)}{d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Cot[c + d\*x]^4\*(a + b\*Tan[c + d\*x])^2\*(B\*Tan[c + d\*x] + C\*Tan[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] (b^2\*C - a\*(2\*b\*B + a\*C))\*x - (a\*(2\*b\*B + a\*C)\*Cot[c + d\*x])/d - (a^2\*B\*Cot[c + d\*x]^2)/(2\*d) - ((a^2\*B - b^2\*B - 2\*a\*b\*C)\*Log[Sin[c + d\*x]])/d

**Rule 3556**

Int[tan[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_.)], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[-Log[RemoveContent[Cos[c + d\*x], x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 3612**

Int[((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])/((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(a\*c + b\*d)\*(x/(a^2 + b^2)), x] + Dist[(b\*c - a\*d)/(a^2 + b^2), Int[(b - a\*Tan[e + f\*x])/(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[a\*c + b\*d, 0]

**Rule 3685**

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])^2\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]\*(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]^(n\_)), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(- (B\*c - A\*d)\*(b\*c - a\*d)^2\*((c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)/(f\*d^2\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 + d^2))), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(c^2 + d^2)), Int[(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[B\*(b\*c - a\*d)^2 + A\*d\*(a^2\*c - b^2\*c + 2\*a\*b\*d) + d\*(B\*(a^2\*c - b^2\*c + 2\*a\*b\*d) + A\*(2\*a\*b\*c - a^2\*d + b^2\*d))\*Tan[e + f\*x] + b^2\*B\*(c^2 + d^2)\*Tan[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*

$c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 + b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 + d^2, 0] \&\& \text{LtQ}[n, -1]$

### Rule 3709

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.)*\tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^{(m_.)}*((A_.) + (B_.)*\tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)] + (C_.)*\tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*((a + b*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])^{(m + 1)}/(b*f*(m + 1)*(a^2 + b^2))), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(a^2 + b^2), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])^{(m + 1)}*\text{Simp}[b*B + a*(A - C) - (A*b - a*B - b*C)*\text{Tan}[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, e, f, A, B, C\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C, 0] \&\& \text{LtQ}[m, -1] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 + b^2, 0]$

### Rule 3713

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.)*\tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^{(m_.)}*((c_.) + (d_.)*\tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^{(n_.)}*((A_.) + (B_.)*\tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)] + (C_.)*\tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[1/b^2, \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])^{(m + 1)}*(c + d*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])^n*(b*B - a*C + b*C*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]), x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{EqQ}[A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C, 0]$

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \cot^4(c + dx)(a + b \tan(c + dx))^2 (B \tan(c + dx) + C \tan^2(c + dx)) dx &= \int \cot^3(c + dx)(a + b \tan(c + dx) \\ &= -\frac{a^2 B \cot^2(c + dx)}{2d} + \int \cot^2(c + dx) (a + b \tan(c + dx)) dx \\ &= -\frac{a(2bB + aC) \cot(c + dx)}{d} - \frac{a^2}{2d} \int \cot(c + dx) dx \\ &= (b^2 C - a(2bB + aC)) x - \frac{a(2bB + aC)}{2d} \log\left(\frac{a + b \tan(c + dx)}{a - b \tan(c + dx)}\right) \\ &= (b^2 C - a(2bB + aC)) x - \frac{a(2bB + aC)}{2d} \log\left(\frac{a + b \tan(c + dx)}{a - b \tan(c + dx)}\right) \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** Result contains complex when optimal does not.

time = 0.24, size = 123, normalized size = 1.40

$$\frac{-2a(2bB + aC) \cot(c + dx) - a^2 B \cot^2(c + dx) + (a + ib)^2 (B + iC) \log(i - \tan(c + dx)) - 2(a^2 B - b^2 B - 2abC) \log(\tan(c + dx)) + (a - ib)^2 (B - iC) \log(i + \tan(c + dx))}{2d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Cot[c + d\*x]^4\*(a + b\*Tan[c + d\*x])^2\*(B\*Tan[c + d\*x] + C\*Tan[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out]  $(-2*a*(2*b*B + a*C)*\text{Cot}[c + d*x] - a^2*B*\text{Cot}[c + d*x]^2 + (a + I*b)^2*(B + I*C)*\text{Log}[I - \text{Tan}[c + d*x]] - 2*(a^2*B - b^2*B - 2*a*b*C)*\text{Log}[\text{Tan}[c + d*x]] + (a - I*b)^2*(B - I*C)*\text{Log}[I + \text{Tan}[c + d*x]])/(2*d)$

**Maple [A]**

time = 0.30, size = 107, normalized size = 1.22

method	result
derivativedivides	$\frac{b^2 B \ln(\sin(dx+c)) + b^2 C(dx+c) + 2Bab(-\cot(dx+c) - dx - c) + 2Cab \ln(\sin(dx+c)) + a^2 B \left( -\frac{(\cot^2(dx+c))}{2} - \ln(\sin(dx+c)) \right)}{d}$
default	$\frac{b^2 B \ln(\sin(dx+c)) + b^2 C(dx+c) + 2Bab(-\cot(dx+c) - dx - c) + 2Cab \ln(\sin(dx+c)) + a^2 B \left( -\frac{(\cot^2(dx+c))}{2} - \ln(\sin(dx+c)) \right)}{d}$
norman	$\frac{(-2Bab - C a^2 + b^2 C)x(\tan^3(dx+c)) - \frac{a(2Bb + Ca)(\tan^2(dx+c))}{d} - \frac{a^2 B \tan(dx+c)}{2d} - \frac{(a^2 B - b^2 B - 2Cab) \ln(\tan(dx+c))}{d}}{\tan(dx+c)^3}$
risch	$-\frac{2iB b^2 c}{d} - \frac{2ia(2Bb e^{2i(dx+c)} + Ca e^{2i(dx+c)} + iBa e^{2i(dx+c)} - 2Bb - Ca)}{d(e^{2i(dx+c)} - 1)^2} - iB b^2 x - 2Babx - C a^2 x + C$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(cot(d*x+c)^4*(a+b*tan(d*x+c))^2*(B*tan(d*x+c)+C*tan(d*x+c)^2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

[Out]  $1/d*(b^2*B*\ln(\sin(d*x+c))+b^2*C*(d*x+c)+2*B*a*b*(-\cot(d*x+c)-d*x-c)+2*C*a*b*\ln(\sin(d*x+c))+a^2*B*(-1/2*\cot(d*x+c)^2-\ln(\sin(d*x+c)))+C*a^2*(-\cot(d*x+c)-d*x-c))$

**Maxima [A]**

time = 0.54, size = 120, normalized size = 1.36

$$\frac{2(Ca^2 + 2Bab - Cb^2)(dx+c) - (Ba^2 - 2Cab - Bb^2) \log(\tan(dx+c)^2 + 1) + 2(Ba^2 - 2Cab - Bb^2) \log(\tan(dx+c)) + \frac{Ba^2 + 2(Ca^2 + 2Bab) \tan(dx+c)}{\tan(dx+c)^2}}{2d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cot(d*x+c)^4*(a+b*tan(d*x+c))^2*(B*tan(d*x+c)+C*tan(d*x+c)^2),x,algorithm="maxima")`

[Out]  $-1/2*(2*(C*a^2 + 2*B*a*b - C*b^2)*(d*x + c) - (B*a^2 - 2*C*a*b - B*b^2)*\log(\tan(d*x + c)^2 + 1) + 2*(B*a^2 - 2*C*a*b - B*b^2)*\log(\tan(d*x + c)) + (B*a^2 + 2*(C*a^2 + 2*B*a*b)*\tan(d*x + c))/\tan(d*x + c)^2)/d$

**Fricas [A]**

time = 3.35, size = 122, normalized size = 1.39

$$\frac{(Ba^2 - 2Cab - Bb^2) \log\left(\frac{\tan(dx+c)^2}{\tan(dx+c)^2+1}\right) \tan(dx+c)^2 + Ba^2 + (Ba^2 + 2(Ca^2 + 2Bab - Cb^2)dx) \tan(dx+c) + 2(Ca^2 + 2Bab) \tan(dx+c)}{2d \tan(dx+c)^2}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cot(d\*x+c)^4\*(a+b\*tan(d\*x+c))^2\*(B\*tan(d\*x+c)+C\*tan(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out]  $-1/2*((B*a^2 - 2*C*a*b - B*b^2)*\log(\tan(d*x + c)^2/(\tan(d*x + c)^2 + 1))*\tan(d*x + c)^2 + B*a^2 + (B*a^2 + 2*(C*a^2 + 2*B*a*b - C*b^2)*d*x)*\tan(d*x + c)^2 + 2*(C*a^2 + 2*B*a*b)*\tan(d*x + c))/(d*\tan(d*x + c)^2)$

**Sympy** [B] Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 212 vs. 2(78) = 156.

time = 2.21, size = 212, normalized size = 2.41

$$\begin{cases} \text{NaN} & \text{for } (c = 0 \vee c = -dx) \wedge (c = -dx \vee d = 0) \\ x(a + b \tan(c))^2 (B \tan(c) + C \tan^2(c)) \cot^4(c) & \text{for } d = 0 \\ \frac{B^2 \log(\tan^2(c+dx)+1)}{2d} - \frac{B^2 \log(\tan(c+dx))}{d} - \frac{B^2}{2d \tan^2(c+dx)} - 2Babx - \frac{2Bab}{d \tan(c+dx)} - \frac{B^2 \log(\tan^2(c+dx)+1)}{2d} + \frac{B^2 \log(\tan(c+dx))}{d} - Ca^2x - \frac{Ca^2}{d \tan(c+dx)} - \frac{Cab \log(\tan^2(c+dx)+1)}{d} + \frac{2Cab \log(\tan(c+dx))}{d} + Cb^2x & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cot(d\*x+c)\*\*4\*(a+b\*tan(d\*x+c))\*\*2\*(B\*tan(d\*x+c)+C\*tan(d\*x+c)\*\*2), x)

[Out] Piecewise((nan, (Eq(c, 0) | Eq(c, -d\*x)) & (Eq(d, 0) | Eq(c, -d\*x))), (x\*(a + b\*tan(c))\*\*2\*(B\*tan(c) + C\*tan(c)\*\*2)\*cot(c)\*\*4, Eq(d, 0)), (B\*a\*\*2\*log(tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2 + 1)/(2\*d) - B\*a\*\*2\*log(tan(c + d\*x))/d - B\*a\*\*2/(2\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2) - 2\*B\*a\*b\*x - 2\*B\*a\*b/(d\*tan(c + d\*x)) - B\*b\*\*2\*log(tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2 + 1)/(2\*d) + B\*b\*\*2\*log(tan(c + d\*x))/d - C\*a\*\*2\*x - C\*a\*\*2/(d\*tan(c + d\*x)) - C\*a\*b\*log(tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2 + 1)/d + 2\*C\*a\*b\*log(tan(c + d\*x))/d + C\*b\*\*2\*x, True))

**Giac** [B] Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 237 vs. 2(86) = 172.

time = 1.00, size = 237, normalized size = 2.69

$$\frac{B^2 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^2 - 4 C a^2 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) - 8 B a b \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) + 8 (C a^2 + 2 B a b - C b^2) (d x + c) - 8 (B a^2 - 2 C a b - B b^2) \log\left(\tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) + 1\right) + 8 (B a^2 - 2 C a b - B b^2) \log\left(\tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)\right) - \frac{12 B^2 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^2 - 24 C a b \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^2 - 12 B^2 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^2 + 4 C^2 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) + 8 B a b \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) - B^2}{8 d}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cot(d\*x+c)^4\*(a+b\*tan(d\*x+c))^2\*(B\*tan(d\*x+c)+C\*tan(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out]  $-1/8*(B*a^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 - 4*C*a^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 8*B*a*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 8*(C*a^2 + 2*B*a*b - C*b^2)*(d*x + c) - 8*(B*a^2 - 2*C*a*b - B*b^2)*\log(\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 1) + 8*(B*a^2 - 2*C*a*b - B*b^2)*\log(\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)) - (12*B*a^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 - 24*C*a*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 - 12*B*b^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 - 4*C*a^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 8*B*a*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - B*a^2)/\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2/d$

**Mupad** [B]

time = 8.98, size = 127, normalized size = 1.44

$$\frac{\ln(\tan(c + dx)) (-B a^2 + 2 C a b + B b^2)}{d} - \frac{\cot(c + dx)^2 \left(\frac{B a^2}{2} + \tan(c + dx) (C a^2 + 2 B b a)\right)}{d} - \frac{\ln(\tan(c + dx) + 1) (B - C 1) (b + a 1)^2}{2 d} - \frac{\ln(\tan(c + dx) - 1) (B + C 1) (-b + a 1)^2}{2 d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(cot(c + d*x)^4*(B*tan(c + d*x) + C*tan(c + d*x)^2)*(a + b*tan(c + d*x))
^2,x)
```

```
[Out] (log(tan(c + d*x))*(B*b^2 - B*a^2 + 2*C*a*b))/d - (cot(c + d*x)^2*((B*a^2)/
2 + tan(c + d*x)*(C*a^2 + 2*B*a*b)))/d - (log(tan(c + d*x) + 1i)*(B - C*1i)
*(a*1i + b)^2)/(2*d) - (log(tan(c + d*x) - 1i)*(B + C*1i)*(a*1i - b)^2)/(2*
d)
```

### 3.15 $\int \cot^5(c+dx)(a+b \tan(c+dx))^2 (B \tan(c+dx) + C \tan(c+dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=118

$$(a^2B - b^2B - 2abC) x + \frac{(a^2B - b^2B - 2abC) \cot(c+dx)}{d} - \frac{a(2bB + aC) \cot^2(c+dx)}{2d} - \frac{a^2B \cot^3(c+dx)}{3d} + \dots$$

[Out] (B\*a^2-B\*b^2-2\*C\*a\*b)\*x+(B\*a^2-B\*b^2-2\*C\*a\*b)\*cot(d\*x+c)/d-1/2\*a\*(2\*B\*b+C\*a)\*cot(d\*x+c)^2/d-1/3\*a^2\*B\*cot(d\*x+c)^3/d+(b^2\*C-a\*(2\*B\*b+C\*a))\*ln(sin(d\*x+c))/d

**Rubi [A]**

time = 0.22, antiderivative size = 118, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 40,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.150$ , Rules used = {3713, 3685, 3709, 3610, 3612, 3556}

$$\frac{(a^2B - 2abC - b^2B) \cot(c+dx)}{d} + x(a^2B - 2abC - b^2B) - \frac{a^2B \cot^3(c+dx)}{3d} + \frac{(b^2C - a(aC + 2bB)) \log(\sin(c+dx))}{d} - \frac{a(aC + 2bB) \cot^2(c+dx)}{2d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Cot[c + d\*x]^5\*(a + b\*Tan[c + d\*x])^2\*(B\*Tan[c + d\*x] + C\*Tan[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] (a^2\*B - b^2\*B - 2\*a\*b\*C)\*x + ((a^2\*B - b^2\*B - 2\*a\*b\*C)\*Cot[c + d\*x])/d - (a\*(2\*b\*B + a\*C)\*Cot[c + d\*x]^2)/(2\*d) - (a^2\*B\*Cot[c + d\*x]^3)/(3\*d) + ((b^2\*C - a\*(2\*b\*B + a\*C))\*Log[Sin[c + d\*x]])/d

**Rule 3556**

Int[tan[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] := Simp[-Log[RemoveContent[Cos[c + d\*x], x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 3610**

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(b\*c - a\*d)\*((a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)/(f\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 + b^2))), x] + Dist[1/(a^2 + b^2), Int[(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[a\*c + b\*d - (b\*c - a\*d)\*Tan[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1]

**Rule 3612**

Int[((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(a\*c + b\*d)\*(x/(a^2 + b^2)), x] + Dist[(b\*c - a\*d)/(a^2 + b^2), Int[(b - a\*Tan[e + f\*x])/(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[a\*c + b\*d, 0]

Rule 3685

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2*((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(- (B*c - A*d))*(b*c - a*d)^2*((c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^(n + 1)/(f*d^2*(n + 1)*(c^2 + d^2))), x] + Dist[1/(d*(c^2 + d^2)), Int[(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[B*(b*c - a*d)^2 + A*d*(a^2*c - b^2*c + 2*a*b*d) + d*(B*(a^2*c - b^2*c + 2*a*b*d) + A*(2*a*b*c - a^2*d + b^2*d))*Tan[e + f*x] + b^2*B*(c^2 + d^2)*Tan[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

Rule 3709

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := Simp[(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*((a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^(m + 1)/(b*f*(m + 1)*(a^2 + b^2))), x] + Dist[1/(a^2 + b^2), Int[(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*Simp[b*B + a*(A - C) - (A*b - a*B - b*C)*Tan[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0]
```

Rule 3713

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^n*(b*B - a*C + b*C*Tan[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C, 0]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \cot^5(c + dx)(a + b \tan(c + dx))^2 (B \tan(c + dx) + C \tan^2(c + dx)) dx &= \int \cot^4(c + dx)(a + b \tan(c + dx) \\
&= -\frac{a^2 B \cot^3(c + dx)}{3d} + \int \cot^3(c + dx) \\
&= -\frac{a(2bB + aC) \cot^2(c + dx)}{2d} \\
&= \frac{(a^2 B - b^2 B - 2abC) \cot(c + dx)}{d} \\
&= (a^2 B - b^2 B - 2abC) x + \frac{(a^2 B - b^2 B - 2abC) \cot(c + dx)}{d} \\
&= (a^2 B - b^2 B - 2abC) x + \frac{(a^2 B - b^2 B - 2abC) \cot(c + dx)}{d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** Result contains complex when optimal does not.  
time = 0.78, size = 152, normalized size = 1.29

$$\frac{6(a^2B - b^2B - 2abC)\cot(c+dx) - 3a(2bB + aC)\cot^2(c+dx) - 2a^2B\cot^3(c+dx) + 3(a+ib)^2(-iB+C)\log(i - \tan(c+dx)) - 6(2abB + a^2C - b^2C)\log(\tan(c+dx)) + 3(a-ib)^2(iB+C)\log(i + \tan(c+dx))}{6d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Cot[c + d\*x]^5\*(a + b\*Tan[c + d\*x])^2\*(B\*Tan[c + d\*x] + C\*Tan[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] (6\*(a^2\*B - b^2\*B - 2\*a\*b\*C)\*Cot[c + d\*x] - 3\*a\*(2\*b\*B + a\*C)\*Cot[c + d\*x]^2 - 2\*a^2\*B\*Cot[c + d\*x]^3 + 3\*(a + I\*b)^2\*((-I)\*B + C)\*Log[I - Tan[c + d\*x]] - 6\*(2\*a\*b\*B + a^2\*C - b^2\*C)\*Log[Tan[c + d\*x]] + 3\*(a - I\*b)^2\*(I\*B + C)\*Log[I + Tan[c + d\*x]])/(6\*d)

**Maple [A]**

time = 0.27, size = 136, normalized size = 1.15

method	result
derivativedivides	$\frac{b^2B(-\cot(dx+c)-dx-c)+b^2C\ln(\sin(dx+c))+2Bab\left(-\frac{\cot^2(dx+c)}{2}-\ln(\sin(dx+c))\right)+2Cab(-\cot(dx+c)-dx-c)+a^2}{d}$
default	$\frac{b^2B(-\cot(dx+c)-dx-c)+b^2C\ln(\sin(dx+c))+2Bab\left(-\frac{\cot^2(dx+c)}{2}-\ln(\sin(dx+c))\right)+2Cab(-\cot(dx+c)-dx-c)+a^2}{d}$
norman	$\frac{(a^2B-b^2B-2Cab)(\tan^3(dx+c))}{d} + \frac{(a^2B-b^2B-2Cab)x(\tan^4(dx+c))}{\tan(dx+c)^4} - \frac{a(2Bb+Ca)(\tan^2(dx+c))}{2d} - \frac{a^2B\tan(dx+c)}{3d} - \frac{(2Bab)}{3d}$
risch	$B a^2 x - B b^2 x - 2 C a b x - \frac{2 i C b^2 c}{d} + \frac{2 i C a^2 c}{d} - i C b^2 x + \frac{4 i B a b c}{d} + 2 i B a b x - \frac{2 i (6 i B a b e^{4 i (d x+c)})}{d}$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cot(d\*x+c)^5\*(a+b\*tan(d\*x+c))^2\*(B\*tan(d\*x+c)+C\*tan(d\*x+c)^2), x, method=\_RETURNVERBOSE)

[Out] 1/d\*(b^2\*B\*(-cot(d\*x+c)-d\*x-c)+b^2\*C\*ln(sin(d\*x+c))+2\*B\*a\*b\*(-1/2\*cot(d\*x+c)^2-ln(sin(d\*x+c)))+2\*C\*a\*b\*(-cot(d\*x+c)-d\*x-c)+a^2\*B\*(-1/3\*cot(d\*x+c)^3+cot(d\*x+c)+d\*x+c)+C\*a^2\*(-1/2\*cot(d\*x+c)^2-ln(sin(d\*x+c))))

**Maxima [A]**

time = 0.51, size = 149, normalized size = 1.26

$$\frac{6(Ba^2 - 2Cab - Bb^2)(dx+c) + 3(Ca^2 + 2Bab - Cb^2)\log(\tan(dx+c)^2 + 1) - 6(Ca^2 + 2Bab - Cb^2)\log(\tan(dx+c)) - \frac{2Ba^2 - 6(Ba^2 - 2Cab - Bb^2)\tan(dx+c)^2 + 3(Ca^2 + 2Bab)\tan(dx+c)}{\tan(dx+c)^3}}{6d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cot(d\*x+c)^5\*(a+b\*tan(d\*x+c))^2\*(B\*tan(d\*x+c)+C\*tan(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="maxima")



[Out]  $\frac{1}{6} \cdot (6 \cdot (B \cdot a^2 - 2 \cdot C \cdot a \cdot b - B \cdot b^2) \cdot (d \cdot x + c) + 3 \cdot (C \cdot a^2 + 2 \cdot B \cdot a \cdot b - C \cdot b^2) \cdot \log(\tan(d \cdot x + c)^2 + 1) - 6 \cdot (C \cdot a^2 + 2 \cdot B \cdot a \cdot b - C \cdot b^2) \cdot \log(\tan(d \cdot x + c)) - (2 \cdot B \cdot a^2 - 6 \cdot (B \cdot a^2 - 2 \cdot C \cdot a \cdot b - B \cdot b^2) \cdot \tan(d \cdot x + c)^2 + 3 \cdot (C \cdot a^2 + 2 \cdot B \cdot a \cdot b) \cdot \tan(d \cdot x + c)) / \tan(d \cdot x + c)^3) / d$

**Fricas** [A]

time = 4.87, size = 157, normalized size = 1.33

$$\frac{3(Ca^2 + 2Bab - Cb^2) \log\left(\frac{\tan(dx+c)^2}{\tan(dx+c)+1}\right) \tan(dx+c)^3 + 3(Ca^2 + 2Bab - 2(Ba^2 - 2Cab - Bb^2)dx) \tan(dx+c)^3 + 2Ba^2 - 6(Ba^2 - 2Cab - Bb^2) \tan(dx+c)^2 + 3(Ca^2 + 2Bab) \tan(dx+c)}{6d \tan(dx+c)^3}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cot(d*x+c)^5*(a+b*tan(d*x+c))^2*(B*tan(d*x+c)+C*tan(d*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="fricas")`

[Out]  $-1/6 \cdot (3 \cdot (C \cdot a^2 + 2 \cdot B \cdot a \cdot b - C \cdot b^2) \cdot \log(\tan(d \cdot x + c)^2 / (\tan(d \cdot x + c)^2 + 1)) \cdot \tan(d \cdot x + c)^3 + 3 \cdot (C \cdot a^2 + 2 \cdot B \cdot a \cdot b - 2 \cdot (B \cdot a^2 - 2 \cdot C \cdot a \cdot b - B \cdot b^2) \cdot d \cdot x) \cdot \tan(d \cdot x + c)^3 + 2 \cdot B \cdot a^2 - 6 \cdot (B \cdot a^2 - 2 \cdot C \cdot a \cdot b - B \cdot b^2) \cdot \tan(d \cdot x + c)^2 + 3 \cdot (C \cdot a^2 + 2 \cdot B \cdot a \cdot b) \cdot \tan(d \cdot x + c)) / (d \cdot \tan(d \cdot x + c)^3)$

**Sympy** [B] Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 258 vs. 2(107) = 214.

time = 3.05, size = 258, normalized size = 2.19

$$\begin{cases} \text{NaN} & \text{for } (c = 0 \vee c = -dx) \wedge (c = -dx \vee d = 0) \\ x(a + b \tan(c))^2 (B \tan(c) + C \tan^2(c)) \cot^5(c) & \text{for } d = 0 \\ \frac{Ba^2x + \frac{Ba^2}{d \tan(c+dx)} - \frac{Bb^2}{3d \tan^3(c+dx)} + \frac{2Bab \log(\tan(c+dx))}{d} - \frac{2Bab \log(\tan(c+dx))}{4} - \frac{Bb^2}{4 \tan^4(c+dx)} - Bb^2x - \frac{Bb^2}{2 \tan(c+dx)} + \frac{C^2 \log(\tan^2(c+dx)+1)}{2d} - \frac{C^2 \log(\tan(c+dx))}{d} - \frac{C^2}{2d \tan^2(c+dx)} - 2Cabx - \frac{2Cab}{d \tan(c+dx)} - \frac{C^2 \log(\tan^2(c+dx)+1)}{2d} + \frac{C^2 \log(\tan(c+dx))}{d} + \frac{C^2}{2d \tan^2(c+dx)} & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cot(d*x+c)**5*(a+b*tan(d*x+c))**2*(B*tan(d*x+c)+C*tan(d*x+c)**2), x)`

[Out] `Piecewise((nan, (Eq(c, 0) | Eq(c, -d*x)) & (Eq(d, 0) | Eq(c, -d*x))), (x*(a + b*tan(c))**2*(B*tan(c) + C*tan(c)**2)*cot(c)**5, Eq(d, 0)), (B*a**2*x + B*a**2/(d*tan(c + d*x)) - B*a**2/(3*d*tan(c + d*x)**3) + B*a*b*log(tan(c + d*x)**2 + 1)/d - 2*B*a*b*log(tan(c + d*x))/d - B*a*b/(d*tan(c + d*x)**2) - B*b**2*x - B*b**2/(d*tan(c + d*x)) + C*a**2*log(tan(c + d*x)**2 + 1)/(2*d) - C*a**2*log(tan(c + d*x))/d - C*a**2/(2*d*tan(c + d*x)**2) - 2*C*a*b*x - 2*C*a*b/(d*tan(c + d*x)) - C*b**2*log(tan(c + d*x)**2 + 1)/(2*d) + C*b**2*log(tan(c + d*x))/d, True))`

**Giac** [B] Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 334 vs. 2(114) = 228.

time = 1.06, size = 334, normalized size = 2.83

$$\frac{B^2 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^2 - 3C^2 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) - 6Bab \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) - 15B^2 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) + 24Cab \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) + 12B^2 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) + 24(B^2 - 2Cab - Bb^2) dx + c + 24(C^2 + 2Bab - Cb^2) \log\left(\tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^2 + 1\right) - 24(C^2 + 2Bab - Cb^2) \log\left(\tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)\right)}{24d \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^3}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cot(d\*x+c)^5\*(a+b\*tan(d\*x+c))^2\*(B\*tan(d\*x+c)+C\*tan(d\*x+c)^2),x,  
algorithm="giac")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{24}*(B*a^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 3*C*a^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 - 6*B*a*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 - 15*B*a^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 24*C*a*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 12*B*b^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 24*(B*a^2 - 2*C*a*b - B*b^2)*(d*x + c) + 24*(C*a^2 + 2*B*a*b - C*b^2)*\log(\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 1) - 24*(C*a^2 + 2*B*a*b - C*b^2)*\log(\text{abs}(\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))) + (44*C*a^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 88*B*a*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 44*C*b^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 15*B*a^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 - 24*C*a*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 - 12*B*b^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 - 3*C*a^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 6*B*a*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - B*a^2)/\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3)/d$

Mupad [B]

time = 9.08, size = 156, normalized size = 1.32

$$\frac{\cot(c+dx)^3 \left( \frac{Ba^2}{3} + \tan(c+dx)^2 (-Ba^2 + 2Cab + Bb^2) + \tan(c+dx) \left( \frac{Ca^2}{2} + Bba \right) \right)}{d} - \frac{\ln(\tan(c+dx)) (Ca^2 + 2Bab - Cb^2)}{d} + \frac{\ln(\tan(c+dx) - i) (-C + B1i) (-b + a1i)^2}{2d} - \frac{\ln(\tan(c+dx) + 1i) (C + B1i) (b + a1i)^2}{2d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cot(c + d\*x)^5\*(B\*tan(c + d\*x) + C\*tan(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*tan(c + d\*x))^2,x)

[Out]  $(\log(\tan(c + d*x) - 1i)*(B*1i - C)*(a*1i - b)^2)/(2*d) - (\log(\tan(c + d*x)) * (C*a^2 - C*b^2 + 2*B*a*b))/d - (\cot(c + d*x)^3*((B*a^2)/3 + \tan(c + d*x)^2 * (B*b^2 - B*a^2 + 2*C*a*b) + \tan(c + d*x)*((C*a^2)/2 + B*a*b)))/d - (\log(\tan(c + d*x) + 1i)*(B*1i + C)*(a*1i + b)^2)/(2*d)$

### 3.16 $\int \cot^6(c+dx)(a+b \tan(c+dx))^2 (B \tan(c+dx) + C \tan^2(c+dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=151

$$(2abB + a^2C - b^2C) x - \frac{(b^2C - a(2bB + aC)) \cot(c + dx)}{d} + \frac{(a^2B - b^2B - 2abC) \cot^2(c + dx)}{2d} - \frac{a(2bB + a^2C)}{2d}$$

[Out]  $(2*B*a*b+C*a^2-C*b^2)*x - (b^2*C - a*(2*B*b+C*a))*\cot(d*x+c)/d + 1/2*(B*a^2-B*b^2 - 2*C*a*b)*\cot(d*x+c)^2/d - 1/3*a*(2*B*b+C*a)*\cot(d*x+c)^3/d - 1/4*a^2*B*\cot(d*x+c)^4/d + (B*a^2-B*b^2-2*C*a*b)*\ln(\sin(d*x+c))/d$

**Rubi [A]**

time = 0.26, antiderivative size = 151, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 40,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.150$ , Rules used = {3713, 3685, 3709, 3610, 3612, 3556}

$$\frac{(a^2B - 2abC - b^2B) \cot^2(c + dx)}{2d} + \frac{(a^2B - 2abC - b^2B) \log(\sin(c + dx))}{d} + x(a^2C + 2abB - b^2C) - \frac{a^2B \cot^4(c + dx)}{4d} - \frac{(b^2C - a(aC + 2bB)) \cot(c + dx)}{d} - \frac{a(aC + 2bB) \cot^3(c + dx)}{3d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Cot[c + d\*x]^6\*(a + b\*Tan[c + d\*x])^2\*(B\*Tan[c + d\*x] + C\*Tan[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out]  $(2*a*b*B + a^2*C - b^2*C)*x - ((b^2*C - a*(2*b*B + a*C))*\text{Cot}[c + d*x])/d + ((a^2*B - b^2*B - 2*a*b*C)*\text{Cot}[c + d*x]^2)/(2*d) - (a*(2*b*B + a*C)*\text{Cot}[c + d*x]^3)/(3*d) - (a^2*B*\text{Cot}[c + d*x]^4)/(4*d) + ((a^2*B - b^2*B - 2*a*b*C)*\text{Log}[\text{Sin}[c + d*x]])/d$

**Rule 3556**

Int[tan[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_.)], x\_Symbol] := Simp[-Log[RemoveContent[Cos[c + d\*x], x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 3610**

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(b\*c - a\*d)\*((a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)/(f\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 + b^2))), x] + Dist[1/(a^2 + b^2), Int[(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[a\*c + b\*d - (b\*c - a\*d)\*Tan[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1]

**Rule 3612**

Int[((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])/((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(a\*c + b\*d)\*(x/(a^2 + b^2)), x] + Dist[(b\*c - a\*d)/(a^2 + b^2), Int[(b - a\*Tan[e + f\*x])/(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && Ne

$Q[a*c + b*d, 0]$

Rule 3685

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(- (B\*c - A\*d))\*(b\*c - a\*d)^2\*((c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)/(f\*d^2\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 + d^2))), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(c^2 + d^2)), Int[(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[B\*(b\*c - a\*d)^2 + A\*d\*(a^2\*c - b^2\*c + 2\*a\*b\*d) + d\*(B\*(a^2\*c - b^2\*c + 2\*a\*b\*d) + A\*(2\*a\*b\*c - a^2\*d + b^2\*d))\*Tan[e + f\*x] + b^2\*B\*(c^2 + d^2)\*Tan[e + f\*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

Rule 3709

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*((a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)/(b\*f\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 + b^2))), x] + Dist[1/(a^2 + b^2), Int[(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[b\*B + a\*(A - C) - (A\*b - a\*B - b\*C)\*Tan[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0]

Rule 3713

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] :> Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^n\*(b\*B - a\*C + b\*C\*Tan[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C, 0]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \cot^6(c+dx)(a+b\tan(c+dx))^2 (B\tan(c+dx)+C\tan^2(c+dx)) dx &= \int \cot^5(c+dx)(a+b\tan(c+dx))^2 dx \\
&= -\frac{a^2B\cot^4(c+dx)}{4d} + \int \cot^4(c+dx)(a+b\tan(c+dx))^2 dx \\
&= -\frac{a(2bB+aC)\cot^3(c+dx)}{3d} - \frac{(a^2B-b^2B-2abC)\cot^2(c+dx)}{2d} \\
&= -\frac{(b^2C-a(2bB+aC))\cot(c+dx)}{d} \\
&= (2abB+a^2C-b^2C)x - \frac{(b^2C-a(2bB+aC))\cot(c+dx)}{d} \\
&= (2abB+a^2C-b^2C)x - \frac{(b^2C-a(2bB+aC))\cot(c+dx)}{d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** Result contains complex when optimal does not.  
time = 1.90, size = 180, normalized size = 1.19

$$\frac{12(2abB+a^2C-b^2C)\cot(c+dx)+6(a^2B-b^2B-2abC)\cot^2(c+dx)-4a(2bB+aC)\cot^3(c+dx)-3a^2B\cot^4(c+dx)-6((a+ib)^2(B+iC)\log(i-\tan(c+dx))+(-2a^2B+2b^2B+4abC)\log(\tan(c+dx))+(a-ib)^2(B-iC)\log(i+\tan(c+dx)))}{12d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Cot[c + d\*x]^6\*(a + b\*Tan[c + d\*x])^2\*(B\*Tan[c + d\*x] + C\*Tan[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] (12\*(2\*a\*b\*B + a^2\*C - b^2\*C)\*Cot[c + d\*x] + 6\*(a^2\*B - b^2\*B - 2\*a\*b\*C)\*Cot[c + d\*x]^2 - 4\*a\*(2\*b\*B + a\*C)\*Cot[c + d\*x]^3 - 3\*a^2\*B\*Cot[c + d\*x]^4 - 6\*((a + I\*b)^2\*(B + I\*C)\*Log[I - Tan[c + d\*x]] + (-2\*a^2\*B + 2\*b^2\*B + 4\*a\*b\*C)\*Log[Tan[c + d\*x]] + (a - I\*b)^2\*(B - I\*C)\*Log[I + Tan[c + d\*x]])/(12\*d)

**Maple [A]**

time = 0.30, size = 162, normalized size = 1.07

method	result
derivativedivides	$\frac{b^2B\left(-\frac{\cot^2(dx+c)}{2}-\ln(\sin(dx+c))\right)+b^2C(-\cot(dx+c)-dx-c)+2Bab\left(-\frac{\cot^3(dx+c)}{3}+\cot(dx+c)+dx+c\right)+2Cab}{d}$
default	$\frac{b^2B\left(-\frac{\cot^2(dx+c)}{2}-\ln(\sin(dx+c))\right)+b^2C(-\cot(dx+c)-dx-c)+2Bab\left(-\frac{\cot^3(dx+c)}{3}+\cot(dx+c)+dx+c\right)+2Cab}{d}$

norman	$\frac{(2Bab+Ca^2-b^2C)(\tan^4(dx+c))}{d} + (2Bab+Ca^2-b^2C)x(\tan^5(dx+c)) + \frac{(a^2B-b^2B-2Cab)(\tan^3(dx+c))}{2d} - \frac{a(2Bb+Ca)(\tan^2(dx+c))}{3d}$
risch	$\frac{2iBb^2c}{d} + iBb^2x - \frac{2iBa^2c}{d} + 2Babx + Ca^2x - Cb^2x - iBa^2x + \frac{4iCabc}{d} + 2iCabx + \frac{-8iCa^2}{d}$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(cot(d*x+c)^6*(a+b*tan(d*x+c))^2*(B*tan(d*x+c)+C*tan(d*x+c)^2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

[Out]  $1/d*(b^2*B*(-1/2*\cot(dx+c)^2-\ln(\sin(dx+c)))+b^2*C*(-\cot(dx+c)-dx-c)+2*B*a*b*(-1/3*\cot(dx+c)^3+\cot(dx+c)+dx+c)+2*C*a*b*(-1/2*\cot(dx+c)^2-\ln(\sin(dx+c)))+a^2*B*(-1/4*\cot(dx+c)^4+1/2*\cot(dx+c)^2+\ln(\sin(dx+c)))+C*a^2*(-1/3*\cot(dx+c)^3+\cot(dx+c)+dx+c)$

**Maxima [A]**

time = 0.53, size = 175, normalized size = 1.16

$$\frac{12(Ca^2+2Bab-Cb^2)(dx+c)-6(Ba^2-2Cab-Bb^2)\log(\tan(dx+c)^2+1)+12(Ba^2-2Cab-Bb^2)\log(\tan(dx+c))+\frac{12(Ca^2+2Bab-Cb^2)\tan(dx+c)^3-3Ba^2+6(Ba^2-2Cab-Bb^2)\tan(dx+c)^2-4(Ca^2+2Bab)\tan(dx+c)}{\tan(dx+c)^4}}{12d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cot(d*x+c)^6*(a+b*tan(d*x+c))^2*(B*tan(d*x+c)+C*tan(d*x+c)^2),x,algorithm="maxima")`

[Out]  $1/12*(12*(Ca^2+2Bab-Cb^2)*(dx+c)-6*(Ba^2-2Cab-Bb^2)*\log(\tan(dx+c)^2+1)+12*(Ba^2-2Cab-Bb^2)*\log(\tan(dx+c))+12*(Ca^2+2Bab-Cb^2)*\tan(dx+c)^3-3Ba^2+6*(Ba^2-2Cab-Bb^2)\tan(dx+c)^2-4*(Ca^2+2Bab)\tan(dx+c))/d$

**Fricas [A]**

time = 3.47, size = 191, normalized size = 1.26

$$\frac{6(Ba^2-2Cab-Bb^2)\log\left(\frac{\tan(dx+c)^2}{\tan(dx+c)^2+1}\right)\tan(dx+c)^4+3(3Ba^2-4Cab-2Bb^2+4(Ca^2+2Bab-Cb^2)dx)\tan(dx+c)^4+12(Ca^2+2Bab-Cb^2)\tan(dx+c)^3-3Ba^2+6(Ba^2-2Cab-Bb^2)\tan(dx+c)^2-4(Ca^2+2Bab)\tan(dx+c)}{12d\tan(dx+c)^4}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cot(d*x+c)^6*(a+b*tan(d*x+c))^2*(B*tan(d*x+c)+C*tan(d*x+c)^2),x,algorithm="fricas")`

[Out]  $1/12*(6*(Ba^2-2Cab-Bb^2)*\log(\tan(dx+c)^2/(\tan(dx+c)^2+1))*\tan(dx+c)^4+3*(3Ba^2-4Cab-2Bb^2+4*(Ca^2+2Bab-Cb^2)*dx)*\tan(dx+c)^4+12*(Ca^2+2Bab-Cb^2)*\tan(dx+c)^3-3Ba^2+6*(Ba^2-2Cab-Bb^2)*\tan(dx+c)^2-4*(Ca^2+2Bab)*\tan(dx+c))/(d*\tan(dx+c)^4)$

**Sympy** [B] Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 311 vs. 2(136) = 272.

time = 5.02, size = 311, normalized size = 2.06

$$\begin{cases} \text{NaN} & \text{for } (c=0 \vee c=-dx) \wedge (c=-dx \vee d=0) \\ x(a+b\tan(c))^2(B\tan(c)+C\tan^2(c))\cot^6(c) & \text{for } d=0 \\ -\frac{B^2\log(\tan^2(c+dx)+1)}{2d} + \frac{B^2\log(\tan^2(c+dx))}{d} + \frac{B^2}{2d^2} + \frac{2Babx}{2d^2} + \frac{2Bab}{2d^2} - \frac{2Bab}{2d^2} + \frac{B^2\log(\tan^2(c+dx)+1)}{2d} - \frac{B^2\log(\tan^2(c+dx))}{d} + \frac{B^2}{2d^2} + C^2x + \frac{C^2}{2d} - \frac{C^2}{2d} + \frac{C^2\log(\tan^2(c+dx)+1)}{d} - \frac{C^2\log(\tan^2(c+dx))}{d} - \frac{C^2}{2d} - C^2x - \frac{C^2}{2d} & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cot(d\*x+c)\*\*6\*(a+b\*tan(d\*x+c))\*\*2\*(B\*tan(d\*x+c)+C\*tan(d\*x+c)\*\*2), x)

[Out] Piecewise((nan, (Eq(c, 0) | Eq(c, -d\*x)) & (Eq(d, 0) | Eq(c, -d\*x))), (x\*(a + b\*tan(c))\*\*2\*(B\*tan(c) + C\*tan(c)\*\*2)\*cot(c)\*\*6, Eq(d, 0)), (-B\*a\*\*2\*log(tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2 + 1)/(2\*d) + B\*a\*\*2\*log(tan(c + d\*x))/d + B\*a\*\*2/(2\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2) - B\*a\*\*2/(4\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*4) + 2\*B\*a\*b\*x + 2\*B\*a\*b/(d\*tan(c + d\*x)) - 2\*B\*a\*b/(3\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*3) + B\*b\*\*2\*log(tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2 + 1)/(2\*d) - B\*b\*\*2\*log(tan(c + d\*x))/d - B\*b\*\*2/(2\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2) + C\*a\*\*2\*x + C\*a\*\*2/(d\*tan(c + d\*x)) - C\*a\*\*2/(3\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*3) + C\*a\*b\*log(tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2 + 1)/d - 2\*C\*a\*b\*log(tan(c + d\*x))/d - C\*a\*b/(d\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2) - C\*b\*\*2\*x - C\*b\*\*2/(d\*tan(c + d\*x)), True))

**Giac** [B] Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 435 vs. 2(145) = 290.

time = 1.10, size = 435, normalized size = 2.88

$$\frac{1}{2d^2} \left( \frac{B^2 \log(\tan^2(c+dx)+1)}{2d} + \frac{B^2 \log(\tan^2(c+dx))}{d} + \frac{B^2}{2d^2} + \frac{2Babx}{2d^2} + \frac{2Bab}{2d^2} - \frac{2Bab}{2d^2} + \frac{B^2 \log(\tan^2(c+dx)+1)}{2d} - \frac{B^2 \log(\tan^2(c+dx))}{d} + \frac{B^2}{2d^2} + C^2x + \frac{C^2}{2d} - \frac{C^2}{2d} + \frac{C^2 \log(\tan^2(c+dx)+1)}{d} - \frac{C^2 \log(\tan^2(c+dx))}{d} - \frac{C^2}{2d} - C^2x - \frac{C^2}{2d} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cot(d\*x+c)^6\*(a+b\*tan(d\*x+c))^2\*(B\*tan(d\*x+c)+C\*tan(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & -1/192*(3*B*a^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^4 - 8*C*a^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 16*B*a*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 36*B*a^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 48*C*a*b \\ & * \tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 24*B*b^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 120*C*a^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) \\ & + 240*B*a*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 96*C*b^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 192*(C*a^2 + 2*B*a*b - C*b^2)*(d*x + c) \\ & + 192*(B*a^2 - 2*C*a*b - B*b^2)*\log(\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 1) - 192*(B*a^2 - 2*C*a*b - B*b^2)*\log(\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)) \\ & + (400*B*a^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^4 - 800*C*a*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^4 - 400*B*b^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^4 \\ & - 120*C*a^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 240*B*a*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 96*C*b^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 \\ & - 36*B*a^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 48*C*a*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 24*B*b^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 \\ & + 8*C*a^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 16*B*a*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 3*B*a^2)/\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^4/d \end{aligned}$$

**Mupad** [B]

time = 8.86, size = 182, normalized size = 1.21

$$\frac{\cot(c+dx)^4 \left( \frac{B^2}{d} + \tan(c+dx)^2 \left( -\frac{B^2}{d} + Cab + \frac{B^2}{d} \right) - \tan(c+dx)^3 (C^2 + 2Bab - Cb^2) + \tan(c+dx) \left( \frac{C^2}{d} + \frac{2Bab}{d} \right) \right)}{d} - \frac{\ln(\tan(c+dx)) (-B^2 + 2Cab + Bb^2)}{d} + \frac{\ln(\tan(c+dx) + 1) (B - C) (b + a)^2}{2d} + \frac{\ln(\tan(c+dx) - 1) (B + C) (-b + a)^2}{2d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(cot(c + d*x)^6*(B*tan(c + d*x) + C*tan(c + d*x)^2)*(a + b*tan(c + d*x))^2,x)
```

```
[Out] (log(tan(c + d*x) + 1i)*(B - C*1i)*(a*1i + b)^2)/(2*d) - (log(tan(c + d*x))
*(B*b^2 - B*a^2 + 2*C*a*b))/d - (cot(c + d*x)^4*((B*a^2)/4 + tan(c + d*x)^2
*((B*b^2)/2 - (B*a^2)/2 + C*a*b) - tan(c + d*x)^3*(C*a^2 - C*b^2 + 2*B*a*b)
+ tan(c + d*x)*((C*a^2)/3 + (2*B*a*b)/3))/d + (log(tan(c + d*x) - 1i)*(B
+ C*1i)*(a*1i - b)^2)/(2*d)
```



### 3.17 $\int (a+b \tan(c+dx))^3 (B \tan(c+dx) + C \tan^2(c+dx))$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=165

$$-((3a^2bB - b^3B + a^3C - 3ab^2C)x) - \frac{(a^3B - 3ab^2B - 3a^2bC + b^3C) \log(\cos(c+dx))}{d} + \frac{b(a^2B - b^2B - 2a^2C + b^2C)}{d}$$

[Out]  $-(3*B*a^2*b - B*b^3 + C*a^3 - 3*C*a*b^2)*x - (B*a^3 - 3*B*a*b^2 - 3*C*a^2*b + C*b^3)*\ln(\cos(d*x+c))/d + b*(B*a^2 - B*b^2 - 2*C*a*b)*\tan(d*x+c)/d + 1/2*(B*a - C*b)*(a+b*\tan(d*x+c))^2/d + 1/3*B*(a+b*\tan(d*x+c))^3/d + 1/4*C*(a+b*\tan(d*x+c))^4/b/d$

**Rubi [A]**

time = 0.13, antiderivative size = 165, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 32,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.125$ , Rules used = {3711, 3609, 3606, 3556}

$$\frac{b(a^2B - 2abC - b^2B) \tan(c+dx)}{d} - \frac{(a^3B - 3a^2bC - 3ab^2B + b^3C) \log(\cos(c+dx))}{d} - x(a^3C + 3a^2bB - 3ab^2C - b^3B) + \frac{(aB - bC)(a + b \tan(c+dx))^2}{2d} + \frac{B(a + b \tan(c+dx))^3}{3d} + \frac{C(a + b \tan(c+dx))^4}{4bd}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Tan}[c + d*x])^3*(B*\text{Tan}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Tan}[c + d*x]^2), x]$

[Out]  $-\left(\left(3*a^2*b*B - b^3*B + a^3*C - 3*a*b^2*C\right)*x\right) - \left(\left(a^3*B - 3*a*b^2*B - 3*a^2*b*C + b^3*C\right)*\text{Log}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]\right)/d + \left(b*\left(a^2*B - b^2*B - 2*a*b*C\right)*\text{Tan}[c + d*x]\right)/d + \left(\left(a*B - b*C\right)*\left(a + b*\text{Tan}[c + d*x]\right)^2\right)/\left(2*d\right) + \left(B*\left(a + b*\text{Tan}[c + d*x]\right)^3\right)/\left(3*d\right) + \left(C*\left(a + b*\text{Tan}[c + d*x]\right)^4\right)/\left(4*b*d\right)$

**Rule 3556**

$\text{Int}[\tan[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[-\text{Log}[\text{RemoveContent}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x], x]]/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{c, d\}, x]$

**Rule 3606**

$\text{Int}[\left((a_.) + (b_.)*\tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]\right)*\left((c_.) + (d_.)*\tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]\right), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(a*c - b*d)*x, x] + (\text{Dist}[b*c + a*d, \text{Int}[\text{Tan}[e + f*x], x], x] + \text{Simp}[b*d*(\text{Tan}[e + f*x]/f), x]) /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, e, f\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c + a*d, 0]$

**Rule 3609**

$\text{Int}[\left((a_.) + (b_.)*\tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]\right)^m*\left((c_.) + (d_.)*\tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]\right), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[d*((a + b*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])^m/(f*m)), x] + \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])^{m-1}*\text{Simp}[a*c - b*d + (b*c + a*d)*\text{Tan}[e + f*x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, e, f\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 + b^2, 0] \&\& \text{GtQ}[m, 0]$

**Rule 3711**

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] :> Simp[C*((a +
b*Tan[e + f*x])^(m + 1)/(b*f*(m + 1))), x] + Int[(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A - C + B*Tan[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && NeQ[A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C, 0] && !LeQ[m, -1]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int (a + b \tan(c + dx))^3 (B \tan(c + dx) + C \tan^2(c + dx)) dx &= \frac{C(a + b \tan(c + dx))^4}{4bd} + \int (a + b \tan(c + dx))^3 (B \tan(c + dx) + C \tan^2(c + dx)) dx \\ &= \frac{B(a + b \tan(c + dx))^3}{3d} + \frac{C(a + b \tan(c + dx))^4}{4bd} \\ &= \frac{(aB - bC)(a + b \tan(c + dx))^2}{2d} + \frac{B(a + b \tan(c + dx))^3}{3d} \\ &= -(3a^2bB - b^3B + a^3C - 3ab^2C)x + \frac{b(a^2B - b^3B + a^3C - 3ab^2C)}{3d} \\ &= -(3a^2bB - b^3B + a^3C - 3ab^2C)x - \frac{(a^3B - b^3B + a^3C - 3ab^2C)}{3d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** Result contains complex when optimal does not.

time = 1.10, size = 209, normalized size = 1.27

$$\frac{-6i(a+ib)^3B\log(i-\tan(c+dx))+6i(a-ib)^3B\log(i+\tan(c+dx))-12b^2(-6a^2+b^2)B\tan(c+dx)+24ab^2B\tan^2(c+dx)+4b^3B\tan^3(c+dx)+3C(a+b\tan(c+dx))^4-6(aB+bC)((a-b)^3\log(i-\tan(c+dx))-(a+b)^3\log(i+\tan(c+dx))+6ab^2\tan(c+dx)+b^3\tan^2(c+dx))}{12bd}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(a + b*Tan[c + d*x])^3*(B*Tan[c + d*x] + C*Tan[c + d*x]^2), x]
```

```
[Out] ((-6*I)*(a + I*b)^4*B*Log[I - Tan[c + d*x]] + (6*I)*(a - I*b)^4*B*Log[I + Tan[c + d*x]] - 12*b^2*(-6*a^2 + b^2)*B*Tan[c + d*x] + 24*a*b^3*B*Tan[c + d*x]^2 + 4*b^4*B*Tan[c + d*x]^3 + 3*C*(a + b*Tan[c + d*x])^4 - 6*(a*B + b*C)*((I*a - b)^3*Log[I - Tan[c + d*x]] - (I*a + b)^3*Log[I + Tan[c + d*x]] + 6*a*b^2*Tan[c + d*x] + b^3*Tan[c + d*x]^2))/(12*b*d)
```

### Maple [A]

time = 0.09, size = 213, normalized size = 1.29

method	result
norman	$(-3B a^2 b + B b^3 - C a^3 + 3C a b^2) x + \frac{(3B a^2 b - B b^3 + C a^3 - 3C a b^2) \tan(dx+c)}{d} + \frac{C b^3 (\tan^4(dx+c))}{4d} + \dots$
derivativedivides	$\frac{C b^3 (\tan^4(dx+c))}{4} + \frac{B b^3 (\tan^3(dx+c))}{3} + C a b^2 (\tan^3(dx+c)) + \frac{3B a b^2 (\tan^2(dx+c))}{2} + \frac{3C a^2 b (\tan^2(dx+c))}{2} - \frac{C b^3 (\tan^2(dx+c))}{2} + \dots$

default	$\frac{C b^3 (\tan^4(dx+c))}{4} + \frac{B b^3 (\tan^3(dx+c))}{3} + C a b^2 (\tan^3(dx+c)) + \frac{3 B a b^2 (\tan^2(dx+c))}{2} + \frac{3 C a^2 b (\tan^2(dx+c))}{2} - \frac{C b^3 (\tan^2(dx+c))}{2}$
risch	$\frac{2i B a^3 c}{d} - 3i B a b^2 x + i B a^3 x + \frac{2i C b^3 c}{d} - 3 B a^2 b x + B b^3 x - C a^3 x + 3 C a b^2 x + \frac{2i(-12 C a b^2 c)}{d}$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((a+b*tan(d*x+c))^3*(B*tan(d*x+c)+C*tan(d*x+c)^2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

[Out] 
$$\frac{1}{d} \left( \frac{1}{4} C b^3 \tan^4(dx+c) + \frac{1}{3} B b^3 \tan^3(dx+c) + C a b^2 \tan^2(dx+c) + \frac{3}{2} B a b^2 \tan(dx+c) + \frac{3}{2} C a^2 b \tan(dx+c) - \frac{1}{2} C b^3 \tan^2(dx+c) + 3 B a^2 b \tan(dx+c) - B b^3 \tan(dx+c) + C a^3 \tan(dx+c) - 3 C a b^2 \tan(dx+c) + \frac{1}{2} (B a^3 - 3 B a^2 b - 3 C a^2 b + C b^3) \ln(1 + \tan^2(dx+c)) + (-3 B a^2 b + B b^3 - C a^3 + 3 C a b^2) \arctan(\tan(dx+c)) \right)$$

**Maxima** [A]

time = 0.50, size = 179, normalized size = 1.08

$$\frac{3 C b^3 \tan(dx+c)^4 + 4(3 C a b^2 + B b^3) \tan(dx+c)^3 + 6(3 C a^2 b + 3 B a b^2 - C b^3) \tan(dx+c)^2 - 12(C a^3 + 3 B a^2 b - 3 C a b^2 - B b^3)(dx+c) + 6(B a^3 - 3 C a^2 b - 3 B a b^2 + C b^3) \log(\tan(dx+c)^2 + 1) + 12(C a^3 + 3 B a^2 b - 3 C a b^2 - B b^3) \tan(dx+c)}{12 d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((a+b*tan(d*x+c))^3*(B*tan(d*x+c)+C*tan(d*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] 
$$\frac{1}{12} (3 C b^3 \tan^4(dx+c) + 4(3 C a b^2 + B b^3) \tan^3(dx+c) + 6(3 C a^2 b + 3 B a b^2 - C b^3) \tan^2(dx+c) - 12(C a^3 + 3 B a^2 b - 3 C a b^2 - B b^3)(dx+c) + 6(B a^3 - 3 C a^2 b - 3 B a b^2 + C b^3) \log(\tan^2(dx+c) + 1) + 12(C a^3 + 3 B a^2 b - 3 C a b^2 - B b^3) \tan(dx+c)) / d$$

**Fricas** [A]

time = 4.13, size = 178, normalized size = 1.08

$$\frac{3 C b^3 \tan(dx+c)^4 + 4(3 C a b^2 + B b^3) \tan(dx+c)^3 - 12(C a^3 + 3 B a^2 b - 3 C a b^2 - B b^3) dx + 6(3 C a^2 b + 3 B a b^2 - C b^3) \tan(dx+c)^2 - 6(B a^3 - 3 C a^2 b - 3 B a b^2 + C b^3) \log\left(\frac{1}{\tan(dx+c)+1}\right) + 12(C a^3 + 3 B a^2 b - 3 C a b^2 - B b^3) \tan(dx+c)}{12 d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((a+b*tan(d*x+c))^3*(B*tan(d*x+c)+C*tan(d*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

[Out] 
$$\frac{1}{12} (3 C b^3 \tan^4(dx+c) + 4(3 C a b^2 + B b^3) \tan^3(dx+c) - 12(C a^3 + 3 B a^2 b - 3 C a b^2 - B b^3) dx + 6(3 C a^2 b + 3 B a b^2 - C b^3) \tan^2(dx+c) - 6(B a^3 - 3 C a^2 b - 3 B a b^2 + C b^3) \log(1/(\tan(dx+c) + 1)) + 12(C a^3 + 3 B a^2 b - 3 C a b^2 - B b^3) \tan(dx+c)) / d$$

**Sympy [B]** Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 313 vs.  $2(151) = 302$ .

time = 0.16, size = 313, normalized size = 1.90

$$\left\{ \frac{B^2 \log(\tan^2(c+dx)+1)}{2} - 3Bd^2 \log + \frac{3Bd^2 \tan(c+dx)}{2} - \frac{3Bd^2 \log(\tan^2(c+dx)+1)}{2} + \frac{3Bd^2 \tan^2(c+dx)}{2} + Bb^2 x + \frac{Bb^2 \tan^3(c+dx)}{2} - \frac{Bb^2 \tan(c+dx)}{2} - Cd^2 x + \frac{Cd^2 \tan(c+dx)}{2} - \frac{3Cd^2 \log(\tan^2(c+dx)+1)}{2} + \frac{3Cd^2 \tan^2(c+dx)}{2} + 3Cd^2 x + \frac{Cd^2 \tan^3(c+dx)}{2} - \frac{3Cd^2 \tan(c+dx)}{2} + \frac{C^2 \log(\tan^2(c+dx)+1)}{2} + \frac{C^2 \tan^2(c+dx)}{2} - \frac{C^2 \tan^2(c+dx)}{2} \right\} \text{ for } d \neq 0$$

otherwise

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*tan(d\*x+c))\*\*3\*(B\*tan(d\*x+c)+C\*tan(d\*x+c)\*\*2),x)

[Out] Piecewise((B\*a\*\*3\*log(tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2 + 1)/(2\*d) - 3\*B\*a\*\*2\*b\*x + 3\*B\*a\*\*2\*b\*tan(c + d\*x)/d - 3\*B\*a\*b\*\*2\*log(tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2 + 1)/(2\*d) + 3\*B\*a\*b\*\*2\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2/(2\*d) + B\*b\*\*3\*x + B\*b\*\*3\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*3/(3\*d) - B\*b\*\*3\*tan(c + d\*x)/d - C\*a\*\*3\*x + C\*a\*\*3\*tan(c + d\*x)/d - 3\*C\*a\*\*2\*b\*log(tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2 + 1)/(2\*d) + 3\*C\*a\*\*2\*b\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2/(2\*d) + 3\*C\*a\*b\*\*2\*x + C\*a\*b\*\*2\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*3/d - 3\*C\*a\*b\*\*2\*tan(c + d\*x)/d + C\*b\*\*3\*log(tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2 + 1)/(2\*d) + C\*b\*\*3\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*4/(4\*d) - C\*b\*\*3\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2/(2\*d), Ne(d, 0)), (x\*(a + b\*tan(c))\*\*3\*(B\*tan(c) + C\*tan(c)\*\*2), True))

**Giac [B]** Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 2870 vs.  $2(159) = 318$ .

time = 2.47, size = 2870, normalized size = 17.39

Too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*tan(d\*x+c))^3\*(B\*tan(d\*x+c)+C\*tan(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out]  $-1/12*(12*C*a^3*d*x*\tan(d*x)^4*\tan(c)^4 + 36*B*a^2*b*d*x*\tan(d*x)^4*\tan(c)^4 - 36*C*a*b^2*d*x*\tan(d*x)^4*\tan(c)^4 - 12*B*b^3*d*x*\tan(d*x)^4*\tan(c)^4 + 6*B*a^3*\log(4*(\tan(d*x)^4*\tan(c)^2 - 2*\tan(d*x)^3*\tan(c) + \tan(d*x)^2*\tan(c)^2 + \tan(d*x)^2 - 2*\tan(d*x)*\tan(c) + 1)/(\tan(c)^2 + 1))*\tan(d*x)^4*\tan(c)^4 - 18*C*a^2*b*\log(4*(\tan(d*x)^4*\tan(c)^2 - 2*\tan(d*x)^3*\tan(c) + \tan(d*x)^2*\tan(c)^2 + \tan(d*x)^2 - 2*\tan(d*x)*\tan(c) + 1)/(\tan(c)^2 + 1))*\tan(d*x)^4*\tan(c)^4 - 18*B*a*b^2*\log(4*(\tan(d*x)^4*\tan(c)^2 - 2*\tan(d*x)^3*\tan(c) + \tan(d*x)^2*\tan(c)^2 + \tan(d*x)^2 - 2*\tan(d*x)*\tan(c) + 1)/(\tan(c)^2 + 1))*\tan(d*x)^4*\tan(c)^4 + 6*C*b^3*\log(4*(\tan(d*x)^4*\tan(c)^2 - 2*\tan(d*x)^3*\tan(c) + \tan(d*x)^2*\tan(c)^2 + \tan(d*x)^2 - 2*\tan(d*x)*\tan(c) + 1)/(\tan(c)^2 + 1))*\tan(d*x)^4*\tan(c)^4 - 48*C*a^3*d*x*\tan(d*x)^3*\tan(c)^3 - 144*B*a^2*b*d*x*\tan(d*x)^3*\tan(c)^3 + 144*C*a*b^2*d*x*\tan(d*x)^3*\tan(c)^3 + 48*B*b^3*d*x*\tan(d*x)^3*\tan(c)^3 - 18*C*a^2*b*\tan(d*x)^4*\tan(c)^4 - 18*B*a*b^2*\tan(d*x)^4*\tan(c)^4 + 9*C*b^3*\tan(d*x)^4*\tan(c)^4 - 24*B*a^3*\log(4*(\tan(d*x)^4*\tan(c)^2 - 2*\tan(d*x)^3*\tan(c) + \tan(d*x)^2*\tan(c)^2 + \tan(d*x)^2 - 2*\tan(d*x)*\tan(c) + 1)/(\tan(c)^2 + 1))*\tan(d*x)^3*\tan(c)^3 + 72*C*a^2*b*\log(4*(\tan(d*x)^4*\tan(c)^2 - 2*\tan(d*x)^3*\tan(c) + \tan(d*x)^2*\tan(c)^2 + \tan(d*x)^2 - 2*$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \text{an}(d*x)*\tan(c) + 1)/(\tan(c)^2 + 1))*\tan(d*x)^3*\tan(c)^3 + 72*B*a*b^2*\log(4* \\
& (\tan(d*x)^4*\tan(c)^2 - 2*\tan(d*x)^3*\tan(c) + \tan(d*x)^2*\tan(c)^2 + \tan(d*x) \\
& ^2 - 2*\tan(d*x)*\tan(c) + 1)/(\tan(c)^2 + 1))*\tan(d*x)^3*\tan(c)^3 - 24*C*b^3* \\
& \log(4*(\tan(d*x)^4*\tan(c)^2 - 2*\tan(d*x)^3*\tan(c) + \tan(d*x)^2*\tan(c)^2 + \tan \\
& n(d*x)^2 - 2*\tan(d*x)*\tan(c) + 1)/(\tan(c)^2 + 1))*\tan(d*x)^3*\tan(c)^3 + 12* \\
& C*a^3*\tan(d*x)^4*\tan(c)^3 + 36*B*a^2*b*\tan(d*x)^4*\tan(c)^3 - 36*C*a*b^2*\tan \\
& (d*x)^4*\tan(c)^3 - 12*B*b^3*\tan(d*x)^4*\tan(c)^3 + 12*C*a^3*\tan(d*x)^3*\tan(c) \\
& )^4 + 36*B*a^2*b*\tan(d*x)^3*\tan(c)^4 - 36*C*a*b^2*\tan(d*x)^3*\tan(c)^4 - 12* \\
& B*b^3*\tan(d*x)^3*\tan(c)^4 + 72*C*a^3*d*x*\tan(d*x)^2*\tan(c)^2 + 216*B*a^2*b* \\
& d*x*\tan(d*x)^2*\tan(c)^2 - 216*C*a*b^2*d*x*\tan(d*x)^2*\tan(c)^2 - 72*B*b^3*d* \\
& x*\tan(d*x)^2*\tan(c)^2 - 18*C*a^2*b*\tan(d*x)^4*\tan(c)^2 - 18*B*a*b^2*\tan(d*x) \\
& )^4*\tan(c)^2 + 6*C*b^3*\tan(d*x)^4*\tan(c)^2 + 36*C*a^2*b*\tan(d*x)^3*\tan(c)^3 \\
& + 36*B*a*b^2*\tan(d*x)^3*\tan(c)^3 - 24*C*b^3*\tan(d*x)^3*\tan(c)^3 - 18*C*a^2 \\
& *b*\tan(d*x)^2*\tan(c)^4 - 18*B*a*b^2*\tan(d*x)^2*\tan(c)^4 + 6*C*b^3*\tan(d*x)^ \\
& 2*\tan(c)^4 + 12*C*a*b^2*\tan(d*x)^4*\tan(c) + 4*B*b^3*\tan(d*x)^4*\tan(c) + 36* \\
& B*a^3*\log(4*(\tan(d*x)^4*\tan(c)^2 - 2*\tan(d*x)^3*\tan(c) + \tan(d*x)^2*\tan(c)^ \\
& 2 + \tan(d*x)^2 - 2*\tan(d*x)*\tan(c) + 1)/(\tan(c)^2 + 1))*\tan(d*x)^2*\tan(c)^2 \\
& - 108*C*a^2*b*\log(4*(\tan(d*x)^4*\tan(c)^2 - 2*\tan(d*x)^3*\tan(c) + \tan(d*x)^ \\
& 2*\tan(c)^2 + \tan(d*x)^2 - 2*\tan(d*x)*\tan(c) + 1)/(\tan(c)^2 + 1))*\tan(d*x)^2 \\
& *\tan(c)^2 - 108*B*a*b^2*\log(4*(\tan(d*x)^4*\tan(c)^2 - 2*\tan(d*x)^3*\tan(c) + \\
& \tan(d*x)^2*\tan(c)^2 + \tan(d*x)^2 - 2*\tan(d*x)*\tan(c) + 1)/(\tan(c)^2 + 1))*\tan \\
& an(d*x)^2*\tan(c)^2 + 36*C*b^3*\log(4*(\tan(d*x)^4*\tan(c)^2 - 2*\tan(d*x)^3*\tan \\
& (c) + \tan(d*x)^2*\tan(c)^2 + \tan(d*x)^2 - 2*\tan(d*x)*\tan(c) + 1)/(\tan(c)^2 + \\
& 1))*\tan(d*x)^2*\tan(c)^2 - 36*C*a^3*\tan(d*x)^3*\tan(c)^2 - 108*B*a^2*b*\tan(d \\
& *x)^3*\tan(c)^2 + 144*C*a*b^2*\tan(d*x)^3*\tan(c)^2 + 48*B*b^3*\tan(d*x)^3*\tan \\
& (c)^2 - 36*C*a^3*\tan(d*x)^2*\tan(c)^3 - 108*B*a^2*b*\tan(d*x)^2*\tan(c)^3 + 144 \\
& *C*a*b^2*\tan(d*x)^2*\tan(c)^3 + 48*B*b^3*\tan(d*x)^2*\tan(c)^3 + 12*C*a*b^2*\tan \\
& n(d*x)*\tan(c)^4 + 4*B*b^3*\tan(d*x)*\tan(c)^4 - 3*C*b^3*\tan(d*x)^4 - 48*C*a^3 \\
& *d*x*\tan(d*x)*\tan(c) - 144*B*a^2*b*d*x*\tan(d*x)*\tan(c) + 144*C*a*b^2*d*x*\tan \\
& n(d*x)*\tan(c) + 48*B*b^3*d*x*\tan(d*x)*\tan(c) + 36*C*a^2*b*\tan(d*x)^3*\tan(c) \\
& + 36*B*a*b^2*\tan(d*x)^3*\tan(c) - 24*C*b^3*\tan(d*x)^3*\tan(c) - 36*C*a^2*b*\tan \\
& an(d*x)^2*\tan(c)^2 - 36*B*a*b^2*\tan(d*x)^2*\tan(c)^2 + 12*C*b^3*\tan(d*x)^2*\tan \\
& an(c)^2 + 36*C*a^2*b*\tan(d*x)*\tan(c)^3 + 36*B*a*b^2*\tan(d*x)*\tan(c)^3 - 24* \\
& C*b^3*\tan(d*x)*\tan(c)^3 - 3*C*b^3*\tan(c)^4 - 12*C*a*b^2*\tan(d*x)^3 - 4*B*b^ \\
& 3*\tan(d*x)^3 - 24*B*a^3*\log(4*(\tan(d*x)^4*\tan(c)^2 - 2*\tan(d*x)^3*\tan(c) + \\
& \tan(d*x)^2*\tan(c)^2 + \tan(d*x)^2 - 2*\tan(d*x)*\tan(c) + 1)/(\tan(c)^2 + 1))*\tan \\
& an(d*x)*\tan(c) + 72*C*a^2*b*\log(4*(\tan(d*x)^4*\tan(c)^2 - 2*\tan(d*x)^3*\tan(c) \\
& ) + \tan(d*x)^2*\tan(c)^2 + \tan(d*x)^2 - 2*\tan(d*x)*\tan(c) + 1)/(\tan(c)^2 + 1) \\
& )*\tan(d*x)*\tan(c) + 72*B*a*b^2*\log(4*(\tan(d*x)^4*\tan(c)^2 - 2*\tan(d*x)^3*\tan \\
& an(c) + \tan(d*x)^2*\tan(c)^2 + \tan(d*x)^2 - 2*\tan(d*x)*\tan(c) + 1)/(\tan(c)^2 \\
& + 1))*\tan(d*x)*\tan(c) - 24*C*b^3*\log(4*(\tan(d*x)^4*\tan(c)^2 - 2*\tan(d*x)^3* \\
& *\tan(c) + \tan(d*x)^2*\tan(c)^2 + \tan(d*x)^2 - 2*\tan(d*x)*\tan(c) + 1)/(\tan(c) \\
& ^2 + 1))*\tan(d*x)*\tan(c) + 36*C*a^3*\tan(d*x)^2*\tan(c) + 108*B*a^2*b*\tan(d*x) \\
& )^2*\tan(c) - 144*C*a*b^2*\tan(d*x)^2*\tan(c) - 48*B*b^3*\tan(d*x)^2*\tan(c) + 3 \\
& 6*C*a^3*\tan(d*x)*\tan(c)^2 + 108*B*a^2*b*\tan(d*x)*\tan(c)^2 - 144*C*a*b^2*\tan
\end{aligned}$$

$(d*x)*\tan(c)^2 - 48*B*b^3*\tan(d*x)*\tan(c)^2 - 12*C*a*b^2*\tan(c)^3 - 4*B*b^3*$   
 $*\tan(c)^3 + 12*C*a^3*d*x + 36*B*a^2*b*d*x - 36*C*a*b^2*d*x - 12*B*b^3*d*x -$   
 $18*C*a^2*b*\tan(d*x)^2 - 18*B*a*b^2*\tan(d*x)^2 + 6*C*b^3*\tan(d*x)^2 + 36*C*$   
 $a^2*b*\tan(d*x)*\tan(c) + 36*B*a*b^2*\tan(d*x)*\tan(c) - 24*C*b^3*\tan(d*x)*\tan(c)$   
 $- 18*C*a^2*b*\tan(c)^2 - 18*B*a*b^2*\tan(c)^2 \dots$

**Mupad [B]**

time = 8.83, size = 181, normalized size = 1.10

$$x(-C a^3 - 3 B a^2 b + 3 C a b^2 + B b^3) - \frac{\tan(c + dx)^2 \left( \frac{C b^2}{2} - \frac{3 a b (B b + C a)}{2} \right)}{d} - \frac{\tan(c + dx) (-C a^3 - 3 B a^2 b + 3 C a b^2 + B b^3)}{d} + \frac{\ln(\tan(c + dx)^2 + 1) \left( \frac{B a^2}{2} - \frac{3 C a^2 b}{2} - \frac{3 B a b^2}{2} + \frac{C b^2}{2} \right)}{d} + \frac{\tan(c + dx)^3 \left( \frac{B b^2}{3} + C a b^2 \right)}{d} + \frac{C b^3 \tan(c + dx)^4}{4 d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((B\*tan(c + d\*x) + C\*tan(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*tan(c + d\*x))^3,x)

[Out]  $x*(B*b^3 - C*a^3 - 3*B*a^2*b + 3*C*a*b^2) - (\tan(c + d*x)^2*((C*b^3)/2 - (3*a*b*(B*b + C*a))/2))/d - (\tan(c + d*x)*(B*b^3 - C*a^3 - 3*B*a^2*b + 3*C*a*b^2))/d + (\log(\tan(c + d*x)^2 + 1)*((B*a^3)/2 + (C*b^3)/2 - (3*B*a*b^2)/2 - (3*C*a^2*b)/2))/d + (\tan(c + d*x)^3*((B*b^3)/3 + C*a*b^2))/d + (C*b^3*\tan(c + d*x)^4)/(4*d)$

### 3.18 $\int \cot(c+dx)(a+b \tan(c+dx))^3 (B \tan(c+dx) + C \tan$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=140

$$(a^3B - 3ab^2B - 3a^2bC + b^3C) x - \frac{(3a^2bB - b^3B + a^3C - 3ab^2C) \log(\cos(c+dx))}{d} + \frac{b(2abB + a^2C - b^2C)}{d}$$

[Out] (B\*a^3-3\*B\*a\*b^2-3\*C\*a^2\*b+C\*b^3)\*x-(3\*B\*a^2\*b-B\*b^3+C\*a^3-3\*C\*a\*b^2)\*ln(cos(d\*x+c))/d+b\*(2\*B\*a\*b+C\*a^2-C\*b^2)\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/2\*(B\*b+C\*a)\*(a+b\*tan(d\*x+c))^2/d+1/3\*C\*(a+b\*tan(d\*x+c))^3/d

**Rubi [A]**

time = 0.14, antiderivative size = 140, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 38,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.105$ , Rules used = {3713, 3609, 3606, 3556}

$$\frac{b(a^2C + 2abB - b^2C) \tan(c+dx)}{d} - \frac{(a^3C + 3a^2bB - 3ab^2C - b^3B) \log(\cos(c+dx))}{d} + x(a^3B - 3a^2bC - 3ab^2B + b^3C) + \frac{(aC + bB)(a + b \tan(c+dx))^2}{2d} + \frac{C(a + b \tan(c+dx))^3}{3d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Cot[c + d\*x]\*(a + b\*Tan[c + d\*x])^3\*(B\*Tan[c + d\*x] + C\*Tan[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] (a^3\*B - 3\*a\*b^2\*B - 3\*a^2\*b\*C + b^3\*C)\*x - ((3\*a^2\*b\*B - b^3\*B + a^3\*C - 3\*a\*b^2\*C)\*Log[Cos[c + d\*x]])/d + (b\*(2\*a\*b\*B + a^2\*C - b^2\*C)\*Tan[c + d\*x])/d + ((b\*B + a\*C)\*(a + b\*Tan[c + d\*x])^2)/(2\*d) + (C\*(a + b\*Tan[c + d\*x])^3)/(3\*d)

**Rule 3556**

Int[tan[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[-Log[RemoveContent[Cos[c + d\*x], x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 3606**

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(a\*c - b\*d)\*x, x] + (Dist[b\*c + a\*d, Int[Tan[e + f\*x], x], x] + Simp[b\*d\*(Tan[e + f\*x]/f), x]) /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[b\*c + a\*d, 0]

**Rule 3609**

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[d\*((a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^m/(f\*m)), x] + Int[(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(m-1)\*Simp[a\*c - b\*d + (b\*c + a\*d)\*Tan[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0]

## Rule 3713

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*tan[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^(m +
1)*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^n*(b*B - a*C + b*C*Tan[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[
{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[A*b^2 - a
*b*B + a^2*C, 0]
```

## Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \cot(c + dx)(a + b \tan(c + dx))^3 (B \tan(c + dx) + C \tan^2(c + dx)) dx &= \int (a + b \tan(c + dx))^3 (B + C \tan(c + dx)) dx \\
&= \frac{C(a + b \tan(c + dx))^3}{3d} + \int (a + b \tan(c + dx))^2 dx \\
&= \frac{(bB + aC)(a + b \tan(c + dx))^2}{2d} + \int (a + b \tan(c + dx)) dx \\
&= (a^3 B - 3ab^2 B - 3a^2 b C + b^3 C) x + \frac{(bB + aC)(a + b \tan(c + dx))^2}{2d} + \frac{C(a + b \tan(c + dx))^3}{3d} \\
&= (a^3 B - 3ab^2 B - 3a^2 b C + b^3 C) x + \frac{(bB + aC)(a + b \tan(c + dx))^2}{2d} + \frac{C(a + b \tan(c + dx))^3}{3d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [C] Result contains complex when optimal does not.  
time = 0.71, size = 130, normalized size = 0.93

$$\frac{3(a + ib)^3(-iB + C) \log(i - \tan(c + dx)) + 3(a - ib)^3(iB + C) \log(i + \tan(c + dx)) + 6b(3abB + 3a^2C - b^2C) \tan(c + dx) + 3b^2(bB + 3aC) \tan^2(c + dx) + 2b^3C \tan^3(c + dx)}{6d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[Cot[c + d*x]*(a + b*Tan[c + d*x])^3*(B*Tan[c + d*x] + C*Tan[c + d
*x]^2), x]
```

```
[Out] (3*(a + I*b)^3*((-I)*B + C)*Log[I - Tan[c + d*x]] + 3*(a - I*b)^3*(I*B + C)
*Log[I + Tan[c + d*x]] + 6*b*(3*a*b*B + 3*a^2*C - b^2*C)*Tan[c + d*x] + 3*b
^2*(b*B + 3*a*C)*Tan[c + d*x]^2 + 2*b^3*C*Tan[c + d*x]^3)/(6*d)
```

## Maple [A]

time = 0.29, size = 161, normalized size = 1.15

method	result
norman	$(B a^3 - 3B a b^2 - 3C a^2 b + C b^3) x + \frac{b(3B a b + 3C a^2 - b^2 C) \tan(dx+c)}{d} + \frac{C b^3 (\tan^3(dx+c))}{3d} + \frac{b^2(B b + 3a C)}{2d}$



derivativedivides	$\frac{B b^3 \left( \frac{\tan^2(dx+c)}{2} + \ln(\cos(dx+c)) \right) + C b^3 \left( \frac{\tan^3(dx+c)}{3} - \tan(dx+c) + dx+c \right) + 3B a b^2 (\tan(dx+c) - dx-c) + 3C a b^2}{d}$
default	$\frac{B b^3 \left( \frac{\tan^2(dx+c)}{2} + \ln(\cos(dx+c)) \right) + C b^3 \left( \frac{\tan^3(dx+c)}{3} - \tan(dx+c) + dx+c \right) + 3B a b^2 (\tan(dx+c) - dx-c) + 3C a b^2}{d}$
risch	$B a^3 x - 3B a b^2 x - 3C a^2 b x + C b^3 x - 3i C a b^2 x + \frac{6i B a^2 b c}{d} + i C a^3 x + \frac{2i C a^3 c}{d} + \frac{2ib(-3iB}{d}$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(cot(d*x+c)*(a+b*tan(d*x+c))^3*(B*tan(d*x+c)+C*tan(d*x+c)^2),x,method=_RETURNNVERBOSE)`

[Out]  $\frac{1}{d} * (B * b^3 * (\frac{1}{2} * \tan(dx+c)^2 + \ln(\cos(dx+c))) + C * b^3 * (\frac{1}{3} * \tan(dx+c)^3 - \tan(dx+c) + dx+c) + 3 * B * a * b^2 * (\tan(dx+c) - dx-c) + 3 * C * a * b^2 * (\frac{1}{2} * \tan(dx+c)^2 + \ln(\cos(dx+c))) - 3 * B * a^2 * b * \ln(\cos(dx+c)) + 3 * C * a^2 * b * (\tan(dx+c) - dx-c) + B * a^3 * (dx+c) - C * a^3 * \ln(\cos(dx+c)))$

**Maxima** [A]

time = 0.51, size = 143, normalized size = 1.02

$$\frac{2 C b^3 \tan(dx+c)^3 + 3(3 C a b^2 + B b^3) \tan(dx+c)^2 + 6(B a^3 - 3 C a^2 b - 3 B a b^2 + C b^3)(dx+c) + 3(C a^3 + 3 B a^2 b - 3 C a b^2 - B b^3) \log(\tan(dx+c)^2 + 1) + 6(3 C a^2 b + 3 B a b^2 - C b^3) \tan(dx+c)}{6 d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cot(d*x+c)*(a+b*tan(d*x+c))^3*(B*tan(d*x+c)+C*tan(d*x+c)^2),x,algorithm="maxima")`

[Out]  $\frac{1}{6} * (2 * C * b^3 * \tan(dx+c)^3 + 3 * (3 * C * a * b^2 + B * b^3) * \tan(dx+c)^2 + 6 * (B * a^3 - 3 * C * a^2 * b - 3 * B * a * b^2 + C * b^3) * (dx+c) + 3 * (C * a^3 + 3 * B * a^2 * b - 3 * C * a * b^2 - B * b^3) * \log(\tan(dx+c)^2 + 1) + 6 * (3 * C * a^2 * b + 3 * B * a * b^2 - C * b^3) * \tan(dx+c)) / d$

**Fricas** [A]

time = 6.59, size = 142, normalized size = 1.01

$$\frac{2 C b^3 \tan(dx+c)^3 + 6(B a^3 - 3 C a^2 b - 3 B a b^2 + C b^3) dx + 3(3 C a b^2 + B b^3) \tan(dx+c)^2 - 3(C a^3 + 3 B a^2 b - 3 C a b^2 - B b^3) \log\left(\frac{1}{\tan(dx+c)^2 + 1}\right) + 6(3 C a^2 b + 3 B a b^2 - C b^3) \tan(dx+c)}{6 d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cot(d*x+c)*(a+b*tan(d*x+c))^3*(B*tan(d*x+c)+C*tan(d*x+c)^2),x,algorithm="fricas")`

[Out]  $\frac{1}{6} * (2 * C * b^3 * \tan(dx+c)^3 + 6 * (B * a^3 - 3 * C * a^2 * b - 3 * B * a * b^2 + C * b^3) * dx + 3 * (3 * C * a * b^2 + B * b^3) * \tan(dx+c)^2 - 3 * (C * a^3 + 3 * B * a^2 * b - 3 * C * a * b^2 - B * b^3) * \log(1 / (\tan(dx+c)^2 + 1)) + 6 * (3 * C * a^2 * b + 3 * B * a * b^2 - C * b^3) * \tan(dx+c)) / d$

**Sympy [A]**

time = 0.89, size = 248, normalized size = 1.77

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} Ba^2x + \frac{3Ba^2b \log(\tan^2(c+dx)+1)}{2d} - 3Bab^2x + \frac{3Bab^2 \tan(c+dx)}{d} - \frac{Bb^3 \log(\tan^2(c+dx)+1)}{2d} + \frac{Bb^3 \tan^2(c+dx)}{2d} + \frac{Cb^3 \log(\tan^2(c+dx)+1)}{2d} - 3Ca^2bx + \frac{3Ca^2b \tan(c+dx)}{d} - \frac{3Cab^2 \log(\tan^2(c+dx)+1)}{2d} + \frac{3Cab^2 \tan^2(c+dx)}{2d} + Cb^3x + \frac{Cb^3 \tan^2(c+dx)}{3d} - \frac{Cb^3 \tan(c+dx)}{d} \end{array} \right. \text{for } d \neq 0$$

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} x(a+b \tan(c))^3 (B \tan(c) + C \tan^2(c)) \cot(c) \end{array} \right\} \text{otherwise}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cot(d*x+c)*(a+b*tan(d*x+c))**3*(B*tan(d*x+c)+C*tan(d*x+c)**2),x)
[Out] Piecewise((B*a**3*x + 3*B*a**2*b*log(tan(c + d*x)**2 + 1)/(2*d) - 3*B*a*b**2*x + 3*B*a*b**2*tan(c + d*x)/d - B*b**3*log(tan(c + d*x)**2 + 1)/(2*d) + B*b**3*tan(c + d*x)**2/(2*d) + C*a**3*log(tan(c + d*x)**2 + 1)/(2*d) - 3*C*a**2*b*x + 3*C*a**2*b*tan(c + d*x)/d - 3*C*a*b**2*log(tan(c + d*x)**2 + 1)/(2*d) + 3*C*a*b**2*tan(c + d*x)**2/(2*d) + C*b**3*x + C*b**3*tan(c + d*x)**3/(3*d) - C*b**3*tan(c + d*x)/d, Ne(d, 0)), (x*(a + b*tan(c))**3*(B*tan(c) + C*tan(c)**2)*cot(c), True))
```

**Giac [A]**

time = 1.65, size = 158, normalized size = 1.13

$$\frac{2Cb^3 \tan(dx+c)^3 + 9Cab^2 \tan(dx+c)^2 + 3Bb^3 \tan(dx+c)^2 + 18Ca^2b \tan(dx+c) + 18Bab^2 \tan(dx+c) - 6Cb^3 \tan(dx+c) + 6(Ba^3 - 3Ca^2b - 3Bab^2 + Cb^3)(dx+c) + 3(Ca^3 + 3Ba^2b - 3Cab^2 - Bb^3) \log(\tan(dx+c)^2 + 1)}{6d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cot(d*x+c)*(a+b*tan(d*x+c))^3*(B*tan(d*x+c)+C*tan(d*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="giac")
[Out] 1/6*(2*C*b^3*tan(d*x + c)^3 + 9*C*a*b^2*tan(d*x + c)^2 + 3*B*b^3*tan(d*x + c)^2 + 18*C*a^2*b*tan(d*x + c) + 18*B*a*b^2*tan(d*x + c) - 6*C*b^3*tan(d*x + c) + 6*(B*a^3 - 3*C*a^2*b - 3*B*a*b^2 + C*b^3)*(d*x + c) + 3*(C*a^3 + 3*B*a^2*b - 3*C*a*b^2 - B*b^3)*log(tan(d*x + c)^2 + 1))/d
```

**Mupad [B]**

time = 8.96, size = 142, normalized size = 1.01

$$x(Ba^3 - 3Ca^2b - 3Bab^2 + Cb^3) - \frac{\ln(\tan(c+dx)^2 + 1) \left( -\frac{Ca^3}{2} - \frac{3Ba^2b}{2} + \frac{3Cab^2}{2} + \frac{Bb^3}{2} \right)}{d} + \frac{\tan(c+dx)^2 \left( \frac{Bb^3}{2} + \frac{3Cab^2}{2} \right)}{d} - \frac{\tan(c+dx)(Cb^3 - 3a^2b(Bb + Ca))}{d} + \frac{Cb^3 \tan(c+dx)^3}{3d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(cot(c + d*x)*(B*tan(c + d*x) + C*tan(c + d*x)^2)*(a + b*tan(c + d*x))^3,x)
[Out] x*(B*a^3 + C*b^3 - 3*B*a*b^2 - 3*C*a^2*b) - (log(tan(c + d*x)^2 + 1)*((B*b^3)/2 - (C*a^3)/2 - (3*B*a^2*b)/2 + (3*C*a*b^2)/2))/d + (tan(c + d*x)^2*((B*b^3)/2 + (3*C*a*b^2)/2))/d - (tan(c + d*x)*(C*b^3 - 3*a*b*(B*b + C*a)))/d + (C*b^3*tan(c + d*x)^3)/(3*d)
```

### 3.19 $\int \cot^2(c+dx)(a+b \tan(c+dx))^3 (B \tan(c+dx) + C \tan^2(c+dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=117

$$(3a^2bB - b^3B + a^3C - 3ab^2C) x - \frac{b(3abB + 3a^2C - b^2C) \log(\cos(c+dx))}{d} + \frac{a^3B \log(\sin(c+dx))}{d} + \frac{b^2(bB - b^2C)}{2d}$$

[Out]  $(3*B*a^2*b - B*b^3 + C*a^3 - 3*C*a*b^2)*x - b*(3*B*a*b + 3*C*a^2 - C*b^2)*\ln(\cos(d*x+c))/d + a^3*B*\ln(\sin(d*x+c))/d + b^2*(B*b + 2*C*a)*\tan(d*x+c)/d + 1/2*b*C*(a+b*\tan(d*x+c))^2/d$

**Rubi [A]**

time = 0.23, antiderivative size = 117, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 40,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.125$ , Rules used = {3713, 3688, 3718, 3705, 3556}

$$\frac{a^3B \log(\sin(c+dx))}{d} - \frac{b(3a^2C + 3abB - b^2C) \log(\cos(c+dx))}{d} + x(a^3C + 3a^2bB - 3ab^2C - b^3B) + \frac{b^2(2aC + bB) \tan(c+dx)}{d} + \frac{bC(a + b \tan(c+dx))^2}{2d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[\text{Cot}[c + d*x]^2*(a + b*\text{Tan}[c + d*x])^3*(B*\text{Tan}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Tan}[c + d*x]^2), x]$

[Out]  $(3*a^2*b*B - b^3*B + a^3*C - 3*a*b^2*C)*x - (b*(3*a*b*B + 3*a^2*C - b^2*C)*\text{Log}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])/d + (a^3*B*\text{Log}[\text{Sin}[c + d*x]])/d + (b^2*(b*B + 2*a*C)*\text{Tan}[c + d*x])/d + (b*C*(a + b*\text{Tan}[c + d*x])^2)/(2*d)$

**Rule 3556**

$\text{Int}[\text{tan}[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[-\text{Log}[\text{RemoveContent}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x], x]]/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

**Rule 3688**

$\text{Int}[(a_. + (b_.)*\text{tan}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])^{(m_.)}*((A_.) + (B_.)*\text{tan}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])^{(n_.)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[b*B*(a + b*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])^{(m-1)}*((c + d*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])^{(n+1)})/(d*f*(m+n)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(d*(m+n)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])^{(m-2)}*(c + d*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])^n*\text{Simp}[a^2*A*d*(m+n) - b*B*(b*c*(m-1) + a*d*(n+1)) + d*(m+n)*(2*a*A*b + B*(a^2 - b^2))*\text{Tan}[e + f*x] - (b*B*(b*c - a*d)*(m-1) - b*(A*b + a*B)*d*(m+n))*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 + b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 + d^2, 0] \&\& \text{GtQ}[m, 1] \&\& (\text{IntegerQ}[m] \|\ \text{IntegersQ}[2*m, 2*n]) \&\& !( \text{IGtQ}[n, 1] \& \& ( !\text{IntegerQ}[m] \|\ (\text{EqQ}[c, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a, 0])) )$

**Rule 3705**

$\text{Int}[(A_.) + (B_.)*\text{tan}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)] + (C_.)*\text{tan}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^2)/\text{tan}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[B*x, x] + (\text{Dist}[A, \text{Int}[1/\text{Tan}[e$

+ f\*x], x], x] + Dist[C, Int[Tan[e + f\*x], x], x]) /; FreeQ[{e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[A, C]

### Rule 3713

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] :> Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^n\*(b\*B - a\*C + b\*C\*Tan[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C, 0]

### Rule 3718

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] :> Simp[b\*C\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*((c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)/(d\*f\*(n + 2))), x] - Dist[1/(d\*(n + 2)), Int[(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[b\*c\*C - a\*A\*d\*(n + 2) - (A\*b + a\*B - b\*C)\*d\*(n + 2)\*Tan[e + f\*x] - (a\*C\*d\*(n + 2) - b\*(c\*C - B\*d\*(n + 2)))\*Tan[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] && !LtQ[n, -1]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
 \int \cot^2(c + dx)(a + b \tan(c + dx))^3 (B \tan(c + dx) + C \tan^2(c + dx)) dx &= \int \cot(c + dx)(a + b \tan(c + dx))^2 (B \tan(c + dx) + C \tan^2(c + dx)) dx \\
 &= \frac{bC(a + b \tan(c + dx))^2}{2d} + \frac{1}{2} \int \cot(c + dx)(a + b \tan(c + dx))^2 (B \tan(c + dx) + C \tan^2(c + dx)) dx \\
 &= \frac{b^2(bB + 2aC) \tan(c + dx)}{d} + \frac{bC}{d} \int \cot(c + dx)(a + b \tan(c + dx))^2 (B \tan(c + dx) + C \tan^2(c + dx)) dx \\
 &= (3a^2bB - b^3B + a^3C - 3ab^2C) \tan(c + dx) + \frac{bC}{d} \int \cot(c + dx)(a + b \tan(c + dx))^2 (B \tan(c + dx) + C \tan^2(c + dx)) dx \\
 &= (3a^2bB - b^3B + a^3C - 3ab^2C) \tan(c + dx) + \frac{bC}{d} \int \cot(c + dx)(a + b \tan(c + dx))^2 (B \tan(c + dx) + C \tan^2(c + dx)) dx
 \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** Result contains complex when optimal does not.

time = 0.32, size = 113, normalized size = 0.97

$$\frac{-(a + ib)^3(B + iC) \log(i - \tan(c + dx)) + 2a^3B \log(\tan(c + dx)) - (a - ib)^3(B - iC) \log(i + \tan(c + dx)) + 2b^2(bB + 3aC) \tan(c + dx) + b^3C \tan^2(c + dx)}{2d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Cot[c + d\*x]^2\*(a + b\*Tan[c + d\*x])^3\*(B\*Tan[c + d\*x] + C\*Tan[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out]  $(-(a + I*b)^3*(B + I*C)*\text{Log}[I - \text{Tan}[c + d*x]]) + 2*a^3*B*\text{Log}[\text{Tan}[c + d*x]] - (a - I*b)^3*(B - I*C)*\text{Log}[I + \text{Tan}[c + d*x]] + 2*b^2*(b*B + 3*a*C)*\text{Tan}[c + d*x] + b^3*C*\text{Tan}[c + d*x]^2)/(2*d)$

**Maple [A]**

time = 0.30, size = 131, normalized size = 1.12

method	result
derivativedivides	$\frac{B b^3 (\tan(dx+c) - dx - c) + C b^3 \left( \frac{\tan^2(dx+c)}{2} + \ln(\cos(dx+c)) \right) - 3 B a b^2 \ln(\cos(dx+c)) + 3 C a b^2 (\tan(dx+c) - dx - c) + 3 B a^3 \ln(\tan(dx+c))}{d}$
default	$\frac{B b^3 (\tan(dx+c) - dx - c) + C b^3 \left( \frac{\tan^2(dx+c)}{2} + \ln(\cos(dx+c)) \right) - 3 B a b^2 \ln(\cos(dx+c)) + 3 C a b^2 (\tan(dx+c) - dx - c) + 3 B a^3 \ln(\tan(dx+c))}{d}$
norman	$\frac{(3 B a^2 b - B b^3 + C a^3 - 3 C a b^2) x \tan(dx+c) + \frac{b^2 (B b + 3 C a) (\tan^2(dx+c))}{d} + \frac{C b^3 (\tan^3(dx+c))}{2d}}{\tan(dx+c)} + \frac{B a^3 \ln(\tan(dx+c))}{d} - \frac{C a^3 \ln(\cos(dx+c))}{d}$
risch	$-\frac{2i B a^3 c}{d} + 3i B a b^2 x + \frac{6i B a b^2 c}{d} + \frac{6i B C a^2 c}{d} + 3 B a^2 b x - B b^3 x + C a^3 x - 3 C a b^2 x - \frac{2i C b^3 c}{d}$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cot(d\*x+c)^2\*(a+b\*tan(d\*x+c))^3\*(B\*tan(d\*x+c)+C\*tan(d\*x+c)^2), x, method=\_RETURNVERBOSE)

[Out]  $1/d*(B*b^3*(\tan(d*x+c)-d*x-c)+C*b^3*(1/2*\tan(d*x+c)^2+\ln(\cos(d*x+c))))-3*B*a*b^2*\ln(\cos(d*x+c))+3*C*a*b^2*(\tan(d*x+c)-d*x-c)+3*B*a^2*b*(d*x+c)-3*C*a^2*b*\ln(\cos(d*x+c))+B*a^3*\ln(\sin(d*x+c))+C*a^3*(d*x+c))$

**Maxima [A]**

time = 0.50, size = 124, normalized size = 1.06

$$\frac{C b^3 \tan(dx+c)^2 + 2 B a^3 \log(\tan(dx+c)) + 2 (C a^3 + 3 B a^2 b - 3 C a b^2 - B b^3) dx - (B a^3 - 3 C a^2 b - 3 B a b^2 + C b^3) \log(\tan(dx+c)^2 + 1) + 2 (3 C a b^2 + B b^3) \tan(dx+c)}{2 d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cot(d\*x+c)^2\*(a+b\*tan(d\*x+c))^3\*(B\*tan(d\*x+c)+C\*tan(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out]  $1/2*(C*b^3*\tan(d*x + c)^2 + 2*B*a^3*\log(\tan(d*x + c)) + 2*(C*a^3 + 3*B*a^2*b - 3*C*a*b^2 - B*b^3)*(d*x + c) - (B*a^3 - 3*C*a^2*b - 3*B*a*b^2 + C*b^3)*\log(\tan(d*x + c)^2 + 1) + 2*(3*C*a*b^2 + B*b^3)*\tan(d*x + c))/d$

**Fricas [A]**

time = 3.19, size = 133, normalized size = 1.14

$$\frac{C b^3 \tan(dx+c)^2 + B a^3 \log\left(\frac{\tan(dx+c)^2}{\tan(dx+c)^2+1}\right) + 2 (C a^3 + 3 B a^2 b - 3 C a b^2 - B b^3) dx - (3 C a^2 b + 3 B a b^2 - C b^3) \log\left(\frac{1}{\tan(dx+c)^2+1}\right) + 2 (3 C a b^2 + B b^3) \tan(dx+c)}{2 d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cot(d\*x+c)^2\*(a+b\*tan(d\*x+c))^3\*(B\*tan(d\*x+c)+C\*tan(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{2}*(C*b^3*\tan(d*x + c)^2 + B*a^3*\log(\tan(d*x + c)^2/(\tan(d*x + c)^2 + 1)) + 2*(C*a^3 + 3*B*a^2*b - 3*C*a*b^2 - B*b^3)*d*x - (3*C*a^2*b + 3*B*a*b^2 - C*b^3)*\log(1/(\tan(d*x + c)^2 + 1)) + 2*(3*C*a*b^2 + B*b^3)*\tan(d*x + c))/d$

**Sympy [A]**

time = 1.24, size = 211, normalized size = 1.80

$$\begin{cases} -\frac{Ba^3 \log(\tan^2(c+dx)+1)}{2d} + \frac{Ba^3 \log(\tan(c+dx))}{d} + 3Ba^2bx + \frac{3Bab^2 \log(\tan^2(c+dx)+1)}{2d} - Bb^3x + \frac{Bb^3 \tan(c+dx)}{d} + Ca^3x + \frac{3Ca^2b \log(\tan^2(c+dx)+1)}{2d} - 3Cab^2x + \frac{3Cab^2 \tan(c+dx)}{d} - \frac{Cb^3 \log(\tan^2(c+dx)+1)}{2d} + \frac{Cb^3 \tan^2(c+dx)}{2d} & \text{for } d \neq 0 \\ x(a + b \tan(c))^3 (B \tan(c) + C \tan^2(c)) \cot^2(c) & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cot(d\*x+c)\*\*2\*(a+b\*tan(d\*x+c))\*\*3\*(B\*tan(d\*x+c)+C\*tan(d\*x+c)\*\*2), x)

[Out] Piecewise((-B\*a\*\*3\*log(tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2 + 1)/(2\*d) + B\*a\*\*3\*log(tan(c + d\*x))/d + 3\*B\*a\*\*2\*b\*x + 3\*B\*a\*b\*\*2\*log(tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2 + 1)/(2\*d) - B\*b\*\*3\*x + B\*b\*\*3\*tan(c + d\*x)/d + C\*a\*\*3\*x + 3\*C\*a\*\*2\*b\*log(tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2 + 1)/(2\*d) - 3\*C\*a\*b\*\*2\*x + 3\*C\*a\*b\*\*2\*tan(c + d\*x)/d - C\*b\*\*3\*log(tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2 + 1)/(2\*d) + C\*b\*\*3\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2/(2\*d), Ne(d, 0)), (x\*(a + b\*tan(c))\*\*3\*(B\*tan(c) + C\*tan(c)\*\*2)\*cot(c)\*\*2, True))

**Giac [A]**

time = 1.79, size = 129, normalized size = 1.10

$$\frac{Cb^3 \tan(dx + c)^2 + 2Ba^3 \log(|\tan(dx + c)|) + 6Cab^2 \tan(dx + c) + 2Bb^3 \tan(dx + c) + 2(Ca^3 + 3Ba^2b - 3Cab^2 - Bb^3)(dx + c) - (Ba^3 - 3Ca^2b - 3Bab^2 + Cb^3) \log(\tan(dx + c)^2 + 1)}{2d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cot(d\*x+c)^2\*(a+b\*tan(d\*x+c))^3\*(B\*tan(d\*x+c)+C\*tan(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{2}*(C*b^3*\tan(d*x + c)^2 + 2*B*a^3*\log(\text{abs}(\tan(d*x + c))) + 6*C*a*b^2*\tan(d*x + c) + 2*B*b^3*\tan(d*x + c) + 2*(C*a^3 + 3*B*a^2*b - 3*C*a*b^2 - B*b^3)*(d*x + c) - (B*a^3 - 3*C*a^2*b - 3*B*a*b^2 + C*b^3)*\log(\tan(d*x + c)^2 + 1))/d$

**Mupad [B]**

time = 8.96, size = 118, normalized size = 1.01

$$\frac{\tan(c + dx) (Bb^3 + 3Cab^2)}{d} + \frac{Ba^3 \ln(\tan(c + dx))}{d} + \frac{Cb^3 \tan(c + dx)^2}{2d} - \frac{\ln(\tan(c + dx) + 1) (B - C \operatorname{li})(b + a \operatorname{li})^3 \operatorname{li}}{2d} - \frac{\ln(\tan(c + dx) - 1) (B + C \operatorname{li})(-b + a \operatorname{li})^3 \operatorname{li}}{2d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cot(c + d\*x)^2\*(B\*tan(c + d\*x) + C\*tan(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*tan(c + d\*x))^3, x)

```
[Out] (tan(c + d*x)*(B*b^3 + 3*C*a*b^2))/d + (B*a^3*log(tan(c + d*x)))/d - (log(tan(c + d*x) + 1i)*(B - C*1i)*(a*1i + b)^3*1i)/(2*d) - (log(tan(c + d*x) - 1i)*(B + C*1i)*(a*1i - b)^3*1i)/(2*d) + (C*b^3*tan(c + d*x)^2)/(2*d)
```

### 3.20 $\int \cot^3(c+dx)(a+b \tan(c+dx))^3 (B \tan(c+dx) + C \tan(c+dx))^2 dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=119

$$-((a^3B - 3ab^2B - 3a^2bC + b^3C)x) - \frac{b^2(bB + 3aC) \log(\cos(c+dx))}{d} + \frac{a^2(3bB + aC) \log(\sin(c+dx))}{d} + \frac{b^2(c^2 + d^2)}{d^2}$$

[Out]  $-(B*a^3-3*B*a*b^2-3*C*a^2*b+C*b^3)*x-b^2*(B*b+3*C*a)*\ln(\cos(d*x+c))/d+a^2*(3*B*b+C*a)*\ln(\sin(d*x+c))/d+b^2*(B*a+C*b)*\tan(d*x+c)/d-a*B*\cot(d*x+c)*(a+b*\tan(d*x+c))^2/d$

**Rubi [A]**

time = 0.23, antiderivative size = 119, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 40,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.125$ , Rules used = {3713, 3686, 3718, 3705, 3556}

$$\frac{a^2(aC + 3bB) \log(\sin(c+dx))}{d} - x(a^3B - 3a^2bC - 3ab^2B + b^3C) + \frac{b^2(aB + bC) \tan(c+dx)}{d} - \frac{b^2(3aC + bB) \log(\cos(c+dx))}{d} - \frac{aB \cot(c+dx)(a+b \tan(c+dx))^2}{d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[\text{Cot}[c + d*x]^3*(a + b*\text{Tan}[c + d*x])^3*(B*\text{Tan}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Tan}[c + d*x])^2, x]$

[Out]  $-(a^3*B - 3*a*b^2*B - 3*a^2*b*C + b^3*C)*x - (b^2*(b*B + 3*a*C)*\text{Log}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])/d + (a^2*(3*b*B + a*C)*\text{Log}[\text{Sin}[c + d*x]])/d + (b^2*(a*B + b*C)*\text{Tan}[c + d*x])/d - (a*B*\text{Cot}[c + d*x]*(a + b*\text{Tan}[c + d*x])^2)/d$

**Rule 3556**

$\text{Int}[\tan[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[-\text{Log}[\text{RemoveContent}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x], x]]/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d, x\}$

**Rule 3686**

$\text{Int}[((a_.) + (b_.)*\tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])^{(m_.)}*((A_.) + (B_.)*\tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])^{(n_.)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(b*c - a*d)*(B*c - A*d)*(a + b*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])^{(m-1)}*((c + d*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])^{(n+1)})/(d*f*(n+1)*(c^2 + d^2)), x] - \text{Dist}[1/(d*(n+1)*(c^2 + d^2)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])^{(m-2)}*(c + d*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])^{(n+1)}*\text{Simp}[a*A*d*(b*d*(m-1) - a*c*(n+1)) + (b*B*c - (A*b + a*B)*d)*(b*c*(m-1) + a*d*(n+1)) - d*((a*A - b*B)*(b*c - a*d) + (A*b + a*B)*(a*c + b*d))*(n+1)*\text{Tan}[e + f*x] - b*(d*(A*b*c + a*B*c - a*A*d)*(m+n) - b*B*(c^2*(m-1) - d^2*(n+1)))*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, x\} \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 + b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 + d^2, 0] \&\& \text{GtQ}[m, 1] \&\& \text{LtQ}[n, -1] \&\& (\text{IntegerQ}[m] \mid\mid \text{IntegersQ}[2*m, 2*n])$

**Rule 3705**



```
Int[((A_) + (B_)*tan[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*tan[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2
)/tan[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)], x_Symbol] := Simp[B*x, x] + (Dist[A, Int[1/Tan[e
+ f*x], x], x] + Dist[C, Int[Tan[e + f*x], x], x]) /; FreeQ[{e, f, A, B, C
}, x] && NeQ[A, C]
```

### Rule 3713

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*tan[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^(m_))*((c_) + (d_)*tan[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)]^(n_))*((A_) + (B_)*tan[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*tan[(e_
.) + (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^(m +
1)*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^n*(b*B - a*C + b*C*Tan[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[
{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[A*b^2 - a
*b*B + a^2*C, 0]
```

### Rule 3718

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*tan[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*tan[(e_) + (f_)
*(x_)]^(n_))*((A_) + (B_)*tan[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*tan[(e_) + (f_
.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := Simp[b*C*Tan[e + f*x]*((c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^(n +
1)/(d*f*(n + 2))), x] - Dist[1/(d*(n + 2)), Int[(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^n*Sim
p[b*c*C - a*A*d*(n + 2) - (A*b + a*B - b*C)*d*(n + 2)*Tan[e + f*x] - (a*C*d
*(n + 2) - b*(c*C - B*d*(n + 2)))*Tan[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b
, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] &&
!LtQ[n, -1]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
 \int \cot^3(c + dx)(a + b \tan(c + dx))^3 (B \tan(c + dx) + C \tan^2(c + dx)) dx &= \int \cot^2(c + dx)(a + b \tan(c + dx))^3 (B \tan(c + dx) + C \tan^2(c + dx)) dx \\
 &= -\frac{aB \cot(c + dx)(a + b \tan(c + dx))^3}{d} \\
 &= -\frac{b^2(aB + bC) \tan(c + dx)}{d} - \frac{aB \cot(c + dx)(a + b \tan(c + dx))^3}{d} \\
 &= -(a^3 B - 3ab^2 B - 3a^2 b C + b^3 C) \\
 &= -(a^3 B - 3ab^2 B - 3a^2 b C + b^3 C)
 \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** Result contains complex when optimal does not.

time = 0.33, size = 113, normalized size = 0.95

$$\frac{-2a^3 B \cot(c + dx) + i(a + ib)^3 (B + iC) \log(i - \tan(c + dx)) + 2a^2 (3bB + aC) \log(\tan(c + dx)) + (ia + b)^3 (B - iC) \log(i + \tan(c + dx)) + 2b^3 C \tan(c + dx)}{2d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Cot[c + d\*x]^3\*(a + b\*Tan[c + d\*x])^3\*(B\*Tan[c + d\*x] + C\*Tan[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] (-2\*a^3\*B\*Cot[c + d\*x] + I\*(a + I\*b)^3\*(B + I\*C)\*Log[I - Tan[c + d\*x]] + 2\*a^2\*(3\*b\*B + a\*C)\*Log[Tan[c + d\*x]] + (I\*a + b)^3\*(B - I\*C)\*Log[I + Tan[c + d\*x]] + 2\*b^3\*C\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(2\*d)

**Maple [A]**

time = 0.27, size = 123, normalized size = 1.03

method	result
derivativdivides	$\frac{-B b^3 \ln(\cos(dx+c)) + C b^3 (\tan(dx+c) - dx - c) + 3Ba b^2 (dx+c) - 3Ca b^2 \ln(\cos(dx+c)) + 3B a^2 b \ln(\sin(dx+c)) + 3C a^2 b (dx+c)}{d}$
default	$\frac{-B b^3 \ln(\cos(dx+c)) + C b^3 (\tan(dx+c) - dx - c) + 3Ba b^2 (dx+c) - 3Ca b^2 \ln(\cos(dx+c)) + 3B a^2 b \ln(\sin(dx+c)) + 3C a^2 b (dx+c)}{d}$
norman	$\frac{(-B a^3 + 3Ba b^2 + 3C a^2 b - C b^3)x (\tan^2(dx+c)) + \frac{C b^3 (\tan^3(dx+c))}{d} - \frac{B a^3 \tan(dx+c)}{d}}{\tan(dx+c)^2} + \frac{a^2 (3Bb + Ca) \ln(\tan(dx+c))}{d}$
risch	$-B a^3 x + 3Ba b^2 x + 3C a^2 b x - C b^3 x + 3iCa b^2 x - \frac{6iB a^2 b c}{d} - iC a^3 x - \frac{2iC a^3 c}{d} + \frac{2iB b^3 c}{d}$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cot(d\*x+c)^3\*(a+b\*tan(d\*x+c))^3\*(B\*tan(d\*x+c)+C\*tan(d\*x+c)^2), x, method=\_RETURNVERBOSE)

[Out] 1/d\*(-B\*b^3\*ln(cos(d\*x+c))+C\*b^3\*(tan(d\*x+c)-d\*x-c)+3\*B\*a\*b^2\*(d\*x+c)-3\*C\*a\*b^2\*ln(cos(d\*x+c))+3\*B\*a^2\*b\*ln(sin(d\*x+c))+3\*C\*a^2\*b\*(d\*x+c)+B\*a^3\*(-cot(d\*x+c)-d\*x-c)+C\*a^3\*ln(sin(d\*x+c)))

**Maxima [A]**

time = 0.50, size = 125, normalized size = 1.05

$$\frac{2Cb^3 \tan(dx+c) - \frac{2Ba^3}{\tan(dx+c)} - 2(Ba^3 - 3Ca^2b - 3Bab^2 + Cb^3)(dx+c) - (Ca^3 + 3Ba^2b - 3Cab^2 - Bb^3) \log(\tan(dx+c)^2 + 1) + 2(Ca^3 + 3Ba^2b) \log(\tan(dx+c))}{2d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cot(d\*x+c)^3\*(a+b\*tan(d\*x+c))^3\*(B\*tan(d\*x+c)+C\*tan(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/2\*(2\*C\*b^3\*tan(d\*x + c) - 2\*B\*a^3/tan(d\*x + c) - 2\*(B\*a^3 - 3\*C\*a^2\*b - 3\*B\*a\*b^2 + C\*b^3)\*(d\*x + c) - (C\*a^3 + 3\*B\*a^2\*b - 3\*C\*a\*b^2 - B\*b^3)\*log(tan(d\*x + c)^2 + 1) + 2\*(C\*a^3 + 3\*B\*a^2\*b)\*log(tan(d\*x + c)))/d

**Fricas [A]**

time = 5.32, size = 145, normalized size = 1.22

$$\frac{2Cb^3 \tan(dx+c)^2 - 2Ba^3 - 2(Ba^3 - 3Ca^2b - 3Bab^2 + Cb^3)dx \tan(dx+c) + (Ca^3 + 3Ba^2b) \log\left(\frac{\tan(dx+c)^2}{\tan(dx+c)^2+1}\right) \tan(dx+c) - (3Cab^2 + Bb^3) \log\left(\frac{1}{\tan(dx+c)^2+1}\right) \tan(dx+c)}{2d \tan(dx+c)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cot(d\*x+c)^3\*(a+b\*tan(d\*x+c))^3\*(B\*tan(d\*x+c)+C\*tan(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{2}*(2*C*b^3*\tan(d*x + c)^2 - 2*B*a^3 - 2*(B*a^3 - 3*C*a^2*b - 3*B*a*b^2 + C*b^3)*d*x*\tan(d*x + c) + (C*a^3 + 3*B*a^2*b)*\log(\tan(d*x + c)^2/(\tan(d*x + c)^2 + 1))*\tan(d*x + c) - (3*C*a*b^2 + B*b^3)*\log(1/(\tan(d*x + c)^2 + 1))*\tan(d*x + c))/(d*\tan(d*x + c))$

**Sympy** [A]

time = 2.23, size = 221, normalized size = 1.86

$$\begin{cases} \text{NaN} & \text{for } (c = 0 \vee c = -dx) \wedge (c = -dx \vee d = 0) \\ x(a + b \tan(c))^3 (B \tan(c) + C \tan^2(c)) \cot^3(c) & \text{for } d = 0 \\ -Ba^3x - \frac{Bb^3}{d \tan(c+dx)} - \frac{3Ba^2b \log(\tan^2(c+dx)+1)}{2d} + \frac{3Ba^2b \log(\tan(c+dx))}{d} + 3Bab^2x + \frac{Bb^3 \log(\tan^2(c+dx)+1)}{2d} - \frac{Ca^3 \log(\tan^2(c+dx)+1)}{2d} + \frac{Ca^3 \log(\tan(c+dx))}{d} + 3Ca^2bx + \frac{3Ca^2b \log(\tan^2(c+dx)+1)}{2d} - Cb^3x + \frac{Cb^3 \tan(c+dx)}{d} & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cot(d\*x+c)\*\*3\*(a+b\*tan(d\*x+c))\*\*3\*(B\*tan(d\*x+c)+C\*tan(d\*x+c)\*\*2), x)

[Out] Piecewise((nan, (Eq(c, 0) | Eq(c, -d\*x)) & (Eq(d, 0) | Eq(c, -d\*x))), (x\*(a + b\*tan(c))\*\*3\*(B\*tan(c) + C\*tan(c)\*\*2)\*cot(c)\*\*3, Eq(d, 0)), (-B\*a\*\*3\*x - B\*a\*\*3/(d\*tan(c + d\*x)) - 3\*B\*a\*\*2\*b\*log(tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2 + 1)/(2\*d) + 3\*B\*a\*\*2\*b\*log(tan(c + d\*x))/d + 3\*B\*a\*b\*\*2\*x + B\*b\*\*3\*log(tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2 + 1)/(2\*d) - C\*a\*\*3\*log(tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2 + 1)/(2\*d) + C\*a\*\*3\*log(tan(c + d\*x))/d + 3\*C\*a\*\*2\*b\*x + 3\*C\*a\*b\*\*2\*log(tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2 + 1)/(2\*d) - C\*b\*\*3\*x + C\*b\*\*3\*tan(c + d\*x)/d, True))

**Giac** [A]

time = 1.30, size = 152, normalized size = 1.28

$$\frac{2Cb^3 \tan(dx+c) - 2(Ba^3 - 3Ca^2b - 3Bab^2 + Cb^3)(dx+c) - (Ca^3 + 3Ba^2b - 3Cab^2 - Bb^3) \log(\tan(dx+c)^2 + 1) + 2(Ca^3 + 3Ba^2b) \log(|\tan(dx+c)|) - \frac{2(Ca^3 \tan(dx+c) + 3Ba^2b \tan(dx+c) + Ba^3)}{\tan(dx+c)}}{2d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cot(d\*x+c)^3\*(a+b\*tan(d\*x+c))^3\*(B\*tan(d\*x+c)+C\*tan(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{2}*(2*C*b^3*\tan(d*x + c) - 2*(B*a^3 - 3*C*a^2*b - 3*B*a*b^2 + C*b^3)*(d*x + c) - (C*a^3 + 3*B*a^2*b - 3*C*a*b^2 - B*b^3)*\log(\tan(d*x + c)^2 + 1) + 2*(C*a^3 + 3*B*a^2*b)*\log(\text{abs}(\tan(d*x + c))) - 2*(C*a^3*\tan(d*x + c) + 3*B*a^2*b*\tan(d*x + c) + B*a^3)/\tan(d*x + c))/d$

**Mupad** [B]

time = 8.86, size = 114, normalized size = 0.96

$$\frac{\ln(\tan(c+dx))}{d} \frac{(Ca^3 + 3Bba^2)}{d} - \frac{Ba^3 \cot(c+dx)}{d} + \frac{Cb^3 \tan(c+dx)}{d} + \frac{\ln(\tan(c+dx) - i) (B + C li) (a + b li)^3 li}{2d} - \frac{\ln(\tan(c+dx) + i) (B - C li) (a - b li)^3 li}{2d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In]  $\text{int}(\cot(c + d*x)^3*(B*\tan(c + d*x) + C*\tan(c + d*x)^2)*(a + b*\tan(c + d*x))^3, x)$

[Out]  $(\log(\tan(c + d*x))*(C*a^3 + 3*B*a^2*b))/d + (\log(\tan(c + d*x) - 1i)*(B + C*1i)*(a + b*1i)^3*1i)/(2*d) - (\log(\tan(c + d*x) + 1i)*(B - C*1i)*(a - b*1i)^3*1i)/(2*d) - (B*a^3*\cot(c + d*x))/d + (C*b^3*\tan(c + d*x))/d$

### 3.21 $\int \cot^4(c+dx)(a+b \tan(c+dx))^3 (B \tan(c+dx) + C \tan^2(c+dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=127

$$-\left((3a^2bB - b^3B + a^3C - 3ab^2C)x\right) - \frac{a^2(2bB + aC) \cot(c+dx)}{d} - \frac{b^3C \log(\cos(c+dx))}{d} - \frac{a(a^2B - 3b^2B - 3abC + a^3C)}{d}$$

[Out]  $-(3B*a^2*b - B*b^3 + C*a^3 - 3C*a*b^2)*x - a^2*(2*B*b + C*a)*\cot(d*x + c)/d - b^3*C*\ln(\cos(d*x + c))/d - a*(B*a^2 - 3*B*b^2 - 3*C*a*b)*\ln(\sin(d*x + c))/d - 1/2*a*B*\cot(d*x + c)^2*(a + b*\tan(d*x + c))^2/d$

**Rubi [A]**

time = 0.25, antiderivative size = 127, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 40,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.125$ , Rules used = {3713, 3686, 3716, 3705, 3556}

$$-\frac{a(a^2B - 3abC - 3b^2B) \log(\sin(c+dx))}{d} - \frac{a^2(aC + 2bB) \cot(c+dx)}{d} - x(a^3C + 3a^2bB - 3ab^2C - b^3B) - \frac{aB \cot^2(c+dx)(a + b \tan(c+dx))^2}{2d} - \frac{b^3C \log(\cos(c+dx))}{d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[\text{Cot}[c + d*x]^4*(a + b*\text{Tan}[c + d*x])^3*(B*\text{Tan}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Tan}[c + d*x]^2), x]$

[Out]  $-\left((3*a^2*b*B - b^3*B + a^3*C - 3*a*b^2*C)*x\right) - (a^2*(2*b*B + a*C)*\text{Cot}[c + d*x])/d - (b^3*C*\text{Log}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])/d - (a*(a^2*B - 3*b^2*B - 3*a*b*C)*\text{Log}[\text{Sin}[c + d*x]])/d - (a*B*\text{Cot}[c + d*x]^2*(a + b*\text{Tan}[c + d*x])^2)/(2*d)$

**Rule 3556**

$\text{Int}[\tan[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[-\text{Log}[\text{RemoveContent}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x], x]]/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

**Rule 3686**

$\text{Int}[(a_. + (b_.)*\tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])^{(m_.)}*((A_.) + (B_.)*\tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])^{(n_.)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(b*c - a*d)*(B*c - A*d)*(a + b*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])^{(m-1)}*((c + d*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])^{(n+1)}/(d*f*(n+1)*(c^2 + d^2))), x] - \text{Dist}[1/(d*(n+1)*(c^2 + d^2)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])^{(m-2)}*(c + d*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])^{(n+1)}*\text{Simp}[a*A*d*(b*d*(m-1) - a*c*(n+1)) + (b*B*c - (A*b + a*B)*d)*(b*c*(m-1) + a*d*(n+1)) - d*((a*A - b*B)*(b*c - a*d) + (A*b + a*B)*(a*c + b*d))*(n+1)*\text{Tan}[e + f*x] - b*(d*(A*b*c + a*B*c - a*A*d)*(m+n) - b*B*(c^2*(m-1) - d^2*(n+1)))*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B\}, x \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 + b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 + d^2, 0] \&\& \text{GtQ}[m, 1] \&\& \text{LtQ}[n, -1] \&\& (\text{IntegerQ}[m] \|\ \text{IntegersQ}[2*m, 2*n])$

**Rule 3705**

```
Int[((A_) + (B_)*tan[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*tan[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2
)/tan[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)], x_Symbol] := Simp[B*x, x] + (Dist[A, Int[1/Tan[e
+ f*x], x], x] + Dist[C, Int[Tan[e + f*x], x], x]) /; FreeQ[{e, f, A, B, C
}, x] && NeQ[A, C]
```

### Rule 3713

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*tan[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^(m_))*((c_) + (d_)*tan[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)]^(n_))*((A_) + (B_)*tan[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*tan[(e_
.) + (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^(m +
1)*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^n*(b*B - a*C + b*C*Tan[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[
{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[A*b^2 - a
*b*B + a^2*C, 0]
```

### Rule 3716

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*tan[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]*((c_) + (d_)*tan[(e_) + (f_
.)*(x_)]^(n_))*((A_) + (B_)*tan[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*tan[(e_) + (f
_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := Simp[(-b*c - a*d)*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*((c
+ d*Tan[e + f*x])^(n + 1)/(d^2*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 + d^2))), x] + Dist[1/(d*(c^2
+ d^2)), Int[(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[a*d*(A*c - c*C + B*d) + b*(
c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2) + d*(A*b*c + a*B*c - b*c*C - a*A*d + b*B*d + a*C*d)*
Tan[e + f*x] + b*C*(c^2 + d^2)*Tan[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c
, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] && LtQ[n,
-1]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \cot^4(c + dx)(a + b \tan(c + dx))^3 (B \tan(c + dx) + C \tan^2(c + dx)) dx &= \int \cot^3(c + dx)(a + b \tan(c + dx) \\
&= -\frac{aB \cot^2(c + dx)(a + b \tan(c + dx))}{2d} \\
&= -\frac{a^2(2bB + aC) \cot(c + dx)}{d} - \frac{a^3 \cot^2(c + dx)}{d} \\
&= -(3a^2bB - b^3B + a^3C - 3ab^2C) \cot(c + dx) \\
&= -(3a^2bB - b^3B + a^3C - 3ab^2C) \cot(c + dx)
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** Result contains complex when optimal does not.

time = 0.31, size = 126, normalized size = 0.99

$$\frac{-2a^2(3bB + aC) \cot(c + dx) - a^3B \cot^2(c + dx) + (a + ib)^3(B + iC) \log(i - \tan(c + dx)) - 2a(a^2B - 3b^2B - 3abC) \log(\tan(c + dx)) + (a - ib)^3(B - iC) \log(i + \tan(c + dx))}{2d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Cot[c + d\*x]^4\*(a + b\*Tan[c + d\*x])^3\*(B\*Tan[c + d\*x] + C\*Tan[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out]  $(-2*a^2*(3*b*B + a*C)*\text{Cot}[c + d*x] - a^3*B*\text{Cot}[c + d*x]^2 + (a + I*b)^3*(B + I*C)*\text{Log}[I - \text{Tan}[c + d*x]] - 2*a*(a^2*B - 3*b^2*B - 3*a*b*C)*\text{Log}[\text{Tan}[c + d*x]] + (a - I*b)^3*(B - I*C)*\text{Log}[I + \text{Tan}[c + d*x]])/(2*d)$

Maple [A]

time = 0.36, size = 138, normalized size = 1.09

method	result
derivativedivides	$\frac{B b^3 (dx+c) - C b^3 \ln(\cos(dx+c)) + 3 B a b^2 \ln(\sin(dx+c)) + 3 C a b^2 (dx+c) + 3 B a^2 b (-\cot(dx+c) - dx-c) + 3 C a^2 b \ln(\sin(dx+c))}{d}$
default	$\frac{B b^3 (dx+c) - C b^3 \ln(\cos(dx+c)) + 3 B a b^2 \ln(\sin(dx+c)) + 3 C a b^2 (dx+c) + 3 B a^2 b (-\cot(dx+c) - dx-c) + 3 C a^2 b \ln(\sin(dx+c))}{d}$
norman	$\frac{(-3 B a^2 b + B b^3 - C a^3 + 3 C a b^2) x (\tan^3(dx+c)) - \frac{B a^3 \tan(dx+c)}{2d} - \frac{a^2 (3 B b + C a) (\tan^2(dx+c))}{d}}{\tan(dx+c)^3} + \frac{(B a^3 - 3 B a b^2 - 3 C a^2 b)}{\tan(dx+c)^3}$
risch	$\frac{2i B a^3 c}{d} - 3i B a b^2 x + i B a^3 x - 3i C a^2 b x - 3 B a^2 b x + B b^3 x - C a^3 x + 3 C a b^2 x - \frac{2ia^2(3B + C)}{d}$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cot(d\*x+c)^4\*(a+b\*tan(d\*x+c))^3\*(B\*tan(d\*x+c)+C\*tan(d\*x+c)^2), x, method=\_RETURNVERBOSE)

[Out]  $1/d*(B*b^3*(d*x+c) - C*b^3*\ln(\cos(d*x+c)) + 3*B*a*b^2*\ln(\sin(d*x+c)) + 3*C*a*b^2*(d*x+c) + 3*B*a^2*b*(-\cot(d*x+c) - d*x-c) + 3*C*a^2*b*\ln(\sin(d*x+c)) + B*a^3*(-1/2*\cot(d*x+c)^2 - \ln(\sin(d*x+c))) + C*a^3*(-\cot(d*x+c) - d*x-c))$

Maxima [A]

time = 0.49, size = 142, normalized size = 1.12

$$\frac{2(Ca^3 + 3Ba^2b - 3Cab^2 - Bb^3)(dx+c) - (Ba^3 - 3Ca^2b - 3Bab^2 + Cb^3) \log(\tan(dx+c)^2 + 1) + 2(Ba^3 - 3Ca^2b - 3Bab^2) \log(\tan(dx+c)) + \frac{Ba^3 + 2(Ca^3 + 3Ba^2b) \tan(dx+c)}{\tan(dx+c)^2}}{2d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cot(d\*x+c)^4\*(a+b\*tan(d\*x+c))^3\*(B\*tan(d\*x+c)+C\*tan(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out]  $-1/2*(2*(C*a^3 + 3*B*a^2*b - 3*C*a*b^2 - B*b^3)*(d*x + c) - (B*a^3 - 3*C*a^2*b - 3*B*a*b^2 + C*b^3)*\log(\tan(d*x + c)^2 + 1) + 2*(B*a^3 - 3*C*a^2*b - 3*B*a*b^2)*\log(\tan(d*x + c)) + (B*a^3 + 2*(C*a^3 + 3*B*a^2*b)*\tan(d*x + c)))/\tan(d*x + c)^2/d$

**Fricas [A]**

time = 3.15, size = 162, normalized size = 1.28

$$\frac{Cb^3 \log\left(\frac{1}{\tan(dx+c)^2+1}\right) \tan(dx+c)^2 + Ba^3 + (Ba^3 - 3Ca^2b - 3Bab^2) \log\left(\frac{\tan(dx+c)^2}{\tan(dx+c)^2+1}\right) \tan(dx+c)^2 + (Ba^3 + 2(Ca^3 + 3Ba^2b - 3Cab^2 - Bb^3)dx) \tan(dx+c)^2 + 2(Ca^3 + 3Ba^2b) \tan(dx+c)}{2d \tan(dx+c)^2}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cot(d\*x+c)^4\*(a+b\*tan(d\*x+c))^3\*(B\*tan(d\*x+c)+C\*tan(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] -1/2\*(C\*b^3\*log(1/(tan(d\*x + c)^2 + 1))\*tan(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*a^3 + (B\*a^3 - 3\*C\*a^2\*b - 3\*B\*a\*b^2)\*log(tan(d\*x + c)^2/(tan(d\*x + c)^2 + 1))\*tan(d\*x + c)^2 + (B\*a^3 + 2\*(C\*a^3 + 3\*B\*a^2\*b - 3\*C\*a\*b^2 - B\*b^3)\*d\*x)\*tan(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*(C\*a^3 + 3\*B\*a^2\*b)\*tan(d\*x + c))/(d\*tan(d\*x + c)^2)

**Sympy [B]** Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 260 vs.  $2(121) = 242$ .

time = 2.98, size = 260, normalized size = 2.05

$$\begin{cases} \text{NaN} & \text{for } (c=0 \vee c=-dx) \wedge (c=-dx \vee d=0) \\ x(a+b \tan(c))^3 (B \tan(c) + C \tan^2(c)) \cot^4(c) & \text{for } d=0 \\ \frac{Bc^3 \log(\tan^2(c+dx+1))}{2d} - \frac{Ba^3 \log(\tan(c+dx))}{2d \tan(c+dx)} - 3Ba^2bx - \frac{3Bb^2c^2}{d \tan(c+dx)} - \frac{3Ba^2 \log(\tan^2(c+dx+1))}{2d} + \frac{3Ba^2 \log(\tan(c+dx))}{d} + Bb^3x - Ca^2x - \frac{Ca^3}{d \tan(c+dx)} - \frac{3Ca^2b \log(\tan^2(c+dx+1))}{2d} + \frac{3Ca^2b \log(\tan(c+dx))}{d} + 3Ca^2x + \frac{Cb^3 \log(\tan^2(c+dx+1))}{2d} & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cot(d\*x+c)\*\*4\*(a+b\*tan(d\*x+c))\*\*3\*(B\*tan(d\*x+c)+C\*tan(d\*x+c)\*\*2), x)

[Out] Piecewise((nan, (Eq(c, 0) | Eq(c, -d\*x)) & (Eq(d, 0) | Eq(c, -d\*x))), (x\*(a + b\*tan(c))\*\*3\*(B\*tan(c) + C\*tan(c)\*\*2)\*cot(c)\*\*4, Eq(d, 0)), (B\*a\*\*3\*log(tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2 + 1)/(2\*d) - B\*a\*\*3\*log(tan(c + d\*x))/d - B\*a\*\*3/(2\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2) - 3\*B\*a\*\*2\*b\*x - 3\*B\*a\*\*2\*b/(d\*tan(c + d\*x)) - 3\*B\*a\*b\*\*2\*log(tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2 + 1)/(2\*d) + 3\*B\*a\*b\*\*2\*log(tan(c + d\*x))/d + B\*b\*\*3\*x - C\*a\*\*3\*x - C\*a\*\*3/(d\*tan(c + d\*x)) - 3\*C\*a\*\*2\*b\*log(tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2 + 1)/(2\*d) + 3\*C\*a\*\*2\*b\*log(tan(c + d\*x))/d + 3\*C\*a\*b\*\*2\*x + C\*b\*\*3\*log(tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2 + 1)/(2\*d), True))

**Giac [A]**

time = 1.42, size = 193, normalized size = 1.52

$$\frac{2(Ca^3 + 3Ba^2b - 3Cab^2 - Bb^3)(dx+c) - (Ba^3 - 3Ca^2b - 3Bab^2 + Cb^3) \log(\tan(dx+c)^2+1) + 2(Ba^3 - 3Ca^2b - 3Bab^2) \log(|\tan(dx+c)|) - \frac{3Ba^3 \tan(dx+c)^2 - 9Ca^2b \tan(dx+c)^2 - 9Bab^2 \tan(dx+c)^2 - 2Ca^3 \tan(dx+c) - 6Ba^2b \tan(dx+c) - Ba^3}{\tan(dx+c)^2}}{2d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cot(d\*x+c)^4\*(a+b\*tan(d\*x+c))^3\*(B\*tan(d\*x+c)+C\*tan(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] -1/2\*(2\*(C\*a^3 + 3\*B\*a^2\*b - 3\*C\*a\*b^2 - B\*b^3)\*(d\*x + c) - (B\*a^3 - 3\*C\*a^2\*b - 3\*B\*a\*b^2 + C\*b^3)\*log(tan(d\*x + c)^2 + 1) + 2\*(B\*a^3 - 3\*C\*a^2\*b - 3\*B\*a\*b^2)\*log(abs(tan(d\*x + c)))) - (3\*B\*a^3\*tan(d\*x + c)^2 - 9\*C\*a^2\*b\*tan(



$$d*x + c)^2 - 9*B*a*b^2*\tan(d*x + c)^2 - 2*C*a^3*\tan(d*x + c) - 6*B*a^2*b*\tan(d*x + c) - B*a^3)/\tan(d*x + c)^2)/d$$

**Mupad [B]**

time = 8.97, size = 135, normalized size = 1.06

$$\frac{\ln(\tan(c+dx))(-Ba^3+3Ca^2b+3Bab^2)}{d} - \frac{\cot(c+dx)^2(\tan(c+dx)(Ca^3+3Bba^2)+\frac{Ba^3}{2})}{d} + \frac{\ln(\tan(c+dx)+1i)(B-C1i)(b+a1i)^31i}{2d} + \frac{\ln(\tan(c+dx)-1i)(B+C1i)(-b+a1i)^31i}{2d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cot(c + d\*x)^4\*(B\*tan(c + d\*x) + C\*tan(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*tan(c + d\*x))^3,x)

[Out] (log(tan(c + d\*x))\*(3\*B\*a\*b^2 - B\*a^3 + 3\*C\*a^2\*b))/d - (cot(c + d\*x)^2\*(tan(c + d\*x)\*(C\*a^3 + 3\*B\*a^2\*b) + (B\*a^3)/2))/d + (log(tan(c + d\*x) + 1i)\*(B - C\*1i)\*(a\*1i + b)^3\*1i)/(2\*d) + (log(tan(c + d\*x) - 1i)\*(B + C\*1i)\*(a\*1i - b)^3\*1i)/(2\*d)

## 3.22 $\int \cot^5(c+dx)(a+b \tan(c+dx))^3 (B \tan(c+dx) + C \tan$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=154

$$(a^3B - 3ab^2B - 3a^2bC + b^3C) x + \frac{a(3a^2B - 8b^2B - 9abC) \cot(c+dx)}{3d} - \frac{a^2(5bB + 3aC) \cot^2(c+dx)}{6d} - \frac{(3a^2B - 3ab^2B - 3a^2bC + b^3C) \cot^3(c+dx)}{3d}$$

[Out] (B\*a^3-3\*B\*a\*b^2-3\*C\*a^2\*b+C\*b^3)\*x+1/3\*a\*(3\*B\*a^2-8\*B\*b^2-9\*C\*a\*b)\*cot(d\*x+c)/d-1/6\*a^2\*(5\*B\*b+3\*C\*a)\*cot(d\*x+c)^2/d-(3\*B\*a^2\*b-B\*b^3+C\*a^3-3\*C\*a\*b^2)\*ln(sin(d\*x+c))/d-1/3\*a\*B\*cot(d\*x+c)^3\*(a+b\*tan(d\*x+c))^2/d

**Rubi [A]**

time = 0.30, antiderivative size = 154, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 40,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.150$ , Rules used = {3713, 3686, 3716, 3709, 3612, 3556}

$$\frac{a(3a^2B - 9abC - 8b^2B) \cot(c+dx)}{3d} - \frac{a^2(3aC + 5bB) \cot^2(c+dx)}{6d} - \frac{(a^3C + 3a^2bB - 3ab^2C - b^3B) \log(\sin(c+dx))}{d} + x(a^3B - 3a^2bC - 3ab^2B + b^3C) - \frac{aB \cot^3(c+dx)(a+b \tan(c+dx))^2}{3d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Cot[c + d\*x]^5\*(a + b\*Tan[c + d\*x])^3\*(B\*Tan[c + d\*x] + C\*Tan[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] (a^3\*B - 3\*a\*b^2\*B - 3\*a^2\*b\*C + b^3\*C)\*x + (a\*(3\*a^2\*B - 8\*b^2\*B - 9\*a\*b\*C)\*Cot[c + d\*x])/(3\*d) - (a^2\*(5\*b\*B + 3\*a\*C)\*Cot[c + d\*x]^2)/(6\*d) - ((3\*a^2\*b\*B - b^3\*B + a^3\*C - 3\*a\*b^2\*C)\*Log[Sin[c + d\*x]])/d - (a\*B\*Cot[c + d\*x]^3\*(a + b\*Tan[c + d\*x])^2)/(3\*d)

**Rule 3556**

Int[tan[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] := Simp[-Log[RemoveContent[Cos[c + d\*x], x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 3612**

Int[((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(a\*c + b\*d)\*(x/(a^2 + b^2)), x] + Dist[(b\*c - a\*d)/(a^2 + b^2), Int[(b - a\*Tan[e + f\*x])/(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[a\*c + b\*d, 0]

**Rule 3686**

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(b\*c - a\*d)\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(m-1)\*((c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(n+1)/(d\*f\*(n+1)\*(c^2 + d^2))), x] - Dist[1/(d\*(n+1)\*(c^2 + d^2)), Int[(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(m-2)\*(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(n+1)\*Simp[a\*A\*d\*(

```

b*d*(m - 1) - a*c*(n + 1)) + (b*B*c - (A*b + a*B)*d)*(b*c*(m - 1) + a*d*(n
+ 1)) - d*((a*A - b*B)*(b*c - a*d) + (A*b + a*B)*(a*c + b*d))*(n + 1)*Tan[e
+ f*x] - b*(d*(A*b*c + a*B*c - a*A*d)*(m + n) - b*B*(c^2*(m - 1) - d^2*(n
+ 1)))*Tan[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] &&
NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1] &&
LtQ[n, -1] && (IntegerQ[m] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*n])

```

### Rule 3709

```

Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := Simp[(A*b^2 -
a*b*B + a^2*C)*((a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^(m + 1)/(b*f*(m + 1)*(a^2 + b^2))), x
] + Dist[1/(a^2 + b^2), Int[(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*Simp[b*B + a*(A -
C) - (A*b - a*B - b*C)*Tan[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B,
C}, x] && NeQ[A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0]

```

### Rule 3713

```

Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*tan[(e_
.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^(m +
1)*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^n*(b*B - a*C + b*C*Tan[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[
{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[A*b^2 - a
*b*B + a^2*C, 0]

```

### Rule 3716

```

Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_
.)*(x_)]^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f
_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := Simp[(-b*c - a*d)*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*((c
+ d*Tan[e + f*x])^(n + 1)/(d^2*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 + d^2))), x] + Dist[1/(d*(c^2
+ d^2)), Int[(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[a*d*(A*c - c*C + B*d) + b*(
c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2) + d*(A*b*c + a*B*c - b*c*C - a*A*d + b*B*d + a*C*d)*
Tan[e + f*x] + b*C*(c^2 + d^2)*Tan[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c
, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] && LtQ[n,
-1]

```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \cot^5(c+dx)(a+b \tan(c+dx))^3 (B \tan(c+dx) + C \tan^2(c+dx)) dx &= \int \cot^4(c+dx)(a+b \tan(c+dx))^3 (B \tan(c+dx) + C \tan^2(c+dx)) dx \\
&= -\frac{aB \cot^3(c+dx)(a+b \tan(c+dx))^3}{3d} \\
&= -\frac{a^2(5bB+3aC) \cot^2(c+dx)(a+b \tan(c+dx))^3}{6d} \\
&= \frac{a(3a^2B-8b^2B-9abC) \cot(c+dx)(a+b \tan(c+dx))^3}{3d} \\
&= (a^3B-3ab^2B-3a^2bC+b^3C) x \\
&= (a^3B-3ab^2B-3a^2bC+b^3C) x
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** Result contains complex when optimal does not.  
time = 0.84, size = 164, normalized size = 1.06

$$\frac{6a(a^2B-3b^2B-3abC) \cot(c+dx) - 3a^2(3bB+aC) \cot^2(c+dx) - 2a^3B \cot^3(c+dx) + 3(a+ib)^3(-iB+C) \log(i-\tan(c+dx)) - 6(3a^2bB-b^2B+a^3C-3ab^2C) \log(\tan(c+dx)) + 3(a-ib)^3(iB+C) \log(i+\tan(c+dx))}{6d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Cot[c + d\*x]^5\*(a + b\*Tan[c + d\*x])^3\*(B\*Tan[c + d\*x] + C\*Tan[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] (6\*a\*(a^2\*B - 3\*b^2\*B - 3\*a\*b\*C)\*Cot[c + d\*x] - 3\*a^2\*(3\*b\*B + a\*C)\*Cot[c + d\*x]^2 - 2\*a^3\*B\*Cot[c + d\*x]^3 + 3\*(a + I\*b)^3\*((-I)\*B + C)\*Log[I - Tan[c + d\*x]] - 6\*(3\*a^2\*b\*B - b^3\*B + a^3\*C - 3\*a\*b^2\*C)\*Log[Tan[c + d\*x]] + 3\*(a - I\*b)^3\*(I\*B + C)\*Log[I + Tan[c + d\*x]])/(6\*d)

**Maple [A]**

time = 0.32, size = 166, normalized size = 1.08

method	result
derivativedivides	$B b^3 \ln(\sin(dx+c)) + C b^3(dx+c) + 3Ba b^2(-\cot(dx+c)-dx-c) + 3Ca b^2 \ln(\sin(dx+c)) + 3B a^2 b \left( -\frac{(\cot^2(dx+c))}{2} - \ln(\sin(dx+c)) \right)$
default	$B b^3 \ln(\sin(dx+c)) + C b^3(dx+c) + 3Ba b^2(-\cot(dx+c)-dx-c) + 3Ca b^2 \ln(\sin(dx+c)) + 3B a^2 b \left( -\frac{(\cot^2(dx+c))}{2} - \ln(\sin(dx+c)) \right)$
norman	$(B a^3 - 3B a b^2 - 3C a^2 b + C b^3) x (\tan^4(dx+c)) + \frac{a(a^2B - 3b^2B - 3Cab) (\tan^3(dx+c))}{d \tan(dx+c)^4} - \frac{B a^3 \tan(dx+c)}{3d} - \frac{a^2(3Bb + Ca) (\tan^2(dx+c))}{2d}$
risch	$B a^3 x - 3B a b^2 x - 3C a^2 b x + C b^3 x - 3i C a b^2 x + \frac{6i B a^2 b c}{d} - \frac{2ia(9iBab e^{4i(dx+c)} + 3iC a^2 e^{4i(dx+c)})}{d}$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(cot(d*x+c)^5*(a+b*tan(d*x+c))^3*(B*tan(d*x+c)+C*tan(d*x+c)^2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

[Out]  $\frac{1}{d} * (B*b^3 * \ln(\sin(d*x+c)) + C*b^3 * (d*x+c) + 3*B*a*b^2 * (-\cot(d*x+c) - d*x-c) + 3*C*a*b^2 * \ln(\sin(d*x+c)) + 3*B*a^2*b * (-1/2 * \cot(d*x+c)^2 - \ln(\sin(d*x+c))) + 3*C*a^2*b * (-\cot(d*x+c) - d*x-c) + B*a^3 * (-1/3 * \cot(d*x+c)^3 + \cot(d*x+c) + d*x+c) + C*a^3 * (-1/2 * \cot(d*x+c)^2 - \ln(\sin(d*x+c))))$

**Maxima** [A]

time = 0.51, size = 180, normalized size = 1.17

$$\frac{6(Ba^3 - 3Ca^2b - 3Bab^2 + Cb^3)(dx + c) + 3(Ca^3 + 3Ba^2b - 3Cab^2 - Bb^3) \log(\tan(dx + c)^2 + 1) - 6(Ca^3 + 3Ba^2b - 3Cab^2 - Bb^3) \log(\tan(dx + c)) - \frac{2Ba^3 - 6(Ba^3 - 3Ca^2b - 3Bab^2) \tan(dx + c)^2 + 3(Ca^3 + 3Ba^2b) \tan(dx + c)}{\tan(dx + c)}}{6d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cot(d*x+c)^5*(a+b*tan(d*x+c))^3*(B*tan(d*x+c)+C*tan(d*x+c)^2),x,algorithm="maxima")`

[Out]  $\frac{1}{6} * (6 * (B*a^3 - 3*C*a^2*b - 3*B*a*b^2 + C*b^3) * (d*x + c) + 3 * (C*a^3 + 3*B*a^2*b - 3*C*a*b^2 - B*b^3) * \log(\tan(d*x + c)^2 + 1) - 6 * (C*a^3 + 3*B*a^2*b - 3*C*a*b^2 - B*b^3) * \log(\tan(d*x + c)) - (2*B*a^3 - 6*(B*a^3 - 3*C*a^2*b - 3*B*a*b^2) * \tan(d*x + c)^2 + 3 * (C*a^3 + 3*B*a^2*b) * \tan(d*x + c)) / \tan(d*x + c)^3) / d$

**Fricas** [A]

time = 2.89, size = 181, normalized size = 1.18

$$\frac{3(Ca^3 + 3Ba^2b - 3Cab^2 - Bb^3) \log\left(\frac{\tan(dx+c)^2}{\tan(dx+c)^2+1}\right) \tan(dx+c)^3 + 2Ba^3 + 3(Ca^3 + 3Ba^2b - 2(Ba^3 - 3Ca^2b - 3Bab^2 + Cb^3)dx) \tan(dx+c)^3 - 6(Ba^3 - 3Ca^2b - 3Bab^2) \tan(dx+c)^2 + 3(Ca^3 + 3Ba^2b) \tan(dx+c)}{6d \tan(dx+c)^3}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cot(d*x+c)^5*(a+b*tan(d*x+c))^3*(B*tan(d*x+c)+C*tan(d*x+c)^2),x,algorithm="fricas")`

[Out]  $-\frac{1}{6} * (3 * (C*a^3 + 3*B*a^2*b - 3*C*a*b^2 - B*b^3) * \log(\tan(d*x + c)^2 / (\tan(d*x + c)^2 + 1)) * \tan(d*x + c)^3 + 2*B*a^3 + 3 * (C*a^3 + 3*B*a^2*b - 2 * (B*a^3 - 3*C*a^2*b - 3*B*a*b^2 + C*b^3) * d*x) * \tan(d*x + c)^3 - 6 * (B*a^3 - 3*C*a^2*b - 3*B*a*b^2) * \tan(d*x + c)^2 + 3 * (C*a^3 + 3*B*a^2*b) * \tan(d*x + c)) / (d * \tan(d*x + c)^3)$

**Sympy** [B] Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 330 vs. 2(150) = 300.

time = 4.91, size = 330, normalized size = 2.14

$$\begin{cases} \text{NaN} & \text{for } (c = 0 \vee c = -dx) \wedge (c = -dx \vee d = 0) \\ x(a + b \tan(c)) (B \tan(c) + C \tan^2(c)) \cot^2(c) & \text{for } d = 0 \\ Ba^2x + \frac{Ba^2}{\tan(dx+c)} - \frac{Ba^2}{\tan^2(dx+c)} + \frac{2Ba^2 \log(\tan^2(dx+c)+1)}{2} - \frac{2Ba^2 \log(\tan(dx+c))}{2} - \frac{3Ba^2x}{\tan(dx+c)} - \frac{3Ba^2}{\tan^2(dx+c)} - \frac{2B^2 \log(\tan^2(dx+c)+1)}{2} + \frac{2B^2 \log(\tan(dx+c))}{2} + \frac{C^2 \log(\tan^2(dx+c)+1)}{2} - \frac{C^2 \log(\tan(dx+c))}{2} - \frac{C^2}{\tan(dx+c)} - 3C^2x - \frac{3C^2}{\tan(dx+c)} - \frac{3C^2 \log(\tan^2(dx+c)+1)}{2} + \frac{3C^2 \log(\tan(dx+c))}{2} + C^2x & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cot(d\*x+c)\*\*5\*(a+b\*tan(d\*x+c))\*\*3\*(B\*tan(d\*x+c)+C\*tan(d\*x+c)\*\*2), x)

[Out] Piecewise((nan, (Eq(c, 0) | Eq(c, -d\*x)) & (Eq(d, 0) | Eq(c, -d\*x))), (x\*(a + b\*tan(c))\*\*3\*(B\*tan(c) + C\*tan(c)\*\*2)\*cot(c)\*\*5, Eq(d, 0)), (B\*a\*\*3\*x + B\*a\*\*3/(d\*tan(c + d\*x)) - B\*a\*\*3/(3\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*3) + 3\*B\*a\*\*2\*b\*log(tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2 + 1)/(2\*d) - 3\*B\*a\*\*2\*b\*log(tan(c + d\*x))/d - 3\*B\*a\*\*2\*b/(2\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2) - 3\*B\*a\*b\*\*2\*x - 3\*B\*a\*b\*\*2/(d\*tan(c + d\*x)) - B\*b\*\*3\*log(tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2 + 1)/(2\*d) + B\*b\*\*3\*log(tan(c + d\*x))/d + C\*a\*\*3\*log(tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2 + 1)/(2\*d) - C\*a\*\*3\*log(tan(c + d\*x))/d - C\*a\*\*3/(2\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2) - 3\*C\*a\*\*2\*b\*x - 3\*C\*a\*\*2\*b/(d\*tan(c + d\*x)) - 3\*C\*a\*b\*\*2\*log(tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2 + 1)/(2\*d) + 3\*C\*a\*b\*\*2\*log(tan(c + d\*x))/d + C\*b\*\*3\*x, True))

**Giac** [B] Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 390 vs. 2(148) = 296.

time = 1.54, size = 390, normalized size = 2.53

---

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cot(d\*x+c)^5\*(a+b\*tan(d\*x+c))^3\*(B\*tan(d\*x+c)+C\*tan(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/24\*(B\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 3\*C\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 - 9\*B\*a^2\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 - 15\*B\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 36\*C\*a^2\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 36\*B\*a\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 24\*(B\*a^3 - 3\*C\*a^2\*b - 3\*B\*a\*b^2 + C\*b^3)\*(d\*x + c) + 24\*(C\*a^3 + 3\*B\*a^2\*b - 3\*C\*a\*b^2 - B\*b^3)\*log(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + 1) - 24\*(C\*a^3 + 3\*B\*a^2\*b - 3\*C\*a\*b^2 - B\*b^3)\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))) + (44\*C\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 132\*B\*a^2\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 132\*C\*a\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 44\*B\*b^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 15\*B\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 - 36\*C\*a^2\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 - 36\*B\*a\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 - 3\*C\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 9\*B\*a^2\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - B\*a^3)/tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3/d

**Mupad** [B]

time = 9.00, size = 169, normalized size = 1.10

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Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cot(c + d\*x)^5\*(B\*tan(c + d\*x) + C\*tan(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*tan(c + d\*x))^3,x)

```
[Out] (log(tan(c + d*x))*(B*b^3 - C*a^3 - 3*B*a^2*b + 3*C*a*b^2))/d - (cot(c + d*x)^3*(tan(c + d*x)*((C*a^3)/2 + (3*B*a^2*b)/2) + (B*a^3)/3 + tan(c + d*x)^2*(3*B*a*b^2 - B*a^3 + 3*C*a^2*b)))/d - (log(tan(c + d*x) - 1i)*(B + C*1i)*(a + b*1i)^3*1i)/(2*d) + (log(tan(c + d*x) + 1i)*(B - C*1i)*(a - b*1i)^3*1i)/(2*d)
```

### 3.23 $\int \cot^6(c+dx)(a+b \tan(c+dx))^3 (B \tan(c+dx) + C \tan$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=191

$$(3a^2bB - b^3B + a^3C - 3ab^2C) x + \frac{(3a^2bB - b^3B + a^3C - 3ab^2C) \cot(c+dx)}{d} + \frac{a(2a^2B - 5b^2B - 6abC) \cot(c+dx)}{4d}$$

[Out] (3\*B\*a^2\*b-B\*b^3+C\*a^3-3\*C\*a\*b^2)\*x+(3\*B\*a^2\*b-B\*b^3+C\*a^3-3\*C\*a\*b^2)\*cot(d\*x+c)/d+1/4\*a\*(2\*B\*a^2-5\*B\*b^2-6\*C\*a\*b)\*cot(d\*x+c)^2/d-1/6\*a^2\*(3\*B\*b+2\*C\*a)\*cot(d\*x+c)^3/d+(B\*a^3-3\*B\*a\*b^2-3\*C\*a^2\*b+C\*b^3)\*ln(sin(d\*x+c))/d-1/4\*a\*B\*cot(d\*x+c)^4\*(a+b\*tan(d\*x+c))^2/d

**Rubi [A]**

time = 0.36, antiderivative size = 191, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 40,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.175$ , Rules used = {3713, 3686, 3716, 3709, 3610, 3612, 3556}

$$\frac{a(2a^2B - 6abC - 5b^2B) \cot^2(c+dx)}{4d} - \frac{a^2(2aC + 3bB) \cot^3(c+dx)}{6d} + \frac{(a^3C + 3a^2bB - 3ab^2C - b^3B) \cot(c+dx)}{d} + \frac{(a^3B - 3a^2bC - 3ab^2B + b^3C) \log(\sin(c+dx))}{d} + x(a^3C + 3a^2bB - 3ab^2C - b^3B) - \frac{aB \cot^4(c+dx)(a+b \tan(c+dx))^2}{4d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Cot[c + d\*x]^6\*(a + b\*Tan[c + d\*x])^3\*(B\*Tan[c + d\*x] + C\*Tan[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] (3\*a^2\*b\*B - b^3\*B + a^3\*C - 3\*a\*b^2\*C)\*x + ((3\*a^2\*b\*B - b^3\*B + a^3\*C - 3\*a\*b^2\*C)\*Cot[c + d\*x])/d + (a\*(2\*a^2\*B - 5\*b^2\*B - 6\*a\*b\*C)\*Cot[c + d\*x]^2)/(4\*d) - (a^2\*(3\*b\*B + 2\*a\*C)\*Cot[c + d\*x]^3)/(6\*d) + ((a^3\*B - 3\*a\*b^2\*B - 3\*a^2\*b\*C + b^3\*C)\*Log[Sin[c + d\*x]])/d - (a\*B\*Cot[c + d\*x]^4\*(a + b\*Tan[c + d\*x])^2)/(4\*d)

**Rule 3556**

Int[tan[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] := Simp[-Log[RemoveContent[Cos[c + d\*x], x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 3610**

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(b\*c - a\*d)\*((a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)/(f\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 + b^2))), x] + Dist[1/(a^2 + b^2), Int[(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[a\*c + b\*d - (b\*c - a\*d)\*Tan[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1]

**Rule 3612**

Int[((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(a\*c + b\*d)\*(x/(a^2 + b^2)), x] + Dist[(b\*c - a\*d)/(a^2 + b^2), Int[(b - a\*Tan[e + f\*x])/(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; F



reeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[a\*c + b\*d, 0]

### Rule 3686

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(b\*c - a\*d)\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*((c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 + d^2))), x] - Dist[1/(d\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 + d^2)), Int[(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(m - 2)\*(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[a\*A\*d\*(b\*d\*(m - 1) - a\*c\*(n + 1)) + (b\*B\*c - (A\*b + a\*B)\*d)\*(b\*c\*(m - 1) + a\*d\*(n + 1)) - d\*((a\*A - b\*B)\*(b\*c - a\*d) + (A\*b + a\*B)\*(a\*c + b\*d))\*(n + 1)\*Tan[e + f\*x] - b\*(d\*(A\*b\*c + a\*B\*c - a\*A\*d)\*(m + n) - b\*B\*(c^2\*(m - 1) - d^2\*(n + 1)))\*Tan[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1] && LtQ[n, -1] && (IntegerQ[m] || IntegersQ[2\*m, 2\*n])

### Rule 3709

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*((a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)/(b\*f\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 + b^2))), x] + Dist[1/(a^2 + b^2), Int[(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[b\*B + a\*(A - C) - (A\*b - a\*B - b\*C)\*Tan[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0]

### Rule 3713

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(2), x\_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^n\*(b\*B - a\*C + b\*C\*Tan[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C, 0]

### Rule 3716

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(2), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(-b\*c - a\*d)\*(c^2\*C - B\*c\*d + A\*d^2)\*((c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)/(d^2\*f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 + d^2))), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(c^2 + d^2)), Int[(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[a\*d\*(A\*c - c\*C + B\*d) + b\*(c^2\*C - B\*c\*d + A\*d^2) + d\*(A\*b\*c + a\*B\*c - b\*c\*C - a\*A\*d + b\*B\*d + a\*C\*d)\*Tan[e + f\*x] + b\*C\*(c^2 + d^2)\*Tan[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] && LtQ[n,

-1]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \cot^6(c+dx)(a+b\tan(c+dx))^3(B\tan(c+dx)+C\tan^2(c+dx))dx &= \int \cot^5(c+dx)(a+b\tan(c+dx))^3(B\tan(c+dx)+C\tan^2(c+dx))dx \\
&= -\frac{aB\cot^4(c+dx)(a+b\tan(c+dx))^3}{4d} \\
&= -\frac{a^2(3bB+2aC)\cot^3(c+dx)(a+b\tan(c+dx))^3}{6d} \\
&= \frac{a(2a^2B-5b^2B-6abC)\cot^2(c+dx)(a+b\tan(c+dx))^3}{4d} \\
&= \frac{(3a^2bB-b^3B+a^3C-3ab^2C)\cot(c+dx)(a+b\tan(c+dx))^3}{d} \\
&= (3a^2bB-b^3B+a^3C-3ab^2C)\cot(c+dx)(a+b\tan(c+dx))^3 \\
&= (3a^2bB-b^3B+a^3C-3ab^2C)\cot(c+dx)(a+b\tan(c+dx))^3
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** Result contains complex when optimal does not.  
time = 0.51, size = 199, normalized size = 1.04

$$\frac{12(3a^2bB-b^3B+a^3C-3ab^2C)\cot(c+dx)+6a(a^2B-3b^2B-3abC)\cot^2(c+dx)-4a^2(3bB+aC)\cot^3(c+dx)-3a^2B\cot^4(c+dx)-6(a+ib)^3(B+iC)\log(i-\tan(c+dx))+12(a^3B-3ab^2B-3a^2bC+b^3C)\log(\tan(c+dx))-6(a-ib)^3(B-iC)\log(i+\tan(c+dx))}{12d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Cot[c + d\*x]^6\*(a + b\*Tan[c + d\*x])^3\*(B\*Tan[c + d\*x] + C\*Tan[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] (12\*(3\*a^2\*b\*B - b^3\*B + a^3\*C - 3\*a\*b^2\*C)\*Cot[c + d\*x] + 6\*a\*(a^2\*B - 3\*b^2\*B - 3\*a\*b\*C)\*Cot[c + d\*x]^2 - 4\*a^2\*(3\*b\*B + a\*C)\*Cot[c + d\*x]^3 - 3\*a^3\*B\*Cot[c + d\*x]^4 - 6\*(a + I\*b)^3\*(B + I\*C)\*Log[I - Tan[c + d\*x]] + 12\*(a^3\*B - 3\*a\*b^2\*B - 3\*a^2\*b\*C + b^3\*C)\*Log[Tan[c + d\*x]] - 6\*(a - I\*b)^3\*(B - I\*C)\*Log[I + Tan[c + d\*x]])/(12\*d)

Maple [A]

time = 0.31, size = 203, normalized size = 1.06

method	result
derivativedivides	$Bb^3(-\cot(dx+c)-dx-c)+Cb^3\ln(\sin(dx+c))+3Bab^2\left(-\frac{\cot^2(dx+c)}{2}-\ln(\sin(dx+c))\right)+3Ca^2b^2(-\cot(dx+c)-dx-c)$

default	$\frac{B b^3(-\cot(dx+c)-dx-c)+C b^3 \ln(\sin(dx+c))+3B a b^2 \left(-\frac{(\cot^2(dx+c))}{2}-\ln(\sin(dx+c))\right)+3C a b^2(-\cot(dx+c)-dx-c)}{\dots}$
norman	$\frac{(3B a^2 b - B b^3 + C a^3 - 3C a b^2)(\tan^4(dx+c))}{d} + (3B a^2 b - B b^3 + C a^3 - 3C a b^2)x(\tan^5(dx+c)) - \frac{B a^3 \tan(dx+c)}{4d} + \frac{a(a^2 B - 3b^2 B)}{4d}$
risch	$-\frac{2iB a^3 c}{d} + 3iB a b^2 x - iB a^3 x + 3iC a^2 b x + 3B a^2 b x - B b^3 x + C a^3 x - 3C a b^2 x + \frac{6ibC}{d}$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(cot(d*x+c)^6*(a+b*tan(d*x+c))^3*(B*tan(d*x+c)+C*tan(d*x+c)^2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

[Out]  $\frac{1}{d}*(B*b^3*(-\cot(d*x+c)-d*x-c)+C*b^3*\ln(\sin(d*x+c))+3*B*a*b^2*(-1/2*\cot(d*x+c)^2-\ln(\sin(d*x+c))))+3*C*a*b^2*(-\cot(d*x+c)-d*x-c)+3*B*a^2*b*(-1/3*\cot(d*x+c)^3+\cot(d*x+c)+d*x+c)+3*C*a^2*b*(-1/2*\cot(d*x+c)^2-\ln(\sin(d*x+c)))+B*a^3*(-1/4*\cot(d*x+c)^4+1/2*\cot(d*x+c)^2+\ln(\sin(d*x+c)))+C*a^3*(-1/3*\cot(d*x+c)^3+\cot(d*x+c)+d*x+c)$

**Maxima [A]**

time = 0.49, size = 215, normalized size = 1.13

$$\frac{12(Ca^3 + 3Ba^2b - 3Cab^2 - Bb^3)(dx+c) - 6(Ba^3 - 3Ca^2b - 3Bab^2 + Cb^3) \log(\tan(dx+c)^2 + 1) + 12(Ba^3 - 3Ca^2b - 3Bab^2 + Cb^3) \log(\tan(dx+c)) - \frac{3Ba^3 - 12(Ca^2 + 3Ba^2b - 3Cab^2 - Bb^3) \tan(dx+c)^2 - 6(Ba^3 - 3Ca^2b - 3Bab^2) \tan(dx+c)^2 + 4(Ca^2 + 3Ba^2b) \tan(dx+c)}{\tan(dx+c)^4}}{12d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cot(d*x+c)^6*(a+b*tan(d*x+c))^3*(B*tan(d*x+c)+C*tan(d*x+c)^2),x,algorithm="maxima")`

[Out]  $\frac{1}{12}*(12*(C*a^3 + 3*B*a^2*b - 3*C*a*b^2 - B*b^3)*(d*x + c) - 6*(B*a^3 - 3*C*a^2*b - 3*B*a*b^2 + C*b^3)*\log(\tan(d*x + c)^2 + 1) + 12*(B*a^3 - 3*C*a^2*b - 3*B*a*b^2 + C*b^3)*\log(\tan(d*x + c)) - (3*B*a^3 - 12*(C*a^3 + 3*B*a^2*b - 3*C*a*b^2 - B*b^3)*\tan(d*x + c)^3 - 6*(B*a^3 - 3*C*a^2*b - 3*B*a*b^2)*\tan(d*x + c)^2 + 4*(C*a^3 + 3*B*a^2*b)*\tan(d*x + c))/\tan(d*x + c)^4)/d$

**Fricas [A]**

time = 4.02, size = 225, normalized size = 1.18

$$\frac{6(Ba^3 - 3Ca^2b - 3Bab^2 + Cb^3) \log\left(\frac{\tan(dx+c)}{\tan(dx+c)^2+1}\right) \tan(dx+c)^4 + 3(3Ba^3 - 6Ca^2b - 6Bab^2 + 4(Ca^2 + 3Ba^2b - 3Cab^2 - Bb^3)dx) \tan(dx+c)^4 - 3Ba^3 + 12(Ca^2 + 3Ba^2b - 3Cab^2 - Bb^3) \tan(dx+c)^3 + 6(Ba^3 - 3Ca^2b - 3Bab^2) \tan(dx+c)^2 - 4(Ca^2 + 3Ba^2b) \tan(dx+c)}{12d \tan(dx+c)^4}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cot(d*x+c)^6*(a+b*tan(d*x+c))^3*(B*tan(d*x+c)+C*tan(d*x+c)^2),x,algorithm="fricas")`

[Out]  $\frac{1}{12}*(6*(B*a^3 - 3*C*a^2*b - 3*B*a*b^2 + C*b^3)*\log(\tan(d*x + c)^2/(\tan(d*x + c)^2 + 1))*\tan(d*x + c)^4 + 3*(3*B*a^3 - 6*C*a^2*b - 6*B*a*b^2 + 4*(C*a^2 + 3*B*a^2*b - 3*C*a*b^2 - B*b^3)*d*x)*\tan(d*x + c)^4 - 3*B*a^3 + 12*(C*a^2 + 3*B*a^2*b - 3*C*a*b^2 - B*b^3)*\tan(d*x + c)^3 - 6*(B*a^3 - 3*C*a^2*b - 3*B*a*b^2)*\tan(d*x + c)^2 + 4*(C*a^2 + 3*B*a^2*b)*\tan(d*x + c))/\tan(d*x + c)^4)$

$$3 + 3*B*a^2*b - 3*C*a*b^2 - B*b^3)*\tan(d*x + c)^3 + 6*(B*a^3 - 3*C*a^2*b - 3*B*a*b^2)*\tan(d*x + c)^2 - 4*(C*a^3 + 3*B*a^2*b)*\tan(d*x + c))/(d*\tan(d*x + c)^4)$$

**Sympy [B]** Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 398 vs.  $2(187) = 374$ .

time = 6.51, size = 398, normalized size = 2.08

$$\begin{cases} \text{NaN} \\ \frac{(a + b \tan(c))^3 (B \tan(c) + C \tan^2(c)) \cos^6(c)}{d \tan^4(d x + c)} + \frac{3 B a^2 b \tan^3(c) \cos^6(c)}{d \tan^4(d x + c)} - \frac{3 C a b^2 \tan^3(c) \cos^6(c)}{d \tan^4(d x + c)} - \frac{B b^3 \tan^3(c) \cos^6(c)}{d \tan^4(d x + c)} + \frac{6 (B a^3 - 3 C a^2 b - 3 B a b^2) \tan^2(c) \cos^6(c)}{d \tan^4(d x + c)} - \frac{4 (C a^3 + 3 B a^2 b) \tan(c) \cos^6(c)}{d \tan^4(d x + c)} \end{cases} \begin{cases} \text{for } (c = 0 \vee c = -d x) \wedge (c = -d x \vee d = 0) \\ \text{for } d = 0 \\ \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cot(d\*x+c)\*\*6\*(a+b\*tan(d\*x+c))\*\*3\*(B\*tan(d\*x+c)+C\*tan(d\*x+c)\*\*2), x)

[Out] Piecewise((nan, (Eq(c, 0) | Eq(c, -d\*x)) & (Eq(d, 0) | Eq(c, -d\*x))), (x\*(a + b\*tan(c))\*\*3\*(B\*tan(c) + C\*tan(c)\*\*2)\*cot(c)\*\*6, Eq(d, 0)), (-B\*a\*\*3\*log(tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2 + 1)/(2\*d) + B\*a\*\*3\*log(tan(c + d\*x))/d + B\*a\*\*3/(2\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2) - B\*a\*\*3/(4\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*4) + 3\*B\*a\*\*2\*b\*x + 3\*B\*a\*\*2\*b/(d\*tan(c + d\*x)) - B\*a\*\*2\*b/(d\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*3) + 3\*B\*a\*b\*\*2\*log(tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2 + 1)/(2\*d) - 3\*B\*a\*b\*\*2\*log(tan(c + d\*x))/d - 3\*B\*a\*b\*\*2/(2\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2) - B\*b\*\*3\*x - B\*b\*\*3/(d\*tan(c + d\*x)) + C\*a\*\*3\*x + C\*a\*\*3/(d\*tan(c + d\*x)) - C\*a\*\*3/(3\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*3) + 3\*C\*a\*\*2\*b\*log(tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2 + 1)/(2\*d) - 3\*C\*a\*\*2\*b\*log(tan(c + d\*x))/d - 3\*C\*a\*\*2\*b/(2\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2) - 3\*C\*a\*b\*\*2\*x - 3\*C\*a\*b\*\*2/(d\*tan(c + d\*x)) - C\*b\*\*3\*log(tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2 + 1)/(2\*d) + C\*b\*\*3\*log(tan(c + d\*x))/d, True))

**Giac [B]** Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 528 vs.  $2(185) = 370$ .

time = 1.60, size = 528, normalized size = 2.76

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Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cot(d\*x+c)^6\*(a+b\*tan(d\*x+c))^3\*(B\*tan(d\*x+c)+C\*tan(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out]  $-1/192*(3*B*a^3*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^4 - 8*C*a^3*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 24*B*a^2*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 36*B*a^3*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 72*C*a^2*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 72*B*a*b^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 120*C*a^3*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 360*B*a^2*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 288*C*a*b^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 96*B*b^3*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 192*(C*a^3 + 3*B*a^2*b - 3*C*a*b^2 - B*b^3)*(d*x + c) + 192*(B*a^3 - 3*C*a^2*b - 3*B*a*b^2 + C*b^3)*\log(\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 1) - 192*(B*a^3 - 3*C*a^2*b - 3*B*a*b^2 + C*b^3)*\log(\text{abs}(\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))) + (400*B*a^3*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^4 - 1200*C*a^2*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^4 - 1200*B*a*b^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^4 + 4$

$$00*C*b^3*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^4 - 120*C*a^3*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 360*B*a^2*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 288*C*a*b^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 96*B*b^3*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 36*B*a^3*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 72*C*a^2*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 72*B*a*b^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 8*C*a^3*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 24*B*a^2*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 3*B*a^3)/\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^4)/d$$

**Mupad [B]**

time = 8.94, size = 204, normalized size = 1.07

$$\frac{\ln(\tan(c+dx)) (Ba^3 - 3Ca^2b - 3Ba^2 + Cb^3) - \cot(c+dx) (\tan(c+dx) (\frac{Ca^3}{3} + Bba^2) + \frac{Ba^2}{4} + \tan(c+dx)^2 (\frac{-Ba^2}{4} + \frac{3Ca^2b}{4} + \frac{3Ba^2b}{4}) + \tan(c+dx)^3 (-Ca^3 - 3Ba^2b + 3Ca^2b + Bb^3))}{d} - \frac{\ln(\tan(c+dx)+1) (B-C1i) (b+a1i)^3 1i - \ln(\tan(c+dx)-1) (B+C1i) (-b+a1i)^3 1i}{2d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cot(c + d\*x)^6\*(B\*tan(c + d\*x) + C\*tan(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*tan(c + d\*x))^3,x)

[Out] (log(tan(c + d\*x))\*(B\*a^3 + C\*b^3 - 3\*B\*a\*b^2 - 3\*C\*a^2\*b))/d - (cot(c + d\*x)^4\*(tan(c + d\*x)\*((C\*a^3)/3 + B\*a^2\*b) + (B\*a^3)/4 + tan(c + d\*x)^2\*((3\*B\*a\*b^2)/2 - (B\*a^3)/2 + (3\*C\*a^2\*b)/2) + tan(c + d\*x)^3\*(B\*b^3 - C\*a^3 - 3\*B\*a^2\*b + 3\*C\*a\*b^2)))/d - (log(tan(c + d\*x) + 1i)\*(B - C\*1i)\*(a\*1i + b)^3\*1i)/(2\*d) - (log(tan(c + d\*x) - 1i)\*(B + C\*1i)\*(a\*1i - b)^3\*1i)/(2\*d)

### 3.24 $\int \cot^7(c+dx)(a+b \tan(c+dx))^3 (B \tan(c+dx) + C \tan$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=233

$$-\left((a^3B - 3ab^2B - 3a^2bC + b^3C)x\right) - \frac{(a^3B - 3ab^2B - 3a^2bC + b^3C) \cot(c+dx)}{d} + \frac{(3a^2bB - b^3B + a^3C - b^3C)}{2d}$$

[Out]  $-(B*a^3-3*B*a*b^2-3*C*a^2*b+C*b^3)*x-(B*a^3-3*B*a*b^2-3*C*a^2*b+C*b^3)*\cot(d*x+c)/d+1/2*(3*B*a^2*b-B*b^3+C*a^3-3*C*a*b^2)*\cot(d*x+c)^2/d+1/15*a*(5*B*a^2-12*B*b^2-15*C*a*b)*\cot(d*x+c)^3/d-1/20*a^2*(7*B*b+5*C*a)*\cot(d*x+c)^4/d+(3*B*a^2*b-B*b^3+C*a^3-3*C*a*b^2)*\ln(\sin(d*x+c))/d-1/5*a*B*\cot(d*x+c)^5*(a+b*\tan(d*x+c))^2/d$

**Rubi [A]**

time = 0.39, antiderivative size = 233, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 40,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.175$ , Rules used = {3713, 3686, 3716, 3709, 3610, 3612, 3556}

$$\frac{a(5a^2B - 15abC - 15b^2B) \cot^2(c+dx)}{15d} - \frac{a^2(5aC + 7bB) \cot^4(c+dx)}{20d} + \frac{(a^3C + 3a^2bB - 3ab^2C - b^3B) \cot^2(c+dx)}{2d} - \frac{(a^3B - 3a^2bC - 3ab^2B + b^3C) \cot(c+dx)}{d} + \frac{(a^3C + 3a^2bB - 3ab^2C - b^3B) \log(\sin(c+dx))}{d} - \frac{x(a^3B - 3a^2bC - 3ab^2B + b^3C)}{d} - \frac{aB \cot^3(c+dx)(a+b \tan(c+dx))^2}{5d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Cot[c + d\*x]^7\*(a + b\*Tan[c + d\*x])^3\*(B\*Tan[c + d\*x] + C\*Tan[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out]  $-\left((a^3B - 3a^2bC + b^3C)x\right) - \left((a^3B - 3a^2bC + b^3C) \cot[c + d*x]\right)/d + \left((3a^2bB - b^3B + a^3C - 3a^2bC) \cot[c + d*x]^2\right)/(2*d) + \left(a*(5a^2B - 12b^2B - 15a*bC) \cot[c + d*x]^3\right)/(15*d) - \left(a^2*(7bB + 5aC) \cot[c + d*x]^4\right)/(20*d) + \left((3a^2bB - b^3B + a^3C - 3a^2bC) \log[\sin[c + d*x]]\right)/d - \left(a*B*\cot[c + d*x]^5*(a + b*\tan[c + d*x])^2\right)/(5*d)$

Rule 3556

Int[tan[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] := Simp[-Log[RemoveContent[Cos[c + d\*x], x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

Rule 3610

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(b\*c - a\*d)\*((a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)/(f\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 + b^2))), x] + Dist[1/(a^2 + b^2), Int[(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[a\*c + b\*d - (b\*c - a\*d)\*Tan[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1]

Rule 3612

Int[((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(a\*c + b\*d)\*(x/(a^2 + b^2)), x] + Dist[(b\*c - a

\*d)/(a^2 + b^2), Int[(b - a\*Tan[e + f\*x])/(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[a\*c + b\*d, 0]

### Rule 3686

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_.), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(b\*c - a\*d)\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*((c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 + d^2))), x] - Dist[1/(d\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 + d^2)), Int[(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(m - 2)\*(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[a\*A\*d\*(b\*d\*(m - 1) - a\*c\*(n + 1)) + (b\*B\*c - (A\*b + a\*B)\*d)\*(b\*c\*(m - 1) + a\*d\*(n + 1)) - d\*((a\*A - b\*B)\*(b\*c - a\*d) + (A\*b + a\*B)\*(a\*c + b\*d))\*(n + 1)\*Tan[e + f\*x] - b\*(d\*(A\*b\*c + a\*B\*c - a\*A\*d)\*(m + n) - b\*B\*(c^2\*(m - 1) - d^2\*(n + 1)))\*Tan[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1] && LtQ[n, -1] && (IntegerQ[m] || IntegersQ[2\*m, 2\*n])

### Rule 3709

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := Simp[(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)/(b\*f\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 + b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(a^2 + b^2), Int[(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[b\*B + a\*(A - C) - (A\*b - a\*B - b\*C)\*Tan[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0]

### Rule 3713

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^n\*(b\*B - a\*C + b\*C\*Tan[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C, 0]

### Rule 3716

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := Simp[(-b\*c - a\*d)\*(c^2\*C - B\*c\*d + A\*d^2)\*((c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)/(d^2\*f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 + d^2))), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(c^2 + d^2)), Int[(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[a\*d\*(A\*c - c\*C + B\*d) + b\*(c^2\*C - B\*c\*d + A\*d^2) + d\*(A\*b\*c + a\*B\*c - b\*c\*C - a\*A\*d + b\*B\*d + a\*C\*d)\*Tan[e + f\*x] + b\*C\*(c^2 + d^2)\*Tan[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] && LtQ[n,

-1]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \cot^7(c + dx)(a + b \tan(c + dx))^3 (B \tan(c + dx) + C \tan^2(c + dx)) dx &= \int \cot^6(c + dx)(a + b \tan(c + dx))^3 (B \tan(c + dx) + C \tan^2(c + dx)) dx \\
&= -\frac{aB \cot^5(c + dx)(a + b \tan(c + dx))^3}{5d} \\
&= -\frac{a^2(7bB + 5aC) \cot^4(c + dx)(a + b \tan(c + dx))^3}{20d} \\
&= -\frac{a(5a^2B - 12b^2B - 15abC) \cot^3(c + dx)(a + b \tan(c + dx))^3}{15d} \\
&= -\frac{(3a^2bB - b^3B + a^3C - 3ab^2C) \cot^2(c + dx)(a + b \tan(c + dx))^3}{2d} \\
&= -\frac{(a^3B - 3ab^2B - 3a^2bC + b^3C) \cot(c + dx)(a + b \tan(c + dx))^3}{d} \\
&= -(a^3B - 3ab^2B - 3a^2bC + b^3C) \cot(c + dx)(a + b \tan(c + dx))^3 \\
&= -(a^3B - 3ab^2B - 3a^2bC + b^3C) \cot(c + dx)(a + b \tan(c + dx))^3
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** Result contains complex when optimal does not.  
time = 0.78, size = 237, normalized size = 1.02

$$\frac{-60(a^3B - 3ab^2B - 3a^2bC + b^3C) \cot(c + dx) + 30(3a^2bB - b^3B + a^3C - 3ab^2C) \cot^2(c + dx) + 20a^2(a^2B - 3b^2B - 3abC) \cot^3(c + dx) - 15a^2(3bB + aC) \cot^4(c + dx) - 12a^2B \cot^5(c + dx) + 30(a + b)^2(B + iC) \log(i - \tan(c + dx)) + 60(3a^2bB - b^3B + a^3C - 3ab^2C) \log(\tan(c + dx)) + 30(a + b)^2(B - iC) \log(i + \tan(c + dx))}{60d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Cot[c + d\*x]^7\*(a + b\*Tan[c + d\*x])^3\*(B\*Tan[c + d\*x] + C\*Tan[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] (-60\*(a^3\*B - 3\*a\*b^2\*B - 3\*a^2\*b\*C + b^3\*C)\*Cot[c + d\*x] + 30\*(3\*a^2\*b\*B - b^3\*B + a^3\*C - 3\*a\*b^2\*C)\*Cot[c + d\*x]^2 + 20\*a\*(a^2\*B - 3\*b^2\*B - 3\*a\*b\*C)\*Cot[c + d\*x]^3 - 15\*a^2\*(3\*b\*B + a\*C)\*Cot[c + d\*x]^4 - 12\*a^3\*B\*Cot[c + d\*x]^5 + (30\*I)\*(a + I\*b)^3\*(B + I\*C)\*Log[I - Tan[c + d\*x]] + 60\*(3\*a^2\*b\*B - b^3\*B + a^3\*C - 3\*a\*b^2\*C)\*Log[Tan[c + d\*x]] + 30\*(I\*a + b)^3\*(B - I\*C)\*Log[I + Tan[c + d\*x]])/(60\*d)

**Maple [A]**

time = 0.34, size = 244, normalized size = 1.05 Too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.



[In] `int(cot(d*x+c)^7*(a+b*tan(d*x+c))^3*(B*tan(d*x+c)+C*tan(d*x+c)^2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

[Out]  $\frac{1}{d} \left( B^3 b^3 \left( -\frac{1}{2} \cot(d*x+c)^2 - \ln(\sin(d*x+c)) \right) + C^3 b^3 \left( -\cot(d*x+c) - d*x - c \right) + 3 B^2 a b^2 \left( -\frac{1}{3} \cot(d*x+c)^3 + \cot(d*x+c) + d*x + c \right) + 3 C^2 a b^2 \left( -\frac{1}{2} \cot(d*x+c)^2 - \ln(\sin(d*x+c)) \right) + 3 B^2 a^2 b \left( -\frac{1}{4} \cot(d*x+c)^4 + \frac{1}{2} \cot(d*x+c)^2 + \ln(\sin(d*x+c)) \right) + 3 C^2 a^2 b \left( -\frac{1}{3} \cot(d*x+c)^3 + \cot(d*x+c) + d*x + c \right) + B^3 a^3 \left( -\frac{1}{5} \cot(d*x+c)^5 + \frac{1}{3} \cot(d*x+c)^3 - \cot(d*x+c) - d*x - c \right) + C^3 a^3 \left( -\frac{1}{4} \cot(d*x+c)^4 + \frac{1}{2} \cot(d*x+c)^2 + \ln(\sin(d*x+c)) \right) \right)$

**Maxima** [A]

time = 0.50, size = 250, normalized size = 1.07

$$\frac{60(B^3a^3 - 3Ca^2b - 3Ba^2b + C^3b^3)\log(\tan(dx+c)) + 30(Ca^3 + 3Ba^2b - 3Ca^2b - B^3b^3)\log(\tan(dx+c)^2 + 1) - 60(Ca^3 + 3Ba^2b - 3Ca^2b - B^3b^3)\log(\tan(dx+c)) + 90(Ba^3 - 3Ca^2b - 3Ba^2b + C^3b^3)\tan(dx+c)^4 + 12Ba^3 - 30(Ca^3 + 3Ba^2b - 3Ca^2b - B^3b^3)\tan(dx+c)^3 - 20(Ba^3 - 3Ca^2b - 3Ba^2b + C^3b^3)\tan(dx+c)^2 + 15(Ca^3 + 3Ba^2b - 3Ca^2b - B^3b^3)\tan(dx+c)}{60d \tan(dx+c)^5}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cot(d*x+c)^7*(a+b*tan(d*x+c))^3*(B*tan(d*x+c)+C*tan(d*x+c)^2),x,algorithm="maxima")`

[Out]  $-\frac{1}{60} \left( 60(B^3a^3 - 3Ca^2b - 3Ba^2b + C^3b^3)(dx+c) + 30(Ca^3 + 3Ba^2b - 3Ca^2b - B^3b^3) \log(\tan(dx+c)^2 + 1) - 60(Ca^3 + 3Ba^2b - 3Ca^2b - B^3b^3) \log(\tan(dx+c)) + (60(B^3a^3 - 3Ca^2b - 3Ba^2b + C^3b^3) \tan(dx+c)^4 + 12Ba^3 - 30(Ca^3 + 3Ba^2b - 3Ca^2b - B^3b^3) \tan(dx+c)^3 - 20(B^3a^3 - 3Ca^2b - 3Ba^2b + C^3b^3) \tan(dx+c)^2 + 15(Ca^3 + 3Ba^2b - 3Ca^2b - B^3b^3) \tan(dx+c)) / \tan(dx+c)^5 \right) / d$

**Fricas** [A]

time = 3.01, size = 266, normalized size = 1.14

$$\frac{30(Ca^3 + 3Ba^2b - 3Ca^2b - B^3b^3)\log\left(\frac{\tan(dx+c)}{\tan(dx+c)^2 + 1}\right) \tan(dx+c)^5 + 15(3Ca^3 + 9Ba^2b - 6Ca^2b - 2B^3b^3 - 4(Ba^3 - 3Ca^2b - 3Ba^2b + C^3b^3)\tan(dx+c)^2 - 60(Ba^3 - 3Ca^2b - 3Ba^2b + C^3b^3)\tan(dx+c)^3 - 12Ba^3 + 30(Ca^3 + 3Ba^2b - 3Ca^2b - B^3b^3)\tan(dx+c)^4 + 20(Ba^3 - 3Ca^2b - 3Ba^2b + C^3b^3)\tan(dx+c)^5 - 15(Ca^3 + 3Ba^2b - 3Ca^2b - B^3b^3)\tan(dx+c)}{60d \tan(dx+c)^5}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cot(d*x+c)^7*(a+b*tan(d*x+c))^3*(B*tan(d*x+c)+C*tan(d*x+c)^2),x,algorithm="fricas")`

[Out]  $\frac{1}{60} \left( 30(Ca^3 + 3Ba^2b - 3Ca^2b - B^3b^3) \log(\tan(dx+c)^2 / (\tan(dx+c)^2 + 1)) \tan(dx+c)^5 + 15(3Ca^3 + 9Ba^2b - 6Ca^2b - 2B^3b^3 - 4(Ba^3 - 3Ca^2b - 3Ba^2b + C^3b^3) dx) \tan(dx+c)^5 - 60(Ba^3 - 3Ca^2b - 3Ba^2b + C^3b^3) \tan(dx+c)^4 - 12Ba^3 + 30(Ca^3 + 3Ba^2b - 3Ca^2b - B^3b^3) \tan(dx+c)^3 + 20(Ba^3 - 3Ca^2b - 3Ba^2b + C^3b^3) \tan(dx+c)^2 - 15(Ca^3 + 3Ba^2b - 3Ca^2b - B^3b^3) \tan(dx+c) \right) / (d \tan(dx+c)^5)$

**Sympy** [B] Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 469 vs. 2(231) = 462.

time = 10.14, size = 469, normalized size = 2.01

$$\frac{30(Ca^3 + 3Ba^2b - 3Ca^2b - B^3b^3)\log\left(\frac{\tan(dx+c)}{\tan(dx+c)^2 + 1}\right) \tan(dx+c)^5 + 15(3Ca^3 + 9Ba^2b - 6Ca^2b - 2B^3b^3 - 4(Ba^3 - 3Ca^2b - 3Ba^2b + C^3b^3)\tan(dx+c)^2 - 60(Ba^3 - 3Ca^2b - 3Ba^2b + C^3b^3)\tan(dx+c)^3 - 12Ba^3 + 30(Ca^3 + 3Ba^2b - 3Ca^2b - B^3b^3)\tan(dx+c)^4 + 20(Ba^3 - 3Ca^2b - 3Ba^2b + C^3b^3)\tan(dx+c)^5 - 15(Ca^3 + 3Ba^2b - 3Ca^2b - B^3b^3)\tan(dx+c)}{60d \tan(dx+c)^5}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cot(d*x+c)**7*(a+b*tan(d*x+c))**3*(B*tan(d*x+c)+C*tan(d*x+c)**2),
x)
```

```
[Out] Piecewise((nan, (Eq(c, 0) | Eq(c, -d*x)) & (Eq(d, 0) | Eq(c, -d*x))), (x*(a
+ b*tan(c))**3*(B*tan(c) + C*tan(c)**2)*cot(c)**7, Eq(d, 0)), (-B*a**3*x -
B*a**3/(d*tan(c + d*x)) + B*a**3/(3*d*tan(c + d*x)**3) - B*a**3/(5*d*tan(c
+ d*x)**5) - 3*B*a**2*b*log(tan(c + d*x)**2 + 1)/(2*d) + 3*B*a**2*b*log(ta
n(c + d*x))/d + 3*B*a**2*b/(2*d*tan(c + d*x)**2) - 3*B*a**2*b/(4*d*tan(c +
d*x)**4) + 3*B*a*b**2*x + 3*B*a*b**2/(d*tan(c + d*x)) - B*a*b**2/(d*tan(c +
d*x)**3) + B*b**3*log(tan(c + d*x)**2 + 1)/(2*d) - B*b**3*log(tan(c + d*x)
)/d - B*b**3/(2*d*tan(c + d*x)**2) - C*a**3*log(tan(c + d*x)**2 + 1)/(2*d)
+ C*a**3*log(tan(c + d*x))/d + C*a**3/(2*d*tan(c + d*x)**2) - C*a**3/(4*d*t
an(c + d*x)**4) + 3*C*a**2*b*x + 3*C*a**2*b/(d*tan(c + d*x)) - C*a**2*b/(d*
tan(c + d*x)**3) + 3*C*a*b**2*log(tan(c + d*x)**2 + 1)/(2*d) - 3*C*a*b**2*l
og(tan(c + d*x))/d - 3*C*a*b**2/(2*d*tan(c + d*x)**2) - C*b**3*x - C*b**3/(
d*tan(c + d*x)), True))
```

**Giac** [B] Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 670 vs. 2(225) = 450.

time = 1.66, size = 670, normalized size = 2.88

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cot(d*x+c)^7*(a+b*tan(d*x+c))^3*(B*tan(d*x+c)+C*tan(d*x+c)^2),x,
algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] 1/960*(6*B*a^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 - 15*C*a^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^4 - 4
5*B*a^2*b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^4 - 70*B*a^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 120*C*
a^2*b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 120*B*a*b^2*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 180*C*a
^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 540*B*a^2*b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 - 360*C*a*b^
2*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 - 120*B*b^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 660*B*a^3*tan
(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 1800*C*a^2*b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 1800*B*a*b^2*tan(1/
2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 480*C*b^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 960*(B*a^3 - 3*C*a^2*b -
3*B*a*b^2 + C*b^3)*(d*x + c) - 960*(C*a^3 + 3*B*a^2*b - 3*C*a*b^2 - B*b^3)*
log(tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 1) + 960*(C*a^3 + 3*B*a^2*b - 3*C*a*b^2 - B*b^
3)*log(abs(tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))) - (2192*C*a^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 65
76*B*a^2*b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 - 6576*C*a*b^2*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 - 2
192*B*b^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 660*B*a^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^4 - 1800*
C*a^2*b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^4 - 1800*B*a*b^2*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^4 + 480*
C*b^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^4 - 180*C*a^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 540*B*a^2
*b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 360*C*a*b^2*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 120*B*b^3*
tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 70*B*a^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 120*C*a^2*b*tan(
1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 120*B*a*b^2*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 15*C*a^3*tan(1/2*
```

$d*x + 1/2*c) + 45*B*a^2*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 6*B*a^3)/\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5)/d$

**Mupad [B]**

time = 9.12, size = 238, normalized size = 1.02

$$\frac{\cot(c+dx)^7 \left( \tan(c+dx) \left( \frac{C^2 + 4B^2}{d} + \frac{4B^2}{d} + \tan(c+dx)^2 \left( -\frac{B^2}{d} + C a^2 b + B a^2 b \right) + \tan(c+dx)^4 (B a^3 - 3 C a^2 b - 3 B a^2 b + C^2 b) + \tan(c+dx)^6 \left( -\frac{C^2}{d} - \frac{4B^2}{d} + \frac{4B^2}{d} + \frac{4B^2}{d} \right) \right) - \ln(\tan(c+dx)) \left( -C a^3 - 3 B a^2 b + 3 C a^2 b + B^2 b \right) - \frac{\ln(\tan(c+dx) - 1) (B + C) (a + b)^2}{2d} - \frac{\ln(\tan(c+dx) + 1) (B - C) (a - b)^2}{2d}}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(cot(c + d*x)^7*(B*tan(c + d*x) + C*tan(c + d*x)^2)*(a + b*tan(c + d*x))^3,x)`

[Out]  $(\log(\tan(c + d*x) - 1)*(B + C*i)*(a + b*i)^3*i)/(2*d) - (\log(\tan(c + d*x))*(B*b^3 - C*a^3 - 3*B*a^2*b + 3*C*a*b^2))/d - (\cot(c + d*x)^5*(\tan(c + d*x)*((C*a^3)/4 + (3*B*a^2*b)/4) + (B*a^3)/5 + \tan(c + d*x)^2*(B*a*b^2 - (B*a^3)/3 + C*a^2*b) + \tan(c + d*x)^4*(B*a^3 + C*b^3 - 3*B*a*b^2 - 3*C*a^2*b) + \tan(c + d*x)^3*((B*b^3)/2 - (C*a^3)/2 - (3*B*a^2*b)/2 + (3*C*a*b^2)/2))/d - (\log(\tan(c + d*x) + 1)*(B - C*i)*(a - b*i)^3*i)/(2*d)$

$$3.25 \quad \int \frac{\tan^2(c+dx)(B \tan(c+dx)+C \tan^2(c+dx))}{a+b \tan(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=127

$$-\frac{(bB - aC)x}{a^2 + b^2} + \frac{(aB + bC) \log(\cos(c + dx))}{(a^2 + b^2)d} - \frac{a^3(bB - aC) \log(a + b \tan(c + dx))}{b^3(a^2 + b^2)d} + \frac{(bB - aC) \tan(c + dx)}{b^2d} +$$

[Out]  $-(B*b-C*a)*x/(a^2+b^2)+(B*a+C*b)*\ln(\cos(d*x+c))/(a^2+b^2)/d-a^3*(B*b-C*a)*\ln(a+b*\tan(d*x+c))/b^3/(a^2+b^2)/d+(B*b-C*a)*\tan(d*x+c)/b^2/d+1/2*C*\tan(d*x+c)^2/b/d$

**Rubi [A]**

time = 0.32, antiderivative size = 127, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 40,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.175$ , Rules used = {3713, 3688, 3728, 3707, 3698, 31, 3556}

$$\frac{(aB + bC) \log(\cos(c + dx))}{d(a^2 + b^2)} - \frac{x(bB - aC)}{a^2 + b^2} - \frac{a^3(bB - aC) \log(a + b \tan(c + dx))}{b^3d(a^2 + b^2)} + \frac{(bB - aC) \tan(c + dx)}{b^2d} + \frac{C \tan^2(c + dx)}{2bd}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Tan[c + d\*x]^2\*(B\*Tan[c + d\*x] + C\*Tan[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Tan[c + d\*x]),x]

[Out]  $-(((b*B - a*C)*x)/(a^2 + b^2)) + ((a*B + b*C)*\text{Log}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])/((a^2 + b^2)*d) - (a^3*(b*B - a*C)*\text{Log}[a + b*\text{Tan}[c + d*x]])/(b^3*(a^2 + b^2)*d) + ((b*B - a*C)*\text{Tan}[c + d*x])/(b^2*d) + (C*\text{Tan}[c + d*x]^2)/(2*b*d)$

**Rule 31**

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_))<sup>(-1)</sup>, x\_Symbol] := Simp[Log[RemoveContent[a + b\*x, x]]/b, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x]

**Rule 3556**

Int[tan[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] := Simp[-Log[RemoveContent[Cos[c + d\*x], x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 3688**

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])<sup>(m\_)</sup>\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])<sup>(n\_)</sup>, x\_Symbol] := Simp[b\*B\*(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])<sup>(m - 1)</sup>\*((c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])<sup>(n + 1)</sup>/(d\*f\*(m + n))), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(m + n)), Int[(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])<sup>(m - 2)</sup>\*(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])<sup>n</sup>\*Simp[a^2\*A\*d\*(m + n) - b\*B\*(b\*c\*(m - 1) + a\*d\*(n + 1)) + d\*(m + n)\*(2\*a\*A\*b + B\*(a^2 - b^2))\*Tan[e + f\*x] - (b\*B\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(m - 1) - b\*(A\*b + a\*B)\*d\*(m + n))\*Tan[e + f\*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e,

```
f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2,
0] && GtQ[m, 1] && (IntegerQ[m] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*n]) && !(IGtQ[n, 1] &
& ( !IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[c, 0] && NeQ[a, 0])))
```

### Rule 3698

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_) + (C_.)*tan[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] :> Dist[A/(b*f), Subst[Int[(a + x)^m, x], x, b*T
an[e + f*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && EqQ[A, C]
```

### Rule 3707

```
Int[((A_) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2
)/(a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(a*A + b*B - a
*C)*(x/(a^2 + b^2)), x] + (Dist[(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)/(a^2 + b^2), Int[(1
+ Tan[e + f*x]^2)/(a + b*Tan[e + f*x]), x], x] - Dist[(A*b - a*B - b*C)/(a
^2 + b^2), Int[Tan[e + f*x], x], x]) /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C}, x] &&
NeQ[A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[A*b - a*B - b*C,
0]
```

### Rule 3713

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*tan[(e_
.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :> Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^(m +
1)*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^n*(b*B - a*C + b*C*Tan[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[
{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[A*b^2 - a
*b*B + a^2*C, 0]
```

### Rule 3728

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*tan[(e_
.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :> Simp[C*(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^m*((c + d*Tan[
e + f*x])^(n + 1)/(d*f*(m + n + 1))), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 1)), Int[(a +
b*Tan[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 1) - C*
(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) + d*(A*b + a*B - b*C)*(m + n + 1)*Tan[e + f*x] - (C*m
*(b*c - a*d) - b*B*d*(m + n + 1))*Tan[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b
, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] &&
NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && ( !IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[c
, 0] && NeQ[a, 0])))
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
 \int \frac{\tan^2(c + dx) (B \tan(c + dx) + C \tan^2(c + dx))}{a + b \tan(c + dx)} dx &= \int \frac{\tan^3(c + dx)(B + C \tan(c + dx))}{a + b \tan(c + dx)} dx \\
 &= \frac{C \tan^2(c + dx)}{2bd} + \frac{\int \frac{\tan(c+dx)(-2aC-2bC \tan(c+dx)+2(bB-aC))}{a+b \tan(c+dx)} dx}{2b} \\
 &= \frac{(bB - aC) \tan(c + dx)}{b^2d} + \frac{C \tan^2(c + dx)}{2bd} + \frac{\int \frac{-2a(bB-aC)}{a+b \tan(c+dx)} dx}{2b} \\
 &= -\frac{(bB - aC)x}{a^2 + b^2} + \frac{(bB - aC) \tan(c + dx)}{b^2d} + \frac{C \tan^2(c + dx)}{2bd} \\
 &= -\frac{(bB - aC)x}{a^2 + b^2} + \frac{(aB + bC) \log(\cos(c + dx))}{(a^2 + b^2) d} + \frac{(bB - aC) \tan^2(c + dx)}{2bd} \\
 &= -\frac{(bB - aC)x}{a^2 + b^2} + \frac{(aB + bC) \log(\cos(c + dx))}{(a^2 + b^2) d} - \frac{a^3(bB - aC)}{b^3(a^2 + b^2)}
 \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** Result contains complex when optimal does not.  
time = 0.99, size = 138, normalized size = 1.09

$$\frac{-\frac{b(B+iC) \log(i-\tan(c+dx))}{a+ib} - \frac{b(B-iC) \log(i+\tan(c+dx))}{a-ib} + \frac{2a^3(-bB+aC) \log(a+b \tan(c+dx))}{b^2(a^2+b^2)} + \frac{2(bB-aC) \tan(c+dx)}{b} + C \tan^2(c + dx)}{2bd}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Tan[c + d\*x]^2\*(B\*Tan[c + d\*x] + C\*Tan[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Tan[c + d\*x]), x]

[Out] (-((b\*(B + I\*C)\*Log[I - Tan[c + d\*x]])/(a + I\*b)) - (b\*(B - I\*C)\*Log[I + Tan[c + d\*x]])/(a - I\*b) + (2\*a^3\*(-(b\*B) + a\*C)\*Log[a + b\*Tan[c + d\*x]])/(b^2\*(a^2 + b^2)) + (2\*(b\*B - a\*C)\*Tan[c + d\*x])/b + C\*Tan[c + d\*x]^2)/(2\*b\*d)

**Maple [A]**

time = 0.19, size = 127, normalized size = 1.00

method	result
derivativedivides	$\frac{\frac{Cb(\tan^2(dx+c))}{2} + bB \tan(dx+c) - C \tan(dx+c)a}{b^2} + \frac{(-aB-Cb) \ln(1+\tan^2(dx+c))}{2} + \frac{(-Bb+Ca) \arctan(\tan(dx+c))}{a^2+b^2} - \frac{a^3(Bb-Ca) \ln(a+b \tan(dx+c))}{b^3(a^2+b^2)}$
default	$\frac{\frac{Cb(\tan^2(dx+c))}{2} + bB \tan(dx+c) - C \tan(dx+c)a}{b^2} + \frac{(-aB-Cb) \ln(1+\tan^2(dx+c))}{2} + \frac{(-Bb+Ca) \arctan(\tan(dx+c))}{a^2+b^2} - \frac{a^3(Bb-Ca) \ln(a+b \tan(dx+c))}{b^3(a^2+b^2)}$
norman	$\frac{(Bb-Ca) \tan(dx+c)}{b^2d} - \frac{(Bb-Ca)x}{a^2+b^2} + \frac{C(\tan^2(dx+c))}{2bd} - \frac{(aB+Cb) \ln(1+\tan^2(dx+c))}{2d(a^2+b^2)} - \frac{a^3(Bb-Ca) \ln(a+b \tan(dx+c))}{b^3(a^2+b^2)d}$

risch	$-\frac{2iaBc}{b^2d} - \frac{xC}{ib-a} + \frac{2iCa^2x}{b^3} - \frac{2ia^4Cc}{(a^2+b^2)b^3d} + \frac{2ia^3Bx}{b^2(a^2+b^2)} - \frac{2iCc}{bd} + \frac{2i(-iCbe^{2i(dx+c)} + Bbe^{2i(dx+c)} - Ca e^{2i(dx+c)})}{b^2d(e^{2i(dx+c)}+1)^2}$
-------	---

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(tan(d*x+c)^2*(B*tan(d*x+c)+C*tan(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*tan(d*x+c)),x,method=_RETURVERBOSE)`

[Out] 
$$\frac{1}{d} \left( \frac{1}{b^2} \left( \frac{1}{2} C \tan(d*x+c)^2 b + b B \tan(d*x+c) - C \tan(d*x+c) a \right) + \frac{1}{a^2 + b^2} \left( \frac{1}{2} (-B a - C b) \ln(1 + \tan(d*x+c)^2) + (-B b + C a) \arctan(\tan(d*x+c)) \right) - \frac{1}{b^3} a^3 \right)$$

**Maxima** [A]

time = 0.51, size = 130, normalized size = 1.02

$$\frac{2(Ca - Bb)(dx+c)}{a^2 + b^2} + \frac{2(Ca^4 - Ba^3b) \log(b \tan(dx+c) + a)}{a^2 b^3 + b^5} - \frac{(Ba + Cb) \log(\tan(dx+c)^2 + 1)}{a^2 + b^2} + \frac{Cb \tan(dx+c)^2 - 2(Ca - Bb) \tan(dx+c)}{b^2}$$

$2d$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(tan(d*x+c)^2*(B*tan(d*x+c)+C*tan(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*tan(d*x+c)),x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] 
$$\frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{2(Ca - Bb)(dx+c)}{a^2 + b^2} + \frac{2(Ca^4 - Ba^3b) \log(b \tan(dx+c) + a)}{a^2 b^3 + b^5} - \frac{(Ba + Cb) \log(\tan(dx+c)^2 + 1)}{a^2 + b^2} + \frac{Cb \tan(dx+c)^2 - 2(Ca - Bb) \tan(dx+c)}{b^2} \right) / d$$

**Fricas** [A]

time = 4.86, size = 190, normalized size = 1.50

$$\frac{2(Cab^3 - Bb^4)dx + (Ca^2b^2 + Cb^4) \tan(dx+c)^2 + (Ca^4 - Ba^3b) \log\left(\frac{b^2 \tan(dx+c)^2 + 2ab \tan(dx+c) + a^2}{\tan(dx+c)^2 + 1}\right) - (Ca^4 - Ba^3b - Bab^3 - Cb^4) \log\left(\frac{1}{\tan(dx+c)^2 + 1}\right) - 2(Ca^3b - Ba^2b^2 + Cab^3 - Bb^4) \tan(dx+c)}{2(a^2b^3 + b^5)d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(tan(d*x+c)^2*(B*tan(d*x+c)+C*tan(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*tan(d*x+c)),x, algorithm="fricas")`

[Out] 
$$\frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{2(Ca^3b^3 - Bb^4)dx + (Ca^2b^2 + Cb^4) \tan(dx+c)^2 + (Ca^4 - Ba^3b) \log((b^2 \tan(dx+c)^2 + 2a*b \tan(dx+c) + a^2)/(\tan(dx+c)^2 + 1)) - (Ca^4 - Ba^3b - Bab^3 - Cb^4) \log(1/(\tan(dx+c)^2 + 1)) - 2(Ca^3b^3 - Bb^4) \tan(dx+c)}{(a^2b^3 + b^5)} \right) * d$$

**Sympy** [C] Result contains complex when optimal does not.

time = 0.82, size = 1306, normalized size = 10.28

$$\frac{\int dx (B \tan(c) + C \tan^2(c)) \tan(c)}{2(a^2b^3 + b^5)d} + \frac{2(Ca^4 - Ba^3b) \log\left(\frac{b^2 \tan^2(dx+c) + 2ab \tan(dx+c) + a^2}{\tan^2(dx+c) + 1}\right) - (Ca^4 - Ba^3b - Bab^3 - Cb^4) \log\left(\frac{1}{\tan^2(dx+c) + 1}\right) - 2(Ca^3b^3 - Bb^4) \tan(dx+c)}{2(a^2b^3 + b^5)d}$$

for  $a = 0 \wedge b = 0 \wedge d = 0$   
for  $b = 0$   
for  $a = -ib$   
for  $a = ib$   
for  $d = 0$   
otherwise

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(tan(d*x+c)**2*(B*tan(d*x+c)+C*tan(d*x+c)**2)/(a+b*tan(d*x+c)),x)
[Out] Piecewise((zoo*x*(B*tan(c) + C*tan(c)**2)*tan(c), Eq(a, 0) & Eq(b, 0) & Eq(d, 0)), ((-B*log(tan(c + d*x)**2 + 1)/(2*d) + B*tan(c + d*x)**2/(2*d) + C*x + C*tan(c + d*x)**3/(3*d) - C*tan(c + d*x)/d)/a, Eq(b, 0)), (-3*B*d*x*tan(c + d*x)/(2*b*d*tan(c + d*x) - 2*I*b*d) + 3*I*B*d*x/(2*b*d*tan(c + d*x) - 2*I*b*d) + I*B*log(tan(c + d*x)**2 + 1)*tan(c + d*x)/(2*b*d*tan(c + d*x) - 2*I*b*d) + B*log(tan(c + d*x)**2 + 1)/(2*b*d*tan(c + d*x) - 2*I*b*d) + 2*B*tan(c + d*x)**2/(2*b*d*tan(c + d*x) - 2*I*b*d) + 3*B/(2*b*d*tan(c + d*x) - 2*I*b*d) - 3*I*C*d*x*tan(c + d*x)/(2*b*d*tan(c + d*x) - 2*I*b*d) - 3*C*d*x/(2*b*d*tan(c + d*x) - 2*I*b*d) - 2*C*log(tan(c + d*x)**2 + 1)*tan(c + d*x)/(2*b*d*tan(c + d*x) - 2*I*b*d) + 2*I*C*log(tan(c + d*x)**2 + 1)/(2*b*d*tan(c + d*x) - 2*I*b*d) + C*tan(c + d*x)**3/(2*b*d*tan(c + d*x) - 2*I*b*d) + I*C*tan(c + d*x)**2/(2*b*d*tan(c + d*x) - 2*I*b*d) + 3*I*C/(2*b*d*tan(c + d*x) - 2*I*b*d), Eq(a, -I*b)), (-3*B*d*x*tan(c + d*x)/(2*b*d*tan(c + d*x) + 2*I*b*d) - 3*I*B*d*x/(2*b*d*tan(c + d*x) + 2*I*b*d) - I*B*log(tan(c + d*x)**2 + 1)*tan(c + d*x)/(2*b*d*tan(c + d*x) + 2*I*b*d) + B*log(tan(c + d*x)**2 + 1)/(2*b*d*tan(c + d*x) + 2*I*b*d) + 2*B*tan(c + d*x)**2/(2*b*d*tan(c + d*x) + 2*I*b*d) + 3*B/(2*b*d*tan(c + d*x) + 2*I*b*d) + 3*I*C*d*x*tan(c + d*x)/(2*b*d*tan(c + d*x) + 2*I*b*d) - 3*C*d*x/(2*b*d*tan(c + d*x) + 2*I*b*d) - 2*C*log(tan(c + d*x)**2 + 1)*tan(c + d*x)/(2*b*d*tan(c + d*x) + 2*I*b*d) - 2*I*C*log(tan(c + d*x)**2 + 1)/(2*b*d*tan(c + d*x) + 2*I*b*d) + C*tan(c + d*x)**3/(2*b*d*tan(c + d*x) + 2*I*b*d) - I*C*tan(c + d*x)**2/(2*b*d*tan(c + d*x) + 2*I*b*d) - 3*I*C/(2*b*d*tan(c + d*x) + 2*I*b*d), Eq(a, I*b)), (x*(B*tan(c) + C*tan(c)**2)*tan(c)**2/(a + b*tan(c)), Eq(d, 0)), (-2*B*a**3*b*log(a/b + tan(c + d*x))/(2*a**2*b**3*d + 2*b**5*d) + 2*B*a**2*b**2*tan(c + d*x)/(2*a**2*b**3*d + 2*b**5*d) - B*a*b**3*log(tan(c + d*x)**2 + 1)/(2*a**2*b**3*d + 2*b**5*d) - 2*B*b**4*d*x/(2*a**2*b**3*d + 2*b**5*d) + 2*B*b**4*tan(c + d*x)/(2*a**2*b**3*d + 2*b**5*d) + 2*C*a**4*log(a/b + tan(c + d*x))/(2*a**2*b**3*d + 2*b**5*d) - 2*C*a**3*b*tan(c + d*x)/(2*a**2*b**3*d + 2*b**5*d) + C*a**2*b**2*tan(c + d*x)**2/(2*a**2*b**3*d + 2*b**5*d) + 2*C*a*b**3*d*x/(2*a**2*b**3*d + 2*b**5*d) - 2*C*a*b**3*tan(c + d*x)/(2*a**2*b**3*d + 2*b**5*d) - C*b**4*log(tan(c + d*x)**2 + 1)/(2*a**2*b**3*d + 2*b**5*d) + C*b**4*tan(c + d*x)**2/(2*a**2*b**3*d + 2*b**5*d), True))
```

**Giac [A]**

time = 0.79, size = 135, normalized size = 1.06

$$\frac{\frac{2(Ca-Bb)(dx+c)}{a^2+b^2} - \frac{(Ba+Cb)\log(\tan(dx+c)^2+1)}{a^2+b^2}}{2d} + \frac{2(Ca^4-Ba^3b)\log(|b\tan(dx+c)+a|)}{a^2b^3+b^5} + \frac{Cb\tan(dx+c)^2-2Ca\tan(dx+c)+2Bb\tan(dx+c)}{b^2}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(tan(d*x+c)^2*(B*tan(d*x+c)+C*tan(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*tan(d*x+c)),x, algorithm="giac")
```



[Out]  $\frac{1}{2} \cdot (2 \cdot (C \cdot a - B \cdot b) \cdot (d \cdot x + c) / (a^2 + b^2) - (B \cdot a + C \cdot b) \cdot \log(\tan(d \cdot x + c)^2 + 1) / (a^2 + b^2) + 2 \cdot (C \cdot a^4 - B \cdot a^3 \cdot b) \cdot \log(\text{abs}(b \cdot \tan(d \cdot x + c) + a)) / (a^2 \cdot b^3 + b^5) + (C \cdot b \cdot \tan(d \cdot x + c)^2 - 2 \cdot C \cdot a \cdot \tan(d \cdot x + c) + 2 \cdot B \cdot b \cdot \tan(d \cdot x + c)) / b^2) / d$

**Mupad [B]**

time = 9.07, size = 144, normalized size = 1.13

$$\frac{\tan(c + dx) \left( \frac{B}{b} - \frac{C \cdot a}{b^2} \right)}{d} - \frac{\ln(\tan(c + dx) - i) (-C + B \cdot i)}{2d (-b + a \cdot i)} + \frac{\ln(a + b \tan(c + dx)) (C \cdot a^4 - B \cdot a^3 \cdot b)}{d (a^2 b^3 + b^5)} - \frac{\ln(\tan(c + dx) + i) (B - C \cdot i)}{2d (a - b \cdot i)} + \frac{C \tan(c + dx)^2}{2bd}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((tan(c + d*x)^2*(B*tan(c + d*x) + C*tan(c + d*x)^2))/(a + b*tan(c + d*x)),x)`

[Out]  $(\tan(c + d \cdot x) \cdot (B/b - (C \cdot a)/b^2))/d - (\log(\tan(c + d \cdot x) - i) \cdot (B \cdot i - C))/(2 \cdot d \cdot (a \cdot i - b)) + (\log(a + b \cdot \tan(c + d \cdot x)) \cdot (C \cdot a^4 - B \cdot a^3 \cdot b))/(d \cdot (b^5 + a^2 \cdot b^3)) - (\log(\tan(c + d \cdot x) + i) \cdot (B - C \cdot i))/(2 \cdot d \cdot (a - b \cdot i)) + (C \cdot \tan(c + d \cdot x)^2)/(2 \cdot b \cdot d)$

$$3.26 \quad \int \frac{\tan(c+dx)(B \tan(c+dx)+C \tan^2(c+dx))}{a+b \tan(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=101

$$-\frac{(aB+bC)x}{a^2+b^2} - \frac{(bB-aC) \log(\cos(c+dx))}{(a^2+b^2)d} + \frac{a^2(bB-aC) \log(a+b \tan(c+dx))}{b^2(a^2+b^2)d} + \frac{C \tan(c+dx)}{bd}$$

[Out]  $-(B*a+C*b)*x/(a^2+b^2)-(B*b-C*a)*\ln(\cos(d*x+c))/(a^2+b^2)/d+a^2*(B*b-C*a)*\ln(a+b*\tan(d*x+c))/b^2/(a^2+b^2)/d+C*\tan(d*x+c)/b/d$

**Rubi [A]**

time = 0.17, antiderivative size = 101, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 38,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.158$ ,

Rules used = {3713, 3687, 3707, 3698, 31, 3556}

$$\frac{a^2(bB-aC) \log(a+b \tan(c+dx))}{b^2d(a^2+b^2)} - \frac{(bB-aC) \log(\cos(c+dx))}{d(a^2+b^2)} - \frac{x(aB+bC)}{a^2+b^2} + \frac{C \tan(c+dx)}{bd}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Tan[c + d\*x]\*(B\*Tan[c + d\*x] + C\*Tan[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Tan[c + d\*x]), x]

[Out]  $-(((a*B + b*C)*x)/(a^2 + b^2)) - ((b*B - a*C)*\text{Log}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])/((a^2 + b^2)*d) + (a^2*(b*B - a*C)*\text{Log}[a + b*\text{Tan}[c + d*x]])/(b^2*(a^2 + b^2)*d) + (C*\text{Tan}[c + d*x])/(b*d)$

**Rule 31**

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*(x\_))<sup>(-1)</sup>, x\_Symbol] := Simp[Log[RemoveContent[a + b\*x, x]]/b, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x]

**Rule 3556**

Int[tan[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] := Simp[-Log[RemoveContent[Cos[c + d\*x], x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 3687**

Int[(((a\_) + (b\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])<sup>2</sup>((A\_) + (B\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]))/((c\_) + (d\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[b<sup>2</sup>\*B\*(Tan[e + f\*x]/(d\*f)), x] + Dist[1/d, Int[(a<sup>2</sup>\*A\*d - b<sup>2</sup>\*B\*c + (2\*a\*A\*b + B\*(a<sup>2</sup> - b<sup>2</sup>))\*d\*Tan[e + f\*x] + (A\*b<sup>2</sup>\*d - b\*B\*(b\*c - 2\*a\*d))\*Tan[e + f\*x]<sup>2</sup>]/(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a<sup>2</sup> + b<sup>2</sup>, 0] && NeQ[c<sup>2</sup> + d<sup>2</sup>, 0]

**Rule 3698**

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_) + (C_.)*tan[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :> Dist[A/(b*f), Subst[Int[(a + x)^m, x], x, b*T
an[e + f*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && EqQ[A, C]
```

### Rule 3707

```
Int[((A_) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2
)/((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(a*A + b*B - a
*C)*(x/(a^2 + b^2)), x] + (Dist[(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)/(a^2 + b^2), Int[(1
+ Tan[e + f*x]^2)/(a + b*Tan[e + f*x]), x], x] - Dist[(A*b - a*B - b*C)/(a
^2 + b^2), Int[Tan[e + f*x], x], x]) /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C}, x] &&
NeQ[A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[A*b - a*B - b*C,
0]
```

### Rule 3713

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]^(n_.)*((A_) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*tan[(e_
.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :> Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^(m +
1)*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^n*(b*B - a*C + b*C*Tan[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[
{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[A*b^2 - a
*b*B + a^2*C, 0]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{\tan(c+dx)(B \tan(c+dx) + C \tan^2(c+dx))}{a + b \tan(c+dx)} dx &= \int \frac{\tan^2(c+dx)(B + C \tan(c+dx))}{a + b \tan(c+dx)} dx \\
&= \frac{C \tan(c+dx)}{bd} + \frac{\int \frac{-aC - bC \tan(c+dx) + (bB - aC) \tan^2(c+dx)}{a + b \tan(c+dx)} dx}{b} \\
&= -\frac{(aB + bC)x}{a^2 + b^2} + \frac{C \tan(c+dx)}{bd} + \frac{(bB - aC) \int \tan^2(c+dx)}{a^2 + b^2} \\
&= -\frac{(aB + bC)x}{a^2 + b^2} - \frac{(bB - aC) \log(\cos(c+dx))}{(a^2 + b^2)d} + \frac{C \tan(c+dx)}{bd} \\
&= -\frac{(aB + bC)x}{a^2 + b^2} - \frac{(bB - aC) \log(\cos(c+dx))}{(a^2 + b^2)d} + \frac{a^2 \tan^2(c+dx)}{b(a^2 + b^2)}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** Result contains complex when optimal does not.

time = 0.49, size = 118, normalized size = 1.17

$$\frac{\frac{i(B+iC) \log(i - \tan(c+dx))}{a+ib} - \frac{(iB+C) \log(i + \tan(c+dx))}{a-ib} + \frac{2a^2(bB-aC) \log(a+b \tan(c+dx))}{b^2(a^2+b^2)} + \frac{2C \tan(c+dx)}{b}}{2d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Tan[c + d\*x]\*(B\*Tan[c + d\*x] + C\*Tan[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Tan[c + d\*x]), x]

[Out] ((I\*(B + I\*C)\*Log[I - Tan[c + d\*x]])/(a + I\*b) - ((I\*B + C)\*Log[I + Tan[c + d\*x]])/(a - I\*b) + (2\*a^2\*(b\*B - a\*C)\*Log[a + b\*Tan[c + d\*x]])/(b^2\*(a^2 + b^2)) + (2\*C\*Tan[c + d\*x])/b)/(2\*d)

**Maple [A]**

time = 0.18, size = 101, normalized size = 1.00

method	result
derivativedivides	$\frac{\frac{C \tan(dx+c)}{b} + \frac{a^2(Bb-Ca) \ln(a+b \tan(dx+c))}{b^2(a^2+b^2)} + \frac{(Bb-Ca) \ln\left(\frac{1+\tan^2(dx+c)}{2}\right) + (-aB-Cb) \arctan(\tan(dx+c))}{a^2+b^2}}{d}$
default	$\frac{\frac{C \tan(dx+c)}{b} + \frac{a^2(Bb-Ca) \ln(a+b \tan(dx+c))}{b^2(a^2+b^2)} + \frac{(Bb-Ca) \ln\left(\frac{1+\tan^2(dx+c)}{2}\right) + (-aB-Cb) \arctan(\tan(dx+c))}{a^2+b^2}}{d}$
norman	$\frac{C \tan(dx+c)}{bd} - \frac{(aB+Cb)x}{a^2+b^2} + \frac{a^2(Bb-Ca) \ln(a+b \tan(dx+c))}{b^2(a^2+b^2)d} + \frac{(Bb-Ca) \ln(1+\tan^2(dx+c))}{2d(a^2+b^2)}$
risch	$\frac{xB}{ib-a} - \frac{ixC}{ib-a} - \frac{2ia^2Bx}{b(a^2+b^2)} - \frac{2ia^2Bc}{bd(a^2+b^2)} + \frac{2ia^3Cx}{b^2(a^2+b^2)} + \frac{2ia^3Cc}{b^2d(a^2+b^2)} + \frac{2iBx}{b} + \frac{2iBc}{bd} - \frac{2iCax}{b^2} - \frac{2iCac}{b^2d} +$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(tan(d\*x+c)\*(B\*tan(d\*x+c)+C\*tan(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*tan(d\*x+c)), x, method=\_RETURNVERBOSE)

[Out] 1/d\*(C/b\*tan(d\*x+c)+1/b^2\*a^2\*(B\*b-C\*a)/(a^2+b^2)\*ln(a+b\*tan(d\*x+c))+1/(a^2+b^2)\*(1/2\*(B\*b-C\*a)\*ln(1+tan(d\*x+c)^2)+(-B\*a-C\*b)\*arctan(tan(d\*x+c))))

**Maxima [A]**

time = 0.51, size = 109, normalized size = 1.08

$$-\frac{\frac{2(Ba+Cb)(dx+c)}{a^2+b^2} + \frac{2(Ca^3-Ba^2b) \log(b \tan(dx+c)+a)}{a^2b^2+b^4} + \frac{(Ca-Bb) \log(\tan(dx+c)^2+1)}{a^2+b^2} - \frac{2C \tan(dx+c)}{b}}{2d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(tan(d\*x+c)\*(B\*tan(d\*x+c)+C\*tan(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*tan(d\*x+c)), x, algorith="maxima")

[Out] -1/2\*(2\*(B\*a + C\*b)\*(d\*x + c)/(a^2 + b^2) + 2\*(C\*a^3 - B\*a^2\*b)\*log(b\*tan(d\*x + c) + a)/(a^2\*b^2 + b^4) + (C\*a - B\*b)\*log(tan(d\*x + c)^2 + 1)/(a^2 + b^2) - 2\*C\*tan(d\*x + c)/b)/d

**Fricas [A]**

time = 4.22, size = 149, normalized size = 1.48

$$\frac{2(Bab^2 + Cb^3)dx + (Ca^3 - Ba^2b) \log\left(\frac{b^2 \tan(dx+c)^2 + 2ab \tan(dx+c) + a^2}{\tan(dx+c)^2 + 1}\right) - (Ca^3 - Ba^2b + Cab^2 - Bb^3) \log\left(\frac{1}{\tan(dx+c)^2 + 1}\right) - 2(Ca^2b + Cb^3) \tan(dx+c)}{2(a^2b^2 + b^4)d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(tan(d\*x+c)\*(B\*tan(d\*x+c)+C\*tan(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*tan(d\*x+c)),x, algo rithm="fricas")

[Out]  $-1/2*(2*(B*a*b^2 + C*b^3)*d*x + (C*a^3 - B*a^2*b)*\log((b^2*\tan(d*x + c)^2 + 2*a*b*\tan(d*x + c) + a^2)/(\tan(d*x + c)^2 + 1)) - (C*a^3 - B*a^2*b + C*a*b^2 - B*b^3)*\log(1/(\tan(d*x + c)^2 + 1)) - 2*(C*a^2*b + C*b^3)*\tan(d*x + c))/((a^2*b^2 + b^4)*d)$

**Sympy [C]** Result contains complex when optimal does not.

time = 0.64, size = 1020, normalized size = 10.10

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{ll} \frac{\int \operatorname{Re}(B \tan(c) + C \tan^2(c))}{\int \frac{B d \tan(c+d)}{2d \tan(c+d)-2d} + \frac{B d}{2d \tan(c+d)-2d} + \frac{B \log(\tan^2(c+d)+1) \tan(c+d)}{2d \tan(c+d)-2d} - \frac{B \log(\tan^2(c+d)+1)}{2d \tan(c+d)-2d} - \frac{B}{2d \tan(c+d)-2d} - \frac{3C d \tan(c+d)}{2d \tan(c+d)-2d} + \frac{3C d}{2d \tan(c+d)-2d} + \frac{C \log(\tan^2(c+d)+1) \tan(c+d)}{2d \tan(c+d)-2d} + \frac{C \log(\tan^2(c+d)+1)}{2d \tan(c+d)-2d} + \frac{2C \tan^2(c+d)}{2d \tan(c+d)-2d} + \frac{2C}{2d \tan(c+d)-2d}} & \text{for } a = 0 \wedge b = 0 \wedge d = 0 \\ \frac{\int \frac{B d \tan(c+d)}{2d \tan(c+d)+2d} + \frac{B d}{2d \tan(c+d)+2d} + \frac{B \log(\tan^2(c+d)+1) \tan(c+d)}{2d \tan(c+d)+2d} + \frac{B \log(\tan^2(c+d)+1)}{2d \tan(c+d)+2d} + \frac{B}{2d \tan(c+d)+2d} - \frac{3C d \tan(c+d)}{2d \tan(c+d)+2d} - \frac{3C d}{2d \tan(c+d)+2d} - \frac{C \log(\tan^2(c+d)+1) \tan(c+d)}{2d \tan(c+d)+2d} - \frac{C \log(\tan^2(c+d)+1)}{2d \tan(c+d)+2d} + \frac{2C \tan^2(c+d)}{2d \tan(c+d)+2d} + \frac{2C}{2d \tan(c+d)+2d}} & \text{for } a = -ib \\ \frac{-B + \int \frac{B d \tan(c+d)}{2d \tan(c+d)} - \frac{C \log(\tan^2(c+d)+1)}{2d \tan(c+d)} + \frac{C \tan^2(c+d)}{2d \tan(c+d)}}{a + B \tan(c)} & \text{for } a = ib \\ \frac{\int (B \tan(c) + C \tan^2(c)) \tan(c)}{a + B \tan(c)} & \text{for } b = 0 \\ \frac{2B a^3 b \log\left(\frac{1 + \tan(c+d)}{1 - \tan(c+d)}\right) - \frac{2B b^2 d}{2a^2 b^2 + 2b^4} + \frac{B b^3 \log(\tan^2(c+d)+1)}{2a^2 b^2 + 2b^4} - \frac{2C a^3 \log\left(\frac{1 + \tan(c+d)}{1 - \tan(c+d)}\right) + \frac{2C a^2 b \tan(c+d)}{2a^2 b^2 + 2b^4} - \frac{C b^3 \log(\tan^2(c+d)+1)}{2a^2 b^2 + 2b^4} - \frac{2C b^2 d}{2a^2 b^2 + 2b^4} + \frac{2C b \tan(c+d)}{2a^2 b^2 + 2b^4}}{2a^2 b^2 + 2b^4} & \text{for } d = 0 \\ & \text{otherwise} \end{array} \right.$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(tan(d\*x+c)\*(B\*tan(d\*x+c)+C\*tan(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+b\*tan(d\*x+c)),x)

[Out] Piecewise((zoo\*x\*(B\*tan(c) + C\*tan(c)\*\*2), Eq(a, 0) & Eq(b, 0) & Eq(d, 0)), (I\*B\*d\*x\*tan(c + d\*x)/(2\*b\*d\*tan(c + d\*x) - 2\*I\*b\*d) + B\*d\*x/(2\*b\*d\*tan(c + d\*x) - 2\*I\*b\*d) + B\*log(tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2 + 1)\*tan(c + d\*x)/(2\*b\*d\*tan(c + d\*x) - 2\*I\*b\*d) - I\*B\*log(tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2 + 1)/(2\*b\*d\*tan(c + d\*x) - 2\*I\*b\*d) - I\*B/(2\*b\*d\*tan(c + d\*x) - 2\*I\*b\*d) - 3\*C\*d\*x\*tan(c + d\*x)/(2\*b\*d\*tan(c + d\*x) - 2\*I\*b\*d) + 3\*I\*C\*d\*x/(2\*b\*d\*tan(c + d\*x) - 2\*I\*b\*d) + I\*C\*log(tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2 + 1)\*tan(c + d\*x)/(2\*b\*d\*tan(c + d\*x) - 2\*I\*b\*d) + C\*log(tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2 + 1)/(2\*b\*d\*tan(c + d\*x) - 2\*I\*b\*d) + 2\*C\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2/(2\*b\*d\*tan(c + d\*x) - 2\*I\*b\*d) + 3\*C/(2\*b\*d\*tan(c + d\*x) - 2\*I\*b\*d), Eq(a, -I\*b)), (-I\*B\*d\*x\*tan(c + d\*x)/(2\*b\*d\*tan(c + d\*x) + 2\*I\*b\*d) + B\*d\*x/(2\*b\*d\*tan(c + d\*x) + 2\*I\*b\*d) + B\*log(tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2 + 1)\*tan(c + d\*x)/(2\*b\*d\*tan(c + d\*x) + 2\*I\*b\*d) + I\*B\*log(tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2 + 1)/(2\*b\*d\*tan(c + d\*x) + 2\*I\*b\*d) + I\*B/(2\*b\*d\*tan(c + d\*x) + 2\*I\*b\*d) - 3\*C\*d\*x\*tan(c + d\*x)/(2\*b\*d\*tan(c + d\*x) + 2\*I\*b\*d) - 3\*I\*C\*d\*x/(2\*b\*d\*tan(c + d\*x) + 2\*I\*b\*d) - I\*C\*log(tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2 + 1)\*tan(c + d\*x)/(2\*b\*d\*tan(c + d\*x) + 2\*I\*b\*d) + C\*log(tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2 + 1)/(2\*b\*d\*tan(c + d\*x) + 2\*I\*b\*d) + 2\*C\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2/(2\*b\*d\*tan(c + d\*x) + 2\*I\*b\*d) + 3\*C/(2\*b\*d\*tan(c + d\*x) + 2\*I\*b\*d), Eq(a, I\*b)), ((-B\*x + B\*tan(c + d\*x)/d - C\*log(tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2 + 1)/(2\*d) + C\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2/(2\*d))/a, Eq(b, 0)), (x\*(B\*tan(c) + C\*tan(c)\*\*2)\*tan(c)/(a + b\*tan(c)), Eq(d, 0)), (2\*B\*a\*\*2\*b\*log(a/b + tan(c + d\*x))/(2\*a\*\*2\*b\*\*2\*d + 2\*b\*\*

```

4*d) - 2*B*a*b**2*d*x/(2*a**2*b**2*d + 2*b**4*d) + B*b**3*log(tan(c + d*x)*
*2 + 1)/(2*a**2*b**2*d + 2*b**4*d) - 2*C*a**3*log(a/b + tan(c + d*x))/(2*a*
*2*b**2*d + 2*b**4*d) + 2*C*a**2*b*tan(c + d*x)/(2*a**2*b**2*d + 2*b**4*d)
- C*a*b**2*log(tan(c + d*x)**2 + 1)/(2*a**2*b**2*d + 2*b**4*d) - 2*C*b**3*d
*x/(2*a**2*b**2*d + 2*b**4*d) + 2*C*b**3*tan(c + d*x)/(2*a**2*b**2*d + 2*b*
*4*d), True))

```

**Giac [A]**

time = 0.69, size = 110, normalized size = 1.09

$$-\frac{\frac{2(Ba+Cb)(dx+c)}{a^2+b^2} + \frac{(Ca-Bb)\log(\tan(dx+c)^2+1)}{a^2+b^2} + \frac{2(Ca^3-Ba^2b)\log(|b\tan(dx+c)+a|)}{a^2b^2+b^4} - \frac{2C\tan(dx+c)}{b}}{2d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```

[In] integrate(tan(d*x+c)*(B*tan(d*x+c)+C*tan(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*tan(d*x+c)),x, algo
rithm="giac")

```

```

[Out] -1/2*(2*(B*a + C*b)*(d*x + c)/(a^2 + b^2) + (C*a - B*b)*log(tan(d*x + c)^2
+ 1)/(a^2 + b^2) + 2*(C*a^3 - B*a^2*b)*log(abs(b*tan(d*x + c) + a))/(a^2*b^
2 + b^4) - 2*C*tan(d*x + c)/b)/d

```

**Mupad [B]**

time = 8.77, size = 117, normalized size = 1.16

$$\frac{C \tan(c + dx)}{bd} + \frac{\ln(\tan(c + dx) + 1i)(B - C 1i)}{2d(b + a 1i)} - \frac{\ln(a + b \tan(c + dx))(C a^3 - B a^2 b)}{d(a^2 b^2 + b^4)} + \frac{\ln(\tan(c + dx) - i)(-C + B 1i)}{2d(a + b 1i)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```

[In] int((tan(c + d*x)*(B*tan(c + d*x) + C*tan(c + d*x)^2))/(a + b*tan(c + d*x))
,x)

```

```

[Out] (log(tan(c + d*x) + 1i)*(B - C*1i))/(2*d*(a*1i + b)) - (log(a + b*tan(c + d
*x))*(C*a^3 - B*a^2*b))/(d*(b^4 + a^2*b^2)) + (C*tan(c + d*x))/(b*d) + (log
(tan(c + d*x) - 1i)*(B*1i - C))/(2*d*(a + b*1i))

```

$$3.27 \quad \int \frac{B \tan(c+dx) + C \tan^2(c+dx)}{a + b \tan(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=85

$$\frac{(bB - aC)x}{a^2 + b^2} - \frac{(aB + bC) \log(\cos(c + dx))}{(a^2 + b^2)d} - \frac{a(bB - aC) \log(a + b \tan(c + dx))}{b(a^2 + b^2)d}$$

[Out] (B\*b-C\*a)\*x/(a^2+b^2)-(B\*a+C\*b)\*ln(cos(d\*x+c))/(a^2+b^2)/d-a\*(B\*b-C\*a)\*ln(a+b\*tan(d\*x+c))/b/(a^2+b^2)/d

**Rubi [A]**

time = 0.12, antiderivative size = 85, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 32,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.125$ , Rules used = {1643, 649, 209, 266}

$$-\frac{a(bB - aC) \log(a + b \tan(c + dx))}{bd(a^2 + b^2)} - \frac{(aB + bC) \log(\cos(c + dx))}{d(a^2 + b^2)} + \frac{x(bB - aC)}{a^2 + b^2}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(B\*Tan[c + d\*x] + C\*Tan[c + d\*x]^2)/(a + b\*Tan[c + d\*x]),x]

[Out] ((b\*B - a\*C)\*x)/(a^2 + b^2) - ((a\*B + b\*C)\*Log[Cos[c + d\*x]])/((a^2 + b^2)\*d) - (a\*(b\*B - a\*C)\*Log[a + b\*Tan[c + d\*x]])/(b\*(a^2 + b^2)\*d)

Rule 209

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(Rt[a, 2]\*Rt[b, 2]))\*ArcTan[Rt[b, 2]\*(x/Rt[a, 2])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || GtQ[b, 0])

Rule 266

Int[(x\_)^(m\_)/((a\_) + (b\_)\*(x\_)^(n\_)), x\_Symbol] := Simp[Log[RemoveContent[a + b\*x^n, x]]/(b\*n), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, m, n}, x] && EqQ[m, n - 1]

Rule 649

Int[((d\_) + (e\_)\*(x\_))/((a\_) + (c\_)\*(x\_)^2), x\_Symbol] := Dist[d, Int[1/(a + c\*x^2), x], x] + Dist[e, Int[x/(a + c\*x^2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e}, x] && !NiceSqrtQ[(-a)\*c]

Rule 1643

Int[(Pq\_)\*((d\_) + (e\_)\*(x\_)^(m\_))\*((a\_) + (c\_)\*(x\_)^2)^(p\_), x\_Symbol] := Int[ExpandIntegrand[(d + e\*x)^m\*Pq\*(a + c\*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, m}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && IGtQ[p, -2]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{B \tan(c + dx) + C \tan^2(c + dx)}{a + b \tan(c + dx)} dx &= \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{x(B+Cx)}{(a+bx)(1+x^2)} dx, x, \tan(c + dx)\right)}{d} \\
&= \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \left(\frac{a(-bB+aC)}{(a^2+b^2)(a+bx)} + \frac{bB-aC+(aB+bC)x}{(a^2+b^2)(1+x^2)}\right) dx, x, \tan(c + dx)\right)}{d} \\
&= -\frac{a(bB - aC) \log(a + b \tan(c + dx))}{b(a^2 + b^2) d} + \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{bB-aC+(aB+bC)x}{1+x^2} dx\right)}{(a^2 + b^2) d} \\
&= -\frac{a(bB - aC) \log(a + b \tan(c + dx))}{b(a^2 + b^2) d} + \frac{(bB - aC) \text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{1+x^2} dx\right)}{(a^2 + b^2) d} \\
&= \frac{(bB - aC)x}{a^2 + b^2} - \frac{(aB + bC) \log(\cos(c + dx))}{(a^2 + b^2) d} - \frac{a(bB - aC) \log(a + b \tan(c + dx))}{b(a^2 + b^2) d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** Result contains complex when optimal does not.

time = 0.14, size = 98, normalized size = 1.15

$$\frac{(a - ib)b(B + iC) \log(i - \tan(c + dx)) + (a + ib)b(B - iC) \log(i + \tan(c + dx)) + 2a(-bB + aC) \log(a + b \tan(c + dx))}{2b(a^2 + b^2) d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(B\*Tan[c + d\*x] + C\*Tan[c + d\*x]^2)/(a + b\*Tan[c + d\*x]),x]

[Out] ((a - I\*b)\*b\*(B + I\*C)\*Log[I - Tan[c + d\*x]] + (a + I\*b)\*b\*(B - I\*C)\*Log[I + Tan[c + d\*x]] + 2\*a\*(-(b\*B) + a\*C)\*Log[a + b\*Tan[c + d\*x]])/(2\*b\*(a^2 + b^2)\*d)

**Maple [A]**

time = 0.18, size = 87, normalized size = 1.02

method	result
derivativedivides	$ \frac{\frac{(aB+Cb) \ln(1+\tan^2(dx+c))}{2} + (Bb-Ca) \arctan(\tan(dx+c))}{a^2+b^2} - \frac{a(Bb-Ca) \ln(a+b \tan(dx+c))}{(a^2+b^2)b} $
default	$ \frac{\frac{(aB+Cb) \ln(1+\tan^2(dx+c))}{2} + (Bb-Ca) \arctan(\tan(dx+c))}{a^2+b^2} - \frac{a(Bb-Ca) \ln(a+b \tan(dx+c))}{(a^2+b^2)b} $
norman	$ \frac{(Bb-Ca)x}{a^2+b^2} + \frac{(aB+Cb) \ln(1+\tan^2(dx+c))}{2d(a^2+b^2)} - \frac{a(Bb-Ca) \ln(a+b \tan(dx+c))}{b(a^2+b^2)d} $
risch	$ \frac{ixB}{ib-a} + \frac{xC}{ib-a} + \frac{2iCx}{b} + \frac{2iCc}{bd} + \frac{2iBax}{a^2+b^2} + \frac{2iBac}{d(a^2+b^2)} - \frac{2ia^2Cx}{(a^2+b^2)b} - \frac{2ia^2Cc}{(a^2+b^2)bd} - \frac{\ln(e^{2i(dx+c)}+1)C}{bd} - \frac{\ln(e^{2i(dx+c)}-1)C}{bd} $



Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((B*tan(d*x+c)+C*tan(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*tan(d*x+c)),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

[Out]  $1/d*(1/(a^2+b^2)*(1/2*(B*a+C*b)*\ln(1+\tan(d*x+c)^2)+(B*b-C*a)*\arctan(\tan(d*x+c)))-a*(B*b-C*a)/(a^2+b^2)/b*\ln(a+b*\tan(d*x+c)))$

**Maxima** [A]

time = 0.49, size = 94, normalized size = 1.11

$$\frac{\frac{2(Ca-Bb)(dx+c)}{a^2+b^2} - \frac{2(Ca^2-Bab)\log(b\tan(dx+c)+a)}{a^2b+b^3} - \frac{(Ba+Cb)\log(\tan(dx+c)^2+1)}{a^2+b^2}}{2d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((B*tan(d*x+c)+C*tan(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*tan(d*x+c)),x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out]  $-1/2*(2*(C*a - B*b)*(d*x + c)/(a^2 + b^2) - 2*(C*a^2 - B*a*b)*\log(b*\tan(d*x + c) + a)/(a^2*b + b^3) - (B*a + C*b)*\log(\tan(d*x + c)^2 + 1)/(a^2 + b^2))/d$

**Fricas** [A]

time = 2.36, size = 110, normalized size = 1.29

$$\frac{2(Cab - Bb^2)dx - (Ca^2 - Bab)\log\left(\frac{b^2\tan(dx+c)^2+2ab\tan(dx+c)+a^2}{\tan(dx+c)^2+1}\right) + (Ca^2 + Cb^2)\log\left(\frac{1}{\tan(dx+c)^2+1}\right)}{2(a^2b + b^3)d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((B*tan(d*x+c)+C*tan(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*tan(d*x+c)),x, algorithm="fricas")`

[Out]  $-1/2*(2*(C*a*b - B*b^2)*d*x - (C*a^2 - B*a*b)*\log((b^2*\tan(d*x + c)^2 + 2*a*b*\tan(d*x + c) + a^2)/(\tan(d*x + c)^2 + 1)) + (C*a^2 + C*b^2)*\log(1/(\tan(d*x + c)^2 + 1)))/((a^2*b + b^3)*d)$

**Sympy** [C] Result contains complex when optimal does not.

time = 0.52, size = 711, normalized size = 8.36

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{ll} \frac{\infty x(B \tan(c)+C \tan^2(c))}{\tan(c)} & \text{for } a = 0 \wedge b = 0 \wedge d = 0 \\ \frac{Bdx \tan(c+dx)}{2bd \tan(c+dx)-2ibd} - \frac{iBdx}{2bd \tan(c+dx)-2ibd} - \frac{B}{2bd \tan(c+dx)-2ibd} + \frac{iCdx \tan(c+dx)}{2bd \tan(c+dx)-2ibd} + \frac{Cdx}{2bd \tan(c+dx)-2ibd} + \frac{C \log(\tan^2(c+dx)+1) \tan(c+dx)}{2bd \tan(c+dx)-2ibd} - \frac{iC \log(\tan^2(c+dx)+1)}{2bd \tan(c+dx)-2ibd} - \frac{iC}{2bd \tan(c+dx)-2ibd} & \text{for } a = -ib \\ \frac{Bdx \tan(c+dx)}{2bd \tan(c+dx)+2ibd} + \frac{iBdx}{2bd \tan(c+dx)+2ibd} - \frac{B}{2bd \tan(c+dx)+2ibd} - \frac{iCdx \tan(c+dx)}{2bd \tan(c+dx)+2ibd} + \frac{Cdx}{2bd \tan(c+dx)+2ibd} + \frac{C \log(\tan^2(c+dx)+1) \tan(c+dx)}{2bd \tan(c+dx)+2ibd} + \frac{iC \log(\tan^2(c+dx)+1)}{2bd \tan(c+dx)+2ibd} + \frac{iC}{2bd \tan(c+dx)+2ibd} & \text{for } a = ib \\ \frac{B \log(\tan^2(c+dx)+1)}{2d} - Cx + \frac{C \tan(c+dx)}{d} & \text{for } b = 0 \\ \frac{x(B \tan(c)+C \tan^2(c))}{a+b \tan(c)} & \text{for } d = 0 \\ -\frac{2Bab \log\left(\frac{b}{a} + \tan(c+dx)\right)}{2a^2bd+2b^3d} + \frac{Bab \log(\tan^2(c+dx)+1)}{2a^2bd+2b^3d} + \frac{2Bb^2dx}{2a^2bd+2b^3d} + \frac{2Ca^2 \log\left(\frac{b}{a} + \tan(c+dx)\right)}{2a^2bd+2b^3d} - \frac{2Cabdx}{2a^2bd+2b^3d} + \frac{Cb^2 \log(\tan^2(c+dx)+1)}{2a^2bd+2b^3d} & \text{otherwise} \end{array} \right.$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*tan(d\*x+c)+C\*tan(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+b\*tan(d\*x+c)),x)

[Out] Piecewise((zoo\*x\*(B\*tan(c) + C\*tan(c)\*\*2)/tan(c), Eq(a, 0) & Eq(b, 0) & Eq(d, 0)), (B\*d\*x\*tan(c + d\*x)/(2\*b\*d\*tan(c + d\*x) - 2\*I\*b\*d) - I\*B\*d\*x/(2\*b\*d\*tan(c + d\*x) - 2\*I\*b\*d) - B/(2\*b\*d\*tan(c + d\*x) - 2\*I\*b\*d) + I\*C\*d\*x\*tan(c + d\*x)/(2\*b\*d\*tan(c + d\*x) - 2\*I\*b\*d) + C\*d\*x/(2\*b\*d\*tan(c + d\*x) - 2\*I\*b\*d) + C\*log(tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2 + 1)\*tan(c + d\*x)/(2\*b\*d\*tan(c + d\*x) - 2\*I\*b\*d) - I\*C\*log(tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2 + 1)/(2\*b\*d\*tan(c + d\*x) - 2\*I\*b\*d) - I\*C/(2\*b\*d\*tan(c + d\*x) - 2\*I\*b\*d), Eq(a, -I\*b)), (B\*d\*x\*tan(c + d\*x)/(2\*b\*d\*tan(c + d\*x) + 2\*I\*b\*d) + I\*B\*d\*x/(2\*b\*d\*tan(c + d\*x) + 2\*I\*b\*d) - B/(2\*b\*d\*tan(c + d\*x) + 2\*I\*b\*d) - I\*C\*d\*x\*tan(c + d\*x)/(2\*b\*d\*tan(c + d\*x) + 2\*I\*b\*d) + C\*d\*x/(2\*b\*d\*tan(c + d\*x) + 2\*I\*b\*d) + C\*log(tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2 + 1)\*tan(c + d\*x)/(2\*b\*d\*tan(c + d\*x) + 2\*I\*b\*d) + I\*C\*log(tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2 + 1)/(2\*b\*d\*tan(c + d\*x) + 2\*I\*b\*d) + I\*C/(2\*b\*d\*tan(c + d\*x) + 2\*I\*b\*d), Eq(a, I\*b)), ((B\*log(tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2 + 1)/(2\*d) - C\*x + C\*tan(c + d\*x)/d)/a, Eq(b, 0)), (x\*(B\*tan(c) + C\*tan(c)\*\*2)/(a + b\*tan(c)), Eq(d, 0)), (-2\*B\*a\*b\*log(a/b + tan(c + d\*x))/(2\*a\*\*2\*b\*d + 2\*b\*\*3\*d) + B\*a\*b\*log(tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2 + 1)/(2\*a\*\*2\*b\*d + 2\*b\*\*3\*d) + 2\*B\*b\*\*2\*d\*x/(2\*a\*\*2\*b\*d + 2\*b\*\*3\*d) + 2\*C\*a\*\*2\*log(a/b + tan(c + d\*x))/(2\*a\*\*2\*b\*d + 2\*b\*\*3\*d) - 2\*C\*a\*b\*d\*x/(2\*a\*\*2\*b\*d + 2\*b\*\*3\*d) + C\*b\*\*2\*log(tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2 + 1)/(2\*a\*\*2\*b\*d + 2\*b\*\*3\*d), True))

**Giac [A]**

time = 0.65, size = 95, normalized size = 1.12

$$\frac{\frac{2(Ca-Bb)(dx+c)}{a^2+b^2} - \frac{(Ba+Cb)\log(\tan(dx+c)^2+1)}{a^2+b^2} - \frac{2(Ca^2-Bab)\log(|b\tan(dx+c)+a|)}{a^2b+b^3}}{2d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*tan(d\*x+c)+C\*tan(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*tan(d\*x+c)),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] -1/2\*(2\*(C\*a - B\*b)\*(d\*x + c)/(a^2 + b^2) - (B\*a + C\*b)\*log(tan(d\*x + c)^2 + 1)/(a^2 + b^2) - 2\*(C\*a^2 - B\*a\*b)\*log(abs(b\*tan(d\*x + c) + a))/(a^2\*b + b^3))/d

**Mupad [B]**

time = 9.07, size = 100, normalized size = 1.18

$$\frac{\ln(\tan(c + dx) - i)(-C + B li)}{2d(-b + a li)} + \frac{\ln(\tan(c + dx) + li)(B - C li)}{2d(a - b li)} - \frac{a \ln(a + b \tan(c + dx))(Bb - Ca)}{bd(a^2 + b^2)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((B\*tan(c + d\*x) + C\*tan(c + d\*x)^2)/(a + b\*tan(c + d\*x)),x)

[Out] (log(tan(c + d\*x) - 1i)\*(B\*1i - C))/(2\*d\*(a\*1i - b)) + (log(tan(c + d\*x) + 1i)\*(B - C\*1i))/(2\*d\*(a - b\*1i)) - (a\*log(a + b\*tan(c + d\*x))\*(B\*b - C\*a))/(b\*d\*(a^2 + b^2))

$$3.28 \quad \int \frac{\cot(c+dx)(B \tan(c+dx)+C \tan^2(c+dx))}{a+b \tan(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=58

$$\frac{(aB + bC)x}{a^2 + b^2} + \frac{(bB - aC) \log(a \cos(c + dx) + b \sin(c + dx))}{(a^2 + b^2)d}$$

[Out] (B\*a+C\*b)\*x/(a^2+b^2)+(B\*b-C\*a)\*ln(a\*cos(d\*x+c)+b\*sin(d\*x+c))/(a^2+b^2)/d

**Rubi [A]**

time = 0.10, antiderivative size = 58, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 3, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 38,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.079$ , Rules used = {3713, 3612, 3611}

$$\frac{(bB - aC) \log(a \cos(c + dx) + b \sin(c + dx))}{d(a^2 + b^2)} + \frac{x(aB + bC)}{a^2 + b^2}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Cot[c + d\*x]\*(B\*Tan[c + d\*x] + C\*Tan[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Tan[c + d\*x]), x]

[Out] ((a\*B + b\*C)\*x)/(a^2 + b^2) + ((b\*B - a\*C)\*Log[a\*Cos[c + d\*x] + b\*Sin[c + d\*x]])/(a^2 + b^2)\*d

Rule 3611

Int[((c\_) + (d\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])/((a\_) + (b\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(c/(b\*f))\*Log[RemoveContent[a\*Cos[e + f\*x] + b\*Sin[e + f\*x], x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && EqQ[a\*c + b\*d, 0]

Rule 3612

Int[((c\_) + (d\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])/((a\_) + (b\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(a\*c + b\*d)\*(x/(a^2 + b^2)), x] + Dist[(b\*c - a\*d)/(a^2 + b^2), Int[(b - a\*Tan[e + f\*x])/(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[a\*c + b\*d, 0]

Rule 3713

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)] + (C\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^n\*(b\*B - a\*C + b\*C\*Tan[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[A\*b^2 - a

\*b\*B + a^2\*C, 0]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{\cot(c+dx)(B \tan(c+dx) + C \tan^2(c+dx))}{a+b \tan(c+dx)} dx &= \int \frac{B + C \tan(c+dx)}{a+b \tan(c+dx)} dx \\ &= \frac{(aB + bC)x}{a^2 + b^2} + \frac{(bB - aC) \int \frac{b-a \tan(c+dx)}{a+b \tan(c+dx)} dx}{a^2 + b^2} \\ &= \frac{(aB + bC)x}{a^2 + b^2} + \frac{(bB - aC) \log(a \cos(c+dx) + b \sin(c+dx))}{(a^2 + b^2)d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]**

time = 0.09, size = 67, normalized size = 1.16

$$\frac{-2(aB + bC)\text{ArcTan}(\cot(c + dx)) + (bB - aC)(2 \log(b + a \cot(c + dx)) - \log(\csc^2(c + dx)))}{2(a^2 + b^2)d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Cot[c + d\*x]\*(B\*Tan[c + d\*x] + C\*Tan[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Tan[c + d\*x]), x]

[Out] (-2\*(a\*B + b\*C)\*ArcTan[Cot[c + d\*x]] + (b\*B - a\*C)\*(2\*Log[b + a\*Cot[c + d\*x]] - Log[Csc[c + d\*x]^2]))/(2\*(a^2 + b^2)\*d)

**Maple [A]**

time = 0.37, size = 82, normalized size = 1.41

method	result
derivativedivides	$\frac{\frac{(Bb-Ca) \ln(a+b \tan(dx+c))}{a^2+b^2} + \frac{(-Bb+Ca) \ln(1+\tan^2(dx+c))}{2} + (aB+Cb) \arctan(\tan(dx+c))}{d}$
default	$\frac{\frac{(Bb-Ca) \ln(a+b \tan(dx+c))}{a^2+b^2} + \frac{(-Bb+Ca) \ln(1+\tan^2(dx+c))}{2} + (aB+Cb) \arctan(\tan(dx+c))}{d}$
norman	$\frac{(aB+Cb)x}{a^2+b^2} + \frac{(Bb-Ca) \ln(a+b \tan(dx+c))}{d(a^2+b^2)} - \frac{(Bb-Ca) \ln(1+\tan^2(dx+c))}{2d(a^2+b^2)}$
risch	$-\frac{xB}{ib-a} + \frac{ixC}{ib-a} - \frac{2ibBx}{a^2+b^2} + \frac{2iCax}{a^2+b^2} - \frac{2ibBc}{d(a^2+b^2)} + \frac{2iCac}{d(a^2+b^2)} + \frac{b \ln(e^{2i(dx+c)} - \frac{ib+a}{ib-a})B}{d(a^2+b^2)} - \frac{\ln(e^{2i(dx+c)} - \frac{ib+a}{ib-a})}{d(a^2+b^2)}$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cot(d\*x+c)\*(B\*tan(d\*x+c)+C\*tan(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*tan(d\*x+c)), x, method=\_RETURNVERBOSE)

[Out]  $1/d*((B*b-C*a)/(a^2+b^2)*\ln(a+b*\tan(dx+c))+1/(a^2+b^2)*(1/2*(-B*b+C*a)*\ln(1+\tan(dx+c)^2)+(B*a+C*b)*\arctan(\tan(dx+c))))$

**Maxima [A]**

time = 0.52, size = 88, normalized size = 1.52

$$\frac{\frac{2(Ba+Cb)(dx+c)}{a^2+b^2} - \frac{2(Ca-Bb)\log(b\tan(dx+c)+a)}{a^2+b^2} + \frac{(Ca-Bb)\log(\tan(dx+c)^2+1)}{a^2+b^2}}{2d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cot(dx+c)*(B*tan(dx+c)+C*tan(dx+c)^2)/(a+b*tan(dx+c)),x, algorith="maxima")`

[Out]  $1/2*(2*(B*a + C*b)*(d*x + c)/(a^2 + b^2) - 2*(C*a - B*b)*\log(b*\tan(d*x + c) + a)/(a^2 + b^2) + (C*a - B*b)*\log(\tan(d*x + c)^2 + 1)/(a^2 + b^2))/d$

**Fricas [A]**

time = 1.65, size = 76, normalized size = 1.31

$$\frac{2(Ba + Cb)dx - (Ca - Bb)\log\left(\frac{b^2\tan(dx+c)^2+2ab\tan(dx+c)+a^2}{\tan(dx+c)^2+1}\right)}{2(a^2 + b^2)d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cot(dx+c)*(B*tan(dx+c)+C*tan(dx+c)^2)/(a+b*tan(dx+c)),x, algorith="fricas")`

[Out]  $1/2*(2*(B*a + C*b)*d*x - (C*a - B*b)*\log((b^2*\tan(d*x + c)^2 + 2*a*b*\tan(d*x + c) + a^2)/(\tan(d*x + c)^2 + 1)))/((a^2 + b^2)*d)$

**Sympy [C]** Result contains complex when optimal does not.

time = 1.41, size = 541, normalized size = 9.33

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{ll} \frac{\infty x (B \tan(c) + C \tan^2(c)) \cot(c)}{\tan(c)} & \text{for } a = 0 \wedge b = 0 \wedge d = 0 \\ \frac{iBdx \tan(c+dx)}{2bd \tan(c+dx) - 2ibd} + \frac{Bdx}{2bd \tan(c+dx) - 2ibd} + \frac{iB}{2bd \tan(c+dx) - 2ibd} + \frac{Cdx \tan(c+dx)}{2bd \tan(c+dx) - 2ibd} - \frac{iCdx}{2bd \tan(c+dx) - 2ibd} - \frac{C}{2bd \tan(c+dx) - 2ibd} & \text{for } a = -ib \\ -\frac{iBdx \tan(c+dx)}{2bd \tan(c+dx) + 2ibd} + \frac{Bdx}{2bd \tan(c+dx) + 2ibd} - \frac{iB}{2bd \tan(c+dx) + 2ibd} + \frac{Cdx \tan(c+dx)}{2bd \tan(c+dx) + 2ibd} + \frac{iCdx}{2bd \tan(c+dx) + 2ibd} - \frac{C}{2bd \tan(c+dx) + 2ibd} & \text{for } a = ib \\ \frac{x(B \tan(c) + C \tan^2(c)) \cot(c)}{a + b \tan(c)} & \text{for } d = 0 \\ Bx + \frac{C \log(\tan^2(c+dx) + 1)}{2d} & \text{for } b = 0 \\ \frac{2Bdx}{2a^2d + 2b^2d} + \frac{2Bb \log\left(\frac{a}{b} + \tan(c+dx)\right)}{2a^2d + 2b^2d} - \frac{Bb \log(\tan^2(c+dx) + 1)}{2a^2d + 2b^2d} - \frac{2Ca \log\left(\frac{a}{b} + \tan(c+dx)\right)}{2a^2d + 2b^2d} + \frac{Ca \log(\tan^2(c+dx) + 1)}{2a^2d + 2b^2d} + \frac{2Cbdx}{2a^2d + 2b^2d} & \text{otherwise} \end{array} \right.$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cot(dx+c)*(B*tan(dx+c)+C*tan(dx+c)**2)/(a+b*tan(dx+c)),x)`

[Out] `Piecewise((zoo*x*(B*tan(c) + C*tan(c)**2)*cot(c)/tan(c), Eq(a, 0) & Eq(b, 0) & Eq(d, 0)), (I*B*d*x*tan(c + d*x)/(2*b*d*tan(c + d*x) - 2*I*b*d) + B*d*x`

$$\frac{1}{(2*b*d*\tan(c + d*x) - 2*I*b*d) + I*B/(2*b*d*\tan(c + d*x) - 2*I*b*d) + C*d*x*\tan(c + d*x)/(2*b*d*\tan(c + d*x) - 2*I*b*d) - I*C*d*x/(2*b*d*\tan(c + d*x) - 2*I*b*d) - C/(2*b*d*\tan(c + d*x) - 2*I*b*d), \text{Eq}(a, -I*b)), (-I*B*d*x*\tan(c + d*x)/(2*b*d*\tan(c + d*x) + 2*I*b*d) + B*d*x/(2*b*d*\tan(c + d*x) + 2*I*b*d) - I*B/(2*b*d*\tan(c + d*x) + 2*I*b*d) + C*d*x*\tan(c + d*x)/(2*b*d*\tan(c + d*x) + 2*I*b*d) + I*C*d*x/(2*b*d*\tan(c + d*x) + 2*I*b*d) - C/(2*b*d*\tan(c + d*x) + 2*I*b*d), \text{Eq}(a, I*b)), (x*(B*\tan(c) + C*\tan(c)**2)*\cot(c)/(a + b*\tan(c)), \text{Eq}(d, 0)), ((B*x + C*\log(\tan(c + d*x)**2 + 1))/(2*d))/a, \text{Eq}(b, 0)), (2*B*a*d*x/(2*a**2*d + 2*b**2*d) + 2*B*b*\log(a/b + \tan(c + d*x))/(2*a**2*d + 2*b**2*d) - B*b*\log(\tan(c + d*x)**2 + 1)/(2*a**2*d + 2*b**2*d) - 2*C*a*\log(a/b + \tan(c + d*x))/(2*a**2*d + 2*b**2*d) + C*a*\log(\tan(c + d*x)**2 + 1)/(2*a**2*d + 2*b**2*d) + 2*C*b*d*x/(2*a**2*d + 2*b**2*d), \text{True}))$$

**Giac [A]**

time = 0.80, size = 94, normalized size = 1.62

$$\frac{\frac{2(Ba+Cb)(dx+c)}{a^2+b^2} + \frac{(Ca-Bb)\log(\tan(dx+c)^2+1)}{a^2+b^2} - \frac{2(Cab-Bb^2)\log(|b\tan(dx+c)+a|)}{a^2b+b^3}}{2d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cot(d\*x+c)\*(B\*tan(d\*x+c)+C\*tan(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*tan(d\*x+c)),x, algorith="giac")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{2}*(2*(B*a + C*b)*(d*x + c)/(a^2 + b^2) + (C*a - B*b)*\log(\tan(d*x + c)^2 + 1)/(a^2 + b^2) - 2*(C*a*b - B*b^2)*\log(\text{abs}(b*\tan(d*x + c) + a))/(a^2*b + b^3))/d$

**Mupad [B]**

time = 9.12, size = 93, normalized size = 1.60

$$\frac{\ln(a + b \tan(c + dx)) (Bb - Ca)}{d (a^2 + b^2)} - \frac{\ln(\tan(c + dx) + 1i) (B - C 1i)}{2d (b + a 1i)} - \frac{\ln(\tan(c + dx) - i) (-C + B 1i)}{2d (a + b 1i)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((cot(c + d\*x)\*(B\*tan(c + d\*x) + C\*tan(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + b\*tan(c + d\*x)),x)

[Out]  $(\log(a + b*\tan(c + d*x))*(B*b - C*a))/(d*(a^2 + b^2)) - (\log(\tan(c + d*x) + 1i)*(B - C*1i))/(2*d*(a*1i + b)) - (\log(\tan(c + d*x) - 1i)*(B*1i - C))/(2*d*(a + b*1i))$

$$3.29 \quad \int \frac{\cot^2(c+dx)(B \tan(c+dx)+C \tan^2(c+dx))}{a+b \tan(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=80

$$-\frac{(bB - aC)x}{a^2 + b^2} + \frac{B \log(\sin(c + dx))}{ad} - \frac{b(bB - aC) \log(a \cos(c + dx) + b \sin(c + dx))}{a(a^2 + b^2)d}$$

[Out]  $-(B*b-C*a)*x/(a^2+b^2)+B*\ln(\sin(d*x+c))/a/d-b*(B*b-C*a)*\ln(a*\cos(d*x+c)+b*\sin(d*x+c))/a/(a^2+b^2)/d$

**Rubi [A]**

time = 0.14, antiderivative size = 80, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 40,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.100$ , Rules used = {3713, 3692, 3611, 3556}

$$-\frac{b(bB - aC) \log(a \cos(c + dx) + b \sin(c + dx))}{ad(a^2 + b^2)} - \frac{x(bB - aC)}{a^2 + b^2} + \frac{B \log(\sin(c + dx))}{ad}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(\text{Cot}[c + d*x]^2*(B*\text{Tan}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Tan}[c + d*x]^2))/(a + b*\text{Tan}[c + d*x]), x]$

[Out]  $-(((b*B - a*C)*x)/(a^2 + b^2)) + (B*\text{Log}[\text{Sin}[c + d*x]])/(a*d) - (b*(b*B - a*C)*\text{Log}[a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]])/(a*(a^2 + b^2)*d)$

**Rule 3556**

$\text{Int}[\text{tan}[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[-\text{Log}[\text{RemoveContent}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x], x]]/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

**Rule 3611**

$\text{Int}[(c_.) + (d_.)*\text{tan}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]/((a_.) + (b_.)*\text{tan}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(c/(b*f))*\text{Log}[\text{RemoveContent}[a*\text{Cos}[e + f*x] + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x], x]], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 + b^2, 0] \&\& \text{EqQ}[a*c + b*d, 0]$

**Rule 3692**

$\text{Int}[(A_.) + (B_.)*\text{tan}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]/(((a_.) + (b_.)*\text{tan}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]*(c_.) + (d_.)*\text{tan}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(B*(b*c + a*d) + A*(a*c - b*d))*x/((a^2 + b^2)*(c^2 + d^2)), x] + (\text{Dist}[b*((A*b - a*B)/((b*c - a*d)*(a^2 + b^2))), \text{Int}[(b - a*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])/(a + b*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]), x], x] + \text{Dist}[d*((B*c - A*d)/((b*c - a*d)*(c^2 + d^2))), \text{Int}[(d - c*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])/(c + d*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]), x], x]) /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 + b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 + d^2, 0]$

## Rule 3713

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*tan[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^(m +
1)*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^n*(b*B - a*C + b*C*Tan[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[
{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[A*b^2 - a
*b*B + a^2*C, 0]
```

## Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{\cot^2(c+dx)(B \tan(c+dx) + C \tan^2(c+dx))}{a + b \tan(c+dx)} dx &= \int \frac{\cot(c+dx)(B + C \tan(c+dx))}{a + b \tan(c+dx)} dx \\ &= -\frac{(bB - aC)x}{a^2 + b^2} + \frac{B \int \cot(c+dx) dx}{a} - \frac{(b(bB - aC))}{a} \\ &= -\frac{(bB - aC)x}{a^2 + b^2} + \frac{B \log(\sin(c+dx))}{ad} - \frac{b(bB - aC) \log(\sin(c+dx))}{a^2 + b^2} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** Result contains complex when optimal does not.  
time = 0.25, size = 113, normalized size = 1.41

$$\frac{\frac{(B+iC) \log(i - \tan(c+dx))}{a+ib} - \frac{2B \log(\tan(c+dx))}{a} + \frac{(B-iC) \log(i + \tan(c+dx))}{a-ib} + \frac{2b(bB-aC) \log(a+b \tan(c+dx))}{a(a^2+b^2)}}{2d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(Cot[c + d*x]^2*(B*Tan[c + d*x] + C*Tan[c + d*x]^2))/(a + b*Tan[c
+ d*x]), x]
```

```
[Out] -1/2*(((B + I*C)*Log[I - Tan[c + d*x]])/(a + I*b) - (2*B*Log[Tan[c + d*x]])
/a + ((B - I*C)*Log[I + Tan[c + d*x]])/(a - I*b) + (2*b*(b*B - a*C)*Log[a +
b*Tan[c + d*x]])/(a*(a^2 + b^2)))/d
```

**Maple [A]**

time = 0.49, size = 101, normalized size = 1.26

method	result
derivativedivides	$\frac{\frac{(-aB-Cb) \ln\left(\frac{1+\tan^2(dx+c)}{2}\right) + (-Bb+Ca) \arctan(\tan(dx+c)) - (Bb-Ca)b \ln(a+b \tan(dx+c)) + \frac{B \ln(\tan(dx+c))}{a}}{a^2+b^2}}{d}$
default	$\frac{\frac{(-aB-Cb) \ln\left(\frac{1+\tan^2(dx+c)}{2}\right) + (-Bb+Ca) \arctan(\tan(dx+c)) - (Bb-Ca)b \ln(a+b \tan(dx+c)) + \frac{B \ln(\tan(dx+c))}{a}}{a^2+b^2}}{d}$



norman	$-\frac{(Bb-Ca)x}{a^2+b^2} + \frac{B \ln(\tan(dx+c))}{ad} - \frac{(aB+Cb) \ln(1+\tan^2(dx+c))}{2d(a^2+b^2)} - \frac{(Bb-Ca)b \ln(a+b \tan(dx+c))}{(a^2+b^2)ad}$
risch	$-\frac{ixB}{ib-a} - \frac{xC}{ib-a} + \frac{2ib^2 Bx}{a(a^2+b^2)} + \frac{2ib^2 Bc}{ad(a^2+b^2)} - \frac{2ibCx}{a^2+b^2} - \frac{2ibCc}{(a^2+b^2)d} - \frac{2ixB}{a} - \frac{2iBc}{ad} - \frac{b^2 \ln\left(e^{2i(dx+c)} - \frac{ib+a}{ib-a}\right)}{ad(a^2+b^2)}$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(cot(d*x+c)^2*(B*tan(d*x+c)+C*tan(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*tan(d*x+c)),x,method=_R  
ETURNVERBOSE)`

[Out]  $1/d*(1/(a^2+b^2)*(1/2*(-B*a-C*b)*\ln(1+\tan(dx+c)^2)+(-B*b+C*a)*\arctan(\tan(dx+c)))-$   
 $(B*b-C*a)*b/a/(a^2+b^2)*\ln(a+b*\tan(dx+c))+B/a*\ln(\tan(dx+c))$

**Maxima** [A]

time = 0.52, size = 107, normalized size = 1.34

$$\frac{2(Ca-Bb)(dx+c)}{a^2+b^2} + \frac{2(Cab-Bb^2) \log(b \tan(dx+c)+a)}{a^3+ab^2} - \frac{(Ba+Cb) \log(\tan(dx+c)^2+1)}{a^2+b^2} + \frac{2B \log(\tan(dx+c))}{a}$$

$2d$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cot(d*x+c)^2*(B*tan(d*x+c)+C*tan(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*tan(d*x+c)),x, al  
gorithm="maxima")`

[Out]  $1/2*(2*(C*a - B*b)*(d*x + c)/(a^2 + b^2) + 2*(C*a*b - B*b^2)*\log(b*\tan(d*x$   
 $+ c) + a)/(a^3 + a*b^2) - (B*a + C*b)*\log(\tan(d*x + c)^2 + 1)/(a^2 + b^2) +$   
 $2*B*\log(\tan(d*x + c))/a)/d$

**Fricas** [A]

time = 1.14, size = 118, normalized size = 1.48

$$\frac{2(Ca^2 - Bab)dx + (Ba^2 + Bb^2) \log\left(\frac{\tan(dx+c)^2}{\tan(dx+c)^2+1}\right) + (Cab - Bb^2) \log\left(\frac{b^2 \tan(dx+c)^2 + 2ab \tan(dx+c) + a^2}{\tan(dx+c)^2+1}\right)}{2(a^3 + ab^2)d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cot(d*x+c)^2*(B*tan(d*x+c)+C*tan(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*tan(d*x+c)),x, al  
gorithm="fricas")`

[Out]  $1/2*(2*(C*a^2 - B*a*b)*d*x + (B*a^2 + B*b^2)*\log(\tan(d*x + c)^2/(\tan(d*x +$   
 $c)^2 + 1)) + (C*a*b - B*b^2)*\log((b^2*\tan(d*x + c)^2 + 2*a*b*\tan(d*x + c) +$   
 $a^2)/(\tan(d*x + c)^2 + 1)))/(a^3 + a*b^2)*d$

**Sympy** [C] Result contains complex when optimal does not.

time = 2.50, size = 966, normalized size = 12.08

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \frac{2ax(B \tan(c)+C \tan^2(c)) \cos^2(c)}{\tan(c)} \quad \text{for } a=0 \wedge b=0 \wedge d=0 \\ -\frac{B \log(\tan^2(c+dx)+1)}{d} + \frac{B \log(\tan(c+dx))}{a} + Cx \quad \text{for } b=0 \\ -Bx - \frac{B}{2d} \frac{C \log(\tan^2(c+dx)+1)}{\tan(c+dx)} + \frac{C \log(\tan(c+dx))}{d} \quad \text{for } a=0 \\ \frac{Bdx \tan(c+dx)}{2bd \tan(c+dx)-2bd} - \frac{Bdx}{2bd \tan(c+dx)-2bd} - \frac{d \log(\tan^2(c+dx)+1) \tan(c+dx)}{2bd \tan(c+dx)-2bd} - \frac{B \log(\tan^2(c+dx)+1)}{2bd \tan(c+dx)-2bd} + \frac{2dB \log(\tan(c+dx)) \tan(c+dx)}{2bd \tan(c+dx)-2bd} + \frac{2B \log(\tan(c+dx))}{2bd \tan(c+dx)-2bd} + \frac{B}{2bd \tan(c+dx)-2bd} + \frac{dCx \tan(c+dx)}{2bd \tan(c+dx)-2bd} + \frac{Cdx}{2bd \tan(c+dx)-2bd} + \frac{C}{2bd \tan(c+dx)-2bd} \quad \text{for } a=-ib \\ \frac{Bdx \tan(c+dx)}{2bd \tan(c+dx)+2bd} + \frac{Bdx}{2bd \tan(c+dx)+2bd} + \frac{d \log(\tan^2(c+dx)+1) \tan(c+dx)}{2bd \tan(c+dx)+2bd} - \frac{B \log(\tan^2(c+dx)+1)}{2bd \tan(c+dx)+2bd} - \frac{2dB \log(\tan(c+dx)) \tan(c+dx)}{2bd \tan(c+dx)+2bd} + \frac{2B \log(\tan(c+dx))}{2bd \tan(c+dx)+2bd} + \frac{B}{2bd \tan(c+dx)+2bd} - \frac{dCx \tan(c+dx)}{2bd \tan(c+dx)+2bd} + \frac{Cdx}{2bd \tan(c+dx)+2bd} - \frac{C}{2bd \tan(c+dx)+2bd} \quad \text{for } a=ib \\ \frac{x(B \tan(c)+C \tan^2(c)) \cos^2(c)}{a+b \tan(c)} \quad \text{for } d=0 \\ -\frac{Bd^2 \log(\tan^2(c+dx)+1)}{2a^3d+2abd} + \frac{2Bbdx \log(\tan(c+dx))}{2a^3d+2abd} - \frac{2Bbdx}{2a^3d+2abd} - \frac{2Bb^2 \log\left(\frac{b^2}{b^2+\tan(c+dx)}\right)}{2a^3d+2abd} + \frac{2Bb^2 \log(\tan(c+dx))}{2a^3d+2abd} + \frac{2Cax^2dx}{2a^3d+2abd} + \frac{2Cab \log\left(\frac{b^2}{b^2+\tan(c+dx)}\right)}{2a^3d+2abd} - \frac{Cab \log(\tan^2(c+dx)+1)}{2a^3d+2abd} \quad \text{otherwise} \end{array} \right.$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cot(d*x+c)**2*(B*tan(d*x+c)+C*tan(d*x+c)**2)/(a+b*tan(d*x+c)),x)
[Out] Piecewise((zoo*x*(B*tan(c) + C*tan(c)**2)*cot(c)**2/tan(c), Eq(a, 0) & Eq(b, 0) & Eq(d, 0)), ((-B*log(tan(c + d*x)**2 + 1)/(2*d) + B*log(tan(c + d*x))/d + C*x)/a, Eq(b, 0)), ((-B*x - B/(d*tan(c + d*x)) - C*log(tan(c + d*x)**2 + 1)/(2*d) + C*log(tan(c + d*x))/d)/b, Eq(a, 0)), (B*d*x*tan(c + d*x)/(2*b*d*tan(c + d*x) - 2*I*b*d) - I*B*d*x/(2*b*d*tan(c + d*x) - 2*I*b*d) - I*B*log(tan(c + d*x)**2 + 1)*tan(c + d*x)/(2*b*d*tan(c + d*x) - 2*I*b*d) - B*log(tan(c + d*x)**2 + 1)/(2*b*d*tan(c + d*x) - 2*I*b*d) + 2*I*B*log(tan(c + d*x))*tan(c + d*x)/(2*b*d*tan(c + d*x) - 2*I*b*d) + 2*B*log(tan(c + d*x))/(2*b*d*tan(c + d*x) - 2*I*b*d) + B/(2*b*d*tan(c + d*x) - 2*I*b*d) + I*C*d*x*tan(c + d*x)/(2*b*d*tan(c + d*x) - 2*I*b*d) + C*d*x/(2*b*d*tan(c + d*x) - 2*I*b*d) + I*C/(2*b*d*tan(c + d*x) - 2*I*b*d), Eq(a, -I*b)), (B*d*x*tan(c + d*x)/(2*b*d*tan(c + d*x) + 2*I*b*d) + I*B*d*x/(2*b*d*tan(c + d*x) + 2*I*b*d) + I*B*log(tan(c + d*x)**2 + 1)*tan(c + d*x)/(2*b*d*tan(c + d*x) + 2*I*b*d) - B*log(tan(c + d*x)**2 + 1)/(2*b*d*tan(c + d*x) + 2*I*b*d) - 2*I*B*log(tan(c + d*x))*tan(c + d*x)/(2*b*d*tan(c + d*x) + 2*I*b*d) + 2*B*log(tan(c + d*x))/(2*b*d*tan(c + d*x) + 2*I*b*d) + B/(2*b*d*tan(c + d*x) + 2*I*b*d) - I*C*d*x*tan(c + d*x)/(2*b*d*tan(c + d*x) + 2*I*b*d) + C*d*x/(2*b*d*tan(c + d*x) + 2*I*b*d) + I*C/(2*b*d*tan(c + d*x) + 2*I*b*d), Eq(a, I*b)), (x*(B*tan(c) + C*tan(c)**2)*cot(c)**2/(a + b*tan(c)), Eq(d, 0)), (-B*a**2*log(tan(c + d*x)**2 + 1)/(2*a**3*d + 2*a*b**2*d) + 2*B*a**2*log(tan(c + d*x))/(2*a**3*d + 2*a*b**2*d) - 2*B*a*b*d*x/(2*a**3*d + 2*a*b**2*d) - 2*B*b**2*log(a/b + tan(c + d*x))/(2*a**3*d + 2*a*b**2*d) + 2*B*b**2*log(tan(c + d*x))/(2*a**3*d + 2*a*b**2*d) + 2*C*a**2*d*x/(2*a**3*d + 2*a*b**2*d) + 2*C*a*b*log(a/b + tan(c + d*x))/(2*a**3*d + 2*a*b**2*d) - C*a*b*log(tan(c + d*x)**2 + 1)/(2*a**3*d + 2*a*b**2*d), True))
```

**Giac** [A]

time = 0.93, size = 113, normalized size = 1.41

$$\frac{\frac{2(Ca-Bb)(dx+c)}{a^2+b^2} - \frac{(Ba+Cb)\log(\tan(dx+c)^2+1)}{a^2+b^2}}{2d} + \frac{\frac{2(Cab^2-Bb^3)\log(|b\tan(dx+c)+a|)}{a^3b+ab^3} + \frac{2B\log(|\tan(dx+c)|)}{a}}{2d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cot(d*x+c)^2*(B*tan(d*x+c)+C*tan(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*tan(d*x+c)),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] 1/2*(2*(C*a - B*b)*(d*x + c)/(a^2 + b^2) - (B*a + C*b)*log(tan(d*x + c)^2 + 1)/(a^2 + b^2) + 2*(C*a*b^2 - B*b^3)*log(abs(b*tan(d*x + c) + a))/(a^3*b + a*b^3) + 2*B*log(abs(tan(d*x + c)))/a)/d
```

**Mupad** [B]

time = 9.46, size = 115, normalized size = 1.44

$$\frac{B \ln(\tan(c + dx))}{a d} - \frac{\ln(\tan(c + dx) - i) (-C + B i)}{2 d (-b + a i)} - \frac{\ln(\tan(c + dx) + i) (B - C i)}{2 d (a - b i)} - \frac{b \ln(a + b \tan(c + dx)) (B b - C a)}{a d (a^2 + b^2)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((cot(c + d*x)^2*(B*tan(c + d*x) + C*tan(c + d*x)^2))/(a + b*tan(c + d*x)),x)
```

```
[Out] (B*log(tan(c + d*x)))/(a*d) - (log(tan(c + d*x) - 1i)*(B*1i - C))/(2*d*(a*1i - b)) - (log(tan(c + d*x) + 1i)*(B - C*1i))/(2*d*(a - b*1i)) - (b*log(a + b*tan(c + d*x))*(B*b - C*a))/(a*d*(a^2 + b^2))
```

$$3.30 \quad \int \frac{\cot^3(c+dx)(B \tan(c+dx)+C \tan^2(c+dx))}{a+b \tan(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=103

$$\frac{(aB + bC)x}{a^2 + b^2} - \frac{B \cot(c + dx)}{ad} - \frac{(bB - aC) \log(\sin(c + dx))}{a^2 d} + \frac{b^2(bB - aC) \log(a \cos(c + dx) + b \sin(c + dx))}{a^2 (a^2 + b^2) d}$$

[Out]  $-(B*a+C*b)*x/(a^2+b^2)-B*\cot(d*x+c)/a/d-(B*b-C*a)*\ln(\sin(d*x+c))/a^2/d+b^2*(B*b-C*a)*\ln(a*\cos(d*x+c)+b*\sin(d*x+c))/a^2/(a^2+b^2)/d$

**Rubi [A]**

time = 0.23, antiderivative size = 103, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 40,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.125$ , Rules used = {3713, 3690, 3732, 3611, 3556}

$$\frac{b^2(bB - aC) \log(a \cos(c + dx) + b \sin(c + dx))}{a^2 d (a^2 + b^2)} - \frac{x(aB + bC)}{a^2 + b^2} - \frac{(bB - aC) \log(\sin(c + dx))}{a^2 d} - \frac{B \cot(c + dx)}{ad}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Cot[c + d\*x]^3\*(B\*Tan[c + d\*x] + C\*Tan[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Tan[c + d\*x]),x]

[Out]  $-(((a*B + b*C)*x)/(a^2 + b^2)) - (B*\cot[c + d*x])/(a*d) - ((b*B - a*C)*\text{Log}[\text{Sin}[c + d*x]])/(a^2*d) + (b^2*(b*B - a*C)*\text{Log}[a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]])/(a^2*(a^2 + b^2)*d)$

Rule 3556

Int[tan[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] := Simp[-Log[RemoveContent[Cos[c + d\*x], x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

Rule 3611

Int[((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(c/(b\*f))\*Log[RemoveContent[a\*Cos[e + f\*x] + b\*Sin[e + f\*x], x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && EqQ[a\*c + b\*d, 0]

Rule 3690

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[b\*(A\*b - a\*B)\*(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*((c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)/(f\*(m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a^2 + b^2))), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a^2 + b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[b\*B\*(b\*c\*(m + 1) + a\*d\*(n + 1)) + A\*(a\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(m + 1) - b^2\*d\*(m + n + 2))

```
) - (A*b - a*B)*(b*c - a*d)*(m + 1)*Tan[e + f*x] - b*d*(A*b - a*B)*(m + n +
2)*Tan[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] &&
NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] &
& (IntegerQ[m] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*n]) && !(ILtQ[n, -1] && (!IntegerQ[m]
|| (EqQ[c, 0] && NeQ[a, 0])))
```

### Rule 3713

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*tan[(e_
.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^(m +
1)*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^n*(b*B - a*C + b*C*Tan[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[
{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[A*b^2 - a
*b*B + a^2*C, 0]
```

### Rule 3732

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^
2)/(((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)
*(x_)])), x_Symbol] := Simp[(a*(A*c - c*C + B*d) + b*(B*c - A*d + C*d))*(x/
((a^2 + b^2)*(c^2 + d^2))), x] + (Dist[(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)/((b*c - a*d)
*(a^2 + b^2)), Int[(b - a*Tan[e + f*x])/(a + b*Tan[e + f*x]), x], x] - Dist
[(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)/((b*c - a*d)*(c^2 + d^2)), Int[(d - c*Tan[e + f*x]
)/(c + d*Tan[e + f*x]), x], x]) /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] &&
NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
 \int \frac{\cot^3(c+dx)(B \tan(c+dx) + C \tan^2(c+dx))}{a + b \tan(c+dx)} dx &= \int \frac{\cot^2(c+dx)(B + C \tan(c+dx))}{a + b \tan(c+dx)} dx \\
 &= -\frac{B \cot(c+dx)}{ad} - \frac{\int \frac{\cot(c+dx)(bB - aC + aB \tan(c+dx) + bB \tan^2(c+dx))}{a + b \tan(c+dx)} dx}{a} \\
 &= -\frac{(aB + bC)x}{a^2 + b^2} - \frac{B \cot(c+dx)}{ad} - \frac{(bB - aC) \int \cot(c+dx)}{a^2} \\
 &= -\frac{(aB + bC)x}{a^2 + b^2} - \frac{B \cot(c+dx)}{ad} - \frac{(bB - aC) \log(\sin(c+dx))}{a^2 d}
 \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** Result contains complex when optimal does not.

time = 0.61, size = 138, normalized size = 1.34

$$\frac{-\frac{2B \cot(c+dx)}{a} + \frac{i(B+iC) \log(i - \tan(c+dx))}{a+ib} + \frac{2(-bB+aC) \log(\tan(c+dx))}{a^2} - \frac{(iB+C) \log(i + \tan(c+dx))}{a-ib} + \frac{2b^2(bB-aC) \log(a+b \tan(c+dx))}{a^2(a^2+b^2)}}{2d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Cot[c + d\*x]^3\*(B\*Tan[c + d\*x] + C\*Tan[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Tan[c + d\*x]), x]

[Out] ((-2\*B\*Cot[c + d\*x])/a + (I\*(B + I\*C)\*Log[I - Tan[c + d\*x]])/(a + I\*b) + (2\*(-(b\*B) + a\*C)\*Log[Tan[c + d\*x]])/a^2 - ((I\*B + C)\*Log[I + Tan[c + d\*x]])/(a - I\*b) + (2\*b^2\*(b\*B - a\*C)\*Log[a + b\*Tan[c + d\*x]])/(a^2\*(a^2 + b^2)))/(2\*d)

Maple [A]

time = 0.48, size = 123, normalized size = 1.19

method	result
derivativedivides	$\frac{-\frac{B}{a \tan(dx+c)} + \frac{(-Bb+Ca) \ln(\tan(dx+c))}{a^2} + \frac{(Bb-Ca)b^2 \ln(a+b \tan(dx+c))}{a^2(a^2+b^2)} + \frac{(Bb-Ca) \ln(1+\tan^2(dx+c))}{2} + \frac{(-aB-Cb) \arctan(\tan(dx+c))}{a^2+b^2}}{d}$
default	$\frac{-\frac{B}{a \tan(dx+c)} + \frac{(-Bb+Ca) \ln(\tan(dx+c))}{a^2} + \frac{(Bb-Ca)b^2 \ln(a+b \tan(dx+c))}{a^2(a^2+b^2)} + \frac{(Bb-Ca) \ln(1+\tan^2(dx+c))}{2} + \frac{(-aB-Cb) \arctan(\tan(dx+c))}{a^2+b^2}}{d}$
norman	$\frac{-\frac{B \tan(dx+c)}{ad} - \frac{(aB+Cb)x \tan^2(dx+c)}{a^2+b^2}}{\tan(dx+c)^2} + \frac{b^2(Bb-Ca) \ln(a+b \tan(dx+c))}{a^2 d(a^2+b^2)} - \frac{(Bb-Ca) \ln(\tan(dx+c))}{a^2 d} + \frac{(Bb-Ca) \ln(1+\tan^2(dx+c))}{2d(a^2+b^2)}$
risch	$\frac{xB}{ib-a} - \frac{ixC}{ib-a} + \frac{2iBbx}{a^2} + \frac{2iBbc}{a^2 d} - \frac{2iCx}{a} - \frac{2iCc}{da} - \frac{2ib^3 Bx}{a^2(a^2+b^2)} - \frac{2ib^3 Bc}{a^2 d(a^2+b^2)} + \frac{2ib^2 Cx}{a(a^2+b^2)} + \frac{2ib^2 Cc}{ad(a^2+b^2)} - \frac{2iB}{a^2}$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cot(d\*x+c)^3\*(B\*tan(d\*x+c)+C\*tan(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*tan(d\*x+c)), x, method=\_R ETURNVERBOSE)

[Out] 1/d\*(-B/a/tan(d\*x+c)+1/a^2\*(-B\*b+C\*a)\*ln(tan(d\*x+c))+(B\*b-C\*a)\*b^2/a^2/(a^2+b^2)\*ln(a+b\*tan(d\*x+c))+1/(a^2+b^2)\*(1/2\*(B\*b-C\*a)\*ln(1+tan(d\*x+c)^2)+(-B\*a-C\*b)\*arctan(tan(d\*x+c))))

Maxima [A]

time = 0.51, size = 131, normalized size = 1.27

$$\frac{\frac{2(Ba+Cb)(dx+c)}{a^2+b^2} + \frac{2(Cab^2-Bb^3) \log(b \tan(dx+c)+a)}{a^4+a^2b^2} + \frac{(Ca-Bb) \log(\tan(dx+c)^2+1)}{a^2+b^2} - \frac{2(Ca-Bb) \log(\tan(dx+c))}{a^2} + \frac{2B}{a \tan(dx+c)}}{2d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cot(d\*x+c)^3\*(B\*tan(d\*x+c)+C\*tan(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*tan(d\*x+c)), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] -1/2\*(2\*(B\*a + C\*b)\*(d\*x + c)/(a^2 + b^2) + 2\*(C\*a\*b^2 - B\*b^3)\*log(b\*tan(d\*x + c) + a)/(a^4 + a^2\*b^2) + (C\*a - B\*b)\*log(tan(d\*x + c)^2 + 1)/(a^2 + b^2) - 2\*(C\*a - B\*b)\*log(tan(d\*x + c))/a^2 + 2\*B/(a\*tan(d\*x + c)))/d

**Fricas [A]**

time = 1.19, size = 177, normalized size = 1.72

$$\frac{2Ba^3 + 2Bab^2 + 2(Ba^3 + Ca^2b)dx \tan(dx+c) - (Ca^3 - Ba^2b + Cab^2 - Bb^3) \log\left(\frac{\tan(dx+c)^2}{\tan(dx+c)^2+1}\right) \tan(dx+c) + (Cab^2 - Bb^3) \log\left(\frac{b^2 \tan(dx+c)^2 + 2ab \tan(dx+c) + a^2}{\tan(dx+c)^2+1}\right) \tan(dx+c)}{2(a^4 + a^2b^2)d \tan(dx+c)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cot(d\*x+c)^3\*(B\*tan(d\*x+c)+C\*tan(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*tan(d\*x+c)),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] -1/2\*(2\*B\*a^3 + 2\*B\*a\*b^2 + 2\*(B\*a^3 + C\*a^2\*b)\*d\*x\*tan(d\*x + c) - (C\*a^3 - B\*a^2\*b + C\*a\*b^2 - B\*b^3)\*log(tan(d\*x + c)^2/(tan(d\*x + c)^2 + 1))\*tan(d\*x + c) + (C\*a\*b^2 - B\*b^3)\*log((b^2\*tan(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*a\*b\*tan(d\*x + c) + a^2)/(tan(d\*x + c)^2 + 1))\*tan(d\*x + c))/((a^4 + a^2\*b^2)\*d\*tan(d\*x + c))

**Sympy [C]** Result contains complex when optimal does not.

time = 5.02, size = 2064, normalized size = 20.04

Too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cot(d\*x+c)\*\*3\*(B\*tan(d\*x+c)+C\*tan(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+b\*tan(d\*x+c)),x)

[Out] Piecewise((nan, Eq(a, 0) & Eq(b, 0) & Eq(c, 0) & Eq(d, 0)), ((-B\*x - B/(d\*tan(c + d\*x)) - C\*log(tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2 + 1)/(2\*d) + C\*log(tan(c + d\*x))/d)/a, Eq(b, 0)), ((B\*log(tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2 + 1)/(2\*d) - B\*log(tan(c + d\*x))/d - B/(2\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2) - C\*x - C/(d\*tan(c + d\*x)))/b, Eq(a, 0)), (-3\*I\*B\*d\*x\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2/(2\*b\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2 - 2\*I\*b\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)) - 3\*B\*d\*x\*tan(c + d\*x)/(2\*b\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2 - 2\*I\*b\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)) - B\*log(tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2 + 1)\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2/(2\*b\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2 - 2\*I\*b\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)) + I\*B\*log(tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2 + 1)\*tan(c + d\*x)/(2\*b\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2 - 2\*I\*b\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)) + 2\*B\*log(tan(c + d\*x))\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2/(2\*b\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2 - 2\*I\*b\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)) - 2\*I\*B\*log(tan(c + d\*x))\*tan(c + d\*x)/(2\*b\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2 - 2\*I\*b\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)) - 3\*I\*B\*tan(c + d\*x)/(2\*b\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2 - 2\*I\*b\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)) - 2\*B/(2\*b\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2 - 2\*I\*b\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)) + C\*d\*x\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2/(2\*b\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2 - 2\*I\*b\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)) - I\*C\*d\*x\*tan(c + d\*x)/(2\*b\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2 - 2\*I\*b\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)) - I\*C\*log(tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2 + 1)\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2/(2\*b\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2 - 2\*I\*b\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)) - C\*log(tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2 + 1)\*tan(c + d\*x)/(2\*b\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2 - 2\*I\*b\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)) + 2\*I\*C\*log(tan(c + d\*x))\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2/(2\*b\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2 - 2\*I\*b\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)) + 2\*C\*log(tan(c + d\*x))\*tan(c + d\*x)/(2\*b\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2 - 2\*I\*b\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)) + C\*tan(c + d\*x)/(2\*b\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2 - 2\*I\*b\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)), Eq(a, -I\*b)), (3\*I\*B\*d\*x\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2/(2\*b\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2 + 2\*I\*b\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)) - 3\*B\*d\*x\*tan(c + d\*x)/(2\*b\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2 + 2\*I\*b\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)) - B\*log(tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2 + 1)\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2/(2\*b\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2 + 2\*I\*b\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)) -

```

I*B*log(tan(c + d*x)**2 + 1)*tan(c + d*x)/(2*b*d*tan(c + d*x)**2 + 2*I*b*d*
tan(c + d*x)) + 2*B*log(tan(c + d*x))*tan(c + d*x)**2/(2*b*d*tan(c + d*x)**
2 + 2*I*b*d*tan(c + d*x)) + 2*I*B*log(tan(c + d*x))*tan(c + d*x)/(2*b*d*tan
(c + d*x)**2 + 2*I*b*d*tan(c + d*x)) + 3*I*B*tan(c + d*x)/(2*b*d*tan(c + d*
x)**2 + 2*I*b*d*tan(c + d*x)) - 2*B/(2*b*d*tan(c + d*x)**2 + 2*I*b*d*tan(c
+ d*x)) + C*d*x*tan(c + d*x)**2/(2*b*d*tan(c + d*x)**2 + 2*I*b*d*tan(c + d*
x)) + I*C*d*x*tan(c + d*x)/(2*b*d*tan(c + d*x)**2 + 2*I*b*d*tan(c + d*x)) +
I*C*log(tan(c + d*x)**2 + 1)*tan(c + d*x)**2/(2*b*d*tan(c + d*x)**2 + 2*I*
b*d*tan(c + d*x)) - C*log(tan(c + d*x)**2 + 1)*tan(c + d*x)/(2*b*d*tan(c +
d*x)**2 + 2*I*b*d*tan(c + d*x)) - 2*I*C*log(tan(c + d*x))*tan(c + d*x)**2/(
2*b*d*tan(c + d*x)**2 + 2*I*b*d*tan(c + d*x)) + 2*C*log(tan(c + d*x))*tan(c
+ d*x)/(2*b*d*tan(c + d*x)**2 + 2*I*b*d*tan(c + d*x)) + C*tan(c + d*x)/(2*
b*d*tan(c + d*x)**2 + 2*I*b*d*tan(c + d*x)), Eq(a, I*b)), (nan, Eq(c, -d*x)
), (x*(B*tan(c) + C*tan(c)**2)*cot(c)**3/(a + b*tan(c)), Eq(d, 0)), (-2*B*a
**3*d*x*tan(c + d*x)/(2*a**4*d*tan(c + d*x) + 2*a**2*b**2*d*tan(c + d*x)) -
2*B*a**3/(2*a**4*d*tan(c + d*x) + 2*a**2*b**2*d*tan(c + d*x)) + B*a**2*b*l
og(tan(c + d*x)**2 + 1)*tan(c + d*x)/(2*a**4*d*tan(c + d*x) + 2*a**2*b**2*d
*tan(c + d*x)) - 2*B*a**2*b*log(tan(c + d*x))*tan(c + d*x)/(2*a**4*d*tan(c
+ d*x) + 2*a**2*b**2*d*tan(c + d*x)) - 2*B*a*b**2/(2*a**4*d*tan(c + d*x) +
2*a**2*b**2*d*tan(c + d*x)) + 2*B*b**3*log(a/b + tan(c + d*x))*tan(c + d*x)
/(2*a**4*d*tan(c + d*x) + 2*a**2*b**2*d*tan(c + d*x)) - 2*B*b**3*log(tan(c
+ d*x))*tan(c + d*x)/(2*a**4*d*tan(c + d*x) + 2*a**2*b**2*d*tan(c + d*x)) -
C*a**3*log(tan(c + d*x)**2 + 1)*tan(c + d*x)/(2*a**4*d*tan(c + d*x) + 2*a*
**2*b**2*d*tan(c + d*x)) + 2*C*a**3*log(tan(c + d*x))*tan(c + d*x)/(2*a**4*d
*tan(c + d*x) + 2*a**2*b**2*d*tan(c + d*x)) - 2*C*a**2*b*d*x*tan(c + d*x)/(
2*a**4*d*tan(c + d*x) + 2*a**2*b**2*d*tan(c + d*x)) - 2*C*a*b**2*log(a/b +
tan(c + d*x))*tan(c + d*x)/(2*a**4*d*tan(c + d*x) + 2*a**2*b**2*d*tan(c + d
*x)) + 2*C*a*b**2*log(tan(c + d*x))*tan(c + d*x)/(2*a**4*d*tan(c + d*x) + 2
*a**2*b**2*d*tan(c + d*x)), True))

```

**Giac [A]**

time = 1.14, size = 157, normalized size = 1.52

$$\frac{\frac{2(Ba+Cb)(dx+c)}{a^2+b^2} + \frac{(Ca-Bb)\log(\tan(dx+c)^2+1)}{a^2+b^2} + \frac{2(Cab^3-Bb^4)\log(|b\tan(dx+c)+a|)}{a^4b+a^2b^3} - \frac{2(Ca-Bb)\log(|\tan(dx+c)|)}{a^2} + \frac{2(Ca\tan(dx+c)-Bb\tan(dx+c)+Ba)}{a^2\tan(dx+c)}}{2d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cot(d\*x+c)^3\*(B\*tan(d\*x+c)+C\*tan(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*tan(d\*x+c)),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 
$$-1/2*(2*(B*a + C*b)*(d*x + c)/(a^2 + b^2) + (C*a - B*b)*\log(\tan(d*x + c)^2 + 1)/(a^2 + b^2) + 2*(C*a*b^3 - B*b^4)*\log(\text{abs}(b*\tan(d*x + c) + a))/(a^4*b + a^2*b^3) - 2*(C*a - B*b)*\log(\text{abs}(\tan(d*x + c)))/a^2 + 2*(C*a*\tan(d*x + c) - B*b*\tan(d*x + c) + B*a)/(a^2*\tan(d*x + c)))/d$$

**Mupad [B]**



time = 10.34, size = 140, normalized size = 1.36

$$\frac{\ln(a + b \tan(c + dx)) (B b^3 - C a b^2)}{d (a^4 + a^2 b^2)} - \frac{\ln(\tan(c + dx)) (B b - C a)}{a^2 d} + \frac{\ln(\tan(c + dx) + 1i) (B - C 1i)}{2 d (b + a 1i)} - \frac{B \cot(c + dx)}{a d} + \frac{\ln(\tan(c + dx) - 1i) (-C + B 1i)}{2 d (a + b 1i)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((cot(c + d\*x)^3\*(B\*tan(c + d\*x) + C\*tan(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + b\*tan(c + d\*x)), x)

[Out] (log(a + b\*tan(c + d\*x))\*(B\*b^3 - C\*a\*b^2))/(d\*(a^4 + a^2\*b^2)) - (log(tan(c + d\*x))\*(B\*b - C\*a))/(a^2\*d) + (log(tan(c + d\*x) + 1i)\*(B - C\*1i))/(2\*d\*(a\*1i + b)) - (B\*cot(c + d\*x))/(a\*d) + (log(tan(c + d\*x) - 1i)\*(B\*1i - C))/(2\*d\*(a + b\*1i))

$$3.31 \quad \int \frac{\cot^4(c+dx)(B \tan(c+dx)+C \tan^2(c+dx))}{a+b \tan(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=137

$$\frac{(bB - aC)x}{a^2 + b^2} + \frac{(bB - aC) \cot(c + dx)}{a^2 d} - \frac{B \cot^2(c + dx)}{2ad} - \frac{(a^2 B - b^2 B + abC) \log(\sin(c + dx))}{a^3 d} - \frac{b^3(bB - aC)}{a^3 d}$$

[Out] (B\*b-C\*a)\*x/(a^2+b^2)+(B\*b-C\*a)\*cot(d\*x+c)/a^2/d-1/2\*B\*cot(d\*x+c)^2/a/d-(B\*a^2-B\*b^2+C\*a\*b)\*ln(sin(d\*x+c))/a^3/d-b^3\*(B\*b-C\*a)\*ln(a\*cos(d\*x+c)+b\*sin(d\*x+c))/a^3/(a^2+b^2)/d

**Rubi [A]**

time = 0.43, antiderivative size = 137, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 40,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.150$ , Rules used = {3713, 3690, 3730, 3732, 3611, 3556}

$$\frac{x(bB - aC)}{a^2 + b^2} + \frac{(bB - aC) \cot(c + dx)}{a^2 d} - \frac{(a^2 B + abC - b^2 B) \log(\sin(c + dx))}{a^3 d} - \frac{b^3(bB - aC) \log(a \cos(c + dx) + b \sin(c + dx))}{a^3 d (a^2 + b^2)} - \frac{B \cot^2(c + dx)}{2ad}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Cot[c + d\*x]^4\*(B\*Tan[c + d\*x] + C\*Tan[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Tan[c + d\*x]), x]

[Out] ((b\*B - a\*C)\*x)/(a^2 + b^2) + ((b\*B - a\*C)\*Cot[c + d\*x])/(a^2\*d) - (B\*Cot[c + d\*x]^2)/(2\*a\*d) - ((a^2\*B - b^2\*B + a\*b\*C)\*Log[Sin[c + d\*x]])/(a^3\*d) - (b^3\*(b\*B - a\*C)\*Log[a\*Cos[c + d\*x] + b\*Sin[c + d\*x]])/(a^3\*(a^2 + b^2)\*d)

Rule 3556

Int[tan[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] := Simp[-Log[RemoveContent[Cos[c + d\*x], x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

Rule 3611

Int[((c\_) + (d\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/((a\_) + (b\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(c/(b\*f))\*Log[RemoveContent[a\*Cos[e + f\*x] + b\*Sin[e + f\*x], x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && EqQ[a\*c + b\*d, 0]

Rule 3690

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[b\*(A\*b - a\*B)\*(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*((c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)/(f\*(m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a^2 + b^2))), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a^2 + b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[b\*B\*(b\*c\*(m + 1) + a\*d\*(n + 1)) + A\*(a\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(m + 1) - b^2\*d\*(m + n + 2))

) - (A\*b - a\*B)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(m + 1)\*Tan[e + f\*x] - b\*d\*(A\*b - a\*B)\*(m + n + 2)\*Tan[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && (IntegerQ[m] || IntegersQ[2\*m, 2\*n]) && !(ILtQ[n, -1] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[c, 0] && NeQ[a, 0])))

### Rule 3713

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)] + (C\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^n\*(b\*B - a\*C + b\*C\*Tan[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C, 0]

### Rule 3730

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)] + (C\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(A\*b^2 - a\*(b\*B - a\*C))\*(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*((c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)/(f\*(m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a^2 + b^2))), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a^2 + b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[A\*(a\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(m + 1) - b^2\*d\*(m + n + 2)) + (b\*B - a\*C)\*(b\*c\*(m + 1) + a\*d\*(n + 1)) - (m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(A\*b - a\*B - b\*C)\*Tan[e + f\*x] - d\*(A\*b^2 - a\*(b\*B - a\*C))\*(m + n + 2)\*Tan[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && !(ILtQ[n, -1] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[c, 0] && NeQ[a, 0])))

### Rule 3732

Int[((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)] + (C\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2)/(((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(a\*(A\*c - c\*C + B\*d) + b\*(B\*c - A\*d + C\*d))\*(x/((a^2 + b^2)\*(c^2 + d^2))), x] + (Dist[(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)/((b\*c - a\*d)\*(a^2 + b^2)), Int[(b - a\*Tan[e + f\*x])/(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x]), x], x] - Dist[(c^2\*C - B\*c\*d + A\*d^2)/((b\*c - a\*d)\*(c^2 + d^2)), Int[(d - c\*Tan[e + f\*x])/(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x]), x], x]) /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0]

### Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{\cot^4(c + dx) (B \tan(c + dx) + C \tan^2(c + dx))}{a + b \tan(c + dx)} dx = \int \frac{\cot^3(c + dx) (B + C \tan(c + dx))}{a + b \tan(c + dx)} dx$$

$$= -\frac{B \cot^2(c + dx)}{2ad} - \frac{\int \frac{\cot^2(c + dx) (2(bB - aC) + 2aB \tan(c + dx))}{a + b \tan(c + dx)} dx}{2a}$$

$$= \frac{(bB - aC) \cot(c + dx)}{a^2 d} - \frac{B \cot^2(c + dx)}{2ad} + \frac{\int \frac{\cot(c + dx)}{a + b \tan(c + dx)} dx}{2a}$$

$$= \frac{(bB - aC)x}{a^2 + b^2} + \frac{(bB - aC) \cot(c + dx)}{a^2 d} - \frac{B \cot^2(c + dx)}{2ad}$$

$$= \frac{(bB - aC)x}{a^2 + b^2} + \frac{(bB - aC) \cot(c + dx)}{a^2 d} - \frac{B \cot^2(c + dx)}{2ad}$$

**Mathematica [C]** Result contains complex when optimal does not.

time = 0.95, size = 163, normalized size = 1.19

$$\frac{\frac{2(bB - aC) \cot(c + dx)}{a^2} - \frac{B \cot^2(c + dx)}{a} + \frac{(B + iC) \log(i - \tan(c + dx))}{a + ib} - \frac{2(a^2 B - b^2 B + abC) \log(\tan(c + dx))}{a^3} + \frac{(B - iC) \log(i + \tan(c + dx))}{a - ib} + \frac{2b^3(-bB + aC) \log(a + b \tan(c + dx))}{a^3(a^2 + b^2)}}{2d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Cot[c + d\*x]^4\*(B\*Tan[c + d\*x] + C\*Tan[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Tan[c + d\*x]), x]

[Out] ((2\*(b\*B - a\*C)\*Cot[c + d\*x])/a^2 - (B\*Cot[c + d\*x]^2)/a + ((B + I\*C)\*Log[I - Tan[c + d\*x]])/(a + I\*b) - (2\*(a^2\*B - b^2\*B + a\*b\*C)\*Log[Tan[c + d\*x]])/a^3 + ((B - I\*C)\*Log[I + Tan[c + d\*x]])/(a - I\*b) + (2\*b^3\*(-(b\*B) + a\*C)\*Log[a + b\*Tan[c + d\*x]]/(a^3\*(a^2 + b^2)))/(2\*d)

**Maple [A]**

time = 0.48, size = 152, normalized size = 1.11

method	result
derivativedivides	$\frac{(aB + Cb) \ln(1 + \tan^2(dx + c))}{2} + \frac{(Bb - Ca) \arctan(\tan(dx + c))}{a^2 + b^2} - \frac{(Bb - Ca)b^3 \ln(a + b \tan(dx + c))}{a^3(a^2 + b^2)} - \frac{B}{2a \tan(dx + c)^2} - \frac{-Bb + Ca}{a^2 \tan(dx + c)} + \frac{(-a^2)}{d}$
default	$\frac{(aB + Cb) \ln(1 + \tan^2(dx + c))}{2} + \frac{(Bb - Ca) \arctan(\tan(dx + c))}{a^2 + b^2} - \frac{(Bb - Ca)b^3 \ln(a + b \tan(dx + c))}{a^3(a^2 + b^2)} - \frac{B}{2a \tan(dx + c)^2} - \frac{-Bb + Ca}{a^2 \tan(dx + c)} + \frac{(-a^2)}{d}$
norman	$\frac{(Bb - Ca)(\tan^2(dx + c))}{a^2 d} + \frac{(Bb - Ca)x(\tan^3(dx + c))}{a^2 + b^2} - \frac{B \tan(dx + c)}{2ad} + \frac{(aB + Cb) \ln(1 + \tan^2(dx + c))}{2d(a^2 + b^2)} - \frac{(a^2 B - b^2 B + Cab) \ln(\tan(dx + c))}{a^3 d}$
risch	$\frac{2iCb x}{a^2} + \frac{x C}{ib - a} + \frac{2ib^4 B x}{(a^2 + b^2)a^3} - \frac{2i(iBa e^{2i(dx + c)} - Bb e^{2i(dx + c)} + Ca e^{2i(dx + c)} + Bb - Ca)}{a^2 d (e^{2i(dx + c)} - 1)^2} - \frac{2ib^3 C c}{(a^2 + b^2)a^2 d} + \frac{2iCbc}{a^2 d}$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(cot(d*x+c)^4*(B*tan(d*x+c)+C*tan(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*tan(d*x+c)),x,method=_RETURVERBOSE)`

[Out]  $1/d*(1/(a^2+b^2)*(1/2*(B*a+C*b)*\ln(1+\tan(d*x+c)^2)+(B*b-C*a)*\arctan(\tan(d*x+c)))-(B*b-C*a)*b^3/a^3/(a^2+b^2)*\ln(a+b*\tan(d*x+c))-1/2*B/a/\tan(d*x+c)^2-(-B*b+C*a)/a^2/\tan(d*x+c)+1/a^3*(-B*a^2+B*b^2-C*a*b)*\ln(\tan(d*x+c)))$

**Maxima** [A]

time = 0.51, size = 158, normalized size = 1.15

$$\frac{\frac{2(Ca-Bb)(dx+c)}{a^2+b^2} - \frac{2(Cab^3-Bb^4)\log(b\tan(dx+c)+a)}{a^5+a^3b^2} - \frac{(Ba+Cb)\log(\tan(dx+c)^2+1)}{a^2+b^2} + \frac{2(Ba^2+Cab-Bb^2)\log(\tan(dx+c))}{a^3} + \frac{Ba+2(Ca-Bb)\tan(dx+c)}{a^2\tan(dx+c)^2}}{2d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cot(d*x+c)^4*(B*tan(d*x+c)+C*tan(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*tan(d*x+c)),x,algorithm="maxima")`

[Out]  $-1/2*(2*(C*a - B*b)*(d*x + c)/(a^2 + b^2) - 2*(C*a*b^3 - B*b^4)*\log(b*\tan(d*x + c) + a)/(a^5 + a^3*b^2) - (B*a + C*b)*\log(\tan(d*x + c)^2 + 1)/(a^2 + b^2) + 2*(B*a^2 + C*a*b - B*b^2)*\log(\tan(d*x + c))/a^3 + (B*a + 2*(C*a - B*b))*\tan(d*x + c)/(a^2*\tan(d*x + c)^2))/d$

**Fricas** [A]

time = 4.00, size = 234, normalized size = 1.71

$$\frac{Ba^4 + Ba^2b^2 + (Ba^4 + Ca^2b + Cab^2 - Bb^4)\log\left(\frac{\tan(dx+c)^2}{\tan(dx+c)+1}\right)\tan(dx+c)^2 - (Cab^2 - Bb^4)\log\left(\frac{b^2\tan(dx+c)^2+2ab\tan(dx+c)+a^2}{\tan(dx+c)+1}\right)\tan(dx+c)^2 + (Ba^4 + Ba^2b^2 + 2(Ca^4 - Ba^2b)dx)\tan(dx+c)^2 + 2(Ca^4 - Ba^2b + Ca^2b^2 - Bab^2)\tan(dx+c)}{2(a^5 + a^3b^2)d\tan(dx+c)^2}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cot(d*x+c)^4*(B*tan(d*x+c)+C*tan(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*tan(d*x+c)),x,algorithm="fricas")`

[Out]  $-1/2*(B*a^4 + B*a^2*b^2 + (B*a^4 + C*a^3*b + C*a*b^3 - B*b^4)*\log(\tan(d*x + c)^2/(\tan(d*x + c)^2 + 1))*\tan(d*x + c)^2 - (C*a*b^3 - B*b^4)*\log((b^2*\tan(d*x + c)^2 + 2*a*b*\tan(d*x + c) + a^2)/(\tan(d*x + c)^2 + 1))*\tan(d*x + c)^2 + (B*a^4 + B*a^2*b^2 + 2*(C*a^4 - B*a^3*b)*d*x)*\tan(d*x + c)^2 + 2*(C*a^4 - B*a^3*b + C*a^2*b^2 - B*a*b^3)*\tan(d*x + c))/((a^5 + a^3*b^2)*d*\tan(d*x + c)^2)$

**Sympy** [C] Result contains complex when optimal does not.

time = 8.45, size = 2592, normalized size = 18.92

Too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cot(d*x+c)**4*(B*tan(d*x+c)+C*tan(d*x+c)**2)/(a+b*tan(d*x+c)),x)
[Out] Piecewise((nan, Eq(a, 0) & Eq(b, 0) & Eq(c, 0) & Eq(d, 0)), ((B*log(tan(c +
d*x)**2 + 1)/(2*d) - B*log(tan(c + d*x))/d - B/(2*d*tan(c + d*x)**2) - C*x
- C/(d*tan(c + d*x)))/a, Eq(b, 0)), ((B*x + B/(d*tan(c + d*x)) - B/(3*d*ta
n(c + d*x)**3) + C*log(tan(c + d*x)**2 + 1)/(2*d) - C*log(tan(c + d*x))/d -
C/(2*d*tan(c + d*x)**2))/b, Eq(a, 0)), (-3*B*d*x*tan(c + d*x)**3/(2*b*d*ta
n(c + d*x)**3 - 2*I*b*d*tan(c + d*x)**2) + 3*I*B*d*x*tan(c + d*x)**2/(2*b*d
*tan(c + d*x)**3 - 2*I*b*d*tan(c + d*x)**2) + 2*I*B*log(tan(c + d*x)**2 + 1
)*tan(c + d*x)**3/(2*b*d*tan(c + d*x)**3 - 2*I*b*d*tan(c + d*x)**2) + 2*B*l
og(tan(c + d*x)**2 + 1)*tan(c + d*x)**2/(2*b*d*tan(c + d*x)**3 - 2*I*b*d*ta
n(c + d*x)**2) - 4*I*B*log(tan(c + d*x))*tan(c + d*x)**3/(2*b*d*tan(c + d*x
)**3 - 2*I*b*d*tan(c + d*x)**2) - 4*B*log(tan(c + d*x))*tan(c + d*x)**2/(2*
b*d*tan(c + d*x)**3 - 2*I*b*d*tan(c + d*x)**2) - 3*B*tan(c + d*x)**2/(2*b*d
*tan(c + d*x)**3 - 2*I*b*d*tan(c + d*x)**2) + I*B*tan(c + d*x)/(2*b*d*tan(c
+ d*x)**3 - 2*I*b*d*tan(c + d*x)**2) - B/(2*b*d*tan(c + d*x)**3 - 2*I*b*d*
tan(c + d*x)**2) - 3*I*C*d*x*tan(c + d*x)**3/(2*b*d*tan(c + d*x)**3 - 2*I*b
*d*tan(c + d*x)**2) - 3*C*d*x*tan(c + d*x)**2/(2*b*d*tan(c + d*x)**3 - 2*I*
b*d*tan(c + d*x)**2) - C*log(tan(c + d*x)**2 + 1)*tan(c + d*x)**3/(2*b*d*ta
n(c + d*x)**3 - 2*I*b*d*tan(c + d*x)**2) + I*C*log(tan(c + d*x)**2 + 1)*tan
(c + d*x)**2/(2*b*d*tan(c + d*x)**3 - 2*I*b*d*tan(c + d*x)**2) + 2*C*log(ta
n(c + d*x))*tan(c + d*x)**3/(2*b*d*tan(c + d*x)**3 - 2*I*b*d*tan(c + d*x)**
2) - 2*I*C*log(tan(c + d*x))*tan(c + d*x)**2/(2*b*d*tan(c + d*x)**3 - 2*I*b
*d*tan(c + d*x)**2) - 3*I*C*tan(c + d*x)**2/(2*b*d*tan(c + d*x)**3 - 2*I*b*
d*tan(c + d*x)**2) - 2*C*tan(c + d*x)/(2*b*d*tan(c + d*x)**3 - 2*I*b*d*tan(
c + d*x)**2), Eq(a, -I*b)), (-3*B*d*x*tan(c + d*x)**3/(2*b*d*tan(c + d*x)**
3 + 2*I*b*d*tan(c + d*x)**2) - 3*I*B*d*x*tan(c + d*x)**2/(2*b*d*tan(c + d*x
)**3 + 2*I*b*d*tan(c + d*x)**2) - 2*I*B*log(tan(c + d*x)**2 + 1)*tan(c + d*
x)**3/(2*b*d*tan(c + d*x)**3 + 2*I*b*d*tan(c + d*x)**2) + 2*B*log(tan(c + d
*x)**2 + 1)*tan(c + d*x)**2/(2*b*d*tan(c + d*x)**3 + 2*I*b*d*tan(c + d*x)**
2) + 4*I*B*log(tan(c + d*x))*tan(c + d*x)**3/(2*b*d*tan(c + d*x)**3 + 2*I*b
*d*tan(c + d*x)**2) - 4*B*log(tan(c + d*x))*tan(c + d*x)**2/(2*b*d*tan(c +
d*x)**3 + 2*I*b*d*tan(c + d*x)**2) - 3*B*tan(c + d*x)**2/(2*b*d*tan(c + d*x
)**3 + 2*I*b*d*tan(c + d*x)**2) - I*B*tan(c + d*x)/(2*b*d*tan(c + d*x)**3 +
2*I*b*d*tan(c + d*x)**2) - B/(2*b*d*tan(c + d*x)**3 + 2*I*b*d*tan(c + d*x)
**2) + 3*I*C*d*x*tan(c + d*x)**3/(2*b*d*tan(c + d*x)**3 + 2*I*b*d*tan(c + d
*x)**2) - 3*C*d*x*tan(c + d*x)**2/(2*b*d*tan(c + d*x)**3 + 2*I*b*d*tan(c +
d*x)**2) - C*log(tan(c + d*x)**2 + 1)*tan(c + d*x)**3/(2*b*d*tan(c + d*x)**
3 + 2*I*b*d*tan(c + d*x)**2) - I*C*log(tan(c + d*x)**2 + 1)*tan(c + d*x)**2
/(2*b*d*tan(c + d*x)**3 + 2*I*b*d*tan(c + d*x)**2) + 2*C*log(tan(c + d*x))*
tan(c + d*x)**3/(2*b*d*tan(c + d*x)**3 + 2*I*b*d*tan(c + d*x)**2) + 2*I*C*l
og(tan(c + d*x))*tan(c + d*x)**2/(2*b*d*tan(c + d*x)**3 + 2*I*b*d*tan(c + d
*x)**2) + 3*I*C*tan(c + d*x)**2/(2*b*d*tan(c + d*x)**3 + 2*I*b*d*tan(c + d*
x)**2) - 2*C*tan(c + d*x)/(2*b*d*tan(c + d*x)**3 + 2*I*b*d*tan(c + d*x)**2)
, Eq(a, I*b)), (nan, Eq(c, -d*x)), (x*(B*tan(c) + C*tan(c)**2)*cot(c)**4/(a
```

+ b\*tan(c)), Eq(d, 0)), (B\*a\*\*4\*log(tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2 + 1)\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2/(2\*a\*\*5\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2 + 2\*a\*\*3\*b\*\*2\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2) - 2\*B\*a\*\*4\*log(tan(c + d\*x))\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2/(2\*a\*\*5\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2 + 2\*a\*\*3\*b\*\*2\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2) - B\*a\*\*4/(2\*a\*\*5\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2 + 2\*a\*\*3\*b\*\*2\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2) + 2\*B\*a\*\*3\*b\*d\*x\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2/(2\*a\*\*5\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2 + 2\*a\*\*3\*b\*\*2\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2) + 2\*B\*a\*\*3\*b\*tan(c + d\*x)/(2\*a\*\*5\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2 + 2\*a\*\*3\*b\*\*2\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2) - B\*a\*\*2\*b\*\*2/(2\*a\*\*5\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2 + 2\*a\*\*3\*b\*\*2\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2) + 2\*B\*a\*b\*\*3\*tan(c + d\*x)/(2\*a\*\*5\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2 + 2\*a\*\*3\*b\*\*2\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2) - 2\*B\*b\*\*4\*log(a/b + tan(c + d\*x))\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2/(2\*a\*\*5\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2 + 2\*a\*\*3\*b\*\*2\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2) + 2\*B\*b\*\*4\*log(tan(c + d\*x))\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2/(2\*a\*\*5\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2 + 2\*a\*\*3\*b\*\*2\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2) - 2\*C\*a\*\*4\*d\*x\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2/(2\*a\*\*5\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2 + 2\*a\*\*3\*b\*\*2\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2) - 2\*C\*a\*\*4\*tan(c + d\*x)/(2\*a\*\*5\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2 + 2\*a\*\*3\*b\*\*2\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2) + C\*a\*\*3\*b\*log(tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2 + 1)\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2/(2\*a\*\*5\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2 + 2\*a\*\*3\*b\*\*2\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2) - 2\*C\*a\*\*3\*b\*log(tan(c + d\*x))\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2/(2\*a\*\*5\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2 + 2\*a\*\*3\*b\*\*2\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2) - 2\*C\*a\*\*2\*b\*\*2\*tan(c + d\*x)/(2\*a\*\*5\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2 + 2\*a\*\*3\*b\*\*2\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2) + 2\*C\*a\*b\*\*3\*log(a/b + tan(c + d\*x))\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2/(2\*a\*\*5\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2 + 2\*a\*\*3\*b\*\*2\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2) - 2\*C\*a\*b\*\*3\*log(tan(c + d\*x))\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2/(2\*a\*\*5\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2 + 2\*a\*\*3\*b\*\*2\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2), True))

**Giac** [A]

time = 1.47, size = 214, normalized size = 1.56

$$\frac{\frac{2(Ca-Bb)(dx+c)}{a^2+b^2} - \frac{(Ba+Cb)\log(\tan(dx+c)^2+1)}{a^2+b^2} - \frac{2(Cab^4-Bb^5)\log(|b\tan(dx+c)+a|)}{a^3b+a^3b^3} + \frac{2(Ba^2+Cab-Bb^2)\log(|\tan(dx+c)|)}{a^3} - \frac{3Ba^2\tan(dx+c)^2+3Cab\tan(dx+c)^2-3Bb^2\tan(dx+c)^2-2Ca^2\tan(dx+c)+2Bab\tan(dx+c)-Ba^2}{a^3\tan(dx+c)^2}}{2d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cot(d\*x+c)^4\*(B\*tan(d\*x+c)+C\*tan(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*tan(d\*x+c)),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] -1/2\*(2\*(C\*a - B\*b)\*(d\*x + c)/(a^2 + b^2) - (B\*a + C\*b)\*log(tan(d\*x + c)^2 + 1)/(a^2 + b^2) - 2\*(C\*a\*b^4 - B\*b^5)\*log(abs(b\*tan(d\*x + c) + a))/(a^5\*b + a^3\*b^3) + 2\*(B\*a^2 + C\*a\*b - B\*b^2)\*log(abs(tan(d\*x + c)))/a^3 - (3\*B\*a^2\*tan(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*C\*a\*b\*tan(d\*x + c)^2 - 3\*B\*b^2\*tan(d\*x + c)^2 - 2\*C\*a^2\*tan(d\*x + c) + 2\*B\*a\*b\*tan(d\*x + c) - B\*a^2)/(a^3\*tan(d\*x + c)^2))/d

**Mupad** [B]

time = 10.93, size = 175, normalized size = 1.28

$$\frac{\cot(c+dx)^2\left(\frac{B}{2a} - \frac{\tan(c+dx)(Bb-Ca)}{a^2}\right) + \frac{\ln(\tan(c+dx)-i)(-C+Bi)}{2d(-b+ai)} - \frac{\ln(\tan(c+dx))(Ba^2+Cab-Bb^2)}{a^3d} - \frac{\ln(a+b\tan(c+dx))(Bb^4-Cab^3)}{d(a^5+a^3b^2)} + \frac{\ln(\tan(c+dx)+i)(B-C)}{2d(a-bi)}}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((cot(c + d\*x)^4\*(B\*tan(c + d\*x) + C\*tan(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + b\*tan(c + d\*x)),x)

```
[Out] (log(tan(c + d*x) - 1i)*(B*1i - C))/(2*d*(a*1i - b)) - (cot(c + d*x)^2*(B/(
2*a) - (tan(c + d*x)*(B*b - C*a))/a^2))/d - (log(tan(c + d*x))*(B*a^2 - B*b
^2 + C*a*b))/(a^3*d) - (log(a + b*tan(c + d*x))*(B*b^4 - C*a*b^3))/(d*(a^5
+ a^3*b^2)) + (log(tan(c + d*x) + 1i)*(B - C*1i))/(2*d*(a - b*1i))
```



$$3.32 \quad \int \frac{\tan^2(c+dx)(B \tan(c+dx)+C \tan^2(c+dx))}{(a+b \tan(c+dx))^2} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=208

$$-\frac{(2abB - a^2C + b^2C)x}{(a^2 + b^2)^2} + \frac{(a^2B - b^2B + 2abC) \log(\cos(c + dx))}{(a^2 + b^2)^2 d} + \frac{a^2(a^2bB + 3b^3B - 2a^3C - 4ab^2C) \log(a + b \tan(c + dx))}{b^3(a^2 + b^2)^2 d}$$

[Out]  $-(2*B*a*b-C*a^2+C*b^2)*x/(a^2+b^2)^2+(B*a^2-B*b^2+2*C*a*b)*\ln(\cos(d*x+c))/(a^2+b^2)^2/d+a^2*(B*a^2*b+3*B*b^3-2*C*a^3-4*C*a*b^2)*\ln(a+b*\tan(d*x+c))/b^3/(a^2+b^2)^2/d-(B*a*b-2*C*a^2-C*b^2)*\tan(d*x+c)/b^2/(a^2+b^2)/d+a*(B*b-C*a)*\tan(d*x+c)^2/b/(a^2+b^2)/d/(a+b*\tan(d*x+c))$

**Rubi [A]**

time = 0.36, antiderivative size = 208, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 40,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.175$ ,

Rules used = {3713, 3686, 3728, 3707, 3698, 31, 3556}

$$\frac{a(bB - aC) \tan^2(c + dx)}{bd(a^2 + b^2)(a + b \tan(c + dx))} - \frac{(-2a^2C + abB - b^2C) \tan(c + dx)}{b^2d(a^2 + b^2)} + \frac{(a^2B + 2abC - b^2B) \log(\cos(c + dx))}{d(a^2 + b^2)^2} - \frac{x(a^2(-C) + 2abB + b^2C)}{(a^2 + b^2)^2} + \frac{a^2(-2a^3C + a^2bB - 4ab^2C + 3b^3B) \log(a + b \tan(c + dx))}{b^3d(a^2 + b^2)^2}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(\text{Tan}[c + d*x]^2*(B*\text{Tan}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Tan}[c + d*x]^2))/(a + b*\text{Tan}[c + d*x])^2, x]$

[Out]  $-(((2*a*b*B - a^2*C + b^2*C)*x)/(a^2 + b^2)^2) + ((a^2*B - b^2*B + 2*a*b*C)*\text{Log}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])/((a^2 + b^2)^2*d) + (a^2*(a^2*b*B + 3*b^3*B - 2*a^3*C - 4*a*b^2*C)*\text{Log}[a + b*\text{Tan}[c + d*x]])/(b^3*(a^2 + b^2)^2*d) - ((a*b*B - 2*a^2*C - b^2*C)*\text{Tan}[c + d*x])/(b^2*(a^2 + b^2)*d) + (a*(b*B - a*C)*\text{Tan}[c + d*x]^2)/(b*(a^2 + b^2)*d*(a + b*\text{Tan}[c + d*x]))$

**Rule 31**

$\text{Int}[(a + b*x)^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{Log}[\text{RemoveContent}[a + b*x, x]]/b, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b\}, x]$

**Rule 3556**

$\text{Int}[\tan[(c + d*x)], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[-\text{Log}[\text{RemoveContent}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x], x]]/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

**Rule 3686**

$\text{Int}[(a + b*\tan[e + f*x])^m*(A + B*\tan[e + f*x])^n, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(b*c - a*d)*(B*c - A*d)*(a + b*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])^{m-1}*(c + d*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])^{n+1}/(d*f*(n+1)*(c^2 + d^2)), x] - \text{Dist}[1/(d*(n+1)*(c^2 + d^2)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])^{m-2}*(c + d*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])^{n+1}*\text{Simp}[a*A*d*($

```

b*d*(m - 1) - a*c*(n + 1)) + (b*B*c - (A*b + a*B)*d)*(b*c*(m - 1) + a*d*(n
+ 1)) - d*((a*A - b*B)*(b*c - a*d) + (A*b + a*B)*(a*c + b*d))*(n + 1)*Tan[e
+ f*x] - b*(d*(A*b*c + a*B*c - a*A*d)*(m + n) - b*B*(c^2*(m - 1) - d^2*(n
+ 1)))*Tan[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] &&
NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1] &&
LtQ[n, -1] && (IntegerQ[m] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*n])

```

### Rule 3698

```

Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_) + (C_.)*tan[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Dist[A/(b*f), Subst[Int[(a + x)^m, x], x, b*T
an[e + f*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && EqQ[A, C]

```

### Rule 3707

```

Int[((A_) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)^2
]/((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Simp[(a*A + b*B - a
*C)*(x/(a^2 + b^2)), x] + (Dist[(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)/(a^2 + b^2), Int[(1
+ Tan[e + f*x]^2)/(a + b*Tan[e + f*x]), x], x] - Dist[(A*b - a*B - b*C)/(a
^2 + b^2), Int[Tan[e + f*x], x], x]) /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C}, x] &&
NeQ[A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[A*b - a*B - b*C,
0]

```

### Rule 3713

```

Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*tan[(e_
.) + (f_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^(m +
1)*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^n*(b*B - a*C + b*C*Tan[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[
{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[A*b^2 - a
*b*B + a^2*C, 0]

```

### Rule 3728

```

Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*tan[(e_
.) + (f_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Simp[C*(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^m*((c + d*Tan[
e + f*x])^(n + 1)/(d*f*(m + n + 1))), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 1)), Int[(a +
b*Tan[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 1) - C*
(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) + d*(A*b + a*B - b*C)*(m + n + 1)*Tan[e + f*x] - (C*m
*(b*c - a*d) - b*B*d*(m + n + 1))*Tan[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b
, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] &&
NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[c
, 0] && NeQ[a, 0])))

```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{\tan^2(c+dx)(B \tan(c+dx) + C \tan^2(c+dx))}{(a+b \tan(c+dx))^2} dx &= \int \frac{\tan^3(c+dx)(B + C \tan(c+dx))}{(a+b \tan(c+dx))^2} dx \\
&= \frac{a(bB - aC) \tan^2(c+dx)}{b(a^2 + b^2) d(a+b \tan(c+dx))} + \int \frac{\tan(c+dx)(-2a(bB - aC))}{(a+b \tan(c+dx))^2} dx \\
&= -\frac{(abB - 2a^2C - b^2C) \tan(c+dx)}{b^2(a^2 + b^2) d} + \frac{a(bB - aC)}{b(a^2 + b^2) d} \ln|a+b \tan(c+dx)| \\
&= -\frac{(2abB - a^2C + b^2C) x}{(a^2 + b^2)^2} - \frac{(abB - 2a^2C - b^2C) \tan(c+dx)}{b^2(a^2 + b^2) d} \\
&= -\frac{(2abB - a^2C + b^2C) x}{(a^2 + b^2)^2} + \frac{(a^2B - b^2B + 2abC) \ln|a+b \tan(c+dx)|}{(a^2 + b^2)^2} \\
&= -\frac{(2abB - a^2C + b^2C) x}{(a^2 + b^2)^2} + \frac{(a^2B - b^2B + 2abC) \ln|a+b \tan(c+dx)|}{(a^2 + b^2)^2}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** Result contains complex when optimal does not.  
time = 2.82, size = 444, normalized size = 2.13

---

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Tan[c + d\*x]^2\*(B\*Tan[c + d\*x] + C\*Tan[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Tan[c + d\*x])^2,x]

[Out] (a\*(2\*(a + I\*b)^2\*(2\*a\*b^2\*(B + I\*C) + I\*a^2\*b\*(B + (4\*I)\*C) - (2\*I)\*a^3\*C + b^3\*C)\*(c + d\*x) + 2\*(a^2 + b^2)^2\*(-(b\*B) + 2\*a\*C)\*Log[Cos[c + d\*x]] + a^2\*(a^2\*b\*B + 3\*b^3\*B - 2\*a^3\*C - 4\*a\*b^2\*C)\*Log[(a\*Cos[c + d\*x] + b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^2]) + b\*(2\*(a^3\*b^2\*C\*(3 - (4\*I)\*c - (4\*I)\*d\*x) - b^5\*C\*(c + d\*x) + I\*a^4\*b\*B\*(I + c + d\*x) - (2\*I)\*a^5\*C\*(I + c + d\*x) + a\*b^4\*(C - 2\*B\*(c + d\*x)) + a^2\*b^3\*(C\*(c + d\*x) + I\*B\*(I + 3\*c + 3\*d\*x))) + 2\*(a^2 + b^2)^2\*(-(b\*B) + 2\*a\*C)\*Log[Cos[c + d\*x]] + a^2\*(a^2\*b\*B + 3\*b^3\*B - 2\*a^3\*C - 4\*a\*b^2\*C)\*Log[(a\*Cos[c + d\*x] + b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^2])\*Tan[c + d\*x] + 2\*b^2\*(a^2 + b^2)^2\*C\*Tan[c + d\*x]^2 + (2\*I)\*a^2\*(-(a^2\*b\*B) - 3\*b^3\*B + 2\*a^3\*C + 4\*a\*b^2\*C)\*ArcTan[Tan[c + d\*x]\*(a + b\*Tan[c + d\*x])]/(2\*b^3\*(a^2 + b^2)^2\*d\*(a + b\*Tan[c + d\*x]))

**Maple [A]**  
time = 0.23, size = 172, normalized size = 0.83

method	result
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derivativedivides	$\frac{\frac{C \tan(dx+c)}{b^2} + \frac{a^2 (B a^2 b + 3 B b^3 - 2 C a^3 - 4 C a b^2) \ln(a+b \tan(dx+c))}{b^3 (a^2+b^2)^2} + \frac{a^3 (Bb-Ca)}{b^3 (a^2+b^2) (a+b \tan(dx+c))} + \frac{(-a^2 B + b^2 B - 2 Cab) \ln(1+\tan^2)}{2}}{d}$
default	$\frac{\frac{C \tan(dx+c)}{b^2} + \frac{a^2 (B a^2 b + 3 B b^3 - 2 C a^3 - 4 C a b^2) \ln(a+b \tan(dx+c))}{b^3 (a^2+b^2)^2} + \frac{a^3 (Bb-Ca)}{b^3 (a^2+b^2) (a+b \tan(dx+c))} + \frac{(-a^2 B + b^2 B - 2 Cab) \ln(1+\tan^2)}{2}}{d}$
norman	$\frac{\frac{C (\tan^2(dx+c))}{bd} + \frac{(B a^2 b - 2 C a^3 - C a b^2) a}{d b^3 (a^2+b^2)} - \frac{a (2 B a b - C a^2 + b^2 C) x}{a^4 + 2 a^2 b^2 + b^4} - \frac{b (2 B a b - C a^2 + b^2 C) x \tan(dx+c)}{a^4 + 2 a^2 b^2 + b^4}}{a+b \tan(dx+c)} + \frac{a^2 (B a^2 b + 3 B b^3 - 2 C a^3 - 4 C a b^2) \ln(1+\tan^2)}{(a^4 + 2 a^2 b^2 + b^4)}$
risch	$\frac{2iBx}{b^2} - \frac{x C}{2i b a - a^2 + b^2} - \frac{2ia^4 Bc}{(a^4 + 2a^2 b^2 + b^4) d b^2} - \frac{6ia^2 Bx}{a^4 + 2a^2 b^2 + b^4} - \frac{4iCac}{b^3 d} - \frac{6ia^2 Bc}{(a^4 + 2a^2 b^2 + b^4) d} - \frac{4iCax}{b^3} + \frac{8iC}{(a^4 + 2a^2 b^2 + b^4)}$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(tan(d\*x+c)^2\*(B\*tan(d\*x+c)+C\*tan(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*tan(d\*x+c))^2,x,method=\_RETURNVERBOSE)

[Out] 1/d\*(C/b^2\*tan(d\*x+c)+1/b^3\*a^2\*(B\*a^2\*b+3\*B\*b^3-2\*C\*a^3-4\*C\*a\*b^2)/(a^2+b^2)^2\*ln(a+b\*tan(d\*x+c))+1/b^3\*a^3\*(B\*b-C\*a)/(a^2+b^2)/(a+b\*tan(d\*x+c))+1/(a^2+b^2)^2\*(1/2\*(-B\*a^2+B\*b^2-2\*C\*a\*b)\*ln(1+tan(d\*x+c)^2)+(-2\*B\*a\*b+C\*a^2-C\*b^2)\*arctan(tan(d\*x+c))))

Maxima [A]

time = 0.51, size = 220, normalized size = 1.06

$$\frac{\frac{2(Ca^2-2Bab-Cb^2)(dx+c)}{a^4+2a^2b^2+b^4} - \frac{2(2Ca^5-Ba^4b+4Ca^3b^2-3Ba^2b^3)\log(b\tan(dx+c)+a)}{a^4b^3+2a^2b^5+b^7} - \frac{(Ba^2+2Cab-Bb^2)\log(\tan(dx+c)^2+1)}{a^4+2a^2b^2+b^4} - \frac{2(Ca^4-Ba^3b)}{a^3b^3+ab^5+(a^2b^4+b^6)\tan(dx+c)} + \frac{2C\tan(dx+c)}{b^2}}{2d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(tan(d\*x+c)^2\*(B\*tan(d\*x+c)+C\*tan(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*tan(d\*x+c))^2,x,algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/2\*(2\*(C\*a^2 - 2\*B\*a\*b - C\*b^2)\*(d\*x + c)/(a^4 + 2\*a^2\*b^2 + b^4) - 2\*(2\*C\*a^5 - B\*a^4\*b + 4\*C\*a^3\*b^2 - 3\*B\*a^2\*b^3)\*log(b\*tan(d\*x + c) + a)/(a^4\*b^3 + 2\*a^2\*b^5 + b^7) - (B\*a^2 + 2\*C\*a\*b - B\*b^2)\*log(tan(d\*x + c)^2 + 1)/(a^4 + 2\*a^2\*b^2 + b^4) - 2\*(C\*a^4 - B\*a^3\*b)/(a^3\*b^3 + a\*b^5 + (a^2\*b^4 + b^6)\*tan(d\*x + c)) + 2\*C\*tan(d\*x + c)/b^2)/d

Fricas [B] Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 434 vs. 2(209) = 418.

time = 3.06, size = 434, normalized size = 2.09

$$\frac{2(Ca^2-2Bab-Cb^2)(dx+c)}{a^4+2a^2b^2+b^4} - \frac{2(2Ca^5-Ba^4b+4Ca^3b^2-3Ba^2b^3)\log(b\tan(dx+c)+a)}{a^4b^3+2a^2b^5+b^7} - \frac{(Ba^2+2Cab-Bb^2)\log(\tan(dx+c)^2+1)}{a^4+2a^2b^2+b^4} - \frac{2(Ca^4-Ba^3b)}{a^3b^3+ab^5+(a^2b^4+b^6)\tan(dx+c)} + \frac{2C\tan(dx+c)}{b^2}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(tan(d\*x+c)^2\*(B\*tan(d\*x+c)+C\*tan(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*tan(d\*x+c))^2,x,  
algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 
$$-1/2*(2*C*a^4*b^2 - 2*B*a^3*b^3 - 2*(C*a^3*b^3 - 2*B*a^2*b^4 - C*a*b^5)*d*x - 2*(C*a^4*b^2 + 2*C*a^2*b^4 + C*b^6)*\tan(d*x + c)^2 + (2*C*a^6 - B*a^5*b + 4*C*a^4*b^2 - 3*B*a^3*b^3 + (2*C*a^5*b - B*a^4*b^2 + 4*C*a^3*b^3 - 3*B*a^2*b^4)*\tan(d*x + c))*\log((b^2*\tan(d*x + c)^2 + 2*a*b*\tan(d*x + c) + a^2)/(\tan(d*x + c)^2 + 1)) - (2*C*a^6 - B*a^5*b + 4*C*a^4*b^2 - 2*B*a^3*b^3 + 2*C*a^2*b^4 - B*a*b^5 + (2*C*a^5*b - B*a^4*b^2 + 4*C*a^3*b^3 - 2*B*a^2*b^4 + 2*C*a*b^5 - B*b^6)*\tan(d*x + c))*\log(1/(\tan(d*x + c)^2 + 1)) - 2*(2*C*a^5*b - B*a^4*b^2 + 2*C*a^3*b^3 + C*a*b^5 + (C*a^2*b^4 - 2*B*a*b^5 - C*b^6)*d*x)*\tan(d*x + c)/((a^4*b^4 + 2*a^2*b^6 + b^8)*d*\tan(d*x + c) + (a^5*b^3 + 2*a^3*b^5 + a*b^7)*d)$$

**Sympy** [C] Result contains complex when optimal does not.  
time = 1.20, size = 4541, normalized size = 21.83

Too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(tan(d\*x+c)\*\*2\*(B\*tan(d\*x+c)+C\*tan(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+b\*tan(d\*x+c))\*\*2,  
x)

[Out] Piecewise((zoo\*x\*(B\*tan(c) + C\*tan(c)\*\*2), Eq(a, 0) & Eq(b, 0) & Eq(d, 0)),  
((-B\*log(tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2 + 1)/(2\*d) + B\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2/(2\*d) + C\*x + C\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*3/(3\*d) - C\*tan(c + d\*x)/d)/a\*\*2, Eq(b, 0)), (3\*I\*B\*d\*x\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2/(4\*b\*\*2\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2 - 8\*I\*b\*\*2\*d\*tan(c + d\*x) - 4\*b\*\*2\*d) + 6\*B\*d\*x\*tan(c + d\*x)/(4\*b\*\*2\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2 - 8\*I\*b\*\*2\*d\*tan(c + d\*x) - 4\*b\*\*2\*d) - 3\*I\*B\*d\*x/(4\*b\*\*2\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2 - 8\*I\*b\*\*2\*d\*tan(c + d\*x) - 4\*b\*\*2\*d) + 2\*B\*log(tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2 + 1)\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2/(4\*b\*\*2\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2 - 8\*I\*b\*\*2\*d\*tan(c + d\*x) - 4\*b\*\*2\*d) - 4\*I\*B\*log(tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2 + 1)\*tan(c + d\*x)/(4\*b\*\*2\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2 - 8\*I\*b\*\*2\*d\*tan(c + d\*x) - 4\*b\*\*2\*d) - 2\*B\*log(tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2 + 1)/(4\*b\*\*2\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2 - 8\*I\*b\*\*2\*d\*tan(c + d\*x) - 4\*b\*\*2\*d) - 5\*I\*B\*tan(c + d\*x)/(4\*b\*\*2\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2 - 8\*I\*b\*\*2\*d\*tan(c + d\*x) - 4\*b\*\*2\*d) - 4\*B/(4\*b\*\*2\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2 - 8\*I\*b\*\*2\*d\*tan(c + d\*x) - 4\*b\*\*2\*d) - 9\*C\*d\*x\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2/(4\*b\*\*2\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2 - 8\*I\*b\*\*2\*d\*tan(c + d\*x) - 4\*b\*\*2\*d) + 18\*I\*C\*d\*x\*tan(c + d\*x)/(4\*b\*\*2\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2 - 8\*I\*b\*\*2\*d\*tan(c + d\*x) - 4\*b\*\*2\*d) + 9\*C\*d\*x/(4\*b\*\*2\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2 - 8\*I\*b\*\*2\*d\*tan(c + d\*x) - 4\*b\*\*2\*d) + 4\*I\*C\*log(tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2 + 1)\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2/(4\*b\*\*2\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2 - 8\*I\*b\*\*2\*d\*tan(c + d\*x) - 4\*b\*\*2\*d) + 8\*C\*log(tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2 + 1)\*tan(c + d\*x)/(4\*b\*\*2\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2 - 8\*I\*b\*\*2\*d\*tan(c + d\*x) - 4\*b\*\*2\*d) - 4\*I\*C\*log(tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2 + 1)/(4\*b\*\*2\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2 - 8\*I\*b\*\*2\*d\*tan(c + d\*x) - 4\*b\*\*2\*d) + 4\*C\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*3/(4\*b\*\*2\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2 - 8\*I\*b\*\*2\*d\*tan(c + d\*x) - 4\*b\*\*2\*d) + 19\*C\*tan(c + d\*x)/(4\*b\*\*2\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2 - 8\*I\*b\*\*2\*d\*tan(c + d\*x) - 4\*b\*\*2\*d) - 14\*I\*C/(4\*b\*\*2\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2 - 8\*I\*b\*\*2\*d\*tan(c + d\*x) - 4\*b\*\*2\*d)

$(c + d*x) - 4*b**2*d)$ , Eq(a, -I\*b)),  $(-3*I*B*d*x*\tan(c + d*x)**2/(4*b**2*d*$   
 $\tan(c + d*x)**2 + 8*I*b**2*d*\tan(c + d*x) - 4*b**2*d) + 6*B*d*x*\tan(c + d*x$   
 $)/(4*b**2*d*\tan(c + d*x)**2 + 8*I*b**2*d*\tan(c + d*x) - 4*b**2*d) + 3*I*B*d$   
 $*x/(4*b**2*d*\tan(c + d*x)**2 + 8*I*b**2*d*\tan(c + d*x) - 4*b**2*d) + 2*B*lo$   
 $g(\tan(c + d*x)**2 + 1)*\tan(c + d*x)**2/(4*b**2*d*\tan(c + d*x)**2 + 8*I*b**2$   
 $*d*\tan(c + d*x) - 4*b**2*d) + 4*I*B*log(\tan(c + d*x)**2 + 1)*\tan(c + d*x)/($   
 $4*b**2*d*\tan(c + d*x)**2 + 8*I*b**2*d*\tan(c + d*x) - 4*b**2*d) - 2*B*log(ta$   
 $n(c + d*x)**2 + 1)/(4*b**2*d*\tan(c + d*x)**2 + 8*I*b**2*d*\tan(c + d*x) - 4*$   
 $b**2*d) + 5*I*B*\tan(c + d*x)/(4*b**2*d*\tan(c + d*x)**2 + 8*I*b**2*d*\tan(c +$   
 $d*x) - 4*b**2*d) - 4*B/(4*b**2*d*\tan(c + d*x)**2 + 8*I*b**2*d*\tan(c + d*x)$   
 $- 4*b**2*d) - 9*C*d*x*\tan(c + d*x)**2/(4*b**2*d*\tan(c + d*x)**2 + 8*I*b**2$   
 $*d*\tan(c + d*x) - 4*b**2*d) - 18*I*C*d*x*\tan(c + d*x)/(4*b**2*d*\tan(c + d*x$   
 $)**2 + 8*I*b**2*d*\tan(c + d*x) - 4*b**2*d) + 9*C*d*x/(4*b**2*d*\tan(c + d*x)$   
 $**2 + 8*I*b**2*d*\tan(c + d*x) - 4*b**2*d) - 4*I*C*log(\tan(c + d*x)**2 + 1)*$   
 $\tan(c + d*x)**2/(4*b**2*d*\tan(c + d*x)**2 + 8*I*b**2*d*\tan(c + d*x) - 4*b**$   
 $2*d) + 8*C*log(\tan(c + d*x)**2 + 1)*\tan(c + d*x)/(4*b**2*d*\tan(c + d*x)**2$   
 $+ 8*I*b**2*d*\tan(c + d*x) - 4*b**2*d) + 4*I*C*log(\tan(c + d*x)**2 + 1)/(4*b$   
 $**2*d*\tan(c + d*x)**2 + 8*I*b**2*d*\tan(c + d*x) - 4*b**2*d) + 4*C*\tan(c + d$   
 $*x)**3/(4*b**2*d*\tan(c + d*x)**2 + 8*I*b**2*d*\tan(c + d*x) - 4*b**2*d) + 19$   
 $*C*\tan(c + d*x)/(4*b**2*d*\tan(c + d*x)**2 + 8*I*b**2*d*\tan(c + d*x) - 4*b**$   
 $2*d) + 14*I*C/(4*b**2*d*\tan(c + d*x)**2 + 8*I*b**2*d*\tan(c + d*x) - 4*b**2*$   
 $d)$ , Eq(a, I\*b)),  $(x*(B*\tan(c) + C*\tan(c)**2)*\tan(c)**2/(a + b*\tan(c))**2$ , E  
 $q(d, 0))$ ,  $(2*B*a**5*b*log(a/b + \tan(c + d*x)))/(2*a**5*b**3*d + 2*a**4*b**4*$   
 $d*\tan(c + d*x) + 4*a**3*b**5*d + 4*a**2*b**6*d*\tan(c + d*x) + 2*a*b**7*d +$   
 $2*b**8*d*\tan(c + d*x)) + 2*B*a**5*b/(2*a**5*b**3*d + 2*a**4*b**4*d*\tan(c +$   
 $d*x) + 4*a**3*b**5*d + 4*a**2*b**6*d*\tan(c + d*x) + 2*a*b**7*d + 2*b**8*d*t$   
 $an(c + d*x)) + 2*B*a**4*b**2*log(a/b + \tan(c + d*x))*\tan(c + d*x)/(2*a**5*b$   
 $**3*d + 2*a**4*b**4*d*\tan(c + d*x) + 4*a**3*b**5*d + 4*a**2*b**6*d*\tan(c +$   
 $d*x) + 2*a*b**7*d + 2*b**8*d*\tan(c + d*x)) + 6*B*a**3*b**3*log(a/b + \tan(c$   
 $+ d*x))/(2*a**5*b**3*d + 2*a**4*b**4*d*\tan(c + d*x) + 4*a**3*b**5*d + 4*a**$   
 $2*b**6*d*\tan(c + d*x) + 2*a*b**7*d + 2*b**8*d*\tan(c + d*x)) - B*a**3*b**3*l$   
 $og(\tan(c + d*x)**2 + 1)/(2*a**5*b**3*d + 2*a**4*b**4*d*\tan(c + d*x) + 4*a**$   
 $3*b**5*d + 4*a**2*b**6*d*\tan(c + d*x) + 2*a*b**7*d + 2*b**8*d*\tan(c + d*x))$   
 $+ 2*B*a**3*b**3/(2*a**5*b**3*d + 2*a**4*b**4*d*\tan(c + d*x) + 4*a**3*b**5*$   
 $d + 4*a**2*b**6*d*\tan(c + d*x) + 2*a*b**7*d + 2*b**8*d*\tan(c + d*x)) - 4*B*$   
 $a**2*b**4*d*x/(2*a**5*b**3*d + 2*a**4*b**4*d*\tan(c + d*x) + 4*a**3*b**5*d +$   
 $4*a**2*b**6*d*\tan(c + d*x) + 2*a*b**7*d + 2*b**8*d*\tan(c + d*x)) + 6*B*a**$   
 $2*b**4*log(a/b + \tan(c + d*x))*\tan(c + d*x)/(2*a**5*b**3*d + 2*a**4*b**4*d*$   
 $\tan(c + d*x) + 4*a**3*b**5*d + 4*a**2*b**6*d*\tan(c + d*x) + 2*a*b**7*d + 2*$   
 $b**8*d*\tan(c + d*x)) - B*a**2*b**4*log(\tan(c + d*x)**2 + 1)*\tan(c + d*x)/(2$   
 $*a**5*b**3*d + 2*a**4*b**4*d*\tan(c + d*x) + 4*a**3*b**5*d + 4*a**2*b**6*d*t$   
 $an(c + d*x) + 2*a*b**7*d + 2*b**8*d*\tan(c + d*x)) - 4*B*a*b**5*d*x*\tan(c +$   
 $d*x)/(2*a**5*b**3*d + 2*a**4*b**4*d*\tan(c + d*x) + 4*a**3*b**5*d + 4*a**2*b$   
 $**6*d*\tan(c + d*x) + 2*a*b**7*d + 2*b**8*d*\tan(...$

**Giac [A]**

time = 0.86, size = 290, normalized size = 1.39

$$\frac{\frac{2(Ca^2 - 2Bab - Cb^2)(dx+c)}{a^4 + 2a^2b^2 + b^4} - \frac{(Ba^2 + 2Cab - Bb^2) \log(\tan(dx+c)^2 + 1)}{a^4 + 2a^2b^2 + b^4} - \frac{2(2Ca^5 - Ba^4b + 4Ca^3b^2 - 3Ba^2b^3) \log(|b \tan(dx+c) + a|)}{a^4b^3 + 2a^2b^5 + b^7} + \frac{2C \tan(dx+c)}{b^2} + \frac{2(2Ca^5b \tan(dx+c) - Ba^4b^2 \tan(dx+c) + 4Ca^3b^3 \tan(dx+c) - 3Ba^2b^4 \tan(dx+c) + Ca^6 + 3Ca^4b^2 - 2Ba^3b^3)}{(a^4b^3 + 2a^2b^5 + b^7)(b \tan(dx+c) + a)}}{2d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(tan(d\*x+c)^2\*(B\*tan(d\*x+c)+C\*tan(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*tan(d\*x+c))^2,x,  
algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/2\*(2\*(C\*a^2 - 2\*B\*a\*b - C\*b^2)\*(d\*x + c)/(a^4 + 2\*a^2\*b^2 + b^4) - (B\*a^2 + 2\*C\*a\*b - B\*b^2)\*log(tan(d\*x + c)^2 + 1)/(a^4 + 2\*a^2\*b^2 + b^4) - 2\*(2\*C\*a^5 - B\*a^4\*b + 4\*C\*a^3\*b^2 - 3\*B\*a^2\*b^3)\*log(abs(b\*tan(d\*x + c) + a))/(a^4\*b^3 + 2\*a^2\*b^5 + b^7) + 2\*C\*tan(d\*x + c)/b^2 + 2\*(2\*C\*a^5\*b\*tan(d\*x + c) - B\*a^4\*b^2\*tan(d\*x + c) + 4\*C\*a^3\*b^3\*tan(d\*x + c) - 3\*B\*a^2\*b^4\*tan(d\*x + c) + C\*a^6 + 3\*C\*a^4\*b^2 - 2\*B\*a^3\*b^3)/((a^4\*b^3 + 2\*a^2\*b^5 + b^7)\*(b\*tan(d\*x + c) + a)))/d

**Mupad [B]**

time = 9.65, size = 210, normalized size = 1.01

$$\frac{C \tan(c + dx)}{b^2 d} - \frac{\ln(a + b \tan(c + dx)) (2Ca^5 - Ba^4b + 4Ca^3b^2 - 3Ba^2b^3)}{d(a^4b^3 + 2a^2b^5 + b^7)} - \frac{\ln(\tan(c + dx) - i) (B + C i)}{2d(a^2 + ab2i - b^2)} - \frac{\ln(\tan(c + dx) + i) (C + B i)}{2d(a^2 i + 2ab - b^2 i)} - \frac{a^2(Ca^2 - Bab)}{bd(\tan(c + dx)b^3 + ab^2)(a^2 + b^2)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((tan(c + d\*x)^2\*(B\*tan(c + d\*x) + C\*tan(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + b\*tan(c + d\*x))^2,x)

[Out] (C\*tan(c + d\*x))/(b^2\*d) - (log(a + b\*tan(c + d\*x))\*(2\*C\*a^5 - 3\*B\*a^2\*b^3 + 4\*C\*a^3\*b^2 - B\*a^4\*b))/(d\*(b^7 + 2\*a^2\*b^5 + a^4\*b^3)) - (log(tan(c + d\*x) - 1i)\*(B + C\*1i))/(2\*d\*(a\*b\*2i + a^2 - b^2)) - (log(tan(c + d\*x) + 1i)\*(B\*1i + C))/(2\*d\*(2\*a\*b + a^2\*1i - b^2\*1i)) - (a^2\*(C\*a^2 - B\*a\*b))/(b\*d\*(a\*b^2 + b^3\*tan(c + d\*x))\*(a^2 + b^2))

$$3.33 \quad \int \frac{\tan(c+dx)(B \tan(c+dx)+C \tan^2(c+dx))}{(a+b \tan(c+dx))^2} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=157

$$\frac{(a^2B - b^2B + 2abC)x}{(a^2 + b^2)^2} - \frac{(2abB - a^2C + b^2C) \log(\cos(c + dx))}{(a^2 + b^2)^2 d} - \frac{a(2b^3B - a^3C - 3ab^2C) \log(a + b \tan(c + dx))}{b^2 (a^2 + b^2)^2 d}$$

[Out]  $-(B*a^2-B*b^2+2*C*a*b)*x/(a^2+b^2)^2-(2*B*a*b-C*a^2+C*b^2)*\ln(\cos(dx+c))/(a^2+b^2)^2/d-a*(2*B*b^3-C*a^3-3*C*a*b^2)*\ln(a+b*\tan(dx+c))/b^2/(a^2+b^2)^2/d-a^2*(B*b-C*a)/b^2/(a^2+b^2)/d/(a+b*\tan(dx+c))$

**Rubi [A]**

time = 0.22, antiderivative size = 157, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 38,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.158$ , Rules used = {3713, 3685, 3707, 3698, 31, 3556}

$$\frac{a^2(bB - aC)}{b^2d(a^2 + b^2)(a + b \tan(c + dx))} - \frac{(a^2(-C) + 2abB + b^2C) \log(\cos(c + dx))}{d(a^2 + b^2)^2} - \frac{x(a^2B + 2abC - b^2B)}{(a^2 + b^2)^2} - \frac{a(a^3(-C) - 3ab^2C + 2b^3B) \log(a + b \tan(c + dx))}{b^2d(a^2 + b^2)^2}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Tan[c + d\*x]\*(B\*Tan[c + d\*x] + C\*Tan[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Tan[c + d\*x])^2,x]

[Out]  $-(((a^2*B - b^2*B + 2*a*b*C)*x)/(a^2 + b^2)^2) - ((2*a*b*B - a^2*C + b^2*C)*\text{Log}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])/((a^2 + b^2)^2*d) - (a*(2*b^3*B - a^3*C - 3*a*b^2*C)*\text{Log}[a + b*\text{Tan}[c + d*x]])/(b^2*(a^2 + b^2)^2*d) - (a^2*(b*B - a*C))/(b^2*(a^2 + b^2)*d*(a + b*\text{Tan}[c + d*x]))$

**Rule 31**

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_))<sup>(-1)</sup>, x\_Symbol] := Simp[Log[RemoveContent[a + b\*x, x]]/b, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x]

**Rule 3556**

Int[tan[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] := Simp[-Log[RemoveContent[Cos[c + d\*x], x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 3685**

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])<sup>2</sup>\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])<sup>(n\_)</sup>, x\_Symbol] := Simp[(- (B\*c - A\*d))\*(b\*c - a\*d)<sup>2</sup>\*((c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])<sup>(n + 1)</sup>/(f\*d<sup>2</sup>\*(n + 1)\*(c<sup>2</sup> + d<sup>2</sup>))), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(c<sup>2</sup> + d<sup>2</sup>)), Int[(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])<sup>(n + 1)</sup>\*Simp[B\*(b\*c - a\*d)<sup>2</sup> + A\*d\*(a<sup>2</sup>\*c - b<sup>2</sup>\*c + 2\*a\*b\*d) + d\*(B\*(a<sup>2</sup>\*c - b<sup>2</sup>\*c + 2\*a\*b\*d) + A\*(2\*a\*b\*c - a<sup>2</sup>\*d + b<sup>2</sup>\*d))\*Tan[e + f\*x] + b<sup>2</sup>\*B\*(c<sup>2</sup> + d<sup>2</sup>)\*Tan[e + f\*x]<sup>2</sup>, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*



$c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 + b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 + d^2, 0] \&\& \text{LtQ}[n, -1]$

### Rule 3698

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.)*\tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^{(m_.)*((A_.) + (C_.)*\tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[A/(b*f), \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[(a + x)^m, x], x, b*\tan[e + f*x]], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, e, f, A, C, m\}, x] \&\& \text{EqQ}[A, C]$

### Rule 3707

$\text{Int}[(A_.) + (B_.)*\tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)] + (C_.)*\tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^2)/((a_.) + (b_.)*\tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(a*A + b*B - a*C)*(x/(a^2 + b^2)), x] + (\text{Dist}[(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)/(a^2 + b^2), \text{Int}[(1 + \tan[e + f*x]^2)/(a + b*\tan[e + f*x]), x], x] - \text{Dist}[(A*b - a*B - b*C)/(a^2 + b^2), \text{Int}[\tan[e + f*x], x], x]) /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, e, f, A, B, C\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 + b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[A*b - a*B - b*C, 0]$

### Rule 3713

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.)*\tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^{(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*\tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[1/b^2, \text{Int}[(a + b*\tan[e + f*x])^{(m + 1)*(c + d*\tan[e + f*x])^n*(b*B - a*C + b*C*\tan[e + f*x])}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{EqQ}[A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C, 0]$

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{\tan(c + dx) (B \tan(c + dx) + C \tan^2(c + dx))}{(a + b \tan(c + dx))^2} dx &= \int \frac{\tan^2(c + dx) (B + C \tan(c + dx))}{(a + b \tan(c + dx))^2} dx \\ &= -\frac{a^2 (bB - aC)}{b^2 (a^2 + b^2) d (a + b \tan(c + dx))} + \int \frac{-a(bB - aC) + b^2 C \tan^2(c + dx)}{b^2 (a^2 + b^2) d (a + b \tan(c + dx))^2} dx \\ &= -\frac{(a^2 B - b^2 B + 2abC) x}{(a^2 + b^2)^2} - \frac{a^2 (bB - aC)}{b^2 (a^2 + b^2) d (a + b \tan(c + dx))} \\ &= -\frac{(a^2 B - b^2 B + 2abC) x}{(a^2 + b^2)^2} - \frac{(2abB - a^2 C + b^2 C) \log(a + b \tan(c + dx))}{(a^2 + b^2)^2 d} \\ &= -\frac{(a^2 B - b^2 B + 2abC) x}{(a^2 + b^2)^2} - \frac{(2abB - a^2 C + b^2 C) \log(a + b \tan(c + dx))}{(a^2 + b^2)^2 d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** Result contains complex when optimal does not.

time = 1.49, size = 324, normalized size = 2.06

$$\frac{a^2(2a^2 - PB + a^2C + 2aC)(c + dx) - 2a^2 + P^2C \log(\cos(c + dx)) + a(-2PB + a^2C + 2aC) \log(\sin(c + dx) + \cos(c + dx)) + 4((c + B)(-PB + a^2C) + a^2C) + a^2(-2C(c + dx) + B(c + c + dx)) + a^2(B + C)(c + c + dx) - 2a^2 + P^2C \log(\cos(c + dx)) + a(-2PB + a^2C + 2aC) \log(\sin(c + dx) + \cos(c + dx)) \sin(c + dx) - 2a(-2PB + a^2C + 2aC) \arctan(\cos(c + dx) + \sin(c + dx))}{2B^2(a^2 + b^2)dx + 4a \sin(c + dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Tan[c + d\*x]\*(B\*Tan[c + d\*x] + C\*Tan[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Tan[c + d\*x])^2,x]

[Out] (a\*(2\*(a + I\*b)^2\*(-(b^2\*B) + I\*a^2\*C + 2\*a\*b\*C)\*(c + d\*x) - 2\*(a^2 + b^2)^2\*C\*Log[Cos[c + d\*x]] + a\*(-2\*b^3\*B + a^3\*C + 3\*a\*b^2\*C)\*Log[(a\*Cos[c + d\*x] + b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^2]) + b\*(2\*(a + I\*b)\*((-I)\*b^3\*B\*(c + d\*x) + I\*a^3\*C\*(I + c + d\*x) - a\*b^2\*((-2\*I)\*C\*(c + d\*x) + B\*(I + c + d\*x)) + a^2\*b\*(B + C\*(I + c + d\*x))) - 2\*(a^2 + b^2)^2\*C\*Log[Cos[c + d\*x]] + a\*(-2\*b^3\*B + a^3\*C + 3\*a\*b^2\*C)\*Log[(a\*Cos[c + d\*x] + b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^2])\*Tan[c + d\*x] - (2\*I)\*a\*(-2\*b^3\*B + a^3\*C + 3\*a\*b^2\*C)\*ArcTan[Tan[c + d\*x]]\*(a + b\*Tan[c + d\*x]))/(2\*b^2\*(a^2 + b^2)^2\*d\*(a + b\*Tan[c + d\*x]))

**Maple [A]**

time = 0.26, size = 155, normalized size = 0.99

method	result
derivativedivides	$\frac{a^2(Bb - Ca)}{b^2(a^2 + b^2)(a + b \tan(dx + c))} - \frac{a(2Bb^3 - Ca^3 - 3Ca^2b^2) \ln(a + b \tan(dx + c))}{(a^2 + b^2)^2 b^2} + \frac{(2Bab - Ca^2 + b^2C) \ln(1 + \tan^2(dx + c))}{2(a^2 + b^2)^2} + \frac{(-a^2B + b^2B)}{(a^2 + b^2)^2} \frac{d}{d}$
default	$\frac{a^2(Bb - Ca)}{b^2(a^2 + b^2)(a + b \tan(dx + c))} - \frac{a(2Bb^3 - Ca^3 - 3Ca^2b^2) \ln(a + b \tan(dx + c))}{(a^2 + b^2)^2 b^2} + \frac{(2Bab - Ca^2 + b^2C) \ln(1 + \tan^2(dx + c))}{2(a^2 + b^2)^2} + \frac{(-a^2B + b^2B)}{(a^2 + b^2)^2} \frac{d}{d}$
norman	$\frac{a(a^2B - b^2B + 2Cab)x}{a^4 + 2a^2b^2 + b^4} - \frac{b(a^2B - b^2B + 2Cab)x \tan(dx + c)}{a^4 + 2a^2b^2 + b^4} - \frac{(Bab - Ca^2)a}{db^2(a^2 + b^2)} + \frac{(2Bab - Ca^2 + b^2C) \ln(1 + \tan^2(dx + c))}{2d(a^4 + 2a^2b^2 + b^4)} - \frac{a(-a^2B + b^2B)}{2db^2(a^2 + b^2)^2}$
risch	$\frac{xB}{2iba - a^2 + b^2} - \frac{6ia^2C}{d(a^4 + 2a^2b^2 + b^4)} + \frac{4iBabx}{a^4 + 2a^2b^2 + b^4} + \frac{4iBabc}{d(a^4 + 2a^2b^2 + b^4)} - \frac{6ia^2Cx}{a^4 + 2a^2b^2 + b^4} + \frac{2iCx}{b^2} + \frac{2iCc}{b^2d} - \frac{2ibc}{2iba - a^2 + b^2}$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(tan(d\*x+c)\*(B\*tan(d\*x+c)+C\*tan(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*tan(d\*x+c))^2,x,method=\_R ETURNVERBOSE)

[Out] 1/d\*(-a^2\*(B\*b-C\*a)/b^2/(a^2+b^2)/(a+b\*tan(d\*x+c))-a\*(2\*B\*b^3-C\*a^3-3\*C\*a\*b^2)/(a^2+b^2)^2/b^2\*ln(a+b\*tan(d\*x+c))+1/(a^2+b^2)^2\*(1/2\*(2\*B\*a\*b-C\*a^2+C\*b^2)\*ln(1+tan(d\*x+c)^2)+(-B\*a^2+B\*b^2-2\*C\*a\*b)\*arctan(tan(d\*x+c))))

**Maxima [A]**

time = 0.49, size = 197, normalized size = 1.25

$$\frac{2(Ba^2 + 2Cab - Bb^2)(dx + c)}{a^4 + 2a^2b^2 + b^4} - \frac{2(Ca^4 + 3Ca^2b^2 - 2Bab^3) \log(b \tan(dx + c) + a)}{a^4b^2 + 2a^2b^4 + b^6} + \frac{(Ca^2 - 2Bab - Cb^2) \log(\tan(dx + c)^2 + 1)}{a^4 + 2a^2b^2 + b^4} - \frac{2(Ca^3 - Ba^2b)}{a^3b^2 + ab^4 + (a^2b^3 + b^5) \tan(dx + c)}$$

2d

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(tan(d\*x+c)\*(B\*tan(d\*x+c)+C\*tan(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*tan(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 
$$-1/2*(2*(B*a^2 + 2*C*a*b - B*b^2)*(d*x + c)/(a^4 + 2*a^2*b^2 + b^4) - 2*(C*a^4 + 3*C*a^2*b^2 - 2*B*a*b^3)*\log(b*\tan(d*x + c) + a)/(a^4*b^2 + 2*a^2*b^4 + b^6) + (C*a^2 - 2*B*a*b - C*b^2)*\log(\tan(d*x + c)^2 + 1)/(a^4 + 2*a^2*b^2 + b^4) - 2*(C*a^3 - B*a^2*b)/(a^3*b^2 + a*b^4 + (a^2*b^3 + b^5)*\tan(d*x + c)))/d$$

**Fricas** [B] Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 311 vs. 2(153) = 306.

time = 3.89, size = 311, normalized size = 1.98

$$\frac{2Ca^2b^2 - 2Ba^2b^2 - 2(Ba^2b^2 + 2Ca^2b^2 - Bab^2)dx + (C^2 + 3Ca^2b^2 - 2Ba^2b^2 + (Ca^2 + 3Ca^2b^2 - 2Bab^2)\tan(dx+c))\log\left(\frac{e^{2i(dx+c)} + 2ab\sin(dx+c)}{\tan(dx+c)+1}\right) - (Ca^4 + 2Ca^2b^2 + Cb^4 + (Ca^4 + 2Ca^2b^2 + Cb^4)\tan(dx+c))\log\left(\frac{1}{\tan(dx+c)+1}\right) - 2(Ca^3b - Ba^2b^2 + (Ba^2b^2 + 2Cab^2 - Bb^2)dx)\tan(dx+c)}{2((a^2b^2 + 2a^2b^2 + b^2)\tan(dx+c) + (a^2b^2 + 2a^2b^2 + ab^2)d)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(tan(d\*x+c)\*(B\*tan(d\*x+c)+C\*tan(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*tan(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 
$$1/2*(2*C*a^3*b^2 - 2*B*a^2*b^3 - 2*(B*a^3*b^2 + 2*C*a^2*b^3 - B*a*b^4)*d*x + (C*a^5 + 3*C*a^3*b^2 - 2*B*a^2*b^3 + (C*a^4*b + 3*C*a^2*b^3 - 2*B*a*b^4)*\tan(d*x + c))*\log((b^2*\tan(d*x + c)^2 + 2*a*b*\tan(d*x + c) + a^2)/(\tan(d*x + c)^2 + 1)) - (C*a^5 + 2*C*a^3*b^2 + C*a*b^4 + (C*a^4*b + 2*C*a^2*b^3 + C*b^5)*\tan(d*x + c))*\log(1/(\tan(d*x + c)^2 + 1)) - 2*(C*a^4*b - B*a^3*b^2 + (B*a^2*b^3 + 2*C*a*b^4 - B*b^5)*d*x)*\tan(d*x + c))/((a^4*b^3 + 2*a^2*b^5 + b^7)*d*\tan(d*x + c) + (a^5*b^2 + 2*a^3*b^4 + a*b^6)*d)$$

**Sympy** [C] Result contains complex when optimal does not.

time = 1.05, size = 3497, normalized size = 22.27

Too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(tan(d\*x+c)\*(B\*tan(d\*x+c)+C\*tan(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+b\*tan(d\*x+c))\*\*2,x)

[Out] Piecewise((zoo\*x\*(B\*tan(c) + C\*tan(c)\*\*2)/tan(c), Eq(a, 0) & Eq(b, 0) & Eq(d, 0)), ((-B\*x + B\*tan(c + d\*x))/d - C\*log(tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2 + 1)/(2\*d) + C\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2/(2\*d))/a\*\*2, Eq(b, 0)), (B\*d\*x\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2/(4\*b\*\*2\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2 - 8\*I\*b\*\*2\*d\*tan(c + d\*x) - 4\*b\*\*2\*d) - 2\*I\*B\*d\*x\*tan(c + d\*x)/(4\*b\*\*2\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2 - 8\*I\*b\*\*2\*d\*tan(c + d\*x) - 4\*b\*\*2\*d) - B\*d\*x/(4\*b\*\*2\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2 - 8\*I\*b\*\*2\*d\*tan(c + d\*x) - 4\*b\*\*2\*d) - 3\*B\*tan(c + d\*x)/(4\*b\*\*2\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2 - 8\*I\*b\*\*2\*d\*tan(c + d\*x) - 4\*b\*\*2\*d) + 2\*I\*B/(4\*b\*\*2\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2 - 8\*I\*b\*\*2\*d\*tan(c + d\*x) - 4\*b\*\*2\*d) + 3\*I\*C\*d\*x\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2/(4\*b\*\*2\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2 - 8\*I\*b\*\*2\*d\*tan(c + d\*x) - 4\*b\*\*2\*d)

$$\begin{aligned}
& b^{**2*d}) + 6*C*d*x*tan(c + d*x)/(4*b^{**2*d}*tan(c + d*x)**2 - 8*I*b^{**2*d}*tan(c \\
& + d*x) - 4*b^{**2*d}) - 3*I*C*d*x/(4*b^{**2*d}*tan(c + d*x)**2 - 8*I*b^{**2*d}*tan(c \\
& + d*x) - 4*b^{**2*d}) + 2*C*log(tan(c + d*x)**2 + 1)*tan(c + d*x)**2/(4*b^{**2} \\
& *d*tan(c + d*x)**2 - 8*I*b^{**2*d}*tan(c + d*x) - 4*b^{**2*d}) - 4*I*C*log(tan(c \\
& + d*x)**2 + 1)*tan(c + d*x)/(4*b^{**2*d}*tan(c + d*x)**2 - 8*I*b^{**2*d}*tan(c + \\
& d*x) - 4*b^{**2*d}) - 2*C*log(tan(c + d*x)**2 + 1)/(4*b^{**2*d}*tan(c + d*x)**2 - \\
& 8*I*b^{**2*d}*tan(c + d*x) - 4*b^{**2*d}) - 5*I*C*tan(c + d*x)/(4*b^{**2*d}*tan(c + \\
& d*x)**2 - 8*I*b^{**2*d}*tan(c + d*x) - 4*b^{**2*d}) - 4*C/(4*b^{**2*d}*tan(c + d*x) \\
& **2 - 8*I*b^{**2*d}*tan(c + d*x) - 4*b^{**2*d}), Eq(a, -I*b)), (B*d*x*tan(c + d*x \\
& )**2/(4*b^{**2*d}*tan(c + d*x)**2 + 8*I*b^{**2*d}*tan(c + d*x) - 4*b^{**2*d}) + 2*I* \\
& B*d*x*tan(c + d*x)/(4*b^{**2*d}*tan(c + d*x)**2 + 8*I*b^{**2*d}*tan(c + d*x) - 4* \\
& b^{**2*d}) - B*d*x/(4*b^{**2*d}*tan(c + d*x)**2 + 8*I*b^{**2*d}*tan(c + d*x) - 4*b^{** \\
& 2*d}) - 3*B*tan(c + d*x)/(4*b^{**2*d}*tan(c + d*x)**2 + 8*I*b^{**2*d}*tan(c + d*x) \\
& - 4*b^{**2*d}) - 2*I*B/(4*b^{**2*d}*tan(c + d*x)**2 + 8*I*b^{**2*d}*tan(c + d*x) - \\
& 4*b^{**2*d}) - 3*I*C*d*x*tan(c + d*x)**2/(4*b^{**2*d}*tan(c + d*x)**2 + 8*I*b^{**2*} \\
& d*tan(c + d*x) - 4*b^{**2*d}) + 6*C*d*x*tan(c + d*x)/(4*b^{**2*d}*tan(c + d*x)**2 \\
& + 8*I*b^{**2*d}*tan(c + d*x) - 4*b^{**2*d}) + 3*I*C*d*x/(4*b^{**2*d}*tan(c + d*x)** \\
& 2 + 8*I*b^{**2*d}*tan(c + d*x) - 4*b^{**2*d}) + 2*C*log(tan(c + d*x)**2 + 1)*tan( \\
& c + d*x)**2/(4*b^{**2*d}*tan(c + d*x)**2 + 8*I*b^{**2*d}*tan(c + d*x) - 4*b^{**2*d}) \\
& + 4*I*C*log(tan(c + d*x)**2 + 1)*tan(c + d*x)/(4*b^{**2*d}*tan(c + d*x)**2 + \\
& 8*I*b^{**2*d}*tan(c + d*x) - 4*b^{**2*d}) - 2*C*log(tan(c + d*x)**2 + 1)/(4*b^{**2*} \\
& d*tan(c + d*x)**2 + 8*I*b^{**2*d}*tan(c + d*x) - 4*b^{**2*d}) + 5*I*C*tan(c + d*x \\
& )/(4*b^{**2*d}*tan(c + d*x)**2 + 8*I*b^{**2*d}*tan(c + d*x) - 4*b^{**2*d}) - 4*C/(4* \\
& b^{**2*d}*tan(c + d*x)**2 + 8*I*b^{**2*d}*tan(c + d*x) - 4*b^{**2*d}), Eq(a, I*b)), \\
& (x*(B*tan(c) + C*tan(c)**2)*tan(c)/(a + b*tan(c))**2, Eq(d, 0)), (-2*B*a**4 \\
& *b/(2*a**5*b**2*d + 2*a**4*b**3*d*tan(c + d*x) + 4*a**3*b**4*d + 4*a**2*b** \\
& 5*d*tan(c + d*x) + 2*a*b**6*d + 2*b**7*d*tan(c + d*x)) - 2*B*a**3*b**2*d*x/ \\
& (2*a**5*b**2*d + 2*a**4*b**3*d*tan(c + d*x) + 4*a**3*b**4*d + 4*a**2*b**5*d \\
& *tan(c + d*x) + 2*a*b**6*d + 2*b**7*d*tan(c + d*x)) - 2*B*a**2*b**3*d*x*tan \\
& (c + d*x)/(2*a**5*b**2*d + 2*a**4*b**3*d*tan(c + d*x) + 4*a**3*b**4*d + 4*a \\
& **2*b**5*d*tan(c + d*x) + 2*a*b**6*d + 2*b**7*d*tan(c + d*x)) - 4*B*a**2*b* \\
& *3*log(a/b + tan(c + d*x))/(2*a**5*b**2*d + 2*a**4*b**3*d*tan(c + d*x) + 4* \\
& a**3*b**4*d + 4*a**2*b**5*d*tan(c + d*x) + 2*a*b**6*d + 2*b**7*d*tan(c + d* \\
& x)) + 2*B*a**2*b**3*log(tan(c + d*x)**2 + 1)/(2*a**5*b**2*d + 2*a**4*b**3*d \\
& *tan(c + d*x) + 4*a**3*b**4*d + 4*a**2*b**5*d*tan(c + d*x) + 2*a*b**6*d + 2 \\
& *b**7*d*tan(c + d*x)) - 2*B*a**2*b**3/(2*a**5*b**2*d + 2*a**4*b**3*d*tan(c \\
& + d*x) + 4*a**3*b**4*d + 4*a**2*b**5*d*tan(c + d*x) + 2*a*b**6*d + 2*b**7*d \\
& *tan(c + d*x)) + 2*B*a*b**4*d*x/(2*a**5*b**2*d + 2*a**4*b**3*d*tan(c + d*x) \\
& + 4*a**3*b**4*d + 4*a**2*b**5*d*tan(c + d*x) + 2*a*b**6*d + 2*b**7*d*tan(c \\
& + d*x)) - 4*B*a*b**4*log(a/b + tan(c + d*x))*tan(c + d*x)/(2*a**5*b**2*d + \\
& 2*a**4*b**3*d*tan(c + d*x) + 4*a**3*b**4*d + 4*a**2*b**5*d*tan(c + d*x) + \\
& 2*a*b**6*d + 2*b**7*d*tan(c + d*x)) + 2*B*a*b**4*log(tan(c + d*x)**2 + 1)*t \\
& an(c + d*x)/(2*a**5*b**2*d + 2*a**4*b**3*d*tan(c + d*x) + 4*a**3*b**4*d + 4 \\
& *a**2*b**5*d*tan(c + d*x) + 2*a*b**6*d + 2*b**7*d*tan(c + d*x)) + 2*B*b**5* \\
& d*x*tan(c + d*x)/(2*a**5*b**2*d + 2*a**4*b**3*d*tan(c + d*x) + 4*a**3*b**4*
\end{aligned}$$

$$d + 4a^{**2}b^{**5}d \tan(c + dx) + 2ab^{**6}d + 2b^{**7}d \tan(c + dx) + 2C^{**5} \log(a/b + \tan(c + dx)) / (2a^{**5}b^{**2}d + 2a^{**4}b^{**3}d \tan(c + dx) + 4a^{**3}b^{**4}d + 4a^{**2}b^{**5}d \tan(c + dx) + 2ab^{**6}d + 2b^{**7}d \tan(c + dx)) + 2C^{**5} / (2a^{**5}b^{**2}d + 2a^{**4}b^{**3}d \tan(c + dx) + 4a^{**3}b^{**4}d + 4a^{**2}b^{**5}d \tan(c + dx) + 2ab^{**6}d + 2b^{**7}d \tan(c + dx)) + 2C^{**4}b \log(a/b + \tan(c + dx)) \tan(c + dx) / (2a^{**5}b^{**2}d + 2a^{**4}b^{**3}d \tan(c + dx) + 4a^{**3}b^{**4}d + 4a^{**2}b^{**5}d \tan(c + dx) + 2ab^{**6}d + 2b^{**7}d \tan(c + dx)) + 6C^{**3}b^{**2} \log(a/b + \tan(c + dx)) / (2a^{**5}b^{**2}d + 2a^{**4}b^{**3}d \tan(c + dx) + 4a^{**3}b^{**4}d + 4a^{**2}b^{**5}d \tan(c + dx) + 2ab^{**6}d + 2b^{**7}d \tan(c + dx)) - C^{**3}b^{**2} \log(\tan(c + dx)^2 + 1) / (2a^{**5}b^{**2}d + 2a^{**4}b^{**3}d \tan(c + dx) + 4a^{**3}b^{**4}d + 4a^{**2}b^{**5}d \tan(c + dx) + 2ab^{**6}d + 2b^{**7}d \tan(c + dx)) + 2C^{**3}b^{**2} / (2a^{**5}b^{**2}d + 2a^{**4}b^{**3}d \tan(c + dx) + 4a^{**3}b^{**4}d + 4a^{**2}b^{**5}d \tan(c + dx) + 2ab^{**6}d + 2b^{**7}d \tan(c + dx)) + 4a^{**3} \dots$$

**Giac** [A]

time = 0.71, size = 244, normalized size = 1.55

$$\frac{\frac{2(Ba^2+2Cab-Bb^2)(dx+c)}{a^4+2a^2b^2+b^4} + \frac{(Ca^2-2Bab-Cb^2)\log(\tan(dx+c)^2+1)}{a^4+2a^2b^2+b^4} - \frac{2(Ca^4+3Ca^2b^2-2Bab^3)\log(|b\tan(dx+c)+a|)}{a^4b^2+2a^2b^4+b^6} + \frac{2(Ca^4\tan(dx+c)+3Ca^2b^2\tan(dx+c)-2Bab^3\tan(dx+c)+Ba^4+2Ca^3b-Ba^2b^2)}{(a^4b+2a^2b^3+b^5)(b\tan(dx+c)+a)}}{2d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(tan(dx+c)\*(B\*tan(dx+c)+C\*tan(dx+c)^2)/(a+b\*tan(dx+c))^2,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out]  $-1/2*(2*(B*a^2 + 2*C*a*b - B*b^2)*(dx + c)/(a^4 + 2*a^2*b^2 + b^4) + (C*a^2 - 2*B*a*b - C*b^2)*\log(\tan(dx + c)^2 + 1)/(a^4 + 2*a^2*b^2 + b^4) - 2*(C*a^4 + 3*C*a^2*b^2 - 2*B*a*b^3)*\log(\text{abs}(b*\tan(dx + c) + a))/(a^4*b^2 + 2*a^2*b^4 + b^6) + 2*(C*a^4*\tan(dx + c) + 3*C*a^2*b^2*\tan(dx + c) - 2*B*a*b^3*\tan(dx + c) + B*a^4 + 2*C*a^3*b - B*a^2*b^2)/((a^4*b + 2*a^2*b^3 + b^5)*(b*\tan(dx + c) + a))/d$

**Mupad** [B]

time = 9.11, size = 165, normalized size = 1.05

$$\frac{\ln(\tan(c+dx)+1i)(C+Bi)}{2d(-a^2+ab2i+b^2)} + \frac{\ln(\tan(c+dx)-i)(B+Ci)}{2d(-a^21i+2ab+b^21i)} - \frac{a^2(Bb-Ca)}{b^2d(a^2+b^2)(a+b\tan(c+dx))} + \frac{a\ln(a+b\tan(c+dx))(Ca^3+3Cab^2-2Bb^3)}{b^2d(a^2+b^2)^2}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((tan(c + dx)\*(B\*tan(c + dx) + C\*tan(c + dx)^2))/(a + b\*tan(c + dx))^2,x)

[Out]  $(\log(\tan(c + dx) + 1i)*(B*1i + C))/(2*d*(a*b*2i - a^2 + b^2)) + (\log(\tan(c + dx) - 1i)*(B + C*1i))/(2*d*(2*a*b - a^2*1i + b^2*1i)) - (a^2*(B*b - C*a))/(b^2*d*(a^2 + b^2)*(a + b*\tan(c + dx))) + (a*\log(a + b*\tan(c + dx))*(C*a^3 - 2*B*b^3 + 3*C*a*b^2))/(b^2*d*(a^2 + b^2)^2)$

$$3.34 \quad \int \frac{B \tan(c+dx) + C \tan^2(c+dx)}{(a+b \tan(c+dx))^2} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=115

$$\frac{(2abB - a^2C + b^2C)x}{(a^2 + b^2)^2} - \frac{(a^2B - b^2B + 2abC) \log(a \cos(c + dx) + b \sin(c + dx))}{(a^2 + b^2)^2 d} + \frac{a(bB - aC)}{b(a^2 + b^2)d(a + b \tan(c + dx))}$$

[Out]  $(2*B*a*b - C*a^2 + C*b^2)*x/(a^2 + b^2)^2 - (B*a^2 - B*b^2 + 2*C*a*b)*\ln(a*\cos(d*x + c) + b*\sin(d*x + c))/(a^2 + b^2)^2/d + a*(B*b - C*a)/b/(a^2 + b^2)/d/(a + b*\tan(d*x + c))$

**Rubi [A]**

time = 0.10, antiderivative size = 115, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 3, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 32,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.094$ , Rules used = {3709, 3612, 3611}

$$\frac{a(bB - aC)}{bd(a^2 + b^2)(a + b \tan(c + dx))} - \frac{(a^2B + 2abC - b^2B) \log(a \cos(c + dx) + b \sin(c + dx))}{d(a^2 + b^2)^2} + \frac{x(a^2(-C) + 2abB + b^2C)}{(a^2 + b^2)^2}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(B*\text{Tan}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Tan}[c + d*x]^2)/(a + b*\text{Tan}[c + d*x])^2, x]$

[Out]  $((2*a*b*B - a^2*C + b^2*C)*x)/(a^2 + b^2)^2 - ((a^2*B - b^2*B + 2*a*b*C)*\text{Log}[a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]])/((a^2 + b^2)^2*d) + (a*(b*B - a*C))/(b*(a^2 + b^2)*d*(a + b*\text{Tan}[c + d*x]))$

Rule 3611

$\text{Int}(((c_) + (d_)*\text{tan}[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])/((a_) + (b_)*\text{tan}[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]), x\_Symbol] :> \text{Simp}[(c/(b*f))*\text{Log}[\text{RemoveContent}[a*\text{Cos}[e + f*x] + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x], x]], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, e, f\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 + b^2, 0] \&\& \text{EqQ}[a*c + b*d, 0]$

Rule 3612

$\text{Int}(((c_) + (d_)*\text{tan}[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])/((a_) + (b_)*\text{tan}[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]), x\_Symbol] :> \text{Simp}[(a*c + b*d)*(x/(a^2 + b^2)), x] + \text{Dist}[(b*c - a*d)/(a^2 + b^2), \text{Int}[(b - a*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])/(a + b*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]), x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, e, f\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 + b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a*c + b*d, 0]$

Rule 3709

$\text{Int}(((a_) + (b_)*\text{tan}[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^{(m)}*((A_) + (B_)*\text{tan}[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*\text{tan}[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> \text{Simp}[(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*((a + b*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])^{(m + 1)})/(b*f*(m + 1)*(a^2 + b^2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(a^2 + b^2), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])^{(m + 1)}*\text{Simp}[b*B + a*(A -$

C) - (A\*b - a\*B - b\*C)\*Tan[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{B \tan(c + dx) + C \tan^2(c + dx)}{(a + b \tan(c + dx))^2} dx &= \frac{a(bB - aC)}{b(a^2 + b^2)d(a + b \tan(c + dx))} + \frac{\int \frac{bB - aC + (aB + bC) \tan(c + dx)}{a + b \tan(c + dx)} dx}{a^2 + b^2} \\ &= \frac{(2abB - a^2C + b^2C)x}{(a^2 + b^2)^2} + \frac{a(bB - aC)}{b(a^2 + b^2)d(a + b \tan(c + dx))} - \frac{(a^2B)}{(a^2 + b^2)^2} \\ &= \frac{(2abB - a^2C + b^2C)x}{(a^2 + b^2)^2} - \frac{(a^2B - b^2B + 2abC) \log(a \cos(c + dx))}{(a^2 + b^2)^2 d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** Result contains complex when optimal does not.

time = 1.51, size = 140, normalized size = 1.22

$$\frac{\frac{(B+iC) \log(i - \tan(c+dx))}{(a+ib)^2} + \frac{(B-iC) \log(i + \tan(c+dx))}{(a-ib)^2} + \frac{2 \left( (-a^2B + b^2B - 2abC) \log(a + b \tan(c+dx)) - \frac{a(a^2+b^2)(-bB+aC)}{b(a+b \tan(c+dx))} \right)}{(a^2+b^2)^2}}{2d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(B\*Tan[c + d\*x] + C\*Tan[c + d\*x]^2)/(a + b\*Tan[c + d\*x])^2,x]

[Out] (((B + I\*C)\*Log[I - Tan[c + d\*x]])/(a + I\*b)^2 + ((B - I\*C)\*Log[I + Tan[c + d\*x]])/(a - I\*b)^2 + (2\*((-(a^2\*B) + b^2\*B - 2\*a\*b\*C)\*Log[a + b\*Tan[c + d\*x]] - (a\*(a^2 + b^2)\*(-(b\*B) + a\*C))/(b\*(a + b\*Tan[c + d\*x]))))/(a^2 + b^2)^2)/(2\*d)

**Maple [A]**

time = 0.16, size = 145, normalized size = 1.26

method	result
derivativedivides	$\frac{a(Bb - Ca)}{(a^2 + b^2)b(a + b \tan(dx + c))} - \frac{(a^2B - b^2B + 2Cab) \ln(a + b \tan(dx + c))}{(a^2 + b^2)^2} + \frac{(a^2B - b^2B + 2Cab) \ln(1 + \tan^2(dx + c)) + (2Bab - Ca^2 + b^2C)}{2(a^2 + b^2)^2}$
default	$\frac{a(Bb - Ca)}{(a^2 + b^2)b(a + b \tan(dx + c))} - \frac{(a^2B - b^2B + 2Cab) \ln(a + b \tan(dx + c))}{(a^2 + b^2)^2} + \frac{(a^2B - b^2B + 2Cab) \ln(1 + \tan^2(dx + c)) + (2Bab - Ca^2 + b^2C)}{2(a^2 + b^2)^2}$
norman	$\frac{\frac{a(2Bab - Ca^2 + b^2C)x}{a^4 + 2a^2b^2 + b^4} + \frac{b(2Bab - Ca^2 + b^2C)x \tan(dx + c)}{a^4 + 2a^2b^2 + b^4} + \frac{a(Bb - Ca)}{(a^2 + b^2)bd}}{a + b \tan(dx + c)} + \frac{(a^2B - b^2B + 2Cab) \ln(1 + \tan^2(dx + c))}{2d(a^4 + 2a^2b^2 + b^4)} - \frac{(a^2B)}{(a^2 + b^2)^2}$

risch	$\frac{ixB}{2iba-a^2+b^2} + \frac{xC}{2iba-a^2+b^2} + \frac{2ia^2Bx}{a^4+2a^2b^2+b^4} - \frac{2iBb^2x}{a^4+2a^2b^2+b^4} + \frac{4iCabx}{a^4+2a^2b^2+b^4} + \frac{2ia^2Bc}{(a^4+2a^2b^2+b^4)d} - \frac{2iBc}{d(a^4+2a^2b^2+b^4)}$
-------	--

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((B*tan(d*x+c)+C*tan(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*tan(d*x+c))^2,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

[Out]  $\frac{1}{d} \left( \frac{a(Bb - Ca)}{a^2 + b^2} \frac{1}{b(a + b \tan(dx + c))} - \frac{B^2 a^2 - B^2 b^2 + 2Ca^2 b}{(a^2 + b^2)^2} \ln(a + b \tan(dx + c)) + \frac{1}{(a^2 + b^2)^2} \left( \frac{1}{2} (B^2 a^2 - B^2 b^2 + 2Ca^2 b) \ln(1 + \tan(dx + c)^2) + (2B^2 a^2 b - Ca^2 + Cb^2) \arctan(\tan(dx + c)) \right) \right)$

**Maxima [A]**

time = 0.52, size = 185, normalized size = 1.61

$$\frac{\frac{2(Ca^2 - 2Bab - Cb^2)(dx + c)}{a^4 + 2a^2b^2 + b^4} + \frac{2(Ba^2 + 2Cab - Bb^2) \log(b \tan(dx + c) + a)}{a^4 + 2a^2b^2 + b^4} - \frac{(Ba^2 + 2Cab - Bb^2) \log(\tan(dx + c)^2 + 1)}{a^4 + 2a^2b^2 + b^4} + \frac{2(Ca^2 - Bab)}{a^3b + ab^3 + (a^2b^2 + b^4) \tan(dx + c)}}{2d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((B*tan(d*x+c)+C*tan(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*tan(d*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out]  $-\frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{2(Ca^2 - 2B^2 a^2 b - Cb^2)(dx + c)}{a^4 + 2a^2b^2 + b^4} + \frac{2(B^2 a^2 + 2C^2 a^2 b - B^2 b^2) \log(b \tan(dx + c) + a)}{a^4 + 2a^2b^2 + b^4} - \frac{(B^2 a^2 + 2C^2 a^2 b - B^2 b^2) \log(\tan(dx + c)^2 + 1)}{a^4 + 2a^2b^2 + b^4} + \frac{2(Ca^2 - B^2 a^2 b)}{(a^3b + a^2b^3 + (a^2b^2 + b^4) \tan(dx + c))} \right) / d$

**Fricas [A]**

time = 3.61, size = 221, normalized size = 1.92

$$\frac{2Ca^2b - 2Bab^2 + 2(Ca^3 - 2Ba^2b - Cab^2)dx + (Ba^3 + 2Ca^2b - Bab^2 + (Ba^2b + 2Cab^2 - Bb^3) \tan(dx + c)) \log\left(\frac{b^2 \tan(dx + c)^2 + 2ab \tan(dx + c) + a^2}{\tan(dx + c)^2 + 1}\right) - 2(Ca^3 - Ba^2b - (Ca^2b - 2Bab^2 - Cb^3)dx) \tan(dx + c)}{2((a^4b + 2a^2b^3 + b^5)d \tan(dx + c) + (a^5 + 2a^3b^2 + ab^4)d)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((B*tan(d*x+c)+C*tan(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*tan(d*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="fricas")`

[Out]  $-\frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{2C^2 a^2 b - 2B^2 a^2 b^2 + 2(C^2 a^3 - 2B^2 a^2 b - C^2 a^2 b^2) dx + (B^2 a^3 + 2C^2 a^2 b - B^2 a^2 b^2 + (B^2 a^2 b + 2C^2 a^2 b^2 - B^2 b^3) \tan(dx + c)) \log((b^2 \tan(dx + c)^2 + 2a^2 b \tan(dx + c) + a^2) / (\tan(dx + c)^2 + 1)) - 2(C^2 a^3 - B^2 a^2 b - (C^2 a^2 b - 2B^2 a^2 b^2 - C^2 b^3) dx) \tan(dx + c)}{(a^4 b + 2a^2 b^3 + b^5) d \tan(dx + c) + (a^5 + 2a^3 b^2 + a^2 b^4) d} \right)$

**Sympy [C]** Result contains complex when optimal does not.

time = 0.86, size = 2995, normalized size = 26.04

Too large to display



Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*tan(d\*x+c)+C\*tan(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+b\*tan(d\*x+c))\*\*2,x)

[Out] Piecewise((zoo\*x\*(B\*tan(c) + C\*tan(c)\*\*2)/tan(c)\*\*2, Eq(a, 0) & Eq(b, 0) & Eq(d, 0)), ((B\*log(tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2 + 1)/(2\*d) - C\*x + C\*tan(c + d\*x)/d)/a\*\*2, Eq(b, 0)), (I\*B\*d\*x\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2/(4\*b\*\*2\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2 - 8\*I\*b\*\*2\*d\*tan(c + d\*x) - 4\*b\*\*2\*d) + 2\*B\*d\*x\*tan(c + d\*x)/(4\*b\*\*2\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2 - 8\*I\*b\*\*2\*d\*tan(c + d\*x) - 4\*b\*\*2\*d) - I\*B\*d\*x/(4\*b\*\*2\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2 - 8\*I\*b\*\*2\*d\*tan(c + d\*x) - 4\*b\*\*2\*d) + I\*B\*tan(c + d\*x)/(4\*b\*\*2\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2 - 8\*I\*b\*\*2\*d\*tan(c + d\*x) - 4\*b\*\*2\*d) + C\*d\*x\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2/(4\*b\*\*2\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2 - 8\*I\*b\*\*2\*d\*tan(c + d\*x) - 4\*b\*\*2\*d) - 2\*I\*C\*d\*x\*tan(c + d\*x)/(4\*b\*\*2\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2 - 8\*I\*b\*\*2\*d\*tan(c + d\*x) - 4\*b\*\*2\*d) - C\*d\*x/(4\*b\*\*2\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2 - 8\*I\*b\*\*2\*d\*tan(c + d\*x) - 4\*b\*\*2\*d) - 3\*C\*tan(c + d\*x)/(4\*b\*\*2\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2 - 8\*I\*b\*\*2\*d\*tan(c + d\*x) - 4\*b\*\*2\*d) + 2\*I\*C/(4\*b\*\*2\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2 - 8\*I\*b\*\*2\*d\*tan(c + d\*x) - 4\*b\*\*2\*d), Eq(a, -I\*b)), (-I\*B\*d\*x\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2/(4\*b\*\*2\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2 + 8\*I\*b\*\*2\*d\*tan(c + d\*x) - 4\*b\*\*2\*d) + 2\*B\*d\*x\*tan(c + d\*x)/(4\*b\*\*2\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2 + 8\*I\*b\*\*2\*d\*tan(c + d\*x) - 4\*b\*\*2\*d) + I\*B\*d\*x/(4\*b\*\*2\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2 + 8\*I\*b\*\*2\*d\*tan(c + d\*x) - 4\*b\*\*2\*d) - I\*B\*tan(c + d\*x)/(4\*b\*\*2\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2 + 8\*I\*b\*\*2\*d\*tan(c + d\*x) - 4\*b\*\*2\*d) + C\*d\*x\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2/(4\*b\*\*2\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2 + 8\*I\*b\*\*2\*d\*tan(c + d\*x) - 4\*b\*\*2\*d) + 2\*I\*C\*d\*x\*tan(c + d\*x)/(4\*b\*\*2\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2 + 8\*I\*b\*\*2\*d\*tan(c + d\*x) - 4\*b\*\*2\*d) - C\*d\*x/(4\*b\*\*2\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2 + 8\*I\*b\*\*2\*d\*tan(c + d\*x) - 4\*b\*\*2\*d) - 3\*C\*tan(c + d\*x)/(4\*b\*\*2\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2 + 8\*I\*b\*\*2\*d\*tan(c + d\*x) - 4\*b\*\*2\*d) - 2\*I\*C/(4\*b\*\*2\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2 + 8\*I\*b\*\*2\*d\*tan(c + d\*x) - 4\*b\*\*2\*d), Eq(a, I\*b)), (x\*(B\*tan(c) + C\*tan(c)\*\*2)/(a + b\*tan(c))\*\*2, Eq(d, 0)), (-2\*B\*a\*\*3\*b\*log(a/b + tan(c + d\*x))/(2\*a\*\*5\*b\*d + 2\*a\*\*4\*b\*\*2\*d\*tan(c + d\*x) + 4\*a\*\*3\*b\*\*3\*d + 4\*a\*\*2\*b\*\*4\*d\*tan(c + d\*x) + 2\*a\*b\*\*5\*d + 2\*b\*\*6\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)) + B\*a\*\*3\*b\*log(tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2 + 1)/(2\*a\*\*5\*b\*d + 2\*a\*\*4\*b\*\*2\*d\*tan(c + d\*x) + 4\*a\*\*3\*b\*\*3\*d + 4\*a\*\*2\*b\*\*4\*d\*tan(c + d\*x) + 2\*a\*b\*\*5\*d + 2\*b\*\*6\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)) + 2\*B\*a\*\*3\*b/(2\*a\*\*5\*b\*d + 2\*a\*\*4\*b\*\*2\*d\*tan(c + d\*x) + 4\*a\*\*3\*b\*\*3\*d + 4\*a\*\*2\*b\*\*4\*d\*tan(c + d\*x) + 2\*a\*b\*\*5\*d + 2\*b\*\*6\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)) + 4\*B\*a\*\*2\*b\*\*2\*d\*x/(2\*a\*\*5\*b\*d + 2\*a\*\*4\*b\*\*2\*d\*tan(c + d\*x) + 4\*a\*\*3\*b\*\*3\*d + 4\*a\*\*2\*b\*\*4\*d\*tan(c + d\*x) + 2\*a\*b\*\*5\*d + 2\*b\*\*6\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)) - 2\*B\*a\*\*2\*b\*\*2\*log(a/b + tan(c + d\*x))\*tan(c + d\*x)/(2\*a\*\*5\*b\*d + 2\*a\*\*4\*b\*\*2\*d\*tan(c + d\*x) + 4\*a\*\*3\*b\*\*3\*d + 4\*a\*\*2\*b\*\*4\*d\*tan(c + d\*x) + 2\*a\*b\*\*5\*d + 2\*b\*\*6\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)) + B\*a\*\*2\*b\*\*2\*log(tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2 + 1)\*tan(c + d\*x)/(2\*a\*\*5\*b\*d + 2\*a\*\*4\*b\*\*2\*d\*tan(c + d\*x) + 4\*a\*\*3\*b\*\*3\*d + 4\*a\*\*2\*b\*\*4\*d\*tan(c + d\*x) + 2\*a\*b\*\*5\*d + 2\*b\*\*6\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)) + 4\*B\*a\*b\*\*3\*d\*x\*tan(c + d\*x)/(2\*a\*\*5\*b\*d + 2\*a\*\*4\*b\*\*2\*d\*tan(c + d\*x) + 4\*a\*\*3\*b\*\*3\*d + 4\*a\*\*2\*b\*\*4\*d\*tan(c + d\*x) + 2\*a\*b\*\*5\*d + 2\*b\*\*6\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)) + 2\*B\*a\*b\*\*3\*log(a/b + tan(c + d\*x))/(2\*a\*\*5\*b\*d + 2\*a\*\*4\*b\*\*2\*d\*tan(c + d\*x) + 4\*a\*\*3\*b\*\*3\*d + 4\*a\*\*2\*b\*\*4\*d\*tan(c + d\*x) + 2\*a\*b\*\*5\*d + 2\*b\*\*6\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)) - B\*a\*b\*\*3\*log(tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2 + 1)/(2\*a\*\*5\*b\*d + 2\*a\*\*4\*b\*\*2\*d\*tan(c + d\*x) +

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4*a**3*b**3*d + 4*a**2*b**4*d*tan(c + d*x) + 2*a*b**5*d + 2*b**6*d*tan(c +
d*x)) + 2*B*a*b**3/(2*a**5*b*d + 2*a**4*b**2*d*tan(c + d*x) + 4*a**3*b**3*d
+ 4*a**2*b**4*d*tan(c + d*x) + 2*a*b**5*d + 2*b**6*d*tan(c + d*x)) + 2*B*b
**4*log(a/b + tan(c + d*x))*tan(c + d*x)/(2*a**5*b*d + 2*a**4*b**2*d*tan(c
+ d*x) + 4*a**3*b**3*d + 4*a**2*b**4*d*tan(c + d*x) + 2*a*b**5*d + 2*b**6*d
*tan(c + d*x)) - B*b**4*log(tan(c + d*x)**2 + 1)*tan(c + d*x)/(2*a**5*b*d +
2*a**4*b**2*d*tan(c + d*x) + 4*a**3*b**3*d + 4*a**2*b**4*d*tan(c + d*x) +
2*a*b**5*d + 2*b**6*d*tan(c + d*x)) - 2*C*a**4/(2*a**5*b*d + 2*a**4*b**2*d*
tan(c + d*x) + 4*a**3*b**3*d + 4*a**2*b**4*d*tan(c + d*x) + 2*a*b**5*d + 2*
b**6*d*tan(c + d*x)) - 2*C*a**3*b*d*x/(2*a**5*b*d + 2*a**4*b**2*d*tan(c + d
*x) + 4*a**3*b**3*d + 4*a**2*b**4*d*tan(c + d*x) + 2*a*b**5*d + 2*b**6*d*ta
n(c + d*x)) - 2*C*a**2*b**2*d*x*tan(c + d*x)/(2*a**5*b*d + 2*a**4*b**2*d*ta
n(c + d*x) + 4*a**3*b**3*d + 4*a**2*b**4*d*tan(c + d*x) + 2*a*b**5*d + 2*b*
**6*d*tan(c + d*x)) - 4*C*a**2*b**2*log(a/b + tan(c + d*x))/(2*a**5*b*d + 2*
a**4*b**2*d*tan(c + d*x) + 4*a**3*b**3*d + 4*a**2*b**4*d*tan(c + d*x) + 2*a
*b**5*d + 2*b**6*d*tan(c + d*x)) + 2*C*a**2*b**2*log(tan(c + d*x)**2 + 1)/(
2*a**5*b*d + 2*a**4*b**2*d*tan(c + d*x) + 4*a**3*b**3*d + 4*a**2*b**4*d*tan
(c + d*x) + 2*a*b**5*d + 2*b**6*d*tan(c + d*x)) - 2*C*a**2*b**2/(2*a**5*b*d
+ 2*a**4*b**2*d*tan(c + d*x) + 4*a**3*b**3*d + 4*a**2*b**4*d*tan(c + d*x)
+ 2*a*b**5*d + 2*b**6*d*tan(c + d*x)) + 2*C*a*b**3*d*x/(2*a**5*b*d + 2*a**4
*b**2*d*tan(c + d*x) + 4*a**3*b**3*d + 4*a**2*b**4*d*tan(c + d*x) + 2*a*b**
5*d + 2*b**6*d*tan(c + d*x)) - 4*C*a*b**3*log(a/b + tan(c + d*x))*tan(c + d
*x)/(2*a**5*b*d + 2*a**4*b**2*d*tan(c + d*x) + 4*a**3*b**3*d + 4*a**2*b**4*
d*tan(c + d*x) + 2*a*b**5*d + 2*b**6*d*tan(c + d*x)) + 2*C*a*b**3*log(tan(c
+ d*x)**2 + 1)*tan(c + d*x)/(2*a**5*b*d + 2*a**4*b**2*d*tan(c + d*x) + 4*a
**3*b**3*d + 4*a**2*b**4*d*tan(c + d*x) + 2*a*b...

```

**Giac** [B] Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 241 vs. 2(117) = 234.

time = 0.70, size = 241, normalized size = 2.10

$$\frac{\frac{2(Ca^2-2Bab-Cb^2)(dx+c)}{a^4+2a^2b^2+b^4} - \frac{(Ba^2+2Cab-Bb^2)\log(\tan(dx+c)^2+1)}{a^4+2a^2b^2+b^4} + \frac{2(Ba^2b+2Cab^2-Bb^3)\log(|b\tan(dx+c)+a|)}{a^4b+2a^2b^3+b^5} - \frac{2(Ba^2b^2\tan(dx+c)+2Cab^3\tan(dx+c)-Bb^4\tan(dx+c)-Ca^4+2Ba^3b+Ca^2b^2)}{(a^4b+2a^2b^3+b^5)(b\tan(dx+c)+a)}}{2d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*tan(d\*x+c)+C\*tan(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*tan(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 
$$-1/2*(2*(C*a^2 - 2*B*a*b - C*b^2)*(d*x + c)/(a^4 + 2*a^2*b^2 + b^4) - (B*a^2 + 2*C*a*b - B*b^2)*\log(\tan(d*x + c)^2 + 1)/(a^4 + 2*a^2*b^2 + b^4) + 2*(B*a^2*b + 2*C*a*b^2 - B*b^3)*\log(\text{abs}(b*\tan(d*x + c) + a))/(a^4*b + 2*a^2*b^3 + b^5) - 2*(B*a^2*b^2*\tan(d*x + c) + 2*C*a*b^3*\tan(d*x + c) - B*b^4*\tan(d*x + c) - C*a^4 + 2*B*a^3*b + C*a^2*b^2)/((a^4*b + 2*a^2*b^3 + b^5)*(b*\tan(d*x + c) + a)))/d$$

**Mupad** [B]

time = 9.01, size = 163, normalized size = 1.42

$$\frac{a(Bb - Ca)}{bd(a^2 + b^2)(a + b \tan(c + dx))} + \frac{\ln(\tan(c + dx) - i)(B + Ci)}{2d(a^2 + ab2i - b^2)} + \frac{\ln(\tan(c + dx) + i)(C + Bi)}{2d(a^2 1i + 2ab - b^2 1i)} - \frac{\ln(a + b \tan(c + dx)) \left( \frac{B}{a^2 + b^2} - \frac{2b(Bb - Ca)}{(a^2 + b^2)^2} \right)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((B\*tan(c + d\*x) + C\*tan(c + d\*x)^2)/(a + b\*tan(c + d\*x))^2,x)

[Out] (log(tan(c + d\*x) - 1i)\*(B + C\*1i))/(2\*d\*(a\*b\*2i + a^2 - b^2)) - (log(a + b\*tan(c + d\*x))\*(B/(a^2 + b^2) - (2\*b\*(B\*b - C\*a))/(a^2 + b^2)^2))/d + (log(tan(c + d\*x) + 1i)\*(B\*1i + C))/(2\*d\*(2\*a\*b + a^2\*1i - b^2\*1i)) + (a\*(B\*b - C\*a))/(b\*d\*(a^2 + b^2)\*(a + b\*tan(c + d\*x)))

$$3.35 \quad \int \frac{\cot(c+dx)(B \tan(c+dx)+C \tan^2(c+dx))}{(a+b \tan(c+dx))^2} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=111

$$\frac{(a^2 B - b^2 B + 2abC)x}{(a^2 + b^2)^2} + \frac{(2abB - a^2 C + b^2 C) \log(a \cos(c + dx) + b \sin(c + dx))}{(a^2 + b^2)^2 d} - \frac{bB - aC}{(a^2 + b^2) d(a + b \tan(c + dx))}$$

[Out] (B\*a^2-B\*b^2+2\*C\*a\*b)\*x/(a^2+b^2)^2+(2\*B\*a\*b-C\*a^2+C\*b^2)\*ln(a\*cos(d\*x+c)+b\*sin(d\*x+c))/(a^2+b^2)^2/d+(-B\*b+C\*a)/(a^2+b^2)/d/(a+b\*tan(d\*x+c))

**Rubi [A]**

time = 0.15, antiderivative size = 111, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 38,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.105$ , Rules used = {3713, 3610, 3612, 3611}

$$-\frac{bB - aC}{d(a^2 + b^2)(a + b \tan(c + dx))} + \frac{(a^2(-C) + 2abB + b^2C) \log(a \cos(c + dx) + b \sin(c + dx))}{d(a^2 + b^2)^2} + \frac{x(a^2 B + 2abC - b^2 B)}{(a^2 + b^2)^2}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Cot[c + d\*x]\*(B\*Tan[c + d\*x] + C\*Tan[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Tan[c + d\*x])^2,x]

[Out] ((a^2\*B - b^2\*B + 2\*a\*b\*C)\*x)/(a^2 + b^2)^2 + ((2\*a\*b\*B - a^2\*C + b^2\*C)\*Log[a\*Cos[c + d\*x] + b\*Sin[c + d\*x]])/((a^2 + b^2)^2\*d) - (b\*B - a\*C)/((a^2 + b^2)\*d\*(a + b\*Tan[c + d\*x]))

**Rule 3610**

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(b\*c - a\*d)\*((a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)/(f\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 + b^2))), x] + Dist[1/(a^2 + b^2), Int[(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[a\*c + b\*d - (b\*c - a\*d)\*Tan[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1]

**Rule 3611**

Int[((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(c/(b\*f))\*Log[RemoveContent[a\*Cos[e + f\*x] + b\*Sin[e + f\*x], x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && EqQ[a\*c + b\*d, 0]

**Rule 3612**

Int[((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(a\*c + b\*d)\*(x/(a^2 + b^2)), x] + Dist[(b\*c - a\*d)/(a^2 + b^2), Int[(b - a\*Tan[e + f\*x])/(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; F

reeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[a\*c + b\*d, 0]

### Rule 3713

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] :> Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^n\*(b\*B - a\*C + b\*C\*Tan[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C, 0]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{\cot(c + dx) (B \tan(c + dx) + C \tan^2(c + dx))}{(a + b \tan(c + dx))^2} dx &= \int \frac{B + C \tan(c + dx)}{(a + b \tan(c + dx))^2} dx \\ &= -\frac{bB - aC}{(a^2 + b^2) d(a + b \tan(c + dx))} + \frac{\int \frac{aB + bC - (bB - aC) \tan(c + dx)}{a + b \tan(c + dx)} dx}{a^2 + b^2} \\ &= \frac{(a^2 B - b^2 B + 2abC) x}{(a^2 + b^2)^2} - \frac{bB - aC}{(a^2 + b^2) d(a + b \tan(c + dx))} \\ &= \frac{(a^2 B - b^2 B + 2abC) x}{(a^2 + b^2)^2} + \frac{(2abB - a^2 C + b^2 C) \log(a + b \tan(c + dx))}{(a^2 + b^2)^2} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** Result contains complex when optimal does not.

time = 1.52, size = 190, normalized size = 1.71

$$\frac{C \left( \frac{-ia-b}{a^2+b^2} \log(i-\tan(c+dx)) + \frac{i(a+ib)}{a^2+b^2} \log(i+\tan(c+dx)) + 2b \log(a+b \tan(c+dx)) \right) - (bB - aC) \left( \frac{i \log(i-\tan(c+dx))}{(a+ib)^2} - \frac{i \log(i+\tan(c+dx))}{(a-ib)^2} + \frac{2b \left( -2a \log(a+b \tan(c+dx)) + \frac{a^2+b^2}{a+b \tan(c+dx)} \right)}{(a^2+b^2)^2} \right)}{2bd}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Cot[c + d\*x]\*(B\*Tan[c + d\*x] + C\*Tan[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Tan[c + d\*x])^2, x]

[Out] ((C\*(((I)\*a - b)\*Log[I - Tan[c + d\*x]] + I\*(a + I\*b)\*Log[I + Tan[c + d\*x]] + 2\*b\*Log[a + b\*Tan[c + d\*x]]))/(a^2 + b^2) - (b\*B - a\*C)\*((I\*Log[I - Tan[c + d\*x]])/(a + I\*b)^2 - (I\*Log[I + Tan[c + d\*x]])/(a - I\*b)^2 + (2\*b\*(-2\*a\*Log[a + b\*Tan[c + d\*x]] + (a^2 + b^2)/(a + b\*Tan[c + d\*x])))/(a^2 + b^2)^2))/(2\*b\*d)

### Maple [A]

time = 0.43, size = 141, normalized size = 1.27

method	result
derivativedivides	$\frac{\frac{(-2Bab+C a^2-b^2C) \ln(1+\tan^2(dx+c))}{2} + (a^2 B-b^2 B+2Cab) \arctan(\tan(dx+c))}{(a^2+b^2)^2} - \frac{Bb-Ca}{(a^2+b^2)(a+b \tan(dx+c))} + \frac{(2Bab-C a^2+b^2C) \ln(a+b \tan(dx+c))}{(a^2+b^2)^2}$
default	$\frac{(-2Bab+C a^2-b^2C) \ln(1+\tan^2(dx+c))}{2} + (a^2 B-b^2 B+2Cab) \arctan(\tan(dx+c))}{(a^2+b^2)^2} - \frac{Bb-Ca}{(a^2+b^2)(a+b \tan(dx+c))} + \frac{(2Bab-C a^2+b^2C) \ln(a+b \tan(dx+c))}{(a^2+b^2)^2}$
norman	$\frac{\frac{a(a^2 B-b^2 B+2Cab)x}{a^4+2a^2b^2+b^4} + \frac{b(a^2 B-b^2 B+2Cab)x \tan(dx+c)}{a^4+2a^2b^2+b^4} + \frac{(Bb-Ca)b \tan(dx+c)}{ad(a^2+b^2)}}{a+b \tan(dx+c)} + \frac{(2Bab-C a^2+b^2C) \ln(a+b \tan(dx+c))}{d(a^4+2a^2b^2+b^4)}$
risch	$-\frac{x B}{2iba-a^2+b^2} + \frac{i x C}{2iba-a^2+b^2} - \frac{4i B a b x}{a^4+2a^2b^2+b^4} + \frac{2i a^2 C x}{a^4+2a^2b^2+b^4} - \frac{2i C b^2 x}{a^4+2a^2b^2+b^4} - \frac{4i B a b c}{d(a^4+2a^2b^2+b^4)} + \frac{2}{d(a^4+2a^2b^2+b^4)}$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(cot(d*x+c)*(B*tan(d*x+c)+C*tan(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*tan(d*x+c))^2,x,method=_R  
ETURNVERBOSE)`

[Out]  $1/d*(1/(a^2+b^2)^2*(1/2*(-2*B*a*b+C*a^2-C*b^2)*\ln(1+\tan(d*x+c)^2)+(B*a^2-B*b^2+2*C*a*b)*\arctan(\tan(d*x+c)))-(B*b-C*a)/(a^2+b^2)/(a+b*\tan(d*x+c))+(2*B*a*b-C*a^2+C*b^2)/(a^2+b^2)^2*\ln(a+b*\tan(d*x+c)))$

**Maxima** [A]

time = 0.50, size = 177, normalized size = 1.59

$$\frac{\frac{2(Ba^2+2Cab-Bb^2)(dx+c)}{a^4+2a^2b^2+b^4} - \frac{2(Ca^2-2Bab-Cb^2) \log(b \tan(dx+c)+a)}{a^4+2a^2b^2+b^4} + \frac{(Ca^2-2Bab-Cb^2) \log(\tan(dx+c)^2+1)}{a^4+2a^2b^2+b^4} + \frac{2(Ca-Bb)}{a^3+ab^2+(a^2b+b^3) \tan(dx+c)}}{2d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cot(d*x+c)*(B*tan(d*x+c)+C*tan(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*tan(d*x+c))^2,x,al  
gorithm="maxima")`

[Out]  $1/2*(2*(B*a^2 + 2*C*a*b - B*b^2)*(d*x + c)/(a^4 + 2*a^2*b^2 + b^4) - 2*(C*a^2 - 2*B*a*b - C*b^2)*\log(b*\tan(d*x + c) + a)/(a^4 + 2*a^2*b^2 + b^4) + (C*a^2 - 2*B*a*b - C*b^2)*\log(\tan(d*x + c)^2 + 1)/(a^4 + 2*a^2*b^2 + b^4) + 2*(C*a - B*b)/(a^3 + a*b^2 + (a^2*b + b^3)*\tan(d*x + c)))/d$

**Fricas** [A]

time = 4.13, size = 222, normalized size = 2.00

$$\frac{2Cab^2 - 2Bb^3 + 2(Ba^3 + 2Ca^2b - Bab^2)dx - (Ca^3 - 2Ba^2b - Cab^2 + (Ca^2b - 2Bab^2 - Cb^3) \tan(dx+c)) \log\left(\frac{b^2 \tan(dx+c)^2 + 2ab \tan(dx+c) + a^2}{\tan(dx+c)^2 + 1}\right) - 2(Ca^2b - Bab^2 - (Ba^2b + 2Cab^2 - Bb^3)dx) \tan(dx+c)}{2((a^3b + 2a^2b^2 + b^3)d \tan(dx+c) + (a^3 + 2a^2b^2 + ab^3)d)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cot(d*x+c)*(B*tan(d*x+c)+C*tan(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*tan(d*x+c))^2,x,al  
gorithm="fricas")`

```
[Out] 1/2*(2*C*a*b^2 - 2*B*b^3 + 2*(B*a^3 + 2*C*a^2*b - B*a*b^2)*d*x - (C*a^3 - 2
*B*a^2*b - C*a*b^2 + (C*a^2*b - 2*B*a*b^2 - C*b^3)*tan(d*x + c))*log((b^2*t
an(d*x + c)^2 + 2*a*b*tan(d*x + c) + a^2)/(tan(d*x + c)^2 + 1)) - 2*(C*a^2*
b - B*a*b^2 - (B*a^2*b + 2*C*a*b^2 - B*b^3)*d*x)*tan(d*x + c))/((a^4*b + 2*
a^2*b^3 + b^5)*d*tan(d*x + c) + (a^5 + 2*a^3*b^2 + a*b^4)*d)
```

**Sympy** [C] Result contains complex when optimal does not.  
time = 2.23, size = 2895, normalized size = 26.08

Too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cot(d*x+c)*(B*tan(d*x+c)+C*tan(d*x+c)**2)/(a+b*tan(d*x+c))**2,x)
[Out] Piecewise((zoo*x*(B*tan(c) + C*tan(c)**2)*cot(c)/tan(c)**2, Eq(a, 0) & Eq(b
, 0) & Eq(d, 0)), ((B*x + C*log(tan(c + d*x)**2 + 1)/(2*d))/a**2, Eq(b, 0))
, (-B*d*x*tan(c + d*x)**2/(4*b**2*d*tan(c + d*x)**2 - 8*I*b**2*d*tan(c + d*
x) - 4*b**2*d) + 2*I*B*d*x*tan(c + d*x)/(4*b**2*d*tan(c + d*x)**2 - 8*I*b**
2*d*tan(c + d*x) - 4*b**2*d) + B*d*x/(4*b**2*d*tan(c + d*x)**2 - 8*I*b**2*d
*tan(c + d*x) - 4*b**2*d) - B*tan(c + d*x)/(4*b**2*d*tan(c + d*x)**2 - 8*I*
b**2*d*tan(c + d*x) - 4*b**2*d) + 2*I*B/(4*b**2*d*tan(c + d*x)**2 - 8*I*b**
2*d*tan(c + d*x) - 4*b**2*d) + I*C*d*x*tan(c + d*x)**2/(4*b**2*d*tan(c + d*
x)**2 - 8*I*b**2*d*tan(c + d*x) - 4*b**2*d) + 2*C*d*x*tan(c + d*x)/(4*b**2*
d*tan(c + d*x)**2 - 8*I*b**2*d*tan(c + d*x) - 4*b**2*d) - I*C*d*x/(4*b**2*d
*tan(c + d*x)**2 - 8*I*b**2*d*tan(c + d*x) - 4*b**2*d) + I*C*tan(c + d*x)/(
4*b**2*d*tan(c + d*x)**2 - 8*I*b**2*d*tan(c + d*x) - 4*b**2*d), Eq(a, -I*b)
), (-B*d*x*tan(c + d*x)**2/(4*b**2*d*tan(c + d*x)**2 + 8*I*b**2*d*tan(c + d
*x) - 4*b**2*d) - 2*I*B*d*x*tan(c + d*x)/(4*b**2*d*tan(c + d*x)**2 + 8*I*b*
**2*d*tan(c + d*x) - 4*b**2*d) + B*d*x/(4*b**2*d*tan(c + d*x)**2 + 8*I*b**2*
d*tan(c + d*x) - 4*b**2*d) - B*tan(c + d*x)/(4*b**2*d*tan(c + d*x)**2 + 8*I
*b**2*d*tan(c + d*x) - 4*b**2*d) - 2*I*B/(4*b**2*d*tan(c + d*x)**2 + 8*I*b*
**2*d*tan(c + d*x) - 4*b**2*d) - I*C*d*x*tan(c + d*x)**2/(4*b**2*d*tan(c + d
*x)**2 + 8*I*b**2*d*tan(c + d*x) - 4*b**2*d) + 2*C*d*x*tan(c + d*x)/(4*b**2
*d*tan(c + d*x)**2 + 8*I*b**2*d*tan(c + d*x) - 4*b**2*d) + I*C*d*x/(4*b**2*
d*tan(c + d*x)**2 + 8*I*b**2*d*tan(c + d*x) - 4*b**2*d) - I*C*tan(c + d*x)/
(4*b**2*d*tan(c + d*x)**2 + 8*I*b**2*d*tan(c + d*x) - 4*b**2*d), Eq(a, I*b)
), (x*(B*tan(c) + C*tan(c)**2)*cot(c)/(a + b*tan(c))**2, Eq(d, 0)), (2*B*a*
*3*d*x/(2*a**5*d + 2*a**4*b*d*tan(c + d*x) + 4*a**3*b**2*d + 4*a**2*b**3*d*
tan(c + d*x) + 2*a*b**4*d + 2*b**5*d*tan(c + d*x)) + 2*B*a**2*b*d*x*tan(c +
d*x)/(2*a**5*d + 2*a**4*b*d*tan(c + d*x) + 4*a**3*b**2*d + 4*a**2*b**3*d*t
an(c + d*x) + 2*a*b**4*d + 2*b**5*d*tan(c + d*x)) + 4*B*a**2*b*log(a/b + ta
n(c + d*x))/(2*a**5*d + 2*a**4*b*d*tan(c + d*x) + 4*a**3*b**2*d + 4*a**2*b*
**3*d*tan(c + d*x) + 2*a*b**4*d + 2*b**5*d*tan(c + d*x)) - 2*B*a**2*b*log(ta
n(c + d*x)**2 + 1)/(2*a**5*d + 2*a**4*b*d*tan(c + d*x) + 4*a**3*b**2*d + 4*
a**2*b**3*d*tan(c + d*x) + 2*a*b**4*d + 2*b**5*d*tan(c + d*x)) - 2*B*a**2*b
```

$$\begin{aligned} & / (2a^5d + 2a^4b d \tan(c + dx) + 4a^3b^2d + 4a^2b^3d \tan(c + dx) + 2ab^4d + 2b^5d \tan(c + dx)) - 2B a b^2 d x / (2a^5d + 2a^4b d \tan(c + dx) + 4a^3b^2d + 4a^2b^3d \tan(c + dx) + 2ab^4d + 2b^5d \tan(c + dx)) + 4B a b^2 \log(a/b + \tan(c + dx)) \tan(c + dx) / (2a^5d + 2a^4b d \tan(c + dx) + 4a^3b^2d + 4a^2b^3d \tan(c + dx) + 2ab^4d + 2b^5d \tan(c + dx)) - 2B a b^2 \log(\tan(c + dx))^2 + 1 \tan(c + dx) / (2a^5d + 2a^4b d \tan(c + dx) + 4a^3b^2d + 4a^2b^3d \tan(c + dx) + 2ab^4d + 2b^5d \tan(c + dx)) - 2B b^3 d x \tan(c + dx) / (2a^5d + 2a^4b d \tan(c + dx) + 4a^3b^2d + 4a^2b^3d \tan(c + dx) + 2ab^4d + 2b^5d \tan(c + dx)) - 2B b^3 / (2a^5d + 2a^4b d \tan(c + dx) + 4a^3b^2d + 4a^2b^3d \tan(c + dx) + 2ab^4d + 2b^5d \tan(c + dx)) - 2C a^3 \log(a/b + \tan(c + dx)) / (2a^5d + 2a^4b d \tan(c + dx) + 4a^3b^2d + 4a^2b^3d \tan(c + dx) + 2ab^4d + 2b^5d \tan(c + dx)) + C a^3 \log(\tan(c + dx))^2 + 1 / (2a^5d + 2a^4b d \tan(c + dx) + 4a^3b^2d + 4a^2b^3d \tan(c + dx) + 2ab^4d + 2b^5d \tan(c + dx)) + 2C a^3 / (2a^5d + 2a^4b d \tan(c + dx) + 4a^3b^2d + 4a^2b^3d \tan(c + dx) + 2ab^4d + 2b^5d \tan(c + dx)) + 4C a^2 b d x / (2a^5d + 2a^4b d \tan(c + dx) + 4a^3b^2d + 4a^2b^3d \tan(c + dx) + 2ab^4d + 2b^5d \tan(c + dx)) - 2C a^2 b \log(a/b + \tan(c + dx)) \tan(c + dx) / (2a^5d + 2a^4b d \tan(c + dx) + 4a^3b^2d + 4a^2b^3d \tan(c + dx) + 2ab^4d + 2b^5d \tan(c + dx)) + C a^2 b \log(\tan(c + dx))^2 + 1 \tan(c + dx) / (2a^5d + 2a^4b d \tan(c + dx) + 4a^3b^2d + 4a^2b^3d \tan(c + dx) + 2ab^4d + 2b^5d \tan(c + dx)) + 4C a b^2 d x \tan(c + dx) / (2a^5d + 2a^4b d \tan(c + dx) + 4a^3b^2d + 4a^2b^3d \tan(c + dx) + 2ab^4d + 2b^5d \tan(c + dx)) + 2C a b^2 \log(a/b + \tan(c + dx)) / (2a^5d + 2a^4b d \tan(c + dx) + 4a^3b^2d + 4a^2b^3d \tan(c + dx) + 2ab^4d + 2b^5d \tan(c + dx)) - C a b^2 \log(\tan(c + dx))^2 + 1 / (2a^5d + 2a^4b d \tan(c + dx) + 4a^3b^2d + 4a^2b^3d \tan(c + dx) + 2ab^4d + 2b^5d \tan(c + dx)) + 2C a b^2 / (2a^5d + 2a^4b d \tan(c + dx) + 4a^3b^2d + 4a^2b^3d \tan(c + dx) + 2ab^4d + 2b^5d \tan(c + dx)) + 2C b^3 \log(a/b + \tan(c + dx)) \tan(c + dx) / (2a^5d + 2a^4b d \tan(c + dx) + 4a^3b^2d + 4a^2b^3d \tan(c + dx) + 2ab^4d + 2b^5d \tan(c + dx)) - C b^3 \log(\tan(c + dx))^2 + 1 \tan(c + dx) / (2a^5d + 2a^4b d \tan(c + dx) + 4a^3b^2d + 4a^2b^3d \tan(c + dx) + 2ab^4d + 2b^5d \tan(c + dx)) + 2 \dots \end{aligned}$$

**Giac** [B] Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 234 vs. 2(111) = 222.

time = 0.95, size = 234, normalized size = 2.11

$$\frac{\frac{2(Ba^2 + 2Cab - Bb^2)(dx+c)}{a^4 + 2a^2b^2 + b^4} + \frac{(Ca^2 - 2Bab - Cb^2) \log(\tan(dx+c)^2 + 1)}{a^4 + 2a^2b^2 + b^4} - \frac{2(Ca^2b - 2Bab^2 - Cb^3) \log(b \tan(dx+c) + a)}{a^4b + 2a^2b^3 + b^5} + \frac{2(Ca^2b \tan(dx+c) - 2Bab^2 \tan(dx+c) - Cb^3 \tan(dx+c) + 2Ca^3 - 3Ba^2b - Bb^3)}{(a^4 + 2a^2b^2 + b^4)(b \tan(dx+c) + a)}}{2d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cot(dx+c)\*(B\*tan(dx+c)+C\*tan(dx+c)^2)/(a+b\*tan(dx+c))^2,x, al



gorithm="giac")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{2} \cdot (2 \cdot (B \cdot a^2 + 2 \cdot C \cdot a \cdot b - B \cdot b^2) \cdot (d \cdot x + c) / (a^4 + 2 \cdot a^2 \cdot b^2 + b^4) + (C \cdot a^2 - 2 \cdot B \cdot a \cdot b - C \cdot b^2) \cdot \log(\tan(d \cdot x + c)^2 + 1) / (a^4 + 2 \cdot a^2 \cdot b^2 + b^4) - 2 \cdot (C \cdot a^2 \cdot b - 2 \cdot B \cdot a \cdot b^2 - C \cdot b^3) \cdot \log(\text{abs}(b \cdot \tan(d \cdot x + c) + a)) / (a^4 \cdot b + 2 \cdot a^2 \cdot b^3 + b^5) + 2 \cdot (C \cdot a^2 \cdot b \cdot \tan(d \cdot x + c) - 2 \cdot B \cdot a \cdot b^2 \cdot \tan(d \cdot x + c) - C \cdot b^3 \cdot \tan(d \cdot x + c) + 2 \cdot C \cdot a^3 - 3 \cdot B \cdot a^2 \cdot b - B \cdot b^3) / ((a^4 + 2 \cdot a^2 \cdot b^2 + b^4) \cdot (b \cdot \tan(d \cdot x + c) + a))) / d$

**Mupad [B]**

time = 9.09, size = 153, normalized size = 1.38

$$\frac{\ln(a + b \tan(c + dx)) (-C a^2 + 2 B a b + C b^2)}{d (a^2 + b^2)^2} - \frac{B b - C a}{d (a^2 + b^2) (a + b \tan(c + dx))} - \frac{\ln(\tan(c + dx) + 1i) (C + B 1i)}{2 d (-a^2 + a b 2i + b^2)} - \frac{\ln(\tan(c + dx) - i) (B + C 1i)}{2 d (-a^2 1i + 2 a b + b^2 1i)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In]  $\text{int}((\cot(c + d \cdot x) \cdot (B \cdot \tan(c + d \cdot x) + C \cdot \tan(c + d \cdot x)^2)) / (a + b \cdot \tan(c + d \cdot x))^2, x)$

[Out]  $(\log(a + b \cdot \tan(c + d \cdot x)) \cdot (C \cdot b^2 - C \cdot a^2 + 2 \cdot B \cdot a \cdot b)) / (d \cdot (a^2 + b^2)^2) - (B \cdot b - C \cdot a) / (d \cdot (a^2 + b^2) \cdot (a + b \cdot \tan(c + d \cdot x))) - (\log(\tan(c + d \cdot x) + 1i) \cdot (B \cdot 1i + C)) / (2 \cdot d \cdot (a \cdot b \cdot 2i - a^2 + b^2)) - (\log(\tan(c + d \cdot x) - 1i) \cdot (B + C \cdot 1i)) / (2 \cdot d \cdot (2 \cdot a \cdot b - a^2 \cdot 1i + b^2 \cdot 1i))$

$$3.36 \quad \int \frac{\cot^2(c+dx)(B \tan(c+dx)+C \tan^2(c+dx))}{(a+b \tan(c+dx))^2} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=137

$$-\frac{(2abB - a^2C + b^2C)x}{(a^2 + b^2)^2} + \frac{B \log(\sin(c + dx))}{a^2 d} - \frac{b(3a^2bB + b^3B - 2a^3C) \log(a \cos(c + dx) + b \sin(c + dx))}{a^2 (a^2 + b^2)^2 d} + \dots$$

[Out]  $-(2*B*a*b-C*a^2+C*b^2)*x/(a^2+b^2)^2+B*\ln(\sin(d*x+c))/a^2/d-b*(3*B*a^2*b+B*b^3-2*C*a^3)*\ln(a*\cos(d*x+c)+b*\sin(d*x+c))/a^2/(a^2+b^2)^2/d+b*(B*b-C*a)/a/(a^2+b^2)/d/(a+b*\tan(d*x+c))$

**Rubi [A]**

time = 0.28, antiderivative size = 137, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 40,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.125$ , Rules used = {3713, 3690, 3732, 3611, 3556}

$$\frac{b(bB - aC)}{ad(a^2 + b^2)(a + b \tan(c + dx))} - \frac{x(a^2(-C) + 2abB + b^2C)}{(a^2 + b^2)^2} + \frac{B \log(\sin(c + dx))}{a^2 d} - \frac{b(-2a^3C + 3a^2bB + b^3B) \log(a \cos(c + dx) + b \sin(c + dx))}{a^2 d (a^2 + b^2)^2}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(\text{Cot}[c + d*x]^2*(B*\text{Tan}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Tan}[c + d*x]^2))/(a + b*\text{Tan}[c + d*x])^2, x]$

[Out]  $-\left(\frac{(2*a*b*B - a^2*C + b^2*C)*x}{(a^2 + b^2)^2} + \frac{B*\text{Log}[\text{Sin}[c + d*x]]}{a^2*d} - \frac{b*(3*a^2*b*B + b^3*B - 2*a^3*C)*\text{Log}[a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]]}{(a^2*(a^2 + b^2)^2*d) + (b*(b*B - a*C))/(a*(a^2 + b^2)*d*(a + b*\text{Tan}[c + d*x])}\right)$

Rule 3556

$\text{Int}[\tan[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)], x\_Symbol] := \text{Simp}[-\text{Log}[\text{RemoveContent}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x], x]]/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

Rule 3611

$\text{Int}[(c_.) + (d_.)*\tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]/(a_.) + (b_.)*\tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)], x\_Symbol] := \text{Simp}[(c/(b*f))*\text{Log}[\text{RemoveContent}[a*\text{Cos}[e + f*x] + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x], x]], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 + b^2, 0] \&\& \text{EqQ}[a*c + b*d, 0]$

Rule 3690

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.)*\tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*\tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]*(c_.) + (d_.)*\tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^(n_.), x\_Symbol] := \text{Simp}[b*(A*b - a*B)*(a + b*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*((c + d*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])^(n + 1)/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 + b^2))), x] + \text{Dist}[1/((m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 + b^2)), x]$

```

2 + b^2)), Int[(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^n*Simp[b*B
*(b*c*(m + 1) + a*d*(n + 1)) + A*(a*(b*c - a*d)*(m + 1) - b^2*d*(m + n +
2) - (A*b - a*B)*(b*c - a*d)*(m + 1)*Tan[e + f*x] - b*d*(A*b - a*B)*(m + n +
2)*Tan[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] &&
NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] &
& (IntegerQ[m] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*n]) && !(ILtQ[n, -1] && (!IntegerQ[m]
|| (EqQ[c, 0] && NeQ[a, 0])))

```

### Rule 3713

```

Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_) + (C_.)*tan[(e_
.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^(m +
1)*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^n*(b*B - a*C + b*C*Tan[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[
{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[A*b^2 - a
*b*B + a^2*C, 0]

```

### Rule 3732

```

Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_) + (C_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^
2)/(((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_
.)*(x_)])), x_Symbol] := Simp[(a*(A*c - c*C + B*d) + b*(B*c - A*d + C*d))*(x/
((a^2 + b^2)*(c^2 + d^2))), x] + (Dist[(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)/((b*c - a*d)
*(a^2 + b^2)), Int[(b - a*Tan[e + f*x])/(a + b*Tan[e + f*x]), x], x] - Dist
[(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)/((b*c - a*d)*(c^2 + d^2)), Int[(d - c*Tan[e + f*x]
)/(c + d*Tan[e + f*x]), x], x]) /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] &&
NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0]

```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{\cot^2(c + dx)(B \tan(c + dx) + C \tan^2(c + dx))}{(a + b \tan(c + dx))^2} dx &= \int \frac{\cot(c + dx)(B + C \tan(c + dx))}{(a + b \tan(c + dx))^2} dx \\
&= \frac{b(bB - aC)}{a(a^2 + b^2)d(a + b \tan(c + dx))} + \int \frac{\cot(c + dx)((a^2 + b^2))}{(a + b \tan(c + dx))^2} dx \\
&= -\frac{(2abB - a^2C + b^2C)x}{(a^2 + b^2)^2} + \frac{b(bB - aC)}{a(a^2 + b^2)d(a + b \tan(c + dx))} \\
&= -\frac{(2abB - a^2C + b^2C)x}{(a^2 + b^2)^2} + \frac{B \log(\sin(c + dx))}{a^2d} - \frac{b(bB - aC)}{a(a^2 + b^2)d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [C] Result contains complex when optimal does not.

time = 1.65, size = 159, normalized size = 1.16

$$\frac{\frac{(B+ic)\log(i-\tan(c+dx))}{(a+ib)^2} - \frac{2B\log(\tan(c+dx))}{a^2} + \frac{(B-ic)\log(i+\tan(c+dx))}{(a-ib)^2} + \frac{2b(3a^2bB+b^3B-2a^3C)\log(a+b\tan(c+dx))}{a^2(a^2+b^2)^2} + \frac{2b(-bB+aC)}{a(a^2+b^2)(a+b\tan(c+dx))}}{2d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Cot[c + d\*x]^2\*(B\*Tan[c + d\*x] + C\*Tan[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Tan[c + d\*x])^2,x]

[Out] -1/2\*((B + I\*C)\*Log[I - Tan[c + d\*x]])/(a + I\*b)^2 - (2\*B\*Log[Tan[c + d\*x]])/a^2 + ((B - I\*C)\*Log[I + Tan[c + d\*x]])/(a - I\*b)^2 + (2\*b\*(3\*a^2\*b\*B + b^3\*B - 2\*a^3\*C)\*Log[a + b\*Tan[c + d\*x]])/(a^2\*(a^2 + b^2)^2) + (2\*b\*(-(b\*B) + a\*C))/(a\*(a^2 + b^2)\*(a + b\*Tan[c + d\*x]))/d

**Maple [A]**

time = 0.50, size = 163, normalized size = 1.19

method	result
derivativedivides	$\frac{\frac{B \ln(\tan(dx+c))}{a^2} + \frac{(-a^2B+b^2B-2Cab) \ln(1+\tan^2(dx+c))}{2} + (-2Bab+C a^2-b^2C) \arctan(\tan(dx+c)) - \frac{b(3B a^2b+B b^3-2C a^3) \ln(a+b \tan(dx+c))}{a^2(a^2+b^2)^2}}{d}$
default	$\frac{\frac{B \ln(\tan(dx+c))}{a^2} + \frac{(-a^2B+b^2B-2Cab) \ln(1+\tan^2(dx+c))}{2} + (-2Bab+C a^2-b^2C) \arctan(\tan(dx+c)) - \frac{b(3B a^2b+B b^3-2C a^3) \ln(a+b \tan(dx+c))}{a^2(a^2+b^2)^2}}{d}$
norman	$-\frac{a(2Bab-C a^2+b^2C) x \tan(dx+c)}{a^4+2a^2b^2+b^4} - \frac{b(2Bab-C a^2+b^2C) x (\tan^2(dx+c))}{a^4+2a^2b^2+b^4} - \frac{(b^2B-Cab) b (\tan^2(dx+c))}{d a^2 (a^2+b^2)} + \frac{B \ln(\tan(dx+c))}{a^2 d}$
risch	$\frac{6iBb^2c}{d(a^4+2a^2b^2+b^4)} - \frac{x C}{2iba-a^2+b^2} + \frac{6iBb^2x}{a^4+2a^2b^2+b^4} - \frac{4iCabx}{a^4+2a^2b^2+b^4} - \frac{2iBc}{a^2d} + \frac{2ib^4Bx}{(a^4+2a^2b^2+b^4)a^2} - \frac{2ixB}{a^2} - \frac{2iBc}{a^2}$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cot(d\*x+c)^2\*(B\*tan(d\*x+c)+C\*tan(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*tan(d\*x+c))^2,x,method=\_RETURNVERBOSE)

[Out] 1/d\*(B/a^2\*ln(tan(d\*x+c))+1/(a^2+b^2)^2\*(1/2\*(-B\*a^2+B\*b^2-2\*C\*a\*b)\*ln(1+tan(d\*x+c)^2)+(-2\*B\*a\*b+C\*a^2-C\*b^2)\*arctan(tan(d\*x+c)))-b\*(3\*B\*a^2\*b+B\*b^3-2\*C\*a^3)/a^2/(a^2+b^2)^2\*ln(a+b\*tan(d\*x+c))+ (B\*b-C\*a)\*b/a/(a^2+b^2)/(a+b\*tan(d\*x+c)))

**Maxima [A]**

time = 0.51, size = 208, normalized size = 1.52

$$\frac{2(Ca^2-2Bab-Cb^2)(dx+c)}{a^4+2a^2b^2+b^4} + \frac{2(2Ca^3b-3Ba^2b^2-Bb^4)\log(b\tan(dx+c)+a)}{a^6+2a^4b^2+a^2b^4} - \frac{(Ba^2+2Cab-Bb^2)\log(\tan(dx+c)^2+1)}{a^4+2a^2b^2+b^4} - \frac{2(Cab-Bb^2)}{a^4+a^2b^2+(a^3b+ab^3)\tan(dx+c)} + \frac{2B\log(\tan(dx+c))}{a^2}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cot(d\*x+c)^2\*(B\*tan(d\*x+c)+C\*tan(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*tan(d\*x+c))^2,x,  
algorithm="maxima")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{2}*(2*(C*a^2 - 2*B*a*b - C*b^2)*(d*x + c)/(a^4 + 2*a^2*b^2 + b^4) + 2*(2*C*a^3*b - 3*B*a^2*b^2 - B*b^4)*\log(b*\tan(d*x + c) + a)/(a^6 + 2*a^4*b^2 + a^2*b^4) - (B*a^2 + 2*C*a*b - B*b^2)*\log(\tan(d*x + c)^2 + 1)/(a^4 + 2*a^2*b^2 + b^4) - 2*(C*a*b - B*b^2)/(a^4 + a^2*b^2 + (a^3*b + a*b^3)*\tan(d*x + c)) + 2*B*\log(\tan(d*x + c))/a^2)/d$

**Fricas** [B] Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 323 vs.  $2(137) = 274$ .

time = 8.04, size = 323, normalized size = 2.36

$$\frac{2Ca^2b^2 - 2Bab^4 - 2(Ca^3 - 2Ba^2b - Ca^2b^2)dx - (Ba^4 + 2Ba^2b^2 + Bb^4) \tan(dx+c) \log\left(\frac{\tan(dx+c)}{\tan(dx+c)+1}\right) - (2Ca^4b - 3Ba^3b^2 - Bab^4 + (2Ca^2b^2 - 3Ba^2b^2 - Bb^4) \tan(dx+c)) \log\left(\frac{a^2 + \tan^2(dx+c)}{\tan(dx+c)+1}\right) - 2(Ca^2b^2 - Ba^2b^2 + (Ca^4b - 2Ba^2b^2 - Ca^2b^2)dx) \tan(dx+c)}{2(a^2b + 2a^2b^2 + a^2b^3) \tan(dx+c) + (a^7 + 2a^5b^2 + a^3b^4)d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cot(d\*x+c)^2\*(B\*tan(d\*x+c)+C\*tan(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*tan(d\*x+c))^2,x,  
algorithm="fricas")

[Out]  $-1/2*(2*C*a^2*b^3 - 2*B*a*b^4 - 2*(C*a^5 - 2*B*a^4*b - C*a^3*b^2)*d*x - (B*a^5 + 2*B*a^3*b^2 + B*a*b^4 + (B*a^4*b + 2*B*a^2*b^3 + B*b^5)*\tan(d*x + c)) * \log(\tan(d*x + c)^2/(\tan(d*x + c)^2 + 1)) - (2*C*a^4*b - 3*B*a^3*b^2 - B*a*b^4 + (2*C*a^3*b^2 - 3*B*a^2*b^3 - B*b^5)*\tan(d*x + c)) * \log((b^2*\tan(d*x + c)^2 + 2*a*b*\tan(d*x + c) + a^2)/(\tan(d*x + c)^2 + 1)) - 2*(C*a^3*b^2 - B*a^2*b^3 + (C*a^4*b - 2*B*a^3*b^2 - C*a^2*b^3)*d*x)*\tan(d*x + c))/(a^6*b + 2*a^4*b^3 + a^2*b^5)*d*\tan(d*x + c) + (a^7 + 2*a^5*b^2 + a^3*b^4)*d$

**Sympy** [C] Result contains complex when optimal does not.

time = 4.02, size = 4461, normalized size = 32.56

Too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cot(d\*x+c)\*\*2\*(B\*tan(d\*x+c)+C\*tan(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+b\*tan(d\*x+c))\*\*2,  
x)

[Out] Piecewise((zoo\*x\*(B\*tan(c) + C\*tan(c)\*\*2)\*cot(c)\*\*2/tan(c)\*\*2, Eq(a, 0) & Eq(b, 0) & Eq(d, 0)), ((-B\*log(tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2 + 1)/(2\*d) + B\*log(tan(c + d\*x)))/d + C\*x)/a\*\*2, Eq(b, 0)), ((B\*log(tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2 + 1)/(2\*d) - B\*log(tan(c + d\*x)))/d - B/(2\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2) - C\*x - C/(d\*tan(c + d\*x)))/b\*\*2, Eq(a, 0)), (3\*I\*B\*d\*x\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2/(4\*b\*\*2\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2 - 8\*I\*b\*\*2\*d\*tan(c + d\*x) - 4\*b\*\*2\*d) + 6\*B\*d\*x\*tan(c + d\*x)/(4\*b\*\*2\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2 - 8\*I\*b\*\*2\*d\*tan(c + d\*x) - 4\*b\*\*2\*d) - 3\*I\*B\*d\*x/(4\*b\*\*2\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2 - 8\*I\*b\*\*2\*d\*tan(c + d\*x) - 4\*b\*\*2\*d) + 2\*B\*log(tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2 + 1)\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2/(4\*b\*\*2\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2 - 8\*I\*b\*\*2\*d\*tan(c + d\*x) - 4\*b\*\*2\*d) - 4\*I\*B\*log(tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2 + 1)\*tan(c + d\*x)/(4\*b\*\*2\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2 - 8

$$\begin{aligned}
& *I*b**2*d*\tan(c + d*x) - 4*b**2*d) - 2*B*\log(\tan(c + d*x)**2 + 1)/(4*b**2*d \\
& *\tan(c + d*x)**2 - 8*I*b**2*d*\tan(c + d*x) - 4*b**2*d) - 4*B*\log(\tan(c + d* \\
& x))*\tan(c + d*x)**2/(4*b**2*d*\tan(c + d*x)**2 - 8*I*b**2*d*\tan(c + d*x) - 4 \\
& *b**2*d) + 8*I*B*\log(\tan(c + d*x))*\tan(c + d*x)/(4*b**2*d*\tan(c + d*x)**2 - \\
& 8*I*b**2*d*\tan(c + d*x) - 4*b**2*d) + 4*B*\log(\tan(c + d*x))/(4*b**2*d*\tan( \\
& c + d*x)**2 - 8*I*b**2*d*\tan(c + d*x) - 4*b**2*d) + 3*I*B*\tan(c + d*x)/(4*b \\
& **2*d*\tan(c + d*x)**2 - 8*I*b**2*d*\tan(c + d*x) - 4*b**2*d) + 4*B/(4*b**2*d \\
& *\tan(c + d*x)**2 - 8*I*b**2*d*\tan(c + d*x) - 4*b**2*d) - C*d*x*\tan(c + d*x) \\
& **2/(4*b**2*d*\tan(c + d*x)**2 - 8*I*b**2*d*\tan(c + d*x) - 4*b**2*d) + 2*I*C \\
& *d*x*\tan(c + d*x)/(4*b**2*d*\tan(c + d*x)**2 - 8*I*b**2*d*\tan(c + d*x) - 4*b \\
& **2*d) + C*d*x/(4*b**2*d*\tan(c + d*x)**2 - 8*I*b**2*d*\tan(c + d*x) - 4*b**2 \\
& *d) - C*\tan(c + d*x)/(4*b**2*d*\tan(c + d*x)**2 - 8*I*b**2*d*\tan(c + d*x) - \\
& 4*b**2*d) + 2*I*C/(4*b**2*d*\tan(c + d*x)**2 - 8*I*b**2*d*\tan(c + d*x) - 4*b \\
& **2*d), Eq(a, -I*b)), (-3*I*B*d*x*\tan(c + d*x)**2/(4*b**2*d*\tan(c + d*x)**2 \\
& + 8*I*b**2*d*\tan(c + d*x) - 4*b**2*d) + 6*B*d*x*\tan(c + d*x)/(4*b**2*d*\tan \\
& (c + d*x)**2 + 8*I*b**2*d*\tan(c + d*x) - 4*b**2*d) + 3*I*B*d*x/(4*b**2*d*\tan \\
& (c + d*x)**2 + 8*I*b**2*d*\tan(c + d*x) - 4*b**2*d) + 2*B*\log(\tan(c + d*x)* \\
& **2 + 1)*\tan(c + d*x)**2/(4*b**2*d*\tan(c + d*x)**2 + 8*I*b**2*d*\tan(c + d*x) \\
& - 4*b**2*d) + 4*I*B*\log(\tan(c + d*x)**2 + 1)*\tan(c + d*x)/(4*b**2*d*\tan(c \\
& + d*x)**2 + 8*I*b**2*d*\tan(c + d*x) - 4*b**2*d) - 2*B*\log(\tan(c + d*x)**2 + \\
& 1)/(4*b**2*d*\tan(c + d*x)**2 + 8*I*b**2*d*\tan(c + d*x) - 4*b**2*d) - 4*B*\log(\tan(c + d*x))*\tan(c + d*x)**2/(4*b**2*d*\tan(c + d*x)**2 + 8*I*b**2*d*\tan(c + d*x) - 4*b**2*d) - 8*I*B*\log(\tan(c + d*x))*\tan(c + d*x)/(4*b**2*d*\tan(c + d*x)**2 + 8*I*b**2*d*\tan(c + d*x) - 4*b**2*d) + 4*B*\log(\tan(c + d*x))/(4*b**2*d*\tan(c + d*x)**2 + 8*I*b**2*d*\tan(c + d*x) - 4*b**2*d) - 3*I*B*\tan(c + d*x)/(4*b**2*d*\tan(c + d*x)**2 + 8*I*b**2*d*\tan(c + d*x) - 4*b**2*d) + 4*B/(4*b**2*d*\tan(c + d*x)**2 + 8*I*b**2*d*\tan(c + d*x) - 4*b**2*d) - C*d*x*\tan(c + d*x)**2/(4*b**2*d*\tan(c + d*x)**2 + 8*I*b**2*d*\tan(c + d*x) - 4*b**2*d) - 2*I*C*d*x*\tan(c + d*x)/(4*b**2*d*\tan(c + d*x)**2 + 8*I*b**2*d*\tan(c + d*x) - 4*b**2*d) + C*d*x/(4*b**2*d*\tan(c + d*x)**2 + 8*I*b**2*d*\tan(c + d*x) - 4*b**2*d) - C*\tan(c + d*x)/(4*b**2*d*\tan(c + d*x)**2 + 8*I*b**2*d*\tan(c + d*x) - 4*b**2*d) - 2*I*C/(4*b**2*d*\tan(c + d*x)**2 + 8*I*b**2*d*\tan(c + d*x) - 4*b**2*d), Eq(a, I*b)), (x*(B*\tan(c) + C*\tan(c)**2)*cot(c)**2/(a + b*\tan(c))**2, Eq(d, 0)), (-B*a**5*\log(\tan(c + d*x)**2 + 1)/(2*a**7*d + 2*a**6*b*d*\tan(c + d*x) + 4*a**5*b**2*d + 4*a**4*b**3*d*\tan(c + d*x) + 2*a**3*b**4*d + 2*a**2*b**5*d*\tan(c + d*x)) + 2*B*a**5*\log(\tan(c + d*x))/(2*a**7*d + 2*a**6*b*d*\tan(c + d*x) + 4*a**5*b**2*d + 4*a**4*b**3*d*\tan(c + d*x) + 2*a**3*b**4*d + 2*a**2*b**5*d*\tan(c + d*x)) - B*a**4*b*\log(\tan(c + d*x)**2 + 1)*\tan(c + d*x)/(2*a**7*d + 2*a**6*b*d*\tan(c + d*x) + 4*a**5*b**2*d + 4*a**4*b**3*d*\tan(c + d*x) + 2*a**3*b**4*d + 2*a**2*b**5*d*\tan(c + d*x)) + 2*B*a**4*b*\log(\tan(c + d*x))*\tan(c + d*x)/(2*a**7*d + 2*a**6*b*d*\tan(c + d*x) + 4*a**5*b**2*d + 4*a**4*b**3*d*\tan(c + d*x) + 2*a**3*b**4*d + 2*a**2*b**5*d*\tan(c + d*x)) - 4*B*a**3*b**2*d*x*\tan(c + d*x)/(2*a**7*d + 2*a**6*b*d*\tan(c + d
\end{aligned}$$

\*x) + 4\*a\*\*5\*b\*\*2\*d + 4\*a\*\*4\*b\*\*3\*d\*tan(c + d\*x) + 2\*a\*\*3\*b\*\*4\*d + 2\*a\*\*2\*b\*\*5\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)) - 6\*B\*a\*\*3\*b\*\*2\*log(a/b + tan(c + d\*x))/(2\*a\*\*7\*d + 2\*a\*\*6\*b\*d\*tan(c + d\*x) + 4\*a\*\*5\*b\*\*2\*d + 4\*a\*\*4\*b\*\*3\*d\*tan(c + d\*x) + 2\*a\*\*3\*b\*\*4\*d + 2\*a\*\*2\*b\*\*5\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)) + B\*a\*\*3\*b\*\*2\*log(tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2 + 1)/(2\*a\*\*7\*d + 2\*a\*\*6\*b\*d\*tan(c + d\*x) + 4\*a\*\*5\*b\*\*2\*d + 4\*a\*\*4\*b\*\*3\*d\*tan(c + d\*x) + 2\*a\*\*3\*b\*\*4\*d + 2\*a\*\*2\*b\*\*5\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)) + 4\*B\*a\*\*3\*b\*\*2\*log(tan(c + d\*x))/(2\*a\*\*7\*d + 2\*a\*\*6\*b\*d\*tan(c + d\*x) + 4\*a\*\*5\*b\*\*2\*d + 4\*a\*\*4\*b\*\*3\*d\*tan(c + d\*x) + 2\*a\*\*3\*b\*\*4\*d + 2\*a\*\*2\*b\*\*5\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)) + 2\*B\*a\*\*3\*b\*\*2/(2\*a\*\*7\*d + 2\*a\*\*6\*b\*d\*tan(c + d\*x) + 4\*a\*\*5\*b\*\*2\*d + 4\*a\*\*4\*b\*\*3\*d\*tan(c + d\*x) + 2\*a\*\*3\*b\*\*4\*d + 2\*a\*\*2\*b\*\*5\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)) - 6\*B\*a\*\*2\*b\*\*3\*log(a/b + tan(c + d\*x))\*tan(c + d\*x)/(2\*a\*\*7\*d + 2\*a\*\*6\*b\*d\*tan(c + d\*x) + 4\*a\*\*5\*b\*\*2\*d + 4\*a\*\*4\*b\*\*3\*d\*tan(c + d\*x) + 2\*a\*\*3\*b\*\*4\*d + 2\*a\*\*2\*b\*\*5\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)) + 2\*a\*\*5\*b\*\*2\*d + 4\*a\*\*4\*b\*\*3\*d\*tan(c + d\*x) + 2\*a\*\*3\*b\*\*4\*d + 2\*a\*\*2\*b\*\*5\*d\*tan(c + d\*x))

**Giac [B]** Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 279 vs. 2(137) = 274.

time = 1.30, size = 279, normalized size = 2.04

$$\frac{2(Ca^2 - 2Bab - Cb^2)(dx+c) - \frac{(Ba^2 + 2Cab - Bb^2) \log(\tan(dx+c)^2 + 1)}{a^4 + 2a^2b^2 + b^4} + \frac{2(2Ca^3b^2 - 3Ba^2b^3 - Bb^5) \log(b \tan(dx+c) + a)}{a^6b + 2a^4b^3 + a^2b^5} + \frac{2B \log(|\tan(dx+c)|)}{a^2} - \frac{2(2Ca^3b^2 \tan(dx+c) - 3Ba^2b^3 \tan(dx+c) - Bb^5 \tan(dx+c) + 3Ca^4b - 4Ba^3b^2 + Ca^2b^3 - 2Bab^4)}{(a^6 + 2a^4b^2 + a^2b^4)(b \tan(dx+c) + a)}}{2d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cot(d\*x+c)^2\*(B\*tan(d\*x+c)+C\*tan(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*tan(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/2\*(2\*(C\*a^2 - 2\*B\*a\*b - C\*b^2)\*(d\*x + c)/(a^4 + 2\*a^2\*b^2 + b^4) - (B\*a^2 + 2\*C\*a\*b - B\*b^2)\*log(tan(d\*x + c)^2 + 1)/(a^4 + 2\*a^2\*b^2 + b^4) + 2\*(2\*C\*a^3\*b^2 - 3\*B\*a^2\*b^3 - B\*b^5)\*log(abs(b\*tan(d\*x + c) + a))/(a^6\*b + 2\*a^4\*b^3 + a^2\*b^5) + 2\*B\*log(abs(tan(d\*x + c)))/a^2 - 2\*(2\*C\*a^3\*b^2\*tan(d\*x + c) - 3\*B\*a^2\*b^3\*tan(d\*x + c) - B\*b^5\*tan(d\*x + c) + 3\*C\*a^4\*b - 4\*B\*a^3\*b^2 + C\*a^2\*b^3 - 2\*B\*a\*b^4)/((a^6 + 2\*a^4\*b^2 + a^2\*b^4)\*(b\*tan(d\*x + c) + a)))/d

**Mupad [B]**

time = 10.69, size = 180, normalized size = 1.31

$$\frac{B \ln(\tan(c + dx))}{a^2 d} - \frac{\ln(\tan(c + dx) - i) (B + C i)}{2d (a^2 + a b 2i - b^2)} - \frac{\ln(\tan(c + dx) + i) (C + B i)}{2d (a^2 i + 2 a b - b^2 i)} + \frac{B b^2 - C a b}{a d (a^2 + b^2) (a + b \tan(c + dx))} - \frac{b \ln(a + b \tan(c + dx)) (-2 C a^3 + 3 B a^2 b + B b^3)}{a^2 d (a^2 + b^2)^2}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((cot(c + d\*x)^2\*(B\*tan(c + d\*x) + C\*tan(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + b\*tan(c + d\*x))^2,x)

[Out] (B\*log(tan(c + d\*x)))/(a^2\*d) - (log(tan(c + d\*x) - 1i)\*(B + C\*1i))/(2\*d\*(a\*b\*2i + a^2 - b^2)) - (log(tan(c + d\*x) + 1i)\*(B\*1i + C))/(2\*d\*(2\*a\*b + a^2\*1i - b^2\*1i)) + (B\*b^2 - C\*a\*b)/(a\*d\*(a^2 + b^2)\*(a + b\*tan(c + d\*x))) - (b\*log(a + b\*tan(c + d\*x))\*(B\*b^3 - 2\*C\*a^3 + 3\*B\*a^2\*b))/(a^2\*d\*(a^2 + b^2)^2)

$$3.37 \quad \int \frac{\cot^3(c+dx)(B \tan(c+dx)+C \tan^2(c+dx))}{(a+b \tan(c+dx))^2} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=192

$$-\frac{(a^2 B - b^2 B + 2abC)x}{(a^2 + b^2)^2} - \frac{(2bB - aC) \log(\sin(c + dx))}{a^3 d} + \frac{b^2(4a^2 b B + 2b^3 B - 3a^3 C - ab^2 C) \log(a \cos(c + dx))}{a^3 (a^2 + b^2)^2 d}$$

[Out]  $-(B*a^2 - B*b^2 + 2*C*a*b)*x/(a^2 + b^2)^2 - (2*B*b - C*a)*\ln(\sin(d*x + c))/a^3/d + b^2*(4*B*a^2*b + 2*B*b^3 - 3*C*a^3 - C*a*b^2)*\ln(a*\cos(d*x + c) + b*\sin(d*x + c))/a^3/(a^2 + b^2)^2/d - b*(B*a^2 + 2*B*b^2 - C*a*b)/a^2/(a^2 + b^2)/d/(a + b*\tan(d*x + c)) - B*\cot(d*x + c)/a/d/(a + b*\tan(d*x + c))$

**Rubi [A]**

time = 0.43, antiderivative size = 192, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 40,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.150$ ,

Rules used = {3713, 3690, 3730, 3732, 3611, 3556}

$$-\frac{(2bB - aC) \log(\sin(c + dx))}{a^3 d} - \frac{b(a^2 B - abC + 2b^2 B)}{a^2 d (a^2 + b^2) (a + b \tan(c + dx))} - \frac{x(a^2 B + 2abC - b^2 B)}{(a^2 + b^2)^2} + \frac{b^2(-3a^3 C + 4a^2 b B - ab^2 C + 2b^3 B) \log(a \cos(c + dx) + b \sin(c + dx))}{a^3 d (a^2 + b^2)^2} - \frac{B \cot(c + dx)}{ad(a + b \tan(c + dx))}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(\text{Cot}[c + d*x]^3*(B*\text{Tan}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Tan}[c + d*x]^2))/(a + b*\text{Tan}[c + d*x])^2, x]$

[Out]  $-(((a^2*B - b^2*B + 2*a*b*C)*x)/(a^2 + b^2)^2) - ((2*b*B - a*C)*\text{Log}[\text{Sin}[c + d*x]])/(a^3*d) + (b^2*(4*a^2*b*B + 2*b^3*B - 3*a^3*C - a*b^2*C)*\text{Log}[a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]])/(a^3*(a^2 + b^2)^2*d) - (b*(a^2*B + 2*b^2*B - a*b*C))/(a^2*(a^2 + b^2)*d*(a + b*\text{Tan}[c + d*x])) - (B*\text{Cot}[c + d*x])/(a*d*(a + b*\text{Tan}[c + d*x]))$

**Rule 3556**

$\text{Int}[\tan[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[-\text{Log}[\text{RemoveContent}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x], x]]/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

**Rule 3611**

$\text{Int}(((c_.) + (d_.)*\tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])/((a_.) + (b_.)*\tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(c/(b*f))*\text{Log}[\text{RemoveContent}[a*\text{Cos}[e + f*x] + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x], x]], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 + b^2, 0] \&\& \text{EqQ}[a*c + b*d, 0]$

**Rule 3690**

$\text{Int}(((a_.) + (b_.)*\tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])^m)*((A_.) + (B_.)*\tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])^n, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[b*(A*b - a*B)*(a + b*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])^{m+1}*((c + d*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])^{n+1})]$



```
/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 + b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^
2 + b^2)), Int[(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^n*Simp[b*B
*(b*c*(m + 1) + a*d*(n + 1)) + A*(a*(b*c - a*d)*(m + 1) - b^2*d*(m + n + 2)
) - (A*b - a*B)*(b*c - a*d)*(m + 1)*Tan[e + f*x] - b*d*(A*b - a*B)*(m + n +
2)*Tan[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] &&
NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] &
& (IntegerQ[m] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*n]) && !(ILtQ[n, -1] && (!IntegerQ[m]
|| (EqQ[c, 0] && NeQ[a, 0])))
```

### Rule 3713

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*tan[(e_
.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2), x_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^(m +
1)*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^n*(b*B - a*C + b*C*Tan[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[
{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[A*b^2 - a
*b*B + a^2*C, 0]
```

### Rule 3730

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*tan[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^2), x_Symbol] := Simp[(A*b^2 - a*(b*B - a*C))*(a + b*Tan[e +
f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^(n + 1)/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 +
b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 + b^2)), Int[(a + b*Tan[e + f
*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*(a*(b*c - a*d)*(m + 1) - b^2*d*(
m + n + 2)) + (b*B - a*C)*(b*c*(m + 1) + a*d*(n + 1)) - (m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)
*(A*b - a*B - b*C)*Tan[e + f*x] - d*(A*b^2 - a*(b*B - a*C))*(m + n + 2)*Tan
[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[
b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && !
(ILtQ[n, -1] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[c, 0] && NeQ[a, 0])))
```

### Rule 3732

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^
2)/(((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)
*(x_)])), x_Symbol] := Simp[(a*(A*c - c*C + B*d) + b*(B*c - A*d + C*d))*(x/
((a^2 + b^2)*(c^2 + d^2))), x] + (Dist[(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)/((b*c - a*d)
*(a^2 + b^2)), Int[(b - a*Tan[e + f*x])/(a + b*Tan[e + f*x]), x], x] - Dist
[(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)/((b*c - a*d)*(c^2 + d^2)), Int[(d - c*Tan[e + f*x]
)/(c + d*Tan[e + f*x]), x], x]) /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] &&
NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{\cot^3(c + dx) (B \tan(c + dx) + C \tan^2(c + dx))}{(a + b \tan(c + dx))^2} dx = \int \frac{\cot^2(c + dx) (B + C \tan(c + dx))}{(a + b \tan(c + dx))^2} dx$$

$$= -\frac{B \cot(c + dx)}{ad(a + b \tan(c + dx))} - \frac{\int \frac{\cot(c+dx)(2bB-aC+aB \tan(c+d}}{(a+b \tan(c+d))} dx}{a}$$

$$= -\frac{b(a^2B + 2b^2B - abC)}{a^2(a^2 + b^2)d(a + b \tan(c + dx))} - \frac{B \cot(c + dx)}{ad(a + b \tan(c + dx))}$$

$$= -\frac{(a^2B - b^2B + 2abC)x}{(a^2 + b^2)^2} - \frac{b(a^2B + 2b^2B - abC)}{a^2(a^2 + b^2)d(a + b \tan(c + dx))}$$

$$= -\frac{(a^2B - b^2B + 2abC)x}{(a^2 + b^2)^2} - \frac{(2bB - aC) \log(\sin(c + dx))}{a^3d}$$

**Mathematica [C]** Result contains complex when optimal does not.

time = 2.35, size = 193, normalized size = 1.01

$$\frac{-\frac{2B \cot(c+dx)}{a^2} + \frac{i(B+iC) \log(i-\tan(c+dx))}{(a+ib)^2} + \frac{2(-2bB+aC) \log(\tan(c+dx))}{a^3} - \frac{(iB+C) \log(i+\tan(c+dx))}{(a-ib)^2} - \frac{2b^2(-4a^2bB-2b^3B+3a^3C+ab^2C) \log(a+b \tan(c+dx))}{a^3(a^2+b^2)^2} + \frac{2b^2(-bB+aC)}{a^2(a^2+b^2)(a+b \tan(c+dx))}}{2d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Cot[c + d\*x]^3\*(B\*Tan[c + d\*x] + C\*Tan[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Tan[c + d\*x])^2,x]

[Out] ((-2\*B\*Cot[c + d\*x])/a^2 + (I\*(B + I\*C)\*Log[I - Tan[c + d\*x]])/(a + I\*b)^2 + (2\*(-2\*b\*B + a\*C)\*Log[Tan[c + d\*x]])/a^3 - ((I\*B + C)\*Log[I + Tan[c + d\*x]])/(a - I\*b)^2 - (2\*b^2\*(-4\*a^2\*b\*B - 2\*b^3\*B + 3\*a^3\*C + a\*b^2\*C)\*Log[a + b\*Tan[c + d\*x]])/(a^3\*(a^2 + b^2)^2) + (2\*b^2\*(-(b\*B) + a\*C))/(a^2\*(a^2 + b^2)\*(a + b\*Tan[c + d\*x])))/(2\*d)

**Maple [A]**

time = 0.56, size = 196, normalized size = 1.02

method	result
derivativedivides	$-\frac{B}{a^2 \tan(dx+c)} + \frac{(-2Bb+Ca) \ln(\tan(dx+c))}{a^3} + \frac{b^2(4B a^2 b+2B b^3-3C a^3-C a b^2) \ln(a+b \tan(dx+c))}{a^3(a^2+b^2)^2} - \frac{(Bb-Ca)b^2}{a^2(a^2+b^2)(a+b \tan(dx+c))} + \frac{\dots}{d}$
default	$-\frac{B}{a^2 \tan(dx+c)} + \frac{(-2Bb+Ca) \ln(\tan(dx+c))}{a^3} + \frac{b^2(4B a^2 b+2B b^3-3C a^3-C a b^2) \ln(a+b \tan(dx+c))}{a^3(a^2+b^2)^2} - \frac{(Bb-Ca)b^2}{a^2(a^2+b^2)(a+b \tan(dx+c))} + \frac{\dots}{d}$
norman	$\frac{(B a^2 b+2B b^3-C a b^2) b(\tan^3(dx+c))}{d a^3(a^2+b^2)} - \frac{B \tan(dx+c)}{ad} - \frac{a(a^2 B-b^2 B+2Cab)x(\tan^2(dx+c))}{a^4+2a^2 b^2+b^4} - \frac{b(a^2 B-b^2 B+2Cab)x(\tan^3(dx+c))}{a^4+2a^2 b^2+b^4}$

risch	$\frac{x B}{2 i b a - a^2 + b^2} - \frac{2 i C c}{a^2 d} - \frac{i x C}{2 i b a - a^2 + b^2} - \frac{4 i b^5 B c}{a^3 d (a^4 + 2 a^2 b^2 + b^4)} + \frac{6 i C b^2 x}{a^4 + 2 a^2 b^2 + b^4} - \frac{2 i C x}{a^2} - \frac{8 i b^3 B c}{a d (a^4 + 2 a^2 b^2 + b^4)} -$
-------	---

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(cot(d*x+c)^3*(B*tan(d*x+c)+C*tan(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*tan(d*x+c))^2,x,method=
_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

```
[Out] 1/d*(-B/a^2/tan(d*x+c)+(-2*B*b+C*a)/a^3*ln(tan(d*x+c))+b^2*(4*B*a^2*b+2*B*b
^3-3*C*a^3-C*a*b^2)/a^3/(a^2+b^2)^2*ln(a+b*tan(d*x+c))-(B*b-C*a)*b^2/a^2/(a
^2+b^2)/(a+b*tan(d*x+c))+1/(a^2+b^2)^2*(1/2*(2*B*a*b-C*a^2+C*b^2)*ln(1+tan(
d*x+c)^2)+(-B*a^2+B*b^2-2*C*a*b)*arctan(tan(d*x+c)))
```

**Maxima [A]**

time = 0.51, size = 262, normalized size = 1.36

$$\frac{\frac{2(Ba^2+2Cab-Bb^2)(dx+c)}{a^4+2a^2b^2+b^4} + \frac{2(3Ca^3b^2-4Ba^2b^3+Cab^4-2Bb^5)\log(b\tan(dx+c)+a)}{a^4+2a^2b^2+a^3b^4} + \frac{(Ca^2-2Bab-Cb^2)\log(\tan(dx+c)^2+1)}{a^4+2a^2b^2+b^4} + \frac{2(Ba^3+Bab^2+(Ba^2b-Cab^2+2Bb^3)\tan(dx+c))}{(a^4+b^2)\tan(dx+c)^2+(a^5+a^3b^2)\tan(dx+c)} - \frac{2(Ca-2Bb)\log(\tan(dx+c))}{a^3}}{2d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cot(d*x+c)^3*(B*tan(d*x+c)+C*tan(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*tan(d*x+c))^2,x,
algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] -1/2*(2*(B*a^2 + 2*C*a*b - B*b^2)*(d*x + c)/(a^4 + 2*a^2*b^2 + b^4) + 2*(3*
C*a^3*b^2 - 4*B*a^2*b^3 + C*a*b^4 - 2*B*b^5)*log(b*tan(d*x + c) + a)/(a^7 +
2*a^5*b^2 + a^3*b^4) + (C*a^2 - 2*B*a*b - C*b^2)*log(tan(d*x + c)^2 + 1)/(
a^4 + 2*a^2*b^2 + b^4) + 2*(B*a^3 + B*a*b^2 + (B*a^2*b - C*a*b^2 + 2*B*b^3)
*tan(d*x + c))/((a^4*b + a^2*b^3)*tan(d*x + c)^2 + (a^5 + a^3*b^2)*tan(d*x
+ c)) - 2*(C*a - 2*B*b)*log(tan(d*x + c))/a^3)/d
```

**Fricas [B]** Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 465 vs. 2(190) = 380.

time = 9.19, size = 465, normalized size = 2.42

$$\frac{2Ba^4 + 4Bab^2 + 2Bb^4 + 2(Ca^3b^3 - Ba^2b^4 + (Ba^5b + 2Ca^4b^2 - Ba^3b^3)d*x)*\tan(dx+c)^2 - ((Ca^5b - 2Ba^4b^2 + 2Ca^3b^3 - 4Ba^2b^4 + C*a*b^5 - 2B*b^6)*\tan(dx+c)^2 + (Ca^6 - 2Ba^5b + 2Ca^4b^2 - 4Ba^3b^3 + Ca^2b^4 - 2Ba*b^5)*\tan(dx+c))*\log(\tan(dx+c)^2/(\tan(dx+c)^2+1)) + ((3Ca^3b^3 - 4Ba^2b^4 + Ca*b^5 - 2B*b^6)*\tan(dx+c)^2 + (3Ca^4b^2 - 4Ba^3b^3 + Ca^2b^4 + 2Ba^5b + 2Ca^4b^2 - Ba^3b^3)*d*x)*\tan(dx+c)^2 - ((Ca^5b - 2Ba^4b^2 + 2Ca^3b^3 - 4Ba^2b^4 + C*a*b^5 - 2B*b^6)*\tan(dx+c)^2 + (Ca^6 - 2Ba^5b + 2Ca^4b^2 - 4Ba^3b^3 + Ca^2b^4 - 2Ba*b^5)*\tan(dx+c))*\log(\tan(dx+c)^2/(\tan(dx+c)^2+1))}{2((Ca^4b + a^2b^3)*\tan(dx+c)^2 + (a^5 + a^3b^2)*\tan(dx+c))}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cot(d*x+c)^3*(B*tan(d*x+c)+C*tan(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*tan(d*x+c))^2,x,
algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] -1/2*(2*B*a^6 + 4*B*a^4*b^2 + 2*B*a^2*b^4 + 2*(C*a^3*b^3 - B*a^2*b^4 + (B*a
^5*b + 2*C*a^4*b^2 - B*a^3*b^3)*d*x)*tan(d*x + c)^2 - ((C*a^5*b - 2*B*a^4*b
^2 + 2*C*a^3*b^3 - 4*B*a^2*b^4 + C*a*b^5 - 2*B*b^6)*tan(d*x + c)^2 + (C*a^6
- 2*B*a^5*b + 2*C*a^4*b^2 - 4*B*a^3*b^3 + C*a^2*b^4 - 2*B*a*b^5)*tan(d*x +
c))*log(tan(d*x + c)^2/(tan(d*x + c)^2 + 1)) + ((3*C*a^3*b^3 - 4*B*a^2*b^4
+ C*a*b^5 - 2*B*b^6)*tan(d*x + c)^2 + (3*C*a^4*b^2 - 4*B*a^3*b^3 + C*a^2*b
```

$$\begin{aligned} &^4 - 2*B*a*b^5)*\tan(d*x + c))*\log((b^2*\tan(d*x + c)^2 + 2*a*b*\tan(d*x + c) \\ &+ a^2)/(\tan(d*x + c)^2 + 1)) + 2*(B*a^5*b + 2*B*a^3*b^3 - C*a^2*b^4 + 2*B*a \\ &*b^5 + (B*a^6 + 2*C*a^5*b - B*a^4*b^2)*d*x)*\tan(d*x + c))/((a^7*b + 2*a^5*b \\ &^3 + a^3*b^5)*d*\tan(d*x + c)^2 + (a^8 + 2*a^6*b^2 + a^4*b^4)*d*\tan(d*x + c) \\ &) \end{aligned}$$

**Sympy [C]** Result contains complex when optimal does not.  
time = 7.37, size = 8097, normalized size = 42.17

Too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cot(d\*x+c)\*\*3\*(B\*tan(d\*x+c)+C\*tan(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+b\*tan(d\*x+c))\*\*2, x)

[Out] Piecewise((nan, Eq(a, 0) & Eq(b, 0) & Eq(c, 0) & Eq(d, 0)), ((B\*x + B/(d\*tan(c + d\*x)) - B/(3\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*3) + C\*log(tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2 + 1)/(2\*d) - C\*log(tan(c + d\*x))/d - C/(2\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2))/b\*\*2, Eq(a, 0)), (9\*B\*d\*x\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*3/(4\*b\*\*2\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*3 - 8\*I\*b\*\*2\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2 - 4\*b\*\*2\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)) - 18\*I\*B\*d\*x\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2/(4\*b\*\*2\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*3 - 8\*I\*b\*\*2\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2 - 4\*b\*\*2\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)) - 9\*B\*d\*x\*tan(c + d\*x)/(4\*b\*\*2\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*3 - 8\*I\*b\*\*2\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2 - 4\*b\*\*2\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)) - 4\*I\*B\*log(tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2 + 1)\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*3/(4\*b\*\*2\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*3 - 8\*I\*b\*\*2\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2 - 4\*b\*\*2\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)) - 8\*B\*log(tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2 + 1)\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2/(4\*b\*\*2\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*3 - 8\*I\*b\*\*2\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2 - 4\*b\*\*2\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)) + 4\*I\*B\*log(tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2 + 1)\*tan(c + d\*x)/(4\*b\*\*2\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*3 - 8\*I\*b\*\*2\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2 - 4\*b\*\*2\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)) + 8\*I\*B\*log(tan(c + d\*x))\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*3/(4\*b\*\*2\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*3 - 8\*I\*b\*\*2\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2 - 4\*b\*\*2\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)) + 16\*B\*log(tan(c + d\*x))\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2/(4\*b\*\*2\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*3 - 8\*I\*b\*\*2\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2 - 4\*b\*\*2\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)) - 8\*I\*B\*log(tan(c + d\*x))\*tan(c + d\*x)/(4\*b\*\*2\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*3 - 8\*I\*b\*\*2\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2 - 4\*b\*\*2\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)) + 9\*B\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2/(4\*b\*\*2\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*3 - 8\*I\*b\*\*2\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2 - 4\*b\*\*2\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)) - 14\*I\*B\*tan(c + d\*x)/(4\*b\*\*2\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*3 - 8\*I\*b\*\*2\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2 - 4\*b\*\*2\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)) + 3\*I\*C\*d\*x\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*3/(4\*b\*\*2\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*3 - 8\*I\*b\*\*2\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2 - 4\*b\*\*2\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)) + 6\*C\*d\*x\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2/(4\*b\*\*2\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*3 - 8\*I\*b\*\*2\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2 - 4\*b\*\*2\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)) - 3\*I\*C\*d\*x\*tan(c + d\*x)/(4\*b\*\*2\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*3 - 8\*I\*b\*\*2\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2 - 4\*b\*\*2\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)) + 2\*C\*log(tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2 + 1)\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*3/(4\*b\*\*2\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*3 - 8\*I\*b\*\*2\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2 - 4\*b\*\*2\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)) - 4\*I\*C\*log(tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2 + 1)\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2/(4\*b\*\*2\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*3 - 8\*I\*b\*\*2\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2 - 4\*b\*\*2\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)) - 2\*C\*log(tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2 + 1)\*tan(c + d\*x)/(4\*b\*\*2\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*3 - 8\*I\*b\*\*2\*d\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2 - 4\*b\*\*2\*d

$$\begin{aligned}
& d*\tan(c + d*x)) - 4*C*\log(\tan(c + d*x))*\tan(c + d*x)**3/(4*b**2*d*\tan(c + d \\
& *x)**3 - 8*I*b**2*d*\tan(c + d*x)**2 - 4*b**2*d*\tan(c + d*x)) + 8*I*C*\log(\tan \\
& (c + d*x))*\tan(c + d*x)**2/(4*b**2*d*\tan(c + d*x)**3 - 8*I*b**2*d*\tan(c + \\
& d*x)**2 - 4*b**2*d*\tan(c + d*x)) + 4*C*\log(\tan(c + d*x))*\tan(c + d*x)/(4*b* \\
& **2*d*\tan(c + d*x)**3 - 8*I*b**2*d*\tan(c + d*x)**2 - 4*b**2*d*\tan(c + d*x)) \\
& + 3*I*C*\tan(c + d*x)**2/(4*b**2*d*\tan(c + d*x)**3 - 8*I*b**2*d*\tan(c + d*x) \\
& **2 - 4*b**2*d*\tan(c + d*x)) + 4*C*\tan(c + d*x)/(4*b**2*d*\tan(c + d*x)**3 - \\
& 8*I*b**2*d*\tan(c + d*x)**2 - 4*b**2*d*\tan(c + d*x)), \text{Eq}(a, -I*b)), (9*B*d* \\
& x*\tan(c + d*x)**3/(4*b**2*d*\tan(c + d*x)**3 + 8*I*b**2*d*\tan(c + d*x)**2 - \\
& 4*b**2*d*\tan(c + d*x)) + 18*I*B*d*x*\tan(c + d*x)**2/(4*b**2*d*\tan(c + d*x)* \\
& **3 + 8*I*b**2*d*\tan(c + d*x)**2 - 4*b**2*d*\tan(c + d*x)) - 9*B*d*x*\tan(c + \\
& d*x)/(4*b**2*d*\tan(c + d*x)**3 + 8*I*b**2*d*\tan(c + d*x)**2 - 4*b**2*d*\tan( \\
& c + d*x)) + 4*I*B*\log(\tan(c + d*x)**2 + 1)*\tan(c + d*x)**3/(4*b**2*d*\tan(c \\
& + d*x)**3 + 8*I*b**2*d*\tan(c + d*x)**2 - 4*b**2*d*\tan(c + d*x)) - 8*B*\log(\tan \\
& (c + d*x)**2 + 1)*\tan(c + d*x)**2/(4*b**2*d*\tan(c + d*x)**3 + 8*I*b**2*d* \\
& \tan(c + d*x)**2 - 4*b**2*d*\tan(c + d*x)) - 4*I*B*\log(\tan(c + d*x)**2 + 1)*\tan \\
& (c + d*x)/(4*b**2*d*\tan(c + d*x)**3 + 8*I*b**2*d*\tan(c + d*x)**2 - 4*b**2 \\
& *d*\tan(c + d*x)) - 8*I*B*\log(\tan(c + d*x))*\tan(c + d*x)**3/(4*b**2*d*\tan(c \\
& + d*x)**3 + 8*I*b**2*d*\tan(c + d*x)**2 - 4*b**2*d*\tan(c + d*x)) + 16*B*\log( \\
& \tan(c + d*x))*\tan(c + d*x)**2/(4*b**2*d*\tan(c + d*x)**3 + 8*I*b**2*d*\tan(c \\
& + d*x)**2 - 4*b**2*d*\tan(c + d*x)) + 8*I*B*\log(\tan(c + d*x))*\tan(c + d*x)/( \\
& 4*b**2*d*\tan(c + d*x)**3 + 8*I*b**2*d*\tan(c + d*x)**2 - 4*b**2*d*\tan(c + d* \\
& x)) + 9*B*\tan(c + d*x)**2/(4*b**2*d*\tan(c + d*x)**3 + 8*I*b**2*d*\tan(c + d* \\
& x)**2 - 4*b**2*d*\tan(c + d*x)) + 14*I*B*\tan(c + d*x)/(4*b**2*d*\tan(c + d*x) \\
& **3 + 8*I*b**2*d*\tan(c + d*x)**2 - 4*b**2*d*\tan(c + d*x)) - 4*B/(4*b**2*d*\tan \\
& (c + d*x)**3 + 8*I*b**2*d*\tan(c + d*x)**2 - 4*b**2*d*\tan(c + d*x)) - 3*I* \\
& C*d*x*\tan(c + d*x)**3/(4*b**2*d*\tan(c + d*x)**3 + 8*I*b**2*d*\tan(c + d*x)** \\
& 2 - 4*b**2*d*\tan(c + d*x)) + 6*C*d*x*\tan(c + d*x)**2/(4*b**2*d*\tan(c + d*x) \\
& **3 + 8*I*b**2*d*\tan(c + d*x)**2 - 4*b**2*d*\tan(c + d*x)) + 3*I*C*d*x*\tan(c \\
& + d*x)/(4*b**2*d*\tan(c + d*x)**3 + 8*I*b**2*d*\tan(c + d*x)**2 - 4*b**2*d*\tan \\
& (c + d*x)) + 2*C*\log(\tan(c + d*x)**2 + 1)*\tan(c + d*x)**3/(4*b**2*d*\tan(c \\
& + d*x)**3 + 8*I*b**2*d*\tan(c + d*x)**2 - 4*b**2*d*\tan(c + d*x)) + 4*I*C*\log \\
& (\tan(c + d*x)**2 + 1)*\tan(c + d*x)**2/(4*b**2*d*\tan(c + d*x)**3 + 8*I*b**2 \\
& *d*\tan(c + d*x)**2 - 4*b**2*d*\tan(c + d*x)) - 2*C*\log(\tan(c + d*x)**2 + 1)* \\
& \tan(c + d*x)/(4*b**2*d*\tan(c + d*x)**3 + 8*I*b**2*d*\tan(c + d*x)**2 - 4*b** \\
& 2*d*\tan(c + d*x)) - 4*C*\log(\tan(c + d*x))*\tan(c + d*x)**3/(4*b**2*d*\tan(c + \\
& d*x)**3 + 8*I*b**2*d*\tan(c + d*x)**2 - 4*b**2*...
\end{aligned}$$

**Giac** [A]

time = 1.32, size = 362, normalized size = 1.89

$$\frac{2(B^2+2Cab-B^2)(d+c)}{a^2+2a^2B+2B^2} + \frac{(Ca^2-2Bab-Cb^2)\log(\tan(d+c)+1)}{a^2+2a^2B+2B^2} + \frac{2(3Ca^2b^2-4Ba^2b^2+Ca^2b^2-2Bb^2)\log(\tan(d+c)+1)}{a^2+2a^2B+2B^2} + \frac{Ca^2*\tan(d+c)^2-2Ba^2b*\tan(d+c)^2-Ca^2b^2*\tan(d+c)^2+Ca^2*\tan(d+c)-3Ca^2b*\tan(d+c)+6Ba^2b*\tan(d+c)-2Cab^2*\tan(d+c)+4Bb^2*\tan(d+c)+2Ba^2-4Ba^2b+2Bab^2}{(a^2+2a^2B+2B^2)(\tan(d+c)+1+\tan(d+c))} - \frac{2(Ca-2Bb)\log(\tan(d+c))}{a^2}$$

2d

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cot(d\*x+c)^3\*(B\*tan(d\*x+c)+C\*tan(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*tan(d\*x+c))^2,x,

algorithm="giac")

[Out] 
$$-1/2*(2*(B*a^2 + 2*C*a*b - B*b^2)*(d*x + c)/(a^4 + 2*a^2*b^2 + b^4) + (C*a^2 - 2*B*a*b - C*b^2)*\log(\tan(d*x + c)^2 + 1)/(a^4 + 2*a^2*b^2 + b^4) + 2*(3*C*a^3*b^3 - 4*B*a^2*b^4 + C*a*b^5 - 2*B*b^6)*\log(\text{abs}(b*\tan(d*x + c) + a)))/(a^7*b + 2*a^5*b^3 + a^3*b^5) + (C*a^4*b*\tan(d*x + c)^2 - 2*B*a^3*b^2*\tan(d*x + c)^2 - C*a^2*b^3*\tan(d*x + c)^2 + C*a^5*\tan(d*x + c) - 3*C*a^3*b^2*\tan(d*x + c) + 6*B*a^2*b^3*\tan(d*x + c) - 2*C*a*b^4*\tan(d*x + c) + 4*B*b^5*\tan(d*x + c) + 2*B*a^5 + 4*B*a^3*b^2 + 2*B*a*b^4)/((a^6 + 2*a^4*b^2 + a^2*b^4)*(b*\tan(d*x + c)^2 + a*\tan(d*x + c))) - 2*(C*a - 2*B*b)*\log(\text{abs}(\tan(d*x + c)))/a^3)/d$$

Mupad [B]

time = 12.15, size = 230, normalized size = 1.20

$$\frac{b^2 \ln(a + b \tan(c + dx)) (-3Ca^3 + 4Ba^2b - Cab^2 + 2Bb^3)}{a^3 d (a^2 + b^2)^2} - \frac{\ln(\tan(c + dx)) (2Bb - Ca)}{a^3 d} + \frac{\ln(\tan(c + dx) + 1) (C + B1i)}{2d (-a^2 + ab2i + b^2)} + \frac{\ln(\tan(c + dx) - 1) (B + C1i)}{2d (-a^2 1i + 2ab + b^2 1i)} - \frac{\frac{B}{a} + \frac{\tan(c+dx)(Ba^2b - Ca^2 + 2Bb^2)}{a^2(a^2 + b^2)}}{d(b \tan(c + dx)^2 + a \tan(c + dx))}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In]  $\text{int}((\cot(c + d*x))^3*(B*\tan(c + d*x) + C*\tan(c + d*x)^2))/(a + b*\tan(c + d*x))^2, x)$

[Out] 
$$(\log(\tan(c + d*x) + 1i)*(B*1i + C))/(2*d*(a*b*2i - a^2 + b^2)) - (\log(\tan(c + d*x))*(2*B*b - C*a))/(a^3*d) - (B/a + (\tan(c + d*x)*(2*B*b^3 + B*a^2*b - C*a*b^2))/(a^2*(a^2 + b^2)))/(d*(a*\tan(c + d*x) + b*\tan(c + d*x)^2)) + (\log(\tan(c + d*x) - 1i)*(B + C*1i))/(2*d*(2*a*b - a^2*1i + b^2*1i)) + (b^2*\log(a + b*\tan(c + d*x))*(2*B*b^3 - 3*C*a^3 + 4*B*a^2*b - C*a*b^2))/(a^3*d*(a^2 + b^2)^2)$$

$$3.38 \quad \int \frac{\tan^3(c+dx)(B \tan(c+dx)+C \tan^2(c+dx))}{(a+b \tan(c+dx))^3} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=331

$$\frac{(a^3B - 3ab^2B + 3a^2bC - b^3C)x}{(a^2 + b^2)^3} + \frac{(3a^2bB - b^3B - a^3C + 3ab^2C) \log(\cos(c + dx))}{(a^2 + b^2)^3 d} + \frac{a^2(a^4bB + 3a^2b^3B + \dots)}{(a^2 + b^2)^3 d}$$

[Out]  $(B*a^3-3*B*a*b^2+3*C*a^2*b-C*b^3)*x/(a^2+b^2)^3+(3*B*a^2*b-B*b^3-C*a^3+3*C*a*b^2)*\ln(\cos(dx+c))/(a^2+b^2)^3/d+a^2*(B*a^4*b+3*B*a^2*b^3+6*B*b^5-3*C*a^5-9*C*a^3*b^2-10*C*a*b^4)*\ln(a+b*\tan(dx+c))/b^4/(a^2+b^2)^3/d-(B*a^3*b+3*B*a*b^3-3*C*a^4-6*C*a^2*b^2-C*b^4)*\tan(dx+c)/b^3/(a^2+b^2)^2/d+1/2*a*(B*b-C*a)*\tan(dx+c)^3/b/(a^2+b^2)/d/(a+b*\tan(dx+c))^2+1/2*a*(B*a^2*b+5*B*b^3-3*C*a^3-7*C*a*b^2)*\tan(dx+c)^2/b^2/(a^2+b^2)^2/d/(a+b*\tan(dx+c))$

**Rubi [A]**

time = 0.61, antiderivative size = 331, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 40,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.200$ , Rules used = {3713, 3686, 3726, 3728, 3707, 3698, 31, 3556}

$$\frac{a(bB - aC)\tan^2(c + dx)}{2bd(a^2 + b^2)(a + b\tan(c + dx))^2} + \frac{a(-3a^2C + a^2bB - 7ab^2C + 5b^3B)\tan^2(c + dx)}{2bd(a^2 + b^2)^2(a + b\tan(c + dx))} + \frac{(a^3(-C) + 3a^2bB + 3ab^2C - b^3B)\log(\cos(c + dx))}{d(a^2 + b^2)^3} + \frac{x(a^3B + 3a^2bC - 3ab^2B - b^3C)}{(a^2 + b^2)^3} - \frac{(-3a^2C + a^2bB - 6a^2b^2C + 3ab^3B - b^3C)\tan(c + dx)}{b^3d(a^2 + b^2)^2} + \frac{a^2(-3a^2C + a^2bB - 9a^2b^2C + 3a^2b^3B - 10ab^3C + 6b^3B)\log(a + b\tan(c + dx))}{b^4d(a^2 + b^2)^3}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Tan[c + d\*x]^3\*(B\*Tan[c + d\*x] + C\*Tan[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Tan[c + d\*x])^3,x]

[Out]  $((a^3*B - 3*a*b^2*B + 3*a^2*b*C - b^3*C)*x)/(a^2 + b^2)^3 + ((3*a^2*b*B - b^3*B - a^3*C + 3*a*b^2*C)*\text{Log}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])/((a^2 + b^2)^3*d) + (a^2*(a^4*b*B + 3*a^2*b^3*B + 6*b^5*B - 3*a^5*C - 9*a^3*b^2*C - 10*a*b^4*C)*\text{Log}[a + b*\text{Tan}[c + d*x]])/(b^4*(a^2 + b^2)^3*d) - ((a^3*b*B + 3*a*b^3*B - 3*a^4*C - 6*a^2*b^2*C - b^4*C)*\text{Tan}[c + d*x])/(b^3*(a^2 + b^2)^2*d) + (a*(b*B - a*C)*\text{Tan}[c + d*x]^3)/(2*b*(a^2 + b^2)*d*(a + b*\text{Tan}[c + d*x])^2) + (a*(a^2*b*B + 5*b^3*B - 3*a^3*C - 7*a*b^2*C)*\text{Tan}[c + d*x]^2)/(2*b^2*(a^2 + b^2)^2*d*(a + b*\text{Tan}[c + d*x]))$

**Rule 31**

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_))^-1, x\_Symbol] := Simp[Log[RemoveContent[a + b\*x, x]]/b, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x]

**Rule 3556**

Int[tan[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] := Simp[-Log[RemoveContent[Cos[c + d\*x], x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 3686**

```

Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := Si
mp[(b*c - a*d)*(B*c - A*d)*(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*((c + d*Tan[e + f*x
])^(n + 1)/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 + d^2))), x] - Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 + d^2)),
Int[(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^(m - 2)*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[a*A*d*(
b*d*(m - 1) - a*c*(n + 1)) + (b*B*c - (A*b + a*B)*d)*(b*c*(m - 1) + a*d*(n
+ 1)) - d*((a*A - b*B)*(b*c - a*d) + (A*b + a*B)*(a*c + b*d))*(n + 1)*Tan[e
+ f*x] - b*(d*(A*b*c + a*B*c - a*A*d)*(m + n) - b*B*(c^2*(m - 1) - d^2*(n
+ 1)))*Tan[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] &&
NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1] &&
LtQ[n, -1] && (IntegerQ[m] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*n])

```

### Rule 3698

```

Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (C_.)*tan[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := Dist[A/(b*f), Subst[Int[(a + x)^m, x], x, b*T
an[e + f*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && EqQ[A, C]

```

### Rule 3707

```

Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)
]^2)/((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := Simp[(a*A + b*B -
a*C)*(x/(a^2 + b^2)), x] + (Dist[(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)/(a^2 + b^2), Int[(1
+ Tan[e + f*x]^2)/(a + b*Tan[e + f*x]), x], x] - Dist[(A*b - a*B - b*C)/(a
^2 + b^2), Int[Tan[e + f*x], x], x]) /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C}, x] &&
NeQ[A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[A*b - a*B - b*C,
0]

```

### Rule 3713

```

Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*tan[(e
_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^(m +
1)*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^n*(b*B - a*C + b*C*Tan[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[
{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[A*b^2 - a
*b*B + a^2*C, 0]

```

### Rule 3726

```

Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*tan[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := Simp[(A*d^2 + c*(c*C - B*d))*(a + b*Tan[e +
f*x])^m*((c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^(n + 1)/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 + d^2))), x] - Dis
t[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 + d^2)), Int[(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Tan[e
+ f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(b*d*m - a*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*(b*c*m + a*d*(
n + 1)) - d*(n + 1)*((A - C)*(b*c - a*d) + B*(a*c + b*d))*Tan[e + f*x] - b*

```



$(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 1) - C*(c^2*m - d^2*(n + 1)))*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]^2, x], x$   
 $], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[$   
 $a^2 + b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 + d^2, 0] \&\& \text{GtQ}[m, 0] \&\& \text{LtQ}[n, -1]$

### Rule 3728

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.)*\text{tan}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^{(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*\text{tan}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^{(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*\text{tan}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)] + (C_.)*\text{tan}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^2)}, x\_Symbol] := \text{Simp}[C*(a + b*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])^{m*}((c + d*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])^{(n + 1)/(d*f*(m + n + 1))}), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(d*(m + n + 1)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])^{(m - 1)*(c + d*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])^n} \text{Simp}[a*A*d*(m + n + 1) - C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) + d*(A*b + a*B - b*C)*(m + n + 1)*\text{Tan}[e + f*x] - (C*m*(b*c - a*d) - b*B*d*(m + n + 1))*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 + b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 + d^2, 0] \&\& \text{GtQ}[m, 0] \&\& (!\text{IGtQ}[n, 0] \&\& (!\text{IntegerQ}[m] || (\text{EqQ}[c, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a, 0])))$

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{\tan^3(c + dx) (B \tan(c + dx) + C \tan^2(c + dx))}{(a + b \tan(c + dx))^3} dx &= \int \frac{\tan^4(c + dx) (B + C \tan(c + dx))}{(a + b \tan(c + dx))^3} dx \\ &= \frac{a(bB - aC) \tan^3(c + dx)}{2b(a^2 + b^2) d(a + b \tan(c + dx))^2} + \frac{\int \frac{\tan^2(c + dx)(-3a + b \tan(c + dx))}{(a + b \tan(c + dx))^3} dx}{2b(a^2 + b^2)} \\ &= \frac{a(bB - aC) \tan^3(c + dx)}{2b(a^2 + b^2) d(a + b \tan(c + dx))^2} + \frac{a(a^2 b B + 5b^3 C)}{2b^2(a^2 + b^2)} \\ &= -\frac{(a^3 b B + 3ab^3 B - 3a^4 C - 6a^2 b^2 C - b^4 C) \tan(c + dx)}{b^3(a^2 + b^2)^2 d} \\ &= \frac{(a^3 B - 3ab^2 B + 3a^2 b C - b^3 C) x}{(a^2 + b^2)^3} - \frac{(a^3 b B + 3ab^3 C)}{(a^2 + b^2)^3} \\ &= \frac{(a^3 B - 3ab^2 B + 3a^2 b C - b^3 C) x}{(a^2 + b^2)^3} + \frac{(3a^2 b B - b^3 B)}{(a^2 + b^2)^3} \\ &= \frac{(a^3 B - 3ab^2 B + 3a^2 b C - b^3 C) x}{(a^2 + b^2)^3} + \frac{(3a^2 b B - b^3 B)}{(a^2 + b^2)^3} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** Result contains complex when optimal does not.  
time = 6.61, size = 1146, normalized size = 3.46

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Tan[c + d\*x]^3\*(B\*Tan[c + d\*x] + C\*Tan[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Tan[c + d\*x])^3,x]

[Out] (a^4\*(-(b\*B) + a\*C)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2\*(a\*cos[c + d\*x] + b\*sin[c + d\*x])\*(B + C\*Tan[c + d\*x]))/(2\*(a - I\*b)^2\*(a + I\*b)^2\*b^2\*d\*(B\*cos[c + d\*x] + C\*sin[c + d\*x]))\*(a + b\*Tan[c + d\*x])^3) + ((a^3\*B - 3\*a\*b^2\*B + 3\*a^2\*b\*C - b^3\*C)\*(c + d\*x)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2\*(a\*cos[c + d\*x] + b\*sin[c + d\*x])^3\*(B + C\*Tan[c + d\*x]))/((a - I\*b)^3\*(a + I\*b)^3\*d\*(B\*cos[c + d\*x] + C\*sin[c + d\*x])\*(a + b\*Tan[c + d\*x])^3) + ((I\*a^11\*b^4\*B + a^10\*b^5\*B + (5\*I)\*a^9\*b^6\*B + 5\*a^8\*b^7\*B + (13\*I)\*a^7\*b^8\*B + 13\*a^6\*b^9\*B + (15\*I)\*a^5\*b^10\*B + 15\*a^4\*b^11\*B + (6\*I)\*a^3\*b^12\*B + 6\*a^2\*b^13\*B - (3\*I)\*a^12\*b^3\*C - 3\*a^11\*b^4\*C - (15\*I)\*a^10\*b^5\*C - 15\*a^9\*b^6\*C - (31\*I)\*a^8\*b^7\*C - 31\*a^7\*b^8\*C - (29\*I)\*a^6\*b^9\*C - 29\*a^5\*b^10\*C - (10\*I)\*a^4\*b^11\*C - 10\*a^3\*b^12\*C)\*(c + d\*x)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2\*(a\*cos[c + d\*x] + b\*sin[c + d\*x])^3\*(B + C\*Tan[c + d\*x]))/((a - I\*b)^6\*(a + I\*b)^5\*b^7\*d\*(B\*cos[c + d\*x] + C\*sin[c + d\*x])\*(a + b\*Tan[c + d\*x])^3) - (I\*(a^6\*b\*B + 3\*a^4\*b^3\*B + 6\*a^2\*b^5\*B - 3\*a^7\*C - 9\*a^5\*b^2\*C - 10\*a^3\*b^4\*C)\*ArcTan[Tan[c + d\*x]]\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2\*(a\*cos[c + d\*x] + b\*sin[c + d\*x])^3\*(B + C\*Tan[c + d\*x]))/(b^4\*(a^2 + b^2)^3\*d\*(B\*cos[c + d\*x] + C\*sin[c + d\*x])\*(a + b\*Tan[c + d\*x])^3) + (((-b\*B) + 3\*a\*C)\*Log[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2\*(a\*cos[c + d\*x] + b\*sin[c + d\*x])^3\*(B + C\*Tan[c + d\*x]))/(b^4\*d\*(B\*cos[c + d\*x] + C\*sin[c + d\*x])\*(a + b\*Tan[c + d\*x])^3) + ((a^6\*b\*B + 3\*a^4\*b^3\*B + 6\*a^2\*b^5\*B - 3\*a^7\*C - 9\*a^5\*b^2\*C - 10\*a^3\*b^4\*C)\*Log[(a\*cos[c + d\*x] + b\*sin[c + d\*x])^2]\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2\*(a\*cos[c + d\*x] + b\*sin[c + d\*x])^3\*(B + C\*Tan[c + d\*x]))/(2\*b^4\*(a^2 + b^2)^3\*d\*(B\*cos[c + d\*x] + C\*sin[c + d\*x])\*(a + b\*Tan[c + d\*x])^3) + (Sec[c + d\*x]^2\*(a\*cos[c + d\*x] + b\*sin[c + d\*x])^2\*(-(a^4\*b\*B\*sin[c + d\*x]) - 4\*a^2\*b^3\*B\*sin[c + d\*x] + 2\*a^5\*C\*sin[c + d\*x] + 5\*a^3\*b^2\*C\*sin[c + d\*x]))\*(B + C\*Tan[c + d\*x]))/((a - I\*b)^2\*(a + I\*b)^2\*b^3\*d\*(B\*cos[c + d\*x] + C\*sin[c + d\*x])\*(a + b\*Tan[c + d\*x])^3) + (C\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2\*(a\*cos[c + d\*x] + b\*sin[c + d\*x])^3\*Tan[c + d\*x]\*(B + C\*Tan[c + d\*x]))/(b^3\*d\*(B\*cos[c + d\*x] + C\*sin[c + d\*x])\*(a + b\*Tan[c + d\*x])^3)

Maple [A]

time = 0.39, size = 263, normalized size = 0.79

method	result
derivativedivides	$\frac{C \tan(dx+c)}{b^3} + \frac{a^2 (B a^4 b + 3 B a^2 b^3 + 6 B b^5 - 3 C a^5 - 9 C a^3 b^2 - 10 C a b^4) \ln(a+b \tan(dx+c))}{b^4 (a^2+b^2)^3} - \frac{a^4 (B b - C a)}{2 b^4 (a^2+b^2) (a+b \tan(dx+c))^2} + \frac{a^3 (2 B a^2}{b^4 (a^2+b^2)^3}$
default	$\frac{C \tan(dx+c)}{b^3} + \frac{a^2 (B a^4 b + 3 B a^2 b^3 + 6 B b^5 - 3 C a^5 - 9 C a^3 b^2 - 10 C a b^4) \ln(a+b \tan(dx+c))}{b^4 (a^2+b^2)^3} - \frac{a^4 (B b - C a)}{2 b^4 (a^2+b^2) (a+b \tan(dx+c))^2} + \frac{a^3 (2 B a^2}{b^4 (a^2+b^2)^3}$

norman	$\frac{C(\tan^3(dx+c))}{bd} + \frac{(Ba^3-3Bab^2+3Ca^2b-Cb^3)a^2x}{(a^4+2a^2b^2+b^4)(a^2+b^2)} + \frac{b^2(Ba^3-3Bab^2+3Ca^2b-Cb^3)x(\tan^2(dx+c))}{(a^4+2a^2b^2+b^4)(a^2+b^2)} + \frac{a(2Ba^4b+4Ba^2b^3-6Cb^3)}{d b^3 (a+b \tan(dx+c))}$
risch	Expression too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(tan(d*x+c)^3*(B*tan(d*x+c)+C*tan(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*tan(d*x+c))^3,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

[Out]  $1/d*(C/b^3*\tan(dx+c)+1/b^4*a^2*(B*a^4*b+3*B*a^2*b^3+6*B*b^5-3*C*a^5-9*C*a^3*b^2-10*C*a*b^4)/(a^2+b^2)^3*\ln(a+b*\tan(dx+c))-1/2/b^4*a^4*(B*b-C*a)/(a^2+b^2)/(a+b*\tan(dx+c))^2+1/b^4*a^3*(2*B*a^2*b+4*B*b^3-3*C*a^3-5*C*a*b^2)/(a^2+b^2)^2/(a+b*\tan(dx+c))+1/(a^2+b^2)^3*(1/2*(-3*B*a^2*b+B*b^3+C*a^3-3*C*a*b^2)*\ln(1+\tan(dx+c)^2)+(B*a^3-3*B*a*b^2+3*C*a^2*b-C*b^3)*\arctan(\tan(dx+c))))$

**Maxima** [A]

time = 0.52, size = 389, normalized size = 1.18

$$\frac{2(Ba^3+3Ca^2b-3Ba^2-Cb^3)(dx+c)}{a^6+3a^4b^2+3a^2b^4+b^6} - \frac{2(3Ca^7-Ba^6b+9Ca^5b^2-3Ba^4b^3+10Ca^3b^4-6Ba^2b^5)\log(b\tan(dx+c)+a)}{a^6+3a^4b^2+3a^2b^4+b^6} + \frac{(Ca^3-3Ba^2b-3Ca^2+Cb^3)\log(\tan(dx+c)^2+1)}{2d} - \frac{5Ca^7-3Ba^6b+9Ca^5b^2-7Ba^4b^3+2(3Ca^6b-2Ba^5b^2+5Ca^4b^3-4Ba^3b^4)\tan(dx+c)}{a^6+2a^4b^2+a^2b^4+(a^4b^2+2a^2b^4+b^6)\tan(dx+c)^2+(a^4b^2+2a^2b^4+b^6)\tan(dx+c)} + \frac{2C\tan(dx+c)}{b^3}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(tan(d*x+c)^3*(B*tan(d*x+c)+C*tan(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*tan(d*x+c))^3,x,algorithm="maxima")`

[Out]  $1/2*(2*(B*a^3 + 3*C*a^2*b - 3*B*a*b^2 - C*b^3)*(d*x + c)/(a^6 + 3*a^4*b^2 + 3*a^2*b^4 + b^6) - 2*(3*C*a^7 - B*a^6*b + 9*C*a^5*b^2 - 3*B*a^4*b^3 + 10*C*a^3*b^4 - 6*B*a^2*b^5)*\log(b*\tan(d*x + c) + a)/(a^6*b^4 + 3*a^4*b^6 + 3*a^2*b^8 + b^10) + (C*a^3 - 3*B*a^2*b - 3*C*a*b^2 + B*b^3)*\log(\tan(d*x + c)^2 + 1)/(a^6 + 3*a^4*b^2 + 3*a^2*b^4 + b^6) - (5*C*a^7 - 3*B*a^6*b + 9*C*a^5*b^2 - 7*B*a^4*b^3 + 2*(3*C*a^6*b - 2*B*a^5*b^2 + 5*C*a^4*b^3 - 4*B*a^3*b^4)*\tan(d*x + c))/(a^6*b^4 + 2*a^4*b^6 + a^2*b^8 + (a^4*b^6 + 2*a^2*b^8 + b^10)*\tan(d*x + c)^2 + 2*(a^5*b^5 + 2*a^3*b^7 + a*b^9)*\tan(d*x + c)) + 2*C*\tan(d*x + c)/b^3)/d$

**Fricas** [B] Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 890 vs. 2(328) = 656.

time = 8.00, size = 890, normalized size = 2.69

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(tan(d*x+c)^3*(B*tan(d*x+c)+C*tan(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*tan(d*x+c))^3,x,algorithm="fricas")`

```
[Out] -1/2*(3*C*a^7*b^2 - B*a^6*b^3 + 9*C*a^5*b^4 - 7*B*a^4*b^5 - 2*(C*a^6*b^3 +
3*C*a^4*b^5 + 3*C*a^2*b^7 + C*b^9)*tan(d*x + c)^3 - 2*(B*a^5*b^4 + 3*C*a^4*
b^5 - 3*B*a^3*b^6 - C*a^2*b^7)*d*x - (9*C*a^7*b^2 - 3*B*a^6*b^3 + 23*C*a^5*
b^4 - 9*B*a^4*b^5 + 12*C*a^3*b^6 + 4*C*a*b^8 + 2*(B*a^3*b^6 + 3*C*a^2*b^7 -
3*B*a*b^8 - C*b^9)*d*x)*tan(d*x + c)^2 + (3*C*a^9 - B*a^8*b + 9*C*a^7*b^2
- 3*B*a^6*b^3 + 10*C*a^5*b^4 - 6*B*a^4*b^5 + (3*C*a^7*b^2 - B*a^6*b^3 + 9*C
*a^5*b^4 - 3*B*a^4*b^5 + 10*C*a^3*b^6 - 6*B*a^2*b^7)*tan(d*x + c)^2 + 2*(3*
C*a^8*b - B*a^7*b^2 + 9*C*a^6*b^3 - 3*B*a^5*b^4 + 10*C*a^4*b^5 - 6*B*a^3*b^
6)*tan(d*x + c))*log((b^2*tan(d*x + c)^2 + 2*a*b*tan(d*x + c) + a^2)/(tan(d
*x + c)^2 + 1)) - (3*C*a^9 - B*a^8*b + 9*C*a^7*b^2 - 3*B*a^6*b^3 + 9*C*a^5*
b^4 - 3*B*a^4*b^5 + 3*C*a^3*b^6 - B*a^2*b^7 + (3*C*a^7*b^2 - B*a^6*b^3 + 9*
C*a^5*b^4 - 3*B*a^4*b^5 + 9*C*a^3*b^6 - 3*B*a^2*b^7 + 3*C*a*b^8 - B*b^9)*ta
n(d*x + c)^2 + 2*(3*C*a^8*b - B*a^7*b^2 + 9*C*a^6*b^3 - 3*B*a^5*b^4 + 9*C*a
^4*b^5 - 3*B*a^3*b^6 + 3*C*a^2*b^7 - B*a*b^8)*tan(d*x + c))*log(1/(tan(d*x
+ c)^2 + 1)) - 2*(3*C*a^8*b - B*a^7*b^2 + 6*C*a^6*b^3 - 3*B*a^5*b^4 - 2*C*a
^4*b^5 + 4*B*a^3*b^6 + C*a^2*b^7 + 2*(B*a^4*b^5 + 3*C*a^3*b^6 - 3*B*a^2*b^7
- C*a*b^8)*d*x)*tan(d*x + c))/((a^6*b^6 + 3*a^4*b^8 + 3*a^2*b^10 + b^12)*d
*tan(d*x + c)^2 + 2*(a^7*b^5 + 3*a^5*b^7 + 3*a^3*b^9 + a*b^11)*d*tan(d*x +
c) + (a^8*b^4 + 3*a^6*b^6 + 3*a^4*b^8 + a^2*b^10)*d)
```

**Sympy** [F(-2)]

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: AttributeError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(tan(d*x+c)**3*(B*tan(d*x+c)+C*tan(d*x+c)**2)/(a+b*tan(d*x+c))**3,
x)
```

```
[Out] Exception raised: AttributeError >> 'NoneType' object has no attribute 'pri
mitive'
```

**Giac** [A]

time = 1.10, size = 505, normalized size = 1.53

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(tan(d*x+c)^3*(B*tan(d*x+c)+C*tan(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*tan(d*x+c))^3,x,
algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] 1/2*(2*(B*a^3 + 3*C*a^2*b - 3*B*a*b^2 - C*b^3)*(d*x + c)/(a^6 + 3*a^4*b^2 +
3*a^2*b^4 + b^6) + (C*a^3 - 3*B*a^2*b - 3*C*a*b^2 + B*b^3)*log(tan(d*x + c
)^2 + 1)/(a^6 + 3*a^4*b^2 + 3*a^2*b^4 + b^6) - 2*(3*C*a^7 - B*a^6*b + 9*C*a
^5*b^2 - 3*B*a^4*b^3 + 10*C*a^3*b^4 - 6*B*a^2*b^5)*log(abs(b*tan(d*x + c) +
a))/(a^6*b^4 + 3*a^4*b^6 + 3*a^2*b^8 + b^10) + 2*C*tan(d*x + c)/b^3 + (9*C
```

$$\begin{aligned} & *a^7*b^2*\tan(d*x + c)^2 - 3*B*a^6*b^3*\tan(d*x + c)^2 + 27*C*a^5*b^4*\tan(d*x \\ & + c)^2 - 9*B*a^4*b^5*\tan(d*x + c)^2 + 30*C*a^3*b^6*\tan(d*x + c)^2 - 18*B*a \\ & ^2*b^7*\tan(d*x + c)^2 + 12*C*a^8*b*\tan(d*x + c) - 2*B*a^7*b^2*\tan(d*x + c) \\ & + 38*C*a^6*b^3*\tan(d*x + c) - 6*B*a^5*b^4*\tan(d*x + c) + 50*C*a^4*b^5*\tan(d \\ & *x + c) - 28*B*a^3*b^6*\tan(d*x + c) + 4*C*a^9 + 13*C*a^7*b^2 + B*a^6*b^3 + \\ & 21*C*a^5*b^4 - 11*B*a^4*b^5)/((a^6*b^4 + 3*a^4*b^6 + 3*a^2*b^8 + b^10)*(b*t \\ & \tan(d*x + c) + a)^2)/d \end{aligned}$$

**Mupad [B]**

time = 10.43, size = 335, normalized size = 1.01

$$\frac{C \tan(c+dx)}{b^2 d} + \frac{\ln(\tan(c+dx)-1)(-C+B11)}{2d(-a^3 - a^2 b 3i + 3 a b^2 + b^3 1i)} + \frac{\ln(\tan(c+dx)+1)(B-C11)}{2d(-a^3 1i - 3 a^2 b + a b^2 3i + b^3)} - \frac{\frac{5C a^7 - 3 B a^6 b + 9 C a^5 b^2 - 7 B a^4 b^3}{2b(a^2 + 2 a b^2 + b^4)} + \frac{\tan(c+dx)(3C a^6 - 2 B a^5 b + 5 C a^4 b^2 - 4 B a^3 b^3)}{a^2 + 2 a^2 b^2 + b^4}}{d(a^2 b^5 + 2 a b^4 \tan(c+dx) + b^5 \tan(c+dx)^2)} + \frac{a^2 \ln(a + b \tan(c+dx))(-3C a^5 + B a^4 b - 9C a^3 b^2 + 3 B a^2 b^3 - 10C a b^4 + 6 B b^5)}{b^4 d(a^2 + b^2)^3}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((tan(c + d\*x)^3\*(B\*tan(c + d\*x) + C\*tan(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + b\*tan(c + d\*x))^3,x)

[Out] (log(tan(c + d\*x) - 1i)\*(B\*1i - C))/(2\*d\*(3\*a\*b^2 - a^2\*b\*3i - a^3 + b^3\*1i)) - ((5\*C\*a^7 - 7\*B\*a^4\*b^3 + 9\*C\*a^5\*b^2 - 3\*B\*a^6\*b)/(2\*b\*(a^4 + b^4 + 2\*a^2\*b^2)) + (tan(c + d\*x)\*(3\*C\*a^6 - 4\*B\*a^3\*b^3 + 5\*C\*a^4\*b^2 - 2\*B\*a^5\*b))/(a^4 + b^4 + 2\*a^2\*b^2))/(d\*(a^2\*b^3 + b^5\*tan(c + d\*x)^2 + 2\*a\*b^4\*tan(c + d\*x))) + (log(tan(c + d\*x) + 1i)\*(B - C\*1i))/(2\*d\*(a\*b^2\*3i - 3\*a^2\*b - a^3\*1i + b^3)) + (C\*tan(c + d\*x))/(b^3\*d) + (a^2\*log(a + b\*tan(c + d\*x))\*(6\*B\*b^5 - 3\*C\*a^5 + 3\*B\*a^2\*b^3 - 9\*C\*a^3\*b^2 + B\*a^4\*b - 10\*C\*a\*b^4))/(b^4\*d\*(a^2 + b^2)^3)

$$3.39 \quad \int \frac{\tan^2(c+dx)(B \tan(c+dx)+C \tan^2(c+dx))}{(a+b \tan(c+dx))^3} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=250

$$\frac{(3a^2bB - b^3B - a^3C + 3ab^2C)x}{(a^2 + b^2)^3} + \frac{(a^3B - 3ab^2B + 3a^2bC - b^3C) \log(\cos(c + dx))}{(a^2 + b^2)^3 d} + \frac{a(a^2b^3B - 3b^5B + a^5)}{(a^2 + b^2)^3 d}$$

[Out]  $-(3*B*a^2*b - B*b^3 - C*a^3 + 3*C*a*b^2)*x/(a^2+b^2)^3 + (B*a^3 - 3*B*a*b^2 + 3*C*a^2*b - C*b^3)*\ln(\cos(d*x+c))/(a^2+b^2)^3/d + a*(B*a^2*b^3 - 3*B*b^5 + C*a^5 + 3*C*a^3*b^2 + 6*C*a*b^4)*\ln(a+b*\tan(d*x+c))/b^3/(a^2+b^2)^3/d + 1/2*a*(B*b - C*a)*\tan(d*x+c)^2/b/(a^2+b^2)/d/(a+b*\tan(d*x+c))^2 - a^2*(2*B*b^3 - C*a^3 - 3*C*a*b^2)/b^3/(a^2+b^2)^2/d/(a+b*\tan(d*x+c))$

**Rubi [A]**

time = 0.37, antiderivative size = 250, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 40,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.175$ , Rules used = {3713, 3686, 3716, 3707, 3698, 31, 3556}

$$\frac{a(bB - aC) \tan^2(c + dx)}{2bd(a^2 + b^2)(a + b \tan(c + dx))^2} - \frac{a^2(a^3(-C) - 3ab^2C + 2b^3B)}{b^3d(a^2 + b^2)^2(a + b \tan(c + dx))} + \frac{(a^3B + 3a^2bC - 3ab^2B - b^3C) \log(\cos(c + dx))}{d(a^2 + b^2)^3} - \frac{x(a^3(-C) + 3a^2bB + 3ab^2C - b^3B)}{(a^2 + b^2)^3} + \frac{a(a^2C + 3a^3b^2C + a^2b^3B + 6ab^4C - 3b^5B) \log(a + b \tan(c + dx))}{b^3d(a^2 + b^2)^3}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Tan[c + d\*x]^2\*(B\*Tan[c + d\*x] + C\*Tan[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Tan[c + d\*x])^3, x]

[Out]  $-(((3*a^2*b*B - b^3*B - a^3*C + 3*a*b^2*C)*x)/(a^2 + b^2)^3) + ((a^3*B - 3*a*b^2*B + 3*a^2*b*C - b^3*C)*\text{Log}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])/((a^2 + b^2)^3*d) + (a*(a^2*b^3*B - 3*b^5*B + a^5*C + 3*a^3*b^2*C + 6*a*b^4*C)*\text{Log}[a + b*\text{Tan}[c + d*x]])/(b^3*(a^2 + b^2)^3*d) + (a*(b*B - a*C)*\text{Tan}[c + d*x]^2)/(2*b*(a^2 + b^2)*d*(a + b*\text{Tan}[c + d*x])^2) - (a^2*(2*b^3*B - a^3*C - 3*a*b^2*C))/(b^3*(a^2 + b^2)^2*d*(a + b*\text{Tan}[c + d*x]))$

**Rule 31**

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_))^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[Log[RemoveContent[a + b\*x, x]]/b, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x]

**Rule 3556**

Int[tan[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] := Simp[-Log[RemoveContent[Cos[c + d\*x], x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 3686**

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(b\*c - a\*d)\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*((c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])

```

])^(n + 1)/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 + d^2)), x] - Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 + d^2)),
  Int[(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^(m - 2)*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[a*A*d*(
b*d*(m - 1) - a*c*(n + 1)) + (b*B*c - (A*b + a*B)*d)*(b*c*(m - 1) + a*d*(n
+ 1)) - d*((a*A - b*B)*(b*c - a*d) + (A*b + a*B)*(a*c + b*d))*(n + 1)*Tan[e
+ f*x] - b*(d*(A*b*c + a*B*c - a*A*d)*(m + n) - b*B*(c^2*(m - 1) - d^2*(n
+ 1)))*Tan[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] &&
NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1] &&
LtQ[n, -1] && (IntegerQ[m] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*n])

```

### Rule 3698

```

Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_) + (C_.)*tan[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] :> Dist[A/(b*f), Subst[Int[(a + x)^m, x], x, b*T
an[e + f*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && EqQ[A, C]

```

### Rule 3707

```

Int[((A_) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)^2
]/((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(a*A + b*B - a
*C)*(x/(a^2 + b^2)), x] + (Dist[(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)/(a^2 + b^2), Int[(1
+ Tan[e + f*x]^2)/(a + b*Tan[e + f*x]), x], x] - Dist[(A*b - a*B - b*C)/(a
^2 + b^2), Int[Tan[e + f*x], x], x]) /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C}, x] &&
NeQ[A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[A*b - a*B - b*C,
0]

```

### Rule 3713

```

Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*tan[(e_
.) + (f_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] :> Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^(m +
1)*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^n*(b*B - a*C + b*C*Tan[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[
{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[A*b^2 - a
*b*B + a^2*C, 0]

```

### Rule 3716

```

Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_
.)*(x_)])^(n)*((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f
_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] :> Simp[(-b*c - a*d)*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*((c
+ d*Tan[e + f*x])^(n + 1)/(d^2*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 + d^2))), x] + Dist[1/(d*(c^2
+ d^2)), Int[(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[a*d*(A*c - c*C + B*d) + b*(
c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2) + d*(A*b*c + a*B*c - b*c*C - a*A*d + b*B*d + a*C*d)*
Tan[e + f*x] + b*C*(c^2 + d^2)*Tan[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c
, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] && LtQ[n,
-1]

```

## Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{\tan^2(c+dx)(B \tan(c+dx) + C \tan^2(c+dx))}{(a+b \tan(c+dx))^3} dx &= \int \frac{\tan^3(c+dx)(B + C \tan(c+dx))}{(a+b \tan(c+dx))^3} dx \\
&= \frac{a(bB - aC) \tan^2(c+dx)}{2b(a^2 + b^2) d(a+b \tan(c+dx))^2} + \int \frac{\tan(c+dx)(-2a(bB - aC) \tan(c+dx) + a^2(bB - aC))}{(a+b \tan(c+dx))^3} dx \\
&= \frac{a(bB - aC) \tan^2(c+dx)}{2b(a^2 + b^2) d(a+b \tan(c+dx))^2} - \frac{a^2(2b^3B - a^3C)}{b^3(a^2 + b^2)^2 d(a+b \tan(c+dx))} \\
&= -\frac{(3a^2bB - b^3B - a^3C + 3ab^2C)x}{(a^2 + b^2)^3} + \frac{a(bB - aC)}{2b(a^2 + b^2) d(a+b \tan(c+dx))} \\
&= -\frac{(3a^2bB - b^3B - a^3C + 3ab^2C)x}{(a^2 + b^2)^3} + \frac{(a^3B - 3ab^2B)}{b^3(a^2 + b^2)^2 d(a+b \tan(c+dx))} \\
&= -\frac{(3a^2bB - b^3B - a^3C + 3ab^2C)x}{(a^2 + b^2)^3} + \frac{(a^3B - 3ab^2B)}{b^3(a^2 + b^2)^2 d(a+b \tan(c+dx))}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** Result contains complex when optimal does not.

time = 3.23, size = 462, normalized size = 1.85

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(Tan[c + d*x]^2*(B*Tan[c + d*x] + C*Tan[c + d*x]^2))/(a + b*Tan[c + d*x])^3,x]
```

```
[Out] (Sec[c + d*x]^2*(a*cos[c + d*x] + b*sin[c + d*x])*(a^3*b^2*(a^2 + b^2)*(b*B - a*C) - 2*a*b*(a^2 + b^2)*(-3*b^3*B + a^3*C + 4*a*b^2*C)*sin[c + d*x]*(a*cos[c + d*x] + b*sin[c + d*x]) + 2*b^3*(-3*a^2*b*B + b^3*B + a^3*C - 3*a*b^2*C)*(c + d*x)*(a*cos[c + d*x] + b*sin[c + d*x])^2 + (2*I)*a*(a^2*b^3*B - 3*b^5*B + a^5*C + 3*a^3*b^2*C + 6*a*b^4*C)*(c + d*x)*(a*cos[c + d*x] + b*sin[c + d*x])^2 - (2*I)*a*(a^2*b^3*B - 3*b^5*B + a^5*C + 3*a^3*b^2*C + 6*a*b^4*C)*ArcTan[Tan[c + d*x]]*(a*cos[c + d*x] + b*sin[c + d*x])^2 - 2*(a^2 + b^2)^3*C*Log[Cos[c + d*x]]*(a*cos[c + d*x] + b*sin[c + d*x])^2 + a*(a^2*b^3*B - 3*b^5*B + a^5*C + 3*a^3*b^2*C + 6*a*b^4*C)*Log[(a*cos[c + d*x] + b*sin[c + d*x])^2]*(a*cos[c + d*x] + b*sin[c + d*x])^2*(B + C*Tan[c + d*x]))/(2*b^3*(a^2 + b^2)^3*d*(B*cos[c + d*x] + C*sin[c + d*x])*(a + b*Tan[c + d*x])^3)
```

**Maple [A]**

time = 0.30, size = 242, normalized size = 0.97 Too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.



[In] int(tan(d\*x+c)^2\*(B\*tan(d\*x+c)+C\*tan(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*tan(d\*x+c))^3,x,method=\_RETURNVERBOSE)

[Out] 1/d\*(1/(a^2+b^2)^3\*(1/2\*(-B\*a^3+3\*B\*a\*b^2-3\*C\*a^2\*b+C\*b^3)\*ln(1+tan(d\*x+c)^2)+(-3\*B\*a^2\*b+B\*b^3+C\*a^3-3\*C\*a\*b^2)\*arctan(tan(d\*x+c)))+a\*(B\*a^2\*b^3-3\*B\*b^5+C\*a^5+3\*C\*a^3\*b^2+6\*C\*a\*b^4)/(a^2+b^2)^3/b^3\*ln(a+b\*tan(d\*x+c))-a^2\*(B\*a^2\*b+3\*B\*b^3-2\*C\*a^3-4\*C\*a\*b^2)/b^3/(a^2+b^2)^2/(a+b\*tan(d\*x+c))+1/2\*a^3\*(B\*b-C\*a)/b^3/(a^2+b^2)/(a+b\*tan(d\*x+c))^2)

### Maxima [A]

time = 0.51, size = 366, normalized size = 1.46

$$\frac{2(Ca^3-3Ba^2b-3Cab^2+Bb^3)(dx+c)}{a^6+3a^4b^2+3a^2b^4+b^6} + \frac{2(Ca^6+3Ca^4b^2+Ba^2b^4+6Ca^2b^4-3Bab^5)\log(b\tan(dx+c)+a)}{a^6b^4+3a^4b^2+3a^2b^4+b^6} - \frac{(Ba^3+3Ca^2b-3Bab^2-Cb^3)\log(\tan(dx+c)^2+1)}{a^6+3a^4b^2+3a^2b^4+b^6} + \frac{3Ca^6-Ba^5b+7Ca^4b^2-5Ba^3b^4+2(2Ca^5b-Ba^4b^2+4Ca^3b^3-3Ba^2b^4)\tan(dx+c)}{a^6b^4+2a^4b^2+a^2b^4+(a^4b^2+2a^2b^4+b^6)\tan(dx+c)^2+2(a^3b^4+2a^2b^4+ab^6)\tan(dx+c)}{2d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(tan(d\*x+c)^2\*(B\*tan(d\*x+c)+C\*tan(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*tan(d\*x+c))^3,x,algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/2\*(2\*(C\*a^3 - 3\*B\*a^2\*b - 3\*C\*a\*b^2 + B\*b^3)\*(d\*x + c)/(a^6 + 3\*a^4\*b^2 + 3\*a^2\*b^4 + b^6) + 2\*(C\*a^6 + 3\*C\*a^4\*b^2 + B\*a^3\*b^3 + 6\*C\*a^2\*b^4 - 3\*B\*a\*b^5)\*log(b\*tan(d\*x + c) + a)/(a^6\*b^3 + 3\*a^4\*b^5 + 3\*a^2\*b^7 + b^9) - (B\*a^3 + 3\*C\*a^2\*b - 3\*B\*a\*b^2 - C\*b^3)\*log(tan(d\*x + c)^2 + 1)/(a^6 + 3\*a^4\*b^2 + 3\*a^2\*b^4 + b^6) + (3\*C\*a^6 - B\*a^5\*b + 7\*C\*a^4\*b^2 - 5\*B\*a^3\*b^3 + 2\*(2\*C\*a^5\*b - B\*a^4\*b^2 + 4\*C\*a^3\*b^3 - 3\*B\*a^2\*b^4)\*tan(d\*x + c))/(a^6\*b^3 + 2\*a^4\*b^5 + a^2\*b^7 + (a^4\*b^5 + 2\*a^2\*b^7 + b^9)\*tan(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*(a^5\*b^4 + 2\*a^3\*b^6 + a\*b^8)\*tan(d\*x + c)))/d

**Fricas** [B] Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 666 vs. 2(243) = 486.

time = 5.07, size = 666, normalized size = 2.66

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(tan(d\*x+c)^2\*(B\*tan(d\*x+c)+C\*tan(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*tan(d\*x+c))^3,x,algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/2\*(C\*a^6\*b^2 + B\*a^5\*b^3 + 7\*C\*a^4\*b^4 - 5\*B\*a^3\*b^5 + 2\*(C\*a^5\*b^3 - 3\*B\*a^4\*b^4 - 3\*C\*a^3\*b^5 + B\*a^2\*b^6)\*d\*x - (3\*C\*a^6\*b^2 - B\*a^5\*b^3 + 9\*C\*a^4\*b^4 - 7\*B\*a^3\*b^5 - 2\*(C\*a^3\*b^5 - 3\*B\*a^2\*b^6 - 3\*C\*a\*b^7 + B\*b^8)\*d\*x)\*tan(d\*x + c)^2 + (C\*a^8 + 3\*C\*a^6\*b^2 + B\*a^5\*b^3 + 6\*C\*a^4\*b^4 - 3\*B\*a^3\*b^5 + (C\*a^6\*b^2 + 3\*C\*a^4\*b^4 + B\*a^3\*b^5 + 6\*C\*a^2\*b^6 - 3\*B\*a\*b^7)\*tan(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*(C\*a^7\*b + 3\*C\*a^5\*b^3 + B\*a^4\*b^4 + 6\*C\*a^3\*b^5 - 3\*B\*a^2\*b^6)\*tan(d\*x + c))\*log((b^2\*tan(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*a\*b\*tan(d\*x + c) + a^2)/(tan(d\*x + c)^2 + 1)) - (C\*a^8 + 3\*C\*a^6\*b^2 + 3\*C\*a^4\*b^4 + C\*a^2\*b^6 + (C\*a^6\*b^2 + 3\*C\*a^4\*b^4 + 3\*C\*a^2\*b^6 + C\*b^8)\*tan(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*(C\*a^7\*b + 3\*C\*a^

$$5b^3 + 3Ca^3b^5 + Cab^7) \cdot \tan(dx + c) \cdot \log\left(\frac{1}{\tan(dx + c)^2 + 1}\right) - 2(Ca^7b + 3Ca^5b^3 - 3Ba^4b^4 - 4Ca^3b^5 + 3Ba^2b^6 - 2(Ca^4b^4 - 3Ba^3b^5 - 3Ca^2b^6 + Bab^7) \cdot dx) \cdot \tan(dx + c) / ((a^6b^5 + 3a^4b^7 + 3a^2b^9 + b^{11}) \cdot d \cdot \tan(dx + c)^2 + 2(a^7b^4 + 3a^5b^6 + 3a^3b^8 + ab^{10}) \cdot d \cdot \tan(dx + c) + (a^8b^3 + 3a^6b^5 + 3a^4b^7 + a^2b^9) \cdot d)$$

**Sympy [F(-2)]**

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: AttributeError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(tan(dx+c)\*\*2\*(B\*tan(dx+c)+C\*tan(dx+c)\*\*2)/(a+b\*tan(dx+c))\*\*3, x)

[Out] Exception raised: AttributeError >> 'NoneType' object has no attribute 'primitive'

**Giac [A]**

time = 0.97, size = 458, normalized size = 1.83

$$\frac{1}{24} \frac{(3Ca^6 - 3Ba^5b + 7Ca^4b^2 - 5Ba^3b^3 - \frac{a^2 \tan(c+dx) (-2Ca^3 + Ba^2b - 4Ca^2b^2 + 3Ba^2b^3)}{b^2(a^2 + 2a^2b^2 + b^4)} + \frac{\ln(\tan(c+dx) - i) (-C + B11)}{2d(-a^311 + 3a^2b + ab^23i - b^3)} + \frac{\ln(\tan(c+dx) + i) (B - C11)}{2d(-a^3 + a^2b3i + 3ab^2 - b^311)} + \frac{a \ln(a + b \tan(c+dx)) (Ca^5 + 3Ca^3b^2 + Ba^2b^3 + 6Ca^4b^4 - 3Ba^5b^5)}{b^3 d (a^2 + b^2)^3})}{24}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(tan(dx+c)^2\*(B\*tan(dx+c)+C\*tan(dx+c)^2)/(a+b\*tan(dx+c))^3, x, algorithm="giac")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{2} \cdot (2(Ca^3 - 3Ba^2b - 3Cab^2 + Bb^3) \cdot (dx + c) / (a^6 + 3a^4b^2 + 3a^2b^4 + b^6) - (Ba^3 + 3Ca^2b - 3Bab^2 - Cb^3) \cdot \log(\tan(dx + c)^2 + 1) / (a^6 + 3a^4b^2 + 3a^2b^4 + b^6) + 2(Ca^6 + 3Ca^4b^2 + Bab^3b^3 + 6Ca^2b^4 - 3Bab^5) \cdot \log(\tan(dx + c) + a) / (a^6b^3 + 3a^4b^5 + 3a^2b^7 + b^9) - (3Ca^6b \cdot \tan(dx + c)^2 + 9Ca^4b^3 \cdot \tan(dx + c)^2 + 3Ba^3b^4 \cdot \tan(dx + c)^2 + 18Ca^2b^5 \cdot \tan(dx + c)^2 - 9Bab^6 \cdot \tan(dx + c)^2 + 2Ca^7 \cdot \tan(dx + c) + 2Bab^6 \cdot \tan(dx + c) + 6Ca^5b^2 \cdot \tan(dx + c) + 14Bab^4b^3 \cdot \tan(dx + c) + 28Ca^3b^4 \cdot \tan(dx + c) - 12Bab^2b^5 \cdot \tan(dx + c) + Bab^7 - Ca^6b + 9Bab^5b^2 + 11Ca^4b^3 - 4Bab^3b^4) / ((a^6b^2 + 3a^4b^4 + 3a^2b^6 + b^8) \cdot (b \cdot \tan(dx + c) + a)^2) / d$

**Mupad [B]**

time = 9.32, size = 307, normalized size = 1.23

$$\frac{3Ca^6 - Ba^5b + 7Ca^4b^2 - 5Ba^3b^3 - \frac{a^2 \tan(c+dx) (-2Ca^3 + Ba^2b - 4Ca^2b^2 + 3Ba^2b^3)}{b^2(a^2 + 2a^2b^2 + b^4)}}{d(a^2 + 2ab \tan(c+dx) + b^2 \tan(c+dx)^2)} + \frac{\ln(\tan(c+dx) - i) (-C + B11)}{2d(-a^311 + 3a^2b + ab^23i - b^3)} + \frac{\ln(\tan(c+dx) + i) (B - C11)}{2d(-a^3 + a^2b3i + 3ab^2 - b^311)} + \frac{a \ln(a + b \tan(c+dx)) (Ca^5 + 3Ca^3b^2 + Ba^2b^3 + 6Ca^4b^4 - 3Ba^5b^5)}{b^3 d (a^2 + b^2)^3}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In]  $\text{int}((\tan(c + d*x))^2*(B*\tan(c + d*x) + C*\tan(c + d*x)^2))/(a + b*\tan(c + d*x))^3,x$

[Out]  $((3*C*a^6 - 5*B*a^3*b^3 + 7*C*a^4*b^2 - B*a^5*b)/(2*b^3*(a^4 + b^4 + 2*a^2*b^2)) - (a^2*\tan(c + d*x)*(3*B*b^3 - 2*C*a^3 + B*a^2*b - 4*C*a*b^2))/(b^2*(a^4 + b^4 + 2*a^2*b^2)))/(d*(a^2 + b^2*\tan(c + d*x)^2 + 2*a*b*\tan(c + d*x)) + (\log(\tan(c + d*x) - 1i)*(B*1i - C))/(2*d*(a*b^2*3i + 3*a^2*b - a^3*1i - b^3)) + (\log(\tan(c + d*x) + 1i)*(B - C*1i))/(2*d*(3*a*b^2 + a^2*b*3i - a^3 - b^3*1i)) + (a*\log(a + b*\tan(c + d*x))*(C*a^5 - 3*B*b^5 + B*a^2*b^3 + 3*C*a^3*b^2 + 6*C*a*b^4))/(b^3*d*(a^2 + b^2)^3)$

$$3.40 \quad \int \frac{\tan(c+dx)(B \tan(c+dx)+C \tan^2(c+dx))}{(a+b \tan(c+dx))^3} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=189

$$\frac{(a^3 B - 3ab^2 B + 3a^2 b C - b^3 C) x}{(a^2 + b^2)^3} - \frac{(3a^2 b B - b^3 B - a^3 C + 3ab^2 C) \log(a \cos(c + dx) + b \sin(c + dx))}{(a^2 + b^2)^3 d} - \frac{2b^2}{2b^2}$$

[Out]  $-(B*a^3-3*B*a*b^2+3*C*a^2*b-C*b^3)*x/(a^2+b^2)^3-(3*B*a^2*b-B*b^3-C*a^3+3*C*a*b^2)*\ln(a*\cos(d*x+c)+b*\sin(d*x+c))/(a^2+b^2)^3/d-1/2*a^2*(B*b-C*a)/b^2/(a^2+b^2)/d/(a+b*\tan(d*x+c))^2+a*(2*B*b^3-C*a^3-3*C*a*b^2)/b^2/(a^2+b^2)^2/d/(a+b*\tan(d*x+c))$

**Rubi [A]**

time = 0.28, antiderivative size = 189, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 38,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.132$ , Rules used = {3713, 3685, 3709, 3612, 3611}

$$-\frac{a^2(bB - aC)}{2b^2d(a^2 + b^2)(a + b \tan(c + dx))^2} + \frac{a(a^3(-C) - 3ab^2C + 2b^3B)}{b^2d(a^2 + b^2)^2(a + b \tan(c + dx))} - \frac{(a^3(-C) + 3a^2bB + 3ab^2C - b^3B) \log(a \cos(c + dx) + b \sin(c + dx))}{d(a^2 + b^2)^3} - \frac{x(a^3B + 3a^2bC - 3ab^2B - b^3C)}{(a^2 + b^2)^3}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Tan[c + d\*x]\*(B\*Tan[c + d\*x] + C\*Tan[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Tan[c + d\*x])^3,x]

[Out]  $-\left(\left(\left(a^3*B - 3*a*b^2*B + 3*a^2*b*C - b^3*C\right)*x\right)/\left(a^2 + b^2\right)^3 - \left(\left(3*a^2*b*B - b^3*B - a^3*C + 3*a*b^2*C\right)*\text{Log}\left[a*\text{Cos}\left[c + d*x\right] + b*\text{Sin}\left[c + d*x\right]\right]\right)/\left(\left(a^2 + b^2\right)^3*d\right) - \left(a^2*(b*B - a*C)\right)/\left(2*b^2*(a^2 + b^2)*d*(a + b*\text{Tan}\left[c + d*x\right])^2\right) + \left(a*(2*b^3*B - a^3*C - 3*a*b^2*C)\right)/\left(b^2*(a^2 + b^2)^2*d*(a + b*\text{Tan}\left[c + d*x\right])\right)$

Rule 3611

Int[((c\_) + (d\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])/((a\_) + (b\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(c/(b\*f))\*Log[RemoveContent[a\*Cos[e + f\*x] + b\*Sin[e + f\*x], x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && EqQ[a\*c + b\*d, 0]

Rule 3612

Int[((c\_) + (d\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])/((a\_) + (b\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(a\*c + b\*d)\*(x/(a^2 + b^2)), x] + Dist[(b\*c - a\*d)/(a^2 + b^2), Int[(b - a\*Tan[e + f\*x])/(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[a\*c + b\*d, 0]

Rule 3685

```

Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2*((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := Simp[
(-(B*c - A*d))*(b*c - a*d)^2*((c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^(n + 1)/(f*d^2*(n + 1)*(c^2 + d^2))), x] + Dist[1/(d*(c^2 + d^2)), Int[(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^(n + 1)
*Simp[B*(b*c - a*d)^2 + A*d*(a^2*c - b^2*c + 2*a*b*d) + d*(B*(a^2*c - b^2*c + 2*a*b*d) + A*(2*a*b*c - a^2*d + b^2*d))*Tan[e + f*x] + b^2*B*(c^2 + d^2)
*Tan[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

```

### Rule 3709

```

Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := Simp[(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*((a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^(m + 1)/(b*f*(m + 1)*(a^2 + b^2))), x] + Dist[1/(a^2 + b^2), Int[(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*Simp[b*B + a*(A - C) - (A*b - a*B - b*C)*Tan[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0]

```

### Rule 3713

```

Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^n_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^n*(b*B - a*C + b*C*Tan[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C, 0]

```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{\tan(c + dx) (B \tan(c + dx) + C \tan^2(c + dx))}{(a + b \tan(c + dx))^3} dx &= \int \frac{\tan^2(c + dx) (B + C \tan(c + dx))}{(a + b \tan(c + dx))^3} dx \\
&= -\frac{a^2 (bB - aC)}{2b^2 (a^2 + b^2) d (a + b \tan(c + dx))^2} + \frac{\int \frac{-a(bB - aC) + \dots}{(a + b \tan(c + dx))^2} dx}{2b^2 (a^2 + b^2) d} \\
&= -\frac{a^2 (bB - aC)}{2b^2 (a^2 + b^2) d (a + b \tan(c + dx))^2} + \frac{a(2b^3 B - \dots)}{b^2 (a^2 + b^2)^2} \\
&= -\frac{(a^3 B - 3ab^2 B + 3a^2 bC - b^3 C) x}{(a^2 + b^2)^3} - \frac{a^2}{2b^2 (a^2 + b^2) d} \\
&= -\frac{(a^3 B - 3ab^2 B + 3a^2 bC - b^3 C) x}{(a^2 + b^2)^3} - \frac{(3a^2 bB - b^3 B)}{(a^2 + b^2)^3}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** Result contains complex when optimal does not.

time = 3.58, size = 288, normalized size = 1.52

$$\frac{-\frac{bB+aC}{b(a+b\tan(c+dx))^2} - \frac{2C\tan(c+dx)}{(a+b\tan(c+dx))^2} + C\left(\frac{i\log(i-\tan(c+dx))}{(a+ib)^2} - \frac{i\log(i+\tan(c+dx))}{(a-ib)^2} + \frac{2b(-2a\log(a+b\tan(c+dx)) + \frac{2a^2b^2}{1+\tan^2(c+dx)})}{(a^2+b^2)^2}\right) + (bB-aC)\left(\frac{i\log(i-\tan(c+dx))}{(a+ib)^3} - \frac{\log(i+\tan(c+dx))}{(a+ib)^3} + \frac{b\left((-6a^2+2b^2)\log(a+b\tan(c+dx)) + \frac{(a^2+b^2)(5a^2+4ab\tan(c+dx))}{(a+b\tan(c+dx))^2}\right)}{(a^2+b^2)^3}\right)}{2bd}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Tan[c + d\*x]\*(B\*Tan[c + d\*x] + C\*Tan[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Tan[c + d\*x])^3, x]

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & -\left(\frac{bB+aC}{b(a+b\tan(c+dx))^2}\right) - \frac{2C\tan(c+dx)}{(a+b\tan(c+dx))^2} + C\left(\frac{i\log(i-\tan(c+dx))}{(a+ib)^2} - \frac{i\log(i+\tan(c+dx))}{(a-ib)^2} + \frac{2b(-2a\log(a+b\tan(c+dx)) + \frac{2a^2b^2}{1+\tan^2(c+dx)})}{(a^2+b^2)^2}\right) \\ & + (bB-aC)\left(\frac{i\log(i-\tan(c+dx))}{(a+ib)^3} - \frac{\log(i+\tan(c+dx))}{(a+ib)^3} + \frac{b\left((-6a^2+2b^2)\log(a+b\tan(c+dx)) + \frac{(a^2+b^2)(5a^2+4ab\tan(c+dx))}{(a+b\tan(c+dx))^2}\right)}{(a^2+b^2)^3}\right) \end{aligned}$$

**Maple [A]**

time = 0.24, size = 223, normalized size = 1.18

method	result
derivativedivides	$\frac{\frac{a^2(Bb-Ca)}{2b^2(a^2+b^2)(a+b\tan(dx+c))^2} - \frac{(3Ba^2b-Bb^3-Ca^3+3Ca^2b^2)\ln(a+b\tan(dx+c))}{(a^2+b^2)^3} + \frac{a(2Bb^3-Ca^3-3Ca^2b^2)}{(a^2+b^2)^2b^2(a+b\tan(dx+c))} + \frac{(3Ba^2b-Bb^3)}{d}}$
default	$\frac{\frac{a^2(Bb-Ca)}{2b^2(a^2+b^2)(a+b\tan(dx+c))^2} - \frac{(3Ba^2b-Bb^3-Ca^3+3Ca^2b^2)\ln(a+b\tan(dx+c))}{(a^2+b^2)^3} + \frac{a(2Bb^3-Ca^3-3Ca^2b^2)}{(a^2+b^2)^2b^2(a+b\tan(dx+c))} + \frac{(3Ba^2b-Bb^3)}{d}}$
norman	$\frac{(2Ba^3-Ca^4-3Ca^2b^2)(\tan^2(dx+c))}{2ad(a^4+2a^2b^2+b^4)} - \frac{a(Ba^3-Ba^2b+2Ca^2b)}{2db(a^4+2a^2b^2+b^4)} - \frac{(Ba^3-3Ba^2b+3Ca^2b-Cb^3)a^2x}{(a^4+2a^2b^2+b^4)(a^2+b^2)} - \frac{b^2(Ba^3-3Ba^2b+3Ca^2b-Cb^3)}{(a^4+2a^2b^2+b^4)(a+b\tan(dx+c))^2}$
risch	$\frac{xB}{3ia^2b-ib^3-a^3+3ab^2} - \frac{ixC}{3ia^2b-ib^3-a^3+3ab^2} + \frac{6ia^2bBx}{a^6+3a^4b^2+3a^2b^4+b^6} - \frac{2iBb^3x}{a^6+3a^4b^2+3a^2b^4+b^6} - \frac{2ia^3Cx}{a^6+3a^4b^2+3a^2b^4+b^6}$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(tan(d\*x+c)\*(B\*tan(d\*x+c)+C\*tan(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*tan(d\*x+c))^3, x, method=\_R ETURNVERBOSE)

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & 1/d * (-1/2 * a^2 * (B*b - C*a) / b^2 / (a^2 + b^2) / (a + b * \tan(d*x + c))^2 - (3*B*a^2*b - B*b^3 - C*a^3 + 3*C*a*b^2) / (a^2 + b^2)^3 * \ln(a + b * \tan(d*x + c)) + a * (2*B*b^3 - C*a^3 - 3*C*a*b^2) / (a^2 + b^2)^2 / b^2 / (a + b * \tan(d*x + c)) + 1 / (a^2 + b^2)^3 * (1/2 * (3*B*a^2*b - B*b^3 - C*a^3 + 3*C*a*b^2) * \ln(1 + \tan(d*x + c)^2) + (-B*a^3 + 3*B*a*b^2 - 3*C*a^2*b + C*b^3) * \arctan(\tan(d*x + c)))) \end{aligned}$$

**Maxima [A]**

time = 0.52, size = 333, normalized size = 1.76

$$\frac{2(Ba^3+3Ca^2b-3Bab^2-Cb^3)(dx+c)}{a^6+3a^4b^2+3a^2b^4+b^6} - \frac{2(Ca^3-3Ba^2b-3Cab^2+Bb^3)\log(b\tan(dx+c)+a)}{a^6+3a^4b^2+3a^2b^4+b^6} + \frac{(Ca^3-3Ba^2b-3Cab^2+Bb^3)\log(\tan(dx+c)^2+1)}{a^6+3a^4b^2+3a^2b^4+b^6} + \frac{Ca^5+Ba^4b+5Ca^3b^2-3Ba^2b^3+2(Ca^4+3Ca^2b^2-2Bab^4)\tan(dx+c)}{a^6b^2+2a^4b^4+a^2b^6+(a^4b^4+2a^2b^6+b^8)\tan(dx+c)^2+2(a^6b^2+2a^4b^4+ab^6)\tan(dx+c)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(tan(d\*x+c)\*(B\*tan(d\*x+c)+C\*tan(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*tan(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 
$$-1/2*(2*(B*a^3 + 3*C*a^2*b - 3*B*a*b^2 - C*b^3)*(d*x + c)/(a^6 + 3*a^4*b^2 + 3*a^2*b^4 + b^6) - 2*(C*a^3 - 3*B*a^2*b - 3*C*a*b^2 + B*b^3)*\log(b*\tan(d*x + c) + a)/(a^6 + 3*a^4*b^2 + 3*a^2*b^4 + b^6) + (C*a^3 - 3*B*a^2*b - 3*C*a*b^2 + B*b^3)*\log(\tan(d*x + c)^2 + 1)/(a^6 + 3*a^4*b^2 + 3*a^2*b^4 + b^6) + (C*a^5 + B*a^4*b + 5*C*a^3*b^2 - 3*B*a^2*b^3 + 2*(C*a^4*b + 3*C*a^2*b^3 - 2*B*a*b^4)*\tan(d*x + c))/(a^6*b^2 + 2*a^4*b^4 + a^2*b^6 + (a^4*b^4 + 2*a^2*b^6 + b^8)*\tan(d*x + c)^2 + 2*(a^5*b^3 + 2*a^3*b^5 + a*b^7)*\tan(d*x + c))$$
  
/d

**Fricas [B]** Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 478 vs. 2(184) = 368.

time = 3.73, size = 478, normalized size = 2.53

$$\frac{Ca^5 - 3Ba^4b - 5Ca^3b^2 + 3Ba^2b^3 - 2(Ba^5 + 3Ca^4b - 3Ba^3b^2 - Ca^2b^3)d*x + (Ca^5 + Ba^4b + 7Ca^3b^2 - 5Ba^2b^3 - 2(Ba^3b^2 + 3Ca^2b^3 - 3Ba^2b^3 - Cb^5)d*x)*\tan(dx+c)^2 + (Ca^5 - 3Ba^4b - 3Ca^3b^2 + Ba^2b^3 + (Ca^3b^2 - 3Ba^2b^3 - 3Ca^2b^3 - 3Ca^2b^3 + Bb^5)*\tan(dx+c)^2 + 2*(Ca^4b - 3Ba^3b^2 - 3Ca^2b^3 + Ba^2b^4)*\tan(dx+c))*\log((b^2*\tan(dx+c)^2 + 2*a*b*\tan(dx+c) + a^2)/(\tan(dx+c)^2 + 1)) + 2*(Ba^5 + 3Ca^4b - 3Ba^3b^2 - 3Ca^2b^3 + 2Ba^2b^4 - 2*(Ba^4b + 3Ca^3b^2 - 3Ba^2b^3 - Ca^2b^4)*d*x)*\tan(dx+c)/((a^6*b^2 + 3a^4*b^4 + 3a^2*b^6 + b^8)*d*\tan(dx+c)^2 + 2*(a^7*b + 3a^5*b^3 + 3a^3*b^5 + a*b^7)*d*\tan(dx+c) + (a^8 + 3a^6*b^2 + 3a^4*b^4 + a^2*b^6)*d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(tan(d\*x+c)\*(B\*tan(d\*x+c)+C\*tan(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*tan(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 
$$1/2*(Ca^5 - 3Ba^4b - 5Ca^3b^2 + 3Ba^2b^3 - 2*(Ba^5 + 3Ca^4b - 3Ba^3b^2 - Ca^2b^3)*d*x + (Ca^5 + Ba^4b + 7Ca^3b^2 - 5Ba^2b^3 - 2*(Ba^3b^2 + 3Ca^2b^3 - 3Ba^2b^3 - Cb^5)*d*x)*\tan(dx+c)^2 + (Ca^5 - 3Ba^4b - 3Ca^3b^2 + Ba^2b^3 + (Ca^3b^2 - 3Ba^2b^3 - 3Ca^2b^3 - 3Ca^2b^3 + Bb^5)*\tan(dx+c)^2 + 2*(Ca^4b - 3Ba^3b^2 - 3Ca^2b^3 + Ba^2b^4)*\tan(dx+c))*\log((b^2*\tan(dx+c)^2 + 2*a*b*\tan(dx+c) + a^2)/(\tan(dx+c)^2 + 1)) + 2*(Ba^5 + 3Ca^4b - 3Ba^3b^2 - 3Ca^2b^3 + 2Ba^2b^4 - 2*(Ba^4b + 3Ca^3b^2 - 3Ba^2b^3 - Ca^2b^4)*d*x)*\tan(dx+c)/((a^6*b^2 + 3a^4*b^4 + 3a^2*b^6 + b^8)*d*\tan(dx+c)^2 + 2*(a^7*b + 3a^5*b^3 + 3a^3*b^5 + a*b^7)*d*\tan(dx+c) + (a^8 + 3a^6*b^2 + 3a^4*b^4 + a^2*b^6)*d)$$

**Sympy [F(-2)]**

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: AttributeError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(tan(d\*x+c)\*(B\*tan(d\*x+c)+C\*tan(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+b\*tan(d\*x+c))\*\*3,x)

[Out] Exception raised: AttributeError >> 'NoneType' object has no attribute 'primitive'

**Giac** [B] Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 410 vs. 2(184) = 368.

time = 0.84, size = 410, normalized size = 2.17

$$\frac{2(Ba^3+3Ca^2b-3Ba^2c-3Cb^3)\log(\tan(dx+c))}{a^2(a^2+b^2)^2} + \frac{(Ca^3-3Ba^2b-3Ca^2c+3Bb^3)\log(\tan(dx+c)+1)}{a^2(a^2+b^2)^2} - \frac{2(Ca^3-3Ba^2b-3Ca^2c+3Bb^3)\log(|\tan(dx+c)+a|)}{a^2(a^2+b^2)^2} + \frac{3Ca^3\log(\tan(dx+c)^2-3Ba^2\log(\tan(dx+c)^2+3Ca^2\log(\tan(dx+c)^2+3Ca^2\log(\tan(dx+c)^2+14Ca^2\log(\tan(dx+c)^2-2Ba^2\log(\tan(dx+c)^2+2Ba^2\log(\tan(dx+c)+Ca^2+Bc^2+9Ca^2b-11Ba^2c-4Ca^2b^2-3Ca^2c^2+3Ba^2c^2))}{(a^2+b^2)^2(a^2+b^2)^2}}$$

2d

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(tan(d\*x+c)\*(B\*tan(d\*x+c)+C\*tan(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*tan(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & -1/2*(2*(B*a^3 + 3*C*a^2*b - 3*B*a*b^2 - C*b^3)*(d*x + c)/(a^6 + 3*a^4*b^2 \\ & + 3*a^2*b^4 + b^6) + (C*a^3 - 3*B*a^2*b - 3*C*a*b^2 + B*b^3)*\log(\tan(d*x + \\ & c)^2 + 1)/(a^6 + 3*a^4*b^2 + 3*a^2*b^4 + b^6) - 2*(C*a^3*b - 3*B*a^2*b^2 - \\ & 3*C*a*b^3 + B*b^4)*\log(\text{abs}(b*\tan(d*x + c) + a))/(a^6*b + 3*a^4*b^3 + 3*a^2* \\ & b^5 + b^7) + (3*C*a^3*b^4*\tan(d*x + c)^2 - 9*B*a^2*b^5*\tan(d*x + c)^2 - 9*C \\ & *a*b^6*\tan(d*x + c)^2 + 3*B*b^7*\tan(d*x + c)^2 + 2*C*a^6*b*\tan(d*x + c) + 1 \\ & 4*C*a^4*b^3*\tan(d*x + c) - 22*B*a^3*b^4*\tan(d*x + c) - 12*C*a^2*b^5*\tan(d*x \\ & + c) + 2*B*a*b^6*\tan(d*x + c) + C*a^7 + B*a^6*b + 9*C*a^5*b^2 - 11*B*a^4*b \\ & ^3 - 4*C*a^3*b^4)/((a^6*b^2 + 3*a^4*b^4 + 3*a^2*b^6 + b^8)*(b*\tan(d*x + c) \\ & + a)^2))/d \end{aligned}$$

**Mupad** [B]

time = 9.18, size = 280, normalized size = 1.48

$$\frac{\ln(a+b\tan(c+dx))}{d(a^2+b^2)^3} \frac{(Ca^3-3Ba^2b-3Ca^2c+Bb^3)}{d(a^2+b^2)^3} - \frac{\ln(\tan(c+dx)-i)(-C+Bi)}{2d(-a^3-a^2b^3i+3ab^2+b^3i)} - \frac{\ln(\tan(c+dx)+i)(B-Ci)}{2d(-a^3i-3a^2b+ab^2^3i+b^3)} - \frac{a(Ca^4+Bb^4+5Ca^2b^2-3Ba^2b^2)}{2b^2(a^4+2a^2b^2+b^4)} + \frac{\tan(c+dx)(Ca^4+3Ca^2b^2-2Ba^2b^2)}{b(a^4+2a^2b^2+b^4)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((tan(c + d\*x)\*(B\*tan(c + d\*x) + C\*tan(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + b\*tan(c + d\*x))^3,x)

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & (\log(a + b*\tan(c + d*x))*(B*b^3 + C*a^3 - 3*B*a^2*b - 3*C*a*b^2))/(d*(a^2 + \\ & b^2)^3) - (\log(\tan(c + d*x) - 1i)*(B*1i - C))/(2*d*(3*a*b^2 - a^2*b^3i - a \\ & ^3 + b^3*1i)) - (\log(\tan(c + d*x) + 1i)*(B - C*1i))/(2*d*(a*b^2*3i - 3*a^2* \\ & b - a^3*1i + b^3)) - ((a*(C*a^4 + 5*C*a^2*b^2 - 3*B*a*b^3 + B*a^3*b))/(2*b^ \\ & 2*(a^4 + b^4 + 2*a^2*b^2)) + (\tan(c + d*x)*(C*a^4 + 3*C*a^2*b^2 - 2*B*a*b^3 \\ & ))/(b*(a^4 + b^4 + 2*a^2*b^2)))/(d*(a^2 + b^2*\tan(c + d*x)^2 + 2*a*b*\tan(c \\ & + d*x))) \end{aligned}$$



$$3.41 \quad \int \frac{B \tan(c+dx) + C \tan^2(c+dx)}{(a+b \tan(c+dx))^3} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=179

$$\frac{(3a^2bB - b^3B - a^3C + 3ab^2C)x}{(a^2 + b^2)^3} - \frac{(a^3B - 3ab^2B + 3a^2bC - b^3C) \log(a \cos(c + dx) + b \sin(c + dx))}{(a^2 + b^2)^3 d} + \frac{2b(a \cos(c + dx) + b \sin(c + dx))}{(a^2 + b^2)^3}$$

[Out] (3\*B\*a^2\*b-B\*b^3-C\*a^3+3\*C\*a\*b^2)\*x/(a^2+b^2)^3-(B\*a^3-3\*B\*a\*b^2+3\*C\*a^2\*b-C\*b^3)\*ln(a\*cos(d\*x+c)+b\*sin(d\*x+c))/(a^2+b^2)^3/d+1/2\*a\*(B\*b-C\*a)/b/(a^2+b^2)/d/(a+b\*tan(d\*x+c))^2+(B\*a^2-B\*b^2+2\*C\*a\*b)/(a^2+b^2)^2/d/(a+b\*tan(d\*x+c))

**Rubi [A]**

time = 0.18, antiderivative size = 179, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 32,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.125$ ,

Rules used = {3709, 3610, 3612, 3611}

$$\frac{a(bB - aC)}{2bd(a^2 + b^2)(a + b \tan(c + dx))^2} + \frac{a^2B + 2abC - b^2B}{d(a^2 + b^2)^2(a + b \tan(c + dx))} - \frac{(a^3B + 3a^2bC - 3ab^2B - b^3C) \log(a \cos(c + dx) + b \sin(c + dx))}{d(a^2 + b^2)^3} + \frac{x(a^3(-C) + 3a^2bB + 3ab^2C - b^3B)}{(a^2 + b^2)^3}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(B\*Tan[c + d\*x] + C\*Tan[c + d\*x]^2)/(a + b\*Tan[c + d\*x])^3,x]

[Out] ((3\*a^2\*b\*B - b^3\*B - a^3\*C + 3\*a\*b^2\*C)\*x)/(a^2 + b^2)^3 - ((a^3\*B - 3\*a\*b^2\*B + 3\*a^2\*b\*C - b^3\*C)\*Log[a\*Cos[c + d\*x] + b\*Sin[c + d\*x]])/((a^2 + b^2)^3\*d) + (a\*(b\*B - a\*C))/(2\*b\*(a^2 + b^2)\*d\*(a + b\*Tan[c + d\*x])^2) + (a^2\*B - b^2\*B + 2\*a\*b\*C)/((a^2 + b^2)^2\*d\*(a + b\*Tan[c + d\*x]))

**Rule 3610**

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(b\*c - a\*d)\*((a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)/(f\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 + b^2))), x] + Dist[1/(a^2 + b^2), Int[(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[a\*c + b\*d - (b\*c - a\*d)\*Tan[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1]

**Rule 3611**

Int[((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(c/(b\*f))\*Log[RemoveContent[a\*Cos[e + f\*x] + b\*Sin[e + f\*x], x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && EqQ[a\*c + b\*d, 0]

**Rule 3612**

Int[((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(a\*c + b\*d)\*(x/(a^2 + b^2)), x] + Dist[(b\*c - a

\*d)/(a^2 + b^2), Int[(b - a\*Tan[e + f\*x])/(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[a\*c + b\*d, 0]

### Rule 3709

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*((a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)/(b\*f\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 + b^2))), x] + Dist[1/(a^2 + b^2), Int[(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[b\*B + a\*(A - C) - (A\*b - a\*B - b\*C)\*Tan[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{B \tan(c + dx) + C \tan^2(c + dx)}{(a + b \tan(c + dx))^3} dx &= \frac{a(bB - aC)}{2b(a^2 + b^2) d(a + b \tan(c + dx))^2} + \frac{\int \frac{bB - aC + (aB + bC) \tan(c + dx)}{(a + b \tan(c + dx))^2} dx}{a^2 + b^2} \\ &= \frac{a(bB - aC)}{2b(a^2 + b^2) d(a + b \tan(c + dx))^2} + \frac{a^2 B - b^2 B + 2abC}{(a^2 + b^2)^2 d(a + b \tan(c + dx))} \\ &= \frac{(3a^2 bB - b^3 B - a^3 C + 3ab^2 C) x}{(a^2 + b^2)^3} + \frac{a(bB - aC)}{2b(a^2 + b^2) d(a + b \tan(c + dx))} \\ &= \frac{(3a^2 bB - b^3 B - a^3 C + 3ab^2 C) x}{(a^2 + b^2)^3} - \frac{(a^3 B - 3ab^2 B + 3a^2 bC - b^3 C)}{(a^2 + b^2)^3} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** Result contains complex when optimal does not.

time = 2.73, size = 188, normalized size = 1.05

$$\frac{\frac{(B+iC) \log(i - \tan(c+dx))}{(a+ib)^3} + \frac{(B-iC) \log(i + \tan(c+dx))}{(a-ib)^3} - \frac{2(a^3 B - 3ab^2 B + 3a^2 bC - b^3 C) \log(a + b \tan(c+dx))}{(a^2 + b^2)^3} + \frac{a(bB - aC)}{b(a^2 + b^2)(a + b \tan(c+dx))^2} + \frac{2(a^2 B - b^2 B + 2abC)}{(a^2 + b^2)^2(a + b \tan(c+dx))}}{2d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(B\*Tan[c + d\*x] + C\*Tan[c + d\*x]^2)/(a + b\*Tan[c + d\*x])^3, x]

[Out] (((B + I\*C)\*Log[I - Tan[c + d\*x]])/(a + I\*b)^3 + ((B - I\*C)\*Log[I + Tan[c + d\*x]])/(a - I\*b)^3 - (2\*(a^3\*B - 3\*a\*b^2\*B + 3\*a^2\*b\*C - b^3\*C)\*Log[a + b\*Tan[c + d\*x]])/(a^2 + b^2)^3 + (a\*(b\*B - a\*C))/(b\*(a^2 + b^2)\*(a + b\*Tan[c + d\*x])^2) + (2\*(a^2\*B - b^2\*B + 2\*a\*b\*C))/((a^2 + b^2)^2\*(a + b\*Tan[c + d\*x])))/(2\*d)

**Maple [A]**

time = 0.22, size = 213, normalized size = 1.19

method	result
derivativedivides	$\frac{\frac{(B a^3 - 3 B a b^2 + 3 C a^2 b - C b^3) \ln(1 + \tan^2(dx+c))}{2} + \frac{(3 B a^2 b - B b^3 - C a^3 + 3 C a b^2) \arctan(\tan(dx+c))}{(a^2+b^2)^3} + \frac{a(Bb-Ca)}{2(a^2+b^2)b(a+b \tan(dx+c))}}{d}$
default	$\frac{\frac{(B a^3 - 3 B a b^2 + 3 C a^2 b - C b^3) \ln(1 + \tan^2(dx+c))}{2} + \frac{(3 B a^2 b - B b^3 - C a^3 + 3 C a b^2) \arctan(\tan(dx+c))}{(a^2+b^2)^3} + \frac{a(Bb-Ca)}{2(a^2+b^2)b(a+b \tan(dx+c))}}{d}$
norman	$\frac{\frac{(B a^2 b^2 - B b^4 + 2 C a b^3) \tan(dx+c)}{db(a^4+2a^2b^2+b^4)} + \frac{(3 B a^2 b - B b^3 - C a^3 + 3 C a b^2) a^2 x}{(a^4+2a^2b^2+b^4)(a^2+b^2)} + \frac{b^2(3 B a^2 b - B b^3 - C a^3 + 3 C a b^2) x (\tan^2(dx+c))}{(a^4+2a^2b^2+b^4)(a^2+b^2)} + \frac{a(3 B a^2 b^2 - B b^4 + 2 C a b^3)}{(a+b \tan(dx+c))^2}}{d}$
risch	$\frac{ixB}{3ia^2b-ib^3-a^3+3ab^2} + \frac{x C}{3ia^2b-ib^3-a^3+3ab^2} + \frac{2ia^3Bx}{a^6+3a^4b^2+3a^2b^4+b^6} - \frac{6iBa b^2x}{a^6+3a^4b^2+3a^2b^4+b^6} + \frac{6ia^2bCx}{a^6+3a^4b^2+3a^2b^4+b^6}$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((B\*tan(d\*x+c)+C\*tan(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*tan(d\*x+c))^3,x,method=\_RETURNVERBOSE)

[Out] 1/d\*(1/(a^2+b^2)^3\*(1/2\*(B\*a^3-3\*B\*a\*b^2+3\*C\*a^2\*b-C\*b^3)\*ln(1+tan(d\*x+c)^2)+(3\*B\*a^2\*b-B\*b^3-C\*a^3+3\*C\*a\*b^2)\*arctan(tan(d\*x+c)))+1/2\*a\*(B\*b-C\*a)/(a^2+b^2)/b/(a+b\*tan(d\*x+c))^2+(B\*a^2-B\*b^2+2\*C\*a\*b)/(a^2+b^2)^2/(a+b\*tan(d\*x+c))- (B\*a^3-3\*B\*a\*b^2+3\*C\*a^2\*b-C\*b^3)/(a^2+b^2)^3\*ln(a+b\*tan(d\*x+c)))

**Maxima** [A]

time = 0.50, size = 330, normalized size = 1.84

$$\frac{\frac{2(Ca^3-3Ba^2b-3Cab^2+Bb^3)(dx+c)}{a^6+3a^4b^2+3a^2b^4+b^6} + \frac{2(Ba^3+3Ca^2b-3Bab^2-Cb^3)\log(b\tan(dx+c)+a)}{a^6+3a^4b^2+3a^2b^4+b^6} - \frac{(Ba^3+3Ca^2b-3Bab^2-Cb^3)\log(\tan(dx+c)^2+1)}{a^6+3a^4b^2+3a^2b^4+b^6} + \frac{Ca^4-3Ba^3b-3Ca^2b^2+Bab^3-2(Ba^2b^2+2Cab^2-Bb^4)\tan(dx+c)}{a^6b+2a^4b^3+a^2b^5+(a^2b^2+2a^2b^4+b^6)\tan(dx+c)^2+2(a^6b^2+2a^6b^4+ab^6)\tan(dx+c)}}{2d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*tan(d\*x+c)+C\*tan(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*tan(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] -1/2\*(2\*(C\*a^3 - 3\*B\*a^2\*b - 3\*C\*a\*b^2 + B\*b^3)\*(d\*x + c)/(a^6 + 3\*a^4\*b^2 + 3\*a^2\*b^4 + b^6) + 2\*(B\*a^3 + 3\*C\*a^2\*b - 3\*B\*a\*b^2 - C\*b^3)\*log(b\*tan(d\*x + c) + a)/(a^6 + 3\*a^4\*b^2 + 3\*a^2\*b^4 + b^6) - (B\*a^3 + 3\*C\*a^2\*b - 3\*B\*a\*b^2 - C\*b^3)\*log(tan(d\*x + c)^2 + 1)/(a^6 + 3\*a^4\*b^2 + 3\*a^2\*b^4 + b^6) + (C\*a^4 - 3\*B\*a^3\*b - 3\*C\*a^2\*b^2 + B\*a\*b^3 - 2\*(B\*a^2\*b^2 + 2\*C\*a\*b^3 - B\*b^4)\*tan(d\*x + c))/(a^6\*b + 2\*a^4\*b^3 + a^2\*b^5 + (a^4\*b^3 + 2\*a^2\*b^5 + b^7)\*tan(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*(a^5\*b^2 + 2\*a^3\*b^4 + a\*b^6)\*tan(d\*x + c)))/d

**Fricas** [B] Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 488 vs. 2(176) = 352.

time = 4.13, size = 488, normalized size = 2.73

SC4 - 3BdV - 3CfV + Bm + 2(C^2 - 3Ba - 3CfV + BmV) - (C^2 - 3BaV - 3CfV + 3BmV - 2(C^2V - 3BaV - 3CfV + BmV))ln(dx + d) + (B^2 + 3C^2V - 3BdV - C^2V + 3CfV - 3BmV - C^2)ln(dx + d) + 2(B^2 + 3C^2V - 3BdV - C^2V + 3CfV - 3BmV - C^2)ln(dx + d)ln(2\*atan(dx+c)) - 2(C^2 - 2BaV - 3CfV + 3BmV - Bm - 2(C^2V - 3BaV - 3CfV + BmV)ln(dx + d))ln(2\*atan(dx+c)) - 2(C^2 - 2BaV - 3CfV + 3BmV - Bm - 2(C^2V - 3BaV - 3CfV + BmV)ln(dx + d))ln(2\*atan(dx+c))

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*tan(d\*x+c)+C\*tan(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*tan(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 
$$-1/2*(3*C*a^4*b - 5*B*a^3*b^2 - 3*C*a^2*b^3 + B*a*b^4 + 2*(C*a^5 - 3*B*a^4*b - 3*C*a^3*b^2 + B*a^2*b^3)*d*x - (C*a^4*b - 3*B*a^3*b^2 - 5*C*a^2*b^3 + 3*B*a*b^4 - 2*(C*a^3*b^2 - 3*B*a^2*b^3 - 3*C*a*b^4 + B*b^5)*d*x)*\tan(d*x + c)^2 + (B*a^5 + 3*C*a^4*b - 3*B*a^3*b^2 - C*a^2*b^3 + (B*a^3*b^2 + 3*C*a^2*b^3 - 3*B*a*b^4 - C*b^5)*\tan(d*x + c))^2 + 2*(B*a^4*b + 3*C*a^3*b^2 - 3*B*a^2*b^3 - C*a*b^4)*\tan(d*x + c))*\log((b^2*\tan(d*x + c)^2 + 2*a*b*\tan(d*x + c) + a^2)/(\tan(d*x + c)^2 + 1)) - 2*(C*a^5 - 2*B*a^4*b - 3*C*a^3*b^2 + 3*B*a^2*b^3 + 2*C*a*b^4 - B*b^5 - 2*(C*a^4*b - 3*B*a^3*b^2 - 3*C*a^2*b^3 + B*a*b^4)*d*x)*\tan(d*x + c))/((a^6*b^2 + 3*a^4*b^4 + 3*a^2*b^6 + b^8)*d*\tan(d*x + c)^2 + 2*(a^7*b + 3*a^5*b^3 + 3*a^3*b^5 + a*b^7)*d*\tan(d*x + c) + (a^8 + 3*a^6*b^2 + 3*a^4*b^4 + a^2*b^6)*d)$$

**Sympy [F(-2)]**

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: AttributeError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*tan(d\*x+c)+C\*tan(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+b\*tan(d\*x+c))\*\*3,x)

[Out] Exception raised: AttributeError >> 'NoneType' object has no attribute 'primitive'

**Giac [B]** Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 410 vs. 2(176) = 352.

time = 0.84, size = 410, normalized size = 2.29

$$\frac{2(Ca^5 - 3Ba^4b - 3Ca^3b^2 - 3Ba^2b^3 - Bb^4)\tan(dx+c) - (Ba^5 + 3Ca^4b - 3Ba^3b^2 - Ca^2b^3 + (Ba^3b^2 + 3Ca^2b^3 - 3Ba^2b^4 - Cb^5)\tan(dx+c))^2 + 2(Ba^4b + 3Ca^3b^2 - 3Ba^2b^3 - Cb^4)\log(\frac{(b^2\tan(dx+c)^2 + 2ab\tan(dx+c) + a^2)}{\tan(dx+c)^2 + 1}) - 2(Ca^5 - 2Ba^4b - 3Ca^3b^2 + 3Ba^2b^3 + 2Ca^2b^4 - Bb^5 - 2(Ca^4b - 3Ba^3b^2 - 3Ca^2b^3 + Ba^2b^4)d*x)\tan(dx+c)}{(a^6b^2 + 3a^4b^4 + 3a^2b^6 + b^8)d^2 + 2(a^7b + 3a^5b^3 + 3a^3b^5 + ab^7)d\tan(dx+c) + (a^8 + 3a^6b^2 + 3a^4b^4 + a^2b^6)d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*tan(d\*x+c)+C\*tan(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*tan(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 
$$-1/2*(2*(C*a^3 - 3*B*a^2*b - 3*C*a*b^2 + B*b^3)*(d*x + c)/(a^6 + 3*a^4*b^2 + 3*a^2*b^4 + b^6) - (B*a^3 + 3*C*a^2*b - 3*B*a*b^2 - C*b^3)*\log(\tan(d*x + c)^2 + 1)/(a^6 + 3*a^4*b^2 + 3*a^2*b^4 + b^6) + 2*(B*a^3*b + 3*C*a^2*b^2 - 3*B*a*b^3 - C*b^4)*\log(\text{abs}(b*\tan(d*x + c) + a))/(a^6*b + 3*a^4*b^3 + 3*a^2*b^5 + b^7) - (3*B*a^3*b^3*\tan(d*x + c)^2 + 9*C*a^2*b^4*\tan(d*x + c)^2 - 9*B*a*b^5*\tan(d*x + c)^2 - 3*C*b^6*\tan(d*x + c)^2 + 8*B*a^4*b^2*\tan(d*x + c) + 22*C*a^3*b^3*\tan(d*x + c) - 18*B*a^2*b^4*\tan(d*x + c) - 2*C*a*b^5*\tan(d*x + c) - 2*B*b^6*\tan(d*x + c) - C*a^6 + 6*B*a^5*b + 11*C*a^4*b^2 - 7*B*a^3*b^4$$

$$\frac{3 - B*a*b^5}{((a^6*b + 3*a^4*b^3 + 3*a^2*b^5 + b^7)*(b*\tan(d*x + c) + a)^2)}/d$$

**Mupad [B]**

time = 9.28, size = 282, normalized size = 1.58

$$\frac{\frac{\tan(c+dx)(Ba^2b+2Ca^2b^2-Bb^3)}{a^4+2a^2b^2+b^4} - \frac{Ca^4-3Ba^3b-3Ca^2b^2+Bab^3}{2b(a^4+2a^2b^2+b^4)}}{d(a^2+2ab\tan(c+dx)+b^2\tan(c+dx)^2)} - \frac{\ln(a+b\tan(c+dx))\left(\frac{Ba+3Cb}{(a^2+b^2)^2} - \frac{4b^2(Ba+Cb)}{(a^2+b^2)^3}\right)}{d} - \frac{\ln(\tan(c+dx)-i)(-C+B1i)}{2d(-a^31i+3a^2b+ab^23i-b^3)} - \frac{\ln(\tan(c+dx)+1i)(B-C1i)}{2d(-a^3+a^2b3i+3ab^2-b^31i)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((B\*tan(c + d\*x) + C\*tan(c + d\*x)^2)/(a + b\*tan(c + d\*x))^3,x)

[Out] ((tan(c + d\*x)\*(B\*a^2\*b - B\*b^3 + 2\*C\*a\*b^2))/(a^4 + b^4 + 2\*a^2\*b^2) - (C\*a^4 - 3\*C\*a^2\*b^2 + B\*a\*b^3 - 3\*B\*a^3\*b)/(2\*b\*(a^4 + b^4 + 2\*a^2\*b^2)))/(d\*(a^2 + b^2\*tan(c + d\*x)^2 + 2\*a\*b\*tan(c + d\*x))) - (log(a + b\*tan(c + d\*x)) \* ((B\*a + 3\*C\*b)/(a^2 + b^2)^2 - (4\*b^2\*(B\*a + C\*b))/(a^2 + b^2)^3))/d - (log(tan(c + d\*x) - 1i)\*(B\*1i - C))/(2\*d\*(a\*b^2\*3i + 3\*a^2\*b - a^3\*1i - b^3)) - (log(tan(c + d\*x) + 1i)\*(B - C\*1i))/(2\*d\*(3\*a\*b^2 + a^2\*b\*3i - a^3 - b^3\*1i))

$$3.42 \quad \int \frac{\cot(c+dx)(B \tan(c+dx)+C \tan^2(c+dx))}{(a+b \tan(c+dx))^3} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=175

$$\frac{(a^3 B - 3ab^2 B + 3a^2 b C - b^3 C)x}{(a^2 + b^2)^3} + \frac{(3a^2 b B - b^3 B - a^3 C + 3ab^2 C) \log(a \cos(c + dx) + b \sin(c + dx))}{(a^2 + b^2)^3 d} - \frac{1}{2(a^2 + b^2)}$$

[Out] (B\*a^3-3\*B\*a\*b^2+3\*C\*a^2\*b-C\*b^3)\*x/(a^2+b^2)^3+(3\*B\*a^2\*b-B\*b^3-C\*a^3+3\*C\*a\*b^2)\*ln(a\*cos(d\*x+c)+b\*sin(d\*x+c))/(a^2+b^2)^3/d+1/2\*(-B\*b+C\*a)/(a^2+b^2)/d/(a+b\*tan(d\*x+c))^2+(-2\*B\*a\*b+C\*a^2-C\*b^2)/(a^2+b^2)^2/d/(a+b\*tan(d\*x+c))

**Rubi [A]**

time = 0.22, antiderivative size = 175, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 38,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.105$ , Rules used = {3713, 3610, 3612, 3611}

$$-\frac{bB - aC}{2d(a^2 + b^2)(a + b \tan(c + dx))^2} - \frac{a^2(-C) + 2abB + b^2C}{d(a^2 + b^2)^2(a + b \tan(c + dx))} + \frac{(a^3(-C) + 3a^2bB + 3ab^2C - b^3B) \log(a \cos(c + dx) + b \sin(c + dx))}{d(a^2 + b^2)^3} + \frac{x(a^3B + 3a^2bC - 3ab^2B - b^3C)}{(a^2 + b^2)^3}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Cot[c + d\*x]\*(B\*Tan[c + d\*x] + C\*Tan[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Tan[c + d\*x])^3,x]

[Out] ((a^3\*B - 3\*a\*b^2\*B + 3\*a^2\*b\*C - b^3\*C)\*x)/(a^2 + b^2)^3 + ((3\*a^2\*b\*B - b^3\*B - a^3\*C + 3\*a\*b^2\*C)\*Log[a\*Cos[c + d\*x] + b\*Sin[c + d\*x]])/((a^2 + b^2)^3\*d) - (b\*B - a\*C)/(2\*(a^2 + b^2)\*d\*(a + b\*Tan[c + d\*x])^2) - (2\*a\*b\*B - a^2\*C + b^2\*C)/((a^2 + b^2)^2\*d\*(a + b\*Tan[c + d\*x]))

**Rule 3610**

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(b\*c - a\*d)\*((a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)/(f\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 + b^2))), x] + Dist[1/(a^2 + b^2), Int[(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[a\*c + b\*d - (b\*c - a\*d)\*Tan[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1]

**Rule 3611**

Int[((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(c/(b\*f))\*Log[RemoveContent[a\*Cos[e + f\*x] + b\*Sin[e + f\*x], x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && EqQ[a\*c + b\*d, 0]

**Rule 3612**

Int[((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(a\*c + b\*d)\*(x/(a^2 + b^2)), x] + Dist[(b\*c - a

\*d)/(a^2 + b^2), Int[(b - a\*Tan[e + f\*x])/(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[a\*c + b\*d, 0]

### Rule 3713

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^n\*(b\*B - a\*C + b\*C\*Tan[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C, 0]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{\cot(c + dx) (B \tan(c + dx) + C \tan^2(c + dx))}{(a + b \tan(c + dx))^3} dx &= \int \frac{B + C \tan(c + dx)}{(a + b \tan(c + dx))^3} dx \\ &= -\frac{bB - aC}{2(a^2 + b^2) d(a + b \tan(c + dx))^2} + \frac{\int \frac{aB + bC - (bB - aC) \tan(c + dx)}{(a + b \tan(c + dx))^2} dx}{a^2 + b^2} \\ &= -\frac{bB - aC}{2(a^2 + b^2) d(a + b \tan(c + dx))^2} - \frac{2abB - a^2C}{(a^2 + b^2)^2 d(a + b \tan(c + dx))} \\ &= \frac{(a^3 B - 3ab^2 B + 3a^2 bC - b^3 C) x}{(a^2 + b^2)^3} - \frac{bB - aC}{2(a^2 + b^2) d(a + b \tan(c + dx))} \\ &= \frac{(a^3 B - 3ab^2 B + 3a^2 bC - b^3 C) x}{(a^2 + b^2)^3} + \frac{(3a^2 bB - b^3 B - a^2 C)}{2(a^2 + b^2) d(a + b \tan(c + dx))} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** Result contains complex when optimal does not.

time = 2.79, size = 243, normalized size = 1.39

$$\frac{C \left( \frac{i \log(i - \tan(c + dx))}{(a + ib)^2} - \frac{i \log(i + \tan(c + dx))}{(a - ib)^2} + \frac{2b(-2a \log(a + b \tan(c + dx)) + \frac{a^2 + b^2}{a + b \tan(c + dx)})}{(a^2 + b^2)^2} \right) + (bB - aC) \left( \frac{i \log(i - \tan(c + dx))}{(a + ib)^3} - \frac{\log(i + \tan(c + dx))}{(a + b)^3} + \frac{b \left( (-6a^2 + 2b^2) \log(a + b \tan(c + dx)) + \frac{(a^2 + b^2)(a^2 + b^2 + 4ab \tan(c + dx))}{(a + b \tan(c + dx))^2} \right)}{(a^2 + b^2)^3} \right)}{2bd}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Cot[c + d\*x]\*(B\*Tan[c + d\*x] + C\*Tan[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Tan[c + d\*x])^3, x]

[Out] -1/2\*(C\*((I\*Log[I - Tan[c + d\*x]])/(a + I\*b)^2 - (I\*Log[I + Tan[c + d\*x]])/(a - I\*b)^2 + (2\*b\*(-2\*a\*Log[a + b\*Tan[c + d\*x]] + (a^2 + b^2)/(a + b\*Tan[c + d\*x])))/(a^2 + b^2)^2) + (b\*B - a\*C)\*((I\*Log[I - Tan[c + d\*x]])/(a + I\*b

$$\int \frac{\cot(dx+c) \cdot (B \tan(dx+c) + C \tan(dx+c)^2)}{(a+b \tan(dx+c))^3} dx$$

**Maple [A]**

time = 0.51, size = 208, normalized size = 1.19

method	result
derivativedivides	$\frac{(3B a^2 b - B b^3 - C a^3 + 3C a b^2) \ln(a+b \tan(dx+c))}{(a^2+b^2)^3} - \frac{Bb-Ca}{2(a^2+b^2)(a+b \tan(dx+c))^2} - \frac{2Bab-C a^2+b^2 C}{(a^2+b^2)^2(a+b \tan(dx+c))} + \frac{(-3B a^2 b + B b^3 + C a^3)}{d}$
default	$\frac{(3B a^2 b - B b^3 - C a^3 + 3C a b^2) \ln(a+b \tan(dx+c))}{(a^2+b^2)^3} - \frac{Bb-Ca}{2(a^2+b^2)(a+b \tan(dx+c))^2} - \frac{2Bab-C a^2+b^2 C}{(a^2+b^2)^2(a+b \tan(dx+c))} + \frac{(-3B a^2 b + B b^3 + C a^3)}{d}$
norman	$\frac{(B a^3 - 3B a b^2 + 3C a^2 b - C b^3) a^2 x}{(a^4 + 2a^2 b^2 + b^4)(a^2 + b^2)} + \frac{b^2 (B a^3 - 3B a b^2 + 3C a^2 b - C b^3) x (\tan^2(dx+c))}{(a^4 + 2a^2 b^2 + b^4)(a^2 + b^2)} - \frac{3B a^2 b^2 + B b^4 - 2C a^3 b}{2bd(a^4 + 2a^2 b^2 + b^4)} + \frac{b(2B a b^2 - C a^2 b + C b^3)}{2da(a^4 + 2a^2 b^2 + b^4)(a+b \tan(dx+c))^2}$
risch	$-\frac{x B}{3i a^2 b - i b^3 - a^3 + 3a b^2} + \frac{i x C}{3i a^2 b - i b^3 - a^3 + 3a b^2} - \frac{6i a^2 b B x}{a^6 + 3a^4 b^2 + 3a^2 b^4 + b^6} + \frac{2i B b^3 x}{a^6 + 3a^4 b^2 + 3a^2 b^4 + b^6} + \frac{2i a^3 C x}{a^6 + 3a^4 b^2 + 3a^2 b^4 + b^6}$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cot(d\*x+c)\*(B\*tan(d\*x+c)+C\*tan(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*tan(d\*x+c))^3,x,method=\_RETURNVERBOSE)

[Out] 1/d\*((3\*B\*a^2\*b-B\*b^3-C\*a^3+3\*C\*a\*b^2)/(a^2+b^2)^3\*ln(a+b\*tan(d\*x+c))-1/2\*(B\*b-C\*a)/(a^2+b^2)/(a+b\*tan(d\*x+c))^2-(2\*B\*a\*b-C\*a^2+C\*b^2)/(a^2+b^2)^2/(a+b\*tan(d\*x+c))+1/(a^2+b^2)^3\*(1/2\*(-3\*B\*a^2\*b+B\*b^3+C\*a^3-3\*C\*a\*b^2)\*ln(1+tan(d\*x+c)^2)+(B\*a^3-3\*B\*a\*b^2+3\*C\*a^2\*b-C\*b^3)\*arctan(tan(d\*x+c))))

**Maxima [A]**

time = 0.51, size = 321, normalized size = 1.83

$$\frac{2(Ba^3+3Ca^2b-3Bab^2-Cb^3)(dx+c)}{a^6+3a^4b^2+3a^2b^4+b^6} - \frac{2(Ca^3-3Ba^2b-3Cab^2+Bb^3)\log(b\tan(dx+c)+a)}{a^6+3a^4b^2+3a^2b^4+b^6} + \frac{(Ca^3-3Ba^2b-3Cab^2+Bb^3)\log(\tan(dx+c)+1)}{a^6+3a^4b^2+3a^2b^4+b^6} + \frac{3Ca^3-5Ba^2b-Cab^2-Bb^3+2(Ca^2b-2Bab^2-Cb^3)\tan(dx+c)}{a^6+2a^4b^2+a^2b^4+(a^2b^2+2a^2b^4+b^6)\tan(dx+c)+2(a^2b+2a^3b^2+ab^5)\tan(dx+c)}$$

2d

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cot(d\*x+c)\*(B\*tan(d\*x+c)+C\*tan(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*tan(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/2\*(2\*(B\*a^3 + 3\*C\*a^2\*b - 3\*B\*a\*b^2 - C\*b^3)\*(d\*x + c)/(a^6 + 3\*a^4\*b^2 + 3\*a^2\*b^4 + b^6) - 2\*(C\*a^3 - 3\*B\*a^2\*b - 3\*C\*a\*b^2 + B\*b^3)\*log(b\*tan(d\*x + c) + a)/(a^6 + 3\*a^4\*b^2 + 3\*a^2\*b^4 + b^6) + (C\*a^3 - 3\*B\*a^2\*b - 3\*C\*a\*b^2 + B\*b^3)\*log(tan(d\*x + c)^2 + 1)/(a^6 + 3\*a^4\*b^2 + 3\*a^2\*b^4 + b^6) + (3\*C\*a^3 - 5\*B\*a^2\*b - C\*a\*b^2 - B\*b^3 + 2\*(C\*a^2\*b - 2\*B\*a\*b^2 - C\*b^3)\*tan(d\*x + c))/(a^6 + 2\*a^4\*b^2 + a^2\*b^4 + (a^4\*b^2 + 2\*a^2\*b^4 + b^6)\*tan(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*(a^5\*b + 2\*a^3\*b^3 + a\*b^5)\*tan(d\*x + c))/d



**Fricas** [B] Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 482 vs. 2(171) = 342.  
time = 2.77, size = 482, normalized size = 2.75

$$\frac{5C^2d^2 - 18Cd^2 - Cd^2 - B^2 + 2(B^2 + 3C^2d^2 - 3Bd^2 - Cd^2)d - (3C^2d^2 - 3Bd^2 - 3Cd^2 + B^2) \tan(dx+c) - (C^2 - 3Bd^2 - 3C^2d^2 + B^2) \tan^2(dx+c) + 2(C^2d^2 - 3Bd^2 - 3C^2d^2 + B^2) \tan(dx+c) \log\left(\frac{C \tan(dx+c) + d}{a + b \tan(dx+c)}\right) - 2(C^2d^2 - 3Bd^2 - 3C^2d^2 + B^2) \tan(dx+c) \log\left(\frac{C \tan(dx+c) + d}{a + b \tan(dx+c)}\right)}{2(a^2d^2 + 3a^2d + 3d^2) \tan(dx+c) + 2(a^2 + 3a^2d + 3d^2) \tan^2(dx+c) + (a^2 + 3a^2d + 3d^2) \tan(dx+c) \log\left(\frac{C \tan(dx+c) + d}{a + b \tan(dx+c)}\right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cot(d\*x+c)\*(B\*tan(d\*x+c)+C\*tan(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*tan(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{2} * (5 * C * a^3 * b^2 - 7 * B * a^2 * b^3 - C * a * b^4 - B * b^5 + 2 * (B * a^5 + 3 * C * a^4 * b - 3 * B * a^3 * b^2 - C * a^2 * b^3) * d * x - (3 * C * a^3 * b^2 - 5 * B * a^2 * b^3 - 3 * C * a * b^4 + B * b^5 - 2 * (B * a^3 * b^2 + 3 * C * a^2 * b^3 - 3 * B * a * b^4 - C * b^5) * d * x) * \tan(dx+c)^2 - (C * a^5 - 3 * B * a^4 * b - 3 * C * a^3 * b^2 + B * a^2 * b^3 + (C * a^3 * b^2 - 3 * B * a^2 * b^3 - 3 * C * a * b^4 + B * b^5) * \tan(dx+c)^2 + 2 * (C * a^4 * b - 3 * B * a^3 * b^2 - 3 * C * a^2 * b^3 + B * a * b^4) * \tan(dx+c)) * \log((b^2 * \tan(dx+c)^2 + 2 * a * b * \tan(dx+c) + a^2) / (\tan(dx+c)^2 + 1)) - 2 * (2 * C * a^4 * b - 3 * B * a^3 * b^2 - 3 * C * a^2 * b^3 + 3 * B * a * b^4 + C * b^5 - 2 * (B * a^4 * b + 3 * C * a^3 * b^2 - 3 * B * a^2 * b^3 - C * a * b^4) * d * x) * \tan(dx+c) / ((a^6 * b^2 + 3 * a^4 * b^4 + 3 * a^2 * b^6 + b^8) * d * \tan(dx+c)^2 + 2 * (a^7 * b + 3 * a^5 * b^3 + 3 * a^3 * b^5 + a * b^7) * d * \tan(dx+c) + (a^8 + 3 * a^6 * b^2 + 3 * a^4 * b^4 + a^2 * b^6) * d)$

**Sympy** [F(-2)]

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: AttributeError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cot(d\*x+c)\*(B\*tan(d\*x+c)+C\*tan(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+b\*tan(d\*x+c))\*\*3,x)

[Out] Exception raised: AttributeError >> 'NoneType' object has no attribute 'primitive'

**Giac** [B] Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 409 vs. 2(171) = 342.

time = 1.29, size = 409, normalized size = 2.34

$$\frac{2(B^2 + 3C^2d^2 - 3Bd^2 - Cd^2) \tan(dx+c) + (C^2 - 3Bd^2 - 3C^2d^2 + B^2) \log(\tan(dx+c) + 1) - 2(C^2d^2 - 3Bd^2 - 3C^2d^2 + B^2) \tan(dx+c) \log(\tan(dx+c) + 1) + 3C^2d^2 \tan(dx+c)^2 - 9Bd^2 \tan(dx+c)^2 - 9C^2d^2 \tan(dx+c)^2 + 3B^2 \tan(dx+c)^2 + 3C^2d^2 \tan(dx+c) - 18C^2d^2 \tan(dx+c) - 18Bd^2 \tan(dx+c) - 2C^2d^2 \tan(dx+c) + 6C^2d^2 - 14Bd^2 - 7C^2d^2 - 3Bd^2 - Cd^2 - B^2}{(a^2 + 3a^2d + 3d^2) \tan(dx+c) + 2(a^2 + 3a^2d + 3d^2) \tan^2(dx+c) + (a^2 + 3a^2d + 3d^2) \tan(dx+c) \log(\tan(dx+c) + 1)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cot(d\*x+c)\*(B\*tan(d\*x+c)+C\*tan(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*tan(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{2} * (2 * (B * a^3 + 3 * C * a^2 * b - 3 * B * a * b^2 - C * b^3) * (d * x + c) / (a^6 + 3 * a^4 * b^2 + 3 * a^2 * b^4 + b^6) + (C * a^3 - 3 * B * a^2 * b - 3 * C * a * b^2 + B * b^3) * \log(\tan(dx+c)$

$$\begin{aligned} & )^2 + 1)/(a^6 + 3a^4b^2 + 3a^2b^4 + b^6) - 2*(C*a^3*b - 3*B*a^2*b^2 - 3 \\ & *C*a*b^3 + B*b^4)*\log(\text{abs}(b*\tan(dx + c) + a))/(a^6*b + 3a^4*b^3 + 3a^2*b \\ & ^5 + b^7) + (3*C*a^3*b^2*\tan(dx + c)^2 - 9*B*a^2*b^3*\tan(dx + c)^2 - 9*C* \\ & a*b^4*\tan(dx + c)^2 + 3*B*b^5*\tan(dx + c)^2 + 8*C*a^4*b*\tan(dx + c) - 22 \\ & *B*a^3*b^2*\tan(dx + c) - 18*C*a^2*b^3*\tan(dx + c) + 2*B*a*b^4*\tan(dx + c \\ & ) - 2*C*b^5*\tan(dx + c) + 6*C*a^5 - 14*B*a^4*b - 7*C*a^3*b^2 - 3*B*a^2*b^3 \\ & - C*a*b^4 - B*b^5)/((a^6 + 3a^4*b^2 + 3a^2*b^4 + b^6)*(b*\tan(dx + c) + \\ & a)^2))/d \end{aligned}$$

**Mupad [B]**

time = 8.94, size = 279, normalized size = 1.59

$$\frac{\ln(a + b \tan(c + dx)) \left( \frac{3Bb - Ca}{(a^2 + b^2)^2} - \frac{4b^2(Bb - Ca)}{(a^2 + b^2)^3} \right)}{d} - \frac{-3Ca^3 + 5Ba^2b + Ca^2b^2 + Bb^3}{2(a^4 + 2a^2b^2 + b^4)} + \frac{\tan(c + dx)(-Ca^2b + 2Ba^2b^2 + Cb^3)}{a^4 + 2a^2b^2 + b^4} + \frac{\ln(\tan(c + dx) - i)(-C + Bi)}{2d(-a^3 - a^2b^3i + 3ab^2 + b^3i)} + \frac{\ln(\tan(c + dx) + i)(B - Ci)}{2d(-a^3i - 3a^2b + ab^2^3i + b^3)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((cot(c + d\*x)\*(B\*tan(c + d\*x) + C\*tan(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + b\*tan(c + d\*x))^3,x)

[Out] (log(a + b\*tan(c + d\*x))\*((3\*B\*b - C\*a)/(a^2 + b^2)^2 - (4\*b^2\*(B\*b - C\*a))/(a^2 + b^2)^3))/d - ((B\*b^3 - 3\*C\*a^3 + 5\*B\*a^2\*b + C\*a\*b^2)/(2\*(a^4 + b^4 + 2\*a^2\*b^2)) + (tan(c + d\*x)\*(C\*b^3 + 2\*B\*a\*b^2 - C\*a^2\*b))/(a^4 + b^4 + 2\*a^2\*b^2))/(d\*(a^2 + b^2\*tan(c + d\*x)^2 + 2\*a\*b\*tan(c + d\*x))) + (log(tan(c + d\*x) - 1i)\*(B\*1i - C))/(2\*d\*(3\*a\*b^2 - a^2\*b\*3i - a^3 + b^3\*1i)) + (log(tan(c + d\*x) + 1i)\*(B - C\*1i))/(2\*d\*(a\*b^2\*3i - 3\*a^2\*b - a^3\*1i + b^3))

$$3.43 \quad \int \frac{\cot^2(c+dx)(B \tan(c+dx)+C \tan^2(c+dx))}{(a+b \tan(c+dx))^3} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=215

$$\frac{(3a^2bB - b^3B - a^3C + 3ab^2C)x}{(a^2 + b^2)^3} + \frac{B \log(\sin(c + dx))}{a^3d} - \frac{b(6a^4bB + 3a^2b^3B + b^5B - 3a^5C + a^3b^2C) \log(a \cos(c + dx) + b \sin(c + dx))}{a^3(a^2 + b^2)^3 d}$$

[Out]  $-(3*B*a^2*b-B*b^3-C*a^3+3*C*a*b^2)*x/(a^2+b^2)^3+B*\ln(\sin(d*x+c))/a^3/d-b*(6*B*a^4*b+3*B*a^2*b^3+B*b^5-3*C*a^5+C*a^3*b^2)*\ln(a*\cos(d*x+c)+b*\sin(d*x+c))/a^3/(a^2+b^2)^3/d+1/2*b*(B*b-C*a)/a/(a^2+b^2)/d/(a+b*\tan(d*x+c))^2+b*(3*B*a^2*b+B*b^3-2*C*a^3)/a^2/(a^2+b^2)^2/d/(a+b*\tan(d*x+c))$

**Rubi [A]**

time = 0.47, antiderivative size = 215, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 40,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.150$ ,

Rules used = {3713, 3690, 3730, 3732, 3611, 3556}

$$\frac{B \log(\sin(c + dx))}{a^3d} + \frac{b(bB - aC)}{2ad(a^2 + b^2)(a + b \tan(c + dx))^2} + \frac{b(-2a^3C + 3a^2bB + b^3B)}{a^2d(a^2 + b^2)^2(a + b \tan(c + dx))} - \frac{x(a^3(-C) + 3a^2bB + 3ab^2C - b^3B)}{(a^2 + b^2)^3} - \frac{b(-3a^5C + 6a^4bB + a^3b^2C + 3a^2b^3B + b^5B) \log(a \cos(c + dx) + b \sin(c + dx))}{a^3d(a^2 + b^2)^3}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Cot[c + d\*x]^2\*(B\*Tan[c + d\*x] + C\*Tan[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Tan[c + d\*x])^3,x]

[Out]  $-(((3*a^2*b*B - b^3*B - a^3*C + 3*a*b^2*C)*x)/(a^2 + b^2)^3) + (B*\text{Log}[\text{Sin}[c + d*x]])/(a^3*d) - (b*(6*a^4*b*B + 3*a^2*b^3*B + b^5*B - 3*a^5*C + a^3*b^2*C)*\text{Log}[a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]])/(a^3*(a^2 + b^2)^3*d) + (b*(b*B - a*C))/(2*a*(a^2 + b^2)*d*(a + b*\text{Tan}[c + d*x])^2) + (b*(3*a^2*b*B + b^3*B - 2*a^3*C))/(a^2*(a^2 + b^2)^2*d*(a + b*\text{Tan}[c + d*x]))$

**Rule 3556**

Int[tan[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_.)], x\_Symbol] := Simp[-Log[RemoveContent[Cos[c + d\*x], x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 3611**

Int[((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])/((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(c/(b\*f))\*Log[RemoveContent[a\*Cos[e + f\*x] + b\*Sin[e + f\*x], x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && EqQ[a\*c + b\*d, 0]

**Rule 3690**

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])^(n\_.), x\_Symbol] := Simp[b\*(A\*b - a\*B)\*(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*((c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))

```
/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 + b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^
2 + b^2)), Int[(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^n*Simp[b*B
*(b*c*(m + 1) + a*d*(n + 1)) + A*(a*(b*c - a*d)*(m + 1) - b^2*d*(m + n +
2) - (A*b - a*B)*(b*c - a*d)*(m + 1)*Tan[e + f*x] - b*d*(A*b - a*B)*(m + n +
2)*Tan[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] &&
NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] &
& (IntegerQ[m] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*n]) && !(ILtQ[n, -1] && (!IntegerQ[m]
|| (EqQ[c, 0] && NeQ[a, 0])))
```

### Rule 3713

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*tan[(e_
.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^(m +
1)*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^n*(b*B - a*C + b*C*Tan[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[
{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[A*b^2 - a
*b*B + a^2*C, 0]
```

### Rule 3730

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*tan[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := Simp[(A*b^2 - a*(b*B - a*C))*(a + b*Tan[e +
f*x])^(m + 1)*((c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^(n + 1)/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 +
b^2))), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 + b^2)), Int[(a + b*Tan[e + f
*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*(a*(b*c - a*d)*(m + 1) - b^2*d*(
m + n + 2)) + (b*B - a*C)*(b*c*(m + 1) + a*d*(n + 1)) - (m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)
*(A*b - a*B - b*C)*Tan[e + f*x] - d*(A*b^2 - a*(b*B - a*C))*(m + n + 2)*Tan
[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[
b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && !
(ILtQ[n, -1] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[c, 0] && NeQ[a, 0])))
```

### Rule 3732

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^
2)/(((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)
*(x_)])), x_Symbol] := Simp[(a*(A*c - c*C + B*d) + b*(B*c - A*d + C*d))*(x/
((a^2 + b^2)*(c^2 + d^2))), x] + (Dist[(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)/((b*c - a*d)
*(a^2 + b^2)), Int[(b - a*Tan[e + f*x])/(a + b*Tan[e + f*x]), x], x] - Dist
[(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)/((b*c - a*d)*(c^2 + d^2)), Int[(d - c*Tan[e + f*x]
)/(c + d*Tan[e + f*x]), x], x]) /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] &&
NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{\cot^2(c+dx)(B \tan(c+dx) + C \tan^2(c+dx))}{(a+b \tan(c+dx))^3} dx &= \int \frac{\cot(c+dx)(B + C \tan(c+dx))}{(a+b \tan(c+dx))^3} dx \\
&= \frac{b(bB - aC)}{2a(a^2 + b^2)d(a+b \tan(c+dx))^2} + \frac{\int \frac{\cot(c+dx)(2(a^2 - b^2) \tan(c+dx) + a^2 + b^2)}{(a+b \tan(c+dx))^3} dx}{2a(a^2 + b^2)d} \\
&= \frac{b(bB - aC)}{2a(a^2 + b^2)d(a+b \tan(c+dx))^2} + \frac{b(3a^2bB + b^3B - a^3C + 3ab^2C)}{a^2(a^2 + b^2)^2d} \\
&= -\frac{(3a^2bB - b^3B - a^3C + 3ab^2C)x}{(a^2 + b^2)^3} + \frac{b(3a^2bB + b^3B - a^3C + 3ab^2C)}{2a(a^2 + b^2)^2d} \\
&= -\frac{(3a^2bB - b^3B - a^3C + 3ab^2C)x}{(a^2 + b^2)^3} + \frac{B \log(\sin(c+dx))}{a^3d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** Result contains complex when optimal does not.

time = 2.08, size = 223, normalized size = 1.04

$$\frac{-\frac{(B+iC)\log(i-\tan(c+dx))}{(a+ib)^3} + \frac{2B\log(\tan(c+dx))}{a^3} - \frac{(B-iC)\log(i+\tan(c+dx))}{(a-ib)^3} - \frac{2b(6a^4bB+3a^2b^3B+b^5B-3a^3C+a^3b^2C)\log(a+b\tan(c+dx))}{a^3(a^2+b^2)^3} + \frac{b(bB-aC)}{a(a^2+b^2)(a+b\tan(c+dx))^2} + \frac{2b(3a^2bB+b^3B-2a^3C)}{a^2(a^2+b^2)^2(a+b\tan(c+dx))}}{2d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Cot[c + d\*x]^2\*(B\*Tan[c + d\*x] + C\*Tan[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Tan[c + d\*x])^3,x]

[Out] (-(((B + I\*C)\*Log[I - Tan[c + d\*x]])/(a + I\*b)^3) + (2\*B\*Log[Tan[c + d\*x]])/a^3 - ((B - I\*C)\*Log[I + Tan[c + d\*x]])/(a - I\*b)^3 - (2\*b\*(6\*a^4\*b\*B + 3\*a^2\*b^3\*B + b^5\*B - 3\*a^5\*C + a^3\*b^2\*C)\*Log[a + b\*Tan[c + d\*x]])/(a^3\*(a^2 + b^2)^3) + (b\*(b\*B - a\*C))/(a\*(a^2 + b^2)\*(a + b\*Tan[c + d\*x])^2) + (2\*b\*(3\*a^2\*b\*B + b^3\*B - 2\*a^3\*C))/(a^2\*(a^2 + b^2)^2\*(a + b\*Tan[c + d\*x]))/(2\*d)

**Maple [A]**

time = 0.65, size = 243, normalized size = 1.13 Too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cot(d\*x+c)^2\*(B\*tan(d\*x+c)+C\*tan(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*tan(d\*x+c))^3,x,method=\_RETURNVERBOSE)

[Out] 1/d\*(B/a^3\*ln(tan(d\*x+c))+1/(a^2+b^2)^3\*(1/2\*(-B\*a^3+3\*B\*a\*b^2-3\*C\*a^2\*b+C\*b^3)\*ln(1+tan(d\*x+c)^2)+(-3\*B\*a^2\*b+B\*b^3+C\*a^3-3\*C\*a\*b^2)\*arctan(tan(d\*x+c))))+1/2\*b\*(B\*b-C\*a)/a/(a^2+b^2)/(a+b\*tan(d\*x+c))^2+b\*(3\*B\*a^2\*b+B\*b^3-2\*C\*a^3)/a^2/(a^2+b^2)^2/(a+b\*tan(d\*x+c))-b\*(6\*B\*a^4\*b+3\*B\*a^2\*b^3+B\*b^5-3\*C\*a^5+C\*a^3\*b^2)/a^3/(a^2+b^2)^3\*ln(a+b\*tan(d\*x+c))

**Maxima [A]**

time = 0.52, size = 372, normalized size = 1.73

$$\frac{2(Ca^3 - 3Ba^2b - 3Ca^2b^2 + B^3)(dx+c)}{a^6 + 3a^4b^2 + 3a^2b^4 + b^6} + \frac{2(3Ca^3b - 6Ba^4b^2 - Ca^3b^3 - 3Ba^2b^4 - B^3b^5) \log(b \tan(dx+c) + a)}{a^9 + 3a^7b^2 + 3a^5b^4 + a^3b^6} - \frac{(Ba^3 + 3Ca^2b - 3Ba^2 - Cb^3) \log(\tan(dx+c)^2 + 1)}{a^6 + 3a^4b^2 + 3a^2b^4 + b^6} - \frac{5Ca^4b - 7Ba^3b^2 + Ca^2b^3 - 3Ba^2b^4 + 2(2Ca^3b^2 - 3Ba^2b^3 - B^3b^5) \tan(dx+c)}{a^8 + 2a^6b^2 + a^4b^4 + (a^6b^2 + 2a^4b^4 + a^2b^6) \tan(dx+c)^2 + 2(a^7b + 2a^5b^3 + a^3b^5) \tan(dx+c)} + \frac{2B \log(\tan(dx+c))}{a^3}$$

2d

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cot(d\*x+c)^2\*(B\*tan(d\*x+c)+C\*tan(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*tan(d\*x+c))^3,x,  
algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/2\*(2\*(C\*a^3 - 3\*B\*a^2\*b - 3\*C\*a\*b^2 + B\*b^3)\*(d\*x + c)/(a^6 + 3\*a^4\*b^2 + 3\*a^2\*b^4 + b^6) + 2\*(3\*C\*a^5\*b - 6\*B\*a^4\*b^2 - C\*a^3\*b^3 - 3\*B\*a^2\*b^4 - B\*b^6)\*log(b\*tan(d\*x + c) + a)/(a^9 + 3\*a^7\*b^2 + 3\*a^5\*b^4 + a^3\*b^6) - (B\*a^3 + 3\*C\*a^2\*b - 3\*B\*a\*b^2 - C\*b^3)\*log(tan(d\*x + c)^2 + 1)/(a^6 + 3\*a^4\*b^2 + 3\*a^2\*b^4 + b^6) - (5\*C\*a^4\*b - 7\*B\*a^3\*b^2 + C\*a^2\*b^3 - 3\*B\*a\*b^4 + 2\*(2\*C\*a^3\*b^2 - 3\*B\*a^2\*b^3 - B\*b^5)\*tan(d\*x + c))/(a^8 + 2\*a^6\*b^2 + a^4\*b^4 + (a^6\*b^2 + 2\*a^4\*b^4 + a^2\*b^6)\*tan(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*(a^7\*b + 2\*a^5\*b^3 + a^3\*b^5)\*tan(d\*x + c)) + 2\*B\*log(tan(d\*x + c))/a^3/d

**Fricas [B]** Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 683 vs. 2(213) = 426.

time = 2.35, size = 683, normalized size = 3.18

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cot(d\*x+c)^2\*(B\*tan(d\*x+c)+C\*tan(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*tan(d\*x+c))^3,x,  
algorithm="fricas")

[Out] -1/2\*(7\*C\*a^5\*b^3 - 9\*B\*a^4\*b^4 + C\*a^3\*b^5 - 3\*B\*a^2\*b^6 - 2\*(C\*a^8 - 3\*B\*a^7\*b - 3\*C\*a^6\*b^2 + B\*a^5\*b^3)\*d\*x - (5\*C\*a^5\*b^3 - 7\*B\*a^4\*b^4 - C\*a^3\*b^5 - B\*a^2\*b^6 + 2\*(C\*a^6\*b^2 - 3\*B\*a^5\*b^3 - 3\*C\*a^4\*b^4 + B\*a^3\*b^5)\*d\*x)\*tan(d\*x + c)^2 - (B\*a^8 + 3\*B\*a^6\*b^2 + 3\*B\*a^4\*b^4 + B\*a^2\*b^6 + (B\*a^6\*b^2 + 3\*B\*a^4\*b^4 + 3\*B\*a^2\*b^6 + B\*b^8)\*tan(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*(B\*a^7\*b + 3\*B\*a^5\*b^3 + 3\*B\*a^3\*b^5 + B\*a\*b^7)\*tan(d\*x + c))\*log(tan(d\*x + c)^2/(tan(d\*x + c)^2 + 1)) - (3\*C\*a^7\*b - 6\*B\*a^6\*b^2 - C\*a^5\*b^3 - 3\*B\*a^4\*b^4 - B\*a^2\*b^6 + (3\*C\*a^5\*b^3 - 6\*B\*a^4\*b^4 - C\*a^3\*b^5 - 3\*B\*a^2\*b^6 - B\*b^8)\*tan(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*(3\*C\*a^6\*b^2 - 6\*B\*a^5\*b^3 - C\*a^4\*b^4 - 3\*B\*a^3\*b^5 - B\*a\*b^7)\*tan(d\*x + c))\*log((b^2\*tan(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*a\*b\*tan(d\*x + c) + a^2)/(tan(d\*x + c)^2 + 1)) - 2\*(3\*C\*a^6\*b^2 - 4\*B\*a^5\*b^3 - 3\*C\*a^4\*b^4 + 3\*B\*a^3\*b^5 + B\*a\*b^7 + 2\*(C\*a^7\*b - 3\*B\*a^6\*b^2 - 3\*C\*a^5\*b^3 + B\*a^4\*b^4)\*d\*x)\*tan(d\*x + c))/((a^9\*b^2 + 3\*a^7\*b^4 + 3\*a^5\*b^6 + a^3\*b^8)\*d\*tan(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*(a^10\*b + 3\*a^8\*b^3 + 3\*a^6\*b^5 + a^4\*b^7)\*d\*tan(d\*x + c) + (a^11 + 3\*a^9\*b^2 + 3\*a^7\*b^4 + a^5\*b^6)\*d)

**Sympy [F(-2)]**

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: AttributeError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cot(d\*x+c)\*\*2\*(B\*tan(d\*x+c)+C\*tan(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+b\*tan(d\*x+c))\*\*3, x)

[Out] Exception raised: AttributeError >> 'NoneType' object has no attribute 'primitive'

**Giac** [B] Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 479 vs. 2(213) = 426.

time = 1.28, size = 479, normalized size = 2.23

$$\frac{2(C^2-3B^2-3C^2a^2+2B^2a^2)\log(\tan(dx+c)) - (B^2+3C^2a^2-3B^2a^2)\log(\tan(dx+c)^2+1) + 2(C^2a^2-6B^2a^2-3B^2a^4)\log(\tan(dx+c)+a) + 2B^2a^2\log(\tan(dx+c)-a) - 9C^2a^2\log(\tan(dx+c)^2-1) + 18B^2a^2\log(\tan(dx+c)^2-3) - 3C^2a^2\log(\tan(dx+c)^2-9) + 6B^2a^2\log(\tan(dx+c)^2-27) - 2B^2a^2\log(\tan(dx+c)^2-81) + 2(C^2a^2-6B^2a^2-3B^2a^4)\log(\tan(dx+c)+a) + 2B^2a^2\log(\tan(dx+c)-a) - 9C^2a^2\log(\tan(dx+c)^2-1) + 18B^2a^2\log(\tan(dx+c)^2-3) - 3C^2a^2\log(\tan(dx+c)^2-9) + 6B^2a^2\log(\tan(dx+c)^2-27) - 2B^2a^2\log(\tan(dx+c)^2-81)}{2d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cot(d\*x+c)^2\*(B\*tan(d\*x+c)+C\*tan(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*tan(d\*x+c))^3, x, algorithm="giac")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{2}*(2*(C*a^3 - 3*B*a^2*b - 3*C*a*b^2 + B*b^3)*(d*x + c)/(a^6 + 3*a^4*b^2 + 3*a^2*b^4 + b^6) - (B*a^3 + 3*C*a^2*b - 3*B*a*b^2 - C*b^3)*\log(\tan(d*x + c)^2 + 1)/(a^6 + 3*a^4*b^2 + 3*a^2*b^4 + b^6) + 2*(3*C*a^5*b^2 - 6*B*a^4*b^3 - C*a^3*b^4 - 3*B*a^2*b^5 - B*b^7)*\log(\text{abs}(b*\tan(d*x + c) + a))/(a^9*b + 3*a^7*b^3 + 3*a^5*b^5 + a^3*b^7) + 2*B*\log(\text{abs}(\tan(d*x + c)))/a^3 - (9*C*a^5*b^3*\tan(d*x + c)^2 - 18*B*a^4*b^4*\tan(d*x + c)^2 - 3*C*a^3*b^5*\tan(d*x + c)^2 - 9*B*a^2*b^6*\tan(d*x + c)^2 - 3*B*b^8*\tan(d*x + c)^2 + 22*C*a^6*b^2*\tan(d*x + c) - 42*B*a^5*b^3*\tan(d*x + c) - 2*C*a^4*b^4*\tan(d*x + c) - 26*B*a^3*b^5*\tan(d*x + c) - 8*B*a*b^7*\tan(d*x + c) + 14*C*a^7*b - 25*B*a^6*b^2 + 3*C*a^5*b^3 - 19*B*a^4*b^4 + C*a^3*b^5 - 6*B*a^2*b^6)/(a^9 + 3*a^7*b^2 + 3*a^5*b^4 + a^3*b^6)*(b*\tan(d*x + c) + a)^2)/d$

**Mupad** [B]

time = 10.98, size = 315, normalized size = 1.47

$$\frac{-5C^2a^5b^7B^2a^2b^2-C^2a^2b^2+3B^2a^4}{2a(a^2+2a^2b^2+b^4)} + \frac{\tan(c+dx)(-2C^2a^2b^2+3B^2a^2b^2)}{a^2(a^2+2a^2b^2+b^4)} + \frac{B \ln(\tan(c+dx))}{a^3d} + \frac{\ln(\tan(c+dx)-i)(-C+Bi)}{2d(-a^3+3a^2b+ab^2-3i-b^3)} + \frac{\ln(\tan(c+dx)+i)(B-Ci)}{2d(-a^3+a^2b+3a^2b^2-b^3)} - \frac{b \ln(a+b \tan(c+dx))(-3Ca^5+6Ba^4b+Ca^3b^2+3Ba^2b^3+Bb^5)}{a^3d(a^2+b^2)^3}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((cot(c + d\*x)^2\*(B\*tan(c + d\*x) + C\*tan(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + b\*tan(c + d\*x))^3, x)

[Out]  $((3*B*b^4 + 7*B*a^2*b^2 - C*a*b^3 - 5*C*a^3*b)/(2*a*(a^4 + b^4 + 2*a^2*b^2)) + (\tan(c + d*x)*(B*b^5 + 3*B*a^2*b^3 - 2*C*a^3*b^2))/(a^2*(a^4 + b^4 + 2*a^2*b^2)))/(d*(a^2 + b^2*\tan(c + d*x)^2 + 2*a*b*\tan(c + d*x))) + (B*\log(\tan(c + d*x)))/(a^3*d) + (\log(\tan(c + d*x) - 1i)*(B*1i - C))/(2*d*(a*b^2*3i + 3*a^2*b - a^3*1i - b^3)) + (\log(\tan(c + d*x) + 1i)*(B - C*1i))/(2*d*(3*a*b^2 + a^2*b*3i - a^3 - b^3*1i)) - (b*\log(a + b*\tan(c + d*x))*(B*b^5 - 3*C*a^5 + 3*B*a^2*b^3 + C*a^3*b^2 + 6*B*a^4*b))/(a^3*d*(a^2 + b^2)^3)$

$$3.44 \quad \int \frac{\cot^3(c+dx)(B \tan(c+dx) + C \tan^2(c+dx))}{(a+b \tan(c+dx))^3} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=287

$$\frac{(a^3 B - 3ab^2 B + 3a^2 b C - b^3 C) x}{(a^2 + b^2)^3} - \frac{(3bB - aC) \log(\sin(c + dx))}{a^4 d} + \frac{b^2(10a^4 b B + 9a^2 b^3 B + 3b^5 B - 6a^5 C - 3b^4 C)}{a^4 d}$$

[Out]  $-(B*a^3-3*B*a*b^2+3*C*a^2*b-C*b^3)*x/(a^2+b^2)^3-(3*B*b-C*a)*\ln(\sin(d*x+c))$   
 $/a^4/d+b^2*(10*B*a^4*b+9*B*a^2*b^3+3*B*b^5-6*C*a^5-3*C*a^3*b^2-C*a*b^4)*\ln(a*\cos(d*x+c)+b*\sin(d*x+c))/a^4/(a^2+b^2)^3/d-1/2*b*(2*B*a^2+3*B*b^2-C*a*b)/a^2/(a^2+b^2)/d/(a+b*\tan(d*x+c))^2-B*\cot(d*x+c)/a/d/(a+b*\tan(d*x+c))^2-b*(B*a^4+6*B*a^2*b^2+3*B*b^4-3*C*a^3*b-C*a*b^3)/a^3/(a^2+b^2)^2/d/(a+b*\tan(d*x+c))$

**Rubi [A]**

time = 0.65, antiderivative size = 287, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 40,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.150$ , Rules used = {3713, 3690, 3730, 3732, 3611, 3556}

$$\frac{(3bB - aC) \log(\sin(c + dx))}{a^4 d} - \frac{b(2a^2 B - abC + 3b^2 B)}{2a^2 d (a^2 + b^2) (a + b \tan(c + dx))^2} - \frac{x(a^2 B + 3a^2 b C - 3ab^2 B - b^3 C)}{(a^2 + b^2)^3} - \frac{b(a^2 B - 3a^2 b C + 6a^2 b^2 B - ab^3 C + 3b^4 B)}{a^4 d (a^2 + b^2)^2 (a + b \tan(c + dx))} + \frac{b^2(-6a^4 C + 10a^4 b B - 3a^3 b^2 C + 9a^2 b^3 B - ab^5 C + 3b^5 B) \log(a \cos(c + dx) + b \sin(c + dx))}{a^4 d (a^2 + b^2)^3} - \frac{B \cot(c + dx)}{ad(a + b \tan(c + dx))^2}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(\text{Cot}[c + d*x]^3*(B*\text{Tan}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Tan}[c + d*x]^2))/(a + b*\text{Tan}[c + d*x])^3, x]$

[Out]  $-(((a^3*B - 3*a*b^2*B + 3*a^2*b*C - b^3*C)*x)/(a^2 + b^2)^3) - ((3*b*B - a*C)*\text{Log}[\text{Sin}[c + d*x]])/(a^4*d) + (b^2*(10*a^4*b*B + 9*a^2*b^3*B + 3*b^5*B - 6*a^5*C - 3*a^3*b^2*C - a*b^4*C)*\text{Log}[a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]])/(a^4*(a^2 + b^2)^3*d) - (b*(2*a^2*B + 3*b^2*B - a*b*C))/(2*a^2*(a^2 + b^2)*d*(a + b*\text{Tan}[c + d*x])^2) - (B*\text{Cot}[c + d*x])/(a*d*(a + b*\text{Tan}[c + d*x])^2) - (b*(a^4*B + 6*a^2*b^2*B + 3*b^4*B - 3*a^3*b*C - a*b^3*C))/(a^3*(a^2 + b^2)^2*d*(a + b*\text{Tan}[c + d*x]))$

**Rule 3556**

$\text{Int}[\tan[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[-\text{Log}[\text{RemoveContent}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x], x]]/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

**Rule 3611**

$\text{Int}[(c_. + (d_.)*\tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])/(a_. + (b_.)*\tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(c/(b*f))*\text{Log}[\text{RemoveContent}[a*\text{Cos}[e + f*x] + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x], x]], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 + b^2, 0] \&\& \text{EqQ}[a*c + b*d, 0]$



Rule 3690

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := Si
mp[b*(A*b - a*B)*(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*((c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^(n + 1)
/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 + b^2))), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^
2 + b^2)), Int[(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^n*Simp[b*B
*(b*c*(m + 1) + a*d*(n + 1)) + A*(a*(b*c - a*d)*(m + 1) - b^2*d*(m + n + 2)
) - (A*b - a*B)*(b*c - a*d)*(m + 1)*Tan[e + f*x] - b*d*(A*b - a*B)*(m + n +
2)*Tan[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] &&
NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] &
& (IntegerQ[m] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*n]) && !(ILtQ[n, -1] && (!IntegerQ[m]
|| (EqQ[c, 0] && NeQ[a, 0])))
```

Rule 3713

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*tan[(e_
.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^(m +
1)*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^n*(b*B - a*C + b*C*Tan[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[
{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[A*b^2 - a
*b*B + a^2*C, 0]
```

Rule 3730

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*tan[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := Simp[(A*b^2 - a*(b*B - a*C))*(a + b*Tan[e +
f*x])^(m + 1)*((c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^(n + 1)/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 +
b^2))), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 + b^2)), Int[(a + b*Tan[e + f
*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*(a*(b*c - a*d)*(m + 1) - b^2*d*(
m + n + 2)) + (b*B - a*C)*(b*c*(m + 1) + a*d*(n + 1)) - (m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)
*(A*b - a*B - b*C)*Tan[e + f*x] - d*(A*b^2 - a*(b*B - a*C))*(m + n + 2)*Tan
[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[
b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && !
(ILtQ[n, -1] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[c, 0] && NeQ[a, 0])))
```

Rule 3732

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^
2)/(((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)
*(x_)])), x_Symbol] := Simp[(a*(A*c - c*C + B*d) + b*(B*c - A*d + C*d))*(x/
((a^2 + b^2)*(c^2 + d^2))), x] + (Dist[(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)/((b*c - a*d)
*(a^2 + b^2)), Int[(b - a*Tan[e + f*x])/(a + b*Tan[e + f*x]), x], x] - Dist
[(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)/((b*c - a*d)*(c^2 + d^2)), Int[(d - c*Tan[e + f*x]
)/(c + d*Tan[e + f*x]), x], x]) /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] &&
```

$\text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[a^2 + b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[c^2 + d^2, 0]$

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{\cot^3(c+dx)(B \tan(c+dx) + C \tan^2(c+dx))}{(a+b \tan(c+dx))^3} dx &= \int \frac{\cot^2(c+dx)(B + C \tan(c+dx))}{(a+b \tan(c+dx))^3} dx \\ &= -\frac{B \cot(c+dx)}{ad(a+b \tan(c+dx))^2} - \int \frac{\cot(c+dx)(3bB-aC+aB \tan(c+dx))}{(a+b \tan(c+dx))^3} dx \\ &= -\frac{b(2a^2B + 3b^2B - abC)}{2a^2(a^2+b^2)d(a+b \tan(c+dx))^2} - \frac{B \cot(c+dx)}{ad(a+b \tan(c+dx))} \\ &= -\frac{b(2a^2B + 3b^2B - abC)}{2a^2(a^2+b^2)d(a+b \tan(c+dx))^2} - \frac{B \cot(c+dx)}{ad(a+b \tan(c+dx))} \\ &= -\frac{(a^3B - 3ab^2B + 3a^2bC - b^3C)x}{(a^2+b^2)^3} - \frac{b(2a^2B + 3b^2B - abC)}{2a^2(a^2+b^2)d} \\ &= -\frac{(a^3B - 3ab^2B + 3a^2bC - b^3C)x}{(a^2+b^2)^3} - \frac{(3bB - aC) \log(a+b \tan(c+dx))}{a^4} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** Result contains complex when optimal does not.

time = 6.28, size = 288, normalized size = 1.00

$$\frac{B \cot(c+dx)}{a^2d} + \frac{(B+iC) \log(i - \tan(c+dx))}{2(a-b)^2d} - \frac{(3bB-aC) \log(\tan(c+dx))}{a^2d} - \frac{(iB+C) \log(i + \tan(c+dx))}{2(a+ib)^2d} + \frac{b^2(10a^4bB + 9a^2b^3B + 3b^5B - 6a^5C - 3a^3b^2C - ab^4C) \log(a+b \tan(c+dx))}{a^4(a^2+b^2)^3d} - \frac{b^2(bB-aC)}{2a^2(a^2+b^2)d(a+b \tan(c+dx))^2} - \frac{b^2(4a^2bB + 2b^3B - 3a^3C - ab^2C)}{a^3(a^2+b^2)^2d(a+b \tan(c+dx))}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Cot[c + d\*x]^3\*(B\*Tan[c + d\*x] + C\*Tan[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Tan[c + d\*x])^3,x]

[Out] -((B\*Cot[c + d\*x])/(a^3\*d)) + ((B + I\*C)\*Log[I - Tan[c + d\*x]])/(2\*(I\*a - b)^3\*d) - ((3\*b\*B - a\*C)\*Log[Tan[c + d\*x]])/(a^4\*d) - ((I\*B + C)\*Log[I + Tan[c + d\*x]])/(2\*(a - I\*b)^3\*d) + (b^2\*(10\*a^4\*b\*B + 9\*a^2\*b^3\*B + 3\*b^5\*B - 6\*a^5\*C - 3\*a^3\*b^2\*C - a\*b^4\*C)\*Log[a + b\*Tan[c + d\*x]])/(a^4\*(a^2 + b^2)^3\*d) - (b^2\*(b\*B - a\*C))/(2\*a^2\*(a^2 + b^2)\*d\*(a + b\*Tan[c + d\*x])^2) - (b^2\*(4\*a^2\*b\*B + 2\*b^3\*B - 3\*a^3\*C - a\*b^2\*C))/(a^3\*(a^2 + b^2)^2\*d\*(a + b\*Tan[c + d\*x]))

**Maple [A]**

time = 0.68, size = 289, normalized size = 1.01

method	result
--------	--------

derivativdivides	$\frac{b^2(4B a^2 b + 2B b^3 - 3C a^3 - C a b^2)}{a^3(a^2 + b^2)^2(a + b \tan(dx + c))} + \frac{b^2(10B a^4 b + 9B a^2 b^3 + 3B b^5 - 6C a^5 - 3C a^3 b^2 - C a b^4) \ln(a + b \tan(dx + c))}{a^4(a^2 + b^2)^3} - \frac{(Bb - C)}{2a^2(a^2 + b^2)(a + b \tan(dx + c))}$
default	$\frac{b^2(4B a^2 b + 2B b^3 - 3C a^3 - C a b^2)}{a^3(a^2 + b^2)^2(a + b \tan(dx + c))} + \frac{b^2(10B a^4 b + 9B a^2 b^3 + 3B b^5 - 6C a^5 - 3C a^3 b^2 - C a b^4) \ln(a + b \tan(dx + c))}{a^4(a^2 + b^2)^3} - \frac{(Bb - C)}{2a^2(a^2 + b^2)(a + b \tan(dx + c))}$
norman	$\frac{b(3B a^4 b + 11B a^2 b^3 + 6B b^5 - 4C a^3 b^2 - 2C a b^4)(\tan^3(dx + c))}{d a^3(a^4 + 2a^2 b^2 + b^4)} - \frac{B \tan(dx + c)}{ad} - \frac{b^2(B a^3 - 3B a b^2 + 3C a^2 b - C b^3)x(\tan^4(dx + c))}{(a^4 + 2a^2 b^2 + b^4)(a^2 + b^2)} + \frac{b^2(B a^3 - 3B a b^2 + 3C a^2 b - C b^3)}{(a^4 + 2a^2 b^2 + b^4)(a^2 + b^2)}$
risch	Expression too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(cot(d*x+c)^3*(B*tan(d*x+c)+C*tan(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*tan(d*x+c))^3,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

[Out] 
$$\frac{1}{d} \left( -\frac{b^2(4B a^2 b + 2B b^3 - 3C a^3 - C a b^2)}{a^3(a^2 + b^2)^2(a + b \tan(dx + c))} + \frac{b^2(10B a^4 b + 9B a^2 b^3 + 3B b^5 - 6C a^5 - 3C a^3 b^2 - C a b^4) \ln(a + b \tan(dx + c))}{a^4(a^2 + b^2)^3} - \frac{(Bb - C)}{2a^2(a^2 + b^2)(a + b \tan(dx + c))} \right)$$

**Maxima** [A]

time = 0.51, size = 454, normalized size = 1.58

$$\frac{2(Ba^3 + 3Ca^2b - 3Ba^2b^2 - Cb^3) \log(\tan(dx + c)) + \frac{2(6Ca^5b^2 - 10Ba^4b^3 + 3C^2b^4 - 9Ba^2b^5 - 3Cb^7) \log(\tan(dx + c))}{a^6 + 3a^4b^2 + 3a^2b^4 + b^6} + \frac{(Ca^3 - 3Ba^2b - 3Ca^2b^2 + Bb^3) \log(\tan(dx + c))^2}{a^4} + \frac{2Ba^6 + 4Ba^5b + 2Ba^4b^2 + 2(Ba^4b^3 + 3Ca^3b^4 - 6Ba^2b^5 - Cb^7) \tan(dx + c)^2 + (4Ba^5b - 7Ca^4b^2 + 17Ba^3b^3 - 3Ca^2b^4 + 9Ba^2b^5) \tan(dx + c)}{(a^6 + 2a^4b^2 + a^2b^4) \tan(dx + c)^2 + 2(a^6 + 2a^4b^2 + a^2b^4) \tan(dx + c)} - \frac{2(Ca - 3Bb) \log(\tan(dx + c))}{a^4}}{2d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cot(d*x+c)^3*(B*tan(d*x+c)+C*tan(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*tan(d*x+c))^3,x,algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] 
$$-\frac{1}{2} \left( 2(Ba^3 + 3Ca^2b - 3Ba^2b^2 - Cb^3)(dx + c) / (a^6 + 3a^4b^2 + 3a^2b^4 + b^6) + 2(6Ca^5b^2 - 10Ba^4b^3 + 3C^2b^4 - 9Ba^2b^5 + C^2b^7) \log(b \tan(dx + c) + a) / (a^{10} + 3a^8b^2 + 3a^6b^4 + a^4b^6) + (Ca^3 - 3Ba^2b - 3Ca^2b^2 + Bb^3) \log(\tan(dx + c))^2 + 1 \right) / (a^6 + 3a^4b^2 + 3a^2b^4 + b^6) + \frac{(2Ba^6 + 4Ba^5b + 2Ba^4b^2 + 2(Ba^4b^3 + 3Ca^3b^4 - 6Ba^2b^5 - Cb^7) \tan(dx + c)^2 + (4Ba^5b - 7Ca^4b^2 + 17Ba^3b^3 - 3Ca^2b^4 + 9Ba^2b^5) \tan(dx + c))}{(a^6 + 2a^4b^2 + a^2b^4) \tan(dx + c)^2 + 2(a^6 + 2a^4b^2 + a^2b^4) \tan(dx + c)} + \frac{2(a^8b + 2a^6b^3 + a^4b^5) \tan(dx + c)^2 + (a^9 + 2a^7b^2 + a^5b^4) \tan(dx + c)}{a^4} - \frac{2(Ca - 3Bb) \log(\tan(dx + c))}{a^4} / d$$

**Fricas** [B] Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 917 vs. 2(283) = 566.

time = 3.22, size = 917, normalized size = 3.20

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cot(d\*x+c)^3\*(B\*tan(d\*x+c)+C\*tan(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*tan(d\*x+c))^3,x,  
algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & -1/2*(2*B*a^9 + 6*B*a^7*b^2 + 6*B*a^5*b^4 + 2*B*a^3*b^6 + (7*C*a^5*b^4 - 9* \\ & B*a^4*b^5 + C*a^3*b^6 - 3*B*a^2*b^7 + 2*(B*a^7*b^2 + 3*C*a^6*b^3 - 3*B*a^5* \\ & b^4 - C*a^4*b^5)*d*x)*\tan(d*x + c)^3 + 2*(B*a^7*b^2 + 4*C*a^6*b^3 - 2*B*a^5* \\ & b^4 - 3*C*a^4*b^5 + 6*B*a^3*b^6 - C*a^2*b^7 + 3*B*a*b^8 + 2*(B*a^8*b + 3*C \\ & *a^7*b^2 - 3*B*a^6*b^3 - C*a^5*b^4)*d*x)*\tan(d*x + c)^2 - ((C*a^7*b^2 - 3*B \\ & *a^6*b^3 + 3*C*a^5*b^4 - 9*B*a^4*b^5 + 3*C*a^3*b^6 - 9*B*a^2*b^7 + C*a*b^8 \\ & - 3*B*b^9)*\tan(d*x + c)^3 + 2*(C*a^8*b - 3*B*a^7*b^2 + 3*C*a^6*b^3 - 9*B*a^ \\ & 5*b^4 + 3*C*a^4*b^5 - 9*B*a^3*b^6 + C*a^2*b^7 - 3*B*a*b^8)*\tan(d*x + c)^2 + \\ & (C*a^9 - 3*B*a^8*b + 3*C*a^7*b^2 - 9*B*a^6*b^3 + 3*C*a^5*b^4 - 9*B*a^4*b^5 \\ & + C*a^3*b^6 - 3*B*a^2*b^7)*\tan(d*x + c))*\log(\tan(d*x + c)^2/(\tan(d*x + c)^ \\ & 2 + 1)) + ((6*C*a^5*b^4 - 10*B*a^4*b^5 + 3*C*a^3*b^6 - 9*B*a^2*b^7 + C*a*b^ \\ & 8 - 3*B*b^9)*\tan(d*x + c)^3 + 2*(6*C*a^6*b^3 - 10*B*a^5*b^4 + 3*C*a^4*b^5 - \\ & 9*B*a^3*b^6 + C*a^2*b^7 - 3*B*a*b^8)*\tan(d*x + c)^2 + (6*C*a^7*b^2 - 10*B* \\ & a^6*b^3 + 3*C*a^5*b^4 - 9*B*a^4*b^5 + C*a^3*b^6 - 3*B*a^2*b^7)*\tan(d*x + c) \\ & )*\log((b^2*\tan(d*x + c)^2 + 2*a*b*\tan(d*x + c) + a^2)/(\tan(d*x + c)^2 + 1)) \\ & + (4*B*a^8*b + 12*B*a^6*b^3 - 9*C*a^5*b^4 + 23*B*a^4*b^5 - 3*C*a^3*b^6 + 9 \\ & *B*a^2*b^7 + 2*(B*a^9 + 3*C*a^8*b - 3*B*a^7*b^2 - C*a^6*b^3)*d*x)*\tan(d*x + \\ & c))/((a^10*b^2 + 3*a^8*b^4 + 3*a^6*b^6 + a^4*b^8)*d*\tan(d*x + c)^3 + 2*(a^ \\ & 11*b + 3*a^9*b^3 + 3*a^7*b^5 + a^5*b^7)*d*\tan(d*x + c)^2 + (a^12 + 3*a^10*b \\ & ^2 + 3*a^8*b^4 + a^6*b^6)*d*\tan(d*x + c)) \end{aligned}$$

**Sympy** [F(-2)]

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: AttributeError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cot(d\*x+c)\*\*3\*(B\*tan(d\*x+c)+C\*tan(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+b\*tan(d\*x+c))\*\*3,  
x)

[Out] Exception raised: AttributeError >> 'NoneType' object has no attribute 'primitive'

**Giac** [A]

time = 1.62, size = 560, normalized size = 1.95

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cot(d\*x+c)^3\*(B\*tan(d\*x+c)+C\*tan(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*tan(d\*x+c))^3,x,  
algorithm="giac")

[Out] 
$$-1/2*(2*(B*a^3 + 3*C*a^2*b - 3*B*a*b^2 - C*b^3)*(d*x + c)/(a^6 + 3*a^4*b^2 + 3*a^2*b^4 + b^6) + (C*a^3 - 3*B*a^2*b - 3*C*a*b^2 + B*b^3)*\log(\tan(d*x + c)^2 + 1)/(a^6 + 3*a^4*b^2 + 3*a^2*b^4 + b^6) + 2*(6*C*a^5*b^3 - 10*B*a^4*b^4 + 3*C*a^3*b^5 - 9*B*a^2*b^6 + C*a*b^7 - 3*B*b^8)*\log(\text{abs}(b*\tan(d*x + c) + a))/(a^{10}*b + 3*a^8*b^3 + 3*a^6*b^5 + a^4*b^7) - (18*C*a^5*b^4*\tan(d*x + c)^2 - 30*B*a^4*b^5*\tan(d*x + c)^2 + 9*C*a^3*b^6*\tan(d*x + c)^2 - 27*B*a^2*b^7*\tan(d*x + c)^2 + 3*C*a*b^8*\tan(d*x + c)^2 - 9*B*b^9*\tan(d*x + c)^2 + 42*C*a^6*b^3*\tan(d*x + c) - 68*B*a^5*b^4*\tan(d*x + c) + 26*C*a^4*b^5*\tan(d*x + c) - 66*B*a^3*b^6*\tan(d*x + c) + 8*C*a^2*b^7*\tan(d*x + c) - 22*B*a*b^8*\tan(d*x + c) + 25*C*a^7*b^2 - 39*B*a^6*b^3 + 19*C*a^5*b^4 - 41*B*a^4*b^5 + 6*C*a^3*b^6 - 14*B*a^2*b^7)/((a^{10} + 3*a^8*b^2 + 3*a^6*b^4 + a^4*b^6)*(b*\tan(d*x + c) + a)^2) - 2*(C*a - 3*B*b)*\log(\text{abs}(\tan(d*x + c)))/a^4 + 2*(C*a*\tan(d*x + c) - 3*B*b*\tan(d*x + c) + B*a)/(a^4*\tan(d*x + c))/d$$

**Mupad [B]**

time = 13.99, size = 380, normalized size = 1.32

$$\frac{b^2 \ln(a + b \tan(c + dx)) (-6C d^3 + 10B a^3 b - 3C a^2 b^2 + 9B a^2 b^2 - C a b^3 + 3B b^3)}{a^4 d (a^2 + b^2)} - \frac{\ln(\tan(c + dx) - 1) (-C + B 11)}{2d (-a^3 - a^2 b 3 + 3a b^2 + b^3 11)} - \frac{\ln(\tan(c + dx)) (3B b - C a)}{a^4 d} - \frac{\ln(\tan(c + dx) + 1) (B - C 11)}{2d (-a^3 11 - 3a^2 b + a b^2 31 + b^3)} - \frac{\frac{B}{a} + \frac{\tan(c+dx)^2 (B a^3 b^2 - 3C a^2 b^2 + 6B a^2 b^2 - C a b^3 + 3B b^3)}{a^2 (a^2 + b^2)^2} + \frac{\tan(c+dx) (4B a^4 - 7C a^3 b - 17B a^2 b^2 - 3C a b^3 + 9B b^3)}{2a^2 (a^2 + b^2)^2}}{d (a^2 \tan(c + dx) + 2ab \tan(c + dx)^2 + b^2 \tan(c + dx)^3)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((cot(c + d\*x)^3\*(B\*tan(c + d\*x) + C\*tan(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + b\*tan(c + d\*x))^3,x)

[Out] 
$$(b^2*\log(a + b*\tan(c + d*x))*(3*B*b^5 - 6*C*a^5 + 9*B*a^2*b^3 - 3*C*a^3*b^2 + 10*B*a^4*b - C*a*b^4))/(a^4*d*(a^2 + b^2)^3) - (\log(\tan(c + d*x) - 1i)*(B*1i - C))/(2*d*(3*a*b^2 - a^2*b*3i - a^3 + b^3*1i)) - (\log(\tan(c + d*x))*(3*B*b - C*a))/(a^4*d) - (\log(\tan(c + d*x) + 1i)*(B - C*1i))/(2*d*(a*b^2*3i - 3*a^2*b - a^3*1i + b^3)) - (B/a + (\tan(c + d*x)^2*(3*B*b^6 + 6*B*a^2*b^4 + B*a^4*b^2 - 3*C*a^3*b^3 - C*a*b^5))/(a^3*(a^4 + b^4 + 2*a^2*b^2))) + (\tan(c + d*x)*(9*B*b^5 + 17*B*a^2*b^3 - 7*C*a^3*b^2 + 4*B*a^4*b - 3*C*a*b^4))/(2*a^2*(a^4 + b^4 + 2*a^2*b^2))/(d*(a^2*\tan(c + d*x) + b^2*\tan(c + d*x)^3 + 2*a*b*\tan(c + d*x)^2))$$

### 3.45 $\int \tan^2(c+dx)(b \tan(c+dx))^n (A + B \tan(c+dx) + C \tan^2(c+dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=132

$$\frac{C(b \tan(c+dx))^{3+n}}{b^3 d(3+n)} + \frac{(A-C) {}_2F_1\left(1, \frac{3+n}{2}; \frac{5+n}{2}; -\tan^2(c+dx)\right) (b \tan(c+dx))^{3+n}}{b^3 d(3+n)} + \frac{B {}_2F_1\left(1, \frac{4+n}{2}; \frac{6+n}{2}; -\tan^2(c+dx)\right) (b \tan(c+dx))^{4+n}}{b^4 d(4+n)}$$

[Out] C\*(b\*tan(d\*x+c))^(3+n)/b^3/d/(3+n)+(A-C)\*hypergeom([1, 3/2+1/2\*n], [5/2+1/2\*n], -tan(d\*x+c)^2)\*(b\*tan(d\*x+c))^(3+n)/b^3/d/(3+n)+B\*hypergeom([1, 2+1/2\*n], [3+1/2\*n], -tan(d\*x+c)^2)\*(b\*tan(d\*x+c))^(4+n)/b^4/d/(4+n)

**Rubi [A]**

time = 0.12, antiderivative size = 132, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 39,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.128$ ,

Rules used = {16, 3711, 3619, 3557, 371}

$$\frac{(A-C)(b \tan(c+dx))^{n+3} {}_2F_1\left(1, \frac{n+3}{2}; \frac{n+5}{2}; -\tan^2(c+dx)\right)}{b^3 d(n+3)} + \frac{B(b \tan(c+dx))^{n+4} {}_2F_1\left(1, \frac{n+4}{2}; \frac{n+6}{2}; -\tan^2(c+dx)\right)}{b^4 d(n+4)} + \frac{C(b \tan(c+dx))^{n+3}}{b^3 d(n+3)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Tan[c + d\*x]^2\*(b\*Tan[c + d\*x])^n\*(A + B\*Tan[c + d\*x] + C\*Tan[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] (C\*(b\*Tan[c + d\*x])^(3 + n))/(b^3\*d\*(3 + n)) + ((A - C)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1, (3 + n)/2, (5 + n)/2, -Tan[c + d\*x]^2\*(b\*Tan[c + d\*x])^(3 + n)]/(b^3\*d\*(3 + n)) + (B\*Hypergeometric2F1[1, (4 + n)/2, (6 + n)/2, -Tan[c + d\*x]^2]\*(b\*Tan[c + d\*x])^(4 + n))/(b^4\*d\*(4 + n))

**Rule 16**

Int[(u\_)\*(v\_)^(m\_)\*((b\_)\*(v\_))^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^m, Int[u\*(b\*v)^(m + n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, n}, x] && IntegerQ[m]

**Rule 371**

Int[((c\_)\*(x\_))^(m\_)\*((a\_) + (b\_)\*(x\_)^(n\_))^(p\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[a^p\*((c\*x)^(m + 1)/(c\*(m + 1)))\*Hypergeometric2F1[-p, (m + 1)/n, (m + 1)/n + 1, (-b)\*(x^n/a)], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m, n, p}, x] && !IGtQ[p, 0] && (ILtQ[p, 0] || GtQ[a, 0])

**Rule 3557**

Int[((b\_)\*tan[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Dist[b/d, Subst[Int[x^n/(b^2 + x^2), x], x, b\*Tan[c + d\*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, n}, x] && !IntegerQ[n]

**Rule 3619**

```
Int[((b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^(m_)*((c_) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b*Tan[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b*Tan[e + f*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] && !IntegerQ[2*m]
```

### Rule 3711

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := Simp[C*((a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^(m + 1)/(b*f*(m + 1))), x] + Int[(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A - C + B*Tan[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && NeQ[A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C, 0] && !LeQ[m, -1]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \tan^2(c + dx)(b \tan(c + dx))^n (A + B \tan(c + dx) + C \tan^2(c + dx)) dx &= \frac{\int (b \tan(c + dx))^{2+n} (A + B \tan(c + dx) + C \tan^2(c + dx)) dx}{b^3 d (3 + n)} \\ &= \frac{C (b \tan(c + dx))^{3+n}}{b^3 d (3 + n)} + \frac{\int (b \tan(c + dx))^{2+n} (A + B \tan(c + dx)) dx}{b^3 d (3 + n)} \\ &= \frac{C (b \tan(c + dx))^{3+n}}{b^3 d (3 + n)} + \frac{B \int (b \tan(c + dx))^{2+n} dx}{b^3 d (3 + n)} + \frac{A \int (b \tan(c + dx))^{2+n} dx}{b^3 d (3 + n)} \\ &= \frac{C (b \tan(c + dx))^{3+n}}{b^3 d (3 + n)} + \frac{B \text{Subst}[\int \tan^{2+n}(u) du, u = b \tan(c + dx)]}{b^3 d (3 + n)} + \frac{A \int (b \tan(c + dx))^{2+n} dx}{b^3 d (3 + n)} \end{aligned}$$

### Mathematica [A]

time = 0.31, size = 110, normalized size = 0.83

$$\frac{\tan^3(c + dx)(b \tan(c + dx))^n (C(4 + n) + (A - C)(4 + n) {}_2F_1(1, \frac{3+n}{2}; \frac{5+n}{2}; -\tan^2(c + dx)) + B(3 + n) {}_2F_1(1, \frac{4+n}{2}; \frac{6+n}{2}; -\tan^2(c + dx)) \tan(c + dx)}{d(3 + n)(4 + n)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[Tan[c + d*x]^2*(b*Tan[c + d*x])^n*(A + B*Tan[c + d*x] + C*Tan[c + d*x]^2), x]
```

```
[Out] (Tan[c + d*x]^3*(b*Tan[c + d*x])^n*(C*(4 + n) + (A - C)*(4 + n)*Hypergeometric2F1[1, (3 + n)/2, (5 + n)/2, -Tan[c + d*x]^2] + B*(3 + n)*Hypergeometric2F1[1, (4 + n)/2, (6 + n)/2, -Tan[c + d*x]^2]*Tan[c + d*x])/(d*(3 + n)*(4 + n))
```

**Maple [F]**

time = 0.42, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (\tan^2(dx + c)) (b \tan(dx + c))^n (A + B \tan(dx + c) + C(\tan^2(dx + c))) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(tan(d\*x+c)^2\*(b\*tan(d\*x+c))^n\*(A+B\*tan(d\*x+c)+C\*tan(d\*x+c)^2), x)

[Out] int(tan(d\*x+c)^2\*(b\*tan(d\*x+c))^n\*(A+B\*tan(d\*x+c)+C\*tan(d\*x+c)^2), x)

**Maxima [F]**

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Failed to integrate

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(tan(d\*x+c)^2\*(b\*tan(d\*x+c))^n\*(A+B\*tan(d\*x+c)+C\*tan(d\*x+c)^2), x,  
algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*tan(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*tan(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*tan(d\*x + c))^n\*tan(d\*x + c)^2, x)

**Fricas [F]**

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

could not integrate

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(tan(d\*x+c)^2\*(b\*tan(d\*x+c))^n\*(A+B\*tan(d\*x+c)+C\*tan(d\*x+c)^2), x,  
algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*tan(d\*x + c)^4 + B\*tan(d\*x + c)^3 + A\*tan(d\*x + c)^2)\*(b\*tan(d\*x + c))^n, x)

**Sympy [F]**

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (b \tan(c + dx))^n (A + B \tan(c + dx) + C \tan^2(c + dx)) \tan^2(c + dx) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(tan(d\*x+c)\*\*2\*(b\*tan(d\*x+c))\*\*n\*(A+B\*tan(d\*x+c)+C\*tan(d\*x+c)\*\*2),  
x)

[Out] Integral((b\*tan(c + d\*x))\*\*n\*(A + B\*tan(c + d\*x) + C\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2)\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2, x)



**Giac [F]**

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

could not integrate

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(tan(d\*x+c)^2\*(b\*tan(d\*x+c))^n\*(A+B\*tan(d\*x+c)+C\*tan(d\*x+c)^2),x,  
algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*tan(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*tan(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*tan(d\*x + c))^n\*tan(d\*x + c)^2, x)

**Mupad [F]**

time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \tan(c + dx)^2 (b \tan(c + dx))^n (C \tan(c + dx)^2 + B \tan(c + dx) + A) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(tan(c + d\*x)^2\*(b\*tan(c + d\*x))^n\*(A + B\*tan(c + d\*x) + C\*tan(c + d\*x)^2),x)

[Out] int(tan(c + d\*x)^2\*(b\*tan(c + d\*x))^n\*(A + B\*tan(c + d\*x) + C\*tan(c + d\*x)^2), x)

### 3.46 $\int \tan^m(c+dx)(b \tan(c+dx))^n (A + B \tan(c + dx) + C \tan^2(c + dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=154

$$\frac{C \tan^{1+m}(c+dx)(b \tan(c+dx))^n}{d(1+m+n)} + \frac{(A-C) {}_2F_1\left(1, \frac{1}{2}(1+m+n); \frac{1}{2}(3+m+n); -\tan^2(c+dx)\right) \tan^{1+m}(c+dx)}{d(1+m+n)}$$

[Out] C\*tan(d\*x+c)^(1+m)\*(b\*tan(d\*x+c))^n/d/(1+m+n)+(A-C)\*hypergeom([1, 1/2+1/2\*m+1/2\*n], [3/2+1/2\*m+1/2\*n], -tan(d\*x+c)^2)\*tan(d\*x+c)^(1+m)\*(b\*tan(d\*x+c))^n/d/(1+m+n)+B\*hypergeom([1, 1+1/2\*m+1/2\*n], [2+1/2\*m+1/2\*n], -tan(d\*x+c)^2)\*tan(d\*x+c)^(2+m)\*(b\*tan(d\*x+c))^n/d/(2+m+n)

**Rubi [A]**

time = 0.10, antiderivative size = 154, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 39,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.128$ , Rules used = {20, 3711, 3619, 3557, 371}

$$\frac{(A-C) \tan^{m+1}(c+dx)(b \tan(c+dx))^n {}_2F_1\left(1, \frac{1}{2}(m+n+1); \frac{1}{2}(m+n+3); -\tan^2(c+dx)\right)}{d(m+n+1)} + \frac{B \tan^{m+2}(c+dx)(b \tan(c+dx))^n {}_2F_1\left(1, \frac{1}{2}(m+n+2); \frac{1}{2}(m+n+4); -\tan^2(c+dx)\right)}{d(m+n+2)} + \frac{C \tan^{m+1}(c+dx)(b \tan(c+dx))^n}{d(m+n+1)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Tan[c + d\*x]^m\*(b\*Tan[c + d\*x])^n\*(A + B\*Tan[c + d\*x] + C\*Tan[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] (C\*Tan[c + d\*x]^(1 + m)\*(b\*Tan[c + d\*x])^n)/(d\*(1 + m + n)) + ((A - C)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1, (1 + m + n)/2, (3 + m + n)/2, -Tan[c + d\*x]^2]\*Tan[c + d\*x]^(1 + m)\*(b\*Tan[c + d\*x])^n)/(d\*(1 + m + n)) + (B\*Hypergeometric2F1[1, (2 + m + n)/2, (4 + m + n)/2, -Tan[c + d\*x]^2]\*Tan[c + d\*x]^(2 + m)\*(b\*Tan[c + d\*x])^n)/(d\*(2 + m + n))

**Rule 20**

Int[(u\_.)\*((a\_.)\*(v\_))^(m\_.)\*((b\_.)\*(v\_))^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Dist[b^IntPart[n]\*((b\*v)^FracPart[n]/(a^IntPart[n]\*(a\*v)^FracPart[n])), Int[u\*(a\*v)^(m+n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, m, n}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m+n]

**Rule 371**

Int[((c\_.)\*(x\_))^(m\_.)\*((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^(n\_))^(p\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[a^p\*((c\*x)^(m+1)/(c\*(m+1)))\*Hypergeometric2F1[-p, (m+1)/n, (m+1)/n+1, (-b)\*(x^n/a)], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m, n, p}, x] && !IGtQ[p, 0] && (ILtQ[p, 0] || GtQ[a, 0])

**Rule 3557**

Int[((b\_.)\*tan[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Dist[b/d, Subst[Int[x^n/(b^2 + x^2), x], x, b\*Tan[c + d\*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, n}, x] && !

IntegerQ[n]

Rule 3619

```
Int[((b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b*Tan[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b*Tan[e + f*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] && !IntegerQ[2*m]
```

Rule 3711

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2, x_Symbol] := Simp[C*((a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^(m + 1)/(b*f*(m + 1))), x] + Int[(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A - C + B*Tan[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && NeQ[A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C, 0] && !LeQ[m, -1]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \tan^m(c + dx)(b \tan(c + dx))^n (A + B \tan(c + dx) + C \tan^2(c + dx)) dx = \frac{C \tan^{1+m}(c + dx)(b \tan(c + dx))^n}{d(1 + m + n)}$$

$$= \frac{C \tan^{1+m}(c + dx)(b \tan(c + dx))^n}{d(1 + m + n)}$$

$$= \frac{C \tan^{1+m}(c + dx)(b \tan(c + dx))^n}{d(1 + m + n)}$$

$$= \frac{C \tan^{1+m}(c + dx)(b \tan(c + dx))^n}{d(1 + m + n)}$$

**Mathematica [A]**

time = 0.27, size = 115, normalized size = 0.75

$$\frac{\tan^{1+m}(c + dx)(b \tan(c + dx))^n \left( \frac{C}{1+m+n} + \frac{(A-C) {}_2F_1\left(1, \frac{1}{2}(1+m+n); \frac{3}{2}(3+m+n); -\tan^2(c+dx)\right)}{1+m+n} + \frac{B {}_2F_1\left(1, \frac{1}{2}(2+m+n); \frac{3}{2}(4+m+n); -\tan^2(c+dx)\right) \tan(c+dx)}{2+m+n} \right)}{d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[Tan[c + d*x]^m*(b*Tan[c + d*x])^n*(A + B*Tan[c + d*x] + C*Tan[c + d*x]^2), x]
```

```
[Out] (Tan[c + d*x]^(1 + m)*(b*Tan[c + d*x])^n*(C/(1 + m + n) + ((A - C)*Hypergeometric2F1[1, (1 + m + n)/2, (3 + m + n)/2, -Tan[c + d*x]^2])/(1 + m + n) +
```

$(B \cdot \text{Hypergeometric2F1}[1, (2 + m + n)/2, (4 + m + n)/2, -\text{Tan}[c + d \cdot x]^2] \cdot \text{Tan}[c + d \cdot x]) / (2 + m + n)) / d$

**Maple [F]**

time = 0.50, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (\tan^m(dx + c)) (b \tan(dx + c))^n (A + B \tan(dx + c) + C(\tan^2(dx + c))) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(tan(d*x+c)^m*(b*tan(d*x+c))^n*(A+B*tan(d*x+c)+C*tan(d*x+c)^2),x)`

[Out] `int(tan(d*x+c)^m*(b*tan(d*x+c))^n*(A+B*tan(d*x+c)+C*tan(d*x+c)^2),x)`

**Maxima [F]**

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Failed to integrate

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(tan(d*x+c)^m*(b*tan(d*x+c))^n*(A+B*tan(d*x+c)+C*tan(d*x+c)^2),x,algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] `integrate((C*tan(d*x + c)^2 + B*tan(d*x + c) + A)*(b*tan(d*x + c))^n*tan(d*x + c)^m, x)`

**Fricas [F]**

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

could not integrate

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(tan(d*x+c)^m*(b*tan(d*x+c))^n*(A+B*tan(d*x+c)+C*tan(d*x+c)^2),x,algorithm="fricas")`

[Out] `integral((C*tan(d*x + c)^2 + B*tan(d*x + c) + A)*(b*tan(d*x + c))^n*tan(d*x + c)^m, x)`

**Sympy [F]**

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (b \tan(c + dx))^n (A + B \tan(c + dx) + C \tan^2(c + dx)) \tan^m(c + dx) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(tan(d*x+c)**m*(b*tan(d*x+c))**n*(A+B*tan(d*x+c)+C*tan(d*x+c)**2),x)`

[Out] Integral((b\*tan(c + d\*x))\*\*n\*(A + B\*tan(c + d\*x) + C\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2)\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*m, x)

**Giac** [F]

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

could not integrate

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(tan(d\*x+c)^m\*(b\*tan(d\*x+c))^n\*(A+B\*tan(d\*x+c)+C\*tan(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*tan(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*tan(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*tan(d\*x + c))^n\*tan(d\*x + c)^m, x)

**Mupad** [F]

time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \tan(c + dx)^m (b \tan(c + dx))^n (C \tan(c + dx)^2 + B \tan(c + dx) + A) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(tan(c + d\*x)^m\*(b\*tan(c + d\*x))^n\*(A + B\*tan(c + d\*x) + C\*tan(c + d\*x)^2),x)

[Out] int(tan(c + d\*x)^m\*(b\*tan(c + d\*x))^n\*(A + B\*tan(c + d\*x) + C\*tan(c + d\*x)^2), x)

### 3.47 $\int \tan^m(c+dx) \sqrt{b \tan(c+dx)} (A + B \tan(c+dx) + C \tan^2(c+dx)) dx$

Optimal. Leaf size=170

$$\frac{2C \tan^{1+m}(c+dx) \sqrt{b \tan(c+dx)}}{d(3+2m)} + \frac{2(A-C) {}_2F_1\left(1, \frac{1}{4}(3+2m); \frac{1}{4}(7+2m); -\tan^2(c+dx)\right) \tan^{1+m}(c+dx)}{d(3+2m)}$$

[Out]  $2*C*(b*\tan(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}*\tan(d*x+c)^{(1+m)}/d/(3+2*m)+2*(A-C)*\text{hypergeom}([1, 3/4+1/2*m], [7/4+1/2*m], -\tan(d*x+c)^2)*(b*\tan(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}*\tan(d*x+c)^{(1+m)}/d/(3+2*m)+2*B*\text{hypergeom}([1, 5/4+1/2*m], [9/4+1/2*m], -\tan(d*x+c)^2)*(b*\tan(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}*\tan(d*x+c)^{(2+m)}/d/(5+2*m)$

Rubi [A]

time = 0.11, antiderivative size = 170, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.122$ , Rules used = {20, 3711, 3619, 3557, 371}

$$\frac{2(A-C)\sqrt{b \tan(c+dx)} \tan^{m+1}(c+dx) {}_2F_1\left(1, \frac{1}{4}(2m+3); \frac{1}{4}(2m+7); -\tan^2(c+dx)\right)}{d(2m+3)} + \frac{2B\sqrt{b \tan(c+dx)} \tan^{m+2}(c+dx) {}_2F_1\left(1, \frac{1}{4}(2m+5); \frac{1}{4}(2m+9); -\tan^2(c+dx)\right)}{d(2m+5)} + \frac{2C\sqrt{b \tan(c+dx)} \tan^{m+1}(c+dx)}{d(2m+3)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[\text{Tan}[c + d*x]^m*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Tan}[c + d*x]]*(A + B*\text{Tan}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Tan}[c + d*x]^2), x]$

[Out]  $(2*C*\text{Tan}[c + d*x]^{(1 + m)}*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Tan}[c + d*x]])/(d*(3 + 2*m)) + (2*(A - C)*\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[1, (3 + 2*m)/4, (7 + 2*m)/4, -\text{Tan}[c + d*x]^2]*\text{Tan}[c + d*x]^{(1 + m)}*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Tan}[c + d*x]])/(d*(3 + 2*m)) + (2*B*\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[1, (5 + 2*m)/4, (9 + 2*m)/4, -\text{Tan}[c + d*x]^2]*\text{Tan}[c + d*x]^{(2 + m)}*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Tan}[c + d*x]])/(d*(5 + 2*m))$

Rule 20

$\text{Int}[(u_*)*((a_*)*(v_))^{(m_*)}*((b_*)*(v_))^{(n_*)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[b^{\text{IntPart}[n]}*((b*v)^{\text{FracPart}[n]}/(a^{\text{IntPart}[n]}*(a*v)^{\text{FracPart}[n]})), \text{Int}[u*(a*v)^{(m+n)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, m, n\}, x \ \&\& \ !\text{IntegerQ}[m] \ \&\& \ !\text{IntegerQ}[n] \ \&\& \ !\text{IntegerQ}[m+n]$

Rule 371

$\text{Int}[(c_*)*(x_*)^{(m_*)}*((a_*) + (b_*)*(x_*)^{(n_*)})^{(p_*)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[a^p*((c*x)^{(m+1)}/(c*(m+1)))*\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[-p, (m+1)/n, (m+1)/n+1, (-b)*(x^n/a)], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, m, n, p\}, x \ \&\& \ !\text{IGtQ}[p, 0] \ \&\& \ (!\text{LtQ}[p, 0] \ || \ \text{GtQ}[a, 0])$

Rule 3557

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\tan[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]^{(n_*)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[b/d, \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[x^n/(b^2 + x^2), x], x, b*\text{Tan}[c + d*x]], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, n\}, x \ \&\& \ !$

IntegerQ[n]

Rule 3619

```
Int[((b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] :> Dist[c, Int[(b*Tan[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b*Tan[e + f*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] && !IntegerQ[2*m]
```

Rule 3711

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :> Simp[C*((a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^(m + 1)/(b*f*(m + 1))), x] + Int[(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^m*Si mp[A - C + B*Tan[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && NeQ[A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C, 0] && !LeQ[m, -1]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \tan^m(c + dx) \sqrt{b \tan(c + dx)} (A + B \tan(c + dx) + C \tan^2(c + dx)) dx &= \frac{\sqrt{b \tan(c + dx)} \int \tan^{\frac{1}{2}+m}(c + dx) dx}{d(3 + 2m)} \\ &= \frac{2C \tan^{1+m}(c + dx) \sqrt{b \tan(c + dx)}}{d(3 + 2m)} \\ &= \frac{2C \tan^{1+m}(c + dx) \sqrt{b \tan(c + dx)}}{d(3 + 2m)} \\ &= \frac{2C \tan^{1+m}(c + dx) \sqrt{b \tan(c + dx)}}{d(3 + 2m)} \\ &= \frac{2C \tan^{1+m}(c + dx) \sqrt{b \tan(c + dx)}}{d(3 + 2m)} \end{aligned}$$

Mathematica [A]

time = 0.38, size = 133, normalized size = 0.78

$$\frac{2 \tan^{1+m}(c + dx) \sqrt{b \tan(c + dx)} (C(5 + 2m) + (A - C)(5 + 2m) {}_2F_1(1, \frac{1}{4}(3 + 2m); \frac{1}{4}(7 + 2m); -\tan^2(c + dx)) + B(3 + 2m) {}_2F_1(1, \frac{1}{4}(5 + 2m); \frac{1}{4}(9 + 2m); -\tan^2(c + dx)) \tan(c + dx))}{d(3 + 2m)(5 + 2m)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[Tan[c + d*x]^m*sqrt[b*Tan[c + d*x]]*(A + B*Tan[c + d*x] + C*Tan[c + d*x]^2), x]
```

[Out]  $(2*\text{Tan}[c + d*x]^{(1 + m)}*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Tan}[c + d*x]]*(C*(5 + 2*m) + (A - C)*(5 + 2*m)*\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[1, (3 + 2*m)/4, (7 + 2*m)/4, -\text{Tan}[c + d*x]^2] + B*(3 + 2*m)*\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[1, (5 + 2*m)/4, (9 + 2*m)/4, -\text{Tan}[c + d*x]^2]*\text{Tan}[c + d*x]))/(d*(3 + 2*m)*(5 + 2*m))$

**Maple [F]**

time = 0.65, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (\tan^m(dx + c)) \sqrt{b \tan(dx + c)} (A + B \tan(dx + c) + C(\tan^2(dx + c))) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(tan(d*x+c)^m*(b*tan(d*x+c))^(1/2)*(A+B*tan(d*x+c)+C*tan(d*x+c)^2),x)`

[Out] `int(tan(d*x+c)^m*(b*tan(d*x+c))^(1/2)*(A+B*tan(d*x+c)+C*tan(d*x+c)^2),x)`

**Maxima [F(-1)]** Timed out

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(tan(d*x+c)^m*(b*tan(d*x+c))^(1/2)*(A+B*tan(d*x+c)+C*tan(d*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] Timed out

**Fricas [F]**

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

could not integrate

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(tan(d*x+c)^m*(b*tan(d*x+c))^(1/2)*(A+B*tan(d*x+c)+C*tan(d*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

[Out] `integral((C*tan(d*x + c)^2 + B*tan(d*x + c) + A)*sqrt(b*tan(d*x + c))*tan(d*x + c)^m, x)`

**Sympy [F]**

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \sqrt{b \tan(c + dx)} (A + B \tan(c + dx) + C \tan^2(c + dx)) \tan^m(c + dx) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.



[In] integrate(tan(d\*x+c)\*\*m\*(b\*tan(d\*x+c))\*\*(1/2)\*(A+B\*tan(d\*x+c)+C\*tan(d\*x+c))\*  
\*2),x)

[Out] Integral(sqrt(b\*tan(c + d\*x))\*(A + B\*tan(c + d\*x) + C\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2)\*tan(  
c + d\*x)\*\*m, x)

**Giac [F]**

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

could not integrate

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(tan(d\*x+c)^m\*(b\*tan(d\*x+c))^(1/2)\*(A+B\*tan(d\*x+c)+C\*tan(d\*x+c)^2)  
,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*tan(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*tan(d\*x + c) + A)\*sqrt(b\*tan(d\*x + c))\*tan(  
d\*x + c)^m, x)

**Mupad [F]**

time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \tan(c + dx)^m \sqrt{b \tan(c + dx)} (C \tan(c + dx)^2 + B \tan(c + dx) + A) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(tan(c + d\*x)^m\*(b\*tan(c + d\*x))^(1/2)\*(A + B\*tan(c + d\*x) + C\*tan(c + d  
\*x)^2),x)

[Out] int(tan(c + d\*x)^m\*(b\*tan(c + d\*x))^(1/2)\*(A + B\*tan(c + d\*x) + C\*tan(c + d  
\*x)^2), x)

$$3.48 \quad \int \frac{\tan^m(c+dx)(A+B \tan(c+dx)+C \tan^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{b \tan(c+dx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=170

$$\frac{2C \tan^{1+m}(c+dx)}{d(1+2m)\sqrt{b \tan(c+dx)}} + \frac{2(A-C) {}_2F_1\left(1, \frac{1}{4}(1+2m); \frac{1}{4}(5+2m); -\tan^2(c+dx)\right) \tan^{1+m}(c+dx)}{d(1+2m)\sqrt{b \tan(c+dx)}} + \frac{2B {}_2F_1\left(1, \frac{3}{4}(1+2m); \frac{3}{4}(5+2m); -\tan^2(c+dx)\right) \tan^{1+m}(c+dx)}{d(1+2m)\sqrt{b \tan(c+dx)}}$$

[Out]  $2*C*\tan(d*x+c)^{(1+m)}/d/(1+2*m)/(b*\tan(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+2*(A-C)*\text{hypergeom}([1, 1/4+1/2*m], [5/4+1/2*m], -\tan(d*x+c)^2)*\tan(d*x+c)^{(1+m)}/d/(1+2*m)/(b*\tan(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+2*B*\text{hypergeom}([1, 3/4+1/2*m], [7/4+1/2*m], -\tan(d*x+c)^2)*\tan(d*x+c)^{(2+m)}/d/(3+2*m)/(b*\tan(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]**

time = 0.10, antiderivative size = 170, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.122$ , Rules used = {20, 3711, 3619, 3557, 371}

$$\frac{2(A-C) \tan^{m+1}(c+dx) {}_2F_1\left(1, \frac{1}{4}(2m+1); \frac{1}{4}(2m+5); -\tan^2(c+dx)\right)}{d(2m+1)\sqrt{b \tan(c+dx)}} + \frac{2B \tan^{m+2}(c+dx) {}_2F_1\left(1, \frac{1}{4}(2m+3); \frac{1}{4}(2m+7); -\tan^2(c+dx)\right)}{d(2m+3)\sqrt{b \tan(c+dx)}} + \frac{2C \tan^{m+1}(c+dx)}{d(2m+1)\sqrt{b \tan(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(\text{Tan}[c + d*x]^m*(A + B*\text{Tan}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Tan}[c + d*x]^2))/\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Tan}[c + d*x]], x]$

[Out]  $(2*C*\text{Tan}[c + d*x]^{(1+m)})/(d*(1+2*m)*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Tan}[c + d*x]]) + (2*(A - C)*\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[1, (1+2*m)/4, (5+2*m)/4, -\text{Tan}[c + d*x]^2]*\text{Tan}[c + d*x]^{(1+m)})/(d*(1+2*m)*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Tan}[c + d*x]]) + (2*B*\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[1, (3+2*m)/4, (7+2*m)/4, -\text{Tan}[c + d*x]^2]*\text{Tan}[c + d*x]^{(2+m)})/(d*(3+2*m)*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Tan}[c + d*x]])$

**Rule 20**

$\text{Int}[(u_.)*((a_.)*(v_.))^{(m_.)}*((b_.)*(v_.))^{(n_.)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[b^{\text{IntPart}[n]}*((b*v)^{\text{FracPart}[n]}/(a^{\text{IntPart}[n]}*(a*v)^{\text{FracPart}[n]})), \text{Int}[u*(a*v)^{(m+n)}, x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, m, n}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m+n]

**Rule 371**

$\text{Int}[(c_.)*(x_.))^{(m_.)}*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_.)^{(n_.)})^{(p_.)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[a^p*((c*x)^{(m+1)}/(c*(m+1)))*\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[-p, (m+1)/n, (m+1)/n+1, (-b)*(x^n/a)], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, m, n, p}, x] && !IGtQ[p, 0] && (ILtQ[p, 0] || GtQ[a, 0])

**Rule 3557**

```
Int[((b_.)*tan[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]^(n_), x_Symbol] := Dist[b/d, Subst[Int[
x^n/(b^2 + x^2), x], x, b*Tan[c + d*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, n}, x] && !
IntegerQ[n]
```

### Rule 3619

```
Int[((b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x
_)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b*Tan[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(
b*Tan[e + f*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x] && NeQ[c^2
+ d^2, 0] && !IntegerQ[2*m]
```

### Rule 3711

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := Simp[C*((a +
b*Tan[e + f*x])^(m + 1)/(b*f*(m + 1))), x] + Int[(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^m*Si
mp[A - C + B*Tan[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] &&
NeQ[A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C, 0] && !LeQ[m, -1]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
 \int \frac{\tan^m(c + dx) (A + B \tan(c + dx) + C \tan^2(c + dx))}{\sqrt{b \tan(c + dx)}} dx &= \frac{\sqrt{\tan(c + dx)} \int \tan^{-\frac{1}{2}+m}(c + dx) (A + B \tan(c + dx) + C \tan^2(c + dx))}{\sqrt{b \tan(c + dx)}} \\
 &= \frac{2C \tan^{1+m}(c + dx)}{d(1 + 2m)\sqrt{b \tan(c + dx)}} + \frac{\sqrt{\tan(c + dx)}}{\sqrt{b \tan(c + dx)}} \\
 &= \frac{2C \tan^{1+m}(c + dx)}{d(1 + 2m)\sqrt{b \tan(c + dx)}} + \frac{(B \sqrt{\tan(c + dx)})}{\sqrt{b \tan(c + dx)}} \\
 &= \frac{2C \tan^{1+m}(c + dx)}{d(1 + 2m)\sqrt{b \tan(c + dx)}} + \frac{(B \sqrt{\tan(c + dx)})}{\sqrt{b \tan(c + dx)}} \\
 &= \frac{2C \tan^{1+m}(c + dx)}{d(1 + 2m)\sqrt{b \tan(c + dx)}} + \frac{2(A - C) {}_2F_1(1, \frac{1}{4}(3 + 2m); \frac{1}{4}(7 + 2m); -\tan^2(c + dx)) \tan(c + dx)}{d(1 + 2m)(3 + 2m)\sqrt{b \tan(c + dx)}}
 \end{aligned}$$

### Mathematica [A]

time = 0.38, size = 133, normalized size = 0.78

$$\frac{2 \tan^{1+m}(c + dx) (C(3 + 2m) + (A - C)(3 + 2m) {}_2F_1(1, \frac{1}{4}(1 + 2m); \frac{1}{4}(5 + 2m); -\tan^2(c + dx)) + B(1 + 2m) {}_2F_1(1, \frac{1}{4}(3 + 2m); \frac{1}{4}(7 + 2m); -\tan^2(c + dx)) \tan(c + dx)}{d(1 + 2m)(3 + 2m)\sqrt{b \tan(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Tan[c + d\*x]^m\*(A + B\*Tan[c + d\*x] + C\*Tan[c + d\*x]^2))/Sqrt[b\*Tan[c + d\*x]],x]

[Out] (2\*Tan[c + d\*x]^(1 + m)\*(C\*(3 + 2\*m) + (A - C)\*(3 + 2\*m)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1, (1 + 2\*m)/4, (5 + 2\*m)/4, -Tan[c + d\*x]^2] + B\*(1 + 2\*m)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1, (3 + 2\*m)/4, (7 + 2\*m)/4, -Tan[c + d\*x]^2]\*Tan[c + d\*x]))/(d\*(1 + 2\*m)\*(3 + 2\*m)\*Sqrt[b\*Tan[c + d\*x]])

**Maple** [F]

time = 0.62, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(\tan^m(dx + c))(A + B \tan(dx + c) + C(\tan^2(dx + c)))}{\sqrt{b \tan(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(tan(d\*x+c)^m\*(A+B\*tan(d\*x+c)+C\*tan(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*tan(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x)

[Out] int(tan(d\*x+c)^m\*(A+B\*tan(d\*x+c)+C\*tan(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*tan(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x)

**Maxima** [F(-1)] Timed out

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(tan(d\*x+c)^m\*(A+B\*tan(d\*x+c)+C\*tan(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*tan(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Timed out

**Fricas** [F]

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

could not integrate

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(tan(d\*x+c)^m\*(A+B\*tan(d\*x+c)+C\*tan(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*tan(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*tan(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*tan(d\*x + c) + A)\*sqrt(b\*tan(d\*x + c))\*tan(d\*x + c)^m/(b\*tan(d\*x + c)), x)

**Sympy** [F]

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(A + B \tan(c + dx) + C \tan^2(c + dx)) \tan^m(c + dx)}{\sqrt{b \tan(c + dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(tan(d\*x+c)\*\*m\*(A+B\*tan(d\*x+c)+C\*tan(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(b\*tan(d\*x+c))\*\*(1/2),x)

[Out] Integral((A + B\*tan(c + d\*x) + C\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2)\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*m/sqrt(b\*tan(c + d\*x)), x)

**Giac** [F(-1)] Timed out

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(tan(d\*x+c)^m\*(A+B\*tan(d\*x+c)+C\*tan(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*tan(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

**Mupad** [F]

time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{\tan(c + dx)^m (C \tan(c + dx)^2 + B \tan(c + dx) + A)}{\sqrt{b \tan(c + dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((tan(c + d\*x)^m\*(A + B\*tan(c + d\*x) + C\*tan(c + d\*x)^2))/(b\*tan(c + d\*x))^(1/2),x)

[Out] int((tan(c + d\*x)^m\*(A + B\*tan(c + d\*x) + C\*tan(c + d\*x)^2))/(b\*tan(c + d\*x))^(1/2), x)

$$3.49 \quad \int \frac{\tan^m(c+dx)(A+B \tan(c+dx)+C \tan^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{a+b \tan(c+dx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=328

$$\frac{(bB + \sqrt{-b^2}(A - C)) F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}; 1, -m; \frac{3}{2}; \frac{a+b \tan(c+dx)}{a-\sqrt{-b^2}}, 1 + \frac{b \tan(c+dx)}{a}\right) \tan^m(c+dx) \left(-\frac{b \tan(c+dx)}{a}\right)^{-m} \sqrt{a+b \tan(c+dx)}}{b(a - \sqrt{-b^2})d}$$

[Out] 2\*C\*hypergeom([1/2, -m], [3/2], 1+b\*tan(d\*x+c)/a)\*(a+b\*tan(d\*x+c))^(1/2)\*tan(d\*x+c)^m/b/d/((-b\*tan(d\*x+c)/a)^m)-AppellF1(1/2, 1, -m, 3/2, (a+b\*tan(d\*x+c))/(a+(-b^2)^(1/2)), 1+b\*tan(d\*x+c)/a)\*(b\*B-(A-C)\*(-b^2)^(1/2))\*(a+b\*tan(d\*x+c))^(1/2)\*tan(d\*x+c)^m/b/d/(a+(-b^2)^(1/2))/((-b\*tan(d\*x+c)/a)^m)-AppellF1(1/2, 1, -m, 3/2, (a+b\*tan(d\*x+c))/(a-(-b^2)^(1/2)), 1+b\*tan(d\*x+c)/a)\*(b\*B+(A-C)\*(-b^2)^(1/2))\*(a+b\*tan(d\*x+c))^(1/2)\*tan(d\*x+c)^m/b/d/(a-(-b^2)^(1/2))/((-b\*tan(d\*x+c)/a)^m)

**Rubi [A]**

time = 1.13, antiderivative size = 328, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 13, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.163$ , Rules used = {3736, 6852, 1706, 252, 251, 441, 440}

$$\frac{(\sqrt{-b^2}(A-C)+bB) \tan^m(c+dx) \sqrt{a+b \tan(c+dx)} \left(\frac{-b \tan(c+dx)}{a}\right)^{-m} F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}; 1, -m; \frac{3}{2}; \frac{a+b \tan(c+dx)}{a-\sqrt{-b^2}}, \frac{b \tan(c+dx)}{a-\sqrt{-b^2}}+1\right)}{b(a-\sqrt{-b^2})} - \frac{(bB-\sqrt{-b^2}(A-C)) \tan^m(c+dx) \sqrt{a+b \tan(c+dx)} \left(\frac{-b \tan(c+dx)}{a}\right)^{-m} F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}; 1, -m; \frac{3}{2}; \frac{a+b \tan(c+dx)}{a+\sqrt{-b^2}}, \frac{b \tan(c+dx)}{a+\sqrt{-b^2}}+1\right)}{b(a+\sqrt{-b^2})} + \frac{2C \tan^m(c+dx) \sqrt{a+b \tan(c+dx)} \left(\frac{-b \tan(c+dx)}{a}\right)^{-m} F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}; 1, -m; \frac{3}{2}; \frac{a+b \tan(c+dx)}{a}, \frac{b \tan(c+dx)}{a}+1\right)}{bd}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Tan[c + d\*x]^m\*(A + B\*Tan[c + d\*x] + C\*Tan[c + d\*x]^2))/Sqrt[a + b\*Tan[c + d\*x]], x]

[Out] -(((b\*B + Sqrt[-b^2]\*(A - C))\*AppellF1[1/2, 1, -m, 3/2, (a + b\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(a - Sqrt[-b^2]), 1 + (b\*Tan[c + d\*x])/a]\*Tan[c + d\*x]^m\*Sqrt[a + b\*Tan[c + d\*x]])/(b\*(a - Sqrt[-b^2])\*d\*(-((b\*Tan[c + d\*x])/a))^m) - ((b\*B - Sqrt[-b^2]\*(A - C))\*AppellF1[1/2, 1, -m, 3/2, (a + b\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(a + Sqrt[-b^2]), 1 + (b\*Tan[c + d\*x])/a]\*Tan[c + d\*x]^m\*Sqrt[a + b\*Tan[c + d\*x]])/(b\*(a + Sqrt[-b^2])\*d\*(-((b\*Tan[c + d\*x])/a))^m) + (2\*C\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, -m, 3/2, 1 + (b\*Tan[c + d\*x])/a]\*Tan[c + d\*x]^m\*Sqrt[a + b\*Tan[c + d\*x]])/(b\*d\*(-((b\*Tan[c + d\*x])/a))^m)

**Rule 251**

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^(n\_))^(p\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[a^p\*x\*Hypergeometric2F1[-p, 1/n, 1/n + 1, (-b)\*(x^n/a)], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, n, p}, x] && !IGtQ[p, 0] && !IntegerQ[1/n] && !ILtQ[Simplify[1/n + p], 0] && (IntegerQ[p] || GtQ[a, 0])

**Rule 252**

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_))^(p_), x_Symbol] := Dist[a^IntPart[p]*((a + b*x
^n)^FracPart[p]/(1 + b*(x^n/a))^FracPart[p]), Int[(1 + b*(x^n/a))^p, x], x]
/; FreeQ[{a, b, n, p}, x] && !IGtQ[p, 0] && !IntegerQ[1/n] && !ILtQ[Simplify[1/n + p], 0] && !(IntegerQ[p] || GtQ[a, 0])
```

#### Rule 440

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_))^(p_)*((c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^(n_))^(q_), x_Symbol]
:= Simp[a^p*c^q*x*AppellF1[1/n, -p, -q, 1 + 1/n, (-b)*(x^n/a), (-d)*(x^n/c)
], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, n, p, q}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[n, -1]
&& (IntegerQ[p] || GtQ[a, 0]) && (IntegerQ[q] || GtQ[c, 0])
```

#### Rule 441

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_))^(p_)*((c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^(n_))^(q_), x_Symbol]
:= Dist[a^IntPart[p]*((a + b*x^n)^FracPart[p]/(1 + b*(x^n/a))^FracPart[p]),
Int[(1 + b*(x^n/a))^p*(c + d*x^n)^q, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, n, p, q}, x]
&& NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[n, -1] && !(IntegerQ[p] || GtQ[a, 0])
```

#### Rule 1706

```
Int[(Px_)*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^2)^(q_.)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2 + (c_.)*(x_)^4)^(
p_.), x_Symbol] := Int[ExpandIntegrand[Px*(d + e*x^2)^q*(a + b*x^2 + c*x^4)
]^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, q}, x] && PolyQ[Px, x^2] && NeQ[b^2 -
4*a*c, 0] && NeQ[c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2, 0] && IntegerQ[p]
```

#### Rule 3736

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*tan[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^2), x_Symbol] := With[{ff = FreeFactors[Tan[e + f*x], x]}, D
ist[ff/f, Subst[Int[(a + b*ff*x)^m*(c + d*ff*x)^n*((A + B*ff*x + C*ff^2*x^2)
)/(1 + ff^2*x^2)], x], x, Tan[e + f*x]/ff, x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f,
A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 +
d^2, 0]
```

#### Rule 6852

```
Int[(u_.)*((a_.)*(v_)^(m_.))^(p_), x_Symbol] := Dist[a^IntPart[p]*((a*v^m)^
FracPart[p]/v^(m*FracPart[p])), Int[u*v^(m*p), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, m, p}, x]
&& !IntegerQ[p] && !FreeQ[v, x] && !(EqQ[a, 1] && EqQ[m, 1]) && !(EqQ
[v, x] && EqQ[m, 1])
```

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{\tan^m(c+dx)(A+B\tan(c+dx)+C\tan^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{a+b\tan(c+dx)}} dx &= \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{x^m(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{\sqrt{a+bx}(1+x^2)} dx, x, \tan(c+dx)\right)}{d} \\
&= \frac{2\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{\left(\frac{-a+x^2}{b}\right)^m (Ab^2+(a-x^2)(-bB+C(a-x^2)))}{a^2+b^2-2ax^2+x^4} dx\right)}{bd} \\
&= \frac{(2\tan^m(c+dx)(b\tan(c+dx))^{-m}) \text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{(-a+x^2)^m}{a^2+b^2-2ax^2+x^4} dx\right)}{bd} \\
&= \frac{(2\tan^m(c+dx)(b\tan(c+dx))^{-m}) \text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{(-a+x^2)^m}{a^2+b^2-2ax^2+x^4} dx\right)}{bd} \\
&= \frac{(2\tan^m(c+dx)(b\tan(c+dx))^{-m}) \text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{(-a+x^2)^m}{a^2+b^2-2ax^2+x^4} dx\right)}{bd} \\
&= \frac{(2\tan^m(c+dx)(b\tan(c+dx))^{-m}) \text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{(-a+x^2)^m}{a^2+b^2-2ax^2+x^4} dx\right)}{bd} \\
&= \frac{2C {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, -m; \frac{3}{2}; \frac{a+b\tan(c+dx)}{a}\right) \tan^m(c+dx)}{bd} \\
&= \frac{2C {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, -m; \frac{3}{2}; \frac{a+b\tan(c+dx)}{a}\right) \tan^m(c+dx)}{bd} \\
&= -\frac{(bB + \sqrt{-b^2})(A-C) F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}; 1, -m; \frac{3}{2}; \frac{a+b\tan(c+dx)}{a-\sqrt{-b^2}}\right)}{a-\sqrt{-b^2}}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [F]**

time = 45.84, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{\tan^m(c+dx)(A+B\tan(c+dx)+C\tan^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{a+b\tan(c+dx)}} dx$$

Verification is not applicable to the result.

[In] Integrate[(Tan[c + d\*x]^m\*(A + B\*Tan[c + d\*x] + C\*Tan[c + d\*x]^2))/Sqrt[a + b\*Tan[c + d\*x]], x]

[Out] Integrate[(Tan[c + d\*x]^m\*(A + B\*Tan[c + d\*x] + C\*Tan[c + d\*x]^2))/Sqrt[a + b\*Tan[c + d\*x]], x]



**Maple [F]**

time = 0.79, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(\tan^m(dx+c))(A+B\tan(dx+c)+C(\tan^2(dx+c)))}{\sqrt{a+b\tan(dx+c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(tan(d\*x+c)^m\*(A+B\*tan(d\*x+c)+C\*tan(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*tan(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x)

[Out] int(tan(d\*x+c)^m\*(A+B\*tan(d\*x+c)+C\*tan(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*tan(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x)

**Maxima [F]**

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Failed to integrate

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(tan(d\*x+c)^m\*(A+B\*tan(d\*x+c)+C\*tan(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*tan(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*tan(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*tan(d\*x + c) + A)\*tan(d\*x + c)^m/sqrt(b\*tan(d\*x + c) + a), x)

**Fricas [F]**

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

could not integrate

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(tan(d\*x+c)^m\*(A+B\*tan(d\*x+c)+C\*tan(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*tan(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*tan(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*tan(d\*x + c) + A)\*tan(d\*x + c)^m/sqrt(b\*tan(d\*x + c) + a), x)

**Sympy [F]**

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(A+B\tan(c+dx)+C\tan^2(c+dx))\tan^m(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b\tan(c+dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(tan(d\*x+c)\*\*m\*(A+B\*tan(d\*x+c)+C\*tan(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+b\*tan(d\*x+c))\*\*(1/2),x)

[Out] Integral((A + B\*tan(c + d\*x) + C\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*2)\*tan(c + d\*x)\*\*m/sqrt(a + b\*tan(c + d\*x)), x)

**Giac** [F(-1)] Timed out

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(tan(d\*x+c)^m\*(A+B\*tan(d\*x+c)+C\*tan(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*tan(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

**Mupad** [F]

time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{\tan(c + dx)^m (C \tan(c + dx)^2 + B \tan(c + dx) + A)}{\sqrt{a + b \tan(c + dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((tan(c + d\*x)^m\*(A + B\*tan(c + d\*x) + C\*tan(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + b\*tan(c + d\*x))^(1/2),x)

[Out] int((tan(c + d\*x)^m\*(A + B\*tan(c + d\*x) + C\*tan(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + b\*tan(c + d\*x))^(1/2), x)

### 3.50 $\int (a+b \tan(e+fx))^3 (c+d \tan(e+fx)) (A+B \tan(e+fx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=353

$$(a^3(Ac - cC - Bd) - 3ab^2(Ac - cC - Bd) - 3a^2b(Bc + (A - C)d) + b^3(Bc + (A - C)d)) x - \frac{(3a^2b(Ac - cC - Bd) + a^3(Bc + (A - C)d)) \ln(\cos(fx+e))}{f} + \frac{b^3(Bc + (A - C)d) \tan(fx+e)}{f} + \frac{b^2(Bc + (A - C)d) \tan^2(fx+e)}{2f} + \frac{b(Bc + (A - C)d) \tan^3(fx+e)}{3f} + \frac{a^2(Bc + (A - C)d) \tan^4(fx+e)}{4f} + \frac{a(Bc + (A - C)d) \tan^5(fx+e)}{5f} + \frac{Bc + (A - C)d}{5f} \tan^6(fx+e)$$

[Out]  $(a^3(Ac - cC - Bd) - 3ab^2(Ac - cC - Bd) - 3a^2b(Bc + (A - C)d) + b^3(Bc + (A - C)d)) x - \frac{(3a^2b(Ac - cC - Bd) + a^3(Bc + (A - C)d)) \ln(\cos(fx+e))}{f} + \frac{b^3(Bc + (A - C)d) \tan(fx+e)}{f} + \frac{b^2(Bc + (A - C)d) \tan^2(fx+e)}{2f} + \frac{b(Bc + (A - C)d) \tan^3(fx+e)}{3f} + \frac{a^2(Bc + (A - C)d) \tan^4(fx+e)}{4f} + \frac{a(Bc + (A - C)d) \tan^5(fx+e)}{5f} + \frac{Bc + (A - C)d}{5f} \tan^6(fx+e)$

**Rubi [A]**

time = 0.55, antiderivative size = 353, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.116$ , Rules used = {3718, 3711, 3609, 3606, 3556}

1) Integrate[(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^3\*(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])\*(A + B\*Tan[e + f\*x] + C\*Tan[e + f\*x]^2), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, A, B, C, e, f, x}] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[b\*c + a\*d, 0]

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^3\*(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])\*(A + B\*Tan[e + f\*x] + C\*Tan[e + f\*x]^2), x]

[Out]  $(a^3(Ac - cC - Bd) - 3ab^2(Ac - cC - Bd) - 3a^2b(Bc + (A - C)d) + b^3(Bc + (A - C)d)) x - ((3a^2b(Ac - cC - Bd) - b^3(Ac - cC - Bd) + a^3(Bc + (A - C)d) - 3ab^2(Bc + (A - C)d)) \text{Log}[\text{Cos}[e + fx]])/f + (b(2a^2b(Ac - cC - Bd) + a^2(Bc + (A - C)d) - b^2(Bc + (A - C)d)) \text{Tan}[e + fx])/f + ((A^2b^2c + a^2B^2c - b^2c^2 + a^2Ad - b^2Bd - a^2Cd) \text{Tan}[e + fx]^2)/(2f) + ((Bc + (A - C)d) \text{Tan}[e + fx]^3)/(3f) - ((a^2Cd - 5b^2(cC + Bd)) \text{Tan}[e + fx]^4)/(20b^2f) + (C^2d \text{Tan}[e + fx] \text{Tan}[e + fx]^4)/(5b^2f)$

**Rule 3556**

Int[tan[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] := Simp[-Log[RemoveContent[Cos[c + d\*x], x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 3606**

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(a\*c - b\*d)\*x, x] + (Dist[b\*c + a\*d, Int[Tan[e + f\*x], x], x] + Simp[b\*d\*(Tan[e + f\*x]/f), x]) /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[b\*c + a\*d, 0]

Rule 3609

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Simp[d*((a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^m/(f*m)), x] + Int
[(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*Simp[a*c - b*d + (b*c + a*d)*Tan[e + f*x], x]
, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2,
0] && GtQ[m, 0]
```

Rule 3711

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := Simp[C*((a +
b*Tan[e + f*x])^(m + 1)/(b*f*(m + 1))), x] + Int[(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^m*Simp
[A - C + B*Tan[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] &&
NeQ[A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C, 0] && !LeQ[m, -1]
```

Rule 3718

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)
*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f
_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := Simp[b*C*Tan[e + f*x]*((c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^(n +
1)/(d*f*(n + 2))), x] - Dist[1/(d*(n + 2)), Int[(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^n*Simp
[b*c*C - a*A*d*(n + 2) - (A*b + a*B - b*C)*d*(n + 2)*Tan[e + f*x] - (a*C*d
*(n + 2) - b*(c*C - B*d*(n + 2)))*Tan[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b
, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] &&
!LtQ[n, -1]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + b \tan(e + fx))^3 (c + d \tan(e + fx)) (A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx)) dx &= \frac{Cd \tan(e + fx)(a + b \tan(e + fx))}{5bf} \\
&= -\frac{(aCd - 5b(cC + Bd)) \tan(e + fx)}{5f} \\
&= \frac{(Bc + (A - C)d)(a + b \tan(e + fx))}{3f} \\
&= \frac{(Abc + aBc - bcC + Bd^2)}{3f} \\
&= (a^3(Ac - cC - Bd)) \\
&= (a^3(Ac - cC - Bd))
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** Result contains complex when optimal does not.

time = 5.85, size = 280, normalized size = 0.79

$$\frac{-3a^2b^2c^2d^2 \tan^2(e+fx) + 12C^2d \tan(e+fx) + 30(Abc - aBc - aAd - aCd - b^2 \log(-\tan(e+fx)) - (a+b)^2 \log(\tan(e+fx)) + 6a^2 \tan(e+fx) + b^2 \tan^2(e+fx)) - 10(Bc + (A-C)d)(3(a+b)^2 \log(-\tan(e+fx)) - 3(a-b)^2 \log(\tan(e+fx)) + 6b^2 \tan(e+fx) - 12ab^2 \tan^2(e+fx) - 2b^4 \tan^4(e+fx))}{60f}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^3\*(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])\*(A + B\*Tan[e + f\*x] + C\*Tan[e + f\*x]^2), x]

[Out] ((3\*(-(a\*C\*d) + 5\*b\*(c\*C + B\*d))\*(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^4)/b + 12\*C\*d\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^4 + 30\*(A\*b\*c - a\*B\*c - b\*c\*C - a\*A\*d - b\*B\*d + a\*C\*d)\*((I\*a - b)^3\*Log[I - Tan[e + f\*x]] - (I\*a + b)^3\*Log[I + Tan[e + f\*x]]) + 6\*a\*b^2\*Tan[e + f\*x] + b^3\*Tan[e + f\*x]^2) - 10\*(B\*c + (A - C)\*d)\*((3\*I)\*(a + I\*b)^4\*Log[I - Tan[e + f\*x]] - (3\*I)\*(a - I\*b)^4\*Log[I + Tan[e + f\*x]]) + 6\*b^2\*(-6\*a^2 + b^2)\*Tan[e + f\*x] - 12\*a\*b^3\*Tan[e + f\*x]^2 - 2\*b^4\*Tan[e + f\*x]^3)/(60\*b\*f)

**Maple [A]**

time = 0.21, size = 639, normalized size = 1.81 Too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))^3\*(c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2), x, method=\_RETURNVERBOSE)

[Out] 1/f\*(1/2\*(A\*a^3\*d+3\*A\*a^2\*b\*c-3\*A\*a\*b^2\*d-A\*b^3\*c+B\*a^3\*c-3\*B\*a^2\*b\*d-3\*B\*a\*b^2\*c+B\*b^3\*d-C\*a^3\*d-3\*C\*a^2\*b\*c+3\*C\*a\*b^2\*d+C\*b^3\*c)\*ln(1+tan(f\*x+e)^2)+(A\*a^3\*c-3\*A\*a^2\*b\*d-3\*A\*a\*b^2\*c+A\*b^3\*d-B\*a^3\*d-3\*B\*a^2\*b\*c+3\*B\*a\*b^2\*d+B\*b^3\*c-C\*a^3\*c+3\*C\*a^2\*b\*d+3\*C\*a\*b^2\*c-C\*b^3\*d)\*arctan(tan(f\*x+e))+C\*b^3\*d\*tan(f\*x+e)-1/2\*C\*b^3\*c\*tan(f\*x+e)^2+1/5\*C\*b^3\*d\*tan(f\*x+e)^5+1/4\*B\*b^3\*d\*tan(f\*x+e)^4+1/4\*C\*b^3\*c\*tan(f\*x+e)^4+1/3\*A\*b^3\*d\*tan(f\*x+e)^3+1/3\*B\*b^3\*c\*tan(f\*x+e)^3-1/3\*C\*b^3\*d\*tan(f\*x+e)^3+1/2\*A\*b^3\*c\*tan(f\*x+e)^2-1/2\*B\*b^3\*d\*tan(f\*x+e)^2+B\*a^3\*d\*tan(f\*x+e)-B\*b^3\*c\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*a^3\*c\*tan(f\*x+e)-A\*b^3\*d\*tan(f\*x+e)+1/2\*C\*a^3\*d\*tan(f\*x+e)^2-3/2\*C\*a\*b^2\*d\*tan(f\*x+e)^2+B\*a\*b^2\*d\*tan(f\*x+e)^3+C\*a^2\*b\*d\*tan(f\*x+e)^3+C\*a\*b^2\*c\*tan(f\*x+e)^3+3\*A\*a^2\*b\*d\*tan(f\*x+e)+3\*A\*a\*b^2\*c\*tan(f\*x+e)+3\*B\*a^2\*b\*c\*tan(f\*x+e)-3\*B\*a\*b^2\*d\*tan(f\*x+e)-3\*C\*a^2\*b\*d\*tan(f\*x+e)-3\*C\*a\*b^2\*c\*tan(f\*x+e)+3/4\*C\*a\*b^2\*d\*tan(f\*x+e)^4+3/2\*A\*a\*b^2\*d\*tan(f\*x+e)^2+3/2\*B\*a^2\*b\*d\*tan(f\*x+e)^2+3/2\*B\*a\*b^2\*c\*tan(f\*x+e)^2+3/2\*C\*a^2\*b\*c\*tan(f\*x+e)^2)

**Maxima [A]**

time = 0.51, size = 423, normalized size = 1.20

$$\frac{1}{f} \left( \frac{1}{2} (A a^3 d + 3 A a^2 b c - 3 A a b^2 d - A b^3 c + B a^3 c - 3 B a^2 b d - 3 B a b^2 c + B b^3 d - C a^3 d - 3 C a^2 b c + 3 C a b^2 d + C b^3 c) \ln(1 + \tan^2(f x + e)) + (A a^3 c - 3 A a^2 b d - 3 A a b^2 c + A b^3 d - B a^3 d - 3 B a^2 b c + 3 B a b^2 d + B b^3 c - C a^3 c + 3 C a^2 b d + 3 C a b^2 c - C b^3 d) \arctan(\tan(f x + e)) + C b^3 d \tan(f x + e) - \frac{1}{2} C b^3 c \tan^2(f x + e) + \frac{1}{5} C b^3 d \tan^5(f x + e) + \frac{1}{4} B b^3 d \tan^4(f x + e) + \frac{1}{4} C b^3 c \tan^4(f x + e) + \frac{1}{3} A b^3 d \tan^3(f x + e) + \frac{1}{3} B b^3 c \tan^3(f x + e) - \frac{1}{3} C b^3 d \tan^3(f x + e) + \frac{1}{2} A b^3 c \tan^2(f x + e) - \frac{1}{2} B b^3 d \tan^2(f x + e) + B a^3 d \tan(f x + e) - B b^3 c \tan(f x + e) + C a^3 c \tan(f x + e) - A b^3 d \tan(f x + e) + \frac{1}{2} C a^3 d \tan^2(f x + e) - \frac{3}{2} C a b^2 d \tan^2(f x + e) + B a b^2 d \tan^3(f x + e) + C a^2 b d \tan^3(f x + e) + C a b^2 c \tan^3(f x + e) + 3 A a^2 b d \tan(f x + e) + 3 A a b^2 c \tan(f x + e) + 3 B a^2 b c \tan(f x + e) - 3 B a b^2 d \tan(f x + e) - 3 C a^2 b d \tan(f x + e) - 3 C a b^2 c \tan(f x + e) + \frac{3}{4} C a b^2 d \tan^4(f x + e) + \frac{3}{2} A a b^2 d \tan^2(f x + e) + \frac{3}{2} B a^2 b d \tan^2(f x + e) + \frac{3}{2} B a b^2 c \tan^2(f x + e) + \frac{3}{2} C a^2 b c \tan^2(f x + e) \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*tan(f*x+e))^3*(c+d*tan(f*x+e))*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] 1/60*(12*C*b^3*d*tan(f*x + e)^5 + 15*(C*b^3*c + (3*C*a*b^2 + B*b^3)*d)*tan(f*x + e)^4 + 20*((3*C*a*b^2 + B*b^3)*c + (3*C*a^2*b + 3*B*a*b^2 + (A - C)*b^3)*d)*tan(f*x + e)^3 + 30*((3*C*a^2*b + 3*B*a*b^2 + (A - C)*b^3)*c + (C*a^3 + 3*B*a^2*b + 3*(A - C)*a*b^2 - B*b^3)*d)*tan(f*x + e)^2 + 60*(((A - C)*a^3 - 3*B*a^2*b - 3*(A - C)*a*b^2 + B*b^3)*c - (B*a^3 + 3*(A - C)*a^2*b - 3*B*a*b^2 - (A - C)*b^3)*d)*(f*x + e) + 30*((B*a^3 + 3*(A - C)*a^2*b - 3*B*a*b^2 - (A - C)*b^3)*c + ((A - C)*a^3 - 3*B*a^2*b - 3*(A - C)*a*b^2 + B*b^3)*d)*log(tan(f*x + e)^2 + 1) + 60*((C*a^3 + 3*B*a^2*b + 3*(A - C)*a*b^2 - B*b^3)*c + (B*a^3 + 3*(A - C)*a^2*b - 3*B*a*b^2 - (A - C)*b^3)*d)*tan(f*x + e)/f
```

**Fricas** [A]

time = 1.48, size = 421, normalized size = 1.19

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*tan(f*x+e))^3*(c+d*tan(f*x+e))*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] 1/60*(12*C*b^3*d*tan(f*x + e)^5 + 15*(C*b^3*c + (3*C*a*b^2 + B*b^3)*d)*tan(f*x + e)^4 + 20*((3*C*a*b^2 + B*b^3)*c + (3*C*a^2*b + 3*B*a*b^2 + (A - C)*b^3)*d)*tan(f*x + e)^3 + 60*(((A - C)*a^3 - 3*B*a^2*b - 3*(A - C)*a*b^2 + B*b^3)*c - (B*a^3 + 3*(A - C)*a^2*b - 3*B*a*b^2 - (A - C)*b^3)*d)*f*x + 30*((3*C*a^2*b + 3*B*a*b^2 + (A - C)*b^3)*c + (C*a^3 + 3*B*a^2*b + 3*(A - C)*a*b^2 - B*b^3)*d)*tan(f*x + e)^2 - 30*((B*a^3 + 3*(A - C)*a^2*b - 3*B*a*b^2 - (A - C)*b^3)*c + ((A - C)*a^3 - 3*B*a^2*b - 3*(A - C)*a*b^2 + B*b^3)*d)*log(1/(tan(f*x + e)^2 + 1)) + 60*((C*a^3 + 3*B*a^2*b + 3*(A - C)*a*b^2 - B*b^3)*c + (B*a^3 + 3*(A - C)*a^2*b - 3*B*a*b^2 - (A - C)*b^3)*d)*tan(f*x + e))/f
```

**Sympy** [B] Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1001 vs.  $2(316) = 632$ .

time = 0.35, size = 1001, normalized size = 2.84

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*tan(f*x+e))^3*(c+d*tan(f*x+e))*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)**2),x)
```

```
[Out] Piecewise((A*a**3*c*x + A*a**3*d*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)/(2*f) + 3*A*a**2*b*c*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)/(2*f) - 3*A*a**2*b*d*x + 3*A*a**2*b*d*tan(e +
```

```

f*x)/f - 3*A*a*b**2*c*x + 3*A*a*b**2*c*tan(e + f*x)/f - 3*A*a*b**2*d*log(ta
n(e + f*x)**2 + 1)/(2*f) + 3*A*a*b**2*d*tan(e + f*x)**2/(2*f) - A*b**3*c*lo
g(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)/(2*f) + A*b**3*c*tan(e + f*x)**2/(2*f) + A*b**3*d*x
+ A*b**3*d*tan(e + f*x)**3/(3*f) - A*b**3*d*tan(e + f*x)/f + B*a**3*c*log(t
an(e + f*x)**2 + 1)/(2*f) - B*a**3*d*x + B*a**3*d*tan(e + f*x)/f - 3*B*a**2
*b*c*x + 3*B*a**2*b*c*tan(e + f*x)/f - 3*B*a**2*b*d*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1
)/(2*f) + 3*B*a**2*b*d*tan(e + f*x)**2/(2*f) - 3*B*a*b**2*c*log(tan(e + f*x
)**2 + 1)/(2*f) + 3*B*a*b**2*c*tan(e + f*x)**2/(2*f) + 3*B*a*b**2*d*x + B*a
*b**2*d*tan(e + f*x)**3/f - 3*B*a*b**2*d*tan(e + f*x)/f + B*b**3*c*x + B*b
**3*c*tan(e + f*x)**3/(3*f) - B*b**3*c*tan(e + f*x)/f + B*b**3*d*log(tan(e +
f*x)**2 + 1)/(2*f) + B*b**3*d*tan(e + f*x)**4/(4*f) - B*b**3*d*tan(e + f*x
)**2/(2*f) - C*a**3*c*x + C*a**3*c*tan(e + f*x)/f - C*a**3*d*log(tan(e + f*
x)**2 + 1)/(2*f) + C*a**3*d*tan(e + f*x)**2/(2*f) - 3*C*a**2*b*c*log(tan(e
+ f*x)**2 + 1)/(2*f) + 3*C*a**2*b*c*tan(e + f*x)**2/(2*f) + 3*C*a**2*b*d*x
+ C*a**2*b*d*tan(e + f*x)**3/f - 3*C*a**2*b*d*tan(e + f*x)/f + 3*C*a*b**2*c
*x + C*a*b**2*c*tan(e + f*x)**3/f - 3*C*a*b**2*c*tan(e + f*x)/f + 3*C*a*b**
2*d*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)/(2*f) + 3*C*a*b**2*d*tan(e + f*x)**4/(4*f) - 3
*C*a*b**2*d*tan(e + f*x)**2/(2*f) + C*b**3*c*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)/(2*f)
+ C*b**3*c*tan(e + f*x)**4/(4*f) - C*b**3*c*tan(e + f*x)**2/(2*f) - C*b**3
*d*x + C*b**3*d*tan(e + f*x)**5/(5*f) - C*b**3*d*tan(e + f*x)**3/(3*f) + C*
b**3*d*tan(e + f*x)/f, Ne(f, 0)), (x*(a + b*tan(e))**3*(c + d*tan(e))*(A +
B*tan(e) + C*tan(e)**2), True))

```

**Giac** [B] Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 11805 vs. 2(352) = 704.

time = 8.91, size = 11805, normalized size = 33.44

Too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```

[In] integrate((a+b*tan(f*x+e))^3*(c+d*tan(f*x+e))*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^
2),x, algorithm="giac")

```

```

[Out] 1/60*(60*A*a^3*c*f*x*tan(f*x)^5*tan(e)^5 - 60*C*a^3*c*f*x*tan(f*x)^5*tan(e)
^5 - 180*B*a^2*b*c*f*x*tan(f*x)^5*tan(e)^5 - 180*A*a*b^2*c*f*x*tan(f*x)^5*t
an(e)^5 + 180*C*a*b^2*c*f*x*tan(f*x)^5*tan(e)^5 + 60*B*b^3*c*f*x*tan(f*x)^5
*tan(e)^5 - 60*B*a^3*d*f*x*tan(f*x)^5*tan(e)^5 - 180*A*a^2*b*d*f*x*tan(f*x)
^5*tan(e)^5 + 180*C*a^2*b*d*f*x*tan(f*x)^5*tan(e)^5 + 180*B*a*b^2*d*f*x*tan
(f*x)^5*tan(e)^5 + 60*A*b^3*d*f*x*tan(f*x)^5*tan(e)^5 - 60*C*b^3*d*f*x*tan(
f*x)^5*tan(e)^5 - 30*B*a^3*c*log(4*(tan(f*x)^4*tan(e)^2 - 2*tan(f*x)^3*tan(
e) + tan(f*x)^2*tan(e)^2 + tan(f*x)^2 - 2*tan(f*x)*tan(e) + 1)/(tan(e)^2 +
1))*tan(f*x)^5*tan(e)^5 - 90*A*a^2*b*c*log(4*(tan(f*x)^4*tan(e)^2 - 2*tan(f
*x)^3*tan(e) + tan(f*x)^2*tan(e)^2 + tan(f*x)^2 - 2*tan(f*x)*tan(e) + 1)/(t
an(e)^2 + 1))*tan(f*x)^5*tan(e)^5 + 90*C*a^2*b*c*log(4*(tan(f*x)^4*tan(e)^2
- 2*tan(f*x)^3*tan(e) + tan(f*x)^2*tan(e)^2 + tan(f*x)^2 - 2*tan(f*x)*tan(

```





```

C*a^3*d*log(4*(tan(f*x)^4*tan(e)^2 - 2*tan(f*x)^3*tan(e) + tan(f*x)^2*tan(e)
)^2 + tan(f*x)^2 - 2*tan(f*x)*tan(e) + 1)/(tan(e)^2 + 1))*tan(f*x)^4*tan(e)
^4 - 450*B*a^2*b*d*log(4*(tan(f*x)^4*tan(e)^2 - 2*tan(f*x)^3*tan(e) + tan(f
*x)^2*tan(e)^2 + tan(f*x)^2 - 2*tan(f*x)*tan(e) + 1)/(tan(e)^2 + 1))*tan(f*
x)^4*tan(e)^4 - 450*A*a*b^2*d*log(4*(tan(f*x)^4*tan(e)^2 - 2*tan(f*x)^3*tan
(e) + tan(f*x)^2*tan(e)^2 + tan(f*x)^2 - 2*tan(f*x)*tan(e) + 1)/(tan(e)^2 +
1))*tan(f*x)^4*tan(e)^4 + 450*C*a*b^2*d*log(4*(tan(f*x)^4*tan(e)^2 - 2*tan
(f*x)^3*tan(e) + tan(f*x)^2*tan(e)^2 + tan(f*x)^2 - 2*tan(f*x)*tan(e) + 1)/
(tan(e)^2 + 1))*tan(f*x)^4*tan(e)^4 + 150*B*b^3*d*log(4*(tan(f*x)^4*tan(e)^
2 - 2*tan(f*x)^3*tan(e) + tan(f*x)^2*tan(e)^2 + ...

```

**Mupad [B]**

time = 9.00, size = 477, normalized size = 1.35

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```

[In] int((a + b*tan(e + f*x))^3*(c + d*tan(e + f*x))*(A + B*tan(e + f*x) + C*tan
(e + f*x)^2),x)

```

```

[Out] x*(A*a^3*c + A*b^3*d - B*a^3*d + B*b^3*c - C*a^3*c - C*b^3*d - 3*A*a*b^2*c
- 3*A*a^2*b*d - 3*B*a^2*b*c + 3*B*a*b^2*d + 3*C*a*b^2*c + 3*C*a^2*b*d) + (t
an(e + f*x)^4*((B*b^3*d)/4 + (C*b^3*c)/4 + (3*C*a*b^2*d)/4))/f + (tan(e + f
*x)^3*((A*b^3*d)/3 + (B*b^3*c)/3 - (C*b^3*d)/3 + B*a*b^2*d + C*a*b^2*c + C*
a^2*b*d))/f + (tan(e + f*x)^2*((A*b^3*c)/2 - (B*b^3*d)/2 + (C*a^3*d)/2 - (C
*b^3*c)/2 + (3*A*a*b^2*d)/2 + (3*B*a*b^2*c)/2 + (3*B*a^2*b*d)/2 + (3*C*a^2*
b*c)/2 - (3*C*a*b^2*d)/2))/f + (log(tan(e + f*x)^2 + 1)*((A*a^3*d)/2 - (A*b
^3*c)/2 + (B*a^3*c)/2 + (B*b^3*d)/2 - (C*a^3*d)/2 + (C*b^3*c)/2 + (3*A*a^2*
b*c)/2 - (3*A*a*b^2*d)/2 - (3*B*a*b^2*c)/2 - (3*B*a^2*b*d)/2 - (3*C*a^2*b*c
)/2 + (3*C*a*b^2*d)/2))/f + (tan(e + f*x)*(B*a^3*d - A*b^3*d - B*b^3*c + C*
a^3*c + C*b^3*d + 3*A*a*b^2*c + 3*A*a^2*b*d + 3*B*a^2*b*c - 3*B*a*b^2*d - 3
*C*a*b^2*c - 3*C*a^2*b*d))/f + (C*b^3*d*tan(e + f*x)^5)/(5*f)

```

### 3.51 $\int (a+b \tan(e+fx))^2 (c+d \tan(e+fx)) (A+B \tan(e+fx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=248

$$(a^2(Ac - cC - Bd) - b^2(Ac - cC - Bd) - 2ab(Bc + (A - C)d)) x - \frac{(2ab(Ac - cC - Bd) + a^2(Bc + (A - C)d)) \ln(\cos(fx+e))}{f} + \frac{b^2(Ac - cC - Bd) + a^2(Bc + (A - C)d)}{2f} \tan(fx+e) + \frac{ab(Ac - cC - Bd) + a^2(Bc + (A - C)d)}{4f} \tan^2(fx+e) + \frac{ab(Ac - cC - Bd) + a^2(Bc + (A - C)d)}{12f} \tan^3(fx+e)$$

[Out] (a^2\*(A\*c-B\*d-C\*c)-b^2\*(A\*c-B\*d-C\*c)-2\*a\*b\*(B\*c+(A-C)\*d))\*x-(2\*a\*b\*(A\*c-B\*d-C\*c)+a^2\*(B\*c+(A-C)\*d)-b^2\*(B\*c+(A-C)\*d))\*ln(cos(f\*x+e))/f+b\*(A\*a\*d+A\*b\*c+B\*a\*c-B\*b\*d-C\*a\*d-C\*b\*c)\*tan(f\*x+e)/f+1/2\*(B\*c+(A-C)\*d)\*(a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))^2/f-1/12\*(a\*c\*d-4\*b\*(B\*d+C\*c))\*(a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))^3/b^2/f+1/4\*C\*d\*tan(f\*x+e)\*(a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))^3/b/f

**Rubi [A]**

time = 0.31, antiderivative size = 248, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.116$ , Rules used = {3718, 3711, 3609, 3606, 3556}

$$\frac{\log(\cos(fx)) (a^2(d(A-C)+Bc) + 2ab(Ac - Bd - cC) - b^2(d(A-C)+Bc))}{f} + \frac{x(a^2(Ac - Bd - cC) - 2ab(d(A-C)+Bc) - b^2(Ac - Bd - cC))}{2f} + \frac{(d(A-C)+Bc)(a+b \tan(fx))^2}{2f} + \frac{b \tan(fx)(aAd + aBc - aCd + Abc - bBd - bC^2)}{f} - \frac{(aCd - 4b(Bd + cC))(a+b \tan(fx))^3}{12f} + \frac{Cd \tan(fx)(a+b \tan(fx))^3}{4f}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^2\*(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])\*(A + B\*Tan[e + f\*x] + C\*Tan[e + f\*x]^2), x]

[Out] (a^2\*(A\*c - c\*C - B\*d) - b^2\*(A\*c - c\*C - B\*d) - 2\*a\*b\*(B\*c + (A - C)\*d))\*x - ((2\*a\*b\*(A\*c - c\*C - B\*d) + a^2\*(B\*c + (A - C)\*d) - b^2\*(B\*c + (A - C)\*d))\*Log[Cos[e + f\*x]]/f + (b\*(A\*b\*c + a\*B\*c - b\*c\*C + a\*A\*d - b\*B\*d - a\*C\*d)\*Tan[e + f\*x])/f + ((B\*c + (A - C)\*d)\*(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^2)/(2\*f) - ((a\*C\*d - 4\*b\*(c\*C + B\*d))\*(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^3)/(12\*b^2\*f) + (C\*d\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^3)/(4\*b\*f)

**Rule 3556**

Int[tan[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] := Simp[-Log[RemoveContent[Cos[c + d\*x], x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 3606**

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(a\*c - b\*d)\*x, x] + (Dist[b\*c + a\*d, Int[Tan[e + f\*x], x], x] + Simp[b\*d\*(Tan[e + f\*x]/f), x]) /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[b\*c + a\*d, 0]

**Rule 3609**

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[d\*((a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^m/(f\*m)), x] + Int

```
[(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*Simp[a*c - b*d + (b*c + a*d)*Tan[e + f*x], x]
, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2,
0] && GtQ[m, 0]
```

### Rule 3711

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := Simp[C*(a +
b*Tan[e + f*x])^(m + 1)/(b*f*(m + 1)), x] + Int[(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^m*Si
mp[A - C + B*Tan[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] &&
NeQ[A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C, 0] && !LeQ[m, -1]
```

### Rule 3718

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)
*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f
_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := Simp[b*C*Tan[e + f*x]*((c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^(n +
1)/(d*f*(n + 2))), x] - Dist[1/(d*(n + 2)), Int[(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^n*Sim
p[b*c*C - a*A*d*(n + 2) - (A*b + a*B - b*C)*d*(n + 2)*Tan[e + f*x] - (a*C*d
*(n + 2) - b*(c*C - B*d*(n + 2)))*Tan[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b
, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] &&
!LtQ[n, -1]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
 \int (a + b \tan(e + fx))^2 (c + d \tan(e + fx)) (A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx)) dx &= \frac{Cd \tan(e + fx)(a - 4b)}{4b} \\
 &= -\frac{(aCd - 4b(cC + Bd)) \tan(e + fx)}{2} \\
 &= \frac{(Bc + (A - C)d)(a^2 - b^2 \tan^2(e + fx))}{2} \\
 &= (a^2(Ac - cC - Bd) \tan(e + fx) + \dots) \\
 &= (a^2(Ac - cC - Bd) \tan(e + fx) + \dots)
 \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [C] Result contains complex when optimal does not.  
time = 2.27, size = 243, normalized size = 0.98

$\frac{(-c^2 + 4b^2c + 8b^2d) \tan(e + fx) + 3Cd \tan(e + fx)(a + b \tan(e + fx))^2 - 6(Abc - aBc - bC - aAd - bBd + aCd) ((a + b)^2 \log(-\tan(e + fx)) - (a - b)^2 \log(\tan(e + fx))) - 2b^3 \tan(e + fx) + 6(Bc + (A - C)d) ((a - b)^2 \log(-\tan(e + fx)) - (a + b)^2 \log(\tan(e + fx))) + 6a^3 \tan(e + fx) + b^3 \tan^3(e + fx)}{12b}$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^2*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])*(A + B*Tan[e + f*x] + C*Tan[e + f*x]^2),x]
```

```
[Out] (((-(a*C*d) + 4*b*(c*C + B*d))*(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^3)/b + 3*C*d*Tan[e + f*x]*(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^3 - 6*(A*b*c - a*B*c - b*c*C - a*A*d - b*B*d + a*C*d)*(I*((a + I*b)^2*Log[I - Tan[e + f*x]] - (a - I*b)^2*Log[I + Tan[e + f*x]]) - 2*b^2*Tan[e + f*x]) + 6*(B*c + (A - C)*d)*((I*a - b)^3*Log[I - Tan[e + f*x]] - (I*a + b)^3*Log[I + Tan[e + f*x]] + 6*a*b^2*Tan[e + f*x] + b^3*Tan[e + f*x]^2))/(12*b*f)
```

**Maple [A]**

time = 0.12, size = 386, normalized size = 1.56

method	result
norman	$(A^2c - 2Aabd - Ab^2c - Ba^2d - 2Babc + Bb^2d - Ca^2c + 2Cabd + Cb^2c)x + \frac{2Aabd - Cb^2d(\tan^4(fx+e))}{4} + \frac{Bb^2d(\tan^3(fx+e))}{3} + \frac{2Cabd(\tan^3(fx+e))}{3} + \frac{Cb^2c(\tan^3(fx+e))}{3} + \frac{Ab^2d(\tan^2(fx+e))}{2} + Babd(\tan^2(fx+e))$
derivativdivides	$\frac{Cb^2d(\tan^4(fx+e))}{4} + \frac{Bb^2d(\tan^3(fx+e))}{3} + \frac{2Cabd(\tan^3(fx+e))}{3} + \frac{Cb^2c(\tan^3(fx+e))}{3} + \frac{Ab^2d(\tan^2(fx+e))}{2} + Babd(\tan^2(fx+e))$
default	$\frac{Cb^2d(\tan^4(fx+e))}{4} + \frac{Bb^2d(\tan^3(fx+e))}{3} + \frac{2Cabd(\tan^3(fx+e))}{3} + \frac{Cb^2c(\tan^3(fx+e))}{3} + \frac{Ab^2d(\tan^2(fx+e))}{2} + Babd(\tan^2(fx+e))$
risch	Expression too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((a+b*tan(f*x+e))^2*(c+d*tan(f*x+e))*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

```
[Out] 1/f*(1/4*C*b^2*d*tan(f*x+e)^4+1/3*B*b^2*d*tan(f*x+e)^3+2/3*C*a*b*d*tan(f*x+e)^3+1/3*C*b^2*c*tan(f*x+e)^3+1/2*A*b^2*d*tan(f*x+e)^2+B*a*b*d*tan(f*x+e)^2+1/2*B*b^2*c*tan(f*x+e)^2+1/2*C*a^2*d*tan(f*x+e)^2+C*a*b*c*tan(f*x+e)^2-1/2*C*b^2*d*tan(f*x+e)^2+2*A*a*b*d*tan(f*x+e)+A*b^2*c*tan(f*x+e)+B*a^2*d*tan(f*x+e)+2*B*a*b*c*tan(f*x+e)-B*b^2*d*tan(f*x+e)+C*a^2*c*tan(f*x+e)-2*C*a*b*d*tan(f*x+e)-C*b^2*c*tan(f*x+e)+1/2*(A*a^2*d+2*A*a*b*c-A*b^2*d+B*a^2*c-2*B*a*b*d-B*b^2*c-C*a^2*d-2*C*a*b*c+C*b^2*d)*ln(1+tan(f*x+e)^2)+(A*a^2*c-2*A*a*b*d-A*b^2*c-B*a^2*d-2*B*a*b*c+B*b^2*d-C*a^2*c+2*C*a*b*d+C*b^2*c)*arctan(tan(f*x+e)))
```

**Maxima [A]**

time = 0.50, size = 280, normalized size = 1.13

$\frac{3C^2d \tan(fx+e)^4 + 4(C^2c + DCab + B^2D) \tan(fx+e)^3 + 6((2Cab + B^2)c + C^2 + 2Bbd + (A - C)^2) \tan(fx+e)^2 + 12((A - C)^2 - 2Bbd - (A - C)^2) - (B^2 + 2(A - C)ab - B^2D) \tan(fx+e) + 6((B^2 + 2(A - C)ab - B^2)c + ((A - C)^2 - 2Bbd - (A - C)^2) \log(\tan(fx+e)^2 + 1) + 12(C^2 + 2Bbd + (A - C)^2) + (B^2 + 2(A - C)ab - B^2D) \tan(fx+e))}{12f}$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*tan(f*x+e))^2*(c+d*tan(f*x+e))*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] 1/12*(3*C*b^2*d*tan(f*x + e)^4 + 4*(C*b^2*c + (2*C*a*b + B*b^2)*d)*tan(f*x + e)^3 + 6*((2*C*a*b + B*b^2)*c + (C*a^2 + 2*B*a*b + (A - C)*b^2)*d)*tan(f*x + e)^2 + 12*(((A - C)*a^2 - 2*B*a*b - (A - C)*b^2)*c - (B*a^2 + 2*(A - C)*a*b - B*b^2)*d)*(f*x + e) + 6*((B*a^2 + 2*(A - C)*a*b - B*b^2)*c + ((A - C)*a^2 - 2*B*a*b - (A - C)*b^2)*d)*log(tan(f*x + e)^2 + 1) + 12*(((C*a^2 + 2*B*a*b + (A - C)*b^2)*c + (B*a^2 + 2*(A - C)*a*b - B*b^2)*d)*tan(f*x + e))/f
```

**Fricas** [A]

time = 3.35, size = 278, normalized size = 1.12

$\frac{3(C^2d \tan(fx + e)^4 + 4(C^2c + 2Cab + B^2d) \tan(fx + e)^3 + 12(((A - C)a^2 - 2Bab - (A - C)b^2)c - (B^2a^2 + 2(A - C)ab - B^2d) \tan(fx + e) + 6((B^2a^2 + 2(A - C)ab - B^2d)c + ((A - C)a^2 - 2Bab - (A - C)b^2)d) \log(\frac{\tan(fx + e)^2 + 1}{\tan(fx + e)}) + 12((C^2a^2 + 2Bab + (A - C)b^2)c + (B^2a^2 + 2(A - C)ab - B^2d) \tan(fx + e))}{12}}$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*tan(f*x+e))^2*(c+d*tan(f*x+e))*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] 1/12*(3*C*b^2*d*tan(f*x + e)^4 + 4*(C*b^2*c + (2*C*a*b + B*b^2)*d)*tan(f*x + e)^3 + 12*(((A - C)*a^2 - 2*B*a*b - (A - C)*b^2)*c - (B*a^2 + 2*(A - C)*a*b - B*b^2)*d)*f*x + 6*((2*C*a*b + B*b^2)*c + (C*a^2 + 2*B*a*b + (A - C)*b^2)*d)*tan(f*x + e)^2 - 6*((B*a^2 + 2*(A - C)*a*b - B*b^2)*c + ((A - C)*a^2 - 2*B*a*b - (A - C)*b^2)*d)*log(1/(tan(f*x + e)^2 + 1)) + 12*(((C*a^2 + 2*B*a*b + (A - C)*b^2)*c + (B*a^2 + 2*(A - C)*a*b - B*b^2)*d)*tan(f*x + e))/f
```

**Sympy** [B] Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 617 vs. 2(218) = 436.

time = 0.23, size = 617, normalized size = 2.49

$\frac{3(C^2d \tan(fx + e)^4 + 4(C^2c + 2Cab + B^2d) \tan(fx + e)^3 + 12(((A - C)a^2 - 2Bab - (A - C)b^2)c - (B^2a^2 + 2(A - C)ab - B^2d) \tan(fx + e) + 6((B^2a^2 + 2(A - C)ab - B^2d)c + ((A - C)a^2 - 2Bab - (A - C)b^2)d) \log(\frac{\tan(fx + e)^2 + 1}{\tan(fx + e)}) + 12((C^2a^2 + 2Bab + (A - C)b^2)c + (B^2a^2 + 2(A - C)ab - B^2d) \tan(fx + e))}{12}}$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*tan(f*x+e))^2*(c+d*tan(f*x+e))*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2),x)
```

```
[Out] Piecewise((A*a**2*c*x + A*a**2*d*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)/(2*f) + A*a*b*c*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)/f - 2*A*a*b*d*x + 2*A*a*b*d*tan(e + f*x)/f - A*b**2*c*x + A*b**2*c*tan(e + f*x)/f - A*b**2*d*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)/(2*f) + A*b**2*d*tan(e + f*x)**2/(2*f) + B*a**2*c*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)/(2*f) - B*a**2*d*x + B*a**2*d*tan(e + f*x)/f - 2*B*a*b*c*x + 2*B*a*b*c*tan(e + f*x)/f - B*a*b*d*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)/f + B*a*b*d*tan(e + f*x)**2/f - B*b**2*c*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)/(2*f) + B*b**2*c*tan(e + f*x)**2/(2*f) + B*b**2*d*x + B*b**2*d*tan(e + f*x)**3/(3*f) - B*b**2*d*tan(e + f*x)/f - C*a**2*c*x + C*a**2*c*tan(e + f*x)/f - C*a**2*d*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)/(2*f) + C*a**2*d*tan(e + f*x)**2/(2*f) - C*a*b*c*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)/f + C*a*b*c*tan(e + f*x)**2/f + 2*C*a*b*d*x + 2*C*a*b*d*tan(e + f*x)**3/(3*f) - 2*C*a*b*d*tan(e + f*x)/f + C*b**2*c*x + C*b**2*c*tan(e + f*x)**3/(3*f) - C*b**2*c*tan(e + f*x)/f + C*b**2*d*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)/(2*f) + C*b**2*d*tan(e
```

+ f\*x)\*\*4/(4\*f) - C\*b\*\*2\*d\*tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2/(2\*f), Ne(f, 0)), (x\*(a + b\*tan(e))\*\*2\*(c + d\*tan(e))\*(A + B\*tan(e) + C\*tan(e)\*\*2), True))

**Giac** [B] Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 6502 vs.  $2(248) = 496$ .

time = 3.76, size = 6502, normalized size = 26.22

Too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))^2\*(c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 
$$\frac{1}{12} * (12 * A * a^2 * c * f * x * \tan(f * x)^4 * \tan(e)^4 - 12 * C * a^2 * c * f * x * \tan(f * x)^4 * \tan(e)^4 - 24 * B * a * b * c * f * x * \tan(f * x)^4 * \tan(e)^4 - 12 * A * b^2 * c * f * x * \tan(f * x)^4 * \tan(e)^4 + 12 * C * b^2 * c * f * x * \tan(f * x)^4 * \tan(e)^4 - 12 * B * a^2 * d * f * x * \tan(f * x)^4 * \tan(e)^4 - 24 * A * a * b * d * f * x * \tan(f * x)^4 * \tan(e)^4 + 24 * C * a * b * d * f * x * \tan(f * x)^4 * \tan(e)^4 + 12 * B * b^2 * d * f * x * \tan(f * x)^4 * \tan(e)^4 - 6 * B * a^2 * c * \log(4 * (\tan(f * x)^4 * \tan(e)^2 - 2 * \tan(f * x)^3 * \tan(e) + \tan(f * x)^2 * \tan(e)^2 + \tan(f * x)^2 - 2 * \tan(f * x) * \tan(e) + 1) / (\tan(e)^2 + 1)) * \tan(f * x)^4 * \tan(e)^4 - 12 * A * a * b * c * \log(4 * (\tan(f * x)^4 * \tan(e)^2 - 2 * \tan(f * x)^3 * \tan(e) + \tan(f * x)^2 * \tan(e)^2 + \tan(f * x)^2 - 2 * \tan(f * x) * \tan(e) + 1) / (\tan(e)^2 + 1)) * \tan(f * x)^4 * \tan(e)^4 + 12 * C * a * b * c * \log(4 * (\tan(f * x)^4 * \tan(e)^2 - 2 * \tan(f * x)^3 * \tan(e) + \tan(f * x)^2 * \tan(e)^2 + \tan(f * x)^2 - 2 * \tan(f * x) * \tan(e) + 1) / (\tan(e)^2 + 1)) * \tan(f * x)^4 * \tan(e)^4 + 6 * B * b^2 * c * \log(4 * (\tan(f * x)^4 * \tan(e)^2 - 2 * \tan(f * x)^3 * \tan(e) + \tan(f * x)^2 * \tan(e)^2 + \tan(f * x)^2 - 2 * \tan(f * x) * \tan(e) + 1) / (\tan(e)^2 + 1)) * \tan(f * x)^4 * \tan(e)^4 - 6 * A * a^2 * d * \log(4 * (\tan(f * x)^4 * \tan(e)^2 - 2 * \tan(f * x)^3 * \tan(e) + \tan(f * x)^2 * \tan(e)^2 + \tan(f * x)^2 - 2 * \tan(f * x) * \tan(e) + 1) / (\tan(e)^2 + 1)) * \tan(f * x)^4 * \tan(e)^4 + 6 * C * a^2 * d * \log(4 * (\tan(f * x)^4 * \tan(e)^2 - 2 * \tan(f * x)^3 * \tan(e) + \tan(f * x)^2 * \tan(e)^2 + \tan(f * x)^2 - 2 * \tan(f * x) * \tan(e) + 1) / (\tan(e)^2 + 1)) * \tan(f * x)^4 * \tan(e)^4 + 12 * B * a * b * d * \log(4 * (\tan(f * x)^4 * \tan(e)^2 - 2 * \tan(f * x)^3 * \tan(e) + \tan(f * x)^2 * \tan(e)^2 + \tan(f * x)^2 - 2 * \tan(f * x) * \tan(e) + 1) / (\tan(e)^2 + 1)) * \tan(f * x)^4 * \tan(e)^4 + 6 * A * b^2 * d * \log(4 * (\tan(f * x)^4 * \tan(e)^2 - 2 * \tan(f * x)^3 * \tan(e) + \tan(f * x)^2 * \tan(e)^2 + \tan(f * x)^2 - 2 * \tan(f * x) * \tan(e) + 1) / (\tan(e)^2 + 1)) * \tan(f * x)^4 * \tan(e)^4 - 6 * C * b^2 * d * \log(4 * (\tan(f * x)^4 * \tan(e)^2 - 2 * \tan(f * x)^3 * \tan(e) + \tan(f * x)^2 * \tan(e)^2 + \tan(f * x)^2 - 2 * \tan(f * x) * \tan(e) + 1) / (\tan(e)^2 + 1)) * \tan(f * x)^4 * \tan(e)^4 - 48 * A * a^2 * c * f * x * \tan(f * x)^3 * \tan(e)^3 + 48 * C * a^2 * c * f * x * \tan(f * x)^3 * \tan(e)^3 + 96 * B * a * b * c * f * x * \tan(f * x)^3 * \tan(e)^3 + 48 * A * b^2 * c * f * x * \tan(f * x)^3 * \tan(e)^3 - 48 * C * b^2 * c * f * x * \tan(f * x)^3 * \tan(e)^3 + 48 * B * a^2 * d * f * x * \tan(f * x)^3 * \tan(e)^3 + 96 * A * a * b * d * f * x * \tan(f * x)^3 * \tan(e)^3 - 96 * C * a * b * d * f * x * \tan(f * x)^3 * \tan(e)^3 - 48 * B * b^2 * d * f * x * \tan(f * x)^3 * \tan(e)^3 + 12 * C * a * b * c * \tan(f * x)^4 * \tan(e)^4 + 6 * B * b^2 * c * \tan(f * x)^4 * \tan(e)^4 + 6 * C * a^2 * d * \tan(f * x)^4 * \tan(e)^4 + 12 * B * a * b * d * \tan(f * x)^4 * \tan(e)^4 + 6 * A * b^2 * d * \tan(f * x)^4 * \tan(e)^4 - 9 * C * b^2 * d * \tan(f * x)^4 * \tan(e)^4 + 24 * B * a^2 * c * \log(4 * (\tan(f * x)^4 * \tan(e)^2 - 2 * \tan(f * x)^3 * \tan(e) + \tan(f * x)^2 * \tan(e)^2 + \tan(f * x)^2 - 2 * \tan(f * x) * \tan(e) + 1)$$

```

)/(tan(e)^2 + 1))*tan(f*x)^3*tan(e)^3 + 48*A*a*b*c*log(4*(tan(f*x)^4*tan(e)
^2 - 2*tan(f*x)^3*tan(e) + tan(f*x)^2*tan(e)^2 + tan(f*x)^2 - 2*tan(f*x)*ta
n(e) + 1)/(tan(e)^2 + 1))*tan(f*x)^3*tan(e)^3 - 48*C*a*b*c*log(4*(tan(f*x)^
4*tan(e)^2 - 2*tan(f*x)^3*tan(e) + tan(f*x)^2*tan(e)^2 + tan(f*x)^2 - 2*tan
(f*x)*tan(e) + 1)/(tan(e)^2 + 1))*tan(f*x)^3*tan(e)^3 - 24*B*b^2*c*log(4*(t
an(f*x)^4*tan(e)^2 - 2*tan(f*x)^3*tan(e) + tan(f*x)^2*tan(e)^2 + tan(f*x)^2
- 2*tan(f*x)*tan(e) + 1)/(tan(e)^2 + 1))*tan(f*x)^3*tan(e)^3 + 24*A*a^2*d*
log(4*(tan(f*x)^4*tan(e)^2 - 2*tan(f*x)^3*tan(e) + tan(f*x)^2*tan(e)^2 + ta
n(f*x)^2 - 2*tan(f*x)*tan(e) + 1)/(tan(e)^2 + 1))*tan(f*x)^3*tan(e)^3 - 24*
C*a^2*d*log(4*(tan(f*x)^4*tan(e)^2 - 2*tan(f*x)^3*tan(e) + tan(f*x)^2*tan(e)
)^2 + tan(f*x)^2 - 2*tan(f*x)*tan(e) + 1)/(tan(e)^2 + 1))*tan(f*x)^3*tan(e)
^3 - 48*B*a*b*d*log(4*(tan(f*x)^4*tan(e)^2 - 2*tan(f*x)^3*tan(e) + tan(f*x)
^2*tan(e)^2 + tan(f*x)^2 - 2*tan(f*x)*tan(e) + 1)/(tan(e)^2 + 1))*tan(f*x)^
3*tan(e)^3 - 24*A*b^2*d*log(4*(tan(f*x)^4*tan(e)^2 - 2*tan(f*x)^3*tan(e) +
tan(f*x)^2*tan(e)^2 + tan(f*x)^2 - 2*tan(f*x)*tan(e) + 1)/(tan(e)^2 + 1))*t
an(f*x)^3*tan(e)^3 + 24*C*b^2*d*log(4*(tan(f*x)^4*tan(e)^2 - 2*tan(f*x)^3*t
an(e) + tan(f*x)^2*tan(e)^2 + tan(f*x)^2 - 2*tan(f*x)*tan(e) + 1)/(tan(e)^2
+ 1))*tan(f*x)^3*tan(e)^3 - 12*C*a^2*c*tan(f*x)^4*tan(e)^3 - 24*B*a*b*c*ta
n(f*x)^4*tan(e)^3 - 12*A*b^2*c*tan(f*x)^4*tan(e)^3 + 12*C*b^2*c*tan(f*x)^4*
tan(e)^3 - 12*B*a^2*d*tan(f*x)^4*tan(e)^3 - 24*A*a*b*d*tan(f*x)^4*tan(e)^3
+ 24*C*a*b*d*tan(f*x)^4*tan(e)^3 + 12*B*b^2*d*tan(f*x)^4*tan(e)^3 - 12*C*a^
2*c*tan(f*x)^3*tan(e)^4 - 24*B*a*b*c*tan(f*x)^3*tan(e)^4 - 12*A*b^2*c*tan(f
*x)^3*tan(e)^4 + 12*C*b^2*c*tan(f*x)^3*tan(e)^4 - 12*B*a^2*d*tan(f*x)^3*ta
n(e)^4 - 24*A*a*b*d*tan(f*x)^3*tan(e)^4 + 24*C*a*b*d*tan(f*x)^3*tan(e)^4 + 1
2*B*b^2*d*tan(f*x)^3*tan(e)^4 + 72*A*a^2*c*f*x*tan(f*x)^2*tan(e)^2 - 72*C*a
^2*c*f*x*tan(f*x)^2*tan(e)^2 - 144*B*a*b*c*f*x*tan(f*x)^2*tan(e)^2 - 72*A*b
^2*c*f*x*tan(f*x)^2*tan(e)^2 + 72*C*b^2*c*f*x*tan(f*x)^2*tan(e)^2 - 72*B*a^
2*d*f*x*tan(f*x)^2*tan(e)^2 - 144*A*a*b*d*f*x*tan(f*x)^2*tan(e)^2 + 144*C*a
*b*d*f*x*tan(f*x)^2*tan(e)^2 + 72*B*b^2*d*f*x*tan(f*x)^2*tan(e)^2 + 12*C*a*
b*c*tan(f*x)^4*tan(e)^2 + 6*B*b^2*c*tan(f*x)^4*tan(e)^2 + 6*C*a^2*d*tan(f*x
)^4*tan(e)^2 + 12*B*a*b*d*tan(f*x)^4*tan(e)^2 + 6*A*b^2*d*tan(f*x)^4*tan(e)
^2 - 6*C*b^2*d*tan(f*x)^4*tan(e)^2 - 24*C*a*b*c*tan(f*x)^3*tan(e)^3 - 12*B*
b^2*c*tan(f*x)^3*tan(e)^3 - 12*C*a^2*d*tan(f*x)^3*tan(e)^3 - 24*B*a*b*d*ta
n(f*x)^3*tan(e)^3 - 12*A*b^2*d*tan(f*x)^3*tan(e)^3 + 24*C*b^2*d*tan(f*x)^3*t
an(e)^3 + 12*C*a*b*c*tan(f*x)^2*tan(e)^4 + 6*B*...

```

**Mupad [B]**

time = 8.98, size = 300, normalized size = 1.21

$\frac{\ln(\tan(e + f*x) + 1) (4f^4 - 8f^2a - 4f^2b + 4f^2c - 4f^2d - 4abc + 8abd + 8bcd)}{(A^2c - A^2d + B^2d + C^2c - B^2d - C^2c + 2Aad + 2Bbc - 2Cabd)}$ ,  $\frac{\ln(\tan(e + f*x) + 1) (4f^4 - 8f^2a - 4f^2b + 4f^2c - 4f^2d - 4abc + 8abd + 8bcd)}{(A^2c - A^2d + B^2d + C^2c - B^2d - C^2c + 2Aad + 2Bbc - 2Cabd)}$ ,  $\frac{\ln(\tan(e + f*x) + 1) (4f^4 - 8f^2a - 4f^2b + 4f^2c - 4f^2d - 4abc + 8abd + 8bcd)}{(A^2c - A^2d + B^2d + C^2c - B^2d - C^2c + 2Aad + 2Bbc - 2Cabd)}$ ,  $\frac{C^2d \ln(\tan(e + f*x) + 1)}{(A^2c - A^2d + B^2d + C^2c - B^2d - C^2c + 2Aad + 2Bbc - 2Cabd)}$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a + b\*tan(e + f\*x))^2\*(c + d\*tan(e + f\*x))\*(A + B\*tan(e + f\*x) + C\*tan(e + f\*x)^2),x)

```
[Out] (tan(e + f*x)^2*((A*b^2*d)/2 + (B*b^2*c)/2 + (C*a^2*d)/2 - (C*b^2*d)/2 + B*
a*b*d + C*a*b*c))/f - x*(A*b^2*c - A*a^2*c + B*a^2*d + C*a^2*c - B*b^2*d -
C*b^2*c + 2*A*a*b*d + 2*B*a*b*c - 2*C*a*b*d) - (log(tan(e + f*x)^2 + 1))*((A
*b^2*d)/2 - (B*a^2*c)/2 - (A*a^2*d)/2 + (B*b^2*c)/2 + (C*a^2*d)/2 - (C*b^2*
d)/2 - A*a*b*c + B*a*b*d + C*a*b*c))/f + (tan(e + f*x)*(A*b^2*c + B*a^2*d +
C*a^2*c - B*b^2*d - C*b^2*c + 2*A*a*b*d + 2*B*a*b*c - 2*C*a*b*d))/f + (tan
(e + f*x)^3*((B*b^2*d)/3 + (C*b^2*c)/3 + (2*C*a*b*d)/3))/f + (C*b^2*d*tan(e
+ f*x)^4)/(4*f)
```



### 3.52 $\int (a+b \tan(e+fx))(c+d \tan(e+fx)) (A+B \tan(e+fx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=161

$$(a(Ac-cC-Bd)-b(Bc+(A-C)d))x - \frac{(Abc + aBc - bcC + aAd - bBd - aCd) \log(\cos(e+fx))}{f} + \frac{(Ab + aAc - bBc - bcC + aAd - bBd - aCd) \log(\cos(e+fx))}{f} + \frac{(Ab + aAc - bBc - bcC + aAd - bBd - aCd) \log(\cos(e+fx))}{f}$$

[Out] (a\*(A\*c-B\*d-C\*c)-b\*(B\*c+(A-C)\*d))\*x-(A\*a\*d+A\*b\*c+B\*a\*c-B\*b\*d-C\*a\*d-C\*b\*c)\*ln(cos(f\*x+e))/f+(A\*b+B\*a-C\*b)\*d\*tan(f\*x+e)/f-1/6\*(-3\*B\*b\*d-3\*C\*a\*d+C\*b\*c)\*(c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^2/d^2/f+1/3\*b\*C\*tan(f\*x+e)\*(c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^2/d/f

**Rubi** [A]

time = 0.17, antiderivative size = 161, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.098$ , Rules used = {3718, 3711, 3606, 3556}

$$\frac{\log(\cos(e+fx))(aAd+aBc-aCd+Abc-bBd-bcC)}{f} - x(-a(Ac-Bd-cC)+bd(A-C)+bBc) + \frac{d \tan(e+fx)(aB+Ab-bC)}{f} - \frac{(-3aCd-3bBd+bcC)(c+d \tan(e+fx))^2}{6d^2f} + \frac{bC \tan(e+fx)(c+d \tan(e+fx))^2}{3df}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])\*(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])\*(A + B\*Tan[e + f\*x] + C\*Tan[e + f\*x]^2), x]

[Out] -((b\*B\*c + b\*(A - C)\*d - a\*(A\*c - c\*C - B\*d))\*x) - ((A\*b\*c + a\*B\*c - b\*c\*C + a\*A\*d - b\*B\*d - a\*C\*d)\*Log[Cos[e + f\*x]])/f + ((A\*b + a\*B - b\*C)\*d\*Tan[e + f\*x])/f - ((b\*c\*C - 3\*b\*B\*d - 3\*a\*C\*d)\*(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^2)/(6\*d^2\*f) + (b\*C\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^2)/(3\*d\*f)

Rule 3556

Int[tan[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_.)], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[-Log[RemoveContent[Cos[c + d\*x], x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

Rule 3606

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(a\*c - b\*d)\*x, x] + (Dist[b\*c + a\*d, Int[Tan[e + f\*x], x], x] + Simp[b\*d\*(Tan[e + f\*x]/f), x]) /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[b\*c + a\*d, 0]

Rule 3711

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)] + (C\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[C\*((a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)/(b\*f\*(m + 1))), x] + Int[(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^m\*Si mp[A - C + B\*Tan[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && NeQ[A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C, 0] && !LeQ[m, -1]

## Rule 3718

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*tan[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*tan[(e_) + (f_)*
(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*tan[(e_) + (f_)*(x_) + (C_)*tan[(e_) + (f_)*
(x_)])^2), x_Symbol] := Simp[b*C*Tan[e + f*x]*((c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^(n +
1)/(d*f*(n + 2))), x] - Dist[1/(d*(n + 2)), Int[(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^n*Simp
[b*c*C - a*A*d*(n + 2) - (A*b + a*B - b*C)*d*(n + 2)*Tan[e + f*x] - (a*C*d
*(n + 2) - b*(c*C - B*d*(n + 2)))*Tan[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b
, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] &&
!LtQ[n, -1]
```

## Rubi steps

$$\int (a + b \tan(e + fx))(c + d \tan(e + fx)) (A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx)) dx = \frac{bC \tan(e + fx)(c + d \tan(e + fx))}{3df} - \frac{(bcC - 3bBd - 3aCd)}{6f} - (bBc + b(A - C)d) \tan(e + fx) - (bBc + b(A - C)d) \tan^2(e + fx)$$

**Mathematica** [C] Result contains complex when optimal does not.

time = 1.07, size = 161, normalized size = 1.00

$$\frac{3(a + ib)(A + iB - C)(-ic + d) \log(i - \tan(e + fx)) + 3(a - ib)(A - iB - C)(ic + d) \log(i + \tan(e + fx)) + 6(Ab + aB - bC)d \tan(e + fx) + \frac{(-bcC + 3bBd + 3aCd)(c + d \tan(e + fx))^2}{d^2} + \frac{2bC \tan(e + fx)(c + d \tan(e + fx))^2}{d}}{6f}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])*(A + B*Tan[e + f*x] + C
*Tan[e + f*x]^2), x]
```

```
[Out] (3*(a + I*b)*(A + I*B - C)*((-I)*c + d)*Log[I - Tan[e + f*x]] + 3*(a - I*b)
*(A - I*B - C)*(I*c + d)*Log[I + Tan[e + f*x]] + 6*(A*b + a*B - b*C)*d*Tan[
e + f*x] + ((-b*c*C) + 3*b*B*d + 3*a*C*d)*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^2/d^2 + (2
*b*C*Tan[e + f*x]*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^2/d)/(6*f)
```

## Maple [A]

time = 0.12, size = 187, normalized size = 1.16

method	result
norman	$(Aac - Abd - Bad - Bbc - Cac + Cbd) x + \frac{(Abd + Bad + Bbc + Cac - Cbd) \tan(fx + e)}{f} + \frac{(Bbd + aCd)}{f}$

derivativedivides	$\frac{Cbd(\tan^3(fx+e))}{3} + \frac{B(\tan^2(fx+e))bd}{2} + \frac{C(\tan^2(fx+e))ad}{2} + \frac{C(\tan^2(fx+e))bc}{2} + A \tan(fx+e)bd + B \tan(fx+e)ad + B \tan(fx+e)ad$
default	$\frac{Cbd(\tan^3(fx+e))}{3} + \frac{B(\tan^2(fx+e))bd}{2} + \frac{C(\tan^2(fx+e))ad}{2} + \frac{C(\tan^2(fx+e))bc}{2} + A \tan(fx+e)bd + B \tan(fx+e)ad + B \tan(fx+e)ad$
risch	$\frac{2iBace}{f} - \frac{2iBbde}{f} - \frac{2iCade}{f} - \frac{2iCbce}{f} + \frac{2iAade}{f} + \frac{2iAbce}{f} - iCbce - \frac{\ln(e^{2i(fx+e)}+1)Abc}{f} - \frac{\ln(e^{2i(fx+e)}-1)Abc}{f}$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((a+b*tan(f*x+e))*(c+d*tan(f*x+e))*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

[Out]  $1/f*(1/3*C*\tan(f*x+e)^3*b*d+1/2*B*\tan(f*x+e)^2*b*d+1/2*C*\tan(f*x+e)^2*a*d+1/2*C*\tan(f*x+e)^2*b*c+A*\tan(f*x+e)*b*d+B*\tan(f*x+e)*a*d+B*\tan(f*x+e)*b*c+C*\tan(f*x+e)*a*c-C*b*d*\tan(f*x+e)+1/2*(A*a*d+A*b*c+B*a*c-B*b*d-C*a*d-C*b*c)*\ln(1+\tan(f*x+e)^2)+(A*a*c-A*b*d-B*a*d-B*b*c-C*a*c+C*b*d)*\arctan(\tan(f*x+e))$

Maxima [A]

time = 0.51, size = 156, normalized size = 0.97

$$\frac{2Cbd \tan(fx+e)^3 + 3(Cbc + (Ca + Bb)d) \tan(fx+e)^2 + 6(((A-C)a - Bb)c - (Ba + (A-C)b)d)(fx+e) + 3((Ba + (A-C)b)c + ((A-C)a - Bb)d) \log(\tan(fx+e)^2 + 1) + 6((Ca + Bb)c + (Ba + (A-C)b)d) \tan(fx+e)}{6f}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((a+b*tan(f*x+e))*(c+d*tan(f*x+e))*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2),x,algorithm="maxima")`

[Out]  $1/6*(2*C*b*d*\tan(f*x + e)^3 + 3*(C*b*c + (C*a + B*b)*d)*\tan(f*x + e)^2 + 6*((A - C)*a - B*b)*c - (B*a + (A - C)*b)*d*(f*x + e) + 3*((B*a + (A - C)*b)*c + ((A - C)*a - B*b)*d)*\log(\tan(f*x + e)^2 + 1) + 6*((C*a + B*b)*c + (B*a + (A - C)*b)*d)*\tan(f*x + e))/f$

Fricas [A]

time = 2.70, size = 154, normalized size = 0.96

$$\frac{2Cbd \tan(fx+e)^3 + 6(((A-C)a - Bb)c - (Ba + (A-C)b)d)fx + 3(Cbc + (Ca + Bb)d) \tan(fx+e)^2 - 3((Ba + (A-C)b)c + ((A-C)a - Bb)d) \log\left(\frac{1}{\tan(fx+e)^2+1}\right) + 6((Ca + Bb)c + (Ba + (A-C)b)d) \tan(fx+e)}{6f}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((a+b*tan(f*x+e))*(c+d*tan(f*x+e))*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2),x,algorithm="fricas")`

[Out]  $1/6*(2*C*b*d*\tan(f*x + e)^3 + 6*((A - C)*a - B*b)*c - (B*a + (A - C)*b)*d)*f*x + 3*(C*b*c + (C*a + B*b)*d)*\tan(f*x + e)^2 - 3*((B*a + (A - C)*b)*c + ((A - C)*a - B*b)*d)*\log(1/(\tan(f*x + e)^2 + 1)) + 6*((C*a + B*b)*c + (B*a + (A - C)*b)*d)*\tan(f*x + e))/f$

**Sympy [B]** Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 326 vs.  $2(148) = 296$ .

time = 0.14, size = 326, normalized size = 2.02

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} A dx + \frac{A d \tan(\tan^{-1}(c/f))}{f} + \frac{B d \tan(\tan^{-1}(c/f))}{f} - A dx + \frac{A d \tan(\tan^{-1}(c/f))}{f} + \frac{B d \tan(\tan^{-1}(c/f))}{f} - B dx + \frac{B d \tan(\tan^{-1}(c/f))}{f} - \frac{B d \tan(\tan^{-1}(c/f))}{f} + \frac{B d \tan(\tan^{-1}(c/f))}{f} - C dx + \frac{C d \tan(\tan^{-1}(c/f))}{f} - \frac{C d \tan(\tan^{-1}(c/f))}{f} + \frac{C d \tan(\tan^{-1}(c/f))}{f} - \frac{C d \tan(\tan^{-1}(c/f))}{f} + C dx + \frac{C d \tan(\tan^{-1}(c/f))}{f} - \frac{C d \tan(\tan^{-1}(c/f))}{f} \end{array} \right. \text{ for } f \neq 0$$

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} (a + b \tan(e))(c + d \tan(e))(A + B \tan(e) + C \tan^2(e)) \\ \text{otherwise} \end{array} \right.$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*tan(f*x+e))*(c+d*tan(f*x+e))*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)**2),x)
```

```
[Out] Piecewise((A*a*c*x + A*a*d*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)/(2*f) + A*b*c*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)/(2*f) - A*b*d*x + A*b*d*tan(e + f*x)/f + B*a*c*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)/(2*f) - B*a*d*x + B*a*d*tan(e + f*x)/f - B*b*c*x + B*b*c*tan(e + f*x)/f - B*b*d*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)/(2*f) + B*b*d*tan(e + f*x)**2/(2*f) - C*a*c*x + C*a*c*tan(e + f*x)/f - C*a*d*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)/(2*f) + C*a*d*tan(e + f*x)**2/(2*f) - C*b*c*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)/(2*f) + C*b*c*tan(e + f*x)**2/(2*f) + C*b*d*x + C*b*d*tan(e + f*x)**3/(3*f) - C*b*d*tan(e + f*x)/f, Ne(f, 0)), (x*(a + b*tan(e))*(c + d*tan(e))*(A + B*tan(e) + C*tan(e)**2), True))
```

**Giac [B]** Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 2918 vs.  $2(162) = 324$ .

time = 1.70, size = 2918, normalized size = 18.12

Too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*tan(f*x+e))*(c+d*tan(f*x+e))*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] 1/6*(6*A*a*c*f*x*tan(f*x)^3*tan(e)^3 - 6*C*a*c*f*x*tan(f*x)^3*tan(e)^3 - 6*B*b*c*f*x*tan(f*x)^3*tan(e)^3 - 6*B*a*d*f*x*tan(f*x)^3*tan(e)^3 - 6*A*b*d*f*x*tan(f*x)^3*tan(e)^3 + 6*C*b*d*f*x*tan(f*x)^3*tan(e)^3 - 3*B*a*c*log(4*(tan(f*x)^4*tan(e)^2 - 2*tan(f*x)^3*tan(e) + tan(f*x)^2*tan(e)^2 + tan(f*x)^2 - 2*tan(f*x)*tan(e) + 1)/(tan(e)^2 + 1))*tan(f*x)^3*tan(e)^3 - 3*A*b*c*log(4*(tan(f*x)^4*tan(e)^2 - 2*tan(f*x)^3*tan(e) + tan(f*x)^2*tan(e)^2 + tan(f*x)^2 - 2*tan(f*x)*tan(e) + 1)/(tan(e)^2 + 1))*tan(f*x)^3*tan(e)^3 + 3*C*b*c*log(4*(tan(f*x)^4*tan(e)^2 - 2*tan(f*x)^3*tan(e) + tan(f*x)^2*tan(e)^2 + tan(f*x)^2 - 2*tan(f*x)*tan(e) + 1)/(tan(e)^2 + 1))*tan(f*x)^3*tan(e)^3 - 3*A*a*d*log(4*(tan(f*x)^4*tan(e)^2 - 2*tan(f*x)^3*tan(e) + tan(f*x)^2*tan(e)^2 + tan(f*x)^2 - 2*tan(f*x)*tan(e) + 1)/(tan(e)^2 + 1))*tan(f*x)^3*tan(e)^3 + 3*C*a*d*log(4*(tan(f*x)^4*tan(e)^2 - 2*tan(f*x)^3*tan(e) + tan(f*x)^2*tan(e)^2 + tan(f*x)^2 - 2*tan(f*x)*tan(e) + 1)/(tan(e)^2 + 1))*tan(f*x)^3*tan(e)^3 + 3*B*b*d*log(4*(tan(f*x)^4*tan(e)^2 - 2*tan(f*x)^3*tan(e) + tan(f*x)^2*tan(e)^2 + tan(f*x)^2 - 2*tan(f*x)*tan(e) + 1)/(tan(e)^2 + 1))*tan(f*x)^3*tan(e)^3 + 3*B*b*d*log(4*(tan(f*x)^4*tan(e)^2 - 2*tan(f*x)^3*tan(e) + tan(f*x)^2*tan(e)^2 + tan(f*x)^2 - 2*tan(f*x)*tan(e) + 1)/(tan(e)^2 + 1))*tan(f*x)
```

$$\begin{aligned}
& ^3\tan(e)^3 - 18*A*a*c*f*x*\tan(f*x)^2*\tan(e)^2 + 18*C*a*c*f*x*\tan(f*x)^2*\tan(e)^2 + 18*B*b*c*f*x*\tan(f*x)^2*\tan(e)^2 + 18*B*a*d*f*x*\tan(f*x)^2*\tan(e)^2 + 18*A*b*d*f*x*\tan(f*x)^2*\tan(e)^2 - 18*C*b*d*f*x*\tan(f*x)^2*\tan(e)^2 + 3 \\
& *C*b*c*\tan(f*x)^3*\tan(e)^3 + 3*C*a*d*\tan(f*x)^3*\tan(e)^3 + 3*B*b*d*\tan(f*x)^3*\tan(e)^3 + 9*B*a*c*\log(4*(\tan(f*x)^4*\tan(e)^2 - 2*\tan(f*x)^3*\tan(e) + \tan(f*x)^2*\tan(e)^2 + \tan(f*x)^2 - 2*\tan(f*x)*\tan(e) + 1)/(\tan(e)^2 + 1))*\tan(f*x)^2*\tan(e)^2 + 9*A*b*c*\log(4*(\tan(f*x)^4*\tan(e)^2 - 2*\tan(f*x)^3*\tan(e) + \tan(f*x)^2*\tan(e)^2 + \tan(f*x)^2 - 2*\tan(f*x)*\tan(e) + 1)/(\tan(e)^2 + 1))*\tan(f*x)^2*\tan(e)^2 - 9*C*b*c*\log(4*(\tan(f*x)^4*\tan(e)^2 - 2*\tan(f*x)^3*\tan(e) + \tan(f*x)^2*\tan(e)^2 + \tan(f*x)^2 - 2*\tan(f*x)*\tan(e) + 1)/(\tan(e)^2 + 1))*\tan(f*x)^2*\tan(e)^2 + 9*A*a*d*\log(4*(\tan(f*x)^4*\tan(e)^2 - 2*\tan(f*x)^3*\tan(e) + \tan(f*x)^2*\tan(e)^2 + \tan(f*x)^2 - 2*\tan(f*x)*\tan(e) + 1)/(\tan(e)^2 + 1))*\tan(f*x)^2*\tan(e)^2 - 9*C*a*d*\log(4*(\tan(f*x)^4*\tan(e)^2 - 2*\tan(f*x)^3*\tan(e) + \tan(f*x)^2*\tan(e)^2 + \tan(f*x)^2 - 2*\tan(f*x)*\tan(e) + 1)/(\tan(e)^2 + 1))*\tan(f*x)^2*\tan(e)^2 - 9*B*b*d*\log(4*(\tan(f*x)^4*\tan(e)^2 - 2*\tan(f*x)^3*\tan(e) + \tan(f*x)^2*\tan(e)^2 + \tan(f*x)^2 - 2*\tan(f*x)*\tan(e) + 1)/(\tan(e)^2 + 1))*\tan(f*x)^2*\tan(e)^2 - 6*C*a*c*\tan(f*x)^3*\tan(e)^2 - 6*B*b*c*\tan(f*x)^3*\tan(e)^2 - 6*B*a*d*\tan(f*x)^3*\tan(e)^2 - 6*A*b*d*\tan(f*x)^3*\tan(e)^2 + 6*C*b*d*\tan(f*x)^3*\tan(e)^2 - 6*C*a*c*\tan(f*x)^2*\tan(e)^3 - 6*B*b*c*\tan(f*x)^2*\tan(e)^3 - 6*B*a*d*\tan(f*x)^2*\tan(e)^3 - 6*A*b*d*\tan(f*x)^2*\tan(e)^3 + 6*C*b*d*\tan(f*x)^2*\tan(e)^3 + 18*A*a*c*f*x*\tan(f*x)*\tan(e) - 18*C*a*c*f*x*\tan(f*x)*\tan(e) - 18*B*b*c*f*x*\tan(f*x)*\tan(e) - 18*B*a*d*f*x*\tan(f*x)*\tan(e) - 18*A*b*d*f*x*\tan(f*x)*\tan(e) + 18*C*b*d*f*x*\tan(f*x)*\tan(e) + 3*C*b*c*\tan(f*x)^3*\tan(e) + 3*C*a*d*\tan(f*x)^3*\tan(e) + 3*B*b*d*\tan(f*x)^3*\tan(e) - 3*C*b*c*\tan(f*x)^2*\tan(e)^2 - 3*C*a*d*\tan(f*x)^2*\tan(e)^2 - 3*B*b*d*\tan(f*x)^2*\tan(e)^2 + 3*C*b*c*\tan(f*x)*\tan(e)^3 + 3*C*a*d*\tan(f*x)*\tan(e)^3 + 3*B*b*d*\tan(f*x)*\tan(e)^3 - 2*C*b*d*\tan(f*x)^3 - 9*B*a*c*\log(4*(\tan(f*x)^4*\tan(e)^2 - 2*\tan(f*x)^3*\tan(e) + \tan(f*x)^2*\tan(e)^2 + \tan(f*x)^2 - 2*\tan(f*x)*\tan(e) + 1)/(\tan(e)^2 + 1))*\tan(f*x)*\tan(e) - 9*A*b*c*\log(4*(\tan(f*x)^4*\tan(e)^2 - 2*\tan(f*x)^3*\tan(e) + \tan(f*x)^2*\tan(e)^2 + \tan(f*x)^2 - 2*\tan(f*x)*\tan(e) + 1)/(\tan(e)^2 + 1))*\tan(f*x)*\tan(e) + 9*C*b*c*\log(4*(\tan(f*x)^4*\tan(e)^2 - 2*\tan(f*x)^3*\tan(e) + \tan(f*x)^2*\tan(e)^2 + \tan(f*x)^2 - 2*\tan(f*x)*\tan(e) + 1)/(\tan(e)^2 + 1))*\tan(f*x)*\tan(e) - 9*A*a*d*\log(4*(\tan(f*x)^4*\tan(e)^2 - 2*\tan(f*x)^3*\tan(e) + \tan(f*x)^2*\tan(e)^2 + \tan(f*x)^2 - 2*\tan(f*x)*\tan(e) + 1)/(\tan(e)^2 + 1))*\tan(f*x)*\tan(e) + 9*C*a*d*\log(4*(\tan(f*x)^4*\tan(e)^2 - 2*\tan(f*x)^3*\tan(e) + \tan(f*x)^2*\tan(e)^2 + \tan(f*x)^2 - 2*\tan(f*x)*\tan(e) + 1)/(\tan(e)^2 + 1))*\tan(f*x)*\tan(e) + 9*B*b*d*\log(4*(\tan(f*x)^4*\tan(e)^2 - 2*\tan(f*x)^3*\tan(e) + \tan(f*x)^2*\tan(e)^2 + \tan(f*x)^2 - 2*\tan(f*x)*\tan(e) + 1)/(\tan(e)^2 + 1))*\tan(f*x)*\tan(e) + 12*C*a*c*\tan(f*x)^2*\tan(e) + 12*B*b*c*\tan(f*x)^2*\tan(e) + 12*B*a*d*\tan(f*x)^2*\tan(e) + 12*A*b*d*\tan(f*x)^2*\tan(e) - 18*C*b*d*\tan(f*x)^2*\tan(e) + 12*C*a*c*\tan(f*x)*\tan(e)^2 + 12*B*b*c*\tan(f*x)*\tan(e)^2 + 12*B*a*d*\tan(f*x)*\tan(e)^2 + 12*A*b*d*\tan(f*x)*\tan(e)^2 - 18*C*b*d*\tan(f*x)*\tan(e)^2 - 2*C*b*d*\tan(e)^3 - 6*A*a*c*f*x + 6*C*a*c*f*x + 6*B*b*c*f*x + 6*B*a*d*f*x + 6*A*b*d*f*x - 6*C*b*d*f*x - 3*C*b*c*\tan(f*x)^2 - 3*C*a*d*\tan(f*x)^2 - 3*B*b*d*\tan(f*x)^2 + 3*C
\end{aligned}$$

```

b*c*tan(f*x)*tan(e) + 3*C*a*d*tan(f*x)*tan(e) + 3*B*b*d*tan(f*x)*tan(e) - 3
*C*b*c*tan(e)^2 - 3*C*a*d*tan(e)^2 - 3*B*b*d*tan(e)^2 + 3*B*a*c*log(4*(tan(
f*x)^4*tan(e)^2 - 2*tan(f*x)^3*tan(e) + tan(f*x)^2*tan(e)^2 + tan(f*x)^2 -
2*tan(f*x)*tan(e) + 1)/(tan(e)^2 + 1)) + 3*A*b*c*log(4*(tan(f*x)^4*tan(e)^2
- 2*tan(f*x)^3*tan(e) + tan(f*x)^2*tan(e)^2 + tan(f*x)^2 - 2*tan(f*x)*tan(
e) + 1)/(tan(e)^2 + 1)) - 3*C*b*c*log(4*(tan(f*x)^4*tan(e)^2 - 2*tan(f*x)^3
*tan(e) + tan(f*x)^2*tan(e)^2 + tan(f*x)^2 - 2*...

```

**Mupad [B]**

time = 8.84, size = 153, normalized size = 0.95

$$\frac{\ln(\tan(e+fx)^2+1) \left( \frac{Aad}{2} + \frac{Abc}{2} + \frac{Bac}{2} - \frac{Bbd}{2} - \frac{Cad}{2} - \frac{Cbc}{2} \right) - x(Abd - Aac + Bad + Bbc + Cac - Cbd) + \frac{\tan(e+fx)^2 \left( \frac{Bbd}{2} + \frac{Cad}{2} + \frac{Cbc}{2} \right)}{f} + \frac{\tan(e+fx) (Abd + Bad + Bbc + Cac - Cbd)}{f} + \frac{Cbd \tan(e+fx)^3}{3f}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```

[In] int((a + b*tan(e + f*x))*(c + d*tan(e + f*x))*(A + B*tan(e + f*x) + C*tan(e
+ f*x)^2), x)

```

```

[Out] (log(tan(e + f*x)^2 + 1)*((A*a*d)/2 + (A*b*c)/2 + (B*a*c)/2 - (B*b*d)/2 - (
C*a*d)/2 - (C*b*c)/2))/f - x*(A*b*d - A*a*c + B*a*d + B*b*c + C*a*c - C*b*d
) + (tan(e + f*x)^2*((B*b*d)/2 + (C*a*d)/2 + (C*b*c)/2))/f + (tan(e + f*x)*
(A*b*d + B*a*d + B*b*c + C*a*c - C*b*d))/f + (C*b*d*tan(e + f*x)^3)/(3*f)

```

### 3.53 $\int (c+d \tan(e+fx)) (A+B \tan(e+fx) + C \tan^2(e+fx)) dx$

Optimal. Leaf size=73

$$(Ac-cC-Bd)x - \frac{(Bc + (A-C)d) \log(\cos(e+fx))}{f} + \frac{Bd \tan(e+fx)}{f} + \frac{C(c+d \tan(e+fx))^2}{2df}$$

[Out] (A\*c-B\*d-C\*c)\*x-(B\*c+(A-C)\*d)\*ln(cos(f\*x+e))/f+B\*d\*tan(f\*x+e)/f+1/2\*C\*(c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^2/d/f

Rubi [A]

time = 0.04, antiderivative size = 73, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 3, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 31,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.097$ , Rules used = {3711, 3606, 3556}

$$-\frac{(d(A-C) + Bc) \log(\cos(e+fx))}{f} + x(Ac - Bd - cC) + \frac{Bd \tan(e+fx)}{f} + \frac{C(c+d \tan(e+fx))^2}{2df}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])\*(A + B\*Tan[e + f\*x] + C\*Tan[e + f\*x]^2),x]

[Out] (A\*c - c\*C - B\*d)\*x - ((B\*c + (A - C)\*d)\*Log[Cos[e + f\*x]])/f + (B\*d\*Tan[e + f\*x])/f + (C\*(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^2)/(2\*d\*f)

Rule 3556

Int[tan[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_.)], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[-Log[RemoveContent[Cos[c + d\*x], x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

Rule 3606

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(a\*c - b\*d)\*x, x] + (Dist[b\*c + a\*d, Int[Tan[e + f\*x], x], x] + Simp[b\*d\*(Tan[e + f\*x]/f), x]) /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[b\*c + a\*d, 0]

Rule 3711

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)] + (C\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[C\*((a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)/(b\*f\*(m + 1))), x] + Int[(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A - C + B\*Tan[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && NeQ[A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C, 0] && !LeQ[m, -1]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int (c + d \tan(e + fx)) (A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx)) dx &= \frac{C(c + d \tan(e + fx))^2}{2df} + \int (A - C + B \tan(e + fx)) dx \\ &= (Ac - cC - Bd)x + \frac{Bd \tan(e + fx)}{f} + \frac{C}{2f} \tan^2(e + fx) \\ &= (Ac - cC - Bd)x - \frac{(Bc + (A - C)d) \log(\cos(e + fx))}{f} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]**

time = 0.33, size = 76, normalized size = 1.04

$$\frac{2Acfx - 2(cC + Bd)\text{ArcTan}(\tan(e + fx)) - 2(Bc + (A - C)d) \log(\cos(e + fx)) + 2(cC + Bd) \tan(e + fx) + Cd \tan^2(e + fx)}{2f}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

`[In] Integrate[(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])*(A + B*Tan[e + f*x] + C*Tan[e + f*x]^2), x]``[Out] (2*A*c*f*x - 2*(c*C + B*d)*ArcTan[Tan[e + f*x]] - 2*(B*c + (A - C)*d)*Log[Cos[e + f*x]] + 2*(c*C + B*d)*Tan[e + f*x] + C*d*Tan[e + f*x]^2)/(2*f)`**Maple [A]**

time = 0.07, size = 80, normalized size = 1.10

method	result
norman	$(Ac - Bd - cC)x + \frac{(Bd + cC) \tan(fx + e)}{f} + \frac{Cd \tan^2(fx + e)}{2f} + \frac{(Ad + Bc - Cd) \ln(1 + \tan^2(fx + e))}{2f}$
derivativdivides	$\frac{\frac{Cd \tan^2(fx + e)}{2} + B \tan(fx + e)d + C \tan(fx + e)c + \frac{(Ad + Bc - Cd) \ln(1 + \tan^2(fx + e))}{2}}{f} + (Ac - Bd - cC) \arctan(\tan(fx + e))$
default	$\frac{\frac{Cd \tan^2(fx + e)}{2} + B \tan(fx + e)d + C \tan(fx + e)c + \frac{(Ad + Bc - Cd) \ln(1 + \tan^2(fx + e))}{2}}{f} + (Ac - Bd - cC) \arctan(\tan(fx + e))$
risch	$-\frac{2iCde}{f} - iCdx + \frac{2iAde}{f} + Acx - Bdx - Ccx + iBcx + \frac{2iBce}{f} + iAdx + \frac{2i(-iCde^{2i(fx+e)} + Bc)}{f}$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

`[In] int((c+d*tan(f*x+e))*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2), x, method=_RETURNVERBOSE)``[Out] 1/f*(1/2*C*tan(f*x+e)^2*d+B*tan(f*x+e)*d+C*tan(f*x+e)*c+1/2*(A*d+B*c-C*d)*ln(1+tan(f*x+e)^2)+(A*c-B*d-C*c)*arctan(tan(f*x+e)))`**Maxima [A]**

time = 0.49, size = 78, normalized size = 1.07

$$\frac{Cd \tan(fx + e)^2 + 2((A - C)c - Bd)(fx + e) + (Bc + (A - C)d) \log(\tan(fx + e)^2 + 1) + 2(Cc + Bd) \tan(fx + e)}{2f}$$



Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((c+d*tan(f*x+e))*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out]  $\frac{1}{2}*(C*d*\tan(f*x + e)^2 + 2*((A - C)*c - B*d)*(f*x + e) + (B*c + (A - C)*d)*\log(\tan(f*x + e)^2 + 1) + 2*(C*c + B*d)*\tan(f*x + e))/f$

**Fricas** [A]

time = 3.15, size = 77, normalized size = 1.05

$$\frac{Cd \tan(fx + e)^2 + 2((A - C)c - Bd)fx - (Bc + (A - C)d) \log\left(\frac{1}{\tan(fx + e)^2 + 1}\right) + 2(Cc + Bd) \tan(fx + e)}{2f}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((c+d*tan(f*x+e))*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

[Out]  $\frac{1}{2}*(C*d*\tan(f*x + e)^2 + 2*((A - C)*c - B*d)*f*x - (B*c + (A - C)*d)*\log(1/(\tan(f*x + e)^2 + 1)) + 2*(C*c + B*d)*\tan(f*x + e))/f$

**Sympy** [B] Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 131 vs.  $2(60) = 120$ .

time = 0.10, size = 131, normalized size = 1.79

$$\begin{cases} Acx + \frac{Ad \log(\tan^2(e+fx)+1)}{2f} + \frac{Bc \log(\tan^2(e+fx)+1)}{2f} - Bdx + \frac{Bd \tan(e+fx)}{f} - Ccx + \frac{Cc \tan(e+fx)}{f} - \frac{Cd \log(\tan^2(e+fx)+1)}{2f} + \frac{Cd \tan^2(e+fx)}{2f} & \text{for } f \neq 0 \\ x(c + d \tan(e))(A + B \tan(e) + C \tan^2(e)) & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((c+d*tan(f*x+e))*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)**2),x)`

[Out] `Piecewise((A*c*x + A*d*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)/(2*f) + B*c*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)/(2*f) - B*d*x + B*d*tan(e + f*x)/f - C*c*x + C*c*tan(e + f*x)/f - C*d*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)/(2*f) + C*d*tan(e + f*x)**2/(2*f), Ne(f, 0)), (x*(c + d*tan(e))*(A + B*tan(e) + C*tan(e)**2), True))`

**Giac** [B] Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 918 vs.  $2(74) = 148$ .

time = 0.86, size = 918, normalized size = 12.58

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((c+d*tan(f*x+e))*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2),x, algorithm="giac")`

```
[Out] 1/2*(2*A*c*f*x*tan(f*x)^2*tan(e)^2 - 2*C*c*f*x*tan(f*x)^2*tan(e)^2 - 2*B*d*
f*x*tan(f*x)^2*tan(e)^2 - B*c*log(4*(tan(f*x)^4*tan(e)^2 - 2*tan(f*x)^3*tan
(e) + tan(f*x)^2*tan(e)^2 + tan(f*x)^2 - 2*tan(f*x)*tan(e) + 1)/(tan(e)^2 +
1))*tan(f*x)^2*tan(e)^2 - A*d*log(4*(tan(f*x)^4*tan(e)^2 - 2*tan(f*x)^3*ta
n(e) + tan(f*x)^2*tan(e)^2 + tan(f*x)^2 - 2*tan(f*x)*tan(e) + 1)/(tan(e)^2
+ 1))*tan(f*x)^2*tan(e)^2 + C*d*log(4*(tan(f*x)^4*tan(e)^2 - 2*tan(f*x)^3*ta
n(e) + tan(f*x)^2*tan(e)^2 + tan(f*x)^2 - 2*tan(f*x)*tan(e) + 1)/(tan(e)^2
+ 1))*tan(f*x)^2*tan(e)^2 - 4*A*c*f*x*tan(f*x)*tan(e) + 4*C*c*f*x*tan(f*x)
*tan(e) + 4*B*d*f*x*tan(f*x)*tan(e) + C*d*tan(f*x)^2*tan(e)^2 + 2*B*c*log(4
*(tan(f*x)^4*tan(e)^2 - 2*tan(f*x)^3*tan(e) + tan(f*x)^2*tan(e)^2 + tan(f*x)
)^2 - 2*tan(f*x)*tan(e) + 1)/(tan(e)^2 + 1))*tan(f*x)*tan(e) + 2*A*d*log(4*
(tan(f*x)^4*tan(e)^2 - 2*tan(f*x)^3*tan(e) + tan(f*x)^2*tan(e)^2 + tan(f*x)
^2 - 2*tan(f*x)*tan(e) + 1)/(tan(e)^2 + 1))*tan(f*x)*tan(e) - 2*C*d*log(4*(
tan(f*x)^4*tan(e)^2 - 2*tan(f*x)^3*tan(e) + tan(f*x)^2*tan(e)^2 + tan(f*x)^
2 - 2*tan(f*x)*tan(e) + 1)/(tan(e)^2 + 1))*tan(f*x)*tan(e) - 2*C*c*tan(f*x)
^2*tan(e) - 2*B*d*tan(f*x)^2*tan(e) - 2*C*c*tan(f*x)*tan(e)^2 - 2*B*d*tan(f
*x)*tan(e)^2 + 2*A*c*f*x - 2*C*c*f*x - 2*B*d*f*x + C*d*tan(f*x)^2 + C*d*tan
(e)^2 - B*c*log(4*(tan(f*x)^4*tan(e)^2 - 2*tan(f*x)^3*tan(e) + tan(f*x)^2*ta
n(e)^2 + tan(f*x)^2 - 2*tan(f*x)*tan(e) + 1)/(tan(e)^2 + 1)) - A*d*log(4*(
tan(f*x)^4*tan(e)^2 - 2*tan(f*x)^3*tan(e) + tan(f*x)^2*tan(e)^2 + tan(f*x)^
2 - 2*tan(f*x)*tan(e) + 1)/(tan(e)^2 + 1)) + C*d*log(4*(tan(f*x)^4*tan(e)^2
- 2*tan(f*x)^3*tan(e) + tan(f*x)^2*tan(e)^2 + tan(f*x)^2 - 2*tan(f*x)*tan(
e) + 1)/(tan(e)^2 + 1)) + 2*C*c*tan(f*x) + 2*B*d*tan(f*x) + 2*C*c*tan(e) +
2*B*d*tan(e) + C*d)/(f*tan(f*x)^2*tan(e)^2 - 2*f*tan(f*x)*tan(e) + f)
```

**Mupad [B]**

time = 8.68, size = 75, normalized size = 1.03

$$\frac{\tan(e + f x) (B d + C c)}{f} - x (B d - A c + C c) + \frac{\ln(\tan(e + f x)^2 + 1) \left(\frac{A d}{2} + \frac{B c}{2} - \frac{C d}{2}\right)}{f} + \frac{C d \tan(e + f x)^2}{2 f}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((c + d*tan(e + f*x))*(A + B*tan(e + f*x) + C*tan(e + f*x)^2),x)
```

```
[Out] (tan(e + f*x)*(B*d + C*c))/f - x*(B*d - A*c + C*c) + (log(tan(e + f*x)^2 +
1)*((A*d)/2 + (B*c)/2 - (C*d)/2))/f + (C*d*tan(e + f*x)^2)/(2*f)
```

$$3.54 \quad \int \frac{(c+d \tan(e+fx))(A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx))}{a+b \tan(e+fx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=156

$$\frac{(a(Ac - cC - Bd) + b(Bc + (A - C)d))x}{a^2 + b^2} + \frac{(Abc - aBc - bcC - aAd - bBd + aCd) \log(\cos(e + fx))}{(a^2 + b^2)f} + \frac{(A^2 - b^2) \log(\cos(e + fx))}{(a^2 + b^2)f} + \frac{(A^2 - b^2) \log(a + b \tan(e + fx))}{(a^2 + b^2)f} + \frac{(A^2 - b^2) \log(a + b \tan(e + fx))}{(a^2 + b^2)f}$$

[Out] (a\*(A\*c-B\*d-C\*c)+b\*(B\*c+(A-C)\*d))\*x/(a^2+b^2)+(-A\*a\*d+A\*b\*c-B\*a\*c-B\*b\*d+C\*a\*d-C\*b\*c)\*ln(cos(f\*x+e))/(a^2+b^2)/f+(A\*b^2-a\*(B\*b-C\*a))\*(-a\*d+b\*c)\*ln(a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))/b^2/(a^2+b^2)/f+C\*d\*tan(f\*x+e)/b/f

**Rubi** [A]

time = 0.24, antiderivative size = 155, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.99, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.116$ , Rules used = {3718, 3707, 3698, 31, 3556}

$$\frac{(bc - ad)(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \log(a + b \tan(e + fx))}{b^2 f (a^2 + b^2)} + \frac{\log(\cos(e + fx))(-aAd - aBc + aCd + Abc - bBd - bcC)}{f(a^2 + b^2)} + \frac{x(a(Ac - Bd - cC) + bd(A - C) + bBc)}{a^2 + b^2} + \frac{Cd \tan(e + fx)}{bf}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])\*(A + B\*Tan[e + f\*x] + C\*Tan[e + f\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x]), x]

[Out] ((b\*B\*c + b\*(A - C)\*d + a\*(A\*c - c\*C - B\*d))\*x)/(a^2 + b^2) + ((A\*b\*c - a\*B\*c - b\*c\*C - a\*A\*d - b\*B\*d + a\*C\*d)\*Log[Cos[e + f\*x]])/((a^2 + b^2)\*f) + ((A\*b^2 - a\*(b\*B - a\*C))\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*Log[a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x]])/(b^2\*(a^2 + b^2)\*f) + (C\*d\*Tan[e + f\*x])/(b\*f)

**Rule 31**

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*(x\_))^-1, x\_Symbol] := Simp[Log[RemoveContent[a + b\*x, x]]/b, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x]

**Rule 3556**

Int[tan[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] := Simp[-Log[RemoveContent[Cos[c + d\*x], x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 3698**

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^m\*((A\_) + (C\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)^2]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[A/(b\*f), Subst[Int[(a + x)^m, x], x, b\*Tan[e + f\*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && EqQ[A, C]

**Rule 3707**

Int[((A\_) + (B\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)^2]/((a\_) + (b\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(a\*A + b\*B - a

```
*C)*(x/(a^2 + b^2)), x] + (Dist[(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)/(a^2 + b^2), Int[(1
+ Tan[e + f*x]^2)/(a + b*Tan[e + f*x]), x], x] - Dist[(A*b - a*B - b*C)/(a
^2 + b^2), Int[Tan[e + f*x], x], x]) /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C}, x] &&
NeQ[A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[A*b - a*B - b*C,
0]
```

### Rule 3718

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*tan[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*tan[(e_) + (f_)
*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*tan[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*tan[(e_) + (f
_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := Simp[b*C*Tan[e + f*x]*((c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^(n +
1)/(d*f*(n + 2))), x] - Dist[1/(d*(n + 2)), Int[(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^n*Simp
[b*c*C - a*A*d*(n + 2) - (A*b + a*B - b*C)*d*(n + 2)*Tan[e + f*x] - (a*C*d
*(n + 2) - b*(c*C - B*d*(n + 2)))*Tan[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b
, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] &&
!LtQ[n, -1]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(c + d \tan(e + fx))(A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx))}{a + b \tan(e + fx)} dx = \frac{Cd \tan(e + fx)}{bf} - \frac{\int \frac{-Abc + aCd - b(Bc + (A - C) \tan(e + fx))}{a^2 + b^2} dx}{a^2 + b^2}$$

$$= \frac{(bBc + b(A - C)d + a(Ac - cC - Bd))}{a^2 + b^2}$$

$$= \frac{(bBc + b(A - C)d + a(Ac - cC - Bd))}{a^2 + b^2}$$

$$= \frac{(bBc + b(A - C)d + a(Ac - cC - Bd))}{a^2 + b^2}$$

**Mathematica [C]** Result contains complex when optimal does not.

time = 0.79, size = 148, normalized size = 0.95

$$\frac{\frac{(A+iB-C)(-ic+d)\log(i-\tan(e+fx))}{a+ib} + \frac{(A-iB-C)(ic+d)\log(i+\tan(e+fx))}{a-ib} + \frac{2(Ab^2+a(-bB+aC))(bc-ad)\log(a+b\tan(e+fx))}{b^2(a^2+b^2)} + \frac{2Cd\tan(e+fx)}{b}}{2f}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[((c + d*Tan[e + f*x])*(A + B*Tan[e + f*x] + C*Tan[e + f*x]^2))/(a
+ b*Tan[e + f*x]), x]
```

```
[Out] (((A + I*B - C)*((-I)*c + d)*Log[I - Tan[e + f*x]])/(a + I*b) + ((A - I*B -
C)*(I*c + d)*Log[I + Tan[e + f*x]])/(a - I*b) + (2*(A*b^2 + a*(-b*B) + a*
```

$C)) * (b * c - a * d) * \text{Log}[a + b * \text{Tan}[e + f * x]] / (b^2 * (a^2 + b^2)) + (2 * C * d * \text{Tan}[e + f * x]) / b / (2 * f)$

**Maple [A]**

time = 0.21, size = 173, normalized size = 1.11

method	result
derivativedivides	$\frac{C d \tan(fx+e)}{b} + \frac{(Aad - Abc + Bac + Bbd - aCd + Cbc) \ln(1 + \tan^2(fx+e))}{2} + \frac{(Aac + Abd - Bad + Bbc - Cac - Cbd) \arctan(\tan(fx+e))}{a^2 + b^2} + \frac{(-)}{f}$
default	$\frac{C d \tan(fx+e)}{b} + \frac{(Aad - Abc + Bac + Bbd - aCd + Cbc) \ln(1 + \tan^2(fx+e))}{2} + \frac{(Aac + Abd - Bad + Bbc - Cac - Cbd) \arctan(\tan(fx+e))}{a^2 + b^2} + \frac{(-)}{f}$
norman	$\frac{(Aac + Abd - Bad + Bbc - Cac - Cbd)x}{a^2 + b^2} + \frac{C d \tan(fx+e)}{bf} + \frac{(Aad - Abc + Bac + Bbd - aCd + Cbc) \ln(1 + \tan^2(fx+e))}{2(a^2 + b^2)f} -$
risch	$-\frac{2iB a^2 de}{bf(a^2 + b^2)} + \frac{2ia^3 Cde}{b^2 f(a^2 + b^2)} - \frac{2iC a^2 ce}{bf(a^2 + b^2)} + \frac{\ln(e^{2i(fx+e)} - \frac{ib+a}{ib-a}) B a^2 d}{bf(a^2 + b^2)} - \frac{\ln(e^{2i(fx+e)} - \frac{ib+a}{ib-a}) a^3 C d}{b^2 f(a^2 + b^2)} + \frac{\ln(e^{2i(fx+e)} - \frac{ib+a}{ib-a})}{b^2 f(a^2 + b^2)}$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((c+d*tan(f*x+e))*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(a+b*tan(f*x+e)),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

[Out]  $1/f * (C*d/b * \tan(f*x+e) + 1/(a^2+b^2) * (1/2 * (A*a*d - A*b*c + B*a*c + B*b*d - C*a*d + C*b*c) * \ln(1 + \tan^2(f*x+e)) + (A*a*c + A*b*d - B*a*d + B*b*c - C*a*c - C*b*d) * \arctan(\tan(f*x+e))) + (-A*a*b^2*d + A*b^3*c + B*a^2*b*d - B*a*b^2*c - C*a^3*d + C*a^2*b*c) / b^2 / (a^2 + b^2) * \ln(a + b * \tan(f*x+e))$

**Maxima [A]**

time = 0.51, size = 187, normalized size = 1.20

$$\frac{2Cd \tan(fx+e)}{b} + \frac{2(((A-C)a+Bb)c - (Ba-(A-C)b)d)(fx+e)}{a^2+b^2} + \frac{2((Ca^2b-Bab^2+Ab^3)c - (Ca^3-Ba^2b+Aab^2)d) \log(b \tan(fx+e)+a)}{a^2b^2+b^4} + \frac{((Ba-(A-C)b)c + ((A-C)a+Bb)d) \log(\tan(fx+e)^2+1)}{a^2+b^2}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((c+d*tan(f*x+e))*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(a+b*tan(f*x+e)),x,algorithm="maxima")`

[Out]  $1/2 * (2 * C * d * \tan(f * x + e) / b + 2 * (((A - C) * a + B * b) * c - (B * a - (A - C) * b) * d) * (f * x + e) / (a^2 + b^2) + 2 * (((C * a^2 * b - B * a * b^2 + A * b^3) * c - (C * a^3 - B * a^2 * b + A * a * b^2) * d) * \log(b * \tan(f * x + e) + a) / (a^2 * b^2 + b^4) + ((B * a - (A - C) * b) * c + ((A - C) * a + B * b) * d) * \log(\tan(f * x + e)^2 + 1) / (a^2 + b^2)) / f$

**Fricas [A]**

time = 5.58, size = 231, normalized size = 1.48

$$\frac{2(((A-C)ab^2 + Bb^3)c - (Bab^2 - (A-C)b^3)d)fx + 2(Ca^2b + Cb^3)d \tan(fx+e) + ((Ca^2b - Bab^2 + Ab^3)c - (Ca^3 - Ba^2b + Aab^2)d) \log\left(\frac{b^2 \tan(fx+e)^2 + 2ab \tan(fx+e) + a^2}{\tan(fx+e)^2 + 1}\right) - ((Ca^2b + Cb^3)c - (Ca^3 - Ba^2b + Cb^3)d) \log\left(\frac{1}{\tan(fx+e)^2 + 1}\right)}{2(a^2b^2 + b^4)f}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((c+d*tan(f*x+e))*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(a+b*tan(f*x+e)),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] 1/2*(2*((A - C)*a*b^2 + B*b^3)*c - (B*a*b^2 - (A - C)*b^3)*d)*f*x + 2*(C*a^2*b + C*b^3)*d*tan(f*x + e) + ((C*a^2*b - B*a*b^2 + A*b^3)*c - (C*a^3 - B*a^2*b + A*a*b^2)*d)*log((b^2*tan(f*x + e)^2 + 2*a*b*tan(f*x + e) + a^2)/(tan(f*x + e)^2 + 1)) - ((C*a^2*b + C*b^3)*c - (C*a^3 - B*a^2*b + C*a*b^2 - B*b^3)*d)*log(1/(tan(f*x + e)^2 + 1))/((a^2*b^2 + b^4)*f)
```

**Sympy [C]** Result contains complex when optimal does not.

time = 1.02, size = 2387, normalized size = 15.30

Too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((c+d*tan(f*x+e))*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)**2)/(a+b*tan(f*x+e)),x)
```

```
[Out] Piecewise((zoo*x*(c + d*tan(e))*(A + B*tan(e) + C*tan(e)**2)/tan(e), Eq(a, 0) & Eq(b, 0) & Eq(f, 0)), ((A*c*x + A*d*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)/(2*f) + B*c*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)/(2*f) - B*d*x + B*d*tan(e + f*x)/f - C*c*x + C*c*tan(e + f*x)/f - C*d*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)/(2*f) + C*d*tan(e + f*x)**2/(2*f))/a, Eq(b, 0)), (I*A*c*f*x*tan(e + f*x)/(2*b*f*tan(e + f*x) - 2*I*b*f) + A*c*f*x/(2*b*f*tan(e + f*x) - 2*I*b*f) + I*A*c/(2*b*f*tan(e + f*x) - 2*I*b*f) + A*d*f*x*tan(e + f*x)/(2*b*f*tan(e + f*x) - 2*I*b*f) - I*A*d*f*x/(2*b*f*tan(e + f*x) - 2*I*b*f) - A*d/(2*b*f*tan(e + f*x) - 2*I*b*f) + B*c*f*x*tan(e + f*x)/(2*b*f*tan(e + f*x) - 2*I*b*f) - I*B*c*f*x/(2*b*f*tan(e + f*x) - 2*I*b*f) - B*c/(2*b*f*tan(e + f*x) - 2*I*b*f) + I*B*d*f*x*tan(e + f*x)/(2*b*f*tan(e + f*x) - 2*I*b*f) + B*d*f*x/(2*b*f*tan(e + f*x) - 2*I*b*f) + B*d*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)*tan(e + f*x)/(2*b*f*tan(e + f*x) - 2*I*b*f) - I*B*d*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)/(2*b*f*tan(e + f*x) - 2*I*b*f) - I*B*d/(2*b*f*tan(e + f*x) - 2*I*b*f) + I*C*c*f*x*tan(e + f*x)/(2*b*f*tan(e + f*x) - 2*I*b*f) + C*c*f*x/(2*b*f*tan(e + f*x) - 2*I*b*f) + C*c*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)*tan(e + f*x)/(2*b*f*tan(e + f*x) - 2*I*b*f) - I*C*c*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)/(2*b*f*tan(e + f*x) - 2*I*b*f) - I*C*c/(2*b*f*tan(e + f*x) - 2*I*b*f) - 3*C*d*f*x*tan(e + f*x)/(2*b*f*tan(e + f*x) - 2*I*b*f) + 3*I*C*d*f*x/(2*b*f*tan(e + f*x) - 2*I*b*f) + I*C*d*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)*tan(e + f*x)/(2*b*f*tan(e + f*x) - 2*I*b*f) + C*d*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)/(2*b*f*tan(e + f*x) - 2*I*b*f) + 2*C*d*tan(e + f*x)**2/(2*b*f*tan(e + f*x) - 2*I*b*f) + 3*C*d/(2*b*f*tan(e + f*x) - 2*I*b*f), Eq(a, -I*b)), (-I*A*c*f*x*tan(e + f*x)/(2*b*f*tan(e + f*x) + 2*I*b*f) + A*c*f*x/(2*b*f*tan(e + f*x) + 2*I*b*f) - I*A*c/(2*b*f*tan(e + f*x) + 2*I*b*f) + A*d*f*x*tan(e + f*x)/(2*b*f*tan(e + f*x) + 2*I*b*f) + I*A*d*f*x/(2*b*f*tan(e + f*x) + 2*I*b*f) - A*d/(2*b*f*tan(e + f*x) + 2*I*b*f) + B*c*f*x*tan(e + f*x)/(2*b*f*tan(e + f*x) + 2*I*b*f) +
```

```

I*B*c*f*x/(2*b*f*tan(e + f*x) + 2*I*b*f) - B*c/(2*b*f*tan(e + f*x) + 2*I*b*
f) - I*B*d*f*x*tan(e + f*x)/(2*b*f*tan(e + f*x) + 2*I*b*f) + B*d*f*x/(2*b*f
*tan(e + f*x) + 2*I*b*f) + B*d*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)*tan(e + f*x)/(2*b*f
*tan(e + f*x) + 2*I*b*f) + I*B*d*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)/(2*b*f*tan(e + f*
x) + 2*I*b*f) + I*B*d/(2*b*f*tan(e + f*x) + 2*I*b*f) - I*C*c*f*x*tan(e + f*
x)/(2*b*f*tan(e + f*x) + 2*I*b*f) + C*c*f*x/(2*b*f*tan(e + f*x) + 2*I*b*f)
+ C*c*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)*tan(e + f*x)/(2*b*f*tan(e + f*x) + 2*I*b*f)
+ I*C*c*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)/(2*b*f*tan(e + f*x) + 2*I*b*f) + I*C*c/(2*
b*f*tan(e + f*x) + 2*I*b*f) - 3*C*d*f*x*tan(e + f*x)/(2*b*f*tan(e + f*x) +
2*I*b*f) - 3*I*C*d*f*x/(2*b*f*tan(e + f*x) + 2*I*b*f) - I*C*d*log(tan(e + f
*x)**2 + 1)*tan(e + f*x)/(2*b*f*tan(e + f*x) + 2*I*b*f) + C*d*log(tan(e + f
*x)**2 + 1)/(2*b*f*tan(e + f*x) + 2*I*b*f) + 2*C*d*tan(e + f*x)**2/(2*b*f*t
an(e + f*x) + 2*I*b*f) + 3*C*d/(2*b*f*tan(e + f*x) + 2*I*b*f), Eq(a, I*b)),
(x*(c + d*tan(e))*(A + B*tan(e) + C*tan(e)**2)/(a + b*tan(e)), Eq(f, 0)),
(2*A*a*b**2*c*f*x/(2*a**2*b**2*f + 2*b**4*f) - 2*A*a*b**2*d*log(a/b + tan(e
+ f*x))/(2*a**2*b**2*f + 2*b**4*f) + A*a*b**2*d*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)/(
2*a**2*b**2*f + 2*b**4*f) + 2*A*b**3*c*log(a/b + tan(e + f*x))/(2*a**2*b**2
*f + 2*b**4*f) - A*b**3*c*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)/(2*a**2*b**2*f + 2*b**4*
f) + 2*A*b**3*d*f*x/(2*a**2*b**2*f + 2*b**4*f) + 2*B*a**2*b*d*log(a/b + tan
(e + f*x))/(2*a**2*b**2*f + 2*b**4*f) - 2*B*a*b**2*c*log(a/b + tan(e + f*x)
)/(2*a**2*b**2*f + 2*b**4*f) + B*a*b**2*c*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)/(2*a**2*
b**2*f + 2*b**4*f) - 2*B*a*b**2*d*f*x/(2*a**2*b**2*f + 2*b**4*f) + 2*B*b**3
*c*f*x/(2*a**2*b**2*f + 2*b**4*f) + B*b**3*d*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)/(2*a*
**2*b**2*f + 2*b**4*f) - 2*C*a**3*d*log(a/b + tan(e + f*x))/(2*a**2*b**2*f +
2*b**4*f) + 2*C*a**2*b*c*log(a/b + tan(e + f*x))/(2*a**2*b**2*f + 2*b**4*f)
) + 2*C*a**2*b*d*tan(e + f*x)/(2*a**2*b**2*f + 2*b**4*f) - 2*C*a*b**2*c*f*x
/(2*a**2*b**2*f + 2*b**4*f) - C*a*b**2*d*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)/(2*a**2*b
**2*f + 2*b**4*f) + C*b**3*c*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)/(2*a**2*b**2*f + 2*b*
**4*f) - 2*C*b**3*d*f*x/(2*a**2*b**2*f + 2*b**4*f) + 2*C*b**3*d*tan(e + f*x)
/(2*a**2*b**2*f + 2*b**4*f), True))

```

**Giac [A]**

time = 0.67, size = 186, normalized size = 1.19

$$\frac{\frac{2Cd \tan(fx+e)}{b} + \frac{2(Aac-Cac+Bbc-Bad+Abd-Cbd)(fx+e)}{a^2+b^2} + \frac{(Bac-Abc+Cbc+Aad-Cad+Bbd) \log(\tan(fx+e)^2+1)}{a^2+b^2} + \frac{2(Ca^2bc-Bab^2c+Ab^3c-Ca^3d+Ba^2bd-Aab^2d) \log(|b \tan(fx+e)+a|)}{a^2b^2+b^4}}{2f}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```

[In] integrate((c+d*tan(f*x+e))*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(a+b*tan(f*x+e))
,x, algorithm="giac")

```

```

[Out] 1/2*(2*C*d*tan(f*x + e)/b + 2*(A*a*c - C*a*c + B*b*c - B*a*d + A*b*d - C*b*
d)*(f*x + e)/(a^2 + b^2) + (B*a*c - A*b*c + C*b*c + A*a*d - C*a*d + B*b*d)*
log(tan(f*x + e)^2 + 1)/(a^2 + b^2) + 2*(C*a^2*b*c - B*a*b^2*c + A*b^3*c -
C*a^3*d + B*a^2*b*d - A*a*b^2*d)*log(abs(b*tan(f*x + e) + a))/(a^2*b^2 + b^
4))/f

```

**Mupad [B]**

time = 10.13, size = 186, normalized size = 1.19

$$\frac{\ln(\tan(e+fx)-i)(Ad+Bc-Cd-Ac1i+Bd1i+Cc1i)}{2f(a+b1i)} + \frac{\ln(\tan(e+fx)+1i)(Bd+Ad1i+Bc1i-Ac+Cc-Cd1i)}{2f(b+a1i)} - \frac{\ln(a+b\tan(e+fx))(b^2(Aad+Ba c)-b(Ba^2d+Ca^2c)-Ab^3c+Ca^3d)}{f(a^2b^2+b^4)} + \frac{Cd\tan(e+fx)}{bf}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((c + d*tan(e + f*x))*(A + B*tan(e + f*x) + C*tan(e + f*x)^2))/(a + b*tan(e + f*x)),x)
```

```
[Out] (log(tan(e + f*x) - 1i)*(A*d - A*c*1i + B*c + B*d*1i + C*c*1i - C*d))/(2*f*(a + b*1i)) + (log(tan(e + f*x) + 1i)*(A*d*1i - A*c + B*c*1i + B*d + C*c - C*d*1i))/(2*f*(a*1i + b)) - (log(a + b*tan(e + f*x))*(b^2*(A*a*d + B*a*c) - b*(B*a^2*d + C*a^2*c) - A*b^3*c + C*a^3*d))/(f*(b^4 + a^2*b^2)) + (C*d*tan(e + f*x))/(b*f)
```



$$3.55 \quad \int \frac{(c+d \tan(e+fx))(A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx))}{(a+b \tan(e+fx))^2} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=265

$$\frac{(a^2(Ac - cC - Bd) - b^2(Ac - cC - Bd) + 2ab(Bc + (A - C)d))x}{(a^2 + b^2)^2} + \frac{(2ab(Ac - cC - Bd) - a^2(Bc + (A - C)d) - b^2(Bc + (A - C)d)) \ln(\cos(fx+e))}{(a^2 + b^2)^2} + \frac{(2ab(Ac - cC - Bd) - a^2(Bc + (A - C)d) - b^2(Bc + (A - C)d)) \ln(a+b \tan(fx+e))}{(a^2 + b^2)^2} - \frac{(A^2b^2 - a^2(B^2 - C^2) + 2ab(Bc + (A - C)d)) \ln(a+b \tan(fx+e))}{(a^2 + b^2)^2} - \frac{(A^2b^2 - a^2(B^2 - C^2) + 2ab(Bc + (A - C)d)) \ln(\cos(fx+e))}{(a^2 + b^2)^2}$$

[Out]  $(a^2*(A*c-B*d-C*c)-b^2*(A*c-B*d-C*c)+2*a*b*(B*c+(A-C)*d))*x/(a^2+b^2)^2+(2*a*b*(A*c-B*d-C*c)-a^2*(B*c+(A-C)*d)+b^2*(B*c+(A-C)*d)*\ln(\cos(f*x+e))/(a^2+b^2)^2/f+(a^4*C*d+b^4*(A*d+B*c)+2*a*b^3*(A*c-B*d-C*c)-a^2*b^2*(B*c+(A-3*C)*d))*\ln(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))/b^2/(a^2+b^2)^2/f-(A*b^2-a*(B*B-C*a))*(-a*d+b*c)/b^2/(a^2+b^2)/f/(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))$

**Rubi** [A]

time = 0.32, antiderivative size = 265, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.116$ , Rules used = {3716, 3707, 3698, 31, 3556}

$$\frac{(bc-ad)(A^2-b(B^2-C^2))}{b^2 f (a^2+b^2)(a+b \tan(e+fx))} + \frac{\log(\cos(e+fx))(-a^2(d(A-C)+Bc)+2ab(Ac-Bd-cC)+b^2(d(A-C)+Bc))}{f(a^2+b^2)} + \frac{z(a^2(Ac-Bd-cC)+2ab(d(A-C)+Bc)-b^2(Ac-Bd-cC))}{(a^2+b^2)} + \frac{(a^2Cd-a^2b^2(d(A-3C)+Bc)+2ab^2(Ac-Bd-cC)+b^2(Ad+Bc))\log(a+b \tan(e+fx))}{b^2 f (a^2+b^2)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])\*(A + B\*Tan[e + f\*x] + C\*Tan[e + f\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^2,x]

[Out]  $((a^2*(A*c - c*C - B*d) - b^2*(A*c - c*C - B*d) + 2*a*b*(B*c + (A - C)*d))*x)/(a^2 + b^2)^2 + ((2*a*b*(A*c - c*C - B*d) - a^2*(B*c + (A - C)*d) + b^2*(B*c + (A - C)*d))*\text{Log}[\text{Cos}[e + f*x]]/((a^2 + b^2)^2*f) + ((a^4*C*d + b^4*(B*c + A*d) + 2*a*b^3*(A*c - c*C - B*d) - a^2*b^2*(B*c + (A - 3*C)*d))*\text{Log}[a + b*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]]/(b^2*(a^2 + b^2)^2*f) - ((A*b^2 - a*(b*B - a*C))*(b*c - a*d))/(b^2*(a^2 + b^2)*f*(a + b*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]))$

**Rule 31**

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*(x\_))<sup>(-1)</sup>, x\_Symbol] := Simp[Log[RemoveContent[a + b\*x, x]]/b, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x]

**Rule 3556**

Int[tan[(c\_.) + (d\_)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] := Simp[-Log[RemoveContent[Cos[c + d\*x], x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 3698**

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])<sup>(m\_.)</sup>\*((A\_) + (C\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := Dist[A/(b\*f), Subst[Int[(a + x)<sup>m</sup>, x], x, b\*T

$\text{an}[e + f*x]], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, e, f, A, C, m\}, x\} \&\& \text{EqQ}[A, C]$

### Rule 3707

$\text{Int}[(A + B \cdot \tan[e + f \cdot x] + C) \cdot \tan[e + f \cdot x]^2 / (a + b \cdot \tan[e + f \cdot x]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(a \cdot A + b \cdot B - a \cdot C) \cdot (x / (a^2 + b^2)), x] + (\text{Dist}[(A \cdot b^2 - a \cdot b \cdot B + a^2 \cdot C) / (a^2 + b^2), \text{Int}[(1 + \tan[e + f \cdot x]^2) / (a + b \cdot \tan[e + f \cdot x]), x], x] - \text{Dist}[(A \cdot b - a \cdot B - b \cdot C) / (a^2 + b^2), \text{Int}[\tan[e + f \cdot x], x], x]) /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, e, f, A, B, C\}, x\} \&\& \text{NeQ}[A \cdot b^2 - a \cdot b \cdot B + a^2 \cdot C, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 + b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[A \cdot b - a \cdot B - b \cdot C, 0]$

### Rule 3716

$\text{Int}[(a + b \cdot \tan[e + f \cdot x]) \cdot (c + d \cdot \tan[e + f \cdot x])^n \cdot (A + B \cdot \tan[e + f \cdot x] + C) \cdot \tan[e + f \cdot x]^2, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(b \cdot c - a \cdot d) \cdot (c^2 \cdot C - B \cdot c \cdot d + A \cdot d^2) \cdot (c + d \cdot \tan[e + f \cdot x])^{n+1} / (d^2 \cdot f \cdot (n+1) \cdot (c^2 + d^2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1 / (d \cdot (c^2 + d^2)), \text{Int}[(c + d \cdot \tan[e + f \cdot x])^{n+1} \cdot \text{Simp}[a \cdot d \cdot (A \cdot c - c \cdot C + B \cdot d) + b \cdot (c^2 \cdot C - B \cdot c \cdot d + A \cdot d^2) + d \cdot (A \cdot b \cdot c + a \cdot B \cdot c - b \cdot c \cdot C - a \cdot A \cdot d + b \cdot B \cdot d + a \cdot C \cdot d) \cdot \tan[e + f \cdot x] + b \cdot C \cdot (c^2 + d^2) \cdot \tan[e + f \cdot x]^2, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C\}, x\} \&\& \text{NeQ}[b \cdot c - a \cdot d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 + d^2, 0] \&\& \text{LtQ}[n, -1]$

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{(c + d \tan(e + fx))(A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx))}{(a + b \tan(e + fx))^2} dx &= -\frac{(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC))(bc - ad)}{b^2(a^2 + b^2)f(a + b \tan(e + fx))} + \frac{\int \dots}{(a^2 + b^2)^2} \\ &= \frac{(a^2(AC - cC - Bd) - b^2(AC - cC - Bd))}{(a^2 + b^2)^2} \\ &= \frac{(a^2(AC - cC - Bd) - b^2(AC - cC - Bd))}{(a^2 + b^2)^2} \\ &= \frac{(a^2(AC - cC - Bd) - b^2(AC - cC - Bd))}{(a^2 + b^2)^2} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** Result contains complex when optimal does not.

time = 4.49, size = 589, normalized size = 2.22

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate(((c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])\*(A + B\*Tan[e + f\*x] + C\*Tan[e + f\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^2,x)

[Out] (a^2\*(2\*(a + I\*b)^2\*(A\*b^2\*(c - I\*d) + I\*a^2\*C\*d + 2\*a\*b\*C\*d + b^2\*((-I)\*B\*c - c\*C - B\*d))\*(e + f\*x) - 2\*(a^2 + b^2)^2\*C\*d\*Log[Cos[e + f\*x]] + (a^4\*C\*d + b^4\*(B\*c + A\*d) + 2\*a\*b^3\*(A\*c - c\*C - B\*d) - a^2\*b^2\*(B\*c + (A - 3\*C)\*d))\*Log[(a\*Cos[e + f\*x] + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^2]) + b\*(2\*(a + I\*b)\*((-I)\*A\*b^4\*c + I\*a^4\*C\*d\*(I + e + f\*x) + a\*b^3\*(A\*c\*(1 + I\*e + I\*f\*x) - I\*c\*C\*(e + f\*x) - I\*B\*d\*(e + f\*x) + B\*c\*(I + e + f\*x) + A\*d\*(I + e + f\*x)) - I\*a^2\*b^2\*(I\*A\*c\*(e + f\*x) - 2\*C\*d\*(e + f\*x) + B\*c\*(-I + e + f\*x) + A\*d\*(-I + e + f\*x) - I\*c\*C\*(I + e + f\*x) - I\*B\*d\*(I + e + f\*x)) + a^3\*b\*(c\*C + d\*(B + C\*(I + e + f\*x)))) - 2\*a\*(a^2 + b^2)^2\*C\*d\*Log[Cos[e + f\*x]] + a\*(a^4\*C\*d + b^4\*(B\*c + A\*d) + 2\*a\*b^3\*(A\*c - c\*C - B\*d) - a^2\*b^2\*(B\*c + (A - 3\*C)\*d))\*Log[(a\*Cos[e + f\*x] + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^2])\*Tan[e + f\*x] - (2\*I)\*a\*(a^4\*C\*d + b^4\*(B\*c + A\*d) + 2\*a\*b^3\*(A\*c - c\*C - B\*d) - a^2\*b^2\*(B\*c + (A - 3\*C)\*d))\*ArcTan[Tan[e + f\*x]]\*(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x]))/(2\*a\*b^2\*(a^2 + b^2)^2\*f\*(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x]))

Maple [A]

time = 0.32, size = 321, normalized size = 1.21

method	result
derivativedivides	$-\frac{-Aa b^2 d + A b^3 c + B a^2 b d - B a b^2 c - a^3 C d + C a^2 b c}{b^2 (a^2 + b^2) (a + b \tan(fx + e))} + \frac{(-A a^2 b^2 d + 2A a b^3 c + A b^4 d - B a^2 b^2 c - 2B a b^3 d + B b^4 c + a^4 C d + 3C a^2 b^2 d - 2C a^3 b c)}{(a^2 + b^2)^2 b^2}$
default	$-\frac{-Aa b^2 d + A b^3 c + B a^2 b d - B a b^2 c - a^3 C d + C a^2 b c}{b^2 (a^2 + b^2) (a + b \tan(fx + e))} + \frac{(-A a^2 b^2 d + 2A a b^3 c + A b^4 d - B a^2 b^2 c - 2B a b^3 d + B b^4 c + a^4 C d + 3C a^2 b^2 d - 2C a^3 b c)}{(a^2 + b^2)^2 b^2}$
norman	$\frac{a(A a^2 c + 2A a b d - A b^2 c - B a^2 d + 2B a b c + B b^2 d - C a^2 c - 2C a b d + C b^2 c)x}{a^4 + 2a^2 b^2 + b^4} + \frac{A a b^2 d - A b^3 c - B a^2 b d + B a b^2 c + a^3 C d - C a^2 b c}{b^2 f (a^2 + b^2)} + \frac{b(A a^2 c + 2A a b d - A b^2 c - B a^2 d + 2B a b c + B b^2 d - C a^2 c - 2C a b d + C b^2 c)}{a + b \tan(fx + e)}$
risch	Expression too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2)/(a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))^2,x,method=\_RETURNVERBOSE)

[Out] 1/f\*(-(-A\*a\*b^2\*d+A\*b^3\*c+B\*a^2\*b\*d-B\*a\*b^2\*c-C\*a^3\*d+C\*a^2\*b\*c)/b^2/(a^2+b^2)/(a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))+1/(a^2+b^2)^2\*(-A\*a^2\*b^2\*d+2\*A\*a\*b^3\*c+A\*b^4\*d-B\*a^2\*b^2\*c-2\*B\*a\*b^3\*d+B\*b^4\*c+C\*a^4\*d+3\*C\*a^2\*b^2\*d-2\*C\*a\*b^3\*c)/b^2\*ln(a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))+1/(a^2+b^2)^2\*(1/2\*(A\*a^2\*d-2\*A\*a\*b\*c-A\*b^2\*d+B\*a^2\*c+2\*B\*a\*b\*d-B\*b^2\*c-C\*a^2\*d+2\*C\*a\*b\*c+C\*b^2\*d)\*ln(1+tan(f\*x+e)^2)+(A\*a^2\*c+2\*A\*a\*b\*d-A\*b^2\*c-B\*a^2\*d+2\*B\*a\*b\*c+B\*b^2\*d-C\*a^2\*c-2\*C\*a\*b\*d+C\*b^2\*c)\*arctan(tan(f\*x+e)))

Maxima [A]

time = 0.52, size = 342, normalized size = 1.29

$$\frac{2(((A-C)a^2+2Bab-(A-C)b^2)c-(Bb^2-2(A-C)ab-Bb^2)d)(fx+e)}{a^4+2a^2b^2+b^4} - \frac{2((Bb^2-2(A-C)ab-Bb^2)c-(C^2-(A-3C)a^2-2Bab+Ab^2)d)\log(\tan(fx+e)+a)}{a^4b^2+2a^2b^2+b^4} + \frac{((Bb^2-2(A-C)ab-Bb^2)c+(A-C)a^2+2Bab-(A-C)b^2)d\log(\tan(fx+e)^2+1)}{a^4+2a^2b^2+b^4} - \frac{2((C^2b-Bab^2+Ab^2)c-(C^2-Bb^2+Ab^2)d)}{a^4b^2+ab^4+(a^2b^2+b^4)\tan(fx+e)}$$

2f

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2)/(a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))^2,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/2\*(2\*(((A - C)\*a^2 + 2\*B\*a\*b - (A - C)\*b^2)\*c - (B\*a^2 - 2\*(A - C)\*a\*b - B\*b^2)\*d)\*(f\*x + e)/(a^4 + 2\*a^2\*b^2 + b^4) - 2\*((B\*a^2\*b^2 - 2\*(A - C)\*a\*b^3 - B\*b^4)\*c - (C\*a^4 - (A - 3\*C)\*a^2\*b^2 - 2\*B\*a\*b^3 + A\*b^4)\*d)\*log(b\*tan(f\*x + e) + a)/(a^4\*b^2 + 2\*a^2\*b^4 + b^6) + ((B\*a^2 - 2\*(A - C)\*a\*b - B\*b^2)\*c + ((A - C)\*a^2 + 2\*B\*a\*b - (A - C)\*b^2)\*d)\*log(tan(f\*x + e)^2 + 1)/(a^4 + 2\*a^2\*b^2 + b^4) - 2\*((C\*a^2\*b - B\*a\*b^2 + A\*b^3)\*c - (C\*a^3 - B\*a^2\*b + A\*a\*b^2)\*d)/(a^3\*b^2 + a\*b^4 + (a^2\*b^3 + b^5)\*tan(f\*x + e)))/f

**Fricas** [B] Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 564 vs. 2(268) = 536.

time = 6.44, size = 564, normalized size = 2.13

$$\frac{1/2*(2*(((A-C)a^3b^2+2B*a^2b^3-(A-C)a*b^4)*c-(B*a^3b^2-2*(A-C)a^2b^3-B*a*b^4)*d)*f*x-2*(C*a^2b^3-B*a*b^4+A*b^5)*c+2*(C*a^3b^2-B*a^2b^3+A*a*b^4)*d-((B*a^3b^2-2*(A-C)a^2b^3-B*a*b^4)*c-(C*a^5-(A-3*C)a^3b^2-2*B*a^2b^3+A*a*b^4)*d+((B*a^2b^3-2*(A-C)a*b^4-B*b^5)*c-(C*a^4b-(A-3*C)a^2b^3-2*B*a*b^4+A*b^5)*d)*\tan(f*x+e))*\log((b^2*\tan(f*x+e))^2+2*a*b*\tan(f*x+e)+a^2)/(\tan(f*x+e)^2+1))-((C*a^4b+2*C*a^2b^3+C*b^5)*d*\tan(f*x+e)+(C*a^5+2*C*a^3b^2+C*a*b^4)*d)*\log(1/(\tan(f*x+e)^2+1))+2*(((A-C)a^2b^3+2*B*a*b^4-(A-C)b^5)*c-(B*a^2b^3-2*(A-C)a*b^4-B*b^5)*d)*f*x+(C*a^3b^2-B*a^2b^3+A*a*b^4)*c-(C*a^4b-B*a^3b^2+A*a^2b^3)*d)*\tan(f*x+e))/(a^4b^3+2*a^2b^5+b^7)*f*\tan(f*x+e)+(a^5b^2+2*a^3b^4+a*b^6)*f}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2)/(a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))^2,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/2\*(2\*(((A - C)\*a^3\*b^2 + 2\*B\*a^2\*b^3 - (A - C)\*a\*b^4)\*c - (B\*a^3\*b^2 - 2\*(A - C)\*a^2\*b^3 - B\*a\*b^4)\*d)\*f\*x - 2\*(C\*a^2\*b^3 - B\*a\*b^4 + A\*b^5)\*c + 2\*(C\*a^3\*b^2 - B\*a^2\*b^3 + A\*a\*b^4)\*d - ((B\*a^3\*b^2 - 2\*(A - C)\*a^2\*b^3 - B\*a\*b^4)\*c - (C\*a^5 - (A - 3\*C)\*a^3\*b^2 - 2\*B\*a^2\*b^3 + A\*a\*b^4)\*d + ((B\*a^2\*b^3 - 2\*(A - C)\*a\*b^4 - B\*b^5)\*c - (C\*a^4\*b - (A - 3\*C)\*a^2\*b^3 - 2\*B\*a\*b^4 + A\*b^5)\*d)\*tan(f\*x + e))\*log((b^2\*tan(f\*x + e))^2 + 2\*a\*b\*tan(f\*x + e) + a^2)/((tan(f\*x + e))^2 + 1)) - ((C\*a^4\*b + 2\*C\*a^2\*b^3 + C\*b^5)\*d\*tan(f\*x + e) + (C\*a^5 + 2\*C\*a^3\*b^2 + C\*a\*b^4)\*d)\*log(1/(tan(f\*x + e))^2 + 1) + 2\*(((A - C)\*a^2\*b^3 + 2\*B\*a\*b^4 - (A - C)\*b^5)\*c - (B\*a^2\*b^3 - 2\*(A - C)\*a\*b^4 - B\*b^5)\*d)\*f\*x + (C\*a^3\*b^2 - B\*a^2\*b^3 + A\*a\*b^4)\*c - (C\*a^4\*b - B\*a^3\*b^2 + A\*a^2\*b^3)\*d)\*tan(f\*x + e))/((a^4\*b^3 + 2\*a^2\*b^5 + b^7)\*f\*tan(f\*x + e) + (a^5\*b^2 + 2\*a^3\*b^4 + a\*b^6)\*f)

**Sympy** [C] Result contains complex when optimal does not.

time = 1.65, size = 9721, normalized size = 36.68

Too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)\*\*2)/(a+b\*tan(f\*x+e)\*\*2,x)

[Out] Piecewise((zoo\*x\*(c + d\*tan(e))\*(A + B\*tan(e) + C\*tan(e)\*\*2)/tan(e)\*\*2, Eq(a, 0) & Eq(b, 0) & Eq(f, 0)), ((A\*c\*x + A\*d\*log(tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2 + 1)/(2\*f) + B\*c\*log(tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2 + 1)/(2\*f) - B\*d\*x + B\*d\*tan(e + f\*x)/f - C\*c\*x + C\*c\*tan(e + f\*x)/f - C\*d\*log(tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2 + 1)/(2\*f) + C\*d\*tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2/(2\*f))/a\*\*2, Eq(b, 0)), (-A\*c\*f\*x\*tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2/(4\*b\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2 - 8\*I\*b\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 4\*b\*\*2\*f) + 2\*I\*A\*c\*f\*x\*tan(e + f\*x)/(4\*b\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2 - 8\*I\*b\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 4\*b\*\*2\*f) + A\*c\*f\*x/(4\*b\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2 - 8\*I\*b\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 4\*b\*\*2\*f) - A\*c\*tan(e + f\*x)/(4\*b\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2 - 8\*I\*b\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 4\*b\*\*2\*f) + 2\*I\*A\*c/(4\*b\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2 - 8\*I\*b\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 4\*b\*\*2\*f) + I\*A\*d\*f\*x\*tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2/(4\*b\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2 - 8\*I\*b\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 4\*b\*\*2\*f) + 2\*A\*d\*f\*x\*tan(e + f\*x)/(4\*b\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2 - 8\*I\*b\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 4\*b\*\*2\*f) - I\*A\*d\*f\*x/(4\*b\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2 - 8\*I\*b\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 4\*b\*\*2\*f) + I\*A\*d\*tan(e + f\*x)/(4\*b\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2 - 8\*I\*b\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 4\*b\*\*2\*f) + I\*B\*c\*f\*x\*tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2/(4\*b\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2 - 8\*I\*b\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 4\*b\*\*2\*f) + 2\*B\*c\*f\*x\*tan(e + f\*x)/(4\*b\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2 - 8\*I\*b\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 4\*b\*\*2\*f) - I\*B\*c\*f\*x/(4\*b\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2 - 8\*I\*b\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 4\*b\*\*2\*f) + I\*B\*c\*tan(e + f\*x)/(4\*b\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2 - 8\*I\*b\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 4\*b\*\*2\*f) + B\*d\*f\*x\*tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2/(4\*b\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2 - 8\*I\*b\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 4\*b\*\*2\*f) - 2\*I\*B\*d\*f\*x\*tan(e + f\*x)/(4\*b\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2 - 8\*I\*b\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 4\*b\*\*2\*f) - B\*d\*f\*x/(4\*b\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2 - 8\*I\*b\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 4\*b\*\*2\*f) - 3\*B\*d\*tan(e + f\*x)/(4\*b\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2 - 8\*I\*b\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 4\*b\*\*2\*f) + 2\*I\*B\*d/(4\*b\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2 - 8\*I\*b\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 4\*b\*\*2\*f) + C\*c\*f\*x\*tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2/(4\*b\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2 - 8\*I\*b\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 4\*b\*\*2\*f) - 2\*I\*C\*c\*f\*x\*tan(e + f\*x)/(4\*b\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2 - 8\*I\*b\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 4\*b\*\*2\*f) - C\*c\*f\*x/(4\*b\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2 - 8\*I\*b\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 4\*b\*\*2\*f) - 3\*C\*c\*tan(e + f\*x)/(4\*b\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2 - 8\*I\*b\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 4\*b\*\*2\*f) + 2\*I\*C\*c/(4\*b\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2 - 8\*I\*b\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 4\*b\*\*2\*f) + 3\*I\*C\*d\*f\*x\*tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2/(4\*b\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2 - 8\*I\*b\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 4\*b\*\*2\*f) + 6\*C\*d\*f\*x\*tan(e + f\*x)/(4\*b\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2 - 8\*I\*b\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 4\*b\*\*2\*f) - 3\*I\*C\*d\*f\*x/(4\*b\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2 - 8\*I\*b\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 4\*b\*\*2\*f) + 2\*C\*d\*log(tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2 + 1)\*tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2/(4\*b\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2 - 8\*I\*b\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 4\*b\*\*2\*f) - 4\*I\*C\*d\*log(tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2 + 1)\*tan(e + f\*x)/(4\*b\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2 - 8\*I\*b\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 4\*b\*\*2\*f) - 2\*C\*d\*log(tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2 + 1)/(4\*b\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2 - 8\*I\*b\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 4\*b\*\*2\*f) - 5\*I\*C\*d\*tan(e + f\*x)/(4\*b\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2 - 8\*I\*b\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 4\*b\*\*2\*f) - 4\*C\*d/(4\*b\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2 - 8\*I\*b\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 4\*b\*\*2\*f), Eq(a, -I\*b)), (-A\*c\*f\*x\*tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2/(4\*b\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2 + 8\*I\*b\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 4\*b\*\*2\*f) - 2\*I\*A\*c\*f\*x\*tan(e + f\*x)/(4\*b\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2

$$\begin{aligned}
& 2 + 8*I*b**2*f*\tan(e + f*x) - 4*b**2*f) + A*c*f*x/(4*b**2*f*\tan(e + f*x)**2 \\
& + 8*I*b**2*f*\tan(e + f*x) - 4*b**2*f) - A*c*\tan(e + f*x)/(4*b**2*f*\tan(e + \\
& f*x)**2 + 8*I*b**2*f*\tan(e + f*x) - 4*b**2*f) - 2*I*A*c/(4*b**2*f*\tan(e + \\
& f*x)**2 + 8*I*b**2*f*\tan(e + f*x) - 4*b**2*f) - I*A*d*f*x*\tan(e + f*x)**2/( \\
& 4*b**2*f*\tan(e + f*x)**2 + 8*I*b**2*f*\tan(e + f*x) - 4*b**2*f) + 2*A*d*f*x* \\
& \tan(e + f*x)/(4*b**2*f*\tan(e + f*x)**2 + 8*I*b**2*f*\tan(e + f*x) - 4*b**2*f \\
& ) + I*A*d*f*x/(4*b**2*f*\tan(e + f*x)**2 + 8*I*b**2*f*\tan(e + f*x) - 4*b**2*f \\
& f) - I*A*d*\tan(e + f*x)/(4*b**2*f*\tan(e + f*x)**2 + 8*I*b**2*f*\tan(e + f*x) \\
& - 4*b**2*f) - I*B*c*f*x*\tan(e + f*x)**2/(4*b**2*f*\tan(e + f*x)**2 + 8*I*b* \\
& **2*f*\tan(e + f*x) - 4*b**2*f) + 2*B*c*f*x*\tan(e + f*x)/(4*b**2*f*\tan(e + f* \\
& x)**2 + 8*I*b**2*f*\tan(e + f*x) - 4*b**2*f) + I*B*c*f*x/(4*b**2*f*\tan(e + f \\
& *x)**2 + 8*I*b**2*f*\tan(e + f*x) - 4*b**2*f) - I*B*c*\tan(e + f*x)/(4*b**2*f \\
& *tan(e + f*x)**2 + 8*I*b**2*f*\tan(e + f*x) - 4*b**2*f) + B*d*f*x*\tan(e + f* \\
& x)**2/(4*b**2*f*\tan(e + f*x)**2 + 8*I*b**2*f*\tan(e + f*x) - 4*b**2*f) + 2*I \\
& *B*d*f*x*\tan(e + f*x)/(4*b**2*f*\tan(e + f*x)**2 + 8*I*b**2*f*\tan(e + f*x) - \\
& 4*b**2*f) - B*d*f*x/(4*b**2*f*\tan(e + f*x)**2 + 8*I*b**2*f*\tan(e + f*x) - \\
& 4*b**2*f) - 3*B*d*\tan(e + f*x)/(4*b**2*f*\tan(e + f*x)**2 + 8*I*b**2*f*\tan(e \\
& + f*x) - 4*b**2*f) - 2*I*B*d/(4*b**2*f*\tan(e + f*x)**2 + 8*I*b**2*f*\tan(e \\
& + f*x) - 4*b**2*f) + C*c*f*x*\tan(e + f*x)**2/(4*b**2*f*\tan(e + f*x)**2 + 8* \\
& I*b**2*f*\tan(e + f*x) - 4*b**2*f) + 2*I*C*c*f*x*\tan(e + f*x)/(4*b**2*f*\tan( \\
& e + f*x)**2 + 8*I*b**2*f*\tan(e + f*x) - 4*b**2*f) - C*c*f*x/(4*b**2*f*\tan(e \\
& + f*x)**2 + 8*I*b**2*f*\tan(e + f*x) - 4*b**2*f) - 3*C*c*\tan(e + f*x)/(4*b* \\
& **2*f*\tan(e + f*x)**2 + 8*I*b**2*f*\tan(e + f*x) - 4*b**2*f) - 2*I*C*c/(4*b** \\
& **2*f*\tan(e + f*x)**2 + 8*I*b**2*f*\tan(e + f*x) - 4*b**2*f) - 3*I*C*d*f*x*\tan \\
& (e + f*x)**2/(4*b**2*f*\tan(e + f*x)**2 + 8*I*b*...
\end{aligned}$$

**Giac** [A]

time = 0.76, size = 531, normalized size = 2.00

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Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2)/(a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))^2,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/2\*(2\*(A\*a^2\*c - C\*a^2\*c + 2\*B\*a\*b\*c - A\*b^2\*c + C\*b^2\*c - B\*a^2\*d + 2\*A\*a\*b\*d - 2\*C\*a\*b\*d + B\*b^2\*d)\*(f\*x + e)/(a^4 + 2\*a^2\*b^2 + b^4) + (B\*a^2\*c - 2\*A\*a\*b\*c + 2\*C\*a\*b\*c - B\*b^2\*c + A\*a^2\*d - C\*a^2\*d + 2\*B\*a\*b\*d - A\*b^2\*d + C\*b^2\*d)\*log(tan(f\*x + e)^2 + 1)/(a^4 + 2\*a^2\*b^2 + b^4) - 2\*(B\*a^2\*b^2\*c - 2\*A\*a\*b^3\*c + 2\*C\*a\*b^3\*c - B\*b^4\*c - C\*a^4\*d + A\*a^2\*b^2\*d - 3\*C\*a^2\*b^2\*d + 2\*B\*a\*b^3\*d - A\*b^4\*d)\*log(abs(b\*tan(f\*x + e) + a))/(a^4\*b^2 + 2\*a^2\*b^4 + b^6) + 2\*(B\*a^2\*b^2\*c\*tan(f\*x + e) - 2\*A\*a\*b^3\*c\*tan(f\*x + e) + 2\*C\*a\*b^3\*c\*tan(f\*x + e) - B\*b^4\*c\*tan(f\*x + e) - C\*a^4\*d\*tan(f\*x + e) + A\*a^2\*b^2\*d\*tan(f\*x + e) - 3\*C\*a^2\*b^2\*d\*tan(f\*x + e) + 2\*B\*a\*b^3\*d\*tan(f\*x + e) - A\*b^4\*d\*tan(f\*x + e) - C\*a^4\*c + 2\*B\*a^3\*b\*c - 3\*A\*a^2\*b^2\*c + C\*a^2\*b^2\*c

$$- A*b^4*c - B*a^4*d + 2*A*a^3*b*d - 2*C*a^3*b*d + B*a^2*b^2*d)/((a^4*b + 2*a^2*b^3 + b^5)*(b*\tan(f*x + e) + a))/f$$

Mupad [B]

time = 21.14, size = 1875, normalized size = 7.08

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In]  $\text{int}(((c + d*\tan(e + f*x))*(A + B*\tan(e + f*x) + C*\tan(e + f*x)^2))/(a + b*\tan(e + f*x))^2, x)$

[Out]  $(\log(a + b*\tan(e + f*x))*(b^4*(A*d + B*c) - b^3*(2*B*a*d - 2*A*a*c + 2*C*a*c) - b^2*(A*a^2*d + B*a^2*c - 3*C*a^2*d) + C*a^4*d))/(f*(b^6 + 2*a^2*b^4 + a^4*b^2)) - (\log((A*B*b^4*d^2 - A*B*b^4*c^2 + B*C*a^4*d^2 + B*C*b^4*c^2 - A^2*b^4*c*d + B^2*b^4*c*d + C^2*a^4*c*d - A^2*a*b^3*c^2 + A^2*a*b^3*d^2 + B^2*a*b^3*c^2 - B^2*a*b^3*d^2 - C^2*a*b^3*c^2 + C^2*a*b^3*d^2 + A*B*a^2*b^2*c^2 - A*B*a^2*b^2*d^2 - B*C*a^2*b^2*c^2 + 3*B*C*a^2*b^2*d^2 + A^2*a^2*b^2*c*d - B^2*a^2*b^2*c*d + 3*C^2*a^2*b^2*c*d - A*C*a^4*c*d + A*C*b^4*c*d + 2*A*C*a*b^3*c^2 - 2*A*C*a*b^3*d^2 - 4*A*C*a^2*b^2*c*d + 4*A*B*a*b^3*c*d - 4*B*C*a*b^3*c*d))/(b*(a^2 + b^2)^2) + (\tan(e + f*x)*(A^2*b^4*c^2 + B^2*b^4*d^2 + C^2*a^4*d^2 + C^2*b^4*c^2 + C^2*b^4*d^2 + A^2*a^2*b^2*d^2 + B^2*a^2*b^2*c^2 + 3*C^2*a^2*b^2*d^2 - A*C*a^4*d^2 - 2*A*C*b^4*c^2 - A*C*b^4*d^2 - 4*A*C*a^2*b^2*d^2 - 2*A*B*b^4*c*d - B*C*a^4*c*d + B*C*b^4*c*d - 2*A*B*a*b^3*c^2 + 2*A*B*a*b^3*d^2 + 2*B*C*a*b^3*c^2 - 2*B*C*a*b^3*d^2 - 2*A^2*a*b^3*c*d + 2*B^2*a*b^3*c*d - 2*C^2*a*b^3*c*d + 2*A*B*a^2*b^2*c*d - 4*B*C*a^2*b^2*c*d + 4*A*C*a*b^3*c*d))/(b*(a^2 + b^2)^2) + ((c + d*1i)*(A + B*1i - C)*(A*b*c - B*b*d - 4*C*a*d - C*b*c + (\tan(e + f*x)*(3*A*b^4*d + 3*B*b^4*c + 2*C*a^4*d - 5*C*b^4*d + 4*A*a*b^3*c - 4*B*a*b^3*d - 4*C*a*b^3*c - A*a^2*b^2*d - B*a^2*b^2*c + C*a^2*b^2*d))/(b*(a^2 + b^2)) + (b*(c + d*1i)*(4*a*b - a^2*\tan(e + f*x) + 3*b^2*\tan(e + f*x))*(A + B*1i - C)*1i)/(a*1i - b)^2*1i)/(2*(a*1i - b)^2))*(A*c + A*d*1i + B*c*1i - B*d - C*c - C*d*1i))/(2*f*(2*a*b - a^2*1i + b^2*1i)) - (\log((A*B*b^4*d^2 - A*B*b^4*c^2 + B*C*a^4*d^2 + B*C*b^4*c^2 - A^2*b^4*c*d + B^2*b^4*c*d + C^2*a^4*c*d - A^2*a*b^3*c^2 + A^2*a*b^3*d^2 + B^2*a*b^3*c^2 - B^2*a*b^3*d^2 - C^2*a*b^3*c^2 + C^2*a*b^3*d^2 + A*B*a^2*b^2*c^2 - A*B*a^2*b^2*d^2 - B*C*a^2*b^2*c^2 + 3*B*C*a^2*b^2*d^2 + A^2*a^2*b^2*c*d - B^2*a^2*b^2*c*d + 3*C^2*a^2*b^2*c*d - A*C*a^4*c*d + A*C*b^4*c*d + 2*A*C*a*b^3*c^2 - 2*A*C*a*b^3*d^2 - 4*A*C*a^2*b^2*c*d + 4*A*B*a*b^3*c*d - 4*B*C*a*b^3*c*d))/(b*(a^2 + b^2)^2) + (\tan(e + f*x)*(A^2*b^4*c^2 + B^2*b^4*d^2 + C^2*a^4*d^2 + C^2*b^4*c^2 + C^2*b^4*d^2 + A^2*a^2*b^2*d^2 + B^2*a^2*b^2*c^2 + 3*C^2*a^2*b^2*d^2 - A*C*a^4*d^2 - 2*A*C*b^4*c^2 - A*C*b^4*d^2 - 4*A*C*a^2*b^2*d^2 - 2*A*B*b^4*c*d - B*C*a^4*c*d + B*C*b^4*c*d - 2*A*B*a*b^3*c^2 + 2*A*B*a*b^3*d^2 + 2*B*C*a*b^3*c^2 - 2*B*C*a*b^3*d^2 - 2*A^2*a*b^3*c*d + 2*B^2*a*b^3*c*d - 2*C^2*a*b^3*c*d + 2*A*B*a^2*b^2*c*d - 4*B*C*a^2*b^2*c*d + 4*A*C*a*b^3*c*d))/(b*(a^2 + b^2)^2) + ((c*1i + d)*(B*1i - A + C)*(A*b*c - B*b*d - 4$

$$\begin{aligned}
& *C*a*d - C*b*c + (\tan(e + f*x)*(3*A*b^4*d + 3*B*b^4*c + 2*C*a^4*d - 5*C*b^4 \\
& *d + 4*A*a*b^3*c - 4*B*a*b^3*d - 4*C*a*b^3*c - A*a^2*b^2*d - B*a^2*b^2*c + \\
& C*a^2*b^2*d))/(b*(a^2 + b^2)) + (b*(c*1i + d)*(4*a*b - a^2*\tan(e + f*x) + 3 \\
& *b^2*\tan(e + f*x))*(B*1i - A + C))/(a*1i + b)^2)/(2*(a*1i + b)^2)*(A*c*1i \\
& + A*d + B*c - B*d*1i - C*c*1i - C*d))/(2*f*(a*b*2i - a^2 + b^2)) - (A*b^3* \\
& c - C*a^3*d - A*a*b^2*d - B*a*b^2*c + B*a^2*b*d + C*a^2*b*c)/(b^2*f*(a^2 + \\
& b^2)*(a + b*\tan(e + f*x)))
\end{aligned}$$



$$3.56 \quad \int \frac{(c+d \tan(e+fx))(A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx))}{(a+b \tan(e+fx))^3} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=320

$$\frac{(a^3(Ac - cC - Bd) - 3ab^2(Ac - cC - Bd) + 3a^2b(Bc + (A - C)d) - b^3(Bc + (A - C)d))x}{(a^2 + b^2)^3} + \frac{(3a^2b(Ac -$$

[Out]  $(a^3*(A*c-B*d-C*c)-3*a*b^2*(A*c-B*d-C*c)+3*a^2*b*(B*c+(A-C)*d)-b^3*(B*c+(A-C)*d))*x/(a^2+b^2)^3+(3*a^2*b*(A*c-B*d-C*c)-b^3*(A*c-B*d-C*c)-a^3*(B*c+(A-C)*d)+3*a*b^2*(B*c+(A-C)*d))*\ln(a*\cos(f*x+e)+b*\sin(f*x+e))/(a^2+b^2)^3/f-1/2*(A*b^2-a*(B*b-C*a))*(-a*d+b*c)/b^2/(a^2+b^2)/f/(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))^2+(-a^4*C*d-b^4*(A*d+B*c)-2*a*b^3*(A*c-B*d-C*c)+a^2*b^2*(B*c+(A-3*C)*d))/b^2/(a^2+b^2)^2/f/(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))$

**Rubi** [A]

time = 0.50, antiderivative size = 320, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.093$ , Rules used = {3716, 3709, 3612, 3611}

$$\frac{(bc - ad)(A^2 - a(Bb - cC))}{2b^2(a^2 + b^2)(a + b \tan(e + fx))} - \frac{a^2Cd - a^2b^2(d(A - C) + Bc) + 2ab^2(Ac - Bd - cC) + b^2(Ad + Bc)}{b^2f(a^2 + b^2)(a + b \tan(e + fx))} + \frac{-(a^2(d(A - C) + Bc)) + 3a^2b(Ac - Bd - cC) + 3ab^2(d(A - C) + Bc) - b^2(Ac - Bd - cC)) \log(a \cos(e + fx) + b \sin(e + fx))}{f(a^2 + b^2)} + \frac{x(a^2(Ac - Bd - cC) + 3a^2b(d(A - C) + Bc) - 3ab^2(Ac - Bd - cC) - b^2(d(A - C) + Bc))}{(a^2 + b^2)^2}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])\*(A + B\*Tan[e + f\*x] + C\*Tan[e + f\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^3,x]

[Out]  $((a^3*(A*c - c*C - B*d) - 3*a*b^2*(A*c - c*C - B*d) + 3*a^2*b*(B*c + (A - C)*d) - b^3*(B*c + (A - C)*d))*x/(a^2 + b^2)^3 + (((3*a^2*b*(A*c - c*C - B*d) - b^3*(A*c - c*C - B*d) - a^3*(B*c + (A - C)*d) + 3*a*b^2*(B*c + (A - C)*d))*\text{Log}[a*\text{Cos}[e + f*x] + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]])/((a^2 + b^2)^3*f) - ((A*b^2 - a*(b*B - a*C))*(b*c - a*d))/(2*b^2*(a^2 + b^2)*f*(a + b*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])^2) - (a^4*C*d + b^4*(B*c + A*d) + 2*a*b^3*(A*c - c*C - B*d) - a^2*b^2*(B*c + (A - 3*C)*d))/(b^2*(a^2 + b^2)^2*f*(a + b*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]))$

**Rule 3611**

Int[((c\_) + (d\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])/((a\_) + (b\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(c/(b\*f))\*Log[RemoveContent[a\*Cos[e + f\*x] + b\*Sin[e + f\*x], x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && EqQ[a\*c + b\*d, 0]

**Rule 3612**

Int[((c\_) + (d\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])/((a\_) + (b\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(a\*c + b\*d)\*(x/(a^2 + b^2)), x] + Dist[(b\*c - a\*d)/(a^2 + b^2), Int[(b - a\*Tan[e + f\*x])/(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && Ne

$Q[a*c + b*d, 0]$

### Rule 3709

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := Simp[(A*b^2 -
a*b*B + a^2*C)*((a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^(m + 1)/(b*f*(m + 1)*(a^2 + b^2))), x
] + Dist[1/(a^2 + b^2), Int[(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*Simp[b*B + a*(A -
C) - (A*b - a*B - b*C)*Tan[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B,
C}, x] && NeQ[A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0]
```

### Rule 3716

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.
)*(x_)]^(n_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f
_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := Simp[(-b*c - a*d)*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*((c
+ d*Tan[e + f*x])^(n + 1)/(d^2*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 + d^2))), x] + Dist[1/(d*(c^2
+ d^2)), Int[(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[a*d*(A*c - c*C + B*d) + b*(
c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2) + d*(A*b*c + a*B*c - b*c*C - a*A*d + b*B*d + a*C*d)*
Tan[e + f*x] + b*C*(c^2 + d^2)*Tan[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c
, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] && LtQ[n,
-1]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{(c + d \tan(e + fx))(A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx))}{(a + b \tan(e + fx))^3} dx &= -\frac{(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC))(bc - ad)}{2b^2(a^2 + b^2)f(a + b \tan(e + fx))^2} + \dots \\ &= -\frac{(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC))(bc - ad)}{2b^2(a^2 + b^2)f(a + b \tan(e + fx))^2} - \dots \\ &= \frac{(a^3(Ac - cC - Bd) - 3ab^2(Ac - cC - B))}{2b^2f} \\ &= \frac{(a^3(Ac - cC - Bd) - 3ab^2(Ac - cC - B))}{2b^2f} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** Result contains complex when optimal does not.

time = 4.62, size = 331, normalized size = 1.03

$$\frac{\frac{bC - Bb - aCd}{(a + b \tan(e + fx))^2} - \frac{2bC(a + b \tan(e + fx))}{(a + b \tan(e + fx))^2} + 2b(Bc + (A - C)d) \left( -\frac{\log(-\tan(e + fx))}{2(a + b^2)} + \frac{\log(1 + \tan(e + fx))}{2(a - b^2)} + \frac{b(2a \log(e + b \tan(e + fx)) - \frac{a^2 + b^2}{1 + \tan^2(e + fx)})}{(a^2 + b^2)} \right) - b(-Abc + aBc + bcC + aAd + bBd - aCd) \left( \frac{\log(-\tan(e + fx))}{(-a + b)} + \frac{\log(1 + \tan(e + fx))}{(a + b)} + \frac{b((6a^2 - 2b^2) \log(a + b \tan(e + fx)) - \frac{a^2 + b^2}{(a + b \tan(e + fx))^2})}{(a^2 + b^2)^2} \right)}{2b^2 f}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate(((c + d*Tan[e + f*x])*(A + B*Tan[e + f*x] + C*Tan[e + f*x]^2))/(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^3,x]
```

```
[Out] ((b*c*C - b*B*d - a*C*d)/(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^2 - (2*b*C*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x]
))/((a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^2 + 2*b*(B*c + (A - C)*d)*((-1/2*I)*Log[I - Tan[e
+ f*x]])/(a + I*b)^2 + ((I/2)*Log[I + Tan[e + f*x]])/(a - I*b)^2 + (b*(2*a
*Log[a + b*Tan[e + f*x]] - (a^2 + b^2)/(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])))/(a^2 + b^2)^2
) - b*(-(A*b*c) + a*B*c + b*c*C + a*A*d + b*B*d - a*C*d)*(Log[I - Tan[e + f
*x]]/((-I)*a + b)^3 + Log[I + Tan[e + f*x]]/(I*a + b)^3 + (b*((6*a^2 - 2*b^
2)*Log[a + b*Tan[e + f*x]] - ((a^2 + b^2)*(5*a^2 + b^2 + 4*a*b*Tan[e + f*x]
)))/(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^2))/(a^2 + b^2)^3)/(2*b^2*f)
```

Maple [A]

time = 0.30, size = 494, normalized size = 1.54

method	result
derivativedivides	$\frac{-Aa^2b^2d + A^2b^3c + Ba^2bd - Ba^2b^2c - a^3Cd + Ca^2bc}{2b^2(a^2 + b^2)(a + b \tan(fx + e))^2} - \frac{-Aa^2b^2d + 2Aab^3c + Ab^4d - Ba^2b^2c - 2Ba^2b^3d + Bb^4c + a^4Cd + 3Ca^2b^2d - 2Ca^2b^3c}{(a^2 + b^2)^2 b^2 (a + b \tan(fx + e))}$
default	$\frac{-Aa^2b^2d + A^2b^3c + Ba^2bd - Ba^2b^2c - a^3Cd + Ca^2bc}{2b^2(a^2 + b^2)(a + b \tan(fx + e))^2} - \frac{-Aa^2b^2d + 2Aab^3c + Ab^4d - Ba^2b^2c - 2Ba^2b^3d + Bb^4c + a^4Cd + 3Ca^2b^2d - 2Ca^2b^3c}{(a^2 + b^2)^2 b^2 (a + b \tan(fx + e))}$
norman	$\frac{(Aa^2b^2d - 2Aab^3c - Ab^4d + Ba^2b^2c + 2Ba^2b^3d - Bb^4c - a^4Cd - 3Ca^2b^2d + 2Ca^2b^3c) \tan(fx + e)}{fb(a^4 + 2a^2b^2 + b^4)} + \frac{(Aa^3c + 3Aa^2bd - 3Aa^2b^2c - Ab^3d - 3Aa^2b^3c + 3Ba^2b^2d - 2Bb^4c + a^4Cd + 3Ca^2b^2d - 2Ca^2b^3c)}{fb(a^4 + 2a^2b^2 + b^4)}$
risch	Expression too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((c+d*tan(f*x+e))*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(a+b*tan(f*x+e))^3,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

```
[Out] 1/f*(-1/2*(-A*a*b^2*d+A*b^3*c+B*a^2*b*d-B*a*b^2*c-C*a^3*d+C*a^2*b*c)/b^2/(a
^2+b^2)/(a+b*tan(f*x+e))^2-(-A*a^2*b^2*d+2*A*a*b^3*c+A*b^4*d-B*a^2*b^2*c-2*
B*a*b^3*d+B*b^4*c+C*a^4*d+3*C*a^2*b^2*d-2*C*a*b^3*c)/(a^2+b^2)^2/b^2/(a+b*t
an(f*x+e))-(A*a^3*d-3*A*a^2*b*c-3*A*a*b^2*d+A*b^3*c+B*a^3*c+3*B*a^2*b*d-3*B
*a*b^2*c-B*b^3*d-C*a^3*d+3*C*a^2*b*c+3*C*a*b^2*d-C*b^3*c)/(a^2+b^2)^3*ln(a+
b*tan(f*x+e))+1/(a^2+b^2)^3*(1/2*(A*a^3*d-3*A*a^2*b*c-3*A*a*b^2*d+A*b^3*c+B
*a^3*c+3*B*a^2*b*d-3*B*a*b^2*c-B*b^3*d-C*a^3*d+3*C*a^2*b*c+3*C*a*b^2*d-C*b^
3*c)*ln(1+tan(f*x+e)^2)+(A*a^3*c+3*A*a^2*b*d-3*A*a*b^2*c-A*b^3*d-B*a^3*d+3*
B*a^2*b*c+3*B*a*b^2*d-B*b^3*c-C*a^3*c-3*C*a^2*b*d+3*C*a*b^2*c+C*b^3*d)*arct
an(tan(f*x+e))))
```

Maxima [A]

time = 0.53, size = 580, normalized size = 1.81

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((c+d*tan(f*x+e))*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(a+b*tan(f*x+e))^3,x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] 1/2*(2*(((A - C)*a^3 + 3*B*a^2*b - 3*(A - C)*a*b^2 - B*b^3)*c - (B*a^3 - 3*(A - C)*a^2*b - 3*B*a*b^2 + (A - C)*b^3)*d)*(f*x + e)/(a^6 + 3*a^4*b^2 + 3*a^2*b^4 + b^6) - 2*(((B*a^3 - 3*(A - C)*a^2*b - 3*B*a*b^2 + (A - C)*b^3)*c + ((A - C)*a^3 + 3*B*a^2*b - 3*(A - C)*a*b^2 - B*b^3)*d)*log(b*tan(f*x + e) + a)/(a^6 + 3*a^4*b^2 + 3*a^2*b^4 + b^6) + ((B*a^3 - 3*(A - C)*a^2*b - 3*B*a*b^2 + (A - C)*b^3)*c + ((A - C)*a^3 + 3*B*a^2*b - 3*(A - C)*a*b^2 - B*b^3)*d)*log(tan(f*x + e)^2 + 1)/(a^6 + 3*a^4*b^2 + 3*a^2*b^4 + b^6) - ((C*a^4*b - 3*B*a^3*b^2 + (5*A - 3*C)*a^2*b^3 + B*a*b^4 + A*b^5)*c + (C*a^5 + B*a^4*b - (3*A - 5*C)*a^3*b^2 - 3*B*a^2*b^3 + A*a*b^4)*d - 2*(((B*a^2*b^3 - 2*(A - C)*a*b^4 - B*b^5)*c - (C*a^4*b - (A - 3*C)*a^2*b^3 - 2*B*a*b^4 + A*b^5)*d)*tan(f*x + e))/(a^6*b^2 + 2*a^4*b^4 + a^2*b^6 + (a^4*b^4 + 2*a^2*b^6 + b^8)*tan(f*x + e)^2 + 2*(a^5*b^3 + 2*a^3*b^5 + a*b^7)*tan(f*x + e))/f
```

**Fricas** [B] Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 996 vs. 2(320) = 640.

time = 7.21, size = 996, normalized size = 3.11

---

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((c+d*tan(f*x+e))*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(a+b*tan(f*x+e))^3,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] 1/2*(2*(((A - C)*a^5 + 3*B*a^4*b - 3*(A - C)*a^3*b^2 - B*a^2*b^3)*c - (B*a^5 - 3*(A - C)*a^4*b - 3*B*a^3*b^2 + (A - C)*a^2*b^3)*d)*f*x + (2*(((A - C)*a^3*b^2 + 3*B*a^2*b^3 - 3*(A - C)*a*b^4 - B*b^5)*c - (B*a^3*b^2 - 3*(A - C)*a^2*b^3 - 3*B*a*b^4 + (A - C)*b^5)*d)*f*x + (C*a^4*b - 3*B*a^3*b^2 + 5*(A - C)*a^2*b^3 + 3*B*a*b^4 - A*b^5)*c + (C*a^5 + B*a^4*b - (3*A - 7*C)*a^3*b^2 - 5*B*a^2*b^3 + 3*A*a*b^4)*d)*tan(f*x + e)^2 - (3*C*a^4*b - 5*B*a^3*b^2 + (7*A - 3*C)*a^2*b^3 + B*a*b^4 + A*b^5)*c + (C*a^5 - 3*B*a^4*b + 5*(A - C)*a^3*b^2 + 3*B*a^2*b^3 - A*a*b^4)*d - (((B*a^3*b^2 - 3*(A - C)*a^2*b^3 - 3*B*a*b^4 + (A - C)*b^5)*c + ((A - C)*a^3*b^2 + 3*B*a^2*b^3 - 3*(A - C)*a*b^4 - B*b^5)*d)*tan(f*x + e)^2 + (B*a^5 - 3*(A - C)*a^4*b - 3*B*a^3*b^2 + (A - C)*a^2*b^3)*c + ((A - C)*a^5 + 3*B*a^4*b - 3*(A - C)*a^3*b^2 - B*a^2*b^3)*d + 2*(((B*a^4*b - 3*(A - C)*a^3*b^2 - 3*B*a^2*b^3 + (A - C)*a*b^4)*c + ((A - C)*a^4*b + 3*B*a^3*b^2 - 3*(A - C)*a^2*b^3 - B*a*b^4)*d)*tan(f*x + e))*log((b^2*tan(f*x + e)^2 + 2*a*b*tan(f*x + e) + a^2)/(tan(f*x + e)^2 + 1)) + 2*(2*(((A - C)*a^4*b + 3*B*a^3*b^2 - 3*(A - C)*a^2*b^3 - B*a*b^4)*c - (B*a^4*b - 3*(A - C)*a^3*b^2 - 3*B*a^2*b^3 + (A - C)*a*b^4)*d)*f*x + (C*a^5 - 2*B*a^4*b + 3*(A - C)*a^3*b^2 + 3*B*a^2*b^3 - (3*A - 2*C)*a*b^4 - B*b^5)*c + (B*a^5 - (2*A - 3*C)*a^4*b - 3*B*a^3*b^2 + 3*(A - C)*a^2*b^3 + 2*B*a*b^4 - A
```

$$b^5*d)*\tan(f*x + e))/((a^6*b^2 + 3*a^4*b^4 + 3*a^2*b^6 + b^8)*f*\tan(f*x + e)^2 + 2*(a^7*b + 3*a^5*b^3 + 3*a^3*b^5 + a*b^7)*f*\tan(f*x + e) + (a^8 + 3*a^6*b^2 + 3*a^4*b^4 + a^2*b^6)*f)$$

**Sympy** [F(-2)]

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: AttributeError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)\*\*2)/(a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))\*\*3,x)

[Out] Exception raised: AttributeError >> 'NoneType' object has no attribute 'primitive'

**Giac** [B] Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1037 vs. 2(320) = 640.

time = 0.95, size = 1037, normalized size = 3.24

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2)/(a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))^3,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 
$$\frac{1}{2}*(2*(A*a^3*c - C*a^3*c + 3*B*a^2*b*c - 3*A*a*b^2*c + 3*C*a*b^2*c - B*b^3*c - B*a^3*d + 3*A*a^2*b*d - 3*C*a^2*b*d + 3*B*a*b^2*d - A*b^3*d + C*b^3*d) * (f*x + e) / (a^6 + 3*a^4*b^2 + 3*a^2*b^4 + b^6) + (B*a^3*c - 3*A*a^2*b*c + 3*C*a^2*b*c - 3*B*a*b^2*c + A*b^3*c - C*b^3*c + A*a^3*d - C*a^3*d + 3*B*a^2*b*d - 3*A*a*b^2*d + 3*C*a*b^2*d - B*b^3*d) * \log(\tan(f*x + e)^2 + 1) / (a^6 + 3*a^4*b^2 + 3*a^2*b^4 + b^6) - 2*(B*a^3*b*c - 3*A*a^2*b^2*c + 3*C*a^2*b^2*c - 3*B*a*b^3*c + A*b^4*c - C*b^4*c + A*a^3*b*d - C*a^3*b*d + 3*B*a^2*b^2*d - 3*A*a*b^3*d + 3*C*a*b^3*d - B*b^4*d) * \log(\text{abs}(b*\tan(f*x + e) + a)) / (a^6*b + 3*a^4*b^3 + 3*a^2*b^5 + b^7) + (3*B*a^3*b^4*c*\tan(f*x + e)^2 - 9*A*a^2*b^5*c*\tan(f*x + e)^2 + 9*C*a^2*b^5*c*\tan(f*x + e)^2 - 9*B*a*b^6*c*\tan(f*x + e)^2 + 3*A*b^7*c*\tan(f*x + e)^2 - 3*C*b^7*c*\tan(f*x + e)^2 + 3*A*a^3*b^4*d*\tan(f*x + e)^2 - 3*C*a^3*b^4*d*\tan(f*x + e)^2 + 9*B*a^2*b^5*d*\tan(f*x + e)^2 - 9*A*a*b^6*d*\tan(f*x + e)^2 + 9*C*a*b^6*d*\tan(f*x + e)^2 - 3*B*b^7*d*\tan(f*x + e)^2 + 8*B*a^4*b^3*c*\tan(f*x + e) - 22*A*a^3*b^4*c*\tan(f*x + e) + 22*C*a^3*b^4*c*\tan(f*x + e) - 18*B*a^2*b^5*c*\tan(f*x + e) + 2*A*a*b^6*c*\tan(f*x + e) - 2*C*a*b^6*c*\tan(f*x + e) - 2*B*b^7*c*\tan(f*x + e) - 2*C*a^6*b*d*\tan(f*x + e) + 8*A*a^4*b^3*d*\tan(f*x + e) - 14*C*a^4*b^3*d*\tan(f*x + e) + 22*B*a^3*b^4*d*\tan(f*x + e) - 18*A*a^2*b^5*d*\tan(f*x + e) + 12*C*a^2*b^5*d*\tan(f*x + e) - 2*B*a*b^6*d*\tan(f*x + e) - 2*A*b^7*d*\tan(f*x + e) - C*a^6*b*c + 6*B*a^5*b^2*c - 14*A*a^4*b^3*c + 11*C*a^4*b^3*c - 7*B*a^3*b^4*c - 3*A*a^2*b$$

$$\begin{aligned} &^5c - B*a*b^6*c - A*b^7*c - C*a^7*d - B*a^6*b*d + 6*A*a^5*b^2*d - 9*C*a^5* \\ &b^2*d + 11*B*a^4*b^3*d - 7*A*a^3*b^4*d + 4*C*a^3*b^4*d - A*a*b^6*d)/((a^6*b \\ &^2 + 3*a^4*b^4 + 3*a^2*b^6 + b^8)*(b*\tan(f*x + e) + a)^2))/f \end{aligned}$$

Mupad [B]

time = 15.89, size = 502, normalized size = 1.57

$$\frac{\ln(\sqrt{a^2 + 2ab \tan(e + fx) + b^2}) + \ln(\sqrt{a^2 + 2ab \tan(e + fx) + b^2})}{f(a^2 + 2ab \tan(e + fx) + b^2)} + \frac{\ln(\tan(e + fx) + 1)}{f(a^2 + 2ab \tan(e + fx) + b^2)} + \frac{\ln(\tan(e + fx) - 1)}{f(a^2 + 2ab \tan(e + fx) + b^2)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((c + d*tan(e + f*x))*(A + B*tan(e + f*x) + C*tan(e + f*x)^2))/(a + b*tan(e + f*x))^3,x)
```

```
[Out] - ((A*b^5*c + C*a^5*d + A*a*b^4*d + B*a*b^4*c + B*a^4*b*d + C*a^4*b*c + 5*A*a^2*b^3*c - 3*A*a^3*b^2*d - 3*B*a^3*b^2*c - 3*B*a^2*b^3*d - 3*C*a^2*b^3*c + 5*C*a^3*b^2*d)/(2*b^2*(a^4 + b^4 + 2*a^2*b^2)) + (tan(e + f*x)*(A*b^4*d + B*b^4*c + C*a^4*d + 2*A*a*b^3*c - 2*B*a*b^3*d - 2*C*a*b^3*c - A*a^2*b^2*d - B*a^2*b^2*c + 3*C*a^2*b^2*d))/(b*(a^4 + b^4 + 2*a^2*b^2)))/(f*(a^2 + b^2*tan(e + f*x)^2 + 2*a*b*tan(e + f*x))) - (log(tan(e + f*x) + 1i)*(A*d*1i - A*c + B*c*1i + B*d + C*c - C*d*1i))/(2*f*(a*b^2*3i - 3*a^2*b - a^3*1i + b^3)) - (log(tan(e + f*x) - 1i)*(A*d - A*c*1i + B*c + B*d*1i + C*c*1i - C*d))/(2*f*(3*a*b^2 - a^2*b*3i - a^3 + b^3*1i)) - (log(a + b*tan(e + f*x))*(a^3*(A*d + B*c - C*d) - b^3*(B*d - A*c + C*c) + a^2*b*(3*B*d - 3*A*c + 3*C*c) - a*b^2*(3*A*d + 3*B*c - 3*C*d)))/(f*(a^6 + b^6 + 3*a^2*b^4 + 3*a^4*b^2))
```

### 3.57 $\int (a+b \tan(e+fx))^3 (c+d \tan(e+fx))^2 (A+B \tan(e+fx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=661

$$-((a^3(c^2C + 2Bcd - Cd^2 - A(c^2 - d^2)) - 3ab^2(c^2C + 2Bcd - Cd^2 - A(c^2 - d^2)) + 3a^2b(2c(A - C)d +$$

```
[Out] -(a^3*(c^2*C+2*B*c*d-C*d^2-A*(c^2-d^2))-3*a*b^2*(c^2*C+2*B*c*d-C*d^2-A*(c^2-d^2))+3*a^2*b*(2*c*(A-C)*d+B*(c^2-d^2))-b^3*(2*c*(A-C)*d+B*(c^2-d^2))*x+(3*a^2*b*(c^2*C+2*B*c*d-C*d^2-A*(c^2-d^2))-b^3*(c^2*C+2*B*c*d-C*d^2-A*(c^2-d^2))-a^3*(2*c*(A-C)*d+B*(c^2-d^2))+3*a*b^2*(2*c*(A-C)*d+B*(c^2-d^2))*ln(cos(f*x+e))/f+d*(3*a^2*b*(A*c-B*d-C*c)-b^3*(A*c-B*d-C*c)+a^3*(B*c+(A-C)*d)-3*a*b^2*(B*c+(A-C)*d))*tan(f*x+e)/f+1/2*(a^3*B-3*a*b^2*B+3*a^2*b*(A-C)-b^3*(A-C))*(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^2/f+1/60*(4*a^3*C*d^3-3*a^2*b*d^2*(-16*B*d+3*C*c)+3*a*b^2*d*(2*c^2*C-5*B*c*d+20*(A-C)*d^2)-b^3*(c^3*C-2*B*c^2*d+5*c*(A-C)*d^2+20*B*d^3))*(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^3/d^4/f+1/20*b*(5*b*(A*b+B*a-C*b)*d^2+(-a*d+b*c)*(-2*B*b*d-C*a*d+C*b*c))*tan(f*x+e)*(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^3/d^3/f-1/10*(-2*B*b*d-C*a*d+C*b*c)*(a+b*tan(f*x+e))^2*(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^3/d^2/f+1/6*C*(a+b*tan(f*x+e))^3*(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^3/d/f
```

**Rubi [A]**

time = 1.43, antiderivative size = 661, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.133$ , Rules used = {3728, 3718, 3711, 3609, 3606, 3556}

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^3*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^2*(A + B*Tan[e + f*x] + C*Tan[e + f*x]^2), x]
```

```
[Out] -((a^3*(c^2*C + 2*B*c*d - C*d^2 - A*(c^2 - d^2)) - 3*a*b^2*(c^2*C + 2*B*c*d - C*d^2 - A*(c^2 - d^2)) + 3*a^2*b*(2*c*(A - C)*d + B*(c^2 - d^2)) - b^3*(2*c*(A - C)*d + B*(c^2 - d^2)))*x) + ((3*a^2*b*(c^2*C + 2*B*c*d - C*d^2 - A*(c^2 - d^2)) - b^3*(c^2*C + 2*B*c*d - C*d^2 - A*(c^2 - d^2)) - a^3*(2*c*(A - C)*d + B*(c^2 - d^2)) + 3*a*b^2*(2*c*(A - C)*d + B*(c^2 - d^2)))*Log[Cos[e + f*x]])/f + (d*(3*a^2*b*(A*c - c*C - B*d) - b^3*(A*c - c*C - B*d) + a^3*(B*c + (A - C)*d) - 3*a*b^2*(B*c + (A - C)*d))*Tan[e + f*x])/f + ((a^3*B - 3*a*b^2*B + 3*a^2*b*(A - C) - b^3*(A - C))*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^2)/(2*f) + ((4*a^3*C*d^3 - 3*a^2*b*d^2*(3*c*C - 16*B*d) + 3*a*b^2*d*(2*c^2*C - 5*B*c*d + 20*(A - C)*d^2) - b^3*(c^3*C - 2*B*c^2*d + 5*c*(A - C)*d^2 + 20*B*d^3))*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^3)/(60*d^4*f) + (b*(5*b*(A*b + a*B - b*C)*d^2 + (b*c - a*d)*(b*c*C - 2*b*B*d - a*C*d))*Tan[e + f*x]*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^3)/(20*d^3*f) - ((b*c*C - 2*b*B*d - a*C*d)*(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^2*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^3)/(10*d^2*f) + (C*(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^3*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^3)/(6*d*f)
```

Rule 3556

```
Int[tan[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)], x_Symbol] := Simp[-Log[RemoveContent[Cos[c + d
*x], x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]
```

Rule 3606

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*tan[(e_) + (f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_) + (f_.)
*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Simp[(a*c - b*d)*x, x] + (Dist[b*c + a*d, Int[Tan[e +
f*x], x], x] + Simp[b*d*(Tan[e + f*x]/f), x]) /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f},
x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[b*c + a*d, 0]
```

Rule 3609

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Simp[d*((a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^m/(f*m)), x] + Int
[(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*Simp[a*c - b*d + (b*c + a*d)*Tan[e + f*x], x
, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2,
0] && GtQ[m, 0]
```

Rule 3711

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := Simp[C*((a +
b*Tan[e + f*x])^(m + 1)/(b*f*(m + 1))), x] + Int[(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^m*Simp
[A - C + B*Tan[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] &&
NeQ[A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C, 0] && !LeQ[m, -1]
```

Rule 3718

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)
*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f
_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := Simp[b*C*Tan[e + f*x]*((c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^(n +
1)/(d*f*(n + 2))), x] - Dist[1/(d*(n + 2)), Int[(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^n*Simp
[b*c*C - a*A*d*(n + 2) - (A*b + a*B - b*C)*d*(n + 2)*Tan[e + f*x] - (a*C*d
*(n + 2) - b*(c*C - B*d*(n + 2)))*Tan[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b
, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] &&
!LtQ[n, -1]
```

Rule 3728

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*tan[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := Simp[C*(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^m*((c + d*Tan[
e + f*x])^(n + 1)/(d*f*(m + n + 1))), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 1)), Int[(a +
b*Tan[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 1) - C*
```



```
(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) + d*(A*b + a*B - b*C)*(m + n + 1)*Tan[e + f*x] - (C*m
*(b*c - a*d) - b*B*d*(m + n + 1))*Tan[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b
, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] &&
NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[c
, 0] && NeQ[a, 0])))
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
 \int (a + b \tan(e + fx))^3 (c + d \tan(e + fx))^2 (A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx)) dx &= \frac{C(a + b \tan(e + fx))^3 (c + d \tan(e + fx))^2}{d} \\
 &= \frac{(bcC - 2bBd - a^2C)}{d} \tan(e + fx) \\
 &= \frac{b(5b(Ab + aB - bC) + 3a^2C)}{d} \tan^2(e + fx) \\
 &= \frac{(4a^3Cd^3 - 3a^2bd^2)}{d} \tan^3(e + fx) \\
 &= \frac{(a^3B - 3ab^2B + 3a^2bC)}{d} \tan^4(e + fx) \\
 &= -\frac{(a^3(c^2C + 2Bcd))}{d} \tan^5(e + fx) \\
 &= -\frac{(a^3(c^2C + 2Bcd))}{d} \tan^6(e + fx)
 \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** Result contains complex when optimal does not.  
time = 6.45, size = 573, normalized size = 0.87

---

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^3*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^2*(A + B*Tan[e + f*x]
+ C*Tan[e + f*x]^2), x]
```

```
[Out] (C*(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^3*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^3)/(6*d*f) + ((-3*(b*c*C - 2
*b*B*d - a*C*d)*(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^2*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^3)/(5*d*f) + ((
3*b*(5*b*(A*b + a*B - b*C)*d^2 + (b*c - a*d)*(b*c*C - 2*b*B*d - a*C*d))*Tan
[e + f*x]*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^3)/(2*d*f) - (((-24*a*d*(5*b*(A*b + a*B - b*
C)*d^2 + (b*c - a*d)*(b*c*C - 2*b*B*d - a*C*d)) + b*(-120*(a^2*B - b^2*B +
2*a*b*(A - C))*d^3 + 6*c*(5*b*(A*b + a*B - b*C)*d^2 + (b*c - a*d)*(b*c*C -
2*b*B*d - a*C*d))))*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^3)/(3*d*f) - (60*(d^2*(3*a^2*b*(A*
c - c*C + B*d) - b^3*(A*c - c*C + B*d) + a^3*(B*c - (A - C)*d) - 3*a*b^2*(B
```

$$\frac{c - (A - C)d}{(5d)} \left( I(c + Id)^2 \log[I - \tan[e + fx]] - I(c - Id)^2 \log[I + \tan[e + fx]] - 2d^2 \tan[e + fx] \right) + \frac{(a^3 B - 3a^2 b^2 B + 3a^2 b(A - C) - b^3(A - C))d^2 \left( (Ic - d)^3 \log[I - \tan[e + fx]] - (Ic + d)^3 \log[I + \tan[e + fx]] + 6cd^2 \tan[e + fx] + d^3 \tan[e + fx]^2 \right)}{(4d)(6d)}$$

**Maple [A]**

time = 0.24, size = 1239, normalized size = 1.87

method	result
norman	$(Aa^3c^2 - Aa^3d^2 - 6Aa^2bcd - 3Aab^2c^2 + 3Aab^2d^2 + 2Ab^3cd - 2Ba^3cd - 3Ba^2bc^2 +$
derivativedivides	Expression too large to display
default	Expression too large to display
risch	Expression too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((a+b*tan(f*x+e))^3*(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^2*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

[Out]  $\frac{1}{f} \left( 3A^2 a^2 b^2 c d \tan^2(fx+e) + 3B^2 a^2 b^2 c d \tan^2(fx+e) - 3C^2 a^2 b^2 c d \tan^2(fx+e) + \frac{3}{2} C^2 a^2 b^2 c d \tan^4(fx+e) + 2B^2 a^2 b^2 c d \tan^3(fx+e) + 2C^2 a^2 b^2 c d \tan^3(fx+e) + 6A^2 a^2 b^2 c d \tan^3(fx+e) - 6B^2 a^2 b^2 c d \tan^3(fx+e) - 6C^2 a^2 b^2 c d \tan^3(fx+e) + 3B^2 a^2 b^2 c^2 \tan^2(fx+e) - 3B^2 a^2 b^2 d^2 \tan^2(fx+e) - 3C^2 a^2 b^2 c^2 \tan^2(fx+e) + 3C^2 a^2 b^2 d^2 \tan^2(fx+e) + 2C^2 b^3 c d \tan(fx+e) + \frac{1}{2} (2A^2 a^3 c^2 d + 3A^2 a^2 b^2 c^2 - 3A^2 a^2 b^2 d^2 - 6A^2 a^2 b^2 c d - A^2 b^3 c^2 + A^2 b^3 d^2 + B^2 a^3 c^2 - B^2 a^3 d^2 - 6B^2 a^2 b^2 c d - 3B^2 a^2 b^2 c^2 + 3B^2 a^2 b^2 d^2 + 2B^2 b^3 c d - 2C^2 a^3 c^2 d - 3C^2 a^2 b^2 c^2 + 3C^2 a^2 b^2 d^2 + 6C^2 a^2 b^2 c d + C^2 b^3 c^2 - C^2 b^3 d^2) \ln(1 + \tan(fx+e)^2) + (A^2 a^3 c^2 - A^2 a^3 d^2 - 6A^2 a^2 b^2 c d - 3A^2 a^2 b^2 c^2 + 3A^2 a^2 b^2 d^2 + 2A^2 a^2 b^3 c d - 2B^2 a^3 c^2 d - 3B^2 a^2 b^2 c^2 + 3B^2 a^2 b^2 d^2 + 6B^2 a^2 b^2 c d + B^2 b^3 c^2 - B^2 b^3 d^2 - C^2 a^3 c^2 + C^2 a^3 d^2 + 6C^2 a^2 b^2 c d + 3C^2 a^2 b^2 c^2 - 3C^2 a^2 b^2 d^2 - 2C^2 b^3 c d) \arctan(\tan(fx+e)) + \frac{1}{4} A^2 b^3 d^2 \tan^4(fx+e) + \frac{1}{4} C^2 b^3 c^2 \tan^4(fx+e) - \frac{1}{4} C^2 b^3 d^2 \tan^4(fx+e) + \frac{1}{3} B^2 b^3 c^2 \tan^3(fx+e) - \frac{1}{3} B^2 b^3 d^2 \tan^3(fx+e) + \frac{1}{3} C^2 a^3 d^2 \tan^3(fx+e) + \frac{1}{2} A^2 b^3 c^2 \tan^2(fx+e) - \frac{1}{2} A^2 b^3 d^2 \tan^2(fx+e) + \frac{1}{2} B^2 a^3 d^2 \tan^2(fx+e) - \frac{1}{2} C^2 b^3 c^2 \tan^2(fx+e) + \frac{1}{2} C^2 b^3 d^2 \tan^2(fx+e) + \frac{1}{6} C^2 b^3 d^2 \tan^2(fx+e) + A^2 a^3 d^2 \tan(fx+e) - B^2 b^3 c^2 \tan(fx+e) + B^2 b^3 d^2 \tan(fx+e) + C^2 a^3 c^2 \tan(fx+e) - C^2 a^3 d^2 \tan(fx+e) + \frac{1}{5} B^2 b^3 d^2 \tan^5(fx+e) + C^2 a^3 c^2 d \tan^2(fx+e) + A^2 a^2 b^2 d^2 \tan^3(fx+e) + B^2 a^2 b^2 d^2 \tan^3(fx+e) + C^2 a^2 b^2 c^2 \tan^3(fx+e) + \frac{3}{5} C^2 a^2 b^2 d^2 \tan^2(fx+e) + \frac{2}{5} C^2 b^3 c^2 d \tan^5(fx+e) + \frac{3}{4} B^2 a^2 b^2 d^2 \tan^4(fx+e) + \frac{1}{2} B^2 b^3 c^2 d \tan^4(fx+e) + \frac{3}{4} C^2 a^2 b^2 d^2 \tan^4(fx+e) + \frac{2}{3} A^2 b^3 c^2 d \tan^3(fx+e) - C^2 a^2 b^2 d^2 \tan^3(fx+e) - \frac{2}{3} C^2 b^3 c^2 d \tan^3(fx+e) + \frac{3}{2} A^2 a^2 b^2 d^2 \tan^2(fx+e) + \frac{3}{2} B^2 a^2 b^2 c^2 \tan^2(fx+e) - \frac{3}{2} B^2 a^2 b^2 d^2 \tan^2(fx+e) - B^2 b^3 c^2 d \tan^2(fx+e) + \frac{3}{2} C^2 a^2 b^2 c^2 \tan^2(fx+e) - \frac{3}{2} C^2 a^2 b^2 d^2 \tan^2(fx+e) + \frac{2}{3}$

$*A*a*b^2*c^2*\tan(f*x+e)-3*A*a*b^2*d^2*\tan(f*x+e)-2*A*b^3*c*d*\tan(f*x+e)+2*B*a^3*c*d*\tan(f*x+e)$

**Maxima** [A]

time = 0.51, size = 699, normalized size = 1.06

---

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))^3\*(c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^2\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e))^2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out]  $1/60*(10*C*b^3*d^2*\tan(f*x + e)^6 + 12*(2*C*b^3*c*d + (3*C*a*b^2 + B*b^3)*d^2)*\tan(f*x + e)^5 + 15*(C*b^3*c^2 + 2*(3*C*a*b^2 + B*b^3)*c*d + (3*C*a^2*b + 3*B*a*b^2 + (A - C)*b^3)*d^2)*\tan(f*x + e)^4 + 20*((3*C*a*b^2 + B*b^3)*c^2 + 2*(3*C*a^2*b + 3*B*a*b^2 + (A - C)*b^3)*c*d + (C*a^3 + 3*B*a^2*b + 3*(A - C)*a*b^2 - B*b^3)*d^2)*\tan(f*x + e)^3 + 30*((3*C*a^2*b + 3*B*a*b^2 + (A - C)*b^3)*c^2 + 2*(C*a^3 + 3*B*a^2*b + 3*(A - C)*a*b^2 - B*b^3)*c*d + (B*a^3 + 3*(A - C)*a^2*b - 3*B*a*b^2 - (A - C)*b^3)*d^2)*\tan(f*x + e)^2 + 60*((A - C)*a^3 - 3*B*a^2*b - 3*(A - C)*a*b^2 + B*b^3)*c^2 - 2*(B*a^3 + 3*(A - C)*a^2*b - 3*B*a*b^2 - (A - C)*b^3)*c*d - ((A - C)*a^3 - 3*B*a^2*b - 3*(A - C)*a*b^2 + B*b^3)*d^2)*(f*x + e) + 30*((B*a^3 + 3*(A - C)*a^2*b - 3*B*a*b^2 - (A - C)*b^3)*c^2 + 2*((A - C)*a^3 - 3*B*a^2*b - 3*(A - C)*a*b^2 + B*b^3)*c*d - (B*a^3 + 3*(A - C)*a^2*b - 3*B*a*b^2 - (A - C)*b^3)*d^2)*\log(\tan(f*x + e)^2 + 1) + 60*((C*a^3 + 3*B*a^2*b + 3*(A - C)*a*b^2 - B*b^3)*c^2 + 2*(B*a^3 + 3*(A - C)*a^2*b - 3*B*a*b^2 - (A - C)*b^3)*c*d + ((A - C)*a^3 - 3*B*a^2*b - 3*(A - C)*a*b^2 + B*b^3)*d^2)*\tan(f*x + e))/f$

**Fricas** [A]

time = 7.55, size = 697, normalized size = 1.05

---

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))^3\*(c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^2\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e))^2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out]  $1/60*(10*C*b^3*d^2*\tan(f*x + e)^6 + 12*(2*C*b^3*c*d + (3*C*a*b^2 + B*b^3)*d^2)*\tan(f*x + e)^5 + 15*(C*b^3*c^2 + 2*(3*C*a*b^2 + B*b^3)*c*d + (3*C*a^2*b + 3*B*a*b^2 + (A - C)*b^3)*d^2)*\tan(f*x + e)^4 + 20*((3*C*a*b^2 + B*b^3)*c^2 + 2*(3*C*a^2*b + 3*B*a*b^2 + (A - C)*b^3)*c*d + (C*a^3 + 3*B*a^2*b + 3*(A - C)*a*b^2 - B*b^3)*d^2)*\tan(f*x + e)^3 + 60*((A - C)*a^3 - 3*B*a^2*b - 3*(A - C)*a*b^2 + B*b^3)*c^2 - 2*(B*a^3 + 3*(A - C)*a^2*b - 3*B*a*b^2 - (A - C)*b^3)*c*d - ((A - C)*a^3 - 3*B*a^2*b - 3*(A - C)*a*b^2 + B*b^3)*d^2)*f*x + 30*((3*C*a^2*b + 3*B*a*b^2 + (A - C)*b^3)*c^2 + 2*(C*a^3 + 3*B*a^2*b + 3*(A - C)*a*b^2 - B*b^3)*c*d + (B*a^3 + 3*(A - C)*a^2*b - 3*B*a*b^2 - (A -$

$$\begin{aligned} & C*b^3*d^2)*\tan(f*x + e)^2 - 30*((B*a^3 + 3*(A - C)*a^2*b - 3*B*a*b^2 - (A \\ & - C)*b^3)*c^2 + 2*((A - C)*a^3 - 3*B*a^2*b - 3*(A - C)*a*b^2 + B*b^3)*c*d \\ & - (B*a^3 + 3*(A - C)*a^2*b - 3*B*a*b^2 - (A - C)*b^3)*d^2)*\log(1/(\tan(f*x + \\ & e)^2 + 1)) + 60*((C*a^3 + 3*B*a^2*b + 3*(A - C)*a*b^2 - B*b^3)*c^2 + 2*(B* \\ & a^3 + 3*(A - C)*a^2*b - 3*B*a*b^2 - (A - C)*b^3)*c*d + ((A - C)*a^3 - 3*B*a \\ & ^2*b - 3*(A - C)*a*b^2 + B*b^3)*d^2)*\tan(f*x + e))/f \end{aligned}$$

**Sympy [B]** Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1819 vs.  $2(604) = 1208$ .

time = 0.50, size = 1819, normalized size = 2.75

Too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((a+b*tan(f*x+e))**3*(c+d*tan(f*x+e))**2*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)**2), x)`

[Out] `Piecewise((A*a**3*c**2*x + A*a**3*c*d*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)/f - A*a**3*d**2*x + A*a**3*d**2*tan(e + f*x)/f + 3*A*a**2*b*c**2*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)/(2*f) - 6*A*a**2*b*c*d*x + 6*A*a**2*b*c*d*tan(e + f*x)/f - 3*A*a**2*b*d**2*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)/(2*f) + 3*A*a**2*b*d**2*tan(e + f*x)**2/(2*f) - 3*A*a*b**2*c**2*x + 3*A*a*b**2*c**2*tan(e + f*x)/f - 3*A*a*b**2*c*d*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)/f + 3*A*a*b**2*c*d*tan(e + f*x)**2/f + 3*A*a*b**2*d**2*x + A*a*b**2*d**2*tan(e + f*x)**3/f - 3*A*a*b**2*d**2*tan(e + f*x)/f - A*b**3*c**2*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)/(2*f) + A*b**3*c**2*tan(e + f*x)**2/(2*f) + 2*A*b**3*c*d*x + 2*A*b**3*c*d*tan(e + f*x)**3/(3*f) - 2*A*b**3*c*d*tan(e + f*x)/f + A*b**3*d**2*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)/(2*f) + A*b**3*d**2*tan(e + f*x)**4/(4*f) - A*b**3*d**2*tan(e + f*x)**2/(2*f) + B*a**3*c**2*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)/(2*f) - 2*B*a**3*c*d*x + 2*B*a**3*c*d*tan(e + f*x)/f - B*a**3*d**2*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)/(2*f) + B*a**3*d**2*tan(e + f*x)**2/(2*f) - 3*B*a**2*b*c**2*x + 3*B*a**2*b*c**2*tan(e + f*x)/f - 3*B*a**2*b*c*d*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)/f + 3*B*a**2*b*c*d*tan(e + f*x)**2/f + 3*B*a**2*b*d**2*x + B*a**2*b*d**2*tan(e + f*x)**3/f - 3*B*a**2*b*d**2*tan(e + f*x)/f - 3*B*a*b**2*c**2*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)/(2*f) + 3*B*a*b**2*c**2*tan(e + f*x)**2/(2*f) + 6*B*a*b**2*c*d*x + 2*B*a*b**2*c*d*tan(e + f*x)**3/f - 6*B*a*b**2*c*d*tan(e + f*x)/f + 3*B*a*b**2*d**2*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)/(2*f) + 3*B*a*b**2*d**2*tan(e + f*x)**4/(4*f) - 3*B*a*b**2*d**2*tan(e + f*x)**2/(2*f) + B*b**3*c**2*x + B*b**3*c**2*tan(e + f*x)**3/(3*f) - B*b**3*c**2*tan(e + f*x)/f + B*b**3*c*d*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)/f + B*b**3*c*d*tan(e + f*x)**4/(2*f) - B*b**3*c*d*tan(e + f*x)**2/f - B*b**3*d**2*x + B*b**3*d**2*tan(e + f*x)**5/(5*f) - B*b**3*d**2*tan(e + f*x)**3/(3*f) + B*b**3*d**2*tan(e + f*x)/f - C*a**3*c**2*x + C*a**3*c**2*tan(e + f*x)/f - C*a**3*c*d*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)/f + C*a**3*c*d*tan(e + f*x)**2/f + C*a**3*d**2*x + C*a**3*d**2*tan(e + f*x)**3/(3*f) - C*a**3*d**2*tan(e + f*x)/f - 3*C*a**2*b*c**2*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)/(2*f) + 3*C*a**2*b*c**2*tan(e + f*x)**2/(2*f) + 6*C*a**2*b*c`

```

*d*x + 2*C*a**2*b*c*d*tan(e + f*x)**3/f - 6*C*a**2*b*c*d*tan(e + f*x)/f + 3
*C*a**2*b*d**2*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)/(2*f) + 3*C*a**2*b*d**2*tan(e + f*x
)**4/(4*f) - 3*C*a**2*b*d**2*tan(e + f*x)**2/(2*f) + 3*C*a*b**2*c**2*x + C
a*b**2*c**2*tan(e + f*x)**3/f - 3*C*a*b**2*c**2*tan(e + f*x)/f + 3*C*a*b**2
*c*d*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)/f + 3*C*a*b**2*c*d*tan(e + f*x)**4/(2*f) - 3*
C*a*b**2*c*d*tan(e + f*x)**2/f - 3*C*a*b**2*d**2*x + 3*C*a*b**2*d**2*tan(e
+ f*x)**5/(5*f) - C*a*b**2*d**2*tan(e + f*x)**3/f + 3*C*a*b**2*d**2*tan(e +
f*x)/f + C*b**3*c**2*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)/(2*f) + C*b**3*c**2*tan(e +
f*x)**4/(4*f) - C*b**3*c**2*tan(e + f*x)**2/(2*f) - 2*C*b**3*c*d*x + 2*C*b**
3*c*d*tan(e + f*x)**5/(5*f) - 2*C*b**3*c*d*tan(e + f*x)**3/(3*f) + 2*C*b**
3*c*d*tan(e + f*x)/f - C*b**3*d**2*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)/(2*f) + C*b**3*
d**2*tan(e + f*x)**6/(6*f) - C*b**3*d**2*tan(e + f*x)**4/(4*f) + C*b**3*d**
2*tan(e + f*x)**2/(2*f), Ne(f, 0)), (x*(a + b*tan(e))**3*(c + d*tan(e))**2*
(A + B*tan(e) + C*tan(e)**2), True))

```

**Giac** [B] Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 24014 vs. 2(660) = 1320.

time = 18.53, size = 24014, normalized size = 36.33

Too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```

[In] integrate((a+b*tan(f*x+e))^3*(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^2*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e
))^2),x, algorithm="giac")

```

```

[Out] 1/60*(60*A*a^3*c^2*f*x*tan(f*x)^6*tan(e)^6 - 60*C*a^3*c^2*f*x*tan(f*x)^6*ta
n(e)^6 - 180*B*a^2*b*c^2*f*x*tan(f*x)^6*tan(e)^6 - 180*A*a*b^2*c^2*f*x*tan(
f*x)^6*tan(e)^6 + 180*C*a*b^2*c^2*f*x*tan(f*x)^6*tan(e)^6 + 60*B*b^3*c^2*f*
x*tan(f*x)^6*tan(e)^6 - 120*B*a^3*c*d*f*x*tan(f*x)^6*tan(e)^6 - 360*A*a^2*b
*c*d*f*x*tan(f*x)^6*tan(e)^6 + 360*C*a^2*b*c*d*f*x*tan(f*x)^6*tan(e)^6 + 36
0*B*a*b^2*c*d*f*x*tan(f*x)^6*tan(e)^6 + 120*A*b^3*c*d*f*x*tan(f*x)^6*tan(e)
^6 - 120*C*b^3*c*d*f*x*tan(f*x)^6*tan(e)^6 - 60*A*a^3*d^2*f*x*tan(f*x)^6*ta
n(e)^6 + 60*C*a^3*d^2*f*x*tan(f*x)^6*tan(e)^6 + 180*B*a^2*b*d^2*f*x*tan(f*x
)^6*tan(e)^6 + 180*A*a*b^2*d^2*f*x*tan(f*x)^6*tan(e)^6 - 180*C*a*b^2*d^2*f*
x*tan(f*x)^6*tan(e)^6 - 60*B*b^3*d^2*f*x*tan(f*x)^6*tan(e)^6 - 30*B*a^3*c^2
*log(4*(tan(f*x)^4*tan(e)^2 - 2*tan(f*x)^3*tan(e) + tan(f*x)^2*tan(e)^2 + t
an(f*x)^2 - 2*tan(f*x)*tan(e) + 1)/(tan(e)^2 + 1))*tan(f*x)^6*tan(e)^6 - 90
*A*a^2*b*c^2*log(4*(tan(f*x)^4*tan(e)^2 - 2*tan(f*x)^3*tan(e) + tan(f*x)^2*
tan(e)^2 + tan(f*x)^2 - 2*tan(f*x)*tan(e) + 1)/(tan(e)^2 + 1))*tan(f*x)^6*t
an(e)^6 + 90*C*a^2*b*c^2*log(4*(tan(f*x)^4*tan(e)^2 - 2*tan(f*x)^3*tan(e) +
tan(f*x)^2*tan(e)^2 + tan(f*x)^2 - 2*tan(f*x)*tan(e) + 1)/(tan(e)^2 + 1))*
tan(f*x)^6*tan(e)^6 + 90*B*a*b^2*c^2*log(4*(tan(f*x)^4*tan(e)^2 - 2*tan(f*x
)^3*tan(e) + tan(f*x)^2*tan(e)^2 + tan(f*x)^2 - 2*tan(f*x)*tan(e) + 1)/(tan
(e)^2 + 1))*tan(f*x)^6*tan(e)^6 + 30*A*b^3*c^2*log(4*(tan(f*x)^4*tan(e)^2 -
2*tan(f*x)^3*tan(e) + tan(f*x)^2*tan(e)^2 + tan(f*x)^2 - 2*tan(f*x)*tan(e)

```

$$\begin{aligned}
& + 1)/(\tan(e)^2 + 1)) * \tan(f*x)^6 * \tan(e)^6 - 30 * C * b^3 * c^2 * \log(4 * (\tan(f*x)^4 * \\
& \tan(e)^2 - 2 * \tan(f*x)^3 * \tan(e) + \tan(f*x)^2 * \tan(e)^2 + \tan(f*x)^2 - 2 * \tan(f \\
& *x) * \tan(e) + 1)/(\tan(e)^2 + 1)) * \tan(f*x)^6 * \tan(e)^6 - 60 * A * a^3 * c * d * \log(4 * (t \\
& \tan(f*x)^4 * \tan(e)^2 - 2 * \tan(f*x)^3 * \tan(e) + \tan(f*x)^2 * \tan(e)^2 + \tan(f*x)^2 \\
& - 2 * \tan(f*x) * \tan(e) + 1)/(\tan(e)^2 + 1)) * \tan(f*x)^6 * \tan(e)^6 + 60 * C * a^3 * c * \\
& d * \log(4 * (\tan(f*x)^4 * \tan(e)^2 - 2 * \tan(f*x)^3 * \tan(e) + \tan(f*x)^2 * \tan(e)^2 + \\
& \tan(f*x)^2 - 2 * \tan(f*x) * \tan(e) + 1)/(\tan(e)^2 + 1)) * \tan(f*x)^6 * \tan(e)^6 + 1 \\
& 80 * B * a^2 * b * c * d * \log(4 * (\tan(f*x)^4 * \tan(e)^2 - 2 * \tan(f*x)^3 * \tan(e) + \tan(f*x)^ \\
& 2 * \tan(e)^2 + \tan(f*x)^2 - 2 * \tan(f*x) * \tan(e) + 1)/(\tan(e)^2 + 1)) * \tan(f*x)^6 \\
& * \tan(e)^6 + 180 * A * a * b^2 * c * d * \log(4 * (\tan(f*x)^4 * \tan(e)^2 - 2 * \tan(f*x)^3 * \tan(e) \\
& ) + \tan(f*x)^2 * \tan(e)^2 + \tan(f*x)^2 - 2 * \tan(f*x) * \tan(e) + 1)/(\tan(e)^2 + 1 \\
& )) * \tan(f*x)^6 * \tan(e)^6 - 180 * C * a * b^2 * c * d * \log(4 * (\tan(f*x)^4 * \tan(e)^2 - 2 * \tan \\
& (f*x)^3 * \tan(e) + \tan(f*x)^2 * \tan(e)^2 + \tan(f*x)^2 - 2 * \tan(f*x) * \tan(e) + 1)/ \\
& (\tan(e)^2 + 1)) * \tan(f*x)^6 * \tan(e)^6 - 60 * B * b^3 * c * d * \log(4 * (\tan(f*x)^4 * \tan(e) \\
& ^2 - 2 * \tan(f*x)^3 * \tan(e) + \tan(f*x)^2 * \tan(e)^2 + \tan(f*x)^2 - 2 * \tan(f*x) * \tan \\
& (e) + 1)/(\tan(e)^2 + 1)) * \tan(f*x)^6 * \tan(e)^6 + 30 * B * a^3 * d^2 * \log(4 * (\tan(f*x) \\
& )^4 * \tan(e)^2 - 2 * \tan(f*x)^3 * \tan(e) + \tan(f*x)^2 * \tan(e)^2 + \tan(f*x)^2 - 2 * \tan \\
& (f*x) * \tan(e) + 1)/(\tan(e)^2 + 1)) * \tan(f*x)^6 * \tan(e)^6 + 90 * A * a^2 * b * d^2 * \log \\
& (4 * (\tan(f*x)^4 * \tan(e)^2 - 2 * \tan(f*x)^3 * \tan(e) + \tan(f*x)^2 * \tan(e)^2 + \tan(f \\
& *x)^2 - 2 * \tan(f*x) * \tan(e) + 1)/(\tan(e)^2 + 1)) * \tan(f*x)^6 * \tan(e)^6 - 90 * C * \\
& a^2 * b * d^2 * \log(4 * (\tan(f*x)^4 * \tan(e)^2 - 2 * \tan(f*x)^3 * \tan(e) + \tan(f*x)^2 * \tan \\
& (e)^2 + \tan(f*x)^2 - 2 * \tan(f*x) * \tan(e) + 1)/(\tan(e)^2 + 1)) * \tan(f*x)^6 * \tan \\
& (e)^6 - 90 * B * a * b^2 * d^2 * \log(4 * (\tan(f*x)^4 * \tan(e)^2 - 2 * \tan(f*x)^3 * \tan(e) + \tan \\
& (f*x)^2 * \tan(e)^2 + \tan(f*x)^2 - 2 * \tan(f*x) * \tan(e) + 1)/(\tan(e)^2 + 1)) * \tan \\
& (f*x)^6 * \tan(e)^6 - 30 * A * b^3 * d^2 * \log(4 * (\tan(f*x)^4 * \tan(e)^2 - 2 * \tan(f*x)^3 * \tan \\
& (e) + \tan(f*x)^2 * \tan(e)^2 + \tan(f*x)^2 - 2 * \tan(f*x) * \tan(e) + 1)/(\tan(e)^2 \\
& + 1)) * \tan(f*x)^6 * \tan(e)^6 + 30 * C * b^3 * d^2 * \log(4 * (\tan(f*x)^4 * \tan(e)^2 - 2 * \tan \\
& (f*x)^3 * \tan(e) + \tan(f*x)^2 * \tan(e)^2 + \tan(f*x)^2 - 2 * \tan(f*x) * \tan(e) + 1) \\
& /(\tan(e)^2 + 1)) * \tan(f*x)^6 * \tan(e)^6 - 360 * A * a^3 * c^2 * f * x * \tan(f*x)^5 * \tan(e)^ \\
& 5 + 360 * C * a^3 * c^2 * f * x * \tan(f*x)^5 * \tan(e)^5 + 1080 * B * a^2 * b * c^2 * f * x * \tan(f*x)^5 \\
& * \tan(e)^5 + 1080 * A * a * b^2 * c^2 * f * x * \tan(f*x)^5 * \tan(e)^5 - 1080 * C * a * b^2 * c^2 * f * x \\
& * \tan(f*x)^5 * \tan(e)^5 - 360 * B * b^3 * c^2 * f * x * \tan(f*x)^5 * \tan(e)^5 + 720 * B * a^3 * c * \\
& d * f * x * \tan(f*x)^5 * \tan(e)^5 + 2160 * A * a^2 * b * c * d * f * x * \tan(f*x)^5 * \tan(e)^5 - 2160 \\
& * C * a^2 * b * c * d * f * x * \tan(f*x)^5 * \tan(e)^5 - 2160 * B * a * b^2 * c * d * f * x * \tan(f*x)^5 * \tan \\
& (e)^5 - 720 * A * b^3 * c * d * f * x * \tan(f*x)^5 * \tan(e)^5 + 720 * C * b^3 * c * d * f * x * \tan(f*x)^5 \\
& * \tan(e)^5 + 360 * A * a^3 * d^2 * f * x * \tan(f*x)^5 * \tan(e)^5 - 360 * C * a^3 * d^2 * f * x * \tan(f \\
& *x)^5 * \tan(e)^5 - 1080 * B * a^2 * b * d^2 * f * x * \tan(f*x)^5 * \tan(e)^5 - 1080 * A * a * b^2 * d^ \\
& 2 * f * x * \tan(f*x)^5 * \tan(e)^5 + 1080 * C * a * b^2 * d^2 * f * x * \tan(f*x)^5 * \tan(e)^5 + 360 * \\
& B * b^3 * d^2 * f * x * \tan(f*x)^5 * \tan(e)^5 + 90 * C * a^2 * b * c^2 * \tan(f*x)^6 * \tan(e)^6 + 90 \\
& * B * a * b^2 * c^2 * \tan(f*x)^6 * \tan(e)^6 + 30 * A * b^3 * c^2 * \tan(f*x)^6 * \tan(e)^6 - 45 * C * \\
& b^3 * c^2 * \tan(f*x)^6 * \tan(e)^6 + 60 * C * a^3 * c * d * \tan(f*x)^6 * \tan(e)^6 + 180 * B * a^2 * \\
& b * c * d * \tan(f*x)^6 * \tan(e)^6 + 180 * A * a * b^2 * c * d * \tan(f*x)^6 * \tan(e)^6 - 270 * C * a * b \\
& ^2 * c * d * \tan(f*x)^6 * \tan(e)^6 - 90 * B * b^3 * c * d * \tan(f*x)^6 * \tan(e)^6 + 30 * B * a^3 * d^ \\
& 2 * \tan(f*x)^6 * \tan(e)^6 + 90 * A * a^2 * b * d^2 * \tan(f*x)^6 * \tan(e)^6 - 135 * C * a^2 * b * d^ \\
& 2 * \tan(f*x)^6 * \tan(e)^6 - 135 * B * a * b^2 * d^2 * \tan(f*x)^6 * \tan(e)^6 - 45 * A * b^3 * d^2 *
\end{aligned}$$

$\tan(f*x)^6*\tan(e)^6 + 55*C*b^3*d^2*\tan(f*x)^6*\tan(e)^6 + 180*B*a^3*c^2*\log(4*(\tan(f*x)^4*\tan(e)^2 - 2*\tan(f*x)^3*\tan(e) + \dots$

**Mupad [B]**

time = 9.29, size = 891, normalized size = 1.35

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In]  $\text{int}((a + b*\tan(e + f*x))^3*(c + d*\tan(e + f*x))^2*(A + B*\tan(e + f*x) + C*\tan(e + f*x)^2), x)$

[Out]  $x*(A*a^3*c^2 - A*a^3*d^2 + B*b^3*c^2 - C*a^3*c^2 - B*b^3*d^2 + C*a^3*d^2 + 2*A*b^3*c*d - 2*B*a^3*c*d - 2*C*b^3*c*d - 3*A*a*b^2*c^2 + 3*A*a*b^2*d^2 - 3*B*a^2*b*c^2 + 3*B*a^2*b*d^2 + 3*C*a*b^2*c^2 - 3*C*a*b^2*d^2 - 6*A*a^2*b*c*d + 6*B*a^2*b*c*d + 6*C*a^2*b*c*d) - (\tan(e + f*x)*(B*b^3*c^2 - A*a^3*d^2 - b^2*d*(B*b*d + 3*C*a*d + 2*C*b*c) - C*a^3*c^2 + C*a^3*d^2 + 2*A*b^3*c*d - 2*B*a^3*c*d - 3*A*a*b^2*c^2 + 3*A*a*b^2*d^2 - 3*B*a^2*b*c^2 + 3*B*a^2*b*d^2 + 3*C*a*b^2*c^2 - 6*A*a^2*b*c*d + 6*B*a^2*b*c*d + 6*C*a^2*b*c*d))/f - (\log(\tan(e + f*x)^2 + 1)*((A*b^3*c^2)/2 - (B*a^3*c^2)/2 - (A*b^3*d^2)/2 + (B*a^3*d^2)/2 - (C*b^3*c^2)/2 + (C*b^3*d^2)/2 - A*a^3*c*d - B*b^3*c*d + C*a^3*c*d - (3*A*a^2*b*c^2)/2 + (3*A*a^2*b*d^2)/2 + (3*B*a*b^2*c^2)/2 - (3*B*a*b^2*d^2)/2 + (3*C*a^2*b*c^2)/2 - (3*C*a^2*b*d^2)/2 + 3*A*a*b^2*c*d + 3*B*a^2*b*c*d - 3*C*a*b^2*c*d))/f + (\tan(e + f*x)^4*((A*b^3*d^2)/4 + (C*b^3*c^2)/4 - (C*b^3*d^2)/4 + (B*b^3*c*d)/2 + (3*B*a*b^2*d^2)/4 + (3*C*a^2*b*d^2)/4 + (3*C*a*b^2*c*d)/2))/f + (\tan(e + f*x)^3*((B*b^3*c^2)/3 - (b^2*d*(B*b*d + 3*C*a*d + 2*C*b*c))/3 + (C*a^3*d^2)/3 + (2*A*b^3*c*d)/3 + A*a*b^2*d^2 + B*a^2*b*d^2 + C*a*b^2*c^2 + 2*B*a*b^2*c*d + 2*C*a^2*b*c*d))/f + (\tan(e + f*x)^2*((A*b^3*c^2)/2 - (A*b^3*d^2)/2 + (B*a^3*d^2)/2 - (C*b^3*c^2)/2 + (C*b^3*d^2)/2 - B*b^3*c*d + C*a^3*c*d + (3*A*a^2*b*d^2)/2 + (3*B*a*b^2*c^2)/2 - (3*B*a*b^2*d^2)/2 + (3*C*a^2*b*c^2)/2 - (3*C*a^2*b*d^2)/2 + 3*A*a*b^2*c*d + 3*B*a^2*b*c*d - 3*C*a*b^2*c*d))/f + (b^2*d*\tan(e + f*x)^5*(B*b*d + 3*C*a*d + 2*C*b*c))/(5*f) + (C*b^3*d^2*\tan(e + f*x)^6)/(6*f)$





$f*x], x], x] + \text{Simp}[b*d*(\text{Tan}[e + f*x]/f), x]] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c + a*d, 0]$

### Rule 3609

$\text{Int}[(a_. + (b_.)*\text{tan}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])^m * ((c_.) + (d_.)*\text{tan}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]), x\_Symbol] :> \text{Simp}[d*((a + b*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])^m/(f*m)), x] + \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])^{m-1} * \text{Simp}[a*c - b*d + (b*c + a*d)*\text{Tan}[e + f*x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 + b^2, 0] \&\& \text{GtQ}[m, 0]$

### Rule 3711

$\text{Int}[(a_. + (b_.)*\text{tan}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])^m * ((A_.) + (B_.)*\text{tan}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)] + (C_.)*\text{tan}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> \text{Simp}[C*((a + b*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])^{m+1}/(b*f*(m+1))), x] + \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])^m * \text{Simp}[A - C + B*\text{Tan}[e + f*x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C, 0] \&\& !\text{LeQ}[m, -1]$

### Rule 3718

$\text{Int}[(a_. + (b_.)*\text{tan}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]) * ((c_.) + (d_.)*\text{tan}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])^n * ((A_.) + (B_.)*\text{tan}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)] + (C_.)*\text{tan}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> \text{Simp}[b*C*\text{Tan}[e + f*x] * ((c + d*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])^{n+1}/(d*f*(n+2))), x] - \text{Dist}[1/(d*(n+2)), \text{Int}[(c + d*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])^n * \text{Simp}[b*c*C - a*A*d*(n+2) - (A*b + a*B - b*C)*d*(n+2)*\text{Tan}[e + f*x] - (a*C*d*(n+2) - b*(c*C - B*d*(n+2)))*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 + d^2, 0] \&\& !\text{LtQ}[n, -1]$

### Rule 3728

$\text{Int}[(a_. + (b_.)*\text{tan}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])^m * ((c_.) + (d_.)*\text{tan}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])^n * ((A_.) + (B_.)*\text{tan}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)] + (C_.)*\text{tan}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> \text{Simp}[C*(a + b*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])^m * ((c + d*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])^{n+1}/(d*f*(m+n+1))), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(d*(m+n+1)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])^{m-1} * (c + d*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])^n * \text{Simp}[a*A*d*(m+n+1) - C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n+1)) + d*(A*b + a*B - b*C)*(m+n+1)*\text{Tan}[e + f*x] - (C*m*(b*c - a*d) - b*B*d*(m+n+1))*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 + b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 + d^2, 0] \&\& \text{GtQ}[m, 0] \&\& !( \text{IGtQ}[n, 0] \&\& ( !\text{IntegerQ}[m] || (\text{EqQ}[c, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a, 0]) ) )$

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + b \tan(e + fx))^2 (c + d \tan(e + fx))^2 (A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx)) dx &= \frac{C(a + b \tan(e + fx))^2}{\dots} \\
&= \frac{b(2bcC - 5bBd)}{\dots} \\
&= \frac{(8a^2Cd^2 - 10abd(c + d))}{\dots} \\
&= \frac{(a^2B - b^2B + 2abd)}{\dots} \\
&= -(a^2(c^2C + 2Bcd - \dots)) \\
&= -(a^2(c^2C + 2Bcd - \dots))
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** Result contains complex when optimal does not.  
time = 5.18, size = 352, normalized size = 0.79

1/60\*d^3\*f\*(8\*a^2\*c\*d^2 + 10\*a\*b\*d\*(-c\*c) + 4\*B\*d) + b^2\*(2\*c^2\*c - 5\*B\*c\*d + 20\*(A - C)\*d^2)\*(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^3 + 3\*b\*d\*(-2\*b\*c\*c + 5\*b\*B\*d + 2\*a\*C\*d)\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^3 + 12\*C\*d^2\*(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^2\*(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^3 + 30\*d\*(d\*(2\*a\*b\*(A\*c - c\*c + B\*d) + a^2\*(B\*c + (-A + C)\*d) - b^2\*(B\*c + (-A + C)\*d))\*(I\*((c + I\*d)^2\*Log[I - Tan[e + f\*x]] - (c - I\*d)^2\*Log[I + Tan[e + f\*x]]) - 2\*d^2\*Tan[e + f\*x]) + (a^2\*B - b^2\*B + 2\*a\*b\*(A - C))\*d\*((I\*c - d)^3\*Log[I - Tan[e + f\*x]] - (I\*c + d)^3\*Log[I + Tan[e + f\*x]]) + 6\*c\*d^2\*Tan[e + f\*x] + d^3\*Tan[e + f\*x]^2)))/(60\*d^3\*f)

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^2\*(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^2\*(A + B\*Tan[e + f\*x] + C\*Tan[e + f\*x]^2), x]

[Out] ((8\*a^2\*C\*d^2 + 10\*a\*b\*d\*(-(c\*C) + 4\*B\*d) + b^2\*(2\*c^2\*C - 5\*B\*c\*d + 20\*(A - C)\*d^2))\*(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^3 + 3\*b\*d\*(-2\*b\*c\*C + 5\*b\*B\*d + 2\*a\*C\*d)\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^3 + 12\*C\*d^2\*(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^2\*(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^3 + 30\*d\*(d\*(2\*a\*b\*(A\*c - c\*C + B\*d) + a^2\*(B\*c + (-A + C)\*d) - b^2\*(B\*c + (-A + C)\*d))\*(I\*((c + I\*d)^2\*Log[I - Tan[e + f\*x]] - (c - I\*d)^2\*Log[I + Tan[e + f\*x]]) - 2\*d^2\*Tan[e + f\*x]) + (a^2\*B - b^2\*B + 2\*a\*b\*(A - C))\*d\*((I\*c - d)^3\*Log[I - Tan[e + f\*x]] - (I\*c + d)^3\*Log[I + Tan[e + f\*x]]) + 6\*c\*d^2\*Tan[e + f\*x] + d^3\*Tan[e + f\*x]^2)))/(60\*d^3\*f)

**Maple [A]**

time = 0.18, size = 770, normalized size = 1.74 Too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))^2\*(c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^2\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2), x, method=\_RETURNVERBOSE)

[Out] 1/f\*(2\*B\*a\*b\*c\*d\*tan(f\*x+e)^2+4/3\*C\*a\*b\*c\*d\*tan(f\*x+e)^3-4\*C\*a\*b\*c\*d\*tan(f\*x+e)+4\*A\*a\*b\*c\*d\*tan(f\*x+e)+(A\*a^2\*c^2-A\*a^2\*d^2-4\*A\*a\*b\*c\*d-A\*b^2\*c^2+A\*b^2\*d^2-2\*B\*a^2\*c\*d-2\*B\*a\*b\*c^2+2\*B\*a\*b\*d^2+2\*B\*b^2\*c\*d-C\*a^2\*c^2+C\*a^2\*d^2+4

$$\begin{aligned}
& *C*a*b*c*d+C*b^2*c^2-C*b^2*d^2)*\arctan(\tan(f*x+e))+1/2*(2*A*a^2*c*d+2*A*a*b \\
& *c^2-2*A*a*b*d^2-2*A*b^2*c*d+B*a^2*c^2-B*a^2*d^2-4*B*a*b*c*d-B*b^2*c^2+B*b^ \\
& 2*d^2-2*C*a^2*c*d-2*C*a*b*c^2+2*C*a*b*d^2+2*C*b^2*c*d)*\ln(1+\tan(f*x+e)^2)-A \\
& *b^2*d^2*\tan(f*x+e)-C*b^2*c^2*\tan(f*x+e)+C*b^2*d^2*\tan(f*x+e)-a^2*C*d^2*\tan \\
& (f*x+e)+1/3*A*b^2*d^2*\tan(f*x+e)^3+1/3*C*a^2*d^2*\tan(f*x+e)^3+1/3*C*b^2*c^2 \\
& *\tan(f*x+e)^3+1/2*B*a^2*d^2*\tan(f*x+e)^2+1/2*B*b^2*c^2*\tan(f*x+e)^2-1/2*B*b \\
& ^2*d^2*\tan(f*x+e)^2+1/5*C*b^2*d^2*\tan(f*x+e)^5+A*a^2*d^2*\tan(f*x+e)+A*b^2*c \\
& ^2*\tan(f*x+e)+C*a^2*c^2*\tan(f*x+e)-1/3*C*b^2*d^2*\tan(f*x+e)^3+1/4*B*b^2*d^2 \\
& *\tan(f*x+e)^4+2/3*B*b^2*c*d*\tan(f*x+e)^3-C*a*b*d^2*\tan(f*x+e)^2-C*b^2*c*d*t \\
& \tan(f*x+e)^2+A*a*b*d^2*\tan(f*x+e)^2+A*b^2*c*d*\tan(f*x+e)^2+C*a^2*c*d*\tan(f*x \\
& +e)^2+C*a*b*c^2*\tan(f*x+e)^2-2*B*a*b*d^2*\tan(f*x+e)-2*B*b^2*c*d*\tan(f*x+e)+ \\
& 2*B*a^2*c*d*\tan(f*x+e)+2*B*a*b*c^2*\tan(f*x+e)+1/2*C*a*b*d^2*\tan(f*x+e)^4+1/ \\
& 2*C*b^2*c*d*\tan(f*x+e)^4+2/3*B*a*b*d^2*\tan(f*x+e)^3)
\end{aligned}$$

**Maxima** [A]

time = 0.51, size = 470, normalized size = 1.06

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))^2\*(c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^2\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/60\*(12\*C\*b^2\*d^2\*tan(f\*x + e)^5 + 15\*(2\*C\*b^2\*c\*d + (2\*C\*a\*b + B\*b^2)\*d^2)\*tan(f\*x + e)^4 + 20\*(C\*b^2\*c^2 + 2\*(2\*C\*a\*b + B\*b^2)\*c\*d + (C\*a^2 + 2\*B\*a\*b + (A - C)\*b^2)\*d^2)\*tan(f\*x + e)^3 + 30\*((2\*C\*a\*b + B\*b^2)\*c^2 + 2\*(C\*a^2 + 2\*B\*a\*b + (A - C)\*b^2)\*c\*d + (B\*a^2 + 2\*(A - C)\*a\*b - B\*b^2)\*d^2)\*tan(f\*x + e)^2 + 60\*(((A - C)\*a^2 - 2\*B\*a\*b - (A - C)\*b^2)\*c^2 - 2\*(B\*a^2 + 2\*(A - C)\*a\*b - B\*b^2)\*c\*d - ((A - C)\*a^2 - 2\*B\*a\*b - (A - C)\*b^2)\*d^2)\*(f\*x + e) + 30\*((B\*a^2 + 2\*(A - C)\*a\*b - B\*b^2)\*c^2 + 2\*((A - C)\*a^2 - 2\*B\*a\*b - (A - C)\*b^2)\*c\*d - (B\*a^2 + 2\*(A - C)\*a\*b - B\*b^2)\*d^2)\*log(tan(f\*x + e)^2 + 1) + 60\*((C\*a^2 + 2\*B\*a\*b + (A - C)\*b^2)\*c^2 + 2\*(B\*a^2 + 2\*(A - C)\*a\*b - B\*b^2)\*c\*d + ((A - C)\*a^2 - 2\*B\*a\*b - (A - C)\*b^2)\*d^2)\*tan(f\*x + e))/f

**Fricas** [A]

time = 5.08, size = 468, normalized size = 1.06

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))^2\*(c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^2\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/60\*(12\*C\*b^2\*d^2\*tan(f\*x + e)^5 + 15\*(2\*C\*b^2\*c\*d + (2\*C\*a\*b + B\*b^2)\*d^2)\*tan(f\*x + e)^4 + 20\*(C\*b^2\*c^2 + 2\*(2\*C\*a\*b + B\*b^2)\*c\*d + (C\*a^2 + 2\*B\*a\*b + (A - C)\*b^2)\*d^2)\*tan(f\*x + e)^3 + 60\*(((A - C)\*a^2 - 2\*B\*a\*b - (A - C)

$$\begin{aligned}
& ) * b^2 * c^2 - 2 * (B * a^2 + 2 * (A - C) * a * b - B * b^2) * c * d - ((A - C) * a^2 - 2 * B * a * b \\
& - (A - C) * b^2) * d^2 * f * x + 30 * ((2 * C * a * b + B * b^2) * c^2 + 2 * (C * a^2 + 2 * B * a * b + \\
& (A - C) * b^2) * c * d + (B * a^2 + 2 * (A - C) * a * b - B * b^2) * d^2) * \tan(f * x + e)^2 - 3 \\
& 0 * ((B * a^2 + 2 * (A - C) * a * b - B * b^2) * c^2 + 2 * ((A - C) * a^2 - 2 * B * a * b - (A - C) \\
& * b^2) * c * d - (B * a^2 + 2 * (A - C) * a * b - B * b^2) * d^2) * \log(1 / (\tan(f * x + e)^2 + 1) \\
& ) + 60 * ((C * a^2 + 2 * B * a * b + (A - C) * b^2) * c^2 + 2 * (B * a^2 + 2 * (A - C) * a * b - B * \\
& b^2) * c * d + ((A - C) * a^2 - 2 * B * a * b - (A - C) * b^2) * d^2) * \tan(f * x + e) / f
\end{aligned}$$

**Sympy [B]** Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1134 vs.  $2(396) = 792$ .

time = 0.35, size = 1134, normalized size = 2.56

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*tan(f*x+e))**2*(c+d*tan(f*x+e))**2*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)**2),x)
```

```
[Out] Piecewise((A**2*c**2*x + A**2*c*d*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)/f - A**2*d**2*x + A**2*d**2*tan(e + f*x)/f + A*b*c**2*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)/f - 4*A*a*b*c*d*x + 4*A*a*b*c*d*tan(e + f*x)/f - A*a*b*d**2*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)/f + A*a*b*d**2*tan(e + f*x)**2/f - A*b**2*c**2*x + A*b**2*c**2*tan(e + f*x)/f - A*b**2*c*d*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)/f + A*b**2*c*d*tan(e + f*x)**2/f + A*b**2*d**2*x + A*b**2*d**2*tan(e + f*x)**3/(3*f) - A*b**2*d**2*tan(e + f*x)/f + B*a**2*c**2*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)/(2*f) - 2*B*a**2*c*d*x + 2*B*a**2*c*d*tan(e + f*x)/f - B*a**2*d**2*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)/(2*f) + B*a**2*d**2*tan(e + f*x)**2/(2*f) - 2*B*a*b*c**2*x + 2*B*a*b*c**2*tan(e + f*x)/f - 2*B*a*b*c*d*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)/f + 2*B*a*b*c*d*tan(e + f*x)**2/f + 2*B*a*b*d**2*x + 2*B*a*b*d**2*tan(e + f*x)**3/(3*f) - 2*B*a*b*d**2*tan(e + f*x)/f - B*b**2*c**2*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)/(2*f) + B*b**2*c**2*tan(e + f*x)**2/(2*f) + 2*B*b**2*c*d*x + 2*B*b**2*c*d*tan(e + f*x)**3/(3*f) - 2*B*b**2*c*d*tan(e + f*x)/f + B*b**2*d**2*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)/(2*f) + B*b**2*d**2*tan(e + f*x)**4/(4*f) - B*b**2*d**2*tan(e + f*x)**2/(2*f) - C*a**2*c**2*x + C*a**2*c**2*tan(e + f*x)/f - C*a**2*c*d*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)/f + C*a**2*c*d*tan(e + f*x)**2/f + C*a**2*d**2*x + C*a**2*d**2*tan(e + f*x)**3/(3*f) - C*a**2*d**2*tan(e + f*x)/f - C*a*b*c**2*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)/f + C*a*b*c**2*tan(e + f*x)**2/f + 4*C*a*b*c*d*x + 4*C*a*b*c*d*tan(e + f*x)**3/(3*f) - 4*C*a*b*c*d*tan(e + f*x)/f + C*a*b*d**2*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)/f + C*a*b*d**2*tan(e + f*x)**4/(2*f) - C*a*b*d**2*tan(e + f*x)**2/f + C*b**2*c**2*x + C*b**2*c**2*tan(e + f*x)**3/(3*f) - C*b**2*c**2*tan(e + f*x)/f + C*b**2*c*d*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)/f + C*b**2*c*d*tan(e + f*x)**4/(2*f) - C*b**2*c*d*tan(e + f*x)**2/f - C*b**2*d**2*x + C*b**2*d**2*tan(e + f*x)**5/(5*f) - C*b**2*d**2*tan(e + f*x)**3/(3*f) + C*b**2*d**2*tan(e + f*x)/f, Ne(f, 0)), (x*(a + b*tan(e))**2*(c + d*tan(e))**2*(A + B*tan(e) + C*tan(e)**2), True))
```





$$\begin{aligned}
& (B*a^2*c^2)/2 + (B*b^2*c^2)/2 - (B*b^2*d^2)/2 - A*a*b*c^2 + A*a*b*d^2 - A* \\
& a^2*c*d + C*a*b*c^2 + A*b^2*c*d - C*a*b*d^2 + C*a^2*c*d - C*b^2*c*d + 2*B*a \\
& *b*c*d)/f + (\tan(e + f*x)^2*((B*a^2*d^2)/2 + (B*b^2*c^2)/2 - (b*d*(B*b*d + \\
& 2*C*a*d + 2*C*b*c))/2 + A*a*b*d^2 + C*a*b*c^2 + A*b^2*c*d + C*a^2*c*d + 2* \\
& B*a*b*c*d))/f + (\tan(e + f*x)^3*((A*b^2*d^2)/3 + (C*a^2*d^2)/3 + (C*b^2*c^2 \\
& )/3 - (C*b^2*d^2)/3 + (2*B*a*b*d^2)/3 + (2*B*b^2*c*d)/3 + (4*C*a*b*c*d)/3)) \\
& /f + (\tan(e + f*x)*(A*a^2*d^2 + A*b^2*c^2 - A*b^2*d^2 + C*a^2*c^2 - C*a^2*d \\
& ^2 - C*b^2*c^2 + C*b^2*d^2 + 2*B*a*b*c^2 - 2*B*a*b*d^2 + 2*B*a^2*c*d - 2*B* \\
& b^2*c*d + 4*A*a*b*c*d - 4*C*a*b*c*d))/f + (b*d*\tan(e + f*x)^4*(B*b*d + 2*C* \\
& a*d + 2*C*b*c))/(4*f) + (C*b^2*d^2*\tan(e + f*x)^5)/(5*f)
\end{aligned}$$

### 3.59 $\int (a+b \tan(e+fx))(c+d \tan(e+fx))^2 (A+B \tan(e+fx))$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=266

$$-\left((a(c^2C + 2Bcd - Cd^2 - A(c^2 - d^2)) + b(2c(A - C)d + B(c^2 - d^2)))x - \frac{(a(Bc^2 - 2cCd - Bd^2) - b(c^2 - d^2))}{f}\right)$$

[Out]  $-(a*(c^2*C+2*B*c*d-C*d^2-A*(c^2-d^2))+b*(2*c*(A-C)*d+B*(c^2-d^2)))*x-(a*(B*c^2-B*d^2-2*C*c*d)-b*(2*B*c*d+C*c^2-C*d^2)+A*(2*a*c*d+b*(c^2-d^2)))*\ln(\cos(f*x+e))/f+d*(A*a*d+A*b*c+B*a*c-B*b*d-C*a*d-C*b*c)*\tan(f*x+e)/f+1/2*(A*b+B*a-C*b)*(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^2/f-1/12*(-4*B*b*d-4*C*a*d+C*b*c)*(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^3/d^2/f+1/4*b*C*\tan(f*x+e)*(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^3/d/f$

**Rubi [A]**

time = 0.32, antiderivative size = 264, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.99, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.116$ , Rules used = {3718, 3711, 3609, 3606, 3556}

$$\frac{\log(\cos(e+fx)) (2aAd + aB(c^2 - d^2) - 2aCd + Ab(c^2 - d^2) - B(2Bd + C^2C - Cd^2)) - x(a(-A(c^2 - d^2) + 2Bcd + C^2C - Cd^2) + B(2a(A - C) + B(c^2 - d^2))) + \frac{(aB + Ab - B^2)(c + d \tan(e + fx))^2}{2f} + \frac{d \tan(e + fx)(aAd + aBc - aCd + Abc - bBd - b^2C)}{f} - \frac{(-4aCd - 4bBd + b^2C)(c + d \tan(e + fx))^2}{12Bf} + \frac{B^2 \tan(e + fx)(c + d \tan(e + fx))^2}{4d}}{f}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])\*(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^2\*(A + B\*Tan[e + f\*x] + C\*Tan[e + f\*x]^2), x]

[Out]  $-\left((a*(c^2*C + 2*B*c*d - C*d^2 - A*(c^2 - d^2)) + b*(2*c*(A - C)*d + B*(c^2 - d^2)))x - \left((2*a*A*c*d - 2*a*c*C*d + A*b*(c^2 - d^2) + a*B*(c^2 - d^2) - b*(c^2*C + 2*B*c*d - C*d^2)\right)*\text{Log}[\text{Cos}[e + f*x]]\right)/f + (d*(A*b*c + a*B*c - b*c*C + a*A*d - b*B*d - a*C*d)*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])/f + ((A*b + a*B - b*C)*(c + d*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])^2)/(2*f) - ((b*c*C - 4*b*B*d - 4*a*C*d)*(c + d*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])^3)/(12*d^2*f) + (b*C*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]*(c + d*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])^3)/(4*d*f)$

**Rule 3556**

Int[tan[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] := Simp[-Log[RemoveContent[Cos[c + d\*x], x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 3606**

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(a\*c - b\*d)\*x, x] + (Dist[b\*c + a\*d, Int[Tan[e + f\*x], x], x] + Simp[b\*d\*(Tan[e + f\*x]/f), x]) /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[b\*c + a\*d, 0]

**Rule 3609**

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^m\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[d\*((a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^m/(f\*m)), x] + Int



```
[(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*Simp[a*c - b*d + (b*c + a*d)*Tan[e + f*x], x]
, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2,
0] && GtQ[m, 0]
```

### Rule 3711

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := Simp[C*((a +
b*Tan[e + f*x])^(m + 1)/(b*f*(m + 1))), x] + Int[(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^m*Si
mp[A - C + B*Tan[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] &&
NeQ[A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C, 0] && !LeQ[m, -1]
```

### Rule 3718

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)
*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f
_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := Simp[b*C*Tan[e + f*x]*((c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^(n +
1)/(d*f*(n + 2))), x] - Dist[1/(d*(n + 2)), Int[(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^n*Sim
p[b*c*C - a*A*d*(n + 2) - (A*b + a*B - b*C)*d*(n + 2)*Tan[e + f*x] - (a*C*d
*(n + 2) - b*(c*C - B*d*(n + 2)))*Tan[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b
, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] &&
!LtQ[n, -1]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
 \int (a + b \tan(e + fx))(c + d \tan(e + fx))^2 (A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx)) dx &= \frac{bC \tan(e + fx)(c + d \tan(e + fx))}{4d} \\
 &= -\frac{(bcC - 4bBd - 4aC^2)}{4d} \\
 &= \frac{(Ab + aB - bC)(c + d \tan(e + fx))}{2} \\
 &= -(a(c^2C + 2Bcd - 4aC^2)) \\
 &= -(a(c^2C + 2Bcd - 4aC^2))
 \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [C] Result contains complex when optimal does not.  
time = 1.77, size = 241, normalized size = 0.91

$\frac{(bc + abB + bc^2C + d^2ac + f^2d^2 + 3bC \tan(e + fx)(c + d \tan(e + fx))^2 + 6(Abc + aBc - bC - aAd + bBd + aCd) ((c + id)^2 \log(i - \tan(e + fx)) - (c - id)^2 \log(i + \tan(e + fx))) - 2d^2 \tan(e + fx) + 6(Ab + aB - bC) ((c - d)^2 \log(i - \tan(e + fx)) - (c + d)^2 \log(i + \tan(e + fx))) + 6cd^2 \tan(e + fx) + d^3 \tan^3(e + fx))}{12d}$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^2*(A + B*Tan[e + f*x] + C*Tan[e + f*x]^2),x]
```

```
[Out] (((-(b*c*C) + 4*b*B*d + 4*a*C*d)*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^3)/d + 3*b*C*Tan[e + f*x]*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^3 + 6*(A*b*c + a*B*c - b*c*C - a*A*d + b*B*d + a*C*d)*(I*((c + I*d)^2*Log[I - Tan[e + f*x]] - (c - I*d)^2*Log[I + Tan[e + f*x]]) - 2*d^2*Tan[e + f*x]) + 6*(A*b + a*B - b*C)*((I*c - d)^3*Log[I - Tan[e + f*x]] - (I*c + d)^3*Log[I + Tan[e + f*x]] + 6*c*d^2*Tan[e + f*x] + d^3*Tan[e + f*x]^2))/(12*d*f)
```

**Maple [A]**

time = 0.12, size = 386, normalized size = 1.45

method	result
norman	$(Aa c^2 - Aa d^2 - 2Abcd - 2Bacd - Bb c^2 + Bb d^2 - Ca c^2 + Ca d^2 + 2Cbcd) x + \frac{(Aa d^2 + Cb d^2 (\tan^4(fx+e))}{4} + \frac{Bb d^2 (\tan^3(fx+e))}{3} + \frac{Ca d^2 (\tan^3(fx+e))}{3} + \frac{2Cbcd (\tan^3(fx+e))}{3} + \frac{Ab d^2 (\tan^2(fx+e))}{2} + \frac{Ba d^2 (\tan^2(fx+e))}{2}$
derivativdivides	$\frac{Cb d^2 (\tan^4(fx+e))}{4} + \frac{Bb d^2 (\tan^3(fx+e))}{3} + \frac{Ca d^2 (\tan^3(fx+e))}{3} + \frac{2Cbcd (\tan^3(fx+e))}{3} + \frac{Ab d^2 (\tan^2(fx+e))}{2} + \frac{Ba d^2 (\tan^2(fx+e))}{2}$
default	$\frac{Cb d^2 (\tan^4(fx+e))}{4} + \frac{Bb d^2 (\tan^3(fx+e))}{3} + \frac{Ca d^2 (\tan^3(fx+e))}{3} + \frac{2Cbcd (\tan^3(fx+e))}{3} + \frac{Ab d^2 (\tan^2(fx+e))}{2} + \frac{Ba d^2 (\tan^2(fx+e))}{2}$
risch	Expression too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((a+b*tan(f*x+e))*(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^2*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

```
[Out] 1/f*(1/4*C*b*d^2*tan(f*x+e)^4+1/3*B*b*d^2*tan(f*x+e)^3+1/3*C*a*d^2*tan(f*x+e)^3+2/3*C*b*c*d*tan(f*x+e)^3+1/2*A*b*d^2*tan(f*x+e)^2+1/2*B*a*d^2*tan(f*x+e)^2+B*b*c*d*tan(f*x+e)^2+C*a*c*d*tan(f*x+e)^2+1/2*C*b*c^2*tan(f*x+e)^2-1/2*C*b*d^2*tan(f*x+e)^2+A*a*d^2*tan(f*x+e)+2*A*b*c*d*tan(f*x+e)+2*B*a*c*d*tan(f*x+e)+B*b*c^2*tan(f*x+e)-B*b*d^2*tan(f*x+e)+C*a*c^2*tan(f*x+e)-C*a*d^2*tan(f*x+e)-2*C*b*c*d*tan(f*x+e)+1/2*(2*A*a*c*d+A*b*c^2-A*b*d^2+B*a*c^2-B*a*d^2-2*B*b*c*d-2*C*a*c*d-C*b*c^2+C*b*d^2)*ln(1+tan(f*x+e)^2)+(A*a*c^2-A*a*d^2-2*A*b*c*d-2*B*a*c*d-B*b*c^2+B*b*d^2-C*a*c^2+C*a*d^2+2*C*b*c*d)*arctan(tan(f*x+e)))
```

**Maxima [A]**

time = 0.52, size = 266, normalized size = 1.00

$\frac{3Cd^2 \tan(fx+e)^4 + 4(2Cbcd + (Ca + Bb)d^2) \tan(fx+e)^3 + 6(Cb^2 + 2(Ca + Bb)d + (Ba - C)a - C)d^2 \tan(fx+e)^2 + 12((A - C)a - Bb)d^2 - 2(Ba + (A - C)d - ((A - C)a - Bb)d^2)(fx+e) + 6((Ba + (A - C)d)^2 + 2((A - C)a - Bb)d - (Ba + (A - C)d)^2) \ln(\tan(fx+e)^2 + 1) + 12((Ca + Bb)d^2 + 2(Ba + (A - C)d - ((A - C)a - Bb)d^2) \tan(fx+e))}{12}$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*tan(f*x+e))*(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^2*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] 1/12*(3*C*b*d^2*tan(f*x + e)^4 + 4*(2*C*b*c*d + (C*a + B*b)*d^2)*tan(f*x +
e)^3 + 6*(C*b*c^2 + 2*(C*a + B*b)*c*d + (B*a + (A - C)*b)*d^2)*tan(f*x + e)
^2 + 12*(((A - C)*a - B*b)*c^2 - 2*(B*a + (A - C)*b)*c*d - ((A - C)*a - B*b
)*d^2)*(f*x + e) + 6*((B*a + (A - C)*b)*c^2 + 2*((A - C)*a - B*b)*c*d - (B*
a + (A - C)*b)*d^2)*log(tan(f*x + e)^2 + 1) + 12*(((C*a + B*b)*c^2 + 2*(B*a
+ (A - C)*b)*c*d + ((A - C)*a - B*b)*d^2)*tan(f*x + e))/f
```

**Fricas** [A]

time = 5.50, size = 264, normalized size = 0.99

$\frac{3Cbd^2 \tan(fx + e) + 4(2Cbd + (Ca + Bb)d^2) \tan(fx + e)^2 + 12(((A - C)a - Bb)c^2 - 2(Ba + (A - C)b)d - ((A - C)a - Bb)d^2) \tan(fx + e) + 6(Cb^2 + 2(Ca + Bb)d + (Ba + (A - C)b)d^2) \tan(fx + e)^2 - 6((Ba + (A - C)b)d^2 + 2((A - C)a - Bb)d - (Ba + (A - C)b)d^2) \log(\frac{\tan(fx + e)^2 + 1}{\tan(fx + e)}) + 12((Ca + Bb)c^2 + 2(Ba + (A - C)b)d + ((A - C)a - Bb)d^2) \tan(fx + e)}{12f}$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*tan(f*x+e))*(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^2*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^
2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] 1/12*(3*C*b*d^2*tan(f*x + e)^4 + 4*(2*C*b*c*d + (C*a + B*b)*d^2)*tan(f*x +
e)^3 + 12*(((A - C)*a - B*b)*c^2 - 2*(B*a + (A - C)*b)*c*d - ((A - C)*a - B
*b)*d^2)*f*x + 6*(C*b*c^2 + 2*(C*a + B*b)*c*d + (B*a + (A - C)*b)*d^2)*tan(
f*x + e)^2 - 6*((B*a + (A - C)*b)*c^2 + 2*((A - C)*a - B*b)*c*d - (B*a + (A
- C)*b)*d^2)*log(1/(tan(f*x + e)^2 + 1)) + 12*(((C*a + B*b)*c^2 + 2*(B*a +
(A - C)*b)*c*d + ((A - C)*a - B*b)*d^2)*tan(f*x + e))/f
```

**Sympy** [B] Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal.  $617$  vs.  $2(246) = 492$ .

time = 0.23, size = 617, normalized size = 2.32

$\frac{3Cbd^2 \tan(fx + e) + 4(2Cbd + (Ca + Bb)d^2) \tan(fx + e)^2 + 12(((A - C)a - Bb)c^2 - 2(Ba + (A - C)b)d - ((A - C)a - Bb)d^2) \tan(fx + e) + 6(Cb^2 + 2(Ca + Bb)d + (Ba + (A - C)b)d^2) \tan(fx + e)^2 - 6((Ba + (A - C)b)d^2 + 2((A - C)a - Bb)d - (Ba + (A - C)b)d^2) \log(\frac{\tan(fx + e)^2 + 1}{\tan(fx + e)}) + 12((Ca + Bb)c^2 + 2(Ba + (A - C)b)d + ((A - C)a - Bb)d^2) \tan(fx + e)}{12f}$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*tan(f*x+e))*(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^2*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)
**2),x)
```

```
[Out] Piecewise((A*a*c**2*x + A*a*c*d*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)/f - A*a*d**2*x + A
*a*d**2*tan(e + f*x)/f + A*b*c**2*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)/(2*f) - 2*A*b*c*
d*x + 2*A*b*c*d*tan(e + f*x)/f - A*b*d**2*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)/(2*f) +
A*b*d**2*tan(e + f*x)**2/(2*f) + B*a*c**2*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)/(2*f) -
2*B*a*c*d*x + 2*B*a*c*d*tan(e + f*x)/f - B*a*d**2*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)/
(2*f) + B*a*d**2*tan(e + f*x)**2/(2*f) - B*b*c**2*x + B*b*c**2*tan(e + f*x)
/f - B*b*c*d*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)/f + B*b*c*d*tan(e + f*x)**2/f + B*b*d
**2*x + B*b*d**2*tan(e + f*x)**3/(3*f) - B*b*d**2*tan(e + f*x)/f - C*a*c**2
*x + C*a*c**2*tan(e + f*x)/f - C*a*c*d*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)/f + C*a*c*d
*tan(e + f*x)**2/f + C*a*d**2*x + C*a*d**2*tan(e + f*x)**3/(3*f) - C*a*d**2
*tan(e + f*x)/f - C*b*c**2*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)/(2*f) + C*b*c**2*tan(e
+ f*x)**2/(2*f) + 2*C*b*c*d*x + 2*C*b*c*d*tan(e + f*x)**3/(3*f) - 2*C*b*c*d
*tan(e + f*x)/f + C*b*d**2*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)/(2*f) + C*b*d**2*tan(e
```

+ f\*x)\*\*4/(4\*f) - C\*b\*d\*\*2\*tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2/(2\*f), Ne(f, 0)), (x\*(a + b\*tan(e))\*(c + d\*tan(e))\*\*2\*(A + B\*tan(e) + C\*tan(e)\*\*2), True))

**Giac [B]** Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 6502 vs.  $2(266) = 532$ .

time = 3.88, size = 6502, normalized size = 24.44

Too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))\*(c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^2\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{12} * (12 * A * a * c^2 * f * x * \tan(f * x)^4 * \tan(e)^4 - 12 * C * a * c^2 * f * x * \tan(f * x)^4 * \tan(e)^4 - 12 * B * b * c^2 * f * x * \tan(f * x)^4 * \tan(e)^4 - 24 * B * a * c * d * f * x * \tan(f * x)^4 * \tan(e)^4 - 24 * A * b * c * d * f * x * \tan(f * x)^4 * \tan(e)^4 + 24 * C * b * c * d * f * x * \tan(f * x)^4 * \tan(e)^4 - 12 * A * a * d^2 * f * x * \tan(f * x)^4 * \tan(e)^4 + 12 * C * a * d^2 * f * x * \tan(f * x)^4 * \tan(e)^4 + 12 * B * b * d^2 * f * x * \tan(f * x)^4 * \tan(e)^4 - 6 * B * a * c^2 * \log(4 * (\tan(f * x)^4 * \tan(e)^2 - 2 * \tan(f * x)^3 * \tan(e) + \tan(f * x)^2 * \tan(e)^2 + \tan(f * x)^2 - 2 * \tan(f * x) * \tan(e) + 1) / (\tan(e)^2 + 1)) * \tan(f * x)^4 * \tan(e)^4 - 6 * A * b * c^2 * \log(4 * (\tan(f * x)^4 * \tan(e)^2 - 2 * \tan(f * x)^3 * \tan(e) + \tan(f * x)^2 * \tan(e)^2 + \tan(f * x)^2 - 2 * \tan(f * x) * \tan(e) + 1) / (\tan(e)^2 + 1)) * \tan(f * x)^4 * \tan(e)^4 + 6 * C * b * c^2 * \log(4 * (\tan(f * x)^4 * \tan(e)^2 - 2 * \tan(f * x)^3 * \tan(e) + \tan(f * x)^2 * \tan(e)^2 + \tan(f * x)^2 - 2 * \tan(f * x) * \tan(e) + 1) / (\tan(e)^2 + 1)) * \tan(f * x)^4 * \tan(e)^4 - 12 * A * a * c * d * \log(4 * (\tan(f * x)^4 * \tan(e)^2 - 2 * \tan(f * x)^3 * \tan(e) + \tan(f * x)^2 * \tan(e)^2 + \tan(f * x)^2 - 2 * \tan(f * x) * \tan(e) + 1) / (\tan(e)^2 + 1)) * \tan(f * x)^4 * \tan(e)^4 + 12 * C * a * c * d * \log(4 * (\tan(f * x)^4 * \tan(e)^2 - 2 * \tan(f * x)^3 * \tan(e) + \tan(f * x)^2 * \tan(e)^2 + \tan(f * x)^2 - 2 * \tan(f * x) * \tan(e) + 1) / (\tan(e)^2 + 1)) * \tan(f * x)^4 * \tan(e)^4 + 12 * B * b * c * d * \log(4 * (\tan(f * x)^4 * \tan(e)^2 - 2 * \tan(f * x)^3 * \tan(e) + \tan(f * x)^2 * \tan(e)^2 + \tan(f * x)^2 - 2 * \tan(f * x) * \tan(e) + 1) / (\tan(e)^2 + 1)) * \tan(f * x)^4 * \tan(e)^4 + 6 * B * a * d^2 * \log(4 * (\tan(f * x)^4 * \tan(e)^2 - 2 * \tan(f * x)^3 * \tan(e) + \tan(f * x)^2 * \tan(e)^2 + \tan(f * x)^2 - 2 * \tan(f * x) * \tan(e) + 1) / (\tan(e)^2 + 1)) * \tan(f * x)^4 * \tan(e)^4 + 6 * A * b * d^2 * \log(4 * (\tan(f * x)^4 * \tan(e)^2 - 2 * \tan(f * x)^3 * \tan(e) + \tan(f * x)^2 * \tan(e)^2 + \tan(f * x)^2 - 2 * \tan(f * x) * \tan(e) + 1) / (\tan(e)^2 + 1)) * \tan(f * x)^4 * \tan(e)^4 - 6 * C * b * d^2 * \log(4 * (\tan(f * x)^4 * \tan(e)^2 - 2 * \tan(f * x)^3 * \tan(e) + \tan(f * x)^2 * \tan(e)^2 + \tan(f * x)^2 - 2 * \tan(f * x) * \tan(e) + 1) / (\tan(e)^2 + 1)) * \tan(f * x)^4 * \tan(e)^4 - 48 * A * a * c^2 * f * x * \tan(f * x)^3 * \tan(e)^3 + 48 * C * a * c^2 * f * x * \tan(f * x)^3 * \tan(e)^3 + 48 * B * b * c^2 * f * x * \tan(f * x)^3 * \tan(e)^3 + 96 * B * a * c * d * f * x * \tan(f * x)^3 * \tan(e)^3 + 96 * A * b * c * d * f * x * \tan(f * x)^3 * \tan(e)^3 - 96 * C * b * c * d * f * x * \tan(f * x)^3 * \tan(e)^3 + 48 * A * a * d^2 * f * x * \tan(f * x)^3 * \tan(e)^3 - 48 * C * a * d^2 * f * x * \tan(f * x)^3 * \tan(e)^3 - 48 * B * b * d^2 * f * x * \tan(f * x)^3 * \tan(e)^3 + 6 * C * b * c^2 * \tan(f * x)^4 * \tan(e)^4 + 12 * C * a * c * d * \tan(f * x)^4 * \tan(e)^4 + 12 * B * b * c * d * \tan(f * x)^4 * \tan(e)^4 + 6 * B * a * d^2 * \tan(f * x)^4 * \tan(e)^4 + 6 * A * b * d^2 * \tan(f * x)^4 * \tan(e)^4 - 9 * C * b * d^2 * \tan(f * x)^4 * \tan(e)^4 + 24 * B * a * c^2 * \log(4 * (\tan(f * x)^4 * \tan(e)^2 - 2 * \tan(f * x)^3 * \tan(e) + \tan(f * x)^2 * \tan(e)^2 + \tan(f * x)^2 - 2 * \tan(f * x) * \tan(e) + 1)$

$$\begin{aligned} & /(\tan(e)^2 + 1) * \tan(f*x)^3 * \tan(e)^3 + 24*A*b*c^2 * \log(4 * (\tan(f*x)^4 * \tan(e) \\ & ^2 - 2 * \tan(f*x)^3 * \tan(e) + \tan(f*x)^2 * \tan(e)^2 + \tan(f*x)^2 - 2 * \tan(f*x) * \tan(e) \\ & + 1) / (\tan(e)^2 + 1)) * \tan(f*x)^3 * \tan(e)^3 - 24*C*b*c^2 * \log(4 * (\tan(f*x)^4 * \tan(e) \\ & ^2 - 2 * \tan(f*x)^3 * \tan(e) + \tan(f*x)^2 * \tan(e)^2 + \tan(f*x)^2 - 2 * \tan(f*x) * \tan(e) \\ & + 1) / (\tan(e)^2 + 1)) * \tan(f*x)^3 * \tan(e)^3 + 48*A*a*c*d * \log(4 * (\tan(f*x)^4 * \tan(e) \\ & ^2 - 2 * \tan(f*x)^3 * \tan(e) + \tan(f*x)^2 * \tan(e)^2 + \tan(f*x)^2 - 2 * \tan(f*x) * \tan(e) \\ & + 1) / (\tan(e)^2 + 1)) * \tan(f*x)^3 * \tan(e)^3 - 48*C*a*c*d * \log(4 * (\tan(f*x)^4 * \tan(e) \\ & ^2 - 2 * \tan(f*x)^3 * \tan(e) + \tan(f*x)^2 * \tan(e)^2 + \tan(f*x)^2 - 2 * \tan(f*x) * \tan(e) \\ & + 1) / (\tan(e)^2 + 1)) * \tan(f*x)^3 * \tan(e)^3 - 48*B*b*c*d * \log(4 * (\tan(f*x)^4 * \tan(e) \\ & ^2 - 2 * \tan(f*x)^3 * \tan(e) + \tan(f*x)^2 * \tan(e)^2 + \tan(f*x)^2 - 2 * \tan(f*x) * \tan(e) \\ & + 1) / (\tan(e)^2 + 1)) * \tan(f*x)^3 * \tan(e)^3 - 24*B*a*d^2 * \log(4 * (\tan(f*x)^4 * \tan(e) \\ & ^2 - 2 * \tan(f*x)^3 * \tan(e) + \tan(f*x)^2 * \tan(e)^2 + \tan(f*x)^2 - 2 * \tan(f*x) * \tan(e) \\ & + 1) / (\tan(e)^2 + 1)) * \tan(f*x)^3 * \tan(e)^3 - 24*A*b*d^2 * \log(4 * (\tan(f*x)^4 * \tan(e) \\ & ^2 - 2 * \tan(f*x)^3 * \tan(e) + \tan(f*x)^2 * \tan(e)^2 + \tan(f*x)^2 - 2 * \tan(f*x) * \tan(e) \\ & + 1) / (\tan(e)^2 + 1)) * \tan(f*x)^3 * \tan(e)^3 + 24*C*b*d^2 * \log(4 * (\tan(f*x)^4 * \tan(e) \\ & ^2 - 2 * \tan(f*x)^3 * \tan(e) + \tan(f*x)^2 * \tan(e)^2 + \tan(f*x)^2 - 2 * \tan(f*x) * \tan(e) \\ & + 1) / (\tan(e)^2 + 1)) * \tan(f*x)^3 * \tan(e)^3 - 12*C*a*c^2 * \tan(f*x)^4 * \tan(e)^3 - 12*B*b*c^2 * \tan(f*x)^4 * \tan(e)^3 \\ & - 24*B*a*c*d * \tan(f*x)^4 * \tan(e)^3 - 24*A*b*c*d * \tan(f*x)^4 * \tan(e)^3 + 24*C*b*c*d * \tan(f*x)^4 * \tan(e)^3 \\ & - 12*A*a*d^2 * \tan(f*x)^4 * \tan(e)^3 + 12*B*b*d^2 * \tan(f*x)^4 * \tan(e)^3 - 12*C*a*c^2 * \tan(f*x)^3 * \tan(e)^4 \\ & - 12*B*b*c^2 * \tan(f*x)^3 * \tan(e)^4 - 24*B*a*c*d * \tan(f*x)^3 * \tan(e)^4 - 24*A*b*c*d * \tan(f*x)^3 * \tan(e)^4 \\ & + 24*C*b*c*d * \tan(f*x)^3 * \tan(e)^4 + 72*A*a*c^2 * f*x * \tan(f*x)^2 * \tan(e)^2 - 72*C*a*c^2 * f*x * \tan(f*x)^2 * \tan(e)^2 \\ & - 72*B*b*c^2 * f*x * \tan(f*x)^2 * \tan(e)^2 - 144*B*a*c*d * f*x * \tan(f*x)^2 * \tan(e)^2 - 144*A*b*c*d * f*x * \tan(f*x)^2 * \tan(e)^2 \\ & + 144*C*b*c*d * f*x * \tan(f*x)^2 * \tan(e)^2 - 72*A*a*d^2 * f*x * \tan(f*x)^2 * \tan(e)^2 + 72*C*a*d^2 * f*x * \tan(f*x)^2 * \tan(e)^2 \\ & + 72*B*b*d^2 * f*x * \tan(f*x)^2 * \tan(e)^2 + 6*C*b*c^2 * \tan(f*x)^4 * \tan(e)^2 + 12*C*a*c*d * \tan(f*x)^4 * \tan(e)^2 \\ & + 12*B*b*c*d * \tan(f*x)^4 * \tan(e)^2 + 6*B*a*d^2 * \tan(f*x)^4 * \tan(e)^2 + 6*A*b*d^2 * \tan(f*x)^4 * \tan(e)^2 \\ & - 6*C*b*d^2 * \tan(f*x)^4 * \tan(e)^2 - 12*C*b*c^2 * \tan(f*x)^3 * \tan(e)^3 - 24*C*a*c*d * \tan(f*x)^3 * \tan(e)^3 \\ & - 24*B*b*c*d * \tan(f*x)^3 * \tan(e)^3 - 12*B*a*d^2 * \tan(f*x)^3 * \tan(e)^3 - 12*A*b*d^2 * \tan(f*x)^3 * \tan(e)^3 \\ & + 24*C*b*d^2 * \tan(f*x)^3 * \tan(e)^3 + 6*C*b*c^2 * \tan(f*x)^2 * \tan(e)^4 + 12*C*... \end{aligned}$$

Mupad [B]

time = 9.01, size = 300, normalized size = 1.13

$$\frac{\tan(e + f*x) \left( \frac{4b^2c^2 + 4b^2cd + 4b^2d^2 + Bbd + Ccd}{A^2d^2 + Bb^2 + Cd^2 - Bb^2 - Cd^2 + 2Abcd + 2Bcd - 2Cb^2d} \right) - \frac{\ln(\tan(e + f*x) + 1) \left( \frac{4b^2c^2 + 4b^2cd + 4b^2d^2 + Bbd + Ccd}{A^2d^2 + Bb^2 + Cd^2 - Bb^2 - Cd^2 + 2Abcd + 2Bcd - 2Cb^2d} \right)}{A^2d^2 + Bb^2 + Cd^2 - Bb^2 - Cd^2 + 2Abcd + 2Bcd - 2Cb^2d} + \frac{\tan(e + f*x) \left( \frac{4b^2c^2 + 4b^2cd + 4b^2d^2 + Bbd + Ccd}{A^2d^2 + Bb^2 + Cd^2 - Bb^2 - Cd^2 + 2Abcd + 2Bcd - 2Cb^2d} \right)}{A^2d^2 + Bb^2 + Cd^2 - Bb^2 - Cd^2 + 2Abcd + 2Bcd - 2Cb^2d} + \frac{C^2b^2c^2}{4d^2}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a + b\*tan(e + f\*x))\*(c + d\*tan(e + f\*x))^2\*(A + B\*tan(e + f\*x) + C\*tan(e + f\*x)^2),x)

```
[Out] (tan(e + f*x)^2*((A*b*d^2)/2 + (B*a*d^2)/2 + (C*b*c^2)/2 - (C*b*d^2)/2 + B*
b*c*d + C*a*c*d))/f - x*(A*a*d^2 - A*a*c^2 + B*b*c^2 + C*a*c^2 - B*b*d^2 -
C*a*d^2 + 2*A*b*c*d + 2*B*a*c*d - 2*C*b*c*d) - (log(tan(e + f*x)^2 + 1))*((A
*b*d^2)/2 - (B*a*c^2)/2 - (A*b*c^2)/2 + (B*a*d^2)/2 + (C*b*c^2)/2 - (C*b*d^
2)/2 - A*a*c*d + B*b*c*d + C*a*c*d))/f + (tan(e + f*x)*(A*a*d^2 + B*b*c^2 +
C*a*c^2 - B*b*d^2 - C*a*d^2 + 2*A*b*c*d + 2*B*a*c*d - 2*C*b*c*d))/f + (tan
(e + f*x)^3*((B*b*d^2)/3 + (C*a*d^2)/3 + (2*C*b*c*d)/3))/f + (C*b*d^2*tan(e
+ f*x)^4)/(4*f)
```

### 3.60 $\int (c+d \tan(e+fx))^2 (A + B \tan(e+fx) + C \tan^2(e+fx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=131

$$-\left((c^2C + 2Bcd - Cd^2 - A(c^2 - d^2))x\right) - \frac{(2c(A - C)d + B(c^2 - d^2)) \log(\cos(e + fx))}{f} + \frac{d(Bc + (A - C)d)}{f}$$

[Out]  $-(c^2C + 2Bcd - Cd^2 - A(c^2 - d^2))x - (2c(A - C)d + B(c^2 - d^2)) \ln(\cos(fx + e)) / f + d(Bc + (A - C)d) \tan(fx + e) / f + 1/2 B(c + d \tan(fx + e))^2 / f + 1/3 C(c + d \tan(fx + e))^3 / d / f$

**Rubi [A]**

time = 0.10, antiderivative size = 131, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.121$ , Rules used = {3711, 3609, 3606, 3556}

$$-\frac{(2cd(A - C) + B(c^2 - d^2)) \log(\cos(e + fx))}{f} - x(-A(c^2 - d^2) + 2Bcd + c^2C - Cd^2) + \frac{d \tan(e + fx)(d(A - C) + Bc)}{f} + \frac{B(c + d \tan(e + fx))^2}{2f} + \frac{C(c + d \tan(e + fx))^3}{3df}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^2\*(A + B\*Tan[e + f\*x] + C\*Tan[e + f\*x]^2), x]

[Out]  $-\left((c^2C + 2Bcd - Cd^2 - A(c^2 - d^2))x\right) - \left((2c(A - C)d + B(c^2 - d^2)) \log[\cos[e + f*x]]\right) / f + (d(Bc + (A - C)d) \tan[e + f*x]) / f + (B(c + d \tan[e + f*x])^2) / (2*f) + (C(c + d \tan[e + f*x])^3) / (3*d*f)$

Rule 3556

Int[tan[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_.)], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[-Log[RemoveContent[Cos[c + d\*x], x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

Rule 3606

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(a\*c - b\*d)\*x, x] + (Dist[b\*c + a\*d, Int[Tan[e + f\*x], x], x] + Simp[b\*d\*(Tan[e + f\*x]/f), x]) /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[b\*c + a\*d, 0]

Rule 3609

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[d\*((a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^m/(f\*m)), x] + Int[(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*Simp[a\*c - b\*d + (b\*c + a\*d)\*Tan[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0]

Rule 3711

```

Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :> Simp[C*((a
+ b*Tan[e + f*x])^(m + 1)/(b*f*(m + 1))), x] + Int[(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A - C + B*Tan[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && NeQ[A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C, 0] && !LeQ[m, -1]

```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (c + d \tan(e + fx))^2 (A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx)) dx &= \frac{C(c + d \tan(e + fx))^3}{3df} + \int (A - C + B \tan(e + fx)) dx \\
&= \frac{B(c + d \tan(e + fx))^2}{2f} + \frac{C(c + d \tan(e + fx))}{3df} \\
&= -(c^2C + 2Bcd - Cd^2 - A(c^2 - d^2)) x \\
&= -(c^2C + 2Bcd - Cd^2 - A(c^2 - d^2)) x
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** Result contains complex when optimal does not.  
time = 0.73, size = 176, normalized size = 1.34

$$\frac{2C(c + d \tan(e + fx))^3 + 3(Bc + (-A + C)d)((c + id) \log(i - \tan(e + fx)) - (c - id) \log(i + \tan(e + fx))) - 2d^2 \tan(e + fx) + 3B((ic - d) \log(i - \tan(e + fx)) - (ic + d) \log(i + \tan(e + fx))) + 6cd^2 \tan(e + fx) + d^3 \tan^2(e + fx)}{6df}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```

[In] Integrate[(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^2*(A + B*Tan[e + f*x] + C*Tan[e + f*x]^2),x]
[Out] (2*C*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^3 + 3*(B*c + (-A + C)*d)*(I*((c + I*d)^2*Log[I - Tan[e + f*x]] - (c - I*d)^2*Log[I + Tan[e + f*x]]) - 2*d^2*Tan[e + f*x]) + 3*B*((I*c - d)^3*Log[I - Tan[e + f*x]] - (I*c + d)^3*Log[I + Tan[e + f*x]]) + 6*c*d^2*Tan[e + f*x] + d^3*Tan[e + f*x]^2)/(6*d*f)

```

### Maple [A]

time = 0.08, size = 162, normalized size = 1.24

method	result
norman	$(Ac^2 - Ad^2 - 2Bcd - c^2C + Cd^2)x + \frac{(Ad^2 + 2Bcd + c^2C - Cd^2) \tan(fx+e)}{f} + \frac{Cd^2(\tan^3(fx+e))}{3f} +$
derivativedivides	$\frac{Cd^2(\tan^3(fx+e))}{3} + \frac{Bd^2(\tan^2(fx+e))}{2} + Ccd(\tan^2(fx+e)) + Ad^2 \tan(fx+e) + 2Bcd \tan(fx+e) + c^2C \tan(fx+e) - Cd^2 \tan(fx+e)$
default	$\frac{Cd^2(\tan^3(fx+e))}{3} + \frac{Bd^2(\tan^2(fx+e))}{2} + Ccd(\tan^2(fx+e)) + Ad^2 \tan(fx+e) + 2Bcd \tan(fx+e) + c^2C \tan(fx+e) - Cd^2 \tan(fx+e)$



risch

$$-2iCcdx + iBc^2x + \frac{2iBc^2e}{f} + 2iAc dx + Ac^2x - Ad^2x - 2Bcdx - Cc^2x + Cd^2x - \frac{4i}{f}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((c+d*tan(f*x+e))^2*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2),x,method=_RETURNVERB OSE)`

[Out]  $\frac{1}{f} * ( \frac{1}{3} * C * d^2 * \tan(f*x+e)^3 + \frac{1}{2} * B * d^2 * \tan(f*x+e)^2 + C * c * d * \tan(f*x+e)^2 + A * d^2 * \tan(f*x+e) + 2 * B * c * d * \tan(f*x+e) + c^2 * C * \tan(f*x+e) - C * d^2 * \tan(f*x+e) + \frac{1}{2} * (2 * A * c * d + B * c^2 - B * d^2 - 2 * C * c * d) * \ln(1 + \tan(f*x+e)^2) + (A * c^2 - A * d^2 - 2 * B * c * d - C * c^2 + C * d^2) * \arctan(\tan(f*x+e)) )$

**Maxima** [A]

time = 0.52, size = 140, normalized size = 1.07

$$\frac{2Cd^2 \tan(fx+e)^3 + 3(2Ccd + Bd^2) \tan(fx+e)^2 + 6((A-C)c^2 - 2Bcd - (A-C)d^2)(fx+e) + 3(Bc^2 + 2(A-C)cd - Bd^2) \log(\tan(fx+e)^2 + 1) + 6(Cc^2 + 2Bcd + (A-C)d^2) \tan(fx+e)}{6f}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((c+d*tan(f*x+e))^2*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out]  $\frac{1}{6} * ( 2 * C * d^2 * \tan(f*x + e)^3 + 3 * (2 * C * c * d + B * d^2) * \tan(f*x + e)^2 + 6 * ((A - C) * c^2 - 2 * B * c * d - (A - C) * d^2) * (f*x + e) + 3 * (B * c^2 + 2 * (A - C) * c * d - B * d^2) * \log(\tan(f*x + e)^2 + 1) + 6 * (C * c^2 + 2 * B * c * d + (A - C) * d^2) * \tan(f*x + e) ) / f$

**Fricas** [A]

time = 5.63, size = 138, normalized size = 1.05

$$\frac{2Cd^2 \tan(fx+e)^3 + 6((A-C)c^2 - 2Bcd - (A-C)d^2)fx + 3(2Ccd + Bd^2) \tan(fx+e)^2 - 3(Bc^2 + 2(A-C)cd - Bd^2) \log\left(\frac{1}{\tan(fx+e)^2 + 1}\right) + 6(Cc^2 + 2Bcd + (A-C)d^2) \tan(fx+e)}{6f}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((c+d*tan(f*x+e))^2*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

[Out]  $\frac{1}{6} * ( 2 * C * d^2 * \tan(f*x + e)^3 + 6 * ((A - C) * c^2 - 2 * B * c * d - (A - C) * d^2) * f * x + 3 * (2 * C * c * d + B * d^2) * \tan(f*x + e)^2 - 3 * (B * c^2 + 2 * (A - C) * c * d - B * d^2) * \log(1 / (\tan(f*x + e)^2 + 1)) + 6 * (C * c^2 + 2 * B * c * d + (A - C) * d^2) * \tan(f*x + e) ) / f$

**Sympy** [B] Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 241 vs. 2(107) = 214.

time = 0.14, size = 241, normalized size = 1.84

$$\begin{cases} A^2x + \frac{Acd \log(\tan^2(cx+f)+1)}{f} - Ad^2x + \frac{Ad^2 \tan(cx+f)}{f} + \frac{B^2 \log(\tan^2(cx+f)+1)}{2f} - 2Bcdx + \frac{2Bcd \tan(cx+f)}{f} - \frac{Bd^2 \log(\tan^2(cx+f)+1)}{2f} + \frac{Bd^2 \tan^2(cx+f)}{2f} - Cc^2x + \frac{C^2 \tan(cx+f)}{f} - \frac{Cd \log(\tan^2(cx+f)+1)}{f} + \frac{Cd \tan^2(cx+f)}{f} + Cd^2x + \frac{Cd^2 \tan^2(cx+f)}{3f} - \frac{Cd^2 \tan(cx+f)}{f} & \text{for } f \neq 0 \\ x(c+d \tan(e))^2 (A+B \tan(e)+C \tan^2(e)) & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((c+d*tan(f*x+e))**2*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)**2),x)
```

```
[Out] Piecewise((A*c**2*x + A*c*d*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)/f - A*d**2*x + A*d**2*
tan(e + f*x)/f + B*c**2*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)/(2*f) - 2*B*c*d*x + 2*B*c*
d*tan(e + f*x)/f - B*d**2*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)/(2*f) + B*d**2*tan(e + f
*x)**2/(2*f) - C*c**2*x + C*c**2*tan(e + f*x)/f - C*c*d*log(tan(e + f*x)**2
+ 1)/f + C*c*d*tan(e + f*x)**2/f + C*d**2*x + C*d**2*tan(e + f*x)**3/(3*f)
- C*d**2*tan(e + f*x)/f, Ne(f, 0)), (x*(c + d*tan(e))**2*(A + B*tan(e) + C
*tan(e)**2), True))
```

**Giac** [B] Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 2128 vs. 2(131) = 262.

time = 1.41, size = 2128, normalized size = 16.24

Too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((c+d*tan(f*x+e))^2*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2),x, algorithm="
giac")
```

```
[Out] 1/6*(6*A*c^2*f*x*tan(f*x)^3*tan(e)^3 - 6*C*c^2*f*x*tan(f*x)^3*tan(e)^3 - 12
*B*c*d*f*x*tan(f*x)^3*tan(e)^3 - 6*A*d^2*f*x*tan(f*x)^3*tan(e)^3 + 6*C*d^2*
f*x*tan(f*x)^3*tan(e)^3 - 3*B*c^2*log(4*(tan(f*x)^4*tan(e)^2 - 2*tan(f*x)^3
*tan(e) + tan(f*x)^2*tan(e)^2 + tan(f*x)^2 - 2*tan(f*x)*tan(e) + 1)/(tan(e)
^2 + 1))*tan(f*x)^3*tan(e)^3 - 6*A*c*d*log(4*(tan(f*x)^4*tan(e)^2 - 2*tan(f
*x)^3*tan(e) + tan(f*x)^2*tan(e)^2 + tan(f*x)^2 - 2*tan(f*x)*tan(e) + 1)/(t
an(e)^2 + 1))*tan(f*x)^3*tan(e)^3 + 6*C*c*d*log(4*(tan(f*x)^4*tan(e)^2 - 2*
tan(f*x)^3*tan(e) + tan(f*x)^2*tan(e)^2 + tan(f*x)^2 - 2*tan(f*x)*tan(e) +
1)/(tan(e)^2 + 1))*tan(f*x)^3*tan(e)^3 + 3*B*d^2*log(4*(tan(f*x)^4*tan(e)^2
- 2*tan(f*x)^3*tan(e) + tan(f*x)^2*tan(e)^2 + tan(f*x)^2 - 2*tan(f*x)*tan(
e) + 1)/(tan(e)^2 + 1))*tan(f*x)^3*tan(e)^3 - 18*A*c^2*f*x*tan(f*x)^2*tan(e
)^2 + 18*C*c^2*f*x*tan(f*x)^2*tan(e)^2 + 36*B*c*d*f*x*tan(f*x)^2*tan(e)^2 +
18*A*d^2*f*x*tan(f*x)^2*tan(e)^2 - 18*C*d^2*f*x*tan(f*x)^2*tan(e)^2 + 6*C*
c*d*tan(f*x)^3*tan(e)^3 + 3*B*d^2*tan(f*x)^3*tan(e)^3 + 9*B*c^2*log(4*(tan(
f*x)^4*tan(e)^2 - 2*tan(f*x)^3*tan(e) + tan(f*x)^2*tan(e)^2 + tan(f*x)^2 -
2*tan(f*x)*tan(e) + 1)/(tan(e)^2 + 1))*tan(f*x)^2*tan(e)^2 + 18*A*c*d*log(4
*(tan(f*x)^4*tan(e)^2 - 2*tan(f*x)^3*tan(e) + tan(f*x)^2*tan(e)^2 + tan(f*x
)^2 - 2*tan(f*x)*tan(e) + 1)/(tan(e)^2 + 1))*tan(f*x)^2*tan(e)^2 - 18*C*c*d
*log(4*(tan(f*x)^4*tan(e)^2 - 2*tan(f*x)^3*tan(e) + tan(f*x)^2*tan(e)^2 + t
an(f*x)^2 - 2*tan(f*x)*tan(e) + 1)/(tan(e)^2 + 1))*tan(f*x)^2*tan(e)^2 - 9*
B*d^2*log(4*(tan(f*x)^4*tan(e)^2 - 2*tan(f*x)^3*tan(e) + tan(f*x)^2*tan(e)^
2 + tan(f*x)^2 - 2*tan(f*x)*tan(e) + 1)/(tan(e)^2 + 1))*tan(f*x)^2*tan(e)^2
- 6*C*c^2*tan(f*x)^3*tan(e)^2 - 12*B*c*d*tan(f*x)^3*tan(e)^2 - 6*A*d^2*tan
(f*x)^3*tan(e)^2 + 6*C*d^2*tan(f*x)^3*tan(e)^2 - 6*C*c^2*tan(f*x)^2*tan(e)^
```

$$\begin{aligned}
& 3 - 12*B*c*d*\tan(f*x)^2*\tan(e)^3 - 6*A*d^2*\tan(f*x)^2*\tan(e)^3 + 6*C*d^2*\tan(f*x)^2*\tan(e)^3 + 18*A*c^2*f*x*\tan(f*x)*\tan(e) - 18*C*c^2*f*x*\tan(f*x)*\tan(e) - 36*B*c*d*f*x*\tan(f*x)*\tan(e) - 18*A*d^2*f*x*\tan(f*x)*\tan(e) + 18*C*d^2*f*x*\tan(f*x)*\tan(e) + 6*C*c*d*\tan(f*x)^3*\tan(e) + 3*B*d^2*\tan(f*x)^3*\tan(e) - 6*C*c*d*\tan(f*x)^2*\tan(e)^2 - 3*B*d^2*\tan(f*x)^2*\tan(e)^2 + 6*C*c*d*\tan(f*x)*\tan(e)^3 + 3*B*d^2*\tan(f*x)*\tan(e)^3 - 2*C*d^2*\tan(f*x)^3 - 9*B*c^2*\log(4*(\tan(f*x)^4*\tan(e)^2 - 2*\tan(f*x)^3*\tan(e) + \tan(f*x)^2*\tan(e)^2 + \tan(f*x)^2 - 2*\tan(f*x)*\tan(e) + 1)/(\tan(e)^2 + 1))*\tan(f*x)*\tan(e) - 18*A*c*d*\log(4*(\tan(f*x)^4*\tan(e)^2 - 2*\tan(f*x)^3*\tan(e) + \tan(f*x)^2*\tan(e)^2 + \tan(f*x)^2 - 2*\tan(f*x)*\tan(e) + 1)/(\tan(e)^2 + 1))*\tan(f*x)*\tan(e) + 18*C*c*d*\log(4*(\tan(f*x)^4*\tan(e)^2 - 2*\tan(f*x)^3*\tan(e) + \tan(f*x)^2*\tan(e)^2 + \tan(f*x)^2 - 2*\tan(f*x)*\tan(e) + 1)/(\tan(e)^2 + 1))*\tan(f*x)*\tan(e) + 9*B*d^2*\log(4*(\tan(f*x)^4*\tan(e)^2 - 2*\tan(f*x)^3*\tan(e) + \tan(f*x)^2*\tan(e)^2 + \tan(f*x)^2 - 2*\tan(f*x)*\tan(e) + 1)/(\tan(e)^2 + 1))*\tan(f*x)*\tan(e) + 12*C*c^2*\tan(f*x)^2*\tan(e) + 24*B*c*d*\tan(f*x)^2*\tan(e) + 12*A*d^2*\tan(f*x)^2*\tan(e) - 18*C*d^2*\tan(f*x)^2*\tan(e) + 12*C*c^2*\tan(f*x)*\tan(e)^2 + 24*B*c*d*\tan(f*x)*\tan(e)^2 + 12*A*d^2*\tan(f*x)*\tan(e)^2 - 18*C*d^2*\tan(f*x)*\tan(e)^2 - 2*C*d^2*\tan(e)^3 - 6*A*c^2*f*x + 6*C*c^2*f*x + 12*B*c*d*f*x + 6*A*d^2*f*x - 6*C*d^2*f*x - 6*C*c*d*\tan(f*x)^2 - 3*B*d^2*\tan(f*x)^2 + 6*C*c*d*\tan(f*x)*\tan(e) + 3*B*d^2*\tan(f*x)*\tan(e) - 6*C*c*d*\tan(e)^2 - 3*B*d^2*\tan(e)^2 + 3*B*c^2*\log(4*(\tan(f*x)^4*\tan(e)^2 - 2*\tan(f*x)^3*\tan(e) + \tan(f*x)^2*\tan(e)^2 + \tan(f*x)^2 - 2*\tan(f*x)*\tan(e) + 1)/(\tan(e)^2 + 1)) + 6*A*c*d*\log(4*(\tan(f*x)^4*\tan(e)^2 - 2*\tan(f*x)^3*\tan(e) + \tan(f*x)^2*\tan(e)^2 + \tan(f*x)^2 - 2*\tan(f*x)*\tan(e) + 1)/(\tan(e)^2 + 1)) - 6*C*c*d*\log(4*(\tan(f*x)^4*\tan(e)^2 - 2*\tan(f*x)^3*\tan(e) + \tan(f*x)^2*\tan(e)^2 + \tan(f*x)^2 - 2*\tan(f*x)*\tan(e) + 1)/(\tan(e)^2 + 1)) - 3*B*d^2*\log(4*(\tan(f*x)^4*\tan(e)^2 - 2*\tan(f*x)^3*\tan(e) + \tan(f*x)^2*\tan(e)^2 + \tan(f*x)^2 - 2*\tan(f*x)*\tan(e) + 1)/(\tan(e)^2 + 1)) - 6*C*c^2*\tan(f*x) - 12*B*c*d*\tan(f*x) - 6*A*d^2*\tan(f*x) + 6*C*d^2*\tan(f*x) - 6*C*c^2*\tan(e) - 12*B*c*d*\tan(e) - 6*A*d^2*\tan(e) + 6*C*d^2*\tan(e) - 6*C*c*d - 3*B*d^2)/(f*\tan(f*x)^3*\tan(e)^3 - 3*f*\tan(f*x)^2*\tan(e)^2 + 3*f*\tan(f*x)*\tan(e) - f)
\end{aligned}$$

**Mupad [B]**

time = 8.81, size = 141, normalized size = 1.08

$$\frac{\tan(e+fx)^2\left(\frac{Bd^2}{2} + Ccd\right)}{f} - x(A^2 - A^2 + C^2 - Cd^2 + 2Bcd) + \frac{\tan(e+fx)(A^2 + C^2 - Cd^2 + 2Bcd)}{f} + \frac{\ln(\tan(e+fx)^2 + 1)\left(\frac{Bd^2}{2} - \frac{Bd^2}{2} + Acd - Ccd\right)}{f} + \frac{Cd^2 \tan(e+fx)^3}{3f}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((c + d\*tan(e + f\*x))^2\*(A + B\*tan(e + f\*x) + C\*tan(e + f\*x)^2),x)

[Out] (tan(e + f\*x)^2\*((B\*d^2)/2 + C\*c\*d))/f - x\*(A\*d^2 - A\*c^2 + C\*c^2 - C\*d^2 + 2\*B\*c\*d) + (tan(e + f\*x)\*(A\*d^2 + C\*c^2 - C\*d^2 + 2\*B\*c\*d))/f + (log(tan(e + f\*x)^2 + 1))\*((B\*c^2)/2 - (B\*d^2)/2 + A\*c\*d - C\*c\*d))/f + (C\*d^2\*tan(e + f\*x)^3)/(3\*f)

$$3.61 \quad \int \frac{(c+d \tan(e+fx))^2 (A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx))}{a+b \tan(e+fx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=254

$$\frac{(a(c^2C + 2Bcd - Cd^2 - A(c^2 - d^2)) - b(2c(A - C)d + B(c^2 - d^2)))x}{a^2 + b^2} - \frac{(a(Bc^2 - 2cCd - Bd^2) + b(c^2C +$$

[Out]  $-(a*(c^2*C+2*B*c*d-C*d^2-A*(c^2-d^2))-b*(2*c*(A-C)*d+B*(c^2-d^2)))*x/(a^2+b^2)-(a*(B*c^2-B*d^2-2*C*c*d)+b*(2*B*c*d+C*c^2-C*d^2)+A*(2*a*c*d-b*(c^2-d^2)))*\ln(\cos(f*x+e))/(a^2+b^2)/f+(A*b^2-a*(B*b-C*a))*(-a*d+b*c)^2*\ln(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))/b^3/(a^2+b^2)/f+d*(B*b*d-C*a*d+C*b*c)*\tan(f*x+e)/b^2/f+1/2*C*(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^2/b/f$

**Rubi [A]**

time = 0.55, antiderivative size = 252, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.99, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.133$ , Rules used = {3728, 3718, 3707, 3698, 31, 3556}

$$\frac{\log(\cos(e+fx))(2aAd+aB(c^2-d^2)-2aCd-Ab(c^2-d^2)+b(2Bod+c^2C-Cd^2))}{f(a^2+b^2)} - \frac{x(a(-A(c^2-d^2)+2Bod+c^2C-Cd^2)-b(2cd(A-C)+B(c^2-d^2)))}{a^2+b^2} + \frac{(bc-ad)^2(A^2-a(bB-aC))\log(a+b\tan(e+fx))}{b^2f(a^2+b^2)} + \frac{d\tan(e+fx)(-aCd+bBd+bcC)}{b^2f} + \frac{C(c+d\tan(e+fx))^2}{2bf}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^2\*(A + B\*Tan[e + f\*x] + C\*Tan[e + f\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x]),x]

[Out]  $-(a*(c^2*C+2*B*c*d-C*d^2-A*(c^2-d^2))-b*(2*c*(A-C)*d+B*(c^2-d^2)))*x/(a^2+b^2)-((2*a*A*c*d-2*a*c*C*d-A*b*(c^2-d^2)+a*B*(c^2-d^2)+b*(c^2*C+2*B*c*d-C*d^2))*\text{Log}[\text{Cos}[e+f*x]]/(a^2+b^2)*f+((A*b^2-a*(b*B-a*C))*(b*c-a*d)^2*\text{Log}[a+b*\text{Tan}[e+f*x]])/(b^3*(a^2+b^2)*f)+(d*(b*c*C+b*B*d-a*C*d)*\text{Tan}[e+f*x])/(b^2*f)+(C*(c+d*\text{Tan}[e+f*x])^2)/(2*b*f)$

**Rule 31**

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_))^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[Log[RemoveContent[a + b\*x, x]]/b, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x]

**Rule 3556**

Int[tan[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] := Simp[-Log[RemoveContent[Cos[c + d\*x], x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 3698**

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_) + (C\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := Dist[A/(b\*f), Subst[Int[(a + x)^m, x], x, b\*T

$\text{an}[e + f*x]], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, e, f, A, C, m\}, x] \&\& \text{EqQ}[A, C]$

### Rule 3707

$\text{Int}[(A_ + (B_)*\tan[(e_ + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*\tan[(e_ + (f_)*(x_)]^2) / ((a_ + (b_)*\tan[(e_ + (f_)*(x_)])), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(a*A + b*B - a*C)*(x/(a^2 + b^2)), x] + (\text{Dist}[(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)/(a^2 + b^2), \text{Int}[(1 + \tan[e + f*x]^2)/(a + b*\tan[e + f*x]), x], x] - \text{Dist}[(A*b - a*B - b*C)/(a^2 + b^2), \text{Int}[\tan[e + f*x], x], x]) /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, e, f, A, B, C\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 + b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[A*b - a*B - b*C, 0]$

### Rule 3718

$\text{Int}[(a_ + (b_)*\tan[(e_ + (f_)*(x_)]])*((c_ + (d_)*\tan[(e_ + (f_)*(x_)]^n) * ((A_ + (B_)*\tan[(e_ + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*\tan[(e_ + (f_)*(x_)]^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[b*C*\tan[e + f*x]*((c + d*\tan[e + f*x])^{n+1}) / (d*f*(n+2)), x] - \text{Dist}[1/(d*(n+2)), \text{Int}[(c + d*\tan[e + f*x])^n * \text{Simp}[b*c*C - a*A*d*(n+2) - (A*b + a*B - b*C)*d*(n+2)*\tan[e + f*x] - (a*C*d*(n+2) - b*(c*C - B*d*(n+2)))*\tan[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 + d^2, 0] \&\& !\text{LtQ}[n, -1]$

### Rule 3728

$\text{Int}[(a_ + (b_)*\tan[(e_ + (f_)*(x_)]])^{(m_)*((c_ + (d_)*\tan[(e_ + (f_)*(x_)]^n) * ((A_ + (B_)*\tan[(e_ + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*\tan[(e_ + (f_)*(x_)]^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[C*(a + b*\tan[e + f*x])^m * ((c + d*\tan[e + f*x])^{n+1}) / (d*f*(m+n+1)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(d*(m+n+1)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\tan[e + f*x])^{m-1} * (c + d*\tan[e + f*x])^n * \text{Simp}[a*A*d*(m+n+1) - C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n+1)) + d*(A*b + a*B - b*C)*(m+n+1)*\tan[e + f*x] - (C*m*(b*c - a*d) - b*B*d*(m+n+1))*\tan[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 + b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 + d^2, 0] \&\& \text{GtQ}[m, 0] \&\& !( \text{IGtQ}[n, 0] \&\& ( !\text{IntegerQ}[m] || (\text{EqQ}[c, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a, 0]))))$

### Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(c + d \tan(e + fx))^2 (A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx))}{a + b \tan(e + fx)} dx = \frac{C(c + d \tan(e + fx))^2}{2bf} + \frac{\int \frac{(c+d \tan(e+fx))}{a+b \tan(e+fx)}}{b^2 f} + \frac{d(bcC + bBd - aCd) \tan(e + fx)}{b^2 f} + \frac{C}{b^2 f} - \frac{(a(c^2C + 2Bcd - Cd^2 - A(c^2 - d^2))}{a^2 + b^2} + \frac{(a(c^2C + 2Bcd - Cd^2 - A(c^2 - d^2))}{a^2 + b^2} - \frac{(a(c^2C + 2Bcd - Cd^2 - A(c^2 - d^2))}{a^2 + b^2}$$

**Mathematica [C]** Result contains complex when optimal does not.  
 time = 1.96, size = 190, normalized size = 0.75

$$\frac{\frac{b(-iA+B+iC)(c+id)^2 \log(i-\tan(e+fx))}{a+ib} + \frac{b(iA+B-iC)(c-id)^2 \log(i+\tan(e+fx))}{a-ib} + \frac{2(Ab^2+a(-bB+aC))(bc-ad)^2 \log(a+b \tan(e+fx))}{b^2(a^2+b^2)} + \frac{2d(bcC+bBd-aCd) \tan(e+fx)}{b} + C(c+d \tan(e+fx))^2}{2bf}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[((c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^2*(A + B*Tan[e + f*x] + C*Tan[e + f*x]^2))/(a + b*Tan[e + f*x]),x]
```

```
[Out] ((b*((-I)*A + B + I*C)*(c + I*d)^2*Log[I - Tan[e + f*x]])/(a + I*b) + (b*(I*A + B - I*C)*(c - I*d)^2*Log[I + Tan[e + f*x]])/(a - I*b) + (2*(A*b^2 + a*(-(b*B) + a*C))*(b*c - a*d)^2*Log[a + b*Tan[e + f*x]])/(b^2*(a^2 + b^2)) + (2*d*(b*c*C + b*B*d - a*C*d)*Tan[e + f*x])/b + C*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^2)/(2*b*f)
```

**Maple [A]**  
 time = 0.25, size = 317, normalized size = 1.25

method	result
derivativedivides	$\frac{d \left( \frac{Cbd \tan^2(fx+e)}{2} + b \tan(fx+e)Bd - \tan(fx+e)Cad + 2Cbc \tan(fx+e) \right)}{b^2} + \frac{(Aa^2d^2b^2 - 2Aab^3cd + Ab^4c^2 - Ba^3d^2b + 2Ba^2cd b^2 - Ba^2d^2b^2)}{b^3(a^2 + b^2)}$
default	$\frac{d \left( \frac{Cbd \tan^2(fx+e)}{2} + b \tan(fx+e)Bd - \tan(fx+e)Cad + 2Cbc \tan(fx+e) \right)}{b^2} + \frac{(Aa^2d^2b^2 - 2Aab^3cd + Ab^4c^2 - Ba^3d^2b + 2Ba^2cd b^2 - Ba^2d^2b^2)}{b^3(a^2 + b^2)}$
norman	$\frac{(Aa^2c^2 - Aa^2d^2 + 2Abcd - 2Bacd + Bb^2c^2 - Bb^2d^2 - Ca^2c^2 + Ca^2d^2 - 2Cbcd)x}{a^2 + b^2} + \frac{d(Bbd - aCd + 2Cbc) \tan(fx+e)}{b^2 f} + \frac{C d^2 (\tan(fx+e))^2}{2bf}$

risch

Expression too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((c+d*tan(f*x+e))^2*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(a+b*tan(f*x+e)),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

```
[Out] 1/f*(d/b^2*(1/2*C*b*d*tan(f*x+e)^2+b*tan(f*x+e)*B*d-tan(f*x+e)*C*a*d+2*C*b*c*tan(f*x+e))+1/b^3*(A*a^2*b^2*d^2-2*A*a*b^3*c*d+A*b^4*c^2-B*a^3*b*d^2+2*B*a^2*b^2*c*d-B*a*b^3*c^2+C*a^4*d^2-2*C*a^3*b*c*d+C*a^2*b^2*c^2)/(a^2+b^2)*ln(a+b*tan(f*x+e))+1/(a^2+b^2)*(1/2*(2*A*a*c*d-A*b*c^2+A*b*d^2+B*a*c^2-B*a*d^2+2*B*b*c*d-2*C*a*c*d+C*b*c^2-C*b*d^2)*ln(1+tan(f*x+e)^2)+(A*a*c^2-A*a*d^2+2*A*b*c*d-2*B*a*c*d+B*b*c^2-B*b*d^2-C*a*c^2+C*a*d^2-2*C*b*c*d)*arctan(tan(f*x+e))))
```

**Maxima** [A]

time = 0.51, size = 295, normalized size = 1.16

$$\frac{2((A-C)a+BB)^2-2(Ba-(A-C)b)d-(A-C)a+BBd^2}{a^2+b^2} \frac{2((Ca^2b^2-Bab^3+Ab^4)^2-2(Ca^3b-Ba^2b^2+Ab^3)d+(Ca^4-Ba^3b+Ab^2b^2)d^2) \log(\tan(fx+e)+a)}{a^2b^2+b^4} + \frac{(Ba-(A-C)b)^2+2((A-C)a+BB)d-(A-C)b)d^2}{a^2+b^2} \frac{\log(\tan(fx+e)^2+1)}{b^2} + \frac{Cb^2d^2 \tan(fx+e)^2+2(2Cb^2d-(Ca-BB)d^2) \tan(fx+e)}{b^2}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((c+d*tan(f*x+e))^2*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(a+b*tan(f*x+e)),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] 1/2*(2*((A - C)*a + B*b)*c^2 - 2*(B*a - (A - C)*b)*c*d - ((A - C)*a + B*b)*d^2)*(f*x + e)/(a^2 + b^2) + 2*((C*a^2*b^2 - B*a*b^3 + A*b^4)*c^2 - 2*(C*a^3*b - B*a^2*b^2 + A*a*b^3)*c*d + (C*a^4 - B*a^3*b + A*a^2*b^2)*d^2)*log(b*tan(f*x + e) + a)/(a^2*b^3 + b^5) + ((B*a - (A - C)*b)*c^2 + 2*((A - C)*a + B*b)*c*d - (B*a - (A - C)*b)*d^2)*log(tan(f*x + e)^2 + 1)/(a^2 + b^2) + (C*b*d^2*tan(f*x + e)^2 + 2*(2*C*b*c*d - (C*a - B*b)*d^2)*tan(f*x + e))/b^2/f
```

**Fricas** [A]

time = 4.50, size = 403, normalized size = 1.59

$$\frac{(C^2V^2 + C^2Vd \tan(fx+e)^2 + 2((A-C)a^2 + B^2b^2) - 2(Ba^2 - (A-C)b^2)d - ((A-C)a + Bb)d^2) \log(\tan(fx+e)^2 + 1) - ((C^2V^2 + C^2Vd - 2(C^2V - Ba^2 + Ca^2) - (C^2 - Ba^2 + Aa^2)d + (C^2 - Ba^2 + Aa^2)d^2) \log(\frac{C \tan(fx+e) + a}{2(a^2 + b^2)}) - ((C^2V^2 + C^2Vd - 2(C^2V - Ba^2 + Ca^2) - (C^2 - Ba^2 + Aa^2)d + (C^2 - Ba^2 + Aa^2)d^2) \log(\frac{C \tan(fx+e) + a}{2(a^2 + b^2)})) + 2((C^2V^2 + C^2Vd - (C^2V - Ba^2 + Ca^2) - (C^2 - Ba^2 + Aa^2)d + (C^2 - Ba^2 + Aa^2)d^2) \tan(fx+e))}{2(a^2 + b^2)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((c+d*tan(f*x+e))^2*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(a+b*tan(f*x+e)),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] 1/2*((C*a^2*b^2 + C*b^4)*d^2*tan(f*x + e)^2 + 2*((A - C)*a*b^3 + B*b^4)*c^2 - 2*(B*a*b^3 - (A - C)*b^4)*c*d - ((A - C)*a*b^3 + B*b^4)*d^2)*f*x + ((C*a^2*b^2 - B*a*b^3 + A*b^4)*c^2 - 2*(C*a^3*b - B*a^2*b^2 + A*a*b^3)*c*d + (C*a^4 - B*a^3*b + A*a^2*b^2)*d^2)*log((b^2*tan(f*x + e)^2 + 2*a*b*tan(f*x + e) + a^2)/(tan(f*x + e)^2 + 1)) - ((C*a^2*b^2 + C*b^4)*c^2 - 2*(C*a^3*b - B
```

$$*a^2*b^2 + C*a*b^3 - B*b^4)*c*d + (C*a^4 - B*a^3*b + A*a^2*b^2 - B*a*b^3 + (A - C)*b^4)*d^2*\log(1/(\tan(f*x + e)^2 + 1)) + 2*(2*(C*a^2*b^2 + C*b^4)*c*d - (C*a^3*b - B*a^2*b^2 + C*a*b^3 - B*b^4)*d^2)*\tan(f*x + e)/((a^2*b^3 + b^5)*f)$$

**Sympy [C]** Result contains complex when optimal does not.

time = 2.64, size = 4444, normalized size = 17.50

Too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))\*\*2\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)\*\*2)/(a+b\*tan(f\*x+e)),x)

[Out] Piecewise((zoo\*x\*(c + d\*tan(e))\*\*2\*(A + B\*tan(e) + C\*tan(e)\*\*2)/tan(e), Eq(a, 0) & Eq(b, 0) & Eq(f, 0)), ((A\*c\*\*2\*x + A\*c\*d\*log(tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2 + 1)/f - A\*d\*\*2\*x + A\*d\*\*2\*tan(e + f\*x)/f + B\*c\*\*2\*log(tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2 + 1)/(2\*f) - 2\*B\*c\*d\*x + 2\*B\*c\*d\*tan(e + f\*x)/f - B\*d\*\*2\*log(tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2 + 1)/(2\*f) + B\*d\*\*2\*tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2/(2\*f) - C\*c\*\*2\*x + C\*c\*\*2\*tan(e + f\*x)/f - C\*c\*d\*log(tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2 + 1)/f + C\*c\*d\*tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2/f + C\*d\*\*2\*x + C\*d\*\*2\*tan(e + f\*x)\*\*3/(3\*f) - C\*d\*\*2\*tan(e + f\*x)/f)/a, Eq(b, 0)), (I\*A\*c\*\*2\*f\*x\*tan(e + f\*x)/(2\*b\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 2\*I\*b\*f) + A\*c\*\*2\*f\*x/(2\*b\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 2\*I\*b\*f) + I\*A\*c\*\*2/(2\*b\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 2\*I\*b\*f) + 2\*A\*c\*d\*f\*x\*tan(e + f\*x)/(2\*b\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 2\*I\*b\*f) - 2\*I\*A\*c\*d\*f\*x/(2\*b\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 2\*I\*b\*f) - 2\*A\*c\*d/(2\*b\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 2\*I\*b\*f) + I\*A\*d\*\*2\*f\*x\*tan(e + f\*x)/(2\*b\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 2\*I\*b\*f) + A\*d\*\*2\*f\*x/(2\*b\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 2\*I\*b\*f) + A\*d\*\*2\*log(tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2 + 1)\*tan(e + f\*x)/(2\*b\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 2\*I\*b\*f) - I\*A\*d\*\*2\*log(tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2 + 1)/(2\*b\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 2\*I\*b\*f) - I\*A\*d\*\*2/(2\*b\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 2\*I\*b\*f) + B\*c\*\*2\*f\*x\*tan(e + f\*x)/(2\*b\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 2\*I\*b\*f) - I\*B\*c\*\*2\*f\*x/(2\*b\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 2\*I\*b\*f) - B\*c\*\*2/(2\*b\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 2\*I\*b\*f) + 2\*I\*B\*c\*d\*f\*x\*tan(e + f\*x)/(2\*b\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 2\*I\*b\*f) + 2\*B\*c\*d\*f\*x/(2\*b\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 2\*I\*b\*f) + 2\*B\*c\*d\*log(tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2 + 1)\*tan(e + f\*x)/(2\*b\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 2\*I\*b\*f) - 2\*I\*B\*c\*d\*log(tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2 + 1)/(2\*b\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 2\*I\*b\*f) - 2\*I\*B\*c\*d/(2\*b\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 2\*I\*b\*f) - 3\*B\*d\*\*2\*f\*x\*tan(e + f\*x)/(2\*b\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 2\*I\*b\*f) + 3\*I\*B\*d\*\*2\*f\*x/(2\*b\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 2\*I\*b\*f) + I\*B\*d\*\*2\*log(tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2 + 1)\*tan(e + f\*x)/(2\*b\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 2\*I\*b\*f) + B\*d\*\*2\*log(tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2 + 1)/(2\*b\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 2\*I\*b\*f) + 2\*B\*d\*\*2\*tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2/(2\*b\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 2\*I\*b\*f) + 3\*B\*d\*\*2/(2\*b\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 2\*I\*b\*f) + I\*C\*c\*\*2\*f\*x\*tan(e + f\*x)/(2\*b\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 2\*I\*b\*f) + C\*c\*\*2\*f\*x/(2\*b\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 2\*I\*b\*f) + C\*c\*\*2\*log(tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2 + 1)\*tan(e + f\*x)/(2\*b\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 2\*I\*b\*f) - I\*C\*c\*\*2\*log(tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2 + 1)/(2\*b\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 2\*I\*b\*f) - I\*C\*c\*\*2/(2\*b\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 2\*I\*b\*f) - 6\*C\*c\*d\*f\*x\*tan(e + f\*x)/(2\*b\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 2\*I\*b\*f) + 6\*I\*C\*c\*d\*f\*x/(2\*b\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 2\*I\*b\*f) + 2\*I\*C\*c\*d\*log(tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2 + 1)\*tan(e + f\*x)



```

/(2*b*f*tan(e + f*x) - 2*I*b*f) + 2*C*c*d*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)/(2*b*f*t
an(e + f*x) - 2*I*b*f) + 4*C*c*d*tan(e + f*x)**2/(2*b*f*tan(e + f*x) - 2*I*
b*f) + 6*C*c*d/(2*b*f*tan(e + f*x) - 2*I*b*f) - 3*I*C*d**2*f*x*tan(e + f*x)
/(2*b*f*tan(e + f*x) - 2*I*b*f) - 3*C*d**2*f*x/(2*b*f*tan(e + f*x) - 2*I*b*
f) - 2*C*d**2*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)*tan(e + f*x)/(2*b*f*tan(e + f*x) - 2
*I*b*f) + 2*I*C*d**2*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)/(2*b*f*tan(e + f*x) - 2*I*b*f
) + C*d**2*tan(e + f*x)**3/(2*b*f*tan(e + f*x) - 2*I*b*f) + I*C*d**2*tan(e
+ f*x)**2/(2*b*f*tan(e + f*x) - 2*I*b*f) + 3*I*C*d**2/(2*b*f*tan(e + f*x) -
2*I*b*f), Eq(a, -I*b)), (-I*A*c**2*f*x*tan(e + f*x)/(2*b*f*tan(e + f*x) +
2*I*b*f) + A*c**2*f*x/(2*b*f*tan(e + f*x) + 2*I*b*f) - I*A*c**2/(2*b*f*tan(
e + f*x) + 2*I*b*f) + 2*A*c*d*f*x*tan(e + f*x)/(2*b*f*tan(e + f*x) + 2*I*b*
f) + 2*I*A*c*d*f*x/(2*b*f*tan(e + f*x) + 2*I*b*f) - 2*A*c*d/(2*b*f*tan(e +
f*x) + 2*I*b*f) - I*A*d**2*f*x*tan(e + f*x)/(2*b*f*tan(e + f*x) + 2*I*b*f)
+ A*d**2*f*x/(2*b*f*tan(e + f*x) + 2*I*b*f) + A*d**2*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 +
1)*tan(e + f*x)/(2*b*f*tan(e + f*x) + 2*I*b*f) + I*A*d**2*log(tan(e + f*x)*
**2 + 1)/(2*b*f*tan(e + f*x) + 2*I*b*f) + I*A*d**2/(2*b*f*tan(e + f*x) + 2*I
*b*f) + B*c**2*f*x*tan(e + f*x)/(2*b*f*tan(e + f*x) + 2*I*b*f) + I*B*c**2*f
*x/(2*b*f*tan(e + f*x) + 2*I*b*f) - B*c**2/(2*b*f*tan(e + f*x) + 2*I*b*f) -
2*I*B*c*d*f*x*tan(e + f*x)/(2*b*f*tan(e + f*x) + 2*I*b*f) + 2*B*c*d*f*x/(2
*b*f*tan(e + f*x) + 2*I*b*f) + 2*B*c*d*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)*tan(e + f*x
)/(2*b*f*tan(e + f*x) + 2*I*b*f) + 2*I*B*c*d*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)/(2*b*
f*tan(e + f*x) + 2*I*b*f) + 2*I*B*c*d/(2*b*f*tan(e + f*x) + 2*I*b*f) - 3*B*
d**2*f*x*tan(e + f*x)/(2*b*f*tan(e + f*x) + 2*I*b*f) - 3*I*B*d**2*f*x/(2*b*
f*tan(e + f*x) + 2*I*b*f) - I*B*d**2*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)*tan(e + f*x)/
(2*b*f*tan(e + f*x) + 2*I*b*f) + B*d**2*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)/(2*b*f*tan
(e + f*x) + 2*I*b*f) + 2*B*d**2*tan(e + f*x)**2/(2*b*f*tan(e + f*x) + 2*I*b
*f) + 3*B*d**2/(2*b*f*tan(e + f*x) + 2*I*b*f) - I*C*c**2*f*x*tan(e + f*x)/(
2*b*f*tan(e + f*x) + 2*I*b*f) + C*c**2*f*x/(2*b*f*tan(e + f*x) + 2*I*b*f) +
C*c**2*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)*tan(e + f*x)/(2*b*f*tan(e + f*x) + 2*I*b*f
) + I*C*c**2*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)/(2*b*f*tan(e + f*x) + 2*I*b*f) + I*C*
c**2/(2*b*f*tan(e + f*x) + 2*I*b*f) - 6*C*c*d*f*x*tan(e + f*x)/(2*b*f*tan(e
+ f*x) + 2*I*b*f) - 6*I*C*c*d*f*x/(2*b*f*tan(e + f*x) + 2*I*b*f) - 2*I*C*c
*d*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)*tan(e + f*x)/(2*b*f*tan(e + f*x) + 2*I*b*f) + 2
*C*c*d*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)/(2*b*f*tan(e + f*x) + 2*I*b*f) + 4*C*c*d*tan
(e + f*x)**2/(2*b*f*tan(e + f*x) + 2*I*b*f) + 6*C*c*d/(2*b*f*tan(e + f*x)
+ 2*I*b*f) + 3*I*C*d**2*f*x*tan(e + f*x)/(2*b*f...

```

**Giac** [A]

time = 0.85, size = 338, normalized size = 1.33

$$\frac{2(Ac^2 - Cc^2 + Bc^2 - 2Bcd + 2Acd - 2Ccd - Aa^2 + Cc^2 - Bc^2)(f^2 + 1) + \frac{(Ba^2 - Ac^2 + Cc^2 + 2Aad - 2Ccd + 2Bcd - Ba^2 + Aa^2 - Cc^2) \log(\tan(fx + e) + 1)}{2f} + \frac{2(Cc^2 f^2 - Ba^2 f^2 + Aa^2 f^2 - 2Cc^2 f^2 + 2Ba^2 f^2 - 2Aa^2 f^2 + Cc^2 f^2 - Ba^2 f^2 + Aa^2 f^2) \log(\tan(fx + e))}{2f} + \frac{Cb^2 \tan(fx + e) + Ccd \tan(fx + e) - 2Ccd \tan(fx + e) + 3Bd^2 \tan(fx + e)}{2f}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```

[In] integrate((c+d*tan(f*x+e))^2*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(a+b*tan(f*x+e
)),x, algorithm="giac")

```

[Out]  $1/2*(2*(A*a*c^2 - C*a*c^2 + B*b*c^2 - 2*B*a*c*d + 2*A*b*c*d - 2*C*b*c*d - A*a*d^2 + C*a*d^2 - B*b*d^2)*(f*x + e)/(a^2 + b^2) + (B*a*c^2 - A*b*c^2 + C*b*c^2 + 2*A*a*c*d - 2*C*a*c*d + 2*B*b*c*d - B*a*d^2 + A*b*d^2 - C*b*d^2)*\log(\tan(f*x + e)^2 + 1)/(a^2 + b^2) + 2*(C*a^2*b^2*c^2 - B*a*b^3*c^2 + A*b^4*c^2 - 2*C*a^3*b*c*d + 2*B*a^2*b^2*c*d - 2*A*a*b^3*c*d + C*a^4*d^2 - B*a^3*b*d^2 + A*a^2*b^2*d^2)*\log(\text{abs}(b*\tan(f*x + e) + a))/(a^2*b^3 + b^5) + (C*b*d^2*\tan(f*x + e)^2 + 4*C*b*c*d*\tan(f*x + e) - 2*C*a*d^2*\tan(f*x + e) + 2*B*b*d^2*\tan(f*x + e))/b^2)/f$

**Mupad [B]**

time = 11.28, size = 325, normalized size = 1.28

$\frac{\tan(e+fx) \left( \frac{B^2 a^2 c^2 - C^2 b^2}{f} \right)}{f} + \frac{\ln(a + b \tan(e+fx)) (B^2 C^2 d^2 + 2 B^2 c^2 d + A^2 d^2) - 1 (B^2 d^2 + 2 C^2 c^2 d) - 1 (B^2 c^2 + 2 A^2 d^2 + A^2 c^2 d)}{f (a^2 b^3 + b^5)} + \frac{\ln(\tan(e+fx) + 1) (A^2 - A^2 c^2 + B^2 b^2 + C^2 d^2 - C^2 d + A^2 c^2 d + 2 B^2 c^2 d - C^2 d^2)}{2 f (a^2 b^3 + b^5)} + \frac{\ln(\tan(e+fx) - 1) (B^2 - B^2 d^2 + 2 A^2 c^2 d - A^2 b^2 + C^2 b^2 + C^2 d^2) + C^2 \tan(e+fx)^2}{2 f (a^2 b^3 + b^5)}$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In]  $\text{int}(((c + d*\tan(e + f*x))^2*(A + B*\tan(e + f*x) + C*\tan(e + f*x)^2))/(a + b*\tan(e + f*x)),x)$

[Out]  $(\tan(e + f*x)*((B*d^2 + 2*C*c*d)/b - (C*a*d^2)/b^2))/f + (\log(a + b*\tan(e + f*x))*(b^2*(A*a^2*d^2 + C*a^2*c^2 + 2*B*a^2*c*d) - b*(B*a^3*d^2 + 2*C*a^3*c*d) - b^3*(B*a*c^2 + 2*A*a*c*d) + A*b^4*c^2 + C*a^4*d^2))/(f*(b^5 + a^2*b^3)) + (\log(\tan(e + f*x) + 1i)*(A*d^2 - A*c^2 + B*c^2*1i - B*d^2*1i + C*c^2 - C*d^2 + A*c*d*2i + 2*B*c*d - C*c*d*2i))/(2*f*(a*1i + b)) + (\log(\tan(e + f*x) - 1i)*(A*d^2*1i - A*c^2*1i + B*c^2 - B*d^2 + C*c^2*1i - C*d^2*1i + 2*A*c*d + B*c*d*2i - 2*C*c*d))/(2*f*(a + b*1i)) + (C*d^2*\tan(e + f*x)^2)/(2*b*f)$

$$3.62 \quad \int \frac{(c+d \tan(e+fx))^2 (A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx))}{(a+b \tan(e+fx))^2} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=415

$$\frac{(a^2(c^2C + 2Bcd - Cd^2 - A(c^2 - d^2)) - b^2(c^2C + 2Bcd - Cd^2 - A(c^2 - d^2)) - 2ab(2c(A - C)d + B(c^2 - d^2)))}{(a^2 + b^2)^2}$$

[Out]  $-(a^2*(c^2*C+2*B*c*d-C*d^2-A*(c^2-d^2))-b^2*(c^2*C+2*B*c*d-C*d^2-A*(c^2-d^2))-2*a*b*(2*c*(A-C)*d+B*(c^2-d^2)))*x/(a^2+b^2)^2-(2*a*b*(c^2*C+2*B*c*d-C*d^2-A*(c^2-d^2))+a^2*(2*c*(A-C)*d+B*(c^2-d^2))-b^2*(2*c*(A-C)*d+B*(c^2-d^2)))*\ln(\cos(f*x+e))/(a^2+b^2)^2/f-(-a*d+b*c)*(a^3*b*B*d-2*a^4*C*d-b^4*(2*A*d+B*c)-a*b^3*(2*A*c-3*B*d-2*C*c)+a^2*b^2*(B*c-4*C*d))*\ln(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))/b^3/(a^2+b^2)^2/f+(A*b^2-B*a*b+2*C*a^2+C*b^2)*d^2*\tan(f*x+e)/b^2/(a^2+b^2)/f-(A*b^2-a*(B*b-C*a))*(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^2/b/(a^2+b^2)/f/(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))$

**Rubi [A]**

time = 0.73, antiderivative size = 415, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.133$ , Rules used = {3726, 3718, 3707, 3698, 31, 3556}

$$\frac{(a^2(c^2C + 2Bcd - Cd^2 - A(c^2 - d^2)) - b^2(c^2C + 2Bcd - Cd^2 - A(c^2 - d^2)) - 2ab(2c(A - C)d + B(c^2 - d^2)))}{(a^2 + b^2)^2}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^2\*(A + B\*Tan[e + f\*x] + C\*Tan[e + f\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^2, x]

[Out]  $-(((a^2*(c^2*C + 2*B*c*d - C*d^2 - A*(c^2 - d^2)) - b^2*(c^2*C + 2*B*c*d - C*d^2 - A*(c^2 - d^2)) - 2*a*b*(2*c*(A - C)*d + B*(c^2 - d^2)))*x)/(a^2 + b^2)^2 - ((2*a*b*(c^2*C + 2*B*c*d - C*d^2 - A*(c^2 - d^2)) + a^2*(2*c*(A - C)*d + B*(c^2 - d^2)) - b^2*(2*c*(A - C)*d + B*(c^2 - d^2)))*\text{Log}[\text{Cos}[e + f*x]]/((a^2 + b^2)^2*f) - ((b*c - a*d)*(a^3*b*B*d - 2*a^4*C*d - b^4*(B*c + 2*A*d) - a*b^3*(2*A*c - 2*c*C - 3*B*d) + a^2*b^2*(B*c - 4*C*d))*\text{Log}[a + b*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]]/(b^3*(a^2 + b^2)^2*f) + ((A*b^2 - a*b*B + 2*a^2*C + b^2*C)*d^2*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])/(b^2*(a^2 + b^2)*f) - ((A*b^2 - a*(b*B - a*C))*(c + d*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])^2)/(b*(a^2 + b^2)*f*(a + b*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]))$

**Rule 31**

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*(x\_))^(−1), x\_Symbol] := Simp[Log[RemoveContent[a + b\*x, x]]/b, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x]

**Rule 3556**

Int[tan[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] := Simp[-Log[RemoveContent[Cos[c + d\*x], x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

Rule 3698

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (C_.)*tan[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := Dist[A/(b*f), Subst[Int[(a + x)^m, x], x, b*T
an[e + f*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && EqQ[A, C]
```

Rule 3707

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)^2
]/((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Simp[(a*A + b*B - a
*C)*(x/(a^2 + b^2)), x] + (Dist[(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)/(a^2 + b^2), Int[(1
+ Tan[e + f*x]^2)/(a + b*Tan[e + f*x]), x], x] - Dist[(A*b - a*B - b*C)/(a
^2 + b^2), Int[Tan[e + f*x], x], x]) /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C}, x] &&
NeQ[A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[A*b - a*B - b*C,
0]
```

Rule 3718

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)
*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f
_.)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := Simp[b*C*Tan[e + f*x]*((c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^(n +
1)/(d*f*(n + 2))), x] - Dist[1/(d*(n + 2)), Int[(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^n*Simp
[b*c*C - a*A*d*(n + 2) - (A*b + a*B - b*C)*d*(n + 2)*Tan[e + f*x] - (a*C*d
*(n + 2) - b*(c*C - B*d*(n + 2)))*Tan[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b
, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] &&
!LtQ[n, -1]
```

Rule 3726

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*tan[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := Simp[(A*d^2 + c*(c*C - B*d))*(a + b*Tan[e +
f*x])^m*((c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^(n + 1)/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 + d^2))), x] - Dis
t[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 + d^2)), Int[(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Tan[e
+ f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(b*d*m - a*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*(b*c*m + a*d*(
n + 1)) - d*(n + 1)*((A - C)*(b*c - a*d) + B*(a*c + b*d))*Tan[e + f*x] - b*
(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 1) - C*(c^2*m - d^2*(n + 1)))*Tan[e + f*x]^2, x], x
] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[
a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(c + d \tan(e + fx))^2 (A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx))}{(a + b \tan(e + fx))^2} dx &= -\frac{(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC))(c + d \tan(e + fx))}{b(a^2 + b^2) f(a + b \tan(e + fx))} \\
&= \frac{(Ab^2 - abB + 2a^2C + b^2C) d^2 \tan(e + fx)}{b^2 (a^2 + b^2) f} \\
&= -\frac{(a^2(c^2C + 2Bcd - Cd^2 - A(c^2 - d^2))}{b^2 (a^2 + b^2) f} \\
&= -\frac{(a^2(c^2C + 2Bcd - Cd^2 - A(c^2 - d^2))}{b^2 (a^2 + b^2) f} \\
&= -\frac{(a^2(c^2C + 2Bcd - Cd^2 - A(c^2 - d^2))}{b^2 (a^2 + b^2) f}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** Result contains complex when optimal does not.  
time = 7.39, size = 2640, normalized size = 6.36

Result too large to show

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^2\*(A + B\*Tan[e + f\*x] + C\*Tan[e + f\*x]^2))/  
(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^2,x]

[Out] ((-I)\*(-2\*a^6\*A\*b^6\*c^2 + (2\*I)\*a^5\*A\*b^7\*c^2 - 2\*a^4\*A\*b^8\*c^2 + (2\*I)\*a^3\*  
\*A\*b^9\*c^2 + a^7\*b^5\*B\*c^2 - I\*a^6\*b^6\*B\*c^2 - a^3\*b^9\*B\*c^2 + I\*a^2\*b^10\*B  
\*c^2 + 2\*a^6\*b^6\*c^2\*C - (2\*I)\*a^5\*b^7\*c^2\*C + 2\*a^4\*b^8\*c^2\*C - (2\*I)\*a^3\*  
b^9\*c^2\*C + 2\*a^7\*A\*b^5\*c\*d - (2\*I)\*a^6\*A\*b^6\*c\*d - 2\*a^3\*A\*b^9\*c\*d + (2\*I)  
\*a^2\*A\*b^10\*c\*d + 4\*a^6\*b^6\*B\*c\*d - (4\*I)\*a^5\*b^7\*B\*c\*d + 4\*a^4\*b^8\*B\*c\*d -  
(4\*I)\*a^3\*b^9\*B\*c\*d - 2\*a^9\*b^3\*c\*C\*d + (2\*I)\*a^8\*b^4\*c\*C\*d - 8\*a^7\*b^5\*c\*  
C\*d + (8\*I)\*a^6\*b^6\*c\*C\*d - 6\*a^5\*b^7\*c\*C\*d + (6\*I)\*a^4\*b^8\*c\*C\*d + 2\*a^6\*A  
\*b^6\*d^2 - (2\*I)\*a^5\*A\*b^7\*d^2 + 2\*a^4\*A\*b^8\*d^2 - (2\*I)\*a^3\*A\*b^9\*d^2 - a^  
9\*b^3\*B\*d^2 + I\*a^8\*b^4\*B\*d^2 - 4\*a^7\*b^5\*B\*d^2 + (4\*I)\*a^6\*b^6\*B\*d^2 - 3\*a  
^5\*b^7\*B\*d^2 + (3\*I)\*a^4\*b^8\*B\*d^2 + 2\*a^10\*b^2\*C\*d^2 - (2\*I)\*a^9\*b^3\*C\*d^2  
+ 6\*a^8\*b^4\*C\*d^2 - (6\*I)\*a^7\*b^5\*C\*d^2 + 4\*a^6\*b^6\*C\*d^2 - (4\*I)\*a^5\*b^7\*  
C\*d^2)\*(e + f\*x)\*(a\*Cos[e + f\*x] + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^2\*(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^2  
)/(a^2\*(a - I\*b)^4\*(a + I\*b)^3\*b^5\*f\*(c\*Cos[e + f\*x] + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^2\*(a  
+ b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^2) - (I\*(2\*a\*A\*b^4\*c^2 - a^2\*b^3\*B\*c^2 + b^5\*B\*c^2 - 2\*a  
\*b^4\*c^2\*C - 2\*a^2\*A\*b^3\*c\*d + 2\*A\*b^5\*c\*d - 4\*a\*b^4\*B\*c\*d + 2\*a^4\*b\*c\*C\*d  
+ 6\*a^2\*b^3\*c\*C\*d - 2\*a\*A\*b^4\*d^2 + a^4\*b\*B\*d^2 + 3\*a^2\*b^3\*B\*d^2 - 2\*a^5\*C  
\*d^2 - 4\*a^3\*b^2\*C\*d^2)\*ArcTan[Tan[e + f\*x]]\*(a\*Cos[e + f\*x] + b\*Sin[e + f\*  
x])^2\*(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^2)/(b^3\*(a^2 + b^2)^2\*f\*(c\*Cos[e + f\*x] + d\*Sin[  
e + f\*x])^2\*(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^2) + ((-2\*b\*c\*C\*d - b\*B\*d^2 + 2\*a\*C\*d^2)\*L

```

og[Cos[e + f*x]]*(a*Cos[e + f*x] + b*Sin[e + f*x])^2*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^2
)/(b^3*f*(c*Cos[e + f*x] + d*Sin[e + f*x])^2*(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^2) + ((2*
a*A*b^4*c^2 - a^2*b^3*B*c^2 + b^5*B*c^2 - 2*a*b^4*c^2*C - 2*a^2*A*b^3*c*d +
2*A*b^5*c*d - 4*a*b^4*B*c*d + 2*a^4*b*c*C*d + 6*a^2*b^3*c*C*d - 2*a*A*b^4*
d^2 + a^4*b*B*d^2 + 3*a^2*b^3*B*d^2 - 2*a^5*C*d^2 - 4*a^3*b^2*C*d^2)*Log[(a
*Cos[e + f*x] + b*Sin[e + f*x])^2]*(a*Cos[e + f*x] + b*Sin[e + f*x])^2*(c +
d*Tan[e + f*x])^2)/(2*b^3*(a^2 + b^2)^2*f*(c*Cos[e + f*x] + d*Sin[e + f*x]
)^2*(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^2) + (Sec[e + f*x]*(a*Cos[e + f*x] + b*Sin[e + f*x
]))*(a^5*b*C*d^2 + 2*a^3*b^3*C*d^2 + a*b^5*C*d^2 + a^4*A*b^2*c^2*(e + f*x) -
a^2*A*b^4*c^2*(e + f*x) + 2*a^3*b^3*B*c^2*(e + f*x) - a^4*b^2*c^2*C*(e + f
*x) + a^2*b^4*c^2*C*(e + f*x) + 4*a^3*A*b^3*c*d*(e + f*x) - 2*a^4*b^2*B*c*d
*(e + f*x) + 2*a^2*b^4*B*c*d*(e + f*x) - 4*a^3*b^3*c*C*d*(e + f*x) - a^4*A*
b^2*d^2*(e + f*x) + a^2*A*b^4*d^2*(e + f*x) - 2*a^3*b^3*B*d^2*(e + f*x) + a
^4*b^2*C*d^2*(e + f*x) - a^2*b^4*C*d^2*(e + f*x) - a^5*b*C*d^2*Cos[2*(e + f
*x)] - 2*a^3*b^3*C*d^2*Cos[2*(e + f*x)] - a*b^5*C*d^2*Cos[2*(e + f*x)] + a^
4*A*b^2*c^2*(e + f*x)*Cos[2*(e + f*x)] - a^2*A*b^4*c^2*(e + f*x)*Cos[2*(e +
f*x)] + 2*a^3*b^3*B*c^2*(e + f*x)*Cos[2*(e + f*x)] - a^4*b^2*c^2*C*(e + f
*x)*Cos[2*(e + f*x)] + a^2*b^4*c^2*C*(e + f*x)*Cos[2*(e + f*x)] + 4*a^3*A*b^
3*c*d*(e + f*x)*Cos[2*(e + f*x)] - 2*a^4*b^2*B*c*d*(e + f*x)*Cos[2*(e + f*x
)] + 2*a^2*b^4*B*c*d*(e + f*x)*Cos[2*(e + f*x)] - 4*a^3*b^3*c*C*d*(e + f*x)
*Cos[2*(e + f*x)] - a^4*A*b^2*d^2*(e + f*x)*Cos[2*(e + f*x)] + a^2*A*b^4*d^
2*(e + f*x)*Cos[2*(e + f*x)] - 2*a^3*b^3*B*d^2*(e + f*x)*Cos[2*(e + f*x)] +
a^4*b^2*C*d^2*(e + f*x)*Cos[2*(e + f*x)] - a^2*b^4*C*d^2*(e + f*x)*Cos[2*(
e + f*x)] + a^2*A*b^4*c^2*Sin[2*(e + f*x)] + A*b^6*c^2*Sin[2*(e + f*x)] - a
^3*b^3*B*c^2*Sin[2*(e + f*x)] - a*b^5*B*c^2*Sin[2*(e + f*x)] + a^4*b^2*c^2*
C*Sin[2*(e + f*x)] + a^2*b^4*c^2*C*Sin[2*(e + f*x)] - 2*a^3*A*b^3*c*d*Sin[2
*(e + f*x)] - 2*a*A*b^5*c*d*Sin[2*(e + f*x)] + 2*a^4*b^2*B*c*d*Sin[2*(e + f
*x)] + 2*a^2*b^4*B*c*d*Sin[2*(e + f*x)] - 2*a^5*b*c*C*d*Sin[2*(e + f*x)] -
2*a^3*b^3*c*C*d*Sin[2*(e + f*x)] + a^4*A*b^2*d^2*Sin[2*(e + f*x)] + a^2*A*b
^4*d^2*Sin[2*(e + f*x)] - a^5*b*B*d^2*Sin[2*(e + f*x)] - a^3*b^3*B*d^2*Sin[
2*(e + f*x)] + 2*a^6*C*d^2*Sin[2*(e + f*x)] + 3*a^4*b^2*C*d^2*Sin[2*(e + f
*x)] + a^2*b^4*C*d^2*Sin[2*(e + f*x)] + a^3*A*b^3*c^2*(e + f*x)*Sin[2*(e + f
*x)] - a*A*b^5*c^2*(e + f*x)*Sin[2*(e + f*x)] + 2*a^2*b^4*B*c^2*(e + f*x)*S
in[2*(e + f*x)] - a^3*b^3*c^2*C*(e + f*x)*Sin[2*(e + f*x)] + a*b^5*c^2*C*(e
+ f*x)*Sin[2*(e + f*x)] + 4*a^2*A*b^4*c*d*(e + f*x)*Sin[2*(e + f*x)] - 2*a
^3*b^3*B*c*d*(e + f*x)*Sin[2*(e + f*x)] + 2*a*b^5*B*c*d*(e + f*x)*Sin[2*(e
+ f*x)] - 4*a^2*b^4*c*C*d*(e + f*x)*Sin[2*(e + f*x)] - a^3*A*b^3*d^2*(e + f
*x)*Sin[2*(e + f*x)] + a*A*b^5*d^2*(e + f*x)*Sin[2*(e + f*x)] - 2*a^2*b^4*B
*d^2*(e + f*x)*Sin[2*(e + f*x)] + a^3*b^3*C*d^2*(e + f*x)*Sin[2*(e + f*x)]
- a*b^5*C*d^2*(e + f*x)*Sin[2*(e + f*x)]*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^2)/(2*a*(a -
I*b)^2*(a + I*b)^2*b^2*f*(c*Cos[e + f*x] + d*Sin[e + f*x])^2*(a + b*Tan[e
+ f*x])^2)

```

Maple [A]

time = 0.37, size = 552, normalized size = 1.33

method	result
derivativedivides	$\frac{C d^2 \tan(fx+e)}{b^2} - \frac{A a^2 d^2 b^2 - 2A a b^3 c d + A b^4 c^2 - B a^3 d^2 b + 2B a^2 c d b^2 - B a b^3 c^2 + a^4 C d^2 - 2C a^3 c d b + C a^2 c^2 b^2}{b^3 (a^2 + b^2)(a + b \tan(fx+e))} + \frac{(-2A a^2 b^3 c d + 2A a^2 b^2 c^2 d^2)}{b^3 (a^2 + b^2)(a + b \tan(fx+e))}$
default	$\frac{C d^2 \tan(fx+e)}{b^2} - \frac{A a^2 d^2 b^2 - 2A a b^3 c d + A b^4 c^2 - B a^3 d^2 b + 2B a^2 c d b^2 - B a b^3 c^2 + a^4 C d^2 - 2C a^3 c d b + C a^2 c^2 b^2}{b^3 (a^2 + b^2)(a + b \tan(fx+e))} + \frac{(-2A a^2 b^3 c d + 2A a^2 b^2 c^2 d^2)}{b^3 (a^2 + b^2)(a + b \tan(fx+e))}$
norman	$\frac{a(A a^2 c^2 - A a^2 d^2 + 4A a b c d - A b^2 c^2 + A b^2 d^2 - 2B a^2 c d + 2B a b c^2 - 2B a b d^2 + 2B b^2 c d - C a^2 c^2 + a^2 C d^2 - 4C a b c d + C b^2 c^2 - C b^2 d^2)}{a^4 + 2a^2 b^2 + b^4} x + \dots$
risch	Expression too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((c+d*tan(f*x+e))^2*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(a+b*tan(f*x+e))^2,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

```
[Out] 1/f*(C*d^2/b^2*tan(f*x+e)-1/b^3*(A*a^2*b^2*d^2-2*A*a*b^3*c*d+A*b^4*c^2-B*a^3*b*d^2+2*B*a^2*b^2*c*d-B*a*b^3*c^2+C*a^4*d^2-2*C*a^3*b*c*d+C*a^2*b^2*c^2)/(a^2+b^2)/(a+b*tan(f*x+e))+(-2*A*a^2*b^3*c*d+2*A*a*b^4*c^2-2*A*a*b^4*d^2+2*A*b^5*c*d+B*a^4*b*d^2-B*a^2*b^3*c^2+3*B*a^2*b^3*d^2-4*B*a*b^4*c*d+B*b^5*c^2-2*C*a^5*d^2+2*C*a^4*b*c*d-4*C*a^3*b^2*d^2+6*C*a^2*b^3*c*d-2*C*a*b^4*c^2)/b^3/(a^2+b^2)^2*ln(a+b*tan(f*x+e))+1/(a^2+b^2)^2*(1/2*(2*A*a^2*c*d-2*A*a*b*c^2+2*A*a*b*d^2-2*A*b^2*c*d+B*a^2*c^2-B*a^2*d^2+4*B*a*b*c*d-B*b^2*c^2+B*b^2*d^2-2*C*a^2*c*d+2*C*a*b*c^2-2*C*a*b*d^2+2*C*b^2*c*d)*ln(1+tan(f*x+e)^2)+(A*a^2*c^2-A*a^2*d^2+4*A*a*b*c*d-A*b^2*c^2+A*b^2*d^2-2*B*a^2*c*d+2*B*a*b*c^2-2*B*a*b*d^2+2*B*b^2*c*d-C*a^2*c^2+C*a^2*d^2-4*C*a*b*c*d+C*b^2*c^2-C*b^2*d^2)*arctan(tan(f*x+e)))
```

**Maxima [A]**

time = 0.55, size = 501, normalized size = 1.21

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Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((c+d*tan(f*x+e))^2*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(a+b*tan(f*x+e))^2,x,algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] 1/2*(2*C*d^2*tan(f*x + e)/b^2 + 2*(((A - C)*a^2 + 2*B*a*b - (A - C)*b^2)*c^2 - 2*(B*a^2 - 2*(A - C)*a*b - B*b^2)*c*d - ((A - C)*a^2 + 2*B*a*b - (A - C)*b^2)*d^2)*(f*x + e)/(a^4 + 2*a^2*b^2 + b^4) - 2*(((B*a^2*b^3 - 2*(A - C)*a*b^4 - B*b^5)*c^2 - 2*(C*a^4*b - (A - 3*C)*a^2*b^3 - 2*B*a*b^4 + A*b^5)*c*d + (2*C*a^5 - B*a^4*b + 4*C*a^3*b^2 - 3*B*a^2*b^3 + 2*A*a*b^4)*d^2)*log(b*tan(f*x + e) + a)/(a^4*b^3 + 2*a^2*b^5 + b^7) + (((B*a^2 - 2*(A - C)*a*b - B*b^2)*c^2 + 2*(((A - C)*a^2 + 2*B*a*b - (A - C)*b^2)*c*d - (B*a^2 - 2*(A - C)*a*b - B*b^2)*d^2))
```

$$\frac{(a*b - B*b^2)*d^2*\log(\tan(f*x + e)^2 + 1)/(a^4 + 2*a^2*b^2 + b^4) - 2*((C*a^2*b^2 - B*a*b^3 + A*b^4)*c^2 - 2*(C*a^3*b - B*a^2*b^2 + A*a*b^3)*c*d + (C*a^4 - B*a^3*b + A*a^2*b^2)*d^2)/(a^3*b^3 + a*b^5 + (a^2*b^4 + b^6)*\tan(f*x + e))/f$$

**Fricas** [B] Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 973 vs. 2(418) = 836.

time = 5.96, size = 973, normalized size = 2.34

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^2\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2)/(a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))^2,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{2}*(2*(C*a^4*b^2 + 2*C*a^2*b^4 + C*b^6)*d^2*\tan(f*x + e)^2 - 2*(C*a^2*b^4 - B*a*b^5 + A*b^6)*c^2 + 4*(C*a^3*b^3 - B*a^2*b^4 + A*a*b^5)*c*d - 2*(C*a^4*b^2 - B*a^3*b^3 + A*a^2*b^4)*d^2 + 2*((A - C)*a^3*b^3 + 2*B*a^2*b^4 - (A - C)*a*b^5)*c^2 - 2*(B*a^3*b^3 - 2*(A - C)*a^2*b^4 - B*a*b^5)*c*d - ((A - C)*a^3*b^3 + 2*B*a^2*b^4 - (A - C)*a*b^5)*d^2)*f*x - ((B*a^3*b^3 - 2*(A - C)*a^2*b^4 - B*a*b^5)*c^2 - 2*(C*a^5*b - (A - 3*C)*a^3*b^3 - 2*B*a^2*b^4 + A*a*b^5)*c*d + (2*C*a^6 - B*a^5*b + 4*C*a^4*b^2 - 3*B*a^3*b^3 + 2*A*a^2*b^4)*d^2 + ((B*a^2*b^4 - 2*(A - C)*a*b^5 - B*b^6)*c^2 - 2*(C*a^4*b^2 - (A - 3*C)*a^2*b^4 - 2*B*a*b^5 + A*b^6)*c*d + (2*C*a^5*b - B*a^4*b^2 + 4*C*a^3*b^3 - 3*B*a^2*b^4 + 2*A*a*b^5)*d^2)*\tan(f*x + e))*\log((b^2*\tan(f*x + e)^2 + 2*a*b*\tan(f*x + e) + a^2)/(\tan(f*x + e)^2 + 1)) - (2*(C*a^5*b + 2*C*a^3*b^3 + C*a*b^5)*c*d - (2*C*a^6 - B*a^5*b + 4*C*a^4*b^2 - 2*B*a^3*b^3 + 2*C*a^2*b^4 - B*a*b^5)*d^2 + (2*(C*a^4*b^2 + 2*C*a^2*b^4 + C*b^6)*c*d - (2*C*a^5*b - B*a^4*b^2 + 4*C*a^3*b^3 - 2*B*a^2*b^4 + 2*C*a*b^5 - B*b^6)*d^2)*\tan(f*x + e))*\log(1/(\tan(f*x + e)^2 + 1)) + 2*((C*a^3*b^3 - B*a^2*b^4 + A*a*b^5)*c^2 - 2*(C*a^4*b^2 - B*a^3*b^3 + A*a^2*b^4)*c*d + (2*C*a^5*b - B*a^4*b^2 + (A + 2*C)*a^3*b^3 + C*a*b^5)*d^2 + (((A - C)*a^2*b^4 + 2*B*a*b^5 - (A - C)*b^6)*c^2 - 2*(B*a^2*b^4 - 2*(A - C)*a*b^5 - B*b^6)*c*d - ((A - C)*a^2*b^4 + 2*B*a*b^5 - (A - C)*b^6)*d^2)*f*x)*\tan(f*x + e))/((a^4*b^4 + 2*a^2*b^6 + b^8)*f*\tan(f*x + e) + (a^5*b^3 + 2*a^3*b^5 + a*b^7)*f)$

**Sympy** [C] Result contains complex when optimal does not.

time = 3.50, size = 16225, normalized size = 39.10

Too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))\*2\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)\*\*2)/(a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))\*2,x)



```
[Out] Piecewise((zoo*x*(c + d*tan(e))**2*(A + B*tan(e) + C*tan(e)**2)/tan(e)**2,
Eq(a, 0) & Eq(b, 0) & Eq(f, 0)), ((A*c**2*x + A*c*d*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)
)/f - A*d**2*x + A*d**2*tan(e + f*x)/f + B*c**2*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)/(2
*f) - 2*B*c*d*x + 2*B*c*d*tan(e + f*x)/f - B*d**2*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)/
(2*f) + B*d**2*tan(e + f*x)**2/(2*f) - C*c**2*x + C*c**2*tan(e + f*x)/f - C
*c*d*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)/f + C*c*d*tan(e + f*x)**2/f + C*d**2*x + C*d
**2*tan(e + f*x)**3/(3*f) - C*d**2*tan(e + f*x)/f)/a**2, Eq(b, 0)), (-A*c**2
*f*x*tan(e + f*x)**2/(4*b**2*f*tan(e + f*x)**2 - 8*I*b**2*f*tan(e + f*x) -
4*b**2*f) + 2*I*A*c**2*f*x*tan(e + f*x)/(4*b**2*f*tan(e + f*x)**2 - 8*I*b**
2*f*tan(e + f*x) - 4*b**2*f) + A*c**2*f*x/(4*b**2*f*tan(e + f*x)**2 - 8*I*b
**2*f*tan(e + f*x) - 4*b**2*f) - A*c**2*tan(e + f*x)/(4*b**2*f*tan(e + f*x)
**2 - 8*I*b**2*f*tan(e + f*x) - 4*b**2*f) + 2*I*A*c**2/(4*b**2*f*tan(e + f
*x)**2 - 8*I*b**2*f*tan(e + f*x) - 4*b**2*f) + 2*I*A*c*d*f*x*tan(e + f*x)**2
/(4*b**2*f*tan(e + f*x)**2 - 8*I*b**2*f*tan(e + f*x) - 4*b**2*f) + 4*A*c*d*
f*x*tan(e + f*x)/(4*b**2*f*tan(e + f*x)**2 - 8*I*b**2*f*tan(e + f*x) - 4*b
**2*f) - 2*I*A*c*d*f*x/(4*b**2*f*tan(e + f*x)**2 - 8*I*b**2*f*tan(e + f*x) -
4*b**2*f) + 2*I*A*c*d*tan(e + f*x)/(4*b**2*f*tan(e + f*x)**2 - 8*I*b**2*f*
tan(e + f*x) - 4*b**2*f) + A*d**2*f*x*tan(e + f*x)**2/(4*b**2*f*tan(e + f*x)
)**2 - 8*I*b**2*f*tan(e + f*x) - 4*b**2*f) - 2*I*A*d**2*f*x*tan(e + f*x)/(4
*b**2*f*tan(e + f*x)**2 - 8*I*b**2*f*tan(e + f*x) - 4*b**2*f) - A*d**2*f*x/
(4*b**2*f*tan(e + f*x)**2 - 8*I*b**2*f*tan(e + f*x) - 4*b**2*f) - 3*A*d**2*
tan(e + f*x)/(4*b**2*f*tan(e + f*x)**2 - 8*I*b**2*f*tan(e + f*x) - 4*b**2*f
) + 2*I*A*d**2/(4*b**2*f*tan(e + f*x)**2 - 8*I*b**2*f*tan(e + f*x) - 4*b**2
*f) + I*B*c**2*f*x*tan(e + f*x)**2/(4*b**2*f*tan(e + f*x)**2 - 8*I*b**2*f*t
an(e + f*x) - 4*b**2*f) + 2*B*c**2*f*x*tan(e + f*x)/(4*b**2*f*tan(e + f*x)*
**2 - 8*I*b**2*f*tan(e + f*x) - 4*b**2*f) - I*B*c**2*f*x/(4*b**2*f*tan(e + f
*x)**2 - 8*I*b**2*f*tan(e + f*x) - 4*b**2*f) + I*B*c**2*tan(e + f*x)/(4*b**
2*f*tan(e + f*x)**2 - 8*I*b**2*f*tan(e + f*x) - 4*b**2*f) + 2*B*c*d*f*x*tan
(e + f*x)**2/(4*b**2*f*tan(e + f*x)**2 - 8*I*b**2*f*tan(e + f*x) - 4*b**2*f
) - 4*I*B*c*d*f*x*tan(e + f*x)/(4*b**2*f*tan(e + f*x)**2 - 8*I*b**2*f*tan(e
+ f*x) - 4*b**2*f) - 2*B*c*d*f*x/(4*b**2*f*tan(e + f*x)**2 - 8*I*b**2*f*ta
n(e + f*x) - 4*b**2*f) - 6*B*c*d*tan(e + f*x)/(4*b**2*f*tan(e + f*x)**2 - 8
*I*b**2*f*tan(e + f*x) - 4*b**2*f) + 4*I*B*c*d/(4*b**2*f*tan(e + f*x)**2 -
8*I*b**2*f*tan(e + f*x) - 4*b**2*f) + 3*I*B*d**2*f*x*tan(e + f*x)**2/(4*b**
2*f*tan(e + f*x)**2 - 8*I*b**2*f*tan(e + f*x) - 4*b**2*f) + 6*B*d**2*f*x*ta
n(e + f*x)/(4*b**2*f*tan(e + f*x)**2 - 8*I*b**2*f*tan(e + f*x) - 4*b**2*f)
- 3*I*B*d**2*f*x/(4*b**2*f*tan(e + f*x)**2 - 8*I*b**2*f*tan(e + f*x) - 4*b
**2*f) + 2*B*d**2*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)*tan(e + f*x)**2/(4*b**2*f*tan(e +
f*x)**2 - 8*I*b**2*f*tan(e + f*x) - 4*b**2*f) - 4*I*B*d**2*log(tan(e + f*x)
)**2 + 1)*tan(e + f*x)/(4*b**2*f*tan(e + f*x)**2 - 8*I*b**2*f*tan(e + f*x)
- 4*b**2*f) - 2*B*d**2*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)/(4*b**2*f*tan(e + f*x)**2 -
8*I*b**2*f*tan(e + f*x) - 4*b**2*f) - 5*I*B*d**2*tan(e + f*x)/(4*b**2*f*ta
n(e + f*x)**2 - 8*I*b**2*f*tan(e + f*x) - 4*b**2*f) - 4*B*d**2/(4*b**2*f*ta
n(e + f*x)**2 - 8*I*b**2*f*tan(e + f*x) - 4*b**2*f) + C*c**2*f*x*tan(e + f
*x)**2/(4*b**2*f*tan(e + f*x)**2 - 8*I*b**2*f*tan(e + f*x) - 4*b**2*f) - 2*I
```

```

*C*c**2*f*x*tan(e + f*x)/(4*b**2*f*tan(e + f*x)**2 - 8*I*b**2*f*tan(e + f*x)
) - 4*b**2*f) - C*c**2*f*x/(4*b**2*f*tan(e + f*x)**2 - 8*I*b**2*f*tan(e + f
*x) - 4*b**2*f) - 3*C*c**2*tan(e + f*x)/(4*b**2*f*tan(e + f*x)**2 - 8*I*b**
2*f*tan(e + f*x) - 4*b**2*f) + 2*I*C*c**2/(4*b**2*f*tan(e + f*x)**2 - 8*I*b
**2*f*tan(e + f*x) - 4*b**2*f) + 6*I*C*c*d*f*x*tan(e + f*x)**2/(4*b**2*f*ta
n(e + f*x)**2 - 8*I*b**2*f*tan(e + f*x) - 4*b**2*f) + 12*C*c*d*f*x*tan(e +
f*x)/(4*b**2*f*tan(e + f*x)**2 - 8*I*b**2*f*tan(e + f*x) - 4*b**2*f) - 6*I*
C*c*d*f*x/(4*b**2*f*tan(e + f*x)**2 - 8*I*b**2*f*tan(e + f*x) - 4*b**2*f) +
4*C*c*d*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)*tan(e + f*x)**2/(4*b**2*f*tan(e + f*x)**2
- 8*I*b**2*f*tan(e + f*x) - 4*b**2*f) - 8*I*C*c*d*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)
*tan(e + f*x)/(4*b**2*f*tan(e + f*x)**2 - 8*I*b**2*f*tan(e + f*x) - 4*b**2*
f) - 4*C*c*d*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)/(4*b**2*f*tan(e + f*x)**2 - 8*I*b**2*
f*tan(e + f*x) - 4*b**2*f) - 10*I*C*c*d*tan(e + f*x)/(4*b**2*f*tan(e + f*x)
**2 - 8*I*b**2*f*tan(e + f*x) - 4*b**2*f) - 8*C*c*d/(4*b**2*f*tan(e + f*x)*
*2 - 8*I*b**2*f*tan(e + f*x) - 4*b**2*f) - 9*C*d**2*f*x*tan(e + f*x)**2/(4*
b**2*f*tan(e + f*x)**2 - 8*I*b**2*f*tan(e + f*x) - 4*b**2*f) + 18*I*C*d**2*
f*x*tan(e + f*x)/(4*b**2*f*tan(e + f*x)**2 - 8*I*b**2*f*tan(e + f*x) - 4*b*
**2*f) + 9*C*d**2*f*x/(4*b**2*f*tan(e + f*x)**2 - 8*I*b**2*f*tan(e + f*x) -
4*b**2*f) + 4*I*C*d**2*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)*tan(e + f*x)**2/(4*b**2*f*t
an(e + f*x)**2 - 8*I*b**2*f*tan(e + f*x) - 4*b**2*f) + 8*C*d**2*log(tan(e +
f*x)**2 + 1)*tan(e + f*x)/(4*b**2*f*tan(e + f*x)**2 - 8*I*b**2*f*tan(e + f
*x) - 4*b**2*f) - 4*I*C*d**2*log(tan(e + f*x)**...

```

**Giac [B]** Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 912 vs. 2(418) = 836.

time = 0.92, size = 912, normalized size = 2.20

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```

[In] integrate((c+d*tan(f*x+e))^2*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(a+b*tan(f*x+e
))^2,x, algorithm="giac")

```

```

[Out] 1/2*(2*C*d^2*tan(f*x + e)/b^2 + 2*(A*a^2*c^2 - C*a^2*c^2 + 2*B*a*b*c^2 - A*
b^2*c^2 + C*b^2*c^2 - 2*B*a^2*c*d + 4*A*a*b*c*d - 4*C*a*b*c*d + 2*B*b^2*c*d
- A*a^2*d^2 + C*a^2*d^2 - 2*B*a*b*d^2 + A*b^2*d^2 - C*b^2*d^2)*(f*x + e)/(
a^4 + 2*a^2*b^2 + b^4) + (B*a^2*c^2 - 2*A*a*b*c^2 + 2*C*a*b*c^2 - B*b^2*c^2
+ 2*A*a^2*c*d - 2*C*a^2*c*d + 4*B*a*b*c*d - 2*A*b^2*c*d + 2*C*b^2*c*d - B*
a^2*d^2 + 2*A*a*b*d^2 - 2*C*a*b*d^2 + B*b^2*d^2)*log(tan(f*x + e)^2 + 1)/(a
^4 + 2*a^2*b^2 + b^4) - 2*(B*a^2*b^3*c^2 - 2*A*a*b^4*c^2 + 2*C*a*b^4*c^2 -
B*b^5*c^2 - 2*C*a^4*b*c*d + 2*A*a^2*b^3*c*d - 6*C*a^2*b^3*c*d + 4*B*a*b^4*c
*d - 2*A*b^5*c*d + 2*C*a^5*d^2 - B*a^4*b*d^2 + 4*C*a^3*b^2*d^2 - 3*B*a^2*b^
3*d^2 + 2*A*a*b^4*d^2)*log(abs(b*tan(f*x + e) + a))/(a^4*b^3 + 2*a^2*b^5 +
b^7) + 2*(B*a^2*b^4*c^2*tan(f*x + e) - 2*A*a*b^5*c^2*tan(f*x + e) + 2*C*a*b
^5*c^2*tan(f*x + e) - B*b^6*c^2*tan(f*x + e) - 2*C*a^4*b^2*c*d*tan(f*x + e)

```

$$\begin{aligned}
& + 2*A*a^2*b^4*c*d*\tan(f*x + e) - 6*C*a^2*b^4*c*d*\tan(f*x + e) + 4*B*a*b^5* \\
& c*d*\tan(f*x + e) - 2*A*b^6*c*d*\tan(f*x + e) + 2*C*a^5*b*d^2*\tan(f*x + e) - \\
& B*a^4*b^2*d^2*\tan(f*x + e) + 4*C*a^3*b^3*d^2*\tan(f*x + e) - 3*B*a^2*b^4*d^2 \\
& * \tan(f*x + e) + 2*A*a*b^5*d^2*\tan(f*x + e) - C*a^4*b^2*c^2 + 2*B*a^3*b^3*c^ \\
& 2 - 3*A*a^2*b^4*c^2 + C*a^2*b^4*c^2 - A*b^6*c^2 - 2*B*a^4*b^2*c*d + 4*A*a^3 \\
& *b^3*c*d - 4*C*a^3*b^3*c*d + 2*B*a^2*b^4*c*d + C*a^6*d^2 - A*a^4*b^2*d^2 + \\
& 3*C*a^4*b^2*d^2 - 2*B*a^3*b^3*d^2 + A*a^2*b^4*d^2)/((a^4*b^3 + 2*a^2*b^5 + \\
& b^7)*(b*\tan(f*x + e) + a))/f
\end{aligned}$$

**Mupad [B]**

time = 34.03, size = 2500, normalized size = 6.02

Too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In]  $\text{int}(((c + d*\tan(e + f*x))^2*(A + B*\tan(e + f*x) + C*\tan(e + f*x)^2))/(a + b*\tan(e + f*x))^2, x)$

[Out]  $(\log((2*C^2*a^5*d^4 + 4*C^2*a^3*b^2*d^4 - 2*C^2*a^5*c^2*d^2 - A*B*b^5*c^4 - 2*A*C*a^5*d^4 + B*C*b^5*c^4 - A^2*a*b^4*c^4 - A^2*a*b^4*d^4 + B^2*a*b^4*c^4 + B^2*a*b^4*d^4 - C^2*a*b^4*c^4 + 2*A^2*b^5*c*d^3 - 2*A^2*b^5*c^3*d + C^2*a*b^4*d^4 + 2*B^2*b^5*c^3*d - 4*C^2*a^3*b^2*c^2*d^2 + A*B*a^2*b^3*c^4 + 3*A*B*a^2*b^3*d^4 - 4*A*C*a^3*b^2*d^4 - B*C*a^2*b^3*c^4 + 5*A*B*b^5*c^2*d^2 + 2*A*C*a^5*c^2*d^2 - 3*B*C*a^2*b^3*d^4 - B*C*b^5*c^2*d^2 + 2*B^2*a^4*b*c*d^3 - 2*C^2*a^4*b*c*d^3 + 2*C^2*a^4*b*c^3*d + 6*A^2*a*b^4*c^2*d^2 - 2*A^2*a^2*b^3*c*d^3 + 2*A^2*a^2*b^3*c^3*d - 6*B^2*a*b^4*c^2*d^2 + 6*B^2*a^2*b^3*c*d^3 - 2*B^2*a^2*b^3*c^3*d + 4*C^2*a*b^4*c^2*d^2 - 6*C^2*a^2*b^3*c*d^3 + 6*C^2*a^2*b^3*c^3*d + A*B*a^4*b*d^4 + 2*A*C*a*b^4*c^4 - B*C*a^4*b*d^4 - 2*A*C*b^5*c*d^3 + 2*A*C*b^5*c^3*d - 4*B*C*a^5*c*d^3 - 8*A*B*a*b^4*c*d^3 + 8*A*B*a*b^4*c^3*d + 2*A*C*a^4*b*c*d^3 - 2*A*C*a^4*b*c^3*d + 4*B*C*a*b^4*c*d^3 - 8*B*C*a*b^4*c^3*d - A*B*a^4*b*c^2*d^2 - 10*A*C*a*b^4*c^2*d^2 + 8*A*C*a^2*b^3*c*d^3 - 8*A*C*a^2*b^3*c^3*d - 8*B*C*a^3*b^2*c*d^3 + 5*B*C*a^4*b*c^2*d^2 - 8*A*B*a^2*b^3*c^2*d^2 + 4*A*C*a^3*b^2*c^2*d^2 + 16*B*C*a^2*b^3*c^2*d^2)/(b^2*(a^2 + b^2)^2) + ((c*1i + d)^2*((\tan(e + f*x))*(3*B*b^5*c^2 - 5*B*b^5*d^2 - 4*C*a^5*d^2 + 6*A*b^5*c*d - 10*C*b^5*c*d + 4*A*a*b^4*c^2 - 4*A*a*b^4*d^2 + 2*B*a^4*b*d^2 - 4*C*a*b^4*c^2 + 8*C*a*b^4*d^2 - B*a^2*b^3*c^2 + B*a^2*b^3*d^2 - 8*B*a*b^4*c*d + 4*C*a^4*b*c*d - 2*A*a^2*b^3*c*d + 2*C*a^2*b^3*c*d)))/(b^2*(a^2 + b^2)) - (A*b^2*d^2 - A*b^2*c^2 - 8*C*a^2*d^2 + C*b^2*c^2 - C*b^2*d^2 + 4*B*a*b*d^2 + 2*B*b^2*c*d + 8*C*a*b*c*d)/b + (b*(c*1i + d)^2*(4*a*b - a^2*\tan(e + f*x) + 3*b^2*\tan(e + f*x))*(A*1i + B - C*1i))/(a*1i + b)^2*(A*1i + B - C*1i))/(2*(a*1i + b)^2) + (\tan(e + f*x))*(A^2*b^5*c^4 + A^2*b^5*d^4 + B^2*b^5*d^4 + C^2*b^5*c^4 + C^2*b^5*d^4 + B^2*a^2*b^3*c^4 + 3*B^2*a^2*b^3*d^4 - 2*A^2*b^5*c^2*d^2 + 3*B^2*b^5*c^2*d^2 + 2*C^2*b^5*c^2*d^2 - 2*A*C*b^5*c^4 - 2*A*C*b^5*d^4 - 2*B*C*a^5*d^4 + B^2*a^4*b*d^4 - 4*C^2*a^5*c*d^3 + 4*A^2*a^2*b^3*c^2*d^2 - 4*B^2*a^2*b^3*c^2*d^2 + 12*C^2*a^2*b^3*c^2*d^2 - 4*$

$$\begin{aligned}
& B^2 C^2 a^3 b^2 d^4 + 2 B^2 C^2 a^5 c^2 d^2 + 4 A^2 a^2 b^4 c^3 d - 4 A^2 a^2 b^4 c^3 d \\
& - 4 B^2 a^2 b^4 c^3 d + 4 B^2 a^2 b^4 c^3 d - 4 C^2 a^2 b^4 c^3 d - B^2 a^4 b^2 c^2 d^2 - 8 C^2 a^3 b^2 c^2 d^3 + 4 C^2 a^4 b^2 c^2 d^2 - 2 A^2 B^2 a^2 b^4 c^4 - 2 A^2 B^2 \\
& a^2 b^4 c^4 + 2 B^2 C^2 a^2 b^4 c^4 + 2 A^2 B^2 b^5 c^3 d - 4 A^2 B^2 b^5 c^3 d + 4 A^2 C^2 a^5 c^3 d^3 + 2 B^2 C^2 b^5 c^3 d - 2 A^2 B^2 a^4 b^2 c^3 d - 4 A^2 C^2 a^2 b^4 c^3 d + 8 A^2 C^2 a^2 \\
& b^4 c^3 d + 4 B^2 C^2 a^4 b^2 c^3 d - 2 B^2 C^2 a^4 b^2 c^3 d + 12 A^2 B^2 a^2 b^4 c^2 d^2 - 8 A^2 B^2 a^2 b^3 c^2 d^3 + 4 A^2 B^2 a^2 b^3 c^3 d + 8 A^2 C^2 a^3 b^2 c^2 d^3 - 4 A^2 C^2 a^4 b^2 c^2 d^2 - 10 B^2 C^2 a^2 b^4 c^2 d^2 + 12 B^2 C^2 a^2 b^3 c^2 d^3 - 8 B^2 C^2 a^2 b^3 c^3 d - 16 A^2 C^2 a^2 b^3 c^2 d^2 + 4 B^2 C^2 a^3 b^2 c^2 d^2) / (b^2 (a^2 + b^2)^2) \\
& ) * (A^2 d^2 i - A^2 c^2 i - B^2 c^2 + B^2 d^2 + C^2 c^2 i - C^2 d^2 i - 2 A^2 c^2 d + B^2 c^2 d + 2 C^2 c^2 d) / (2 f (a^2 b^2 i - a^2 + b^2)) - (\log(a + b \tan(e + f x))) * (b^3 (B^2 a^2 c^2 - 3 B^2 a^2 d^2 + 2 A^2 a^2 c^2 d - 6 C^2 a^2 c^2 d) - b^5 (B^2 c^2 + 2 A^2 a^2 c^2 d) - b^2 (B^2 a^4 d^2 + 2 C^2 a^4 c^2 d) + b^4 (2 A^2 a^2 d^2 - 2 A^2 a^2 c^2 + 2 C^2 a^2 c^2 d + 4 B^2 a^2 c^2 d) + 2 C^2 a^5 d^2 + 4 C^2 a^3 b^2 d^2) / (f (b^7 + 2 a^2 b^5 + a^4 b^3)) + (\log((2 C^2 a^5 d^4 + 4 C^2 a^3 b^2 d^4 - 2 C^2 a^5 c^2 d^2 - A^2 B^2 b^5 c^4 - 2 A^2 C^2 a^5 d^4 + B^2 C^2 b^5 c^4 - A^2 a^2 b^4 c^4 - A^2 a^2 b^4 d^4 + B^2 a^2 a^2 b^4 c^4 + B^2 a^2 a^2 b^4 d^4 - C^2 a^2 b^4 c^4 + 2 A^2 b^5 c^3 d - 2 A^2 b^5 c^3 d * d + C^2 a^2 b^4 d^4 + 2 B^2 b^5 c^3 d - 4 C^2 a^3 b^2 c^2 d^2 + A^2 B^2 a^2 b^3 c^4 + 3 A^2 B^2 a^2 b^3 d^4 - 4 A^2 C^2 a^3 b^2 d^4 - B^2 C^2 a^2 b^3 c^4 + 5 A^2 B^2 b^5 c^2 d^2 + 2 A^2 C^2 a^5 c^2 d^2 - 3 B^2 C^2 a^2 b^3 d^4 - B^2 C^2 b^5 c^2 d^2 + 2 B^2 a^4 b^2 c^3 d - 2 C^2 a^4 b^2 c^3 d + 2 C^2 a^4 b^2 c^3 d + 6 A^2 a^2 b^4 c^2 d^2 - 2 A^2 a^2 a^2 b^3 c^2 d^3 + 2 A^2 a^2 a^2 b^3 c^3 d - 6 B^2 a^2 a^2 b^4 c^2 d^2 + 6 B^2 a^2 a^2 b^3 c^2 d^3 - 2 B^2 a^2 a^2 b^3 c^3 d + 4 C^2 a^2 a^2 b^4 c^2 d^2 - 6 C^2 a^2 a^2 b^3 c^2 d^3 + 6 C^2 a^2 a^2 b^3 c^3 d + A^2 B^2 a^4 b^2 d^4 + 2 A^2 C^2 a^2 b^4 c^4 - B^2 C^2 a^4 b^2 d^4 - 2 A^2 C^2 b^5 c^2 d^3 + 2 A^2 C^2 b^5 c^3 d - 4 B^2 C^2 a^5 c^2 d^3 - 8 A^2 B^2 a^2 b^4 c^2 d^3 + 8 A^2 B^2 a^2 b^4 c^3 d + 2 A^2 C^2 a^4 b^2 c^3 d - 2 A^2 C^2 a^4 b^2 c^3 d + 4 B^2 C^2 a^2 b^4 c^2 d^3 - 8 B^2 C^2 a^2 b^4 c^3 d - A^2 B^2 a^4 b^2 c^2 d^2 - 10 A^2 C^2 a^2 b^4 c^2 d^2 + 8 A^2 C^2 a^2 b^3 c^2 d^3 - 8 A^2 C^2 a^2 b^3 c^3 d - 8 B^2 C^2 a^3 b^2 c^2 d^3 + 5 B^2 C^2 a^4 b^2 c^2 d^2 - 8 A^2 B^2 a^2 b^3 c^2 d^2 + 4 A^2 C^2 a^3 b^2 c^2 d^2 + 16 B^2 C^2 a^2 b^3 c^2 d^2) / (b^2 (a^2 + b^2)^2) + ((c^2 i - d)^2 ((A^2 b^2 d^2 - A^2 b^2 c^2 - 8 C^2 a^2 d^2 + C^2 b^2 c^2 - C^2 b^2 d^2 + 4 B^2 a^2 b^2 d^2 + 2 B^2 b^2 c^2 d + 8 C^2 a^2 b^2 c^2 d) / b - (\tan(e + f x)) * (3 B^2 b^5 c^2 - 5 B^2 b^5 d^2 - 4 C^2 a^5 d^2 + 6 A^2 b^5 c^2 d - 10 C^2 b^5 c^2 d + 4 A^2 a^2 b^4 c^2 - 4 A^2 a^2 b^4 d^2 + 2 B^2 a^4 b^2 d^2 - 4 C^2 a^2 b^4 c^2 + 8 C^2 a^2 b^4 d^2 - B^2 a^2 b^3 c^2 + B^2 a^2 b^3 d^2 - 8 B^2 a^2 b^4 c^2 d + 4 C^2 a^4 b^2 c^2 d - 2 A^2 a^2 b^3 c^2 d + 2 C^2 a^2 b^3 c^2 d)) / (b^2 (a^2 + b^2)) + (b^2 (c^2 i - d)^2 (4 a^2 b - a^2 \tan(e + f x) + 3 b^2 \tan(e + f x)) * (A + B^2 i - C)^2 i) / (a^2 i - b)^2 * (A + B^2 i - C)^2 i) / (2 (a^2 i - b)^2) + (\tan(e + f x)) * (A^2 b^5 c^4 + A^2 b^5 d^4 + B^2 b^5 d^4 + C^2 b^5 c^4 + C^2 b^5 d^4 + B^2 a^2 b^3 c^4 + 3 B^2 a^2 b^3 d^4 - 2 A^2 b^5 c^2 d^2 + 3 B^2 b^5 c^2 d^2 + 2 C^2 b^5 c^2 d^2 - 2 A^2 C^2 b^5 c^4 - 2 A^2 C^2 b^5 d^4 - 2 B^2 C^2 a^5 d^4 \dots
\end{aligned}$$

$$3.63 \quad \int \frac{(c+d \tan(e+fx))^2 (A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx))}{(a+b \tan(e+fx))^3} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=597

$$\frac{(a^3(c^2C + 2Bcd - Cd^2 - A(c^2 - d^2)) - 3ab^2(c^2C + 2Bcd - Cd^2 - A(c^2 - d^2)) - 3a^2b(2c(A - C)d + B(c^2 - d^2)))}{(a^2 + b^2)^3}$$

[Out]  $-(a^3(c^2C + 2Bcd - Cd^2 - A(c^2 - d^2)) - 3a^2b^2(c^2C + 2Bcd - Cd^2 - A(c^2 - d^2)) - 3a^2b(2c(A - C)d + B(c^2 - d^2)))x / (a^2 + b^2)^3 - (3a^2b^2(c^2C + 2Bcd - Cd^2 - A(c^2 - d^2)) - b^3(c^2C + 2Bcd - Cd^2 - A(c^2 - d^2)) + a^3(2c(A - C)d + B(c^2 - d^2))) \ln(\cos(fx + e)) / (a^2 + b^2)^3 / f + (a^6Cd^2 + 3a^4b^2Cd^2 - 3a^2b^4(c^2C + 2Bcd - Cd^2 - A(c^2 - d^2)) + b^6(c^2C + 2Bcd - Cd^2 - A(c^2 - d^2)) - a^3b^3(2c(A - C)d + B(c^2 - d^2)) + 3a^2b^5(2c(A - C)d + B(c^2 - d^2))) \ln(a + b \tan(fx + e)) / b^3 / (a^2 + b^2)^3 / f - (a^4Cd + b^4(Ac + Bd) + 2a^2b^3(Ac - Bd - Cd) - a^2b^2(Bc + (A - 3C)d)) / b^3 / (a^2 + b^2)^2 / f / (a + b \tan(fx + e)) - 1/2 * (Ab^2 - a^2(Bb - Ca)) * (c + d \tan(fx + e))^2 / b / (a^2 + b^2) / f / (a + b \tan(fx + e))^2$

**Rubi** [A]

time = 0.88, antiderivative size = 597, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.133$ , Rules used = {3726, 3716, 3707, 3698, 31, 3556}

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[\frac{(c + d \tan[e + fx])^2 (A + B \tan[e + fx] + C \tan^2[e + fx])}{(a + b \tan[e + fx])^3}, x]$

[Out]  $-\frac{((a^3(c^2C + 2Bcd - Cd^2 - A(c^2 - d^2)) - 3a^2b^2(c^2C + 2Bcd - Cd^2 - A(c^2 - d^2)) - 3a^2b(2c(A - C)d + B(c^2 - d^2)))x}{(a^2 + b^2)^3} - \frac{((3a^2b^2(c^2C + 2Bcd - Cd^2 - A(c^2 - d^2)) - b^3(c^2C + 2Bcd - Cd^2 - A(c^2 - d^2)) + a^3(2c(A - C)d + B(c^2 - d^2))) \text{Log}[\text{Cos}[e + fx]]}{(a^2 + b^2)^3 f} + \frac{((a^6Cd^2 + 3a^4b^2Cd^2 - 3a^2b^4(c^2C + 2Bcd - Cd^2 - A(c^2 - d^2)) + b^6(c^2C + 2Bcd - Cd^2 - A(c^2 - d^2)) - a^3b^3(2c(A - C)d + B(c^2 - d^2)) + 3a^2b^5(2c(A - C)d + B(c^2 - d^2))) \text{Log}[a + b \tan[e + fx]]}{b^3(a^2 + b^2)^3 f} - \frac{((b^3c - a^3d)(a^4Cd + b^4(Bc + Ad) + 2a^2b^3(Ac - Bd - Cd) - a^2b^2(Bc + (A - 3C)d)))}{b^3(a^2 + b^2)^2 f (a + b \tan[e + fx])} - \frac{((Ab^2 - a^2(Bb - Ca))(c + d \tan[e + fx])^2)}{(2b(a^2 + b^2)) f (a + b \tan[e + fx])^2}$

Rule 31

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*(x\_))<sup>(-1)</sup>, x\_Symbol] := Simp[Log[RemoveContent[a + b\*x, x]]/b, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x]

### Rule 3556

Int[tan[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] := Simp[-Log[RemoveContent[Cos[c + d\*x], x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

### Rule 3698

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])<sup>(m\_)</sup>((A\_) + (C\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])<sup>2</sup>, x\_Symbol] := Dist[A/(b\*f), Subst[Int[(a + x)<sup>m</sup>, x], x, b\*Tan[e + f\*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && EqQ[A, C]

### Rule 3707

Int[((A\_) + (B\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)] + (C\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]<sup>2</sup>)/((a\_) + (b\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(a\*A + b\*B - a\*C)\*(x/(a<sup>2</sup> + b<sup>2</sup>)), x] + (Dist[(A\*b<sup>2</sup> - a\*b\*B + a<sup>2</sup>\*C)/(a<sup>2</sup> + b<sup>2</sup>), Int[(1 + Tan[e + f\*x]<sup>2</sup>)/(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x]), x], x] - Dist[(A\*b - a\*B - b\*C)/(a<sup>2</sup> + b<sup>2</sup>), Int[Tan[e + f\*x], x], x]) /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[A\*b<sup>2</sup> - a\*b\*B + a<sup>2</sup>\*C, 0] && NeQ[a<sup>2</sup> + b<sup>2</sup>, 0] && NeQ[A\*b - a\*B - b\*C, 0]

### Rule 3716

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])<sup>(n\_)</sup>((c\_) + (d\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])<sup>2</sup>, x\_Symbol] := Simp[(-b\*c - a\*d)\*(c<sup>2</sup>\*C - B\*c\*d + A\*d<sup>2</sup>)\*((c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])<sup>(n + 1)</sup>/(d<sup>2</sup>\*f\*(n + 1)\*(c<sup>2</sup> + d<sup>2</sup>))), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(c<sup>2</sup> + d<sup>2</sup>)), Int[(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])<sup>(n + 1)</sup>\*Simp[a\*d\*(A\*c - c\*C + B\*d) + b\*(c<sup>2</sup>\*C - B\*c\*d + A\*d<sup>2</sup>) + d\*(A\*b\*c + a\*B\*c - b\*c\*C - a\*A\*d + b\*B\*d + a\*C\*d)\*Tan[e + f\*x] + b\*C\*(c<sup>2</sup> + d<sup>2</sup>)\*Tan[e + f\*x]<sup>2</sup>, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[c<sup>2</sup> + d<sup>2</sup>, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

### Rule 3726

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])<sup>(m\_)</sup>((c\_) + (d\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])<sup>(n\_)</sup>((A\_) + (B\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)] + (C\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]<sup>2</sup>), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(A\*d<sup>2</sup> + c\*(c\*C - B\*d))\*(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])<sup>m</sup>((c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])<sup>(n + 1)</sup>/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(c<sup>2</sup> + d<sup>2</sup>))), x] - Dist[1/(d\*(n + 1)\*(c<sup>2</sup> + d<sup>2</sup>)), Int[(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])<sup>(m - 1)</sup>(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])<sup>(n + 1)</sup>\*Simp[A\*d\*(b\*d\*m - a\*c\*(n + 1)) + (c\*C - B\*d)\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) - d\*(n + 1)\*((A - C)\*(b\*c - a\*d) + B\*(a\*c + b\*d))\*Tan[e + f\*x] - b\*(d\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*(m + n + 1) - C\*(c<sup>2</sup>\*m - d<sup>2</sup>\*(n + 1)))\*Tan[e + f\*x]<sup>2</sup>, x], x]

], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{(c + d \tan(e + fx))^2 (A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx))}{(a + b \tan(e + fx))^3} dx &= -\frac{(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC))(c + d \tan(e + fx))}{2b(a^2 + b^2) f(a + b \tan(e + fx))} \\ &= -\frac{(bc - ad)(a^4 Cd + b^4(Bc + Ad) + 2a^3 b C)}{b^3(a^2 + b^2)^2} \\ &= -\frac{(a^3(c^2 C + 2Bcd - Cd^2 - A(c^2 - d^2))}{b^3(a^2 + b^2)^2} \\ &= -\frac{(a^3(c^2 C + 2Bcd - Cd^2 - A(c^2 - d^2))}{b^3(a^2 + b^2)^2} \\ &= -\frac{(a^3(c^2 C + 2Bcd - Cd^2 - A(c^2 - d^2))}{b^3(a^2 + b^2)^2} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** Result contains complex when optimal does not.  
time = 7.51, size = 2499, normalized size = 4.19

Result too large to show

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^2\*(A + B\*Tan[e + f\*x] + C\*Tan[e + f\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^3,x]

[Out] ((-(A\*b^4\*c^2) + a\*b^3\*B\*c^2 - a^2\*b^2\*c^2\*C + 2\*a\*A\*b^3\*c\*d - 2\*a^2\*b^2\*B\*c\*d + 2\*a^3\*b\*c\*C\*d - a^2\*A\*b^2\*d^2 + a^3\*b\*B\*d^2 - a^4\*C\*d^2)\*Sec[e + f\*x]\*(a\*Cos[e + f\*x] + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])\*(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^2)/(2\*(a - I\*b)^2\*(a + I\*b)^2\*b\*f\*(c\*Cos[e + f\*x] + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^2\*(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^3) + ((a^3\*A\*c^2 - 3\*a\*A\*b^2\*c^2 + 3\*a^2\*b\*B\*c^2 - b^3\*B\*c^2 - a^3\*c^2\*C + 3\*a\*b^2\*c^2\*C + 6\*a^2\*A\*b\*c\*d - 2\*A\*b^3\*c\*d - 2\*a^3\*B\*c\*d + 6\*a\*b^2\*B\*c\*d - 6\*a^2\*b\*c\*C\*d + 2\*b^3\*c\*C\*d - a^3\*A\*d^2 + 3\*a\*A\*b^2\*d^2 - 3\*a^2\*b\*B\*d^2 + b^3\*B\*d^2 + a^3\*C\*d^2 - 3\*a\*b^2\*C\*d^2)\*(e + f\*x)\*Sec[e + f\*x]\*(a\*Cos[e + f\*x] + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^3\*(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^2)/((a - I\*b)^3\*(a + I\*b)^3\*f\*(c\*Cos[e + f\*x] + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^2\*(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^3) + (((3\*I)\*a^9\*A\*b^6\*c^2 + 3\*a^8\*A\*b^7\*c^2 + (5\*I)\*a^7\*A\*b^8\*c^2 + 5\*a^6\*A\*b^9\*c^2 + I\*a^5\*A\*b^10\*c^2 + a^4\*A\*b^11\*c^2 - I\*a^3\*A\*b^12\*c^2 - a^2\*A\*b^13\*c^2 - I\*a^10\*b^5\*B\*c^2 - a^9\*b^6\*B\*c^2 + I\*a^8\*b^7\*B\*c^2 + a^7\*b^8\*B\*c^2 + (5\*I)\*a^6\*b^9\*B\*c^2 + 5\*a^5\*b^10\*B\*c^2 + (3\*I)\*a^4\*b^11\*B\*c^2 + 3\*a^3\*b^12\*B\*c^2 - (3\*I)\*a^9\*b

$$\begin{aligned}
& ^6*c^2*C - 3*a^8*b^7*c^2*C - (5*I)*a^7*b^8*c^2*C - 5*a^6*b^9*c^2*C - I*a^5* \\
& b^10*c^2*C - a^4*b^11*c^2*C + I*a^3*b^12*c^2*C + a^2*b^13*c^2*C - (2*I)*a^1 \\
& 0*A*b^5*c*d - 2*a^9*A*b^6*c*d + (2*I)*a^8*A*b^7*c*d + 2*a^7*A*b^8*c*d + (10 \\
& *I)*a^6*A*b^9*c*d + 10*a^5*A*b^10*c*d + (6*I)*a^4*A*b^11*c*d + 6*a^3*A*b^12 \\
& *c*d - (6*I)*a^9*b^6*B*c*d - 6*a^8*b^7*B*c*d - (10*I)*a^7*b^8*B*c*d - 10*a^ \\
& 6*b^9*B*c*d - (2*I)*a^5*b^10*B*c*d - 2*a^4*b^11*B*c*d + (2*I)*a^3*b^12*B*c* \\
& d + 2*a^2*b^13*B*c*d + (2*I)*a^10*b^5*c*C*d + 2*a^9*b^6*c*C*d - (2*I)*a^8*b \\
& ^7*c*C*d - 2*a^7*b^8*c*C*d - (10*I)*a^6*b^9*c*C*d - 10*a^5*b^10*c*C*d - (6* \\
& I)*a^4*b^11*c*C*d - 6*a^3*b^12*c*C*d - (3*I)*a^9*A*b^6*d^2 - 3*a^8*A*b^7*d^ \\
& 2 - (5*I)*a^7*A*b^8*d^2 - 5*a^6*A*b^9*d^2 - I*a^5*A*b^10*d^2 - a^4*A*b^11*d \\
& ^2 + I*a^3*A*b^12*d^2 + a^2*A*b^13*d^2 + I*a^10*b^5*B*d^2 + a^9*b^6*B*d^2 - \\
& I*a^8*b^7*B*d^2 - a^7*b^8*B*d^2 - (5*I)*a^6*b^9*B*d^2 - 5*a^5*b^10*B*d^2 - \\
& (3*I)*a^4*b^11*B*d^2 - 3*a^3*b^12*B*d^2 + I*a^13*b^2*C*d^2 + a^12*b^3*C*d^ \\
& 2 + (5*I)*a^11*b^4*C*d^2 + 5*a^10*b^5*C*d^2 + (13*I)*a^9*b^6*C*d^2 + 13*a^8 \\
& *b^7*C*d^2 + (15*I)*a^7*b^8*C*d^2 + 15*a^6*b^9*C*d^2 + (6*I)*a^5*b^10*C*d^2 \\
& + 6*a^4*b^11*C*d^2)*(e + f*x)*Sec[e + f*x]*(a*cos[e + f*x] + b*sin[e + f*x \\
& ])^3*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^2)/(a^2*(a - I*b)^6*(a + I*b)^5*b^5*f*(c*cos[e + \\
& f*x] + d*sin[e + f*x])^2*(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^3) - (I*(3*a^2*A*b^4*c^2 - A* \\
& b^6*c^2 - a^3*b^3*B*c^2 + 3*a*b^5*B*c^2 - 3*a^2*b^4*c^2*C + b^6*c^2*C - 2*a \\
& ^3*A*b^3*c*d + 6*a*A*b^5*c*d - 6*a^2*b^4*B*c*d + 2*b^6*B*c*d + 2*a^3*b^3*c* \\
& C*d - 6*a*b^5*c*C*d - 3*a^2*A*b^4*d^2 + A*b^6*d^2 + a^3*b^3*B*d^2 - 3*a*b^5 \\
& *B*d^2 + a^6*C*d^2 + 3*a^4*b^2*C*d^2 + 6*a^2*b^4*C*d^2)*ArcTan[Tan[e + f*x] \\
& ]*Sec[e + f*x]*(a*cos[e + f*x] + b*sin[e + f*x])^3*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^2)/ \\
& (b^3*(a^2 + b^2)^3*f*(c*cos[e + f*x] + d*sin[e + f*x])^2*(a + b*Tan[e + f*x \\
& ])^3) - (C*d^2*Log[Cos[e + f*x])*Sec[e + f*x]*(a*cos[e + f*x] + b*sin[e + f \\
& *x])^3*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^2)/(b^3*f*(c*cos[e + f*x] + d*sin[e + f*x])^2*( \\
& a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^3) + ((3*a^2*A*b^4*c^2 - A*b^6*c^2 - a^3*b^3*B*c^2 + 3* \\
& a*b^5*B*c^2 - 3*a^2*b^4*c^2*C + b^6*c^2*C - 2*a^3*A*b^3*c*d + 6*a*A*b^5*c*d \\
& - 6*a^2*b^4*B*c*d + 2*b^6*B*c*d + 2*a^3*b^3*c*C*d - 6*a*b^5*c*C*d - 3*a^2* \\
& A*b^4*d^2 + A*b^6*d^2 + a^3*b^3*B*d^2 - 3*a*b^5*B*d^2 + a^6*C*d^2 + 3*a^4*b \\
& ^2*C*d^2 + 6*a^2*b^4*C*d^2)*Log[(a*cos[e + f*x] + b*sin[e + f*x])^2]*Sec[e \\
& + f*x]*(a*cos[e + f*x] + b*sin[e + f*x])^3*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^2)/(2*b^3*( \\
& a^2 + b^2)^3*f*(c*cos[e + f*x] + d*sin[e + f*x])^2*(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^3) \\
& + (Sec[e + f*x]*(a*cos[e + f*x] + b*sin[e + f*x])^2*(3*a*A*b^4*c^2*sin[e + \\
& f*x] - 2*a^2*b^3*B*c^2*sin[e + f*x] + b^5*B*c^2*sin[e + f*x] + a^3*b^2*c^2* \\
& C*sin[e + f*x] - 2*a*b^4*c^2*C*sin[e + f*x] - 4*a^2*A*b^3*c*d*sin[e + f*x] \\
& + 2*A*b^5*c*d*sin[e + f*x] + 2*a^3*b^2*B*c*d*sin[e + f*x] - 4*a*b^4*B*c*d*S \\
& in[e + f*x] + 6*a^2*b^3*c*C*d*sin[e + f*x] + a^3*A*b^2*d^2*sin[e + f*x] - 2 \\
& *a*A*b^4*d^2*sin[e + f*x] + 3*a^2*b^3*B*d^2*sin[e + f*x] - a^5*C*d^2*sin[e \\
& + f*x] - 4*a^3*b^2*C*d^2*sin[e + f*x])*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^2)/(a*(a - I*b) \\
& ^2*(a + I*b)^2*b^2*f*(c*cos[e + f*x] + d*sin[e + f*x])^2*(a + b*Tan[e + f*x \\
& ])^3)
\end{aligned}$$

Maple [A]

time = 0.58, size = 865, normalized size = 1.45 Too large to display



Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((c+d*tan(f*x+e))^2*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(a+b*tan(f*x+e))^3,x
,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

```
[Out] 1/f*(1/(a^2+b^2)^3*(1/2*(2*A*a^3*c*d-3*A*a^2*b*c^2+3*A*a^2*b*d^2-6*A*a*b^2*c*d+A*b^3*c^2-A*b^3*d^2+B*a^3*c^2-B*a^3*d^2+6*B*a^2*b*c*d-3*B*a*b^2*c^2+3*B*a*b^2*d^2-2*B*b^3*c*d-2*C*a^3*c*d+3*C*a^2*b*c^2-3*C*a^2*b*d^2+6*C*a*b^2*c*d-C*b^3*c^2+C*b^3*d^2)*ln(1+tan(f*x+e)^2)+(A*a^3*c^2-A*a^3*d^2+6*A*a^2*b*c*d-3*A*a*b^2*c^2+3*A*a*b^2*d^2-2*A*b^3*c*d-2*B*a^3*c*d+3*B*a^2*b*c^2-3*B*a^2*b*d^2+6*B*a*b^2*c*d-B*b^3*c^2+B*b^3*d^2-C*a^3*c^2+C*a^3*d^2-6*C*a^2*b*c*d+3*C*a*b^2*c^2-3*C*a*b^2*d^2+2*C*b^3*c*d)*arctan(tan(f*x+e)))-1/2*(A*a^2*b^2*d^2-2*A*a*b^3*c*d+A*b^4*c^2-B*a^3*b*d^2+2*B*a^2*b^2*c*d-B*a*b^3*c^2+C*a^4*d^2-2*C*a^3*b*c*d+C*a^2*b^2*c^2)/b^3/(a^2+b^2)/(a+b*tan(f*x+e))^2-(-2*A*a^2*b^3*c*d+2*A*a*b^4*c^2-2*A*a*b^4*d^2+2*A*b^5*c*d+B*a^4*b*d^2-B*a^2*b^3*c^2+3*B*a^2*b^3*d^2-4*B*a*b^4*c*d+B*b^5*c^2-2*C*a^5*d^2+2*C*a^4*b*c*d-4*C*a^3*b^2*d^2+6*C*a^2*b^3*c*d-2*C*a*b^4*c^2)/b^3/(a^2+b^2)^2/(a+b*tan(f*x+e))+1/(a^2+b^2)^3*(-2*A*a^3*b^3*c*d+3*A*a^2*b^4*c^2-3*A*a^2*b^4*d^2+6*A*a*b^5*c*d-A*b^6*c^2+A*b^6*d^2-B*a^3*b^3*c^2+B*a^3*b^3*d^2-6*B*a^2*b^4*c*d+3*B*a*b^5*c^2-3*B*a*b^5*d^2+2*B*b^6*c*d+C*a^6*d^2+3*C*a^4*b^2*d^2+2*C*a^3*b^3*c*d-3*C*a^2*b^4*c^2+6*C*a^2*b^4*d^2-6*C*a*b^5*c*d+C*b^6*c^2)/b^3*ln(a+b*tan(f*x+e)))
```

**Maxima** [A]

time = 0.55, size = 845, normalized size = 1.42

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((c+d*tan(f*x+e))^2*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(a+b*tan(f*x+e))^3,x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] 1/2*(2*((A - C)*a^3 + 3*B*a^2*b - 3*(A - C)*a*b^2 - B*b^3)*c^2 - 2*(B*a^3 - 3*(A - C)*a^2*b - 3*B*a*b^2 + (A - C)*b^3)*c*d - ((A - C)*a^3 + 3*B*a^2*b - 3*(A - C)*a*b^2 - B*b^3)*d^2)*(f*x + e)/(a^6 + 3*a^4*b^2 + 3*a^2*b^4 + b^6) - 2*((B*a^3*b^3 - 3*(A - C)*a^2*b^4 - 3*B*a*b^5 + (A - C)*b^6)*c^2 + 2*((A - C)*a^3*b^3 + 3*B*a^2*b^4 - 3*(A - C)*a*b^5 - B*b^6)*c*d - (C*a^6 + 3*C*a^4*b^2 + B*a^3*b^3 - 3*(A - 2*C)*a^2*b^4 - 3*B*a*b^5 + A*b^6)*d^2)*log(b*tan(f*x + e) + a)/(a^6*b^3 + 3*a^4*b^5 + 3*a^2*b^7 + b^9) + ((B*a^3 - 3*(A - C)*a^2*b - 3*B*a*b^2 + (A - C)*b^3)*c^2 + 2*((A - C)*a^3 + 3*B*a^2*b - 3*(A - C)*a*b^2 - B*b^3)*c*d - (B*a^3 - 3*(A - C)*a^2*b - 3*B*a*b^2 + (A - C)*b^3)*d^2)*log(tan(f*x + e)^2 + 1)/(a^6 + 3*a^4*b^2 + 3*a^2*b^4 + b^6) - ((C*a^4*b^2 - 3*B*a^3*b^3 + (5*A - 3*C)*a^2*b^4 + B*a*b^5 + A*b^6)*c^2 + 2*(C*a^5*b + B*a^4*b^2 - (3*A - 5*C)*a^3*b^3 - 3*B*a^2*b^4 + A*a*b^5)*c*d - (3*C*a^6 - B*a^5*b - (A - 7*C)*a^4*b^2 - 5*B*a^3*b^3 + 3*A*a^2*b^4)*d^2 - 2*((B*a^2*b^4 - 2*(A - C)*a*b^5 - B*b^6)*c^2 - 2*(C*a^4*b^2 - (A - 3*C)*a^2*b^4 - 2*B*a*b^5 + A*b^6)*c*d + (2*C*a^5*b - B*a^4*b^2 + 4*C*a^3*b^3 - 3*B*a^2
```

$$\frac{b^4 + 2Aab^5)d^2 \tan(fx + e)}{(a^6b^3 + 2a^4b^5 + a^2b^7 + (a^4b^5 + 2a^2b^7 + b^9)\tan(fx + e)^2 + 2(a^5b^4 + 2a^3b^6 + ab^8)\tan(fx + e))} / f$$

**Fricas** [B] Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1711 vs.  $2(600) = 1200$ .

time = 3.95, size = 1711, normalized size = 2.87

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^2\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2)/(a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))^3,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & -1/2*((3C*a^4*b^4 - 5B*a^3*b^5 + (7A - 3C)*a^2*b^6 + B*a*b^7 + A*b^8)*c \\ & ^2 - 2*(C*a^5*b^3 - 3B*a^4*b^4 + 5*(A - C)*a^3*b^5 + 3B*a^2*b^6 - A*a*b^7 \\ & )*c*d - (C*a^6*b^2 + B*a^5*b^3 - (3A - 7C)*a^4*b^4 - 5B*a^3*b^5 + 3A*a^2 \\ & *b^6)*d^2 - 2*((A - C)*a^5*b^3 + 3B*a^4*b^4 - 3*(A - C)*a^3*b^5 - B*a^2* \\ & b^6)*c^2 - 2*(B*a^5*b^3 - 3*(A - C)*a^4*b^4 - 3B*a^3*b^5 + (A - C)*a^2*b^6 \\ & )*c*d - ((A - C)*a^5*b^3 + 3B*a^4*b^4 - 3*(A - C)*a^3*b^5 - B*a^2*b^6)*d^2 \\ & )*f*x - ((C*a^4*b^4 - 3B*a^3*b^5 + 5*(A - C)*a^2*b^6 + 3B*a*b^7 - A*b^8)* \\ & c^2 + 2*(C*a^5*b^3 + B*a^4*b^4 - (3A - 7C)*a^3*b^5 - 5B*a^2*b^6 + 3A*a* \\ & b^7)*c*d - (3C*a^6*b^2 - B*a^5*b^3 - (A - 9C)*a^4*b^4 - 7B*a^3*b^5 + 5A \\ & *a^2*b^6)*d^2 + 2*((A - C)*a^3*b^5 + 3B*a^2*b^6 - 3*(A - C)*a*b^7 - B*b^8 \\ & )*c^2 - 2*(B*a^3*b^5 - 3*(A - C)*a^2*b^6 - 3B*a*b^7 + (A - C)*b^8)*c*d - ( \\ & (A - C)*a^3*b^5 + 3B*a^2*b^6 - 3*(A - C)*a*b^7 - B*b^8)*d^2)*f*x)*\tan(f*x \\ & + e)^2 + ((B*a^5*b^3 - 3*(A - C)*a^4*b^4 - 3B*a^3*b^5 + (A - C)*a^2*b^6)*c \\ & ^2 + 2*((A - C)*a^5*b^3 + 3B*a^4*b^4 - 3*(A - C)*a^3*b^5 - B*a^2*b^6)*c*d \\ & - (C*a^8 + 3C*a^6*b^2 + B*a^5*b^3 - 3*(A - 2C)*a^4*b^4 - 3B*a^3*b^5 + A \\ & a^2*b^6)*d^2 + ((B*a^3*b^5 - 3*(A - C)*a^2*b^6 - 3B*a*b^7 + (A - C)*b^8)*c \\ & ^2 + 2*((A - C)*a^3*b^5 + 3B*a^2*b^6 - 3*(A - C)*a*b^7 - B*b^8)*c*d - (C*a \\ & ^6*b^2 + 3C*a^4*b^4 + B*a^3*b^5 - 3*(A - 2C)*a^2*b^6 - 3B*a*b^7 + A*b^8) \\ & *d^2)*\tan(f*x + e)^2 + 2*((B*a^4*b^4 - 3*(A - C)*a^3*b^5 - 3B*a^2*b^6 + (A \\ & - C)*a*b^7)*c^2 + 2*((A - C)*a^4*b^4 + 3B*a^3*b^5 - 3*(A - C)*a^2*b^6 - B \\ & *a*b^7)*c*d - (C*a^7*b + 3C*a^5*b^3 + B*a^4*b^4 - 3*(A - 2C)*a^3*b^5 - 3* \\ & B*a^2*b^6 + A*a*b^7)*d^2)*\tan(f*x + e))*\log((b^2*\tan(f*x + e))^2 + 2*a*b*\tan \\ & (f*x + e) + a^2)/(\tan(f*x + e)^2 + 1) + ((C*a^6*b^2 + 3C*a^4*b^4 + 3C*a^2 \\ & *b^6 + C*b^8)*d^2*\tan(f*x + e)^2 + 2*(C*a^7*b + 3C*a^5*b^3 + 3C*a^3*b^5 \\ & + C*a*b^7)*d^2*\tan(f*x + e) + (C*a^8 + 3C*a^6*b^2 + 3C*a^4*b^4 + C*a^2*b^6 \\ & )*d^2)*\log(1/(\tan(f*x + e)^2 + 1)) - 2*((C*a^5*b^3 - 2B*a^4*b^4 + 3*(A - \\ & C)*a^3*b^5 + 3B*a^2*b^6 - (3A - 2C)*a*b^7 - B*b^8)*c^2 + 2*(B*a^5*b^3 - \\ & (2A - 3C)*a^4*b^4 - 3B*a^3*b^5 + 3*(A - C)*a^2*b^6 + 2B*a*b^7 - A*b^8)* \\ & c*d - (C*a^7*b - (A - 3C)*a^5*b^3 - 3B*a^4*b^4 + (3A - 4C)*a^3*b^5 + 3* \\ & B*a^2*b^6 - 2A*a*b^7)*d^2 + 2*((A - C)*a^4*b^4 + 3B*a^3*b^5 - 3*(A - C)* \\ & a^2*b^6 - B*a*b^7)*c^2 - 2*(B*a^4*b^4 - 3*(A - C)*a^3*b^5 - 3B*a^2*b^6 + ( \\ & \end{aligned}$$

$$(A - C)*a*b^7)*c*d - ((A - C)*a^4*b^4 + 3*B*a^3*b^5 - 3*(A - C)*a^2*b^6 - B*a*b^7)*d^2)*f*x)*\tan(f*x + e))/((a^6*b^5 + 3*a^4*b^7 + 3*a^2*b^9 + b^{11})*f*\tan(f*x + e)^2 + 2*(a^7*b^4 + 3*a^5*b^6 + 3*a^3*b^8 + a*b^{10})*f*\tan(f*x + e) + (a^8*b^3 + 3*a^6*b^5 + 3*a^4*b^7 + a^2*b^9)*f)$$

**Sympy** [F(-2)]

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: AttributeError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))\*\*2\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)\*\*2)/(a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))\*\*3,x)

[Out] Exception raised: AttributeError >> 'NoneType' object has no attribute 'primitive'

**Giac** [B] Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1714 vs. 2(600) = 1200.

time = 1.20, size = 1714, normalized size = 2.87

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^2\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2)/(a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))^3,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{2}*(2*(A*a^3*c^2 - C*a^3*c^2 + 3*B*a^2*b*c^2 - 3*A*a*b^2*c^2 + 3*C*a*b^2*c^2 - B*b^3*c^2 - 2*B*a^3*c*d + 6*A*a^2*b*c*d - 6*C*a^2*b*c*d + 6*B*a*b^2*c*d - 2*A*b^3*c*d + 2*C*b^3*c*d - A*a^3*d^2 + C*a^3*d^2 - 3*B*a^2*b*d^2 + 3*A*a*b^2*d^2 - 3*C*a*b^2*d^2 + B*b^3*d^2)*(f*x + e)/(a^6 + 3*a^4*b^2 + 3*a^2*b^4 + b^6) + (B*a^3*c^2 - 3*A*a^2*b*c^2 + 3*C*a^2*b*c^2 - 3*B*a*b^2*c^2 + A*b^3*c^2 - C*b^3*c^2 + 2*A*a^3*c*d - 2*C*a^3*c*d + 6*B*a^2*b*c*d - 6*A*a*b^2*c*d + 6*C*a*b^2*c*d - 2*B*b^3*c*d - B*a^3*d^2 + 3*A*a^2*b*d^2 - 3*C*a^2*b*d^2 + 3*B*a*b^2*d^2 - A*b^3*d^2 + C*b^3*d^2)*\log(\tan(f*x + e)^2 + 1)/(a^6 + 3*a^4*b^2 + 3*a^2*b^4 + b^6) - 2*(B*a^3*b^3*c^2 - 3*A*a^2*b^4*c^2 + 3*C*a^2*b^4*c^2 - 3*B*a*b^5*c^2 + A*b^6*c^2 - C*b^6*c^2 + 2*A*a^3*b^3*c*d - 2*C*a^3*b^3*c*d + 6*B*a^2*b^4*c*d - 6*A*a*b^5*c*d + 6*C*a*b^5*c*d - 2*B*b^6*c*d - C*a^6*d^2 - 3*C*a^4*b^2*d^2 - B*a^3*b^3*d^2 + 3*A*a^2*b^4*d^2 - 6*C*a^2*b^4*d^2 + 3*B*a*b^5*d^2 - A*b^6*d^2)*\log(\text{abs}(b*\tan(f*x + e) + a))/(a^6*b^3 + 3*a^4*b^5 + 3*a^2*b^7 + b^9) + (3*B*a^3*b^4*c^2*\tan(f*x + e)^2 - 9*A*a^2*b^5*c^2*\tan(f*x + e)^2 + 9*C*a^2*b^5*c^2*\tan(f*x + e)^2 - 9*B*a*b^6*c^2*\tan(f*x + e)^2 + 3*A*b^7*c^2*\tan(f*x + e)^2 + 6*A*a^3*b^4*c*d*\tan(f*x + e)^2 - 6*C*a^3*b^4*c*d*\tan(f*x + e)^2 + 18*B*a^2*b^5*c*d*\tan(f*x + e)^2 - 18*A*a*b^6*c*d*\tan(f*x + e)^2 + 18*C*a*b^6*c*d*\tan(f*x + e)^2 - 6*B*b^7*c*d*\tan(f*x + e)^2 - 3*C*a^6*b*d^2*\tan(f*x + e)^2 - 9*C*$

$$\begin{aligned}
& a^4 b^3 d^2 \tan(fx + e)^2 - 3 B a^3 b^4 d^2 \tan(fx + e)^2 + 9 A a^2 b^5 d^2 \tan(fx + e)^2 - 18 C a^2 b^5 d^2 \tan(fx + e)^2 + 9 B a b^6 d^2 \tan(fx + e)^2 - 3 A b^7 d^2 \tan(fx + e)^2 + 8 B a^4 b^3 c^2 \tan(fx + e) - 22 A a^3 b^4 c^2 \tan(fx + e) + 22 C a^3 b^4 c^2 \tan(fx + e) - 18 B a^2 b^5 c^2 \tan(fx + e) + 2 A a b^6 c^2 \tan(fx + e) - 2 C a b^6 c^2 \tan(fx + e) - 2 B b^7 c^2 \tan(fx + e) - 4 C a^6 b c d \tan(fx + e) + 16 A a^4 b^3 c d \tan(fx + e) - 28 C a^4 b^3 c d \tan(fx + e) + 44 B a^3 b^4 c d \tan(fx + e) - 36 A a^2 b^5 c d \tan(fx + e) + 24 C a^2 b^5 c d \tan(fx + e) - 4 B a b^6 c d \tan(fx + e) - 4 A b^7 c d \tan(fx + e) - 2 C a^7 d^2 \tan(fx + e) - 2 B a^6 b d^2 \tan(fx + e) - 6 C a^5 b^2 d^2 \tan(fx + e) - 14 B a^4 b^3 d^2 \tan(fx + e) + 22 A a^3 b^4 d^2 \tan(fx + e) - 28 C a^3 b^4 d^2 \tan(fx + e) + 12 B a^2 b^5 d^2 \tan(fx + e) - 2 A a b^6 d^2 \tan(fx + e) - C a^6 b c^2 + 6 B a^5 b^2 c^2 - 14 A a^4 b^3 c^2 + 11 C a^4 b^3 c^2 - 7 B a^3 b^4 c^2 - 3 A a^2 b^5 c^2 - B a b^6 c^2 - A b^7 c^2 - 2 C a^7 c d - 2 B a^6 b c d + 12 A a^5 b^2 c d - 18 C a^5 b^2 c d + 22 B a^4 b^3 c d - 14 A a^3 b^4 c d + 8 C a^3 b^4 c d - 2 A a b^6 c d - B a^7 d^2 - A a^6 b d^2 + C a^6 b d^2 - 9 B a^5 b^2 d^2 + 11 A a^4 b^3 d^2 - 11 C a^4 b^3 d^2 + 4 B a^3 b^4 d^2) / ((a^6 b^2 + 3 a^4 b^4 + 3 a^2 b^6 + b^8) * (b \tan(fx + e) + a)^2) / f
\end{aligned}$$

Mupad [B]

time = 29.28, size = 807, normalized size = 1.35

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In]  $\text{int}(((c + d \tan(e + fx))^2 (A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan(e + fx)^2)) / (a + b \tan(e + fx))^3, x)$

[Out]  $\begin{aligned}
& -(\log(a + b \tan(e + fx)) * ((a^2 (b^4 (3 A d^2 - 3 A c^2 + 3 C c^2 - 6 C d^2 + 6 B c d) + 3 C b^4 d^2) - b^6 (A d^2 - A c^2 + C c^2 + 2 B c d) + C b^6 d^2 - a b^5 (3 B c^2 - 3 B d^2 + 6 A c d - 6 C c d) + a^3 b^3 (B c^2 - B d^2 + 2 A c d - 2 C c d)) / (b^9 + 3 a^2 b^7 + 3 a^4 b^5 + a^6 b^3) - (C d^2) / b^3)) / f - ((A b^6 c^2 - 3 C a^6 d^2 + B a b^5 c^2 + B a^5 b d^2 + 5 A a^2 b^4 c^2 - 3 A a^2 b^4 d^2 + A a^4 b^2 d^2 - 3 B a^3 b^3 c^2 + 5 B a^3 b^3 d^2 - 3 C a^2 b^4 c^2 + C a^4 b^2 c^2 - 7 C a^4 b^2 d^2 + 2 A a b^5 c d + 2 C a^5 b c d - 6 A a^3 b^3 c d - 6 B a^2 b^4 c d + 2 B a^4 b^2 c d + 10 C a^3 b^3 c d) / (2 b^3 (a^4 + b^4 + 2 a^2 b^2)) + (\tan(e + fx) * (B b^5 c^2 - 2 C a^5 d^2 + 2 A b^5 c d + 2 A a b^4 c^2 - 2 A a b^4 d^2 + B a^4 b d^2 - 2 C a b^4 c^2 - B a^2 b^3 c^2 + 3 B a^2 b^3 d^2 - 4 C a^3 b^2 d^2 - 4 B a b^4 c d + 2 C a^4 b c d - 2 A a^2 b^3 c d + 6 C a^2 b^3 c d)) / (b^2 (a^4 + b^4 + 2 a^2 b^2))) / (f (a^2 + b^2 \tan(e + fx)^2 + 2 a b \tan(e + fx))) - (\log(\tan(e + fx) - 1i) * (A d^2 1i - A c^2 1i + B c^2 - B d^2 + C c^2 1i - C d^2 1i + 2 A c d + B c d 2i - 2 C c d)) / (2 f * (3 a b^2 - a^2 b 3i - a^3 + b^3 1i)) - (\log(\tan(e + fx) + 1i) * (A d^2 - A c^2 + B c^2 1i - B d^2 1i + C c^2 - C d^2 + A c d 2i + 2 B c d - C c d 2i)) / (2 f * (a b^2 3i - 3 a^2 b - a^3 1i + b^3))
\end{aligned}$

### 3.64 $\int (a+b \tan(e+fx))^2 (c+d \tan(e+fx))^3 (A+B \tan(e+fx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=603

$$(a^2(Ac^3 - c^3C - 3Bc^2d - 3Acd^2 + 3cCd^2 + Bd^3) + b^2(c^3C + 3Bc^2d - 3cCd^2 - Bd^3 - A(c^3 - 3cd^2)) - 2$$

```
[Out] (a^2*(A*c^3-3*A*c*d^2-3*B*c^2*d+B*d^3-C*c^3+3*C*c*d^2)+b^2*(c^3*C+3*B*c^2*d-3*c*C*d^2-B*d^3-A*(c^3-3*c*d^2)))-2*a*b*((A-C)*d*(3*c^2-d^2)+B*(c^3-3*c*d^2)))*x+(2*a*b*(c^3*C+3*B*c^2*d-3*c*C*d^2-B*d^3-A*(c^3-3*c*d^2))-a^2*((A-C)*d*(3*c^2-d^2)+B*(c^3-3*c*d^2))+b^2*((A-C)*d*(3*c^2-d^2)+B*(c^3-3*c*d^2)))*ln(cos(f*x+e))/f-d*(2*a*b*(c^2*C+2*B*c*d-C*d^2-A*(c^2-d^2))-a^2*(2*c*(A-C)*d+B*(c^2-d^2))+b^2*(2*c*(A-C)*d+B*(c^2-d^2)))*tan(f*x+e)/f+1/2*(2*a*b*(A*c-B*d-C*c)+a^2*(B*c+(A-C)*d)-b^2*(B*c+(A-C)*d))*(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^2/f+1/3*(a^2*B-b^2*B+2*a*b*(A-C))*(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^3/f+1/60*(5*a^2*C*d^2-6*a*b*d*(-5*B*d+C*c)+b^2*(c^2*C-3*B*c*d+15*(A-C)*d^2))*(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^4/d^3/f-1/15*b*(-3*B*b*d-C*a*d+C*b*c)*tan(f*x+e)*(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^4/d^2/f+1/6*C*(a+b*tan(f*x+e))^2*(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^4/d/f
```

**Rubi [A]**

time = 1.08, antiderivative size = 603, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.133$ , Rules used = {3728, 3718, 3711, 3609, 3606, 3556}

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^2*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^3*(A + B*Tan[e + f*x] + C*Tan[e + f*x]^2), x]
```

```
[Out] (a^2*(A*c^3 - c^3*C - 3*B*c^2*d - 3*A*c*d^2 + 3*c*C*d^2 + B*d^3) + b^2*(c^3*C + 3*B*c^2*d - 3*c*C*d^2 - B*d^3 - A*(c^3 - 3*c*d^2)) - 2*a*b*((A - C)*d*(3*c^2 - d^2) + B*(c^3 - 3*c*d^2)))*x + ((2*a*b*(c^3*C + 3*B*c^2*d - 3*c*C*d^2 - B*d^3 - A*(c^3 - 3*c*d^2)) - a^2*((A - C)*d*(3*c^2 - d^2) + B*(c^3 - 3*c*d^2)) + b^2*((A - C)*d*(3*c^2 - d^2) + B*(c^3 - 3*c*d^2)))*Log[Cos[e + f*x]]/f - (d*(2*a*b*(c^2*C + 2*B*c*d - C*d^2 - A*(c^2 - d^2)) - a^2*(2*c*(A - C)*d + B*(c^2 - d^2)) + b^2*(2*c*(A - C)*d + B*(c^2 - d^2)))*Tan[e + f*x]/f + ((2*a*b*(A*c - c*C - B*d) + a^2*(B*c + (A - C)*d) - b^2*(B*c + (A - C)*d))*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^2)/(2*f) + ((a^2*B - b^2*B + 2*a*b*(A - C))*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^3)/(3*f) + ((5*a^2*C*d^2 - 6*a*b*d*(c*C - 5*B*d) + b^2*(c^2*C - 3*B*c*d + 15*(A - C)*d^2))*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^4)/(60*d^3*f) - (b*(b*c*C - 3*b*B*d - a*C*d)*Tan[e + f*x]*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^4)/(15*d^2*f) + (C*(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^2*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^4)/(6*d*f)
```

Rule 3556

Int[tan[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] := Simp[-Log[RemoveContent[Cos[c + d \*x], x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

### Rule 3606

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(a\*c - b\*d)\*x, x] + (Dist[b\*c + a\*d, Int[Tan[e + f\*x], x], x] + Simp[b\*d\*(Tan[e + f\*x]/f), x]) /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[b\*c + a\*d, 0]

### Rule 3609

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[d\*((a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^m/(f\*m)), x] + Int[(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*Simp[a\*c - b\*d + (b\*c + a\*d)\*Tan[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0]

### Rule 3711

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := Simp[C\*((a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)/(b\*f\*(m + 1))), x] + Int[(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A - C + B\*Tan[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && NeQ[A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C, 0] && !LeQ[m, -1]

### Rule 3718

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := Simp[b\*C\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*((c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)/(d\*f\*(n + 2))), x] - Dist[1/(d\*(n + 2)), Int[(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[b\*c\*C - a\*A\*d\*(n + 2) - (A\*b + a\*B - b\*C)\*d\*(n + 2)\*Tan[e + f\*x] - (a\*C\*d\*(n + 2) - b\*(c\*C - B\*d\*(n + 2)))\*Tan[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] && !LtQ[n, -1]

### Rule 3728

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := Simp[C\*(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^m\*((c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)/(d\*f\*(m + n + 1))), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(m + n + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[a\*A\*d\*(m + n + 1) - C\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) + d\*(A\*b + a\*B - b\*C)\*(m + n + 1)\*Tan[e + f\*x] - (C\*m\*(b\*c - a\*d) - b\*B\*d\*(m + n + 1))\*Tan[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b

, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] &&  
 NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[c  
 , 0] && NeQ[a, 0])))

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
 \int (a + b \tan(e + fx))^2 (c + d \tan(e + fx))^3 (A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx)) dx &= \frac{C(a + b \tan(e + fx))^3}{6d} \\
 &= -\frac{b(bcC - 3bBd - a^2C)}{6d^2} \\
 &= \frac{(5a^2Cd^2 - 6abd(c + d))}{6d^3} \\
 &= \frac{(a^2B - b^2B + 2abd)}{6d^4} \\
 &= \frac{(2ab(AC - cC - B^2))}{6d^5} \\
 &= (a^2(AC^3 - c^3C - B^3)) / (6d^6) \\
 &= (a^2(AC^3 - c^3C - B^3)) / (6d^6)
 \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** Result contains complex when optimal does not.  
 time = 6.41, size = 419, normalized size = 0.69

$$\frac{C(a + b \tan(e + fx))^2 (c + d \tan(e + fx))^3}{6d} - \frac{b(bcC - 3bBd - a^2C)}{6d^2} + \frac{(5a^2Cd^2 - 6abd(c + d))}{6d^3} + \frac{(a^2B - b^2B + 2abd)}{6d^4} + \frac{(2ab(AC - cC - B^2))}{6d^5} + \frac{(a^2(AC^3 - c^3C - B^3))}{6d^6}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^2\*(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^3\*(A + B\*Tan[e + f\*x] + C\*Tan[e + f\*x]^2), x]

[Out] (C\*(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^2\*(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^4)/(6\*d\*f) + ((-2\*b\*(b\*c\*C - 3\*b\*B\*d - a\*C\*d)\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^4)/(5\*d\*f) - (-1/2\*((5\*a^2\*C\*d^2 - 6\*a\*b\*d\*(c\*C - 5\*B\*d) + b^2\*(c^2\*C - 3\*B\*c\*d + 15\*(A - C)\*d^2))\*(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^4)/(d\*f) + (5\*(3\*d\*(2\*a\*b\*(A\*c - c\*C + B\*d) + a^2\*(B\*c - (A - C)\*d) - b^2\*(B\*c - (A - C)\*d))\*((I\*c - d)^3\*Log[I - Tan[e + f\*x]] - (I\*c + d)^3\*Log[I + Tan[e + f\*x]] + 6\*c\*d^2\*Tan[e + f\*x] + d^3\*Tan[e + f\*x]^2) + (a^2\*B - b^2\*B + 2\*a\*b\*(A - C))\*d\*((3\*I)\*(c + I\*d)^4\*Log[I - Tan[e + f\*x]] - (3\*I)\*(c - I\*d)^4\*Log[I + Tan[e + f\*x]] - 6\*d^2\*(6\*c^2 - d^2)\*Tan[e + f\*x] - 12\*c\*d^3\*Tan[e + f\*x]^2 - 2\*d^4\*Tan[e + f\*x]^3))/f)/(5\*d))/(6\*d)

**Maple [B]** Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1238 vs.  $2(593) = 1186$ .

time = 0.36, size = 1239, normalized size = 2.05

method	result
norman	$(A a^2 c^3 - 3A a^2 c d^2 - 6A a b c^2 d + 2A a b d^3 - A b^2 c^3 + 3A b^2 c d^2 - 3B a^2 c^2 d + B a^2 d^3 - 2$
derivativedivides	Expression too large to display
default	Expression too large to display
risch	Expression too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((a+b*tan(f*x+e))^2*(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^3*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

[Out]  $\frac{1}{f} (3A^2 a^2 b^2 c^2 d^2 \tan^2(fx+e) + 3B^2 a^2 b^2 c^2 d^2 \tan^2(fx+e) + A^2 b^2 c^2 d^2 \tan^2(fx+e) + 3C^2 a^2 b^2 c^2 d^2 \tan^2(fx+e) + 3C^2 a^2 b^2 c^2 d^2 \tan^2(fx+e) + 3/2 B^2 a^2 c^2 d^2 \tan^2(fx+e) - 2B^2 a^2 b^2 d^3 \tan^2(fx+e) - 3/2 B^2 b^2 c^2 d^2 \tan^2(fx+e) + 3/2 C^2 a^2 c^2 d^2 \tan^2(fx+e) - 3/2 C^2 b^2 c^2 d^2 \tan^2(fx+e) + 3/5 C^2 b^2 c^2 d^2 \tan^2(fx+e) + 1/2 B^2 a^2 b^2 d^3 \tan^2(fx+e) + 3/4 B^2 b^2 c^2 d^2 \tan^2(fx+e) + 3/4 C^2 b^2 c^2 d^2 \tan^2(fx+e) + 2/3 A^2 a^2 b^2 d^3 \tan^2(fx+e) - 2/3 C^2 a^2 b^2 d^3 \tan^2(fx+e) - C^2 b^2 c^2 d^2 \tan^2(fx+e) + 3/2 A^2 b^2 c^2 d^2 \tan^2(fx+e) + 2B^2 a^2 b^2 c^3 \tan^2(fx+e) - 3B^2 b^2 c^2 d^2 \tan^2(fx+e) - 3C^2 a^2 c^2 d^2 \tan^2(fx+e) + 2C^2 a^2 b^2 d^3 \tan^2(fx+e) + 3C^2 b^2 c^2 d^2 \tan^2(fx+e) + 3A^2 a^2 c^2 d^2 \tan^2(fx+e) - 2A^2 a^2 b^2 d^3 \tan^2(fx+e) - 3A^2 b^2 c^2 d^2 \tan^2(fx+e) + 2/5 C^2 a^2 b^2 d^3 \tan^2(fx+e) + 1/2 (3A^2 a^2 c^2 d - A^2 a^2 d^3 + 2A^2 a^2 b^2 c^3 - 6A^2 a^2 b^2 c^2 d - 3A^2 b^2 c^2 d + A^2 b^2 d^3 + B^2 a^2 c^3 - 3B^2 a^2 c^2 d - 6B^2 a^2 b^2 c^2 d + 2B^2 a^2 b^2 d^3 - B^2 b^2 c^3 + 3B^2 b^2 c^2 d - 3C^2 a^2 c^2 d + C^2 a^2 d^3 - 2C^2 a^2 b^2 c^3 + 6C^2 a^2 b^2 c^2 d + 3C^2 b^2 c^2 d - C^2 b^2 d^3) \ln(1 + \tan^2(fx+e)) + (A^2 a^2 c^3 - 3A^2 a^2 c^2 d - 6A^2 a^2 b^2 c^2 d + 2A^2 a^2 b^2 d^3 - A^2 b^2 c^3 + 3A^2 b^2 c^2 d + 2A^2 a^2 b^2 d^3 - A^2 b^2 c^3 + 3A^2 b^2 c^2 d - 3B^2 a^2 c^2 d + B^2 a^2 d^3 - 2B^2 a^2 b^2 c^3 + 6B^2 a^2 b^2 c^2 d + 3B^2 b^2 c^2 d - B^2 b^2 d^3 - C^2 a^2 c^3 + 3C^2 a^2 c^2 d + 6C^2 a^2 b^2 c^2 d - 2C^2 a^2 b^2 d^3 + C^2 b^2 c^3 - 3C^2 b^2 c^2 d) \arctan(\tan(fx+e)) + 1/2 C^2 b^2 d^3 \tan^2(fx+e) + 1/2 A^2 a^2 d^3 \tan^2(fx+e) - 1/2 A^2 b^2 d^3 \tan^2(fx+e) + 1/2 B^2 b^2 c^3 \tan^2(fx+e) - B^2 a^2 d^3 \tan^2(fx+e) + B^2 b^2 d^3 \tan^2(fx+e) + C^2 a^2 c^3 \tan^2(fx+e) - C^2 b^2 c^3 \tan^2(fx+e) + A^2 b^2 c^3 \tan^2(fx+e) + 1/5 B^2 b^2 d^3 \tan^2(fx+e) + 1/6 C^2 b^2 d^3 \tan^2(fx+e) + 1/4 A^2 b^2 d^3 \tan^2(fx+e) + 1/4 C^2 a^2 d^3 \tan^2(fx+e) - 1/4 C^2 b^2 d^3 \tan^2(fx+e) + 1/3 B^2 a^2 d^3 \tan^2(fx+e) - 1/3 B^2 b^2 d^3 \tan^2(fx+e) + 1/3 C^2 b^2 c^3 \tan^2(fx+e) - 1/2 C^2 a^2 d^3 \tan^2(fx+e) - 3C^2 a^2 b^2 c^2 d^2 \tan^2(fx+e) + 2/3 C^2 a^2 b^2 c^2 d^2 \tan^2(fx+e) + 2B^2 a^2 b^2 c^2 d^2 \tan^2(fx+e) + 3/2 C^2 a^2 b^2 c^2 d^2 \tan^2(fx+e) + 6A^2 a^2 b^2 c^2 d^2 \tan^2(fx+e) - 6B^2 a^2 b^2 c^2 d^2 \tan^2(fx+e) - 6C^2 a^2 b^2 c^2 d^2 \tan^2(fx+e))$

**Maxima [A]**

time = 0.52, size = 688, normalized size = 1.14



Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*tan(f*x+e))^2*(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^3*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] 1/60*(10*C*b^2*d^3*tan(f*x + e)^6 + 12*(3*C*b^2*c*d^2 + (2*C*a*b + B*b^2)*d^3)*tan(f*x + e)^5 + 15*(3*C*b^2*c^2*d + 3*(2*C*a*b + B*b^2)*c*d^2 + (C*a^2 + 2*B*a*b + (A - C)*b^2)*d^3)*tan(f*x + e)^4 + 20*(C*b^2*c^3 + 3*(2*C*a*b + B*b^2)*c^2*d + 3*(C*a^2 + 2*B*a*b + (A - C)*b^2)*c*d^2 + (B*a^2 + 2*(A - C)*a*b - B*b^2)*d^3)*tan(f*x + e)^3 + 30*((2*C*a*b + B*b^2)*c^3 + 3*(C*a^2 + 2*B*a*b + (A - C)*b^2)*c^2*d + 3*(B*a^2 + 2*(A - C)*a*b - B*b^2)*c*d^2 + ((A - C)*a^2 - 2*B*a*b - (A - C)*b^2)*d^3)*tan(f*x + e)^2 + 60*(((A - C)*a^2 - 2*B*a*b - (A - C)*b^2)*c^3 - 3*(B*a^2 + 2*(A - C)*a*b - B*b^2)*c^2*d - 3*((A - C)*a^2 - 2*B*a*b - (A - C)*b^2)*c*d^2 + (B*a^2 + 2*(A - C)*a*b - B*b^2)*d^3)*(f*x + e) + 30*((B*a^2 + 2*(A - C)*a*b - B*b^2)*c^3 + 3*((A - C)*a^2 - 2*B*a*b - (A - C)*b^2)*c^2*d - 3*(B*a^2 + 2*(A - C)*a*b - B*b^2)*c*d^2 - ((A - C)*a^2 - 2*B*a*b - (A - C)*b^2)*d^3)*log(tan(f*x + e)^2 + 1) + 60*((C*a^2 + 2*B*a*b + (A - C)*b^2)*c^3 + 3*(B*a^2 + 2*(A - C)*a*b - B*b^2)*c^2*d + 3*((A - C)*a^2 - 2*B*a*b - (A - C)*b^2)*c*d^2 - (B*a^2 + 2*(A - C)*a*b - B*b^2)*d^3)*tan(f*x + e))/f
```

**Fricas** [A]

time = 2.45, size = 686, normalized size = 1.14

---

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*tan(f*x+e))^2*(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^3*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] 1/60*(10*C*b^2*d^3*tan(f*x + e)^6 + 12*(3*C*b^2*c*d^2 + (2*C*a*b + B*b^2)*d^3)*tan(f*x + e)^5 + 15*(3*C*b^2*c^2*d + 3*(2*C*a*b + B*b^2)*c*d^2 + (C*a^2 + 2*B*a*b + (A - C)*b^2)*d^3)*tan(f*x + e)^4 + 20*(C*b^2*c^3 + 3*(2*C*a*b + B*b^2)*c^2*d + 3*(C*a^2 + 2*B*a*b + (A - C)*b^2)*c*d^2 + (B*a^2 + 2*(A - C)*a*b - B*b^2)*d^3)*tan(f*x + e)^3 + 60*(((A - C)*a^2 - 2*B*a*b - (A - C)*b^2)*c^3 - 3*(B*a^2 + 2*(A - C)*a*b - B*b^2)*c^2*d - 3*((A - C)*a^2 - 2*B*a*b - (A - C)*b^2)*c*d^2 + (B*a^2 + 2*(A - C)*a*b - B*b^2)*d^3)*f*x + 30*((2*C*a*b + B*b^2)*c^3 + 3*(C*a^2 + 2*B*a*b + (A - C)*b^2)*c^2*d + 3*(B*a^2 + 2*(A - C)*a*b - B*b^2)*c*d^2 + ((A - C)*a^2 - 2*B*a*b - (A - C)*b^2)*d^3)*tan(f*x + e)^2 - 30*((B*a^2 + 2*(A - C)*a*b - B*b^2)*c^3 + 3*((A - C)*a^2 - 2*B*a*b - (A - C)*b^2)*c^2*d - 3*(B*a^2 + 2*(A - C)*a*b - B*b^2)*c*d^2 - ((A - C)*a^2 - 2*B*a*b - (A - C)*b^2)*d^3)*log(1/(tan(f*x + e)^2 + 1)) + 60*((C*a^2 + 2*B*a*b + (A - C)*b^2)*c^3 + 3*(B*a^2 + 2*(A - C)*a*b - B*b^2)*c^2*d + 3*((A - C)*a^2 - 2*B*a*b - (A - C)*b^2)*c*d^2 - (B*a^2 + 2*(A - C)*a*b - B*b^2)*d^3)*tan(f*x + e))/f
```

**Sympy [B]** Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1819 vs.  $2(547) = 1094$ .

time = 0.49, size = 1819, normalized size = 3.02

Too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((a+b*tan(f*x+e))**2*(c+d*tan(f*x+e))**3*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)**2),x)`

[Out] `Piecewise((A*a**2*c**3*x + 3*A*a**2*c**2*d*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)/(2*f) - 3*A*a**2*c*d**2*x + 3*A*a**2*c*d**2*tan(e + f*x)/f - A*a**2*d**3*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)/(2*f) + A*a**2*d**3*tan(e + f*x)**2/(2*f) + A*a*b*c**3*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)/f - 6*A*a*b*c**2*d*x + 6*A*a*b*c**2*d*tan(e + f*x)/f - 3*A*a*b*c*d**2*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)/f + 3*A*a*b*c*d**2*tan(e + f*x)**2/f + 2*A*a*b*d**3*x + 2*A*a*b*d**3*tan(e + f*x)**3/(3*f) - 2*A*a*b*d**3*tan(e + f*x)/f - A*b**2*c**3*x + A*b**2*c**3*tan(e + f*x)/f - 3*A*b**2*c**2*d*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)/(2*f) + 3*A*b**2*c**2*d*tan(e + f*x)**2/(2*f) + 3*A*b**2*c*d**2*x + A*b**2*c*d**2*tan(e + f*x)**3/f - 3*A*b**2*c*d**2*tan(e + f*x)/f + A*b**2*d**3*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)/(2*f) + A*b**2*d**3*tan(e + f*x)**4/(4*f) - A*b**2*d**3*tan(e + f*x)**2/(2*f) + B*a**2*c**3*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)/(2*f) - 3*B*a**2*c**2*d*x + 3*B*a**2*c**2*d*tan(e + f*x)/f - 3*B*a**2*c*d**2*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)/(2*f) + 3*B*a**2*c*d**2*tan(e + f*x)**2/(2*f) + B*a**2*d**3*x + B*a**2*d**3*tan(e + f*x)**3/(3*f) - B*a**2*d**3*tan(e + f*x)/f - 2*B*a*b*c**3*x + 2*B*a*b*c**3*tan(e + f*x)/f - 3*B*a*b*c**2*d*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)/f + 3*B*a*b*c**2*d*tan(e + f*x)**2/f + 6*B*a*b*c*d**2*x + 2*B*a*b*c*d**2*tan(e + f*x)**3/f - 6*B*a*b*c*d**2*tan(e + f*x)/f + B*a*b*d**3*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)/f + B*a*b*d**3*tan(e + f*x)**4/(2*f) - B*a*b*d**3*tan(e + f*x)**2/f - B*b**2*c**3*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)/(2*f) + B*b**2*c**3*tan(e + f*x)**2/(2*f) + 3*B*b**2*c**2*d*x + B*b**2*c**2*d*tan(e + f*x)**3/f - 3*B*b**2*c**2*d*tan(e + f*x)/f + 3*B*b**2*c*d**2*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)/(2*f) + 3*B*b**2*c*d**2*tan(e + f*x)**4/(4*f) - 3*B*b**2*c*d**2*tan(e + f*x)**2/(2*f) - B*b**2*d**3*x + B*b**2*d**3*tan(e + f*x)**5/(5*f) - B*b**2*d**3*tan(e + f*x)**3/(3*f) + B*b**2*d**3*tan(e + f*x)/f - C*a**2*c**3*x + C*a**2*c**3*tan(e + f*x)/f - 3*C*a**2*c**2*d*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)/(2*f) + 3*C*a**2*c**2*d*tan(e + f*x)**2/(2*f) + 3*C*a**2*c*d**2*x + C*a**2*c*d**2*tan(e + f*x)**3/f - 3*C*a**2*c*d**2*tan(e + f*x)/f + C*a**2*d**3*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)/(2*f) + C*a**2*d**3*tan(e + f*x)**4/(4*f) - C*a**2*d**3*tan(e + f*x)**2/(2*f) - C*a*b*c**3*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)/f + C*a*b*c**3*tan(e + f*x)**2/f + 6*C*a*b*c**2*d*x + 2*C*a*b*c**2*d*tan(e + f*x)**3/f - 6*C*a*b*c**2*d*tan(e + f*x)/f + 3*C*a*b*c*d**2*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)/f + 3*C*a*b*c*d**2*tan(e + f*x)**4/(2*f) - 3*C*a*b*c*d**2*tan(e + f*x)**2/f - 2*C*a*b*d**3*x + 2*C*a*b*d**3*tan(e + f*x)**5/(5*f) - 2*C*a*b*d**3*tan(e + f*x)**3/(3*f) + 2*C*a*b*d**3*tan(e + f*x)/f + C*b**2*c**3*x + C*b**2*c**3*tan(e + f*x)**3/(3*f) - C*b**2*c**3*tan(e + f*x)/f + 3*C*b**2`

```
*c**2*d*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)/(2*f) + 3*C*b**2*c**2*d*tan(e + f*x)**4/(4
*f) - 3*C*b**2*c**2*d*tan(e + f*x)**2/(2*f) - 3*C*b**2*c*d**2*x + 3*C*b**2*
c*d**2*tan(e + f*x)**5/(5*f) - C*b**2*c*d**2*tan(e + f*x)**3/f + 3*C*b**2*c
*d**2*tan(e + f*x)/f - C*b**2*d**3*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)/(2*f) + C*b**2*
d**3*tan(e + f*x)**6/(6*f) - C*b**2*d**3*tan(e + f*x)**4/(4*f) + C*b**2*d**
3*tan(e + f*x)**2/(2*f), Ne(f, 0)), (x*(a + b*tan(e))**2*(c + d*tan(e))**3*
(A + B*tan(e) + C*tan(e)**2), True))
```

**Giac** [B] Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 24014 vs. 2(602) = 1204.

time = 20.71, size = 24014, normalized size = 39.82

Too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*tan(f*x+e))^2*(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^3*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)
)^2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] 1/60*(60*A*a^2*c^3*f*x*tan(f*x)^6*tan(e)^6 - 60*C*a^2*c^3*f*x*tan(f*x)^6*ta
n(e)^6 - 120*B*a*b*c^3*f*x*tan(f*x)^6*tan(e)^6 - 60*A*b^2*c^3*f*x*tan(f*x)^
6*tan(e)^6 + 60*C*b^2*c^3*f*x*tan(f*x)^6*tan(e)^6 - 180*B*a^2*c^2*d*f*x*tan
(f*x)^6*tan(e)^6 - 360*A*a*b*c^2*d*f*x*tan(f*x)^6*tan(e)^6 + 360*C*a*b*c^2*
d*f*x*tan(f*x)^6*tan(e)^6 + 180*B*b^2*c^2*d*f*x*tan(f*x)^6*tan(e)^6 - 180*A
*a^2*c*d^2*f*x*tan(f*x)^6*tan(e)^6 + 180*C*a^2*c*d^2*f*x*tan(f*x)^6*tan(e)^
6 + 360*B*a*b*c*d^2*f*x*tan(f*x)^6*tan(e)^6 + 180*A*b^2*c*d^2*f*x*tan(f*x)^
6*tan(e)^6 - 180*C*b^2*c*d^2*f*x*tan(f*x)^6*tan(e)^6 + 60*B*a^2*d^3*f*x*tan
(f*x)^6*tan(e)^6 + 120*A*a*b*d^3*f*x*tan(f*x)^6*tan(e)^6 - 120*C*a*b*d^3*f*
x*tan(f*x)^6*tan(e)^6 - 60*B*b^2*d^3*f*x*tan(f*x)^6*tan(e)^6 - 30*B*a^2*c^3
*log(4*(tan(f*x)^4*tan(e)^2 - 2*tan(f*x)^3*tan(e) + tan(f*x)^2*tan(e)^2 + t
an(f*x)^2 - 2*tan(f*x)*tan(e) + 1)/(tan(e)^2 + 1))*tan(f*x)^6*tan(e)^6 - 60
*A*a*b*c^3*log(4*(tan(f*x)^4*tan(e)^2 - 2*tan(f*x)^3*tan(e) + tan(f*x)^2*ta
n(e)^2 + tan(f*x)^2 - 2*tan(f*x)*tan(e) + 1)/(tan(e)^2 + 1))*tan(f*x)^6*tan
(e)^6 + 60*C*a*b*c^3*log(4*(tan(f*x)^4*tan(e)^2 - 2*tan(f*x)^3*tan(e) + tan
(f*x)^2*tan(e)^2 + tan(f*x)^2 - 2*tan(f*x)*tan(e) + 1)/(tan(e)^2 + 1))*tan(
f*x)^6*tan(e)^6 + 30*B*b^2*c^3*log(4*(tan(f*x)^4*tan(e)^2 - 2*tan(f*x)^3*ta
n(e) + tan(f*x)^2*tan(e)^2 + tan(f*x)^2 - 2*tan(f*x)*tan(e) + 1)/(tan(e)^2
+ 1))*tan(f*x)^6*tan(e)^6 - 90*A*a^2*c^2*d*log(4*(tan(f*x)^4*tan(e)^2 - 2*t
an(f*x)^3*tan(e) + tan(f*x)^2*tan(e)^2 + tan(f*x)^2 - 2*tan(f*x)*tan(e) + 1
)/(tan(e)^2 + 1))*tan(f*x)^6*tan(e)^6 + 90*C*a^2*c^2*d*log(4*(tan(f*x)^4*ta
n(e)^2 - 2*tan(f*x)^3*tan(e) + tan(f*x)^2*tan(e)^2 + tan(f*x)^2 - 2*tan(f*x)
)*tan(e) + 1)/(tan(e)^2 + 1))*tan(f*x)^6*tan(e)^6 + 180*B*a*b*c^2*d*log(4*(
tan(f*x)^4*tan(e)^2 - 2*tan(f*x)^3*tan(e) + tan(f*x)^2*tan(e)^2 + tan(f*x)^
2 - 2*tan(f*x)*tan(e) + 1)/(tan(e)^2 + 1))*tan(f*x)^6*tan(e)^6 + 90*A*b^2*c
^2*d*log(4*(tan(f*x)^4*tan(e)^2 - 2*tan(f*x)^3*tan(e) + tan(f*x)^2*tan(e)^2
+ tan(f*x)^2 - 2*tan(f*x)*tan(e) + 1)/(tan(e)^2 + 1))*tan(f*x)^6*tan(e)^6
```

$$\begin{aligned}
& - 90*C*b^2*c^2*d*\log(4*(\tan(f*x)^4*\tan(e)^2 - 2*\tan(f*x)^3*\tan(e) + \tan(f*x) \\
& )^2*\tan(e)^2 + \tan(f*x)^2 - 2*\tan(f*x)*\tan(e) + 1)/(\tan(e)^2 + 1))*\tan(f*x) \\
& ^6*\tan(e)^6 + 90*B*a^2*c*d^2*\log(4*(\tan(f*x)^4*\tan(e)^2 - 2*\tan(f*x)^3*\tan(e) \\
& + \tan(f*x)^2*\tan(e)^2 + \tan(f*x)^2 - 2*\tan(f*x)*\tan(e) + 1)/(\tan(e)^2 + \\
& 1))*\tan(f*x)^6*\tan(e)^6 + 180*A*a*b*c*d^2*\log(4*(\tan(f*x)^4*\tan(e)^2 - 2*\tan \\
& (f*x)^3*\tan(e) + \tan(f*x)^2*\tan(e)^2 + \tan(f*x)^2 - 2*\tan(f*x)*\tan(e) + 1) \\
& /(\tan(e)^2 + 1))*\tan(f*x)^6*\tan(e)^6 - 180*C*a*b*c*d^2*\log(4*(\tan(f*x)^4*\tan \\
& (e)^2 - 2*\tan(f*x)^3*\tan(e) + \tan(f*x)^2*\tan(e)^2 + \tan(f*x)^2 - 2*\tan(f*x) \\
& )*\tan(e) + 1)/(\tan(e)^2 + 1))*\tan(f*x)^6*\tan(e)^6 - 90*B*b^2*c*d^2*\log(4*(\tan \\
& (f*x)^4*\tan(e)^2 - 2*\tan(f*x)^3*\tan(e) + \tan(f*x)^2*\tan(e)^2 + \tan(f*x)^2 \\
& - 2*\tan(f*x)*\tan(e) + 1)/(\tan(e)^2 + 1))*\tan(f*x)^6*\tan(e)^6 + 30*A*a^2*d^ \\
& 3*\log(4*(\tan(f*x)^4*\tan(e)^2 - 2*\tan(f*x)^3*\tan(e) + \tan(f*x)^2*\tan(e)^2 + \\
& \tan(f*x)^2 - 2*\tan(f*x)*\tan(e) + 1)/(\tan(e)^2 + 1))*\tan(f*x)^6*\tan(e)^6 - 3 \\
& 0*C*a^2*d^3*\log(4*(\tan(f*x)^4*\tan(e)^2 - 2*\tan(f*x)^3*\tan(e) + \tan(f*x)^2*\tan \\
& (e)^2 + \tan(f*x)^2 - 2*\tan(f*x)*\tan(e) + 1)/(\tan(e)^2 + 1))*\tan(f*x)^6*\tan \\
& (e)^6 - 60*B*a*b*d^3*\log(4*(\tan(f*x)^4*\tan(e)^2 - 2*\tan(f*x)^3*\tan(e) + \tan \\
& (f*x)^2*\tan(e)^2 + \tan(f*x)^2 - 2*\tan(f*x)*\tan(e) + 1)/(\tan(e)^2 + 1))*\tan \\
& (f*x)^6*\tan(e)^6 - 30*A*b^2*d^3*\log(4*(\tan(f*x)^4*\tan(e)^2 - 2*\tan(f*x)^3*\tan \\
& (e) + \tan(f*x)^2*\tan(e)^2 + \tan(f*x)^2 - 2*\tan(f*x)*\tan(e) + 1)/(\tan(e)^2 \\
& + 1))*\tan(f*x)^6*\tan(e)^6 + 30*C*b^2*d^3*\log(4*(\tan(f*x)^4*\tan(e)^2 - 2*\tan \\
& (f*x)^3*\tan(e) + \tan(f*x)^2*\tan(e)^2 + \tan(f*x)^2 - 2*\tan(f*x)*\tan(e) + 1) \\
& /(\tan(e)^2 + 1))*\tan(f*x)^6*\tan(e)^6 - 360*A*a^2*c^3*f*x*\tan(f*x)^5*\tan(e)^ \\
& 5 + 360*C*a^2*c^3*f*x*\tan(f*x)^5*\tan(e)^5 + 720*B*a*b*c^3*f*x*\tan(f*x)^5*\tan \\
& (e)^5 + 360*A*b^2*c^3*f*x*\tan(f*x)^5*\tan(e)^5 - 360*C*b^2*c^3*f*x*\tan(f*x) \\
& ^5*\tan(e)^5 + 1080*B*a^2*c^2*d*f*x*\tan(f*x)^5*\tan(e)^5 + 2160*A*a*b*c^2*d*f \\
& *x*\tan(f*x)^5*\tan(e)^5 - 2160*C*a*b*c^2*d*f*x*\tan(f*x)^5*\tan(e)^5 - 1080*B* \\
& b^2*c^2*d*f*x*\tan(f*x)^5*\tan(e)^5 + 1080*A*a^2*c*d^2*f*x*\tan(f*x)^5*\tan(e)^ \\
& 5 - 1080*C*a^2*c*d^2*f*x*\tan(f*x)^5*\tan(e)^5 - 2160*B*a*b*c*d^2*f*x*\tan(f*x) \\
& )^5*\tan(e)^5 - 1080*A*b^2*c*d^2*f*x*\tan(f*x)^5*\tan(e)^5 + 1080*C*b^2*c*d^2* \\
& f*x*\tan(f*x)^5*\tan(e)^5 - 360*B*a^2*d^3*f*x*\tan(f*x)^5*\tan(e)^5 - 720*A*a*b \\
& *d^3*f*x*\tan(f*x)^5*\tan(e)^5 + 720*C*a*b*d^3*f*x*\tan(f*x)^5*\tan(e)^5 + 360* \\
& B*b^2*d^3*f*x*\tan(f*x)^5*\tan(e)^5 + 60*C*a*b*c^3*\tan(f*x)^6*\tan(e)^6 + 30*B \\
& *b^2*c^3*\tan(f*x)^6*\tan(e)^6 + 90*C*a^2*c^2*d*\tan(f*x)^6*\tan(e)^6 + 180*B*a \\
& *b*c^2*d*\tan(f*x)^6*\tan(e)^6 + 90*A*b^2*c^2*d*\tan(f*x)^6*\tan(e)^6 - 135*C*b \\
& ^2*c^2*d*\tan(f*x)^6*\tan(e)^6 + 90*B*a^2*c*d^2*\tan(f*x)^6*\tan(e)^6 + 180*A*a \\
& *b*c*d^2*\tan(f*x)^6*\tan(e)^6 - 270*C*a*b*c*d^2*\tan(f*x)^6*\tan(e)^6 - 135*B* \\
& b^2*c*d^2*\tan(f*x)^6*\tan(e)^6 + 30*A*a^2*d^3*\tan(f*x)^6*\tan(e)^6 - 45*C*a^2 \\
& *d^3*\tan(f*x)^6*\tan(e)^6 - 90*B*a*b*d^3*\tan(f*x)^6*\tan(e)^6 - 45*A*b^2*d^3* \\
& \tan(f*x)^6*\tan(e)^6 + 55*C*b^2*d^3*\tan(f*x)^6*\tan(e)^6 + 180*B*a^2*c^3*\log( \\
& 4*(\tan(f*x)^4*\tan(e)^2 - 2*\tan(f*x)^3*\tan(e) + \dots
\end{aligned}$$

Mupad [B]

time = 9.31, size = 891, normalized size = 1.48

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In]  $\text{int}((a + b*\tan(e + f*x))^2*(c + d*\tan(e + f*x))^3*(A + B*\tan(e + f*x) + C*\tan(e + f*x)^2), x)$

[Out]  $x*(A*a^2*c^3 - A*b^2*c^3 + B*a^2*d^3 - C*a^2*c^3 - B*b^2*d^3 + C*b^2*c^3 + 2*A*a*b*d^3 - 2*B*a*b*c^3 - 2*C*a*b*d^3 - 3*A*a^2*c*d^2 + 3*A*b^2*c*d^2 - 3*B*a^2*c^2*d + 3*B*b^2*c^2*d + 3*C*a^2*c*d^2 - 3*C*b^2*c*d^2 - 6*A*a*b*c^2*d + 6*B*a*b*c*d^2 + 6*C*a*b*c^2*d) - (\tan(e + f*x)*(B*a^2*d^3 - A*b^2*c^3 - b*d^2*(B*b*d + 2*C*a*d + 3*C*b*c) - C*a^2*c^3 + C*b^2*c^3 + 2*A*a*b*d^3 - 2*B*a*b*c^3 - 3*A*a^2*c*d^2 + 3*A*b^2*c*d^2 - 3*B*a^2*c^2*d + 3*B*b^2*c^2*d + 3*C*a^2*c*d^2 - 6*A*a*b*c^2*d + 6*B*a*b*c*d^2 + 6*C*a*b*c^2*d))/f - (\log(\tan(e + f*x)^2 + 1)*((A*a^2*d^3)/2 - (B*a^2*c^3)/2 - (A*b^2*d^3)/2 + (B*b^2*c^3)/2 - (C*a^2*d^3)/2 + (C*b^2*d^3)/2 - A*a*b*c^3 - B*a*b*d^3 + C*a*b*c^3 - (3*A*a^2*c^2*d)/2 + (3*A*b^2*c^2*d)/2 + (3*B*a^2*c*d^2)/2 - (3*B*b^2*c*d^2)/2 + (3*C*a^2*c^2*d)/2 - (3*C*b^2*c^2*d)/2 + 3*A*a*b*c*d^2 + 3*B*a*b*c^2*d - 3*C*a*b*c*d^2))/f + (\tan(e + f*x)^4*((A*b^2*d^3)/4 + (C*a^2*d^3)/4 - (C*b^2*d^3)/4 + (B*a*b*d^3)/2 + (3*B*b^2*c*d^2)/4 + (3*C*b^2*c^2*d)/4 + (3*C*a*b*c*d^2)/2))/f + (\tan(e + f*x)^3*((B*a^2*d^3)/3 - (b*d^2*(B*b*d + 2*C*a*d + 3*C*b*c))/3 + (C*b^2*c^3)/3 + (2*A*a*b*d^3)/3 + A*b^2*c*d^2 + B*b^2*c^2*d + C*a^2*c*d^2 + 2*B*a*b*c*d^2 + 2*C*a*b*c^2*d))/f + (\tan(e + f*x)^2*((A*a^2*d^3)/2 - (A*b^2*d^3)/2 + (B*b^2*c^3)/2 - (C*a^2*d^3)/2 + (C*b^2*d^3)/2 - B*a*b*d^3 + C*a*b*c^3 + (3*A*b^2*c^2*d)/2 + (3*B*a^2*c*d^2)/2 - (3*B*b^2*c*d^2)/2 + (3*C*a^2*c^2*d)/2 - (3*C*b^2*c^2*d)/2 + 3*A*a*b*c*d^2 + 3*B*a*b*c^2*d - 3*C*a*b*c*d^2))/f + (b*d^2*\tan(e + f*x)^5*(B*b*d + 2*C*a*d + 3*C*b*c))/(5*f) + (C*b^2*d^3*\tan(e + f*x)^6)/(6*f)$

### 3.65 $\int (a+b \tan(e+fx))(c+d \tan(e+fx))^3 (A+B \tan(e+fx))$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=389

$$(a(Ac^3 - c^3C - 3Bc^2d - 3Acd^2 + 3Cd^2 + Bd^3) - b((A - C)d(3c^2 - d^2) + B(c^3 - 3cd^2))) x - \frac{(A(bc^3 + 3a$$

[Out]  $(a*(A*c^3-3*A*c*d^2-3*B*c^2*d+B*d^3-C*c^3+3*C*c*d^2)-b*((A-C)*d*(3*c^2-d^2)+B*(c^3-3*c*d^2)))*x-(A*(3*a*c^2*d-a*d^3+b*c^3-3*b*c*d^2)-b*(3*B*c^2*d-B*d^3+3*C*c^3-3*C*c*d^2)+a*(B*c^3-3*B*c*d^2-3*C*c^2*d+C*d^3))*\ln(\cos(f*x+e))/f+d*(a*(B*c^2-B*d^2-2*C*c*d)-b*(2*B*c*d+C*c^2-C*d^2)+A*(2*a*c*d+b*(c^2-d^2)))*\tan(f*x+e)/f+1/2*(A*a*d+A*b*c+B*a*c-B*b*d-C*a*d-C*b*c)*(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^2/f+1/3*(A*b+B*a-C*b)*(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^3/f-1/20*(-5*B*b*d-5*C*a*d+C*b*c)*(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^4/d^2/f+1/5*b*C*\tan(f*x+e)*(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^4/d/f$

**Rubi [A]**

time = 0.52, antiderivative size = 387, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.99, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.116$ , Rules used = {3718, 3711, 3609, 3606, 3556}

Rule 3556: Int[(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])\*(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^2, x] := (a\*(b\*c^3 + 3\*a\*c^2\*d - 3\*b\*c\*d^2 - a\*d^3) - b\*(c^3\*C + 3\*B\*c^2\*d - 3\*c\*C\*d^2 - B\*d^3) + a\*(B\*c^3 - 3\*c^2\*C\*d - 3\*B\*c\*d^2 + C\*d^3))\*Log[Cos[e + f\*x]]/f + (d\*(2\*a\*A\*c\*d - 2\*a\*c\*C\*d + A\*b\*(c^2 - d^2) + a\*B\*(c^2 - d^2) - b\*(c^2\*C + 2\*B\*c\*d - C\*d^2))\*Tan[e + f\*x])/f + ((A\*b\*c + a\*B\*c - b\*c\*C + a\*A\*d - b\*B\*d - a\*C\*d)\*(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^2)/(2\*f) + ((A\*b + a\*B - b\*C)\*(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^3)/(3\*f) - ((b\*c\*C - 5\*b\*B\*d - 5\*a\*C\*d)\*(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^4)/(20\*d^2\*f) + (b\*C\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^4)/(5\*d\*f)

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])\*(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^3\*(A + B\*Tan[e + f\*x] + C\*Tan[e + f\*x]^2), x]

[Out]  $-((b*(A - C)*d*(3*c^2 - d^2) + b*B*(c^3 - 3*c*d^2) - a*(A*c^3 - c^3*C - 3*B*c^2*d - 3*A*c*d^2 + 3*c*C*d^2 + B*d^3))*x) - ((A*(b*c^3 + 3*a*c^2*d - 3*b*c*d^2 - a*d^3) - b*(c^3*C + 3*B*c^2*d - 3*c*C*d^2 - B*d^3) + a*(B*c^3 - 3*c^2*C*d - 3*B*c*d^2 + C*d^3))*\text{Log}[\text{Cos}[e + f*x]])/f + (d*(2*a*A*c*d - 2*a*c*C*d + A*b*(c^2 - d^2) + a*B*(c^2 - d^2) - b*(c^2*C + 2*B*c*d - C*d^2))*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])/f + ((A*b*c + a*B*c - b*c*C + a*A*d - b*B*d - a*C*d)*(c + d*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])^2)/(2*f) + ((A*b + a*B - b*C)*(c + d*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])^3)/(3*f) - ((b*c*C - 5*b*B*d - 5*a*C*d)*(c + d*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])^4)/(20*d^2*f) + (b*C*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]*(c + d*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])^4)/(5*d*f)$

Rule 3556

Int[tan[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] := Simp[-Log[RemoveContent[Cos[c + d\*x], x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

Rule 3606

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(a\*c - b\*d)\*x, x] + (Dist[b\*c + a\*d, Int[Tan[e + f\*x], x], x] + Simp[b\*d\*(Tan[e + f\*x]/f), x]) /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f},

$x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c + a*d, 0]$

### Rule 3609

$\text{Int}[\left((a_{\cdot}) + (b_{\cdot})\tan[(e_{\cdot}) + (f_{\cdot})(x_{\cdot})]\right)^{(m_{\cdot})}\left((c_{\cdot}) + (d_{\cdot})\tan[(e_{\cdot}) + (f_{\cdot})(x_{\cdot})]\right), x_{\text{Symbol}}] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[d\left((a + b\tan[e + f*x])^m/(f*m)\right), x] + \text{Int}[(a + b\tan[e + f*x])^{(m-1)}\text{Simp}[a*c - b*d + (b*c + a*d)\tan[e + f*x], x], x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, x\} \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 + b^2, 0] \&\& \text{GtQ}[m, 0]$

### Rule 3711

$\text{Int}[\left((a_{\cdot}) + (b_{\cdot})\tan[(e_{\cdot}) + (f_{\cdot})(x_{\cdot})]\right)^{(m_{\cdot})}\left((A_{\cdot}) + (B_{\cdot})\tan[(e_{\cdot}) + (f_{\cdot})(x_{\cdot})] + (C_{\cdot})\tan^2[(e_{\cdot}) + (f_{\cdot})(x_{\cdot})]\right), x_{\text{Symbol}}] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[C\left((a + b\tan[e + f*x])^{(m+1)}/(b*f*(m+1))\right), x] + \text{Int}[(a + b\tan[e + f*x])^m\text{Simp}[A - C + B\tan[e + f*x], x], x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}\{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m, x\} \&\& \text{NeQ}[A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C, 0] \&\& \text{!LeQ}[m, -1]$

### Rule 3718

$\text{Int}[\left((a_{\cdot}) + (b_{\cdot})\tan[(e_{\cdot}) + (f_{\cdot})(x_{\cdot})]\right)\left((c_{\cdot}) + (d_{\cdot})\tan[(e_{\cdot}) + (f_{\cdot})(x_{\cdot})]\right)^{(n_{\cdot})}\left((A_{\cdot}) + (B_{\cdot})\tan[(e_{\cdot}) + (f_{\cdot})(x_{\cdot})] + (C_{\cdot})\tan^2[(e_{\cdot}) + (f_{\cdot})(x_{\cdot})]\right), x_{\text{Symbol}}] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[b*C*\tan[e + f*x]\left((c + d*\tan[e + f*x])^{(n+1)}/(d*f*(n+2))\right), x] - \text{Dist}[1/(d*(n+2)), \text{Int}[(c + d*\tan[e + f*x])^n\text{Simp}[b*c*C - a*A*d*(n+2) - (A*b + a*B - b*C)*d*(n+2)*\tan[e + f*x] - (a*C*d*(n+2) - b*(c*C - B*d*(n+2)))*\tan^2[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n, x\} \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 + d^2, 0] \&\& \text{!LtQ}[n, -1]$

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int (a + b \tan(e + fx))(c + d \tan(e + fx))^3 (A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx)) dx &= \frac{bC \tan(e + fx)(c + d \tan(e + fx))}{5d} \\ &= -\frac{(bcC - 5bBd - 5b^2C) \tan^3(e + fx)}{5d} \\ &= \frac{(Ab + aB - bC)(c + d \tan(e + fx))}{3d} \\ &= \frac{(Abc + aBc - bcC) \tan^3(e + fx)}{3d} \\ &= -(b(A - C)d(3c^2 - 3cd \tan^2(e + fx) + d^3 \tan^4(e + fx))) \\ &= -(b(A - C)d(3c^2 - 3cd \tan^2(e + fx) + d^3 \tan^4(e + fx))) \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** Result contains complex when optimal does not.

time = 6.26, size = 297, normalized size = 0.76

$$\frac{bc \tan(e + fx)(c + d \tan(e + fx))^4}{5df} - \frac{(bc^2 - 5Bbd - 5dC^2) \arctan(\frac{c+d \tan(e+fx)}{d})}{5d} + \frac{5((2)bc + b^2d - bc^2 - ad + 4Bbd + ad^2)((-c-d)^2 \log(-\tan(e+fx)) - (c+d)^2 \log(\tan(e+fx))) + 6d^2 \tan(e+fx) + d^2 \tan^3(e+fx) + (4b + b^2 - bC^2)(3((c+d)^2 \log(-\tan(e+fx)) - 3((c-d)^2 \log(\tan(e+fx))) - 6d^2(c^2 - d^2) \tan(e+fx) - 12d^2 \tan^3(e+fx) - 2d^4 \tan^5(e+fx))}{6f}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^3*(A + B*Tan[e + f*x] + C*Tan[e + f*x]^2), x]
```

```
[Out] (b*C*Tan[e + f*x]*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^4)/(5*d*f) - (((b*c*C - 5*b*B*d - 5*a*C*d)*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^4)/(4*d*f) + (5*(3*(A*b*c + a*B*c - b*c*C - a*A*d + b*B*d + a*C*d))*((I*c - d)^3*Log[I - Tan[e + f*x]] - (I*c + d)^3*Log[I + Tan[e + f*x]] + 6*c*d^2*Tan[e + f*x] + d^3*Tan[e + f*x]^2) + (A*b + a*B - b*C))*((3*I)*(c + I*d)^4*Log[I - Tan[e + f*x]] - (3*I)*(c - I*d)^4*Log[I + Tan[e + f*x]] - 6*d^2*(6*c^2 - d^2)*Tan[e + f*x] - 12*c*d^3*Tan[e + f*x]^2 - 2*d^4*Tan[e + f*x]^3))/(6*f)/(5*d)
```

**Maple [A]**

time = 0.16, size = 639, normalized size = 1.64 Too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((a+b*tan(f*x+e))*(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^3*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2), x, method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

```
[Out] 1/f*((A*a*c^3-3*A*a*c*d^2-3*A*b*c^2*d+A*b*d^3-3*B*a*c^2*d+B*a*d^3-B*b*c^3+3*B*b*c*d^2-C*a*c^3+3*C*a*c*d^2+3*C*b*c^2*d-C*b*d^3)*arctan(tan(f*x+e))+1/2*(3*A*a*c^2*d-A*a*d^3+A*b*c^3-3*A*b*c*d^2+B*a*c^3-3*B*a*c*d^2-3*B*b*c^2*d+B*b*d^3-3*C*a*c^2*d+C*a*d^3-C*b*c^3+3*C*b*c*d^2)*ln(1+tan(f*x+e)^2)+1/5*C*b*d^3*tan(f*x+e)^5-1/3*C*b*d^3*tan(f*x+e)^3+1/4*B*b*d^3*tan(f*x+e)^4+1/4*C*a*d^3*tan(f*x+e)^4+1/3*A*b*d^3*tan(f*x+e)^3+1/2*A*a*d^3*tan(f*x+e)^2-1/2*B*b*d^3*tan(f*x+e)^2-1/2*C*a*d^3*tan(f*x+e)^2+1/3*B*a*d^3*tan(f*x+e)^3+B*b*c^3*tan(f*x+e)+C*a*c^3*tan(f*x+e)+C*b*d^3*tan(f*x+e)-A*b*d^3*tan(f*x+e)-B*a*d^3*tan(f*x+e)+1/2*C*b*c^3*tan(f*x+e)^2+3*B*a*c^2*d*tan(f*x+e)-3*B*b*c*d^2*tan(f*x+e)-3*C*a*c*d^2*tan(f*x+e)+C*b*c^2*d*tan(f*x+e)^3+B*b*c*d^2*tan(f*x+e)^3+C*a*c*d^2*tan(f*x+e)^3-3*C*b*c^2*d*tan(f*x+e)+3*A*a*c*d^2*tan(f*x+e)+3*A*b*c^2*d*tan(f*x+e)+3/4*C*b*c*d^2*tan(f*x+e)^4+3/2*A*b*c*d^2*tan(f*x+e)^2+3/2*B*a*c*d^2*tan(f*x+e)^2+3/2*B*b*c^2*d*tan(f*x+e)^2+3/2*C*a*c^2*d*tan(f*x+e)^2-3/2*C*b*c*d^2*tan(f*x+e)^2)
```

**Maxima [A]**

time = 0.52, size = 394, normalized size = 1.01

$$\frac{1}{f} \left( (A a^3 c^3 - 3 A a^2 c d^2 - 3 A b c^2 d + A b^2 d^3 - 3 B a^2 c^2 d + B a^3 d^3 - B^2 b c^3 + 3 B b^2 c^2 d - C a^3 c^3 + 3 C a^2 c d^2 + 3 C b c^2 d - C b^2 d^3) \arctan(\tan(f x + e)) + \frac{1}{2} (3 A a^2 c^2 d - A a^3 d^3 + A b c^3 - 3 A b c d^2 + B a^3 c^3 - 3 B a^2 c d^2 - 3 B b c^2 d + B b^2 d^3 - 3 C a^2 c^2 d + C a^3 d^3 - C b c^3 + 3 C b c d^2) \ln(1 + \tan^2(f x + e)) + \frac{1}{5} C b d^3 \tan^5(f x + e) - \frac{1}{3} C b d^3 \tan^3(f x + e) + \frac{1}{4} B b d^3 \tan^4(f x + e) + \frac{1}{4} C a d^3 \tan^4(f x + e) + \frac{1}{3} A b d^3 \tan^3(f x + e) + \frac{1}{2} A a d^3 \tan^2(f x + e) - \frac{1}{2} B b d^3 \tan^2(f x + e) - \frac{1}{2} C a d^3 \tan^2(f x + e) + \frac{1}{3} B a d^3 \tan^3(f x + e) + B b c^3 \tan(f x + e) + C a^3 c^3 \tan(f x + e) + C b^2 d^3 \tan(f x + e) - A b d^3 \tan^3(f x + e) - B a d^3 \tan^3(f x + e) + \frac{1}{2} C b c^3 \tan^2(f x + e) + 3 B a^2 c^2 d \tan(f x + e) - 3 B b c^2 d^2 \tan(f x + e) - 3 C a^2 c d^2 \tan(f x + e) + C b c^2 d \tan^3(f x + e) + B b c^2 d^2 \tan^3(f x + e) + C a^2 c d^2 \tan^3(f x + e) + 3 A a^2 c d^2 \tan^2(f x + e) + 3 A b c^2 d \tan^2(f x + e) + \frac{3}{4} C b c^2 d^2 \tan^4(f x + e) + \frac{3}{2} A b c^2 d^2 \tan^2(f x + e) + \frac{3}{2} B a^2 c d^2 \tan^2(f x + e) + \frac{3}{2} B b c^2 d \tan^2(f x + e) + \frac{3}{2} C a^2 c^2 d \tan^2(f x + e) - \frac{3}{2} C b c^2 d^2 \tan^2(f x + e) \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.



```
[In] integrate((a+b*tan(f*x+e))*(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^3*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] 1/60*(12*C*b*d^3*tan(f*x + e)^5 + 15*(3*C*b*c*d^2 + (C*a + B*b)*d^3)*tan(f*x + e)^4 + 20*(3*C*b*c^2*d + 3*(C*a + B*b)*c*d^2 + (B*a + (A - C)*b)*d^3)*tan(f*x + e)^3 + 30*(C*b*c^3 + 3*(C*a + B*b)*c^2*d + 3*(B*a + (A - C)*b)*c*d^2 + ((A - C)*a - B*b)*d^3)*tan(f*x + e)^2 + 60*(((A - C)*a - B*b)*c^3 - 3*(B*a + (A - C)*b)*c^2*d - 3*((A - C)*a - B*b)*c*d^2 + (B*a + (A - C)*b)*d^3)*(f*x + e) + 30*((B*a + (A - C)*b)*c^3 + 3*((A - C)*a - B*b)*c^2*d - 3*(B*a + (A - C)*b)*c*d^2 - ((A - C)*a - B*b)*d^3)*log(tan(f*x + e)^2 + 1) + 60*(((C*a + B*b)*c^3 + 3*(B*a + (A - C)*b)*c^2*d + 3*((A - C)*a - B*b)*c*d^2 - (B*a + (A - C)*b)*d^3)*tan(f*x + e))/f
```

**Fricas** [A]

time = 1.59, size = 392, normalized size = 1.01

---

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*tan(f*x+e))*(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^3*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] 1/60*(12*C*b*d^3*tan(f*x + e)^5 + 15*(3*C*b*c*d^2 + (C*a + B*b)*d^3)*tan(f*x + e)^4 + 20*(3*C*b*c^2*d + 3*(C*a + B*b)*c*d^2 + (B*a + (A - C)*b)*d^3)*tan(f*x + e)^3 + 60*(((A - C)*a - B*b)*c^3 - 3*(B*a + (A - C)*b)*c^2*d - 3*((A - C)*a - B*b)*c*d^2 + (B*a + (A - C)*b)*d^3)*f*x + 30*(C*b*c^3 + 3*(C*a + B*b)*c^2*d + 3*(B*a + (A - C)*b)*c*d^2 + ((A - C)*a - B*b)*d^3)*tan(f*x + e)^2 - 30*((B*a + (A - C)*b)*c^3 + 3*((A - C)*a - B*b)*c^2*d - 3*(B*a + (A - C)*b)*c*d^2 - ((A - C)*a - B*b)*d^3)*log(1/(tan(f*x + e)^2 + 1)) + 60*(((C*a + B*b)*c^3 + 3*(B*a + (A - C)*b)*c^2*d + 3*((A - C)*a - B*b)*c*d^2 - (B*a + (A - C)*b)*d^3)*tan(f*x + e))/f
```

**Sympy** [B] Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1001 vs. 2(379) = 758.

time = 0.35, size = 1001, normalized size = 2.57

---

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*tan(f*x+e))*(c+d*tan(f*x+e))**3*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)**2),x)
```

```
[Out] Piecewise((A*a*c**3*x + 3*A*a*c**2*d*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)/(2*f) - 3*A*a*c*d**2*x + 3*A*a*c*d**2*tan(e + f*x)/f - A*a*d**3*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)/(2*f) + A*a*d**3*tan(e + f*x)**2/(2*f) + A*b*c**3*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)/(2*f) - 3*A*b*c**2*d*x + 3*A*b*c**2*d*tan(e + f*x)/f - 3*A*b*c*d**2*log(ta
```

```

n(e + f*x)**2 + 1)/(2*f) + 3*A*b*c*d**2*tan(e + f*x)**2/(2*f) + A*b*d**3*x
+ A*b*d**3*tan(e + f*x)**3/(3*f) - A*b*d**3*tan(e + f*x)/f + B*a*c**3*log(t
an(e + f*x)**2 + 1)/(2*f) - 3*B*a*c**2*d*x + 3*B*a*c**2*d*tan(e + f*x)/f -
3*B*a*c*d**2*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)/(2*f) + 3*B*a*c*d**2*tan(e + f*x)**2/
(2*f) + B*a*d**3*x + B*a*d**3*tan(e + f*x)**3/(3*f) - B*a*d**3*tan(e + f*x)
/f - B*b*c**3*x + B*b*c**3*tan(e + f*x)/f - 3*B*b*c**2*d*log(tan(e + f*x)**
2 + 1)/(2*f) + 3*B*b*c**2*d*tan(e + f*x)**2/(2*f) + 3*B*b*c*d**2*x + B*b*c*
d**2*tan(e + f*x)**3/f - 3*B*b*c*d**2*tan(e + f*x)/f + B*b*d**3*log(tan(e +
f*x)**2 + 1)/(2*f) + B*b*d**3*tan(e + f*x)**4/(4*f) - B*b*d**3*tan(e + f*x
)**2/(2*f) - C*a*c**3*x + C*a*c**3*tan(e + f*x)/f - 3*C*a*c**2*d*log(tan(e
+ f*x)**2 + 1)/(2*f) + 3*C*a*c**2*d*tan(e + f*x)**2/(2*f) + 3*C*a*c*d**2*x
+ C*a*c*d**2*tan(e + f*x)**3/f - 3*C*a*c*d**2*tan(e + f*x)/f + C*a*d**3*log
(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)/(2*f) + C*a*d**3*tan(e + f*x)**4/(4*f) - C*a*d**3*tan
(e + f*x)**2/(2*f) - C*b*c**3*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)/(2*f) + C*b*c**3*tan
(e + f*x)**2/(2*f) + 3*C*b*c**2*d*x + C*b*c**2*d*tan(e + f*x)**3/f - 3*C*b*
c**2*d*tan(e + f*x)/f + 3*C*b*c*d**2*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)/(2*f) + 3*C*b
*c*d**2*tan(e + f*x)**4/(4*f) - 3*C*b*c*d**2*tan(e + f*x)**2/(2*f) - C*b*d*
**3*x + C*b*d**3*tan(e + f*x)**5/(5*f) - C*b*d**3*tan(e + f*x)**3/(3*f) + C
*b*d**3*tan(e + f*x)/f, Ne(f, 0)), (x*(a + b*tan(e))*(c + d*tan(e))**3*(A +
B*tan(e) + C*tan(e)**2), True))

```

**Giac** [B] Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 11805 vs. 2(388) = 776.

time = 8.91, size = 11805, normalized size = 30.35

Too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```

[In] integrate((a+b*tan(f*x+e))*(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^3*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^
2),x, algorithm="giac")

```

```

[Out] 1/60*(60*A*a*c^3*f*x*tan(f*x)^5*tan(e)^5 - 60*C*a*c^3*f*x*tan(f*x)^5*tan(e)
^5 - 60*B*b*c^3*f*x*tan(f*x)^5*tan(e)^5 - 180*B*a*c^2*d*f*x*tan(f*x)^5*tan(
e)^5 - 180*A*b*c^2*d*f*x*tan(f*x)^5*tan(e)^5 + 180*C*b*c^2*d*f*x*tan(f*x)^5
*tan(e)^5 - 180*A*a*c*d^2*f*x*tan(f*x)^5*tan(e)^5 + 180*C*a*c*d^2*f*x*tan(f
*x)^5*tan(e)^5 + 180*B*b*c*d^2*f*x*tan(f*x)^5*tan(e)^5 + 60*B*a*d^3*f*x*tan
(f*x)^5*tan(e)^5 + 60*A*b*d^3*f*x*tan(f*x)^5*tan(e)^5 - 60*C*b*d^3*f*x*tan(
f*x)^5*tan(e)^5 - 30*B*a*c^3*log(4*(tan(f*x)^4*tan(e)^2 - 2*tan(f*x)^3*tan(
e) + tan(f*x)^2*tan(e)^2 + tan(f*x)^2 - 2*tan(f*x)*tan(e) + 1)/(tan(e)^2 +
1))*tan(f*x)^5*tan(e)^5 - 30*A*b*c^3*log(4*(tan(f*x)^4*tan(e)^2 - 2*tan(f*x
)^3*tan(e) + tan(f*x)^2*tan(e)^2 + tan(f*x)^2 - 2*tan(f*x)*tan(e) + 1)/(tan
(e)^2 + 1))*tan(f*x)^5*tan(e)^5 + 30*C*b*c^3*log(4*(tan(f*x)^4*tan(e)^2 - 2
*tan(f*x)^3*tan(e) + tan(f*x)^2*tan(e)^2 + tan(f*x)^2 - 2*tan(f*x)*tan(e) +
1)/(tan(e)^2 + 1))*tan(f*x)^5*tan(e)^5 - 90*A*a*c^2*d*log(4*(tan(f*x)^4*ta
n(e)^2 - 2*tan(f*x)^3*tan(e) + tan(f*x)^2*tan(e)^2 + tan(f*x)^2 - 2*tan(f*x)

```

$$\begin{aligned}
& )*\tan(e) + 1)/(\tan(e)^2 + 1))*\tan(f*x)^5*\tan(e)^5 + 90*C*a*c^2*d*\log(4*(\tan \\
& (f*x)^4*\tan(e)^2 - 2*\tan(f*x)^3*\tan(e) + \tan(f*x)^2*\tan(e)^2 + \tan(f*x)^2 - \\
& 2*\tan(f*x)*\tan(e) + 1)/(\tan(e)^2 + 1))*\tan(f*x)^5*\tan(e)^5 + 90*B*b*c^2*d* \\
& \log(4*(\tan(f*x)^4*\tan(e)^2 - 2*\tan(f*x)^3*\tan(e) + \tan(f*x)^2*\tan(e)^2 + \tan \\
& (f*x)^2 - 2*\tan(f*x)*\tan(e) + 1)/(\tan(e)^2 + 1))*\tan(f*x)^5*\tan(e)^5 + 90* \\
& B*a*c*d^2*\log(4*(\tan(f*x)^4*\tan(e)^2 - 2*\tan(f*x)^3*\tan(e) + \tan(f*x)^2*\tan \\
& (e)^2 + \tan(f*x)^2 - 2*\tan(f*x)*\tan(e) + 1)/(\tan(e)^2 + 1))*\tan(f*x)^5*\tan \\
& (e)^5 + 90*A*b*c*d^2*\log(4*(\tan(f*x)^4*\tan(e)^2 - 2*\tan(f*x)^3*\tan(e) + \tan \\
& (f*x)^2*\tan(e)^2 + \tan(f*x)^2 - 2*\tan(f*x)*\tan(e) + 1)/(\tan(e)^2 + 1))*\tan(f \\
& *x)^5*\tan(e)^5 - 90*C*b*c*d^2*\log(4*(\tan(f*x)^4*\tan(e)^2 - 2*\tan(f*x)^3*\tan \\
& (e) + \tan(f*x)^2*\tan(e)^2 + \tan(f*x)^2 - 2*\tan(f*x)*\tan(e) + 1)/(\tan(e)^2 + \\
& 1))*\tan(f*x)^5*\tan(e)^5 + 30*A*a*d^3*\log(4*(\tan(f*x)^4*\tan(e)^2 - 2*\tan(f* \\
& x)^3*\tan(e) + \tan(f*x)^2*\tan(e)^2 + \tan(f*x)^2 - 2*\tan(f*x)*\tan(e) + 1)/(\tan \\
& (e)^2 + 1))*\tan(f*x)^5*\tan(e)^5 - 30*C*a*d^3*\log(4*(\tan(f*x)^4*\tan(e)^2 - \\
& 2*\tan(f*x)^3*\tan(e) + \tan(f*x)^2*\tan(e)^2 + \tan(f*x)^2 - 2*\tan(f*x)*\tan(e) \\
& + 1)/(\tan(e)^2 + 1))*\tan(f*x)^5*\tan(e)^5 - 30*B*b*d^3*\log(4*(\tan(f*x)^4*\tan \\
& (e)^2 - 2*\tan(f*x)^3*\tan(e) + \tan(f*x)^2*\tan(e)^2 + \tan(f*x)^2 - 2*\tan(f*x) \\
& *\tan(e) + 1)/(\tan(e)^2 + 1))*\tan(f*x)^5*\tan(e)^5 - 300*A*a*c^3*f*x*\tan(f*x) \\
& ^4*\tan(e)^4 + 300*C*a*c^3*f*x*\tan(f*x)^4*\tan(e)^4 + 300*B*b*c^3*f*x*\tan(f*x) \\
& )^4*\tan(e)^4 + 900*B*a*c^2*d*f*x*\tan(f*x)^4*\tan(e)^4 + 900*A*b*c^2*d*f*x*\tan \\
& (f*x)^4*\tan(e)^4 - 900*C*b*c^2*d*f*x*\tan(f*x)^4*\tan(e)^4 + 900*A*a*c*d^2*f \\
& *x*\tan(f*x)^4*\tan(e)^4 - 900*C*a*c*d^2*f*x*\tan(f*x)^4*\tan(e)^4 - 900*B*b*c* \\
& d^2*f*x*\tan(f*x)^4*\tan(e)^4 - 300*B*a*d^3*f*x*\tan(f*x)^4*\tan(e)^4 - 300*A*b \\
& *d^3*f*x*\tan(f*x)^4*\tan(e)^4 + 300*C*b*d^3*f*x*\tan(f*x)^4*\tan(e)^4 + 30*C*b \\
& *c^3*\tan(f*x)^5*\tan(e)^5 + 90*C*a*c^2*d*\tan(f*x)^5*\tan(e)^5 + 90*B*b*c^2*d* \\
& \tan(f*x)^5*\tan(e)^5 + 90*B*a*c*d^2*\tan(f*x)^5*\tan(e)^5 + 90*A*b*c*d^2*\tan(f \\
& *x)^5*\tan(e)^5 - 135*C*b*c*d^2*\tan(f*x)^5*\tan(e)^5 + 30*A*a*d^3*\tan(f*x)^5* \\
& \tan(e)^5 - 45*C*a*d^3*\tan(f*x)^5*\tan(e)^5 - 45*B*b*d^3*\tan(f*x)^5*\tan(e)^5 \\
& + 150*B*a*c^3*\log(4*(\tan(f*x)^4*\tan(e)^2 - 2*\tan(f*x)^3*\tan(e) + \tan(f*x)^2 \\
& *\tan(e)^2 + \tan(f*x)^2 - 2*\tan(f*x)*\tan(e) + 1)/(\tan(e)^2 + 1))*\tan(f*x)^4* \\
& \tan(e)^4 + 150*A*b*c^3*\log(4*(\tan(f*x)^4*\tan(e)^2 - 2*\tan(f*x)^3*\tan(e) + \tan \\
& (f*x)^2*\tan(e)^2 + \tan(f*x)^2 - 2*\tan(f*x)*\tan(e) + 1)/(\tan(e)^2 + 1))*\tan \\
& (f*x)^4*\tan(e)^4 - 150*C*b*c^3*\log(4*(\tan(f*x)^4*\tan(e)^2 - 2*\tan(f*x)^3*\tan \\
& (e) + \tan(f*x)^2*\tan(e)^2 + \tan(f*x)^2 - 2*\tan(f*x)*\tan(e) + 1)/(\tan(e)^2 \\
& + 1))*\tan(f*x)^4*\tan(e)^4 + 450*A*a*c^2*d*\log(4*(\tan(f*x)^4*\tan(e)^2 - 2*\tan \\
& (f*x)^3*\tan(e) + \tan(f*x)^2*\tan(e)^2 + \tan(f*x)^2 - 2*\tan(f*x)*\tan(e) + 1 \\
& )/(\tan(e)^2 + 1))*\tan(f*x)^4*\tan(e)^4 - 450*C*a*c^2*d*\log(4*(\tan(f*x)^4*\tan \\
& (e)^2 - 2*\tan(f*x)^3*\tan(e) + \tan(f*x)^2*\tan(e)^2 + \tan(f*x)^2 - 2*\tan(f*x) \\
& *\tan(e) + 1)/(\tan(e)^2 + 1))*\tan(f*x)^4*\tan(e)^4 - 450*B*b*c^2*d*\log(4*(\tan \\
& (f*x)^4*\tan(e)^2 - 2*\tan(f*x)^3*\tan(e) + \tan(f*x)^2*\tan(e)^2 + \tan(f*x)^2 - \\
& 2*\tan(f*x)*\tan(e) + 1)/(\tan(e)^2 + 1))*\tan(f*x)^4*\tan(e)^4 - 450*B*a*c*d^2 \\
& *\log(4*(\tan(f*x)^4*\tan(e)^2 - 2*\tan(f*x)^3*\tan(e) + \tan(f*x)^2*\tan(e)^2 + \tan \\
& (f*x)^2 - 2*\tan(f*x)*\tan(e) + 1)/(\tan(e)^2 + 1))*\tan(f*x)^4*\tan(e)^4 - 45 \\
& 0*A*b*c*d^2*\log(4*(\tan(f*x)^4*\tan(e)^2 - 2*\tan(f*x)^3*\tan(e) + \tan(f*x)^2*\tan \\
& (e)^2 + \tan(f*x)^2 - 2*\tan(f*x)*\tan(e) + 1)/(\tan(e)^2 + 1))*\tan(f*x)^4*\tan
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & n(e)^4 + 450*C*b*c*d^2*\log(4*(\tan(f*x))^4*\tan(e)^2 - 2*\tan(f*x)^3*\tan(e) + \tan(f*x)^2*\tan(e)^2 + \tan(f*x)^2 - 2*\tan(f*x)*\tan(e) + 1)/(\tan(e)^2 + 1))*\tan(f*x)^4*\tan(e)^4 - 150*A*a*d^3*\log(4*(\tan(f*x))^4*\tan(e)^2 - 2*\tan(f*x)^3*\tan(e) + \tan(f*x)^2*\tan(e)^2 + \tan(f*x)^2 - 2*\tan(f*x)*\tan(e) + 1)/(\tan(e)^2 + 1))*\tan(f*x)^4*\tan(e)^4 + 150*C*a*d^3*\log(4*(\tan(f*x))^4*\tan(e)^2 - 2*\tan(f*x)^3*\tan(e) + \tan(f*x)^2*\tan(e)^2 + \tan(f*x)^2 - 2*\tan(f*x)*\tan(e) + 1)/(\tan(e)^2 + 1))*\tan(f*x)^4*\tan(e)^4 + 150*B*b*d^3*\log(4*(\tan(f*x))^4*\tan(e)^2 - 2*\tan(f*x)^3*\tan(e) + \tan(f*x)^2*\tan(e)^2 + \tan(f*x)^2 - 2*\tan(f*x)*\tan(e) + 1)/(\tan(e)^2 + 1))*\tan(f*x)^4*\tan(e)^4 + \dots \end{aligned}$$

**Mupad [B]**

time = 9.04, size = 478, normalized size = 1.23

---

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((a + b*tan(e + f*x))*(c + d*tan(e + f*x))^3*(A + B*tan(e + f*x) + C*tan(e + f*x)^2),x)`

[Out] `x*(A*a*c^3 + A*b*d^3 + B*a*d^3 - B*b*c^3 - C*a*c^3 - C*b*d^3 - 3*A*a*c*d^2 - 3*A*b*c^2*d - 3*B*a*c^2*d + 3*B*b*c*d^2 + 3*C*a*c*d^2 + 3*C*b*c^2*d) + (tan(e + f*x)^4*((B*b*d^3)/4 + (C*a*d^3)/4 + (3*C*b*c*d^2)/4))/f + (tan(e + f*x)^3*((A*b*d^3)/3 + (B*a*d^3)/3 - (C*b*d^3)/3 + B*b*c*d^2 + C*a*c*d^2 + C*b*c^2*d))/f + (tan(e + f*x)^2*((A*a*d^3)/2 - (B*b*d^3)/2 - (C*a*d^3)/2 + (C*b*c^3)/2 + (3*A*b*c*d^2)/2 + (3*B*a*c*d^2)/2 + (3*B*b*c^2*d)/2 + (3*C*a*c^2*d)/2 - (3*C*b*c*d^2)/2))/f - (log(tan(e + f*x)^2 + 1)*((A*a*d^3)/2 - (A*b*c^3)/2 - (B*a*c^3)/2 - (B*b*d^3)/2 - (C*a*d^3)/2 + (C*b*c^3)/2 - (3*A*a*c^2*d)/2 + (3*A*b*c*d^2)/2 + (3*B*a*c*d^2)/2 + (3*B*b*c^2*d)/2 + (3*C*a*c^2*d)/2 - (3*C*b*c*d^2)/2))/f + (tan(e + f*x)*(B*b*c^3 - B*a*d^3 - A*b*d^3 + C*a*c^3 + C*b*d^3 + 3*A*a*c*d^2 + 3*A*b*c^2*d + 3*B*a*c^2*d - 3*B*b*c*d^2 - 3*C*a*c*d^2 - 3*C*b*c^2*d))/f + (C*b*d^3*tan(e + f*x)^5)/(5*f)`

### 3.66 $\int (c+d \tan(e+fx))^3 (A + B \tan(e+fx) + C \tan^2(e+fx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=191

$$-\left((c^3C + 3Bc^2d - 3cCd^2 - Bd^3 - A(c^3 - 3cd^2))x\right) - \frac{((A-C)d(3c^2 - d^2) + B(c^3 - 3cd^2)) \log(\cos(e+fx))}{f}$$

[Out]  $-(c^3C + 3Bc^2d - 3cCd^2 - Bd^3 - A(c^3 - 3cd^2))x - ((A-C)d(3c^2 - d^2) + B(c^3 - 3cd^2)) \ln(\cos(fx+e))/f + d(2c(A-C)d + B(c^2 - d^2)) \tan(fx+e)/f + 1/2(Bc + (A-C)d)(c+d \tan(fx+e))^2/f + 1/3B(c+d \tan(fx+e))^3/f + 1/4C(c+d \tan(fx+e))^4/d/f$

**Rubi [A]**

time = 0.17, antiderivative size = 191, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.121$ , Rules used = {3711, 3609, 3606, 3556}

$$\frac{d \tan(e+fx)(2cd(A-C) + B(c^2 - d^2))}{f} - \frac{(d(A-C)(3c^2 - d^2) + B(c^3 - 3cd^2)) \log(\cos(e+fx))}{f} - x(-A(c^3 - 3cd^2) + 3Bc^2d - Bd^3 + c^3C - 3cCd^2) + \frac{(d(A-C) + Bc)(c+d \tan(e+fx))^2}{2f} + \frac{B(c+d \tan(e+fx))^3}{3f} + \frac{C(c+d \tan(e+fx))^4}{4df}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(c + d \tan[e + fx])^3 (A + B \tan[e + fx] + C \tan[e + fx]^2), x]$

[Out]  $-\left((c^3C + 3Bc^2d - 3cCd^2 - Bd^3 - A(c^3 - 3cd^2))x\right) - \left((A - C)d(3c^2 - d^2) + B(c^3 - 3cd^2)\right) \text{Log}[\text{Cos}[e + fx]]/f + (d(2c(A - C)d + B(c^2 - d^2)) \tan[e + fx])/f + ((Bc + (A - C)d)(c + d \tan[e + fx])^2)/(2f) + (B(c + d \tan[e + fx])^3)/(3f) + (C(c + d \tan[e + fx])^4)/(4df)$

**Rule 3556**

$\text{Int}[\tan[(c_.) + (d_.)(x_.)], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[-\text{Log}[\text{RemoveContent}[\text{Cos}[c + d * x], x]]/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d, x\}$

**Rule 3606**

$\text{Int}[(a_. + (b_.) \tan[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_.)])((c_.) + (d_.) \tan[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_.)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(a*c - b*d)*x, x] + (\text{Dist}[b*c + a*d, \text{Int}[\tan[e + f*x], x], x] + \text{Simp}[b*d*(\tan[e + f*x]/f), x]) /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, x\} \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c + a*d, 0]$

**Rule 3609**

$\text{Int}[(a_. + (b_.) \tan[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_.)])^m((c_.) + (d_.) \tan[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_.)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[d*((a + b \tan[e + f*x])^m/(f*m)), x] + \text{Int}[(a + b \tan[e + f*x])^{m-1} \text{Simp}[a*c - b*d + (b*c + a*d) \tan[e + f*x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, x\} \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 + b^2,$

0] && GtQ[m, 0]

### Rule 3711

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Simp[C*((a +
b*Tan[e + f*x])^(m + 1)/(b*f*(m + 1))), x] + Int[(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A - C + B*Tan[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && NeQ[A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C, 0] && !LeQ[m, -1]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int (c + d \tan(e + fx))^3 (A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx)) dx &= \frac{C(c + d \tan(e + fx))^4}{4df} + \int (A - C + B \tan(e + fx)) (c + d \tan(e + fx))^3 dx \\ &= \frac{B(c + d \tan(e + fx))^3}{3f} + \frac{C(c + d \tan(e + fx))^2}{4df} + \int (A - C + B \tan(e + fx)) (c + d \tan(e + fx)) dx \\ &= \frac{(Bc + (A - C)d)(c + d \tan(e + fx))^2}{2f} + \int (A - C + B \tan(e + fx)) dx \\ &= -(c^3 C + 3Bc^2 d - 3cC d^2 - Bd^3 - A(c^3 + 3c^2 d + 3cd^2 + d^3)) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{c + d \tan(e + fx)}{f}\right) \\ &= -(c^3 C + 3Bc^2 d - 3cC d^2 - Bd^3 - A(c^3 + 3c^2 d + 3cd^2 + d^3)) \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** Result contains complex when optimal does not.

time = 1.61, size = 212, normalized size = 1.11

$$\frac{3C(c + d \tan(e + fx))^4 - 6(Bc + (-A + C)d)((c - d)^3 \log(i - \tan(e + fx)) - (ic + d)^3 \log(i + \tan(e + fx)) + 6cd^2 \tan(e + fx) + d^3 \tan^3(e + fx)) + 2B(-3i(c + id)^4 \log(i - \tan(e + fx)) + 3i(c - id)^4 \log(i + \tan(e + fx)) - 6d^2(-6c^2 + d^2) \tan(e + fx) + 12cd^2 \tan^2(e + fx) + 2d^3 \tan^3(e + fx))}{12df}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^3\*(A + B\*Tan[e + f\*x] + C\*Tan[e + f\*x]^2),x]

[Out] (3\*C\*(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^4 - 6\*(B\*c + (-A + C)\*d)\*((I\*c - d)^3\*Log[I - Tan[e + f\*x]] - (I\*c + d)^3\*Log[I + Tan[e + f\*x]] + 6\*c\*d^2\*Tan[e + f\*x] + d^3\*Tan[e + f\*x]^2) + 2\*B\*((-3\*I)\*(c + I\*d)^4\*Log[I - Tan[e + f\*x]] + (3\*I)\*(c - I\*d)^4\*Log[I + Tan[e + f\*x]] - 6\*d^2\*(-6\*c^2 + d^2)\*Tan[e + f\*x] + 12\*c\*d^3\*Tan[e + f\*x]^2 + 2\*d^4\*Tan[e + f\*x]^3))/(12\*d\*f)

### Maple [A]

time = 0.10, size = 265, normalized size = 1.39 Too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^3\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2),x,method=\_RETURNVERBOSE)

[Out]  $\frac{1}{f} \cdot ( \frac{1}{4} C d^3 \tan^4(fx+e) + \frac{1}{3} B d^3 \tan^3(fx+e) + C c d^2 \tan^2(fx+e) + \frac{1}{2} A d^3 \tan^2(fx+e) + \frac{3}{2} B c d^2 \tan^2(fx+e) + \frac{3}{2} C c^2 d \tan^2(fx+e) - \frac{1}{2} C d^3 \tan^2(fx+e) + 3 A c d^2 \tan(fx+e) + 3 B c^2 d \tan(fx+e) - B d^3 \tan(fx+e) + c^3 C \tan(fx+e) - 3 c C d^2 \tan(fx+e) + \frac{1}{2} (3 A c^2 d - A d^3 + B c^3 - 3 B c d^2 - 3 C c^2 d + C d^3) \cdot \ln(1 + \tan^2(fx+e)) + (A c^3 - 3 A c d^2 - 3 B c^2 d + B d^3 - C c^3 + 3 C c d^2) \cdot \arctan(\tan(fx+e)) )$

**Maxima [A]**

time = 0.52, size = 208, normalized size = 1.09

$$\frac{3 C d^3 \tan^4(fx+e) + 4 (3 C d^2 + B d) \tan^3(fx+e) + 6 (3 C^2 d + 3 B c d + (A - C) d^2) \tan^2(fx+e) + 12 ((A - C) c^3 - 3 B c^2 d - 3 (A - C) c d^2 + B d^3) \tan(fx+e) + 6 (B c^3 + 3 (A - C) c^2 d - 3 B c d^2 - (A - C) d^3) \log(\tan(fx+e)^2 + 1) + 12 (C c^3 + 3 B c^2 d + 3 (A - C) c d^2 - B d^3) \tan(fx+e)}{12 f}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^3\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{12} \cdot ( 3 C d^3 \tan^4(fx+e) + 4 (3 C c d^2 + B d^3) \tan^3(fx+e) + 6 (3 C c^2 d + 3 B c d^2 + (A - C) d^3) \tan^2(fx+e) + 12 ((A - C) c^3 - 3 B c^2 d - 3 (A - C) c d^2 + B d^3) (fx+e) + 6 (B c^3 + 3 (A - C) c^2 d - 3 B c d^2 - (A - C) d^3) \log(\tan(fx+e)^2 + 1) + 12 (C c^3 + 3 B c^2 d + 3 (A - C) c d^2 - B d^3) \tan(fx+e) ) / f$

**Fricas [A]**

time = 0.99, size = 206, normalized size = 1.08

$$\frac{3 C d^3 \tan^4(fx+e) + 4 (3 C d^2 + B d) \tan^3(fx+e) + 12 ((A - C) c^3 - 3 B c^2 d - 3 (A - C) c d^2 + B d^3) fx + 6 (3 C c^2 d + 3 B c d + (A - C) d^2) \tan(fx+e) + 6 (B c^3 + 3 (A - C) c^2 d - 3 B c d^2 - (A - C) d^3) \log\left(\frac{1}{\tan(fx+e)^2 + 1}\right) + 12 (C c^3 + 3 B c^2 d + 3 (A - C) c d^2 - B d^3) \tan(fx+e)}{12 f}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^3\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{12} \cdot ( 3 C d^3 \tan^4(fx+e) + 4 (3 C c d^2 + B d^3) \tan^3(fx+e) + 12 ((A - C) c^3 - 3 B c^2 d - 3 (A - C) c d^2 + B d^3) fx + 6 (3 C c^2 d + 3 B c d^2 + (A - C) d^3) \tan^2(fx+e) - 6 (B c^3 + 3 (A - C) c^2 d - 3 B c d^2 - (A - C) d^3) \log(1 / (\tan(fx+e)^2 + 1)) + 12 (C c^3 + 3 B c^2 d + 3 (A - C) c d^2 - B d^3) \tan(fx+e) ) / f$

**Sympy [B]** Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 410 vs. 2(163) = 326.

time = 0.18, size = 410, normalized size = 2.15

$$\frac{A^2 x^2 + 4 A^2 \tan^2(fx+e) - 3 A d^2 x + 4 B^2 \tan^2(fx+e) - 4 B^2 \tan^4(fx+e) + 4 C^2 \tan^2(fx+e) + 4 B^2 \tan^2(fx+e) - 3 B^2 d x + 4 B^2 \tan^2(fx+e) - 4 B^2 \tan^4(fx+e) + B d^2 x + B^2 \tan^2(fx+e) - B^2 \tan^4(fx+e) - C^2 x + C^2 \tan^2(fx+e) - 4 C^2 \tan^4(fx+e) + 4 C^2 \tan^2(fx+e) + 4 C^2 \tan^4(fx+e)}{(c+d \tan(e))(A+B \tan(e)+C \tan^2(e))}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))\*\*3\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)\*\*2),x)

```
[Out] Piecewise((A*c**3*x + 3*A*c**2*d*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)/(2*f) - 3*A*c*d**
2*x + 3*A*c*d**2*tan(e + f*x)/f - A*d**3*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)/(2*f) + A
*d**3*tan(e + f*x)**2/(2*f) + B*c**3*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)/(2*f) - 3*B*c
**2*d*x + 3*B*c**2*d*tan(e + f*x)/f - 3*B*c*d**2*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)/(
2*f) + 3*B*c*d**2*tan(e + f*x)**2/(2*f) + B*d**3*x + B*d**3*tan(e + f*x)**3
/(3*f) - B*d**3*tan(e + f*x)/f - C*c**3*x + C*c**3*tan(e + f*x)/f - 3*C*c**
2*d*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)/(2*f) + 3*C*c**2*d*tan(e + f*x)**2/(2*f) + 3*C
*c*d**2*x + C*c*d**2*tan(e + f*x)**3/f - 3*C*c*d**2*tan(e + f*x)/f + C*d**3
*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)/(2*f) + C*d**3*tan(e + f*x)**4/(4*f) - C*d**3*tan
(e + f*x)**2/(2*f), Ne(f, 0)), (x*(c + d*tan(e))**3*(A + B*tan(e) + C*tan(e
)**2), True))
```

**Giac [B]** Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 4300 vs.  $2(190) = 380$ .

time = 2.89, size = 4300, normalized size = 22.51

Too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((c+d*tan(f*x+e))^3*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2),x, algorithm="
giac")
```

```
[Out] 1/12*(12*A*c^3*f*x*tan(f*x)^4*tan(e)^4 - 12*C*c^3*f*x*tan(f*x)^4*tan(e)^4 -
36*B*c^2*d*f*x*tan(f*x)^4*tan(e)^4 - 36*A*c*d^2*f*x*tan(f*x)^4*tan(e)^4 +
36*C*c*d^2*f*x*tan(f*x)^4*tan(e)^4 + 12*B*d^3*f*x*tan(f*x)^4*tan(e)^4 - 6*B
*c^3*log(4*(tan(f*x)^4*tan(e)^2 - 2*tan(f*x)^3*tan(e) + tan(f*x)^2*tan(e)^2
+ tan(f*x)^2 - 2*tan(f*x)*tan(e) + 1)/(tan(e)^2 + 1))*tan(f*x)^4*tan(e)^4
- 18*A*c^2*d*log(4*(tan(f*x)^4*tan(e)^2 - 2*tan(f*x)^3*tan(e) + tan(f*x)^2*
tan(e)^2 + tan(f*x)^2 - 2*tan(f*x)*tan(e) + 1)/(tan(e)^2 + 1))*tan(f*x)^4*t
an(e)^4 + 18*C*c^2*d*log(4*(tan(f*x)^4*tan(e)^2 - 2*tan(f*x)^3*tan(e) + tan
(f*x)^2*tan(e)^2 + tan(f*x)^2 - 2*tan(f*x)*tan(e) + 1)/(tan(e)^2 + 1))*tan(
f*x)^4*tan(e)^4 + 18*B*c*d^2*log(4*(tan(f*x)^4*tan(e)^2 - 2*tan(f*x)^3*tan(
e) + tan(f*x)^2*tan(e)^2 + tan(f*x)^2 - 2*tan(f*x)*tan(e) + 1)/(tan(e)^2 +
1))*tan(f*x)^4*tan(e)^4 + 6*A*d^3*log(4*(tan(f*x)^4*tan(e)^2 - 2*tan(f*x)^3
*tan(e) + tan(f*x)^2*tan(e)^2 + tan(f*x)^2 - 2*tan(f*x)*tan(e) + 1)/(tan(e)
^2 + 1))*tan(f*x)^4*tan(e)^4 - 6*C*d^3*log(4*(tan(f*x)^4*tan(e)^2 - 2*tan(f
*x)^3*tan(e) + tan(f*x)^2*tan(e)^2 + tan(f*x)^2 - 2*tan(f*x)*tan(e) + 1)/(t
an(e)^2 + 1))*tan(f*x)^4*tan(e)^4 - 48*A*c^3*f*x*tan(f*x)^3*tan(e)^3 + 48*C
*c^3*f*x*tan(f*x)^3*tan(e)^3 + 144*B*c^2*d*f*x*tan(f*x)^3*tan(e)^3 + 144*A*
c*d^2*f*x*tan(f*x)^3*tan(e)^3 - 144*C*c*d^2*f*x*tan(f*x)^3*tan(e)^3 - 48*B*
d^3*f*x*tan(f*x)^3*tan(e)^3 + 18*C*c^2*d*tan(f*x)^4*tan(e)^4 + 18*B*c*d^2*t
an(f*x)^4*tan(e)^4 + 6*A*d^3*tan(f*x)^4*tan(e)^4 - 9*C*d^3*tan(f*x)^4*tan(e
)^4 + 24*B*c^3*log(4*(tan(f*x)^4*tan(e)^2 - 2*tan(f*x)^3*tan(e) + tan(f*x)^
2*tan(e)^2 + tan(f*x)^2 - 2*tan(f*x)*tan(e) + 1)/(tan(e)^2 + 1))*tan(f*x)^3
*tan(e)^3 + 72*A*c^2*d*log(4*(tan(f*x)^4*tan(e)^2 - 2*tan(f*x)^3*tan(e) + t
```



$$\begin{aligned}
& \tan(f*x)^2*\tan(e)^2 + \tan(f*x)^2 - 2*\tan(f*x)*\tan(e) + 1)/(\tan(e)^2 + 1))*\tan \\
& n(f*x)^3*\tan(e)^3 - 72*C*c^2*d*\log(4*(\tan(f*x)^4*\tan(e)^2 - 2*\tan(f*x)^3*\tan \\
& n(e) + \tan(f*x)^2*\tan(e)^2 + \tan(f*x)^2 - 2*\tan(f*x)*\tan(e) + 1)/(\tan(e)^2 \\
& + 1))*\tan(f*x)^3*\tan(e)^3 - 72*B*c*d^2*\log(4*(\tan(f*x)^4*\tan(e)^2 - 2*\tan(f \\
& *x)^3*\tan(e) + \tan(f*x)^2*\tan(e)^2 + \tan(f*x)^2 - 2*\tan(f*x)*\tan(e) + 1)/(t \\
& an(e)^2 + 1))*\tan(f*x)^3*\tan(e)^3 - 24*A*d^3*\log(4*(\tan(f*x)^4*\tan(e)^2 - 2 \\
& *tan(f*x)^3*\tan(e) + \tan(f*x)^2*\tan(e)^2 + \tan(f*x)^2 - 2*\tan(f*x)*\tan(e) + \\
& 1)/(\tan(e)^2 + 1))*\tan(f*x)^3*\tan(e)^3 + 24*C*d^3*\log(4*(\tan(f*x)^4*\tan(e) \\
& ^2 - 2*\tan(f*x)^3*\tan(e) + \tan(f*x)^2*\tan(e)^2 + \tan(f*x)^2 - 2*\tan(f*x)*\tan \\
& n(e) + 1)/(\tan(e)^2 + 1))*\tan(f*x)^3*\tan(e)^3 - 12*C*c^3*\tan(f*x)^4*\tan(e)^ \\
& 3 - 36*B*c^2*d*\tan(f*x)^4*\tan(e)^3 - 36*A*c*d^2*\tan(f*x)^4*\tan(e)^3 + 36*C* \\
& c*d^2*\tan(f*x)^4*\tan(e)^3 + 12*B*d^3*\tan(f*x)^4*\tan(e)^3 - 12*C*c^3*\tan(f*x \\
& )^3*\tan(e)^4 - 36*B*c^2*d*\tan(f*x)^3*\tan(e)^4 - 36*A*c*d^2*\tan(f*x)^3*\tan(e \\
& )^4 + 36*C*c*d^2*\tan(f*x)^3*\tan(e)^4 + 12*B*d^3*\tan(f*x)^3*\tan(e)^4 + 72*A* \\
& c^3*f*x*\tan(f*x)^2*\tan(e)^2 - 72*C*c^3*f*x*\tan(f*x)^2*\tan(e)^2 - 216*B*c^2* \\
& d*f*x*\tan(f*x)^2*\tan(e)^2 - 216*A*c*d^2*f*x*\tan(f*x)^2*\tan(e)^2 + 216*C*c*d \\
& ^2*f*x*\tan(f*x)^2*\tan(e)^2 + 72*B*d^3*f*x*\tan(f*x)^2*\tan(e)^2 + 18*C*c^2*d* \\
& \tan(f*x)^4*\tan(e)^2 + 18*B*c*d^2*\tan(f*x)^4*\tan(e)^2 + 6*A*d^3*\tan(f*x)^4*t \\
& an(e)^2 - 6*C*d^3*\tan(f*x)^4*\tan(e)^2 - 36*C*c^2*d*\tan(f*x)^3*\tan(e)^3 - 36 \\
& *B*c*d^2*\tan(f*x)^3*\tan(e)^3 - 12*A*d^3*\tan(f*x)^3*\tan(e)^3 + 24*C*d^3*\tan \\
& (f*x)^3*\tan(e)^3 + 18*C*c^2*d*\tan(f*x)^2*\tan(e)^4 + 18*B*c*d^2*\tan(f*x)^2*\tan \\
& n(e)^4 + 6*A*d^3*\tan(f*x)^2*\tan(e)^4 - 6*C*d^3*\tan(f*x)^2*\tan(e)^4 - 12*C*c \\
& *d^2*\tan(f*x)^4*\tan(e) - 4*B*d^3*\tan(f*x)^4*\tan(e) - 36*B*c^3*\log(4*(\tan(f* \\
& x)^4*\tan(e)^2 - 2*\tan(f*x)^3*\tan(e) + \tan(f*x)^2*\tan(e)^2 + \tan(f*x)^2 - 2* \\
& \tan(f*x)*\tan(e) + 1)/(\tan(e)^2 + 1))*\tan(f*x)^2*\tan(e)^2 - 108*A*c^2*d*\log( \\
& 4*(\tan(f*x)^4*\tan(e)^2 - 2*\tan(f*x)^3*\tan(e) + \tan(f*x)^2*\tan(e)^2 + \tan(f* \\
& x)^2 - 2*\tan(f*x)*\tan(e) + 1)/(\tan(e)^2 + 1))*\tan(f*x)^2*\tan(e)^2 + 108*C*c \\
& ^2*d*\log(4*(\tan(f*x)^4*\tan(e)^2 - 2*\tan(f*x)^3*\tan(e) + \tan(f*x)^2*\tan(e)^2 \\
& + \tan(f*x)^2 - 2*\tan(f*x)*\tan(e) + 1)/(\tan(e)^2 + 1))*\tan(f*x)^2*\tan(e)^2 \\
& + 108*B*c*d^2*\log(4*(\tan(f*x)^4*\tan(e)^2 - 2*\tan(f*x)^3*\tan(e) + \tan(f*x)^2 \\
& *\tan(e)^2 + \tan(f*x)^2 - 2*\tan(f*x)*\tan(e) + 1)/(\tan(e)^2 + 1))*\tan(f*x)^2* \\
& \tan(e)^2 + 36*A*d^3*\log(4*(\tan(f*x)^4*\tan(e)^2 - 2*\tan(f*x)^3*\tan(e) + \tan \\
& (f*x)^2*\tan(e)^2 + \tan(f*x)^2 - 2*\tan(f*x)*\tan(e) + 1)/(\tan(e)^2 + 1))*\tan \\
& (f*x)^2*\tan(e)^2 - 36*C*d^3*\log(4*(\tan(f*x)^4*\tan(e)^2 - 2*\tan(f*x)^3*\tan(e) \\
& + \tan(f*x)^2*\tan(e)^2 + \tan(f*x)^2 - 2*\tan(f*x)*\tan(e) + 1)/(\tan(e)^2 + 1)) \\
& *\tan(f*x)^2*\tan(e)^2 + 36*C*c^3*\tan(f*x)^3*\tan(e)^2 + 108*B*c^2*d*\tan(f*x)^ \\
& 3*\tan(e)^2 + 108*A*c*d^2*\tan(f*x)^3*\tan(e)^2 - 144*C*c*d^2*\tan(f*x)^3*\tan(e \\
& )^2 - 48*B*d^3*\tan(f*x)^3*\tan(e)^2 + 36*C*c^3*\tan(f*x)^2*\tan(e)^3 + 108*B*c \\
& ^2*d*\tan(f*x)^2*\tan(e)^3 + 108*A*c*d^2*\tan(f*x)^2*\tan(e)^3 - 144*C*c*d^2*\tan \\
& n(f*x)^2*\tan(e)^3 - 48*B*d^3*\tan(f*x)^2*\tan(e)^3 - 12*C*c*d^2*\tan(f*x)*\tan \\
& (e)^4 - 4*B*d^3*\tan(f*x)*\tan(e)^4 + 3*C*d^3*\tan(f*x)^4 - 48*A*c^3*f*x*\tan(f* \\
& x)*\tan(e) + 48*C*c^3*f*x*\tan(f*x)*\tan(e) + 144*B*c^2*d*f*x*\tan(f*x)*\tan(e) \\
& + 144*A*c*d^2*f*x*\tan(f*x)*\tan(e) - 144*C*c*d^2*f*x*\tan(f*x)*\tan(e) - 48*B* \\
& d^3*f*x*\tan(f*x)*\tan(e) - 36*C*c^2*d*\tan(f*x)^3...
\end{aligned}$$

**Mupad [B]**

time = 8.79, size = 221, normalized size = 1.16

$$x(Ac^3 + Bd^3 - Cc^3 - 3Ac^2d - 3Bc^2d + 3Ccd^2) + \frac{\tan(e+fx)(C^3 - B^3 + 3Ac^2d + 3Bc^2d - 3Ccd^2)}{f} + \frac{\tan(e+fx)^2(Bc^2 + Ccd^2)}{f} - \frac{\ln(\tan(e+fx)^2 + 1)(Ac^3 - Bc^3 - 3Ac^2d + 3Bc^2d + 3Ccd^2)}{f} + \frac{\tan(e+fx)^3(Ac^2 - Cc^2 + 3Bcd^2 + 3Ccd^2)}{f} + \frac{Cd^3 \tan(e+fx)^4}{4f}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((c + d\*tan(e + f\*x))^3\*(A + B\*tan(e + f\*x) + C\*tan(e + f\*x)^2),x)

[Out] x\*(A\*c^3 + B\*d^3 - C\*c^3 - 3\*A\*c\*d^2 - 3\*B\*c^2\*d + 3\*C\*c\*d^2) + (tan(e + f\*x)\*(C\*c^3 - B\*d^3 + 3\*A\*c\*d^2 + 3\*B\*c^2\*d - 3\*C\*c\*d^2))/f + (tan(e + f\*x)^3\*((B\*d^3)/3 + C\*c\*d^2))/f - (log(tan(e + f\*x)^2 + 1)\*((A\*d^3)/2 - (B\*c^3)/2 - (C\*d^3)/2 - (3\*A\*c^2\*d)/2 + (3\*B\*c\*d^2)/2 + (3\*C\*c^2\*d)/2))/f + (tan(e + f\*x)^2\*((A\*d^3)/2 - (C\*d^3)/2 + (3\*B\*c\*d^2)/2 + (3\*C\*c^2\*d)/2))/f + (C\*d^3\*tan(e + f\*x)^4)/(4\*f)

$$3.67 \quad \int \frac{(c+d \tan(e+fx))^3 (A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx))}{a+b \tan(e+fx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=363

$$\frac{(a(c^3C + 3Bc^2d - 3cCd^2 - Bd^3 - A(c^3 - 3cd^2)) - b((A - C)d(3c^2 - d^2) + B(c^3 - 3cd^2)))x}{a^2 + b^2} (b(c^3C +$$

```
[Out] -(a*(c^3*C+3*B*c^2*d-3*c*C*d^2-B*d^3-A*(c^3-3*c*d^2))-b*((A-C)*d*(3*c^2-d^2)+B*(c^3-3*c*d^2)))*x/(a^2+b^2)-(b*(3*B*c^2*d-B*d^3+C*c^3-3*C*c*d^2)+a*(B*c^3-3*B*c*d^2-3*C*c^2*d+C*d^3)+A*(a*d*(3*c^2-d^2)-b*(c^3-3*c*d^2)))*ln(cos(f*x+e))/(a^2+b^2)/f+(A*b^2-a*(B*b-C*a))*(-a*d+b*c)^3*ln(a+b*tan(f*x+e))/b^4/(a^2+b^2)/f+d*(b^2*d*(B*c+(A-C)*d)+(-a*d+b*c)*(B*b*d-C*a*d+C*b*c))*tan(f*x+e)/b^3/f+1/2*(B*b*d-C*a*d+C*b*c)*(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^2/b^2/f+1/3*C*(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^3/b/f
```

**Rubi [A]**

time = 1.04, antiderivative size = 363, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.133$ , Rules used = {3728, 3718, 3707, 3698, 31, 3556}

$$\frac{\frac{\log(\cos(fx)) (Aa^3B^3 - f^3) - 3c^2 - 3cd^2}{f(a^2+b^2)} + \frac{a(Bd^3 - 3B^2Cd + C^2d^2) + 3B^2B^2d - B^2d^2 - 3cCd^2}{f(a^2+b^2)} - \frac{a(a^2 - Ad^2 - 3cd^2) + 3B^2d - B^2d^2 - 3cCd^2 - 3B^2(A - C)(B^2 - d^2) + B^2d - 3cd^2}{a^2 + b^2}}{(a^2+b^2)} + \frac{(b - a^2)(B^2 - a^2B - a^2C) \log(a + b \tan(fx))}{b^2(a^2+b^2)} + \frac{4 \tan(fx) (b^2 - a^2(-c^2 + bB + bC) + 3^2 B^2(A - C) + B^2)}{b^2} - \frac{(c^2 + bB + bC)(c + d \tan(fx))^2}{3f} - \frac{C(c + d \tan(fx))^3}{3f}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[((c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^3*(A + B*Tan[e + f*x] + C*Tan[e + f*x]^2))/(a + b*Tan[e + f*x]),x]
```

```
[Out] -(((a*(c^3*C + 3*B*c^2*d - 3*c*C*d^2 - B*d^3 - A*(c^3 - 3*c*d^2)) - b*((A - C)*d*(3*c^2 - d^2) + B*(c^3 - 3*c*d^2)))*x)/(a^2 + b^2)) - ((b*(c^3*C + 3*B*c^2*d - 3*c*C*d^2 - B*d^3) + a*(B*c^3 - 3*c^2*C*d - 3*B*c*d^2 + C*d^3) + A*(a*d*(3*c^2 - d^2) - b*(c^3 - 3*c*d^2)))*Log[Cos[e + f*x]])/((a^2 + b^2)*f) + ((A*b^2 - a*(b*B - a*C))*(b*c - a*d)^3*Log[a + b*Tan[e + f*x]])/(b^4*(a^2 + b^2)*f) + (d*(b^2*d*(B*c + (A - C)*d) + (b*c - a*d)*(b*c*C + b*B*d - a*C*d))*Tan[e + f*x])/(b^3*f) + ((b*c*C + b*B*d - a*C*d)*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^2)/(2*b^2*f) + (C*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^3)/(3*b*f)
```

**Rule 31**

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*(x_))^(n-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[Log[RemoveContent[a + b*x, x]]/b, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x]
```

**Rule 3556**

```
Int[tan[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)], x_Symbol] := Simp[-Log[RemoveContent[Cos[c + d*x], x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]
```

**Rule 3698**

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (C_.)*tan[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Dist[A/(b*f), Subst[Int[(a + x)^m, x], x, b*T
an[e + f*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && EqQ[A, C]
```

### Rule 3707

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)^2
)/((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])], x_Symbol] := Simp[(a*A + b*B - a
*C)*(x/(a^2 + b^2)), x] + (Dist[(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)/(a^2 + b^2), Int[(1
+ Tan[e + f*x]^2)/(a + b*Tan[e + f*x]), x], x] - Dist[(A*b - a*B - b*C)/(a
^2 + b^2), Int[Tan[e + f*x], x], x]) /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C}, x] &&
NeQ[A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[A*b - a*B - b*C,
0]
```

### Rule 3718

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)
*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f
_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Simp[b*C*Tan[e + f*x]*((c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^(n +
1)/(d*f*(n + 2))), x] - Dist[1/(d*(n + 2)), Int[(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^n*Sim
p[b*c*C - a*A*d*(n + 2) - (A*b + a*B - b*C)*d*(n + 2)*Tan[e + f*x] - (a*C*d
*(n + 2) - b*(c*C - B*d*(n + 2)))*Tan[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b
, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] &&
!LtQ[n, -1]
```

### Rule 3728

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*tan[(e_.
) + (f_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Simp[C*(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^m*((c + d*Tan[
e + f*x])^(n + 1)/(d*f*(m + n + 1))), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 1)), Int[(a +
b*Tan[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 1) - C*
(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) + d*(A*b + a*B - b*C)*(m + n + 1)*Tan[e + f*x] - (C*m
*(b*c - a*d) - b*B*d*(m + n + 1))*Tan[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b
, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] &&
NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[c
, 0] && NeQ[a, 0])))
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
 \int \frac{(c + d \tan(e + fx))^3 (A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx))}{a + b \tan(e + fx)} dx &= \frac{C(c + d \tan(e + fx))^3}{3bf} + \frac{\int \frac{(c+d \tan(e+fx))}{a+b \tan(e+fx)}}{2b^2 f} \\
 &= \frac{(bcC + bBd - aCd)(c + d \tan(e + fx))}{2b^2 f} \\
 &= \frac{d(b^2d(Bc + (A - C)d) + (bc - ad)(bc + aC))}{b^3 f} \\
 &= -\frac{(a(c^3C + 3Bc^2d - 3cCd^2 - Bd^3 - A))}{6b^2 f} \\
 &= -\frac{(a(c^3C + 3Bc^2d - 3cCd^2 - Bd^3 - A))}{6b^2 f} \\
 &= -\frac{(a(c^3C + 3Bc^2d - 3cCd^2 - Bd^3 - A))}{6b^2 f}
 \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** Result contains complex when optimal does not.

time = 3.03, size = 255, normalized size = 0.70

$$\frac{3b^2(-A+B+C)(c+d)^3 \log(i - \tan(e+fx))}{a+ib} - \frac{3b^2(A-B-C)(c+d)^3 \log(i + \tan(e+fx))}{a-ib} + \frac{6(Ab^2+a(-bB+aC))(bc-ad)^2 \log(a+b \tan(e+fx))}{2^2(ac+b^2)} + \frac{6bd^2(Bc+(A-C)d) \tan(e+fx)}{6b^2 f} + \frac{6d(bc-ad)(bc+bBd-aCd) \tan(e+fx)}{b} + \frac{3(bcC+bBd-aCd)(c+d \tan(e+fx))^2 + 2bC(c+d \tan(e+fx))^2}{6b^2 f}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[((c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^3*(A + B*Tan[e + f*x] + C*Tan[e + f*x]^2))/(a + b*Tan[e + f*x]),x]
```

```
[Out] (((3*b^2*((-I)*A + B + I*C)*(c + I*d)^3*Log[I - Tan[e + f*x]])/(a + I*b) - (3*b^2*(A - I*B - C)*(I*c + d)^3*Log[I + Tan[e + f*x]])/(a - I*b) + (6*(A*b^2 + a*(-(b*B) + a*C))*(b*c - a*d)^3*Log[a + b*Tan[e + f*x]])/(b^2*(a^2 + b^2)) + 6*b*d^2*(B*c + (A - C)*d)*Tan[e + f*x] + (6*d*(b*c - a*d)*(b*c*C + b*B*d - a*C*d)*Tan[e + f*x])/b + 3*(b*c*C + b*B*d - a*C*d)*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^2 + 2*b*C*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^3)/(6*b^2*f)
```

**Maple [A]**

time = 0.34, size = 542, normalized size = 1.49

method	result
norman	$\frac{(Aa^3c^3 - 3Aac^2d^2 + 3Ab^2c^2d - Ab^3d^3 - 3Bac^2d + Ba^2d^3 + Bb^3c^3 - 3Bbc^2d^2 - Ca^3c^3 + 3Cac^2d^2 - 3Cb^2c^2d + Cb^3d^3)x}{a^2 + b^2} + \frac{(Ab^2d^2 - (3Aa^2c^2d - Aa^2d^3 - Ab^2c^3 + 3Abc^2d^2 + Ba^2c^3 - 3Bac^2d^2 + 3Bb^2c^2d - Bb^3d^3 - 3Ca^2c^2d + Ca^2d^3 + Cb^2c^3 - 3Cbc^2d^2) \ln(1 + \tan^2(fx + e))}{2} + \frac{(Aa^3c^3 - 3Aac^2d^2 + 3Ab^2c^2d - Ab^3d^3 - 3Bac^2d + Ba^2d^3 + Bb^3c^3 - 3Bbc^2d^2 - Ca^3c^3 + 3Cac^2d^2 - 3Cb^2c^2d + Cb^3d^3)}{a^2 + b^2}$
derivativedivides	

default	$\frac{(3Aa^2c^2d - Aad^3 - Abc^3 + 3Abcd^2 + Ba^2c^3 - 3Bacd^2 + 3Bbc^2d - Bbd^3 - 3Ca^2c^2d + Cad^3 + Cbc^3 - 3Cbcd^2) \ln(1 + \tan^2(fx + e))}{2} + \frac{Aac^3 - a^2 + b^2}{a^2 + b^2}$
risch	Expression too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((c+d*tan(f*x+e))^3*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(a+b*tan(f*x+e)),x,m  
ethod=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

[Out]  $\frac{1}{f} \left( \frac{1}{a^2 + b^2} \left( \frac{1}{2} (3Aac^2d - Aad^3 - Ab^2c^3 + 3A^2b^2cd^2 + B^2ac^3 - 3B^2ac^2d + 3B^2b^2c^2d - B^2bd^3 - 3C^2ac^2d + C^2ad^3 + C^2b^2c^3 - 3C^2bcd^2) \ln(1 + \tan^2(fx + e)) + (A^2ac^3 - 3A^2ac^2d + 3A^2b^2c^2d - A^2bd^3 - 3B^2ac^2d + B^2ad^3 + B^2b^2c^3 - 3B^2b^2cd^2 - C^2ac^3 + 3C^2ac^2d - 3C^2b^2c^2d + C^2bd^3) \arctan(\tan(fx + e)) \right) + \frac{d}{b^3} \left( \frac{1}{3} C^2b^2d^2 \tan^3(fx + e) + \frac{1}{2} B^2b^2d^2 \tan^2(fx + e) - \frac{1}{2} C^2ab^2d^2 \tan^2(fx + e) + \frac{3}{2} C^2b^2cd \tan^2(fx + e) + A^2b^2d^2 \tan(fx + e) - B^2ab^2d^2 \tan(fx + e) + 3B^2b^2cd \tan(fx + e) + a^2 C^2d^2 \tan(fx + e) - 3C^2ab^2cd \tan(fx + e) + 3C^2b^2c^2 \tan(fx + e) - C^2b^2d^2 \tan(fx + e) \right) + \frac{(-A^2a^3b^2d^3 + 3A^2a^2b^3c^2d^2 - 3A^2ab^4c^2d + A^2b^5c^3 + B^2a^4b^2d^3 - 3B^2a^3b^2c^2d^2 + 3B^2a^2b^3c^2d - B^2ab^4c^3 - C^2a^5d^3 + 3C^2a^4b^2cd^2 - 3C^2a^3b^2c^2d + C^2a^2b^3c^3)}{b^4(a^2 + b^2)} \ln(a + b \tan(fx + e)) \right)$

**Maxima [A]**

time = 0.52, size = 442, normalized size = 1.22

(((A-C)\*B^2-3\*B^2\*(A-C)\*B+3\*A^2\*B^2)/(A-C)^2+((3\*A^2\*C^2\*d-A\*A\*d^3-A\*B^2\*c^3+3\*A^2\*b^2\*c\*d^2+B^2\*a\*c^3-3\*B^2\*a\*c^2\*d+3\*B^2\*b^2\*c^2\*d-B^2\*b\*d^3-3\*C^2\*a\*c^2\*d+C^2\*a\*d^3+C^2\*b^2\*c^3-3\*C^2\*b^2\*c\*d^2)\*ln(1+tan(f\*x+e)^2)+(A^2\*a\*c^3-3\*A^2\*a\*c^2\*d+3\*A^2\*b^2\*c^2\*d-A^2\*b\*d^3-3\*B^2\*a\*c^2\*d+B^2\*a\*d^3+B^2\*b^2\*c^3-3\*B^2\*b^2\*c\*d^2-C^2\*a\*c^3+3\*C^2\*a\*c^2\*d-3\*C^2\*b^2\*c^2\*d+C^2\*b\*d^3)\*arctan(tan(f\*x+e)))+d/b^3\*(1/3\*C^2\*b^2\*d^2\*tan(f\*x+e)^3+1/2\*B^2\*b^2\*d^2\*tan(f\*x+e)^2-1/2\*C^2\*a\*b^2\*d^2\*tan(f\*x+e)^2+3/2\*C^2\*b^2\*c\*d\*tan(f\*x+e)^2+A^2\*b^2\*d^2\*tan(f\*x+e)-B^2\*a\*b^2\*d^2\*tan(f\*x+e)+3\*B^2\*b^2\*c\*d\*tan(f\*x+e)+a^2\*C^2\*d^2\*tan(f\*x+e)-3\*C^2\*a\*b^2\*c\*d\*tan(f\*x+e)+3\*C^2\*b^2\*c^2\*tan(f\*x+e)-C^2\*b^2\*d^2\*tan(f\*x+e)))+(-A^2\*a^3\*b^2\*d^3+3\*A^2\*a^2\*b^3\*c^2\*d^2-3\*A^2\*a\*b^4\*c^2\*d+A^2\*b^5\*c^3+B^2\*a^4\*b^2\*d^3-3\*B^2\*a^3\*b^2\*c^2\*d^2+3\*B^2\*a^2\*b^3\*c^2\*d-B^2\*a\*b^4\*c^3-C^2\*a^5\*d^3+3\*C^2\*a^4\*b^2\*c\*d^2-3\*C^2\*a^3\*b^2\*c^2\*d+C^2\*a^2\*b^3\*c^3)/b^4/(a^2+b^2)\*ln(a+b\*tan(f\*x+e)))

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((c+d*tan(f*x+e))^3*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(a+b*tan(f*x+e)),x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out]  $\frac{1}{6} \left( 6 \left( ((A - C)a + B^2b) c^3 - 3(B^2a - (A - C)b) c^2d - 3((A - C)a + B^2b) c^2d^2 + (B^2a - (A - C)b) d^3 \right) (fx + e) / (a^2 + b^2) + 6 \left( (C^2a^2b^3 - B^2a^2b^4 + A^2b^5) c^3 - 3(C^2a^3b^2 - B^2a^2b^3 + A^2ab^4) c^2d + 3(C^2a^4b - B^2a^3b^2 + A^2a^2b^3) c^2d^2 - (C^2a^5 - B^2a^4b + A^2a^3b^2) d^3 \right) \log(b \tan(fx + e) + a) / (a^2b^4 + b^6) + 3 \left( (B^2a - (A - C)b) c^3 + 3((A - C)a + B^2b) c^2d - 3(B^2a - (A - C)b) c^2d^2 - ((A - C)a + B^2b) d^3 \right) \log(\tan^2(fx + e) + 1) / (a^2 + b^2) + (2C^2b^2d^3 \tan^3(fx + e) + 3(3C^2b^2c^2d^2 - (C^2ab - B^2b^2) d^3) \tan^2(fx + e) + 6(3C^2b^2c^2d - 3(C^2ab - B^2b^2) c^2d^2 + (C^2a^2 - B^2ab + (A - C)b^2) d^3) \tan(fx + e)) / b^3 \right) / f$

**Fricas [A]**

time = 2.58, size = 630, normalized size = 1.74

(((A-C)\*B^2-3\*B^2\*(A-C)\*B+3\*A^2\*B^2)/(A-C)^2+((3\*A^2\*C^2\*d-A\*A\*d^3-A\*B^2\*c^3+3\*A^2\*b^2\*c\*d^2+B^2\*a\*c^3-3\*B^2\*a\*c^2\*d+3\*B^2\*b^2\*c^2\*d-B^2\*b\*d^3-3\*C^2\*a\*c^2\*d+C^2\*a\*d^3+C^2\*b^2\*c^3-3\*C^2\*b^2\*c\*d^2)\*ln(1+tan(f\*x+e)^2)+(A^2\*a\*c^3-3\*A^2\*a\*c^2\*d+3\*A^2\*b^2\*c^2\*d-A^2\*b\*d^3-3\*B^2\*a\*c^2\*d+B^2\*a\*d^3+B^2\*b^2\*c^3-3\*B^2\*b^2\*c\*d^2-C^2\*a\*c^3+3\*C^2\*a\*c^2\*d-3\*C^2\*b^2\*c^2\*d+C^2\*b\*d^3)\*arctan(tan(f\*x+e)))+d/b^3\*(1/3\*C^2\*b^2\*d^2\*tan(f\*x+e)^3+1/2\*B^2\*b^2\*d^2\*tan(f\*x+e)^2-1/2\*C^2\*a\*b^2\*d^2\*tan(f\*x+e)^2+3/2\*C^2\*b^2\*c\*d\*tan(f\*x+e)^2+A^2\*b^2\*d^2\*tan(f\*x+e)-B^2\*a\*b^2\*d^2\*tan(f\*x+e)+3\*B^2\*b^2\*c\*d\*tan(f\*x+e)+a^2\*C^2\*d^2\*tan(f\*x+e)-3\*C^2\*a\*b^2\*c\*d\*tan(f\*x+e)+3\*C^2\*b^2\*c^2\*tan(f\*x+e)-C^2\*b^2\*d^2\*tan(f\*x+e)))+(-A^2\*a^3\*b^2\*d^3+3\*A^2\*a^2\*b^3\*c^2\*d^2-3\*A^2\*a\*b^4\*c^2\*d+A^2\*b^5\*c^3+B^2\*a^4\*b^2\*d^3-3\*B^2\*a^3\*b^2\*c^2\*d^2+3\*B^2\*a^2\*b^3\*c^2\*d-B^2\*a\*b^4\*c^3-C^2\*a^5\*d^3+3\*C^2\*a^4\*b^2\*c\*d^2-3\*C^2\*a^3\*b^2\*c^2\*d+C^2\*a^2\*b^3\*c^3)/b^4/(a^2+b^2)\*ln(a+b\*tan(f\*x+e)))

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((c+d*tan(f*x+e))^3*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(a+b*tan(f*x+e)),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] 1/6*(2*(C*a^2*b^3 + C*b^5)*d^3*tan(f*x + e)^3 + 6*(((A - C)*a*b^4 + B*b^5)*c^3 - 3*(B*a*b^4 - (A - C)*b^5)*c^2*d - 3*((A - C)*a*b^4 + B*b^5)*c*d^2 + (B*a*b^4 - (A - C)*b^5)*d^3)*f*x + 3*(3*(C*a^2*b^3 + C*b^5)*c*d^2 - (C*a^3*b^2 - B*a^2*b^3 + C*a*b^4 - B*b^5)*d^3)*tan(f*x + e)^2 + 3*((C*a^2*b^3 - B*a*b^4 + A*b^5)*c^3 - 3*(C*a^3*b^2 - B*a^2*b^3 + A*a*b^4)*c^2*d + 3*(C*a^4*b - B*a^3*b^2 + A*a^2*b^3)*c*d^2 - (C*a^5 - B*a^4*b + A*a^3*b^2)*d^3)*log((b^2*tan(f*x + e)^2 + 2*a*b*tan(f*x + e) + a^2)/(tan(f*x + e)^2 + 1)) - 3*((C*a^2*b^3 + C*b^5)*c^3 - 3*(C*a^3*b^2 - B*a^2*b^3 + C*a*b^4 - B*b^5)*c^2*d + 3*(C*a^4*b - B*a^3*b^2 + A*a^2*b^3 - B*a*b^4 + (A - C)*b^5)*c*d^2 - (C*a^5 - B*a^4*b + A*a^3*b^2 + (A - C)*a*b^4 + B*b^5)*d^3)*log(1/(tan(f*x + e)^2 + 1)) + 6*(3*(C*a^2*b^3 + C*b^5)*c^2*d - 3*(C*a^3*b^2 - B*a^2*b^3 + C*a*b^4 - B*b^5)*c*d^2 + (C*a^4*b - B*a^3*b^2 + A*a^2*b^3 - B*a*b^4 + (A - C)*b^5)*d^3)*tan(f*x + e))/((a^2*b^4 + b^6)*f)
```

**Sympy** [C] Result contains complex when optimal does not.

time = 25.44, size = 7096, normalized size = 19.55

Too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((c+d*tan(f*x+e))^3*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)**2)/(a+b*tan(f*x+e)),x)
```

```
[Out] Piecewise((zoo*x*(c + d*tan(e))^3*(A + B*tan(e) + C*tan(e)**2)/tan(e), Eq(a, 0) & Eq(b, 0) & Eq(f, 0)), ((A*c**3*x + 3*A*c**2*d*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)/(2*f) - 3*A*c*d**2*x + 3*A*c*d**2*tan(e + f*x)/f - A*d**3*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)/(2*f) + A*d**3*tan(e + f*x)**2/(2*f) + B*c**3*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)/(2*f) - 3*B*c**2*d*x + 3*B*c**2*d*tan(e + f*x)/f - 3*B*c*d**2*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)/(2*f) + 3*B*c*d**2*tan(e + f*x)**2/(2*f) + B*d**3*x + B*d**3*tan(e + f*x)**3/(3*f) - B*d**3*tan(e + f*x)/f - C*c**3*x + C*c**3*tan(e + f*x)/f - 3*C*c**2*d*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)/(2*f) + 3*C*c**2*d*tan(e + f*x)**2/(2*f) + 3*C*c*d**2*x + C*c*d**2*tan(e + f*x)**3/f - 3*C*c*d**2*tan(e + f*x)/f + C*d**3*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)/(2*f) + C*d**3*tan(e + f*x)**4/(4*f) - C*d**3*tan(e + f*x)**2/(2*f))/a, Eq(b, 0)), (3*I*A*c**3*f*x*tan(e + f*x)/(6*b*f*tan(e + f*x) - 6*I*b*f) + 3*A*c**3*f*x/(6*b*f*tan(e + f*x) - 6*I*b*f) + 3*I*A*c**3/(6*b*f*tan(e + f*x) - 6*I*b*f) + 9*A*c**2*d*f*x*tan(e + f*x)/(6*b*f*tan(e + f*x) - 6*I*b*f) - 9*I*A*c**2*d/(6*b*f*tan(e + f*x) - 6*I*b*f) + 9*I*A*c*d**2*f*x*tan(e + f*x)/(6*b*f*tan(e + f*x) - 6*I*b*f) + 9*A*c*d**2*f*x/(6*b*f*tan(e + f*x) - 6*I*b*f) + 9*A*c*d**2*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)*tan(e + f*x)/(6*b*f*tan(e + f*x) - 6*I*b*f) - 9*I*A*c*d**2*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)/(6*b*f*
```

$$\begin{aligned}
& \tan(e + f*x) - 6*I*b*f) - 9*I*A*c*d**2/(6*b*f*\tan(e + f*x) - 6*I*b*f) - 9*A \\
& *d**3*f*x*\tan(e + f*x)/(6*b*f*\tan(e + f*x) - 6*I*b*f) + 9*I*A*d**3*f*x/(6*b \\
& *f*\tan(e + f*x) - 6*I*b*f) + 3*I*A*d**3*\log(\tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)*\tan(e + f* \\
& x)/(6*b*f*\tan(e + f*x) - 6*I*b*f) + 3*A*d**3*\log(\tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)/(6*b* \\
& f*\tan(e + f*x) - 6*I*b*f) + 6*A*d**3*\tan(e + f*x)**2/(6*b*f*\tan(e + f*x) - \\
& 6*I*b*f) + 9*A*d**3/(6*b*f*\tan(e + f*x) - 6*I*b*f) + 3*B*c**3*f*x*\tan(e + f \\
& *x)/(6*b*f*\tan(e + f*x) - 6*I*b*f) - 3*I*B*c**3*f*x/(6*b*f*\tan(e + f*x) - 6 \\
& *I*b*f) - 3*B*c**3/(6*b*f*\tan(e + f*x) - 6*I*b*f) + 9*I*B*c**2*d*f*x*\tan(e \\
& + f*x)/(6*b*f*\tan(e + f*x) - 6*I*b*f) + 9*B*c**2*d*f*x/(6*b*f*\tan(e + f*x) \\
& - 6*I*b*f) + 9*B*c**2*d*\log(\tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)*\tan(e + f*x)/(6*b*f*\tan(e \\
& + f*x) - 6*I*b*f) - 9*I*B*c**2*d*\log(\tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)/(6*b*f*\tan(e + f* \\
& x) - 6*I*b*f) - 9*I*B*c**2*d/(6*b*f*\tan(e + f*x) - 6*I*b*f) - 27*B*c*d**2*f \\
& *x*\tan(e + f*x)/(6*b*f*\tan(e + f*x) - 6*I*b*f) + 27*I*B*c*d**2*f*x/(6*b*f*t \\
& an(e + f*x) - 6*I*b*f) + 9*I*B*c*d**2*\log(\tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)*\tan(e + f*x) \\
& /(6*b*f*\tan(e + f*x) - 6*I*b*f) + 9*B*c*d**2*\log(\tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)/(6*b* \\
& f*\tan(e + f*x) - 6*I*b*f) + 18*B*c*d**2*\tan(e + f*x)**2/(6*b*f*\tan(e + f*x) \\
& - 6*I*b*f) + 27*B*c*d**2/(6*b*f*\tan(e + f*x) - 6*I*b*f) - 9*I*B*d**3*f*x*t \\
& an(e + f*x)/(6*b*f*\tan(e + f*x) - 6*I*b*f) - 9*B*d**3*f*x/(6*b*f*\tan(e + f* \\
& x) - 6*I*b*f) - 6*B*d**3*\log(\tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)*\tan(e + f*x)/(6*b*f*\tan(e \\
& + f*x) - 6*I*b*f) + 6*I*B*d**3*\log(\tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)/(6*b*f*\tan(e + f*x) \\
& ) - 6*I*b*f) + 3*B*d**3*\tan(e + f*x)**3/(6*b*f*\tan(e + f*x) - 6*I*b*f) + 3* \\
& I*B*d**3*\tan(e + f*x)**2/(6*b*f*\tan(e + f*x) - 6*I*b*f) + 9*I*B*d**3/(6*b*f \\
& *tan(e + f*x) - 6*I*b*f) + 3*I*C*c**3*f*x*\tan(e + f*x)/(6*b*f*\tan(e + f*x) \\
& - 6*I*b*f) + 3*C*c**3*f*x/(6*b*f*\tan(e + f*x) - 6*I*b*f) + 3*C*c**3*\log(\tan \\
& (e + f*x)**2 + 1)*\tan(e + f*x)/(6*b*f*\tan(e + f*x) - 6*I*b*f) - 3*I*C*c**3* \\
& \log(\tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)/(6*b*f*\tan(e + f*x) - 6*I*b*f) - 3*I*C*c**3/(6*b*f \\
& *tan(e + f*x) - 6*I*b*f) - 27*C*c**2*d*f*x*\tan(e + f*x)/(6*b*f*\tan(e + f*x) \\
& - 6*I*b*f) + 27*I*C*c**2*d*f*x/(6*b*f*\tan(e + f*x) - 6*I*b*f) + 9*I*C*c**2 \\
& *d*\log(\tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)*\tan(e + f*x)/(6*b*f*\tan(e + f*x) - 6*I*b*f) + 9 \\
& *C*c**2*d*\log(\tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)/(6*b*f*\tan(e + f*x) - 6*I*b*f) + 18*C*c* \\
& **2*d*\tan(e + f*x)**2/(6*b*f*\tan(e + f*x) - 6*I*b*f) + 27*C*c**2*d/(6*b*f*t \\
& an(e + f*x) - 6*I*b*f) - 27*I*C*c*d**2*f*x*\tan(e + f*x)/(6*b*f*\tan(e + f*x) \\
& - 6*I*b*f) - 27*C*c*d**2*f*x/(6*b*f*\tan(e + f*x) - 6*I*b*f) - 18*C*c*d**2*1 \\
& \log(\tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)*\tan(e + f*x)/(6*b*f*\tan(e + f*x) - 6*I*b*f) + 18*I* \\
& C*c*d**2*\log(\tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)/(6*b*f*\tan(e + f*x) - 6*I*b*f) + 9*C*c*d* \\
& **2*\tan(e + f*x)**3/(6*b*f*\tan(e + f*x) - 6*I*b*f) + 9*I*C*c*d**2*\tan(e + f* \\
& x)**2/(6*b*f*\tan(e + f*x) - 6*I*b*f) + 27*I*C*c*d**2/(6*b*f*\tan(e + f*x) - \\
& 6*I*b*f) + 15*C*d**3*f*x*\tan(e + f*x)/(6*b*f*\tan(e + f*x) - 6*I*b*f) - 15*I \\
& *C*d**3*f*x/(6*b*f*\tan(e + f*x) - 6*I*b*f) - 6*I*C*d**3*\log(\tan(e + f*x)**2 \\
& + 1)*\tan(e + f*x)/(6*b*f*\tan(e + f*x) - 6*I*b*f) - 6*C*d**3*\log(\tan(e + f* \\
& x)**2 + 1)/(6*b*f*\tan(e + f*x) - 6*I*b*f) + 2*C*d**3*\tan(e + f*x)**4/(6*b*f \\
& *tan(e + f*x) - 6*I*b*f) + I*C*d**3*\tan(e + f*x)**3/(6*b*f*\tan(e + f*x) - 6 \\
& *I*b*f) - 9*C*d**3*\tan(e + f*x)**2/(6*b*f*\tan(e + f*x) - 6*I*b*f) - 15*C*d* \\
& **3/(6*b*f*\tan(e + f*x) - 6*I*b*f), Eq(a, -I*b)), (-3*I*A*c**3*f*x*\tan(e + f \\
& *x)/(6*b*f*\tan(e + f*x) + 6*I*b*f) + 3*A*c**3*f*x/(6*b*f*\tan(e + f*x) + 6*I
\end{aligned}$$



```
*b*f) - 3*I*A*c**3/(6*b*f*tan(e + f*x) + 6*I*b*f) + 9*A*c**2*d*f*x*tan(e +
f*x)/(6*b*f*tan(e + f*x) + 6*I*b*f) + 9*I*A*c**2*d*f*x/(6*b*f*tan(e + f*x)
+ 6*I*b*f) - 9*A*c**2*d/(6*b*f*tan(e + f*x) + 6*I*b*f) - 9*I*A*c*d**2*f*x*t
an(e + f*x)/(6*b*f*tan(e + f*x) + 6*I*b*f) + 9*...
```

**Giac** [A]

time = 1.10, size = 573, normalized size = 1.58

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((c+d*tan(f*x+e))^3*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(a+b*tan(f*x+e
)),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] 1/6*(6*(A*a*c^3 - C*a*c^3 + B*b*c^3 - 3*B*a*c^2*d + 3*A*b*c^2*d - 3*C*b*c^2
*d - 3*A*a*c*d^2 + 3*C*a*c*d^2 - 3*B*b*c*d^2 + B*a*d^3 - A*b*d^3 + C*b*d^3)
*(f*x + e)/(a^2 + b^2) + 3*(B*a*c^3 - A*b*c^3 + C*b*c^3 + 3*A*a*c^2*d - 3*C
*a*c^2*d + 3*B*b*c^2*d - 3*B*a*c*d^2 + 3*A*b*c*d^2 - 3*C*b*c*d^2 - A*a*d^3
+ C*a*d^3 - B*b*d^3)*log(tan(f*x + e)^2 + 1)/(a^2 + b^2) + 6*(C*a^2*b^3*c^3
- B*a*b^4*c^3 + A*b^5*c^3 - 3*C*a^3*b^2*c^2*d + 3*B*a^2*b^3*c^2*d - 3*A*a*
b^4*c^2*d + 3*C*a^4*b*c*d^2 - 3*B*a^3*b^2*c*d^2 + 3*A*a^2*b^3*c*d^2 - C*a^5
*d^3 + B*a^4*b*d^3 - A*a^3*b^2*d^3)*log(abs(b*tan(f*x + e) + a))/(a^2*b^4 +
b^6) + (2*C*b^2*d^3*tan(f*x + e)^3 + 9*C*b^2*c*d^2*tan(f*x + e)^2 - 3*C*a*
b*d^3*tan(f*x + e)^2 + 3*B*b^2*d^3*tan(f*x + e)^2 + 18*C*b^2*c^2*d*tan(f*x
+ e) - 18*C*a*b*c*d^2*tan(f*x + e) + 18*B*b^2*c*d^2*tan(f*x + e) + 6*C*a^2*
d^3*tan(f*x + e) - 6*B*a*b*d^3*tan(f*x + e) + 6*A*b^2*d^3*tan(f*x + e) - 6*
C*b^2*d^3*tan(f*x + e))/b^3)/f
```

**Mupad** [B]

time = 13.00, size = 508, normalized size = 1.40

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((c + d*tan(e + f*x))^3*(A + B*tan(e + f*x) + C*tan(e + f*x)^2))/(a + b
*tan(e + f*x)),x)
```

```
[Out] (tan(e + f*x)^2*((B*d^3 + 3*C*c*d^2)/(2*b) - (C*a*d^3)/(2*b^2)))/f - (tan(e
+ f*x)*((a*((B*d^3 + 3*C*c*d^2)/b - (C*a*d^3)/b^2))/b - (A*d^3 + 3*B*c*d^2
+ 3*C*c^2*d)/b + (C*d^3)/b))/f - (log(a + b*tan(e + f*x))*(b^4*(B*a*c^3 +
3*A*a*c^2*d) - b^3*(C*a^2*c^3 + 3*A*a^2*c*d^2 + 3*B*a^2*c^2*d) + b^2*(A*a^3
*d^3 + 3*B*a^3*c*d^2 + 3*C*a^3*c^2*d) - b*(B*a^4*d^3 + 3*C*a^4*c*d^2) - A*b
^5*c^3 + C*a^5*d^3))/(f*(b^6 + a^2*b^4)) - (log(tan(e + f*x) + 1i)*(A*c^3 +
A*d^3*1i - B*c^3*1i + B*d^3 - C*c^3 - C*d^3*1i - 3*A*c*d^2 - A*c^2*d*3i +
B*c*d^2*3i - 3*B*c^2*d + 3*C*c*d^2 + C*c^2*d*3i))/(2*f*(a*1i + b)) - (log(t
an(e + f*x) - 1i)*(A*c^3*1i + A*d^3 - B*c^3 + B*d^3*1i - C*c^3*1i - C*d^3 -
A*c*d^2*3i - 3*A*c^2*d + 3*B*c*d^2 - B*c^2*d*3i + C*c*d^2*3i + 3*C*c^2*d)
)/(2*f*(a + b*1i)) + (C*d^3*tan(e + f*x)^3)/(3*b*f)
```

$$3.68 \quad \int \frac{(c+d \tan(e+fx))^3 (A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx))}{(a+b \tan(e+fx))^2} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=574

$$\frac{(b^2(Ac^3 - c^3C - 3Bc^2d - 3Acd^2 + 3Cd^2 + Bd^3) + a^2(c^3C + 3Bc^2d - 3Cd^2 - Bd^3 - A(c^3 - 3cd^2)) - 2a}{(a^2 + b^2)^2}$$

[Out]  $-(b^2*(A*c^3-3*A*c*d^2-3*B*c^2*d+B*d^3-C*c^3+3*C*c*d^2)+a^2*(c^3*C+3*B*c^2*d-3*c*C*d^2-B*d^3-A*(c^3-3*c*d^2))-2*a*b*((A-C)*d*(3*c^2-d^2)+B*(c^3-3*c*d^2)))*x/(a^2+b^2)^2+(2*a*b*(A*c^3-3*A*c*d^2-3*B*c^2*d+B*d^3-C*c^3+3*C*c*d^2)-a^2*((A-C)*d*(3*c^2-d^2)+B*(c^3-3*c*d^2))+b^2*((A-C)*d*(3*c^2-d^2)+B*(c^3-3*c*d^2)))*\ln(\cos(f*x+e))/(a^2+b^2)^2/f-(-a*d+b*c)^2*(2*a^3*b*B*d-3*a^4*C*d-b^4*(3*A*d+B*c)-2*a*b^3*(A*c-2*B*d-C*c)+a^2*b^2*(B*c-(A+5*C)*d))*\ln(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))/b^4/(a^2+b^2)^2/f-d^2*(3*a^3*C*d-A*b^2*(-a*d+b*c)-b^3*(B*d+2*C*c)-a^2*b*(2*B*d+3*C*c)+a*b^2*(B*c+2*C*d))*\tan(f*x+e)/b^3/(a^2+b^2)/f+1/2*(2*A*b^2-2*B*a*b+3*C*a^2+C*b^2)*d*(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^2/b^2/(a^2+b^2)/f-(A*b^2-a*(B*b-C*a))*(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^3/b/(a^2+b^2)/f/(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))$

**Rubi [A]**

time = 1.52, antiderivative size = 574, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.156$ , Rules used = {3726, 3728, 3718, 3707, 3698, 31, 3556}

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^3\*(A + B\*Tan[e + f\*x] + C\*Tan[e + f\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^2,x]

[Out]  $-(((b^2*(A*c^3 - c^3C - 3B*c^2*d - 3A*c*d^2 + 3c*C*d^2 + B*d^3) + a^2*(c^3*C + 3B*c^2*d - 3c*C*d^2 - B*d^3 - A*(c^3 - 3c*d^2)) - 2a*b*((A - C)*d*(3c^2 - d^2) + B*(c^3 - 3c*d^2)))*x)/(a^2 + b^2)^2 + ((2a*b*(A*c^3 - c^3*C - 3B*c^2*d - 3A*c*d^2 + 3c*C*d^2 + B*d^3) - a^2*((A - C)*d*(3c^2 - d^2) + B*(c^3 - 3c*d^2)) + b^2*((A - C)*d*(3c^2 - d^2) + B*(c^3 - 3c*d^2)))*\text{Log}[\text{Cos}[e + f*x]])/((a^2 + b^2)^2*f) - ((b*c - a*d)^2*(2a^3*b*B*d - 3a^4*C*d - b^4*(B*c + 3A*d) - 2a*b^3*(A*c - c*C - 2*B*d) + a^2*b^2*(B*c - (A + 5*C)*d))*\text{Log}[a + b*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]])/(b^4*(a^2 + b^2)^2*f) - (d^2*(3a^3*C*d - A*b^2*(b*c - a*d) - b^3*(2*c*C + B*d) - a^2*b*(3*c*C + 2*B*d) + a*b^2*(B*c + 2*C*d))*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])/(b^3*(a^2 + b^2)*f) + ((2A*b^2 - 2a*b*B + 3a^2*C + b^2*C)*d*(c + d*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])^2)/(2*b^2*(a^2 + b^2)*f) - ((A*b^2 - a*(b*B - a*C))*(c + d*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])^3)/(b*(a^2 + b^2)*f*(a + b*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]))$

**Rule 31**

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*(x\_))<sup>(-1)</sup>, x\_Symbol] := Simp[Log[RemoveContent[a + b\*x, x]]/b, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x]

### Rule 3556

Int[tan[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] := Simp[-Log[RemoveContent[Cos[c + d\*x], x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

### Rule 3698

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])<sup>(m\_)</sup>\*((A\_) + (C\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])<sup>2</sup>, x\_Symbol] := Dist[A/(b\*f), Subst[Int[(a + x)<sup>m</sup>, x], x, b\*Tan[e + f\*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && EqQ[A, C]

### Rule 3707

Int[((A\_) + (B\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])<sup>2</sup> / ((a\_) + (b\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(a\*A + b\*B - a\*C)\*(x/(a<sup>2</sup> + b<sup>2</sup>)), x] + (Dist[(A\*b<sup>2</sup> - a\*b\*B + a<sup>2</sup>\*C)/(a<sup>2</sup> + b<sup>2</sup>), Int[(1 + Tan[e + f\*x])<sup>2</sup>/(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x]), x], x] - Dist[(A\*b - a\*B - b\*C)/(a<sup>2</sup> + b<sup>2</sup>), Int[Tan[e + f\*x], x], x]) /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[A\*b<sup>2</sup> - a\*b\*B + a<sup>2</sup>\*C, 0] && NeQ[a<sup>2</sup> + b<sup>2</sup>, 0] && NeQ[A\*b - a\*B - b\*C, 0]

### Rule 3718

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])<sup>(n\_)</sup>\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])<sup>2</sup>, x\_Symbol] := Simp[b\*C\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*((c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])<sup>(n + 1)</sup>/(d\*f\*(n + 2))), x] - Dist[1/(d\*(n + 2)), Int[(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])<sup>n</sup>\*Simp[b\*c\*C - a\*A\*d\*(n + 2) - (A\*b + a\*B - b\*C)\*d\*(n + 2)\*Tan[e + f\*x] - (a\*C\*d\*(n + 2) - b\*(c\*C - B\*d\*(n + 2)))\*Tan[e + f\*x]<sup>2</sup>, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[c<sup>2</sup> + d<sup>2</sup>, 0] && !LtQ[n, -1]

### Rule 3726

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])<sup>(m\_)</sup>\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])<sup>(n\_)</sup>\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])<sup>2</sup>, x\_Symbol] := Simp[(A\*d<sup>2</sup> + c\*(c\*C - B\*d))\*(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])<sup>m</sup>\*((c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])<sup>(n + 1)</sup>/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(c<sup>2</sup> + d<sup>2</sup>))), x] - Dist[1/(d\*(n + 1)\*(c<sup>2</sup> + d<sup>2</sup>)), Int[(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])<sup>(m - 1)</sup>\*((c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])<sup>(n + 1)</sup>\*Simp[A\*d\*(b\*d\*m - a\*c\*(n + 1)) + (c\*C - B\*d)\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) - d\*(n + 1)\*((A - C)\*(b\*c - a\*d) + B\*(a\*c + b\*d))\*Tan[e + f\*x] - b\*(d\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*(m + n + 1) - C\*(c<sup>2</sup>\*m - d<sup>2</sup>\*(n + 1)))\*Tan[e + f\*x]<sup>2</sup>, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[

$a^2 + b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[c^2 + d^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[m, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{LtQ}[n, -1]$

### Rule 3728

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*tan[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] :> Simp[C*(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^m*((c + d*Tan[
e + f*x])^(n + 1)/(d*f*(m + n + 1))), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 1)), Int[(a +
b*Tan[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 1) - C*
(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) + d*(A*b + a*B - b*C)*(m + n + 1)*Tan[e + f*x] - (C*m
*(b*c - a*d) - b*B*d*(m + n + 1))*Tan[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b
, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] &&
NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[c
, 0] && NeQ[a, 0])))
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{(c + d \tan(e + fx))^3 (A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx))}{(a + b \tan(e + fx))^2} dx &= -\frac{(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC))(c + d \tan(e + fx))}{b(a^2 + b^2) f(a + b \tan(e + fx))} \\ &= \frac{(2Ab^2 - 2abB + 3a^2C + b^2C) d(c + d \tan(e + fx))}{2b^2(a^2 + b^2) f} \\ &= -\frac{d^2(3a^3Cd - Ab^2(bc - ad) - b^3(2cC + 3a^2C))}{2b^2(a^2 + b^2) f} \\ &= -\frac{(b^2(Ac^3 - c^3C - 3Bc^2d - 3Acd^2 + 3a^2C)) d(c + d \tan(e + fx))}{2b^2(a^2 + b^2) f} \\ &= -\frac{(b^2(Ac^3 - c^3C - 3Bc^2d - 3Acd^2 + 3a^2C)) d(c + d \tan(e + fx))}{2b^2(a^2 + b^2) f} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [C] Result contains complex when optimal does not.  
time = 7.75, size = 2467, normalized size = 4.30

Result too large to show

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(((c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^3*(A + B*Tan[e + f*x] + C*Tan[e + f*x]^2))/
(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^2,x]
```

```

[Out] ((a^2*A*c^3 - A*b^2*c^3 + 2*a*b*B*c^3 - a^2*c^3*C + b^2*c^3*C + 6*a*A*b*c^2
*d - 3*a^2*B*c^2*d + 3*b^2*B*c^2*d - 6*a*b*c^2*C*d - 3*a^2*A*c*d^2 + 3*A*b^
2*c*d^2 - 6*a*b*B*c*d^2 + 3*a^2*c*C*d^2 - 3*b^2*c*C*d^2 - 2*a*A*b*d^3 + a^2
*B*d^3 - b^2*B*d^3 + 2*a*b*C*d^3)*(e + f*x)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a*Cos[e + f*x] +
b*Sin[e + f*x])^2*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^3)/((a - I*b)^2*(a + I*b)^2*f*(c*Cos
[e + f*x] + d*Sin[e + f*x])^3*(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^2) - (I*(-2*a^6*A*b^8*c^
3 + (2*I)*a^5*A*b^9*c^3 - 2*a^4*A*b^10*c^3 + (2*I)*a^3*A*b^11*c^3 + a^7*b^7
*B*c^3 - I*a^6*b^8*B*c^3 - a^3*b^11*B*c^3 + I*a^2*b^12*B*c^3 + 2*a^6*b^8*c^
3*C - (2*I)*a^5*b^9*c^3*C + 2*a^4*b^10*c^3*C - (2*I)*a^3*b^11*c^3*C + 3*a^7
*A*b^7*c^2*d - (3*I)*a^6*A*b^8*c^2*d - 3*a^3*A*b^11*c^2*d + (3*I)*a^2*A*b^1
2*c^2*d + 6*a^6*b^8*B*c^2*d - (6*I)*a^5*b^9*B*c^2*d + 6*a^4*b^10*B*c^2*d -
(6*I)*a^3*b^11*B*c^2*d - 3*a^9*b^5*c^2*C*d + (3*I)*a^8*b^6*c^2*C*d - 12*a^7
*b^7*c^2*C*d + (12*I)*a^6*b^8*c^2*C*d - 9*a^5*b^9*c^2*C*d + (9*I)*a^4*b^10*
c^2*C*d + 6*a^6*A*b^8*c*d^2 - (6*I)*a^5*A*b^9*c*d^2 + 6*a^4*A*b^10*c*d^2 -
(6*I)*a^3*A*b^11*c*d^2 - 3*a^9*b^5*B*c*d^2 + (3*I)*a^8*b^6*B*c*d^2 - 12*a^7
*b^7*B*c*d^2 + (12*I)*a^6*b^8*B*c*d^2 - 9*a^5*b^9*B*c*d^2 + (9*I)*a^4*b^10*
B*c*d^2 + 6*a^10*b^4*c*C*d^2 - (6*I)*a^9*b^5*c*C*d^2 + 18*a^8*b^6*c*C*d^2 -
(18*I)*a^7*b^7*c*C*d^2 + 12*a^6*b^8*c*C*d^2 - (12*I)*a^5*b^9*c*C*d^2 - a^9
*A*b^5*d^3 + I*a^8*A*b^6*d^3 - 4*a^7*A*b^7*d^3 + (4*I)*a^6*A*b^8*d^3 - 3*a^
5*A*b^9*d^3 + (3*I)*a^4*A*b^10*d^3 + 2*a^10*b^4*B*d^3 - (2*I)*a^9*b^5*B*d^3
+ 6*a^8*b^6*B*d^3 - (6*I)*a^7*b^7*B*d^3 + 4*a^6*b^8*B*d^3 - (4*I)*a^5*b^9*
B*d^3 - 3*a^11*b^3*C*d^3 + (3*I)*a^10*b^4*C*d^3 - 8*a^9*b^5*C*d^3 + (8*I)*a
^8*b^6*C*d^3 - 5*a^7*b^7*C*d^3 + (5*I)*a^6*b^8*C*d^3)*(e + f*x)*Cos[e + f*x
]*(a*Cos[e + f*x] + b*Sin[e + f*x])^2*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^3)/(a^2*(a - I*b
)^4*(a + I*b)^3*b^7*f*(c*Cos[e + f*x] + d*Sin[e + f*x])^3*(a + b*Tan[e + f
x])^2) - (I*(2*a*A*b^5*c^3 - a^2*b^4*B*c^3 + b^6*B*c^3 - 2*a*b^5*c^3*C - 3*
a^2*A*b^4*c^2*d + 3*A*b^6*c^2*d - 6*a*b^5*B*c^2*d + 3*a^4*b^2*c^2*C*d + 9*a
^2*b^4*c^2*C*d - 6*a*A*b^5*c*d^2 + 3*a^4*b^2*B*c*d^2 + 9*a^2*b^4*B*c*d^2 -
6*a^5*b*c*C*d^2 - 12*a^3*b^3*c*C*d^2 + a^4*A*b^2*d^3 + 3*a^2*A*b^4*d^3 - 2*
a^5*b*B*d^3 - 4*a^3*b^3*B*d^3 + 3*a^6*C*d^3 + 5*a^4*b^2*C*d^3)*ArcTan[Tan[e
+ f*x])*Cos[e + f*x]*(a*Cos[e + f*x] + b*Sin[e + f*x])^2*(c + d*Tan[e + f
x])^3)/(b^4*(a^2 + b^2)^2*f*(c*Cos[e + f*x] + d*Sin[e + f*x])^3*(a + b*Tan[
e + f*x])^2) + ((-3*b^2*c^2*C*d - 3*b^2*B*c*d^2 + 6*a*b*c*C*d^2 - A*b^2*d^3
+ 2*a*b*B*d^3 - 3*a^2*C*d^3 + b^2*C*d^3)*Cos[e + f*x]*Log[Cos[e + f*x]]*(a
*Cos[e + f*x] + b*Sin[e + f*x])^2*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^3)/(b^4*f*(c*Cos[e +
f*x] + d*Sin[e + f*x])^3*(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^2) + ((2*a*A*b^5*c^3 - a^2*b
^4*B*c^3 + b^6*B*c^3 - 2*a*b^5*c^3*C - 3*a^2*A*b^4*c^2*d + 3*A*b^6*c^2*d -
6*a*b^5*B*c^2*d + 3*a^4*b^2*c^2*C*d + 9*a^2*b^4*c^2*C*d - 6*a*A*b^5*c*d^2 +
3*a^4*b^2*B*c*d^2 + 9*a^2*b^4*B*c*d^2 - 6*a^5*b*c*C*d^2 - 12*a^3*b^3*c*C*d
^2 + a^4*A*b^2*d^3 + 3*a^2*A*b^4*d^3 - 2*a^5*b*B*d^3 - 4*a^3*b^3*B*d^3 + 3*
a^6*C*d^3 + 5*a^4*b^2*C*d^3)*Cos[e + f*x]*Log[(a*Cos[e + f*x] + b*Sin[e + f
*x])^2]*(a*Cos[e + f*x] + b*Sin[e + f*x])^2*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^3)/(2*b^4*
(a^2 + b^2)^2*f*(c*Cos[e + f*x] + d*Sin[e + f*x])^3*(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^2)
+ (C*d^3*Sec[e + f*x]*(a*Cos[e + f*x] + b*Sin[e + f*x])^2*(c + d*Tan[e + f
*x])^3)/(2*b^2*f*(c*Cos[e + f*x] + d*Sin[e + f*x])^3*(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^2

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$$) + ((a \cos[e + f*x] + b \sin[e + f*x])^2 * (3*b*c*C*d^2*\sin[e + f*x] + b*B*d^3*\sin[e + f*x] - 2*a*C*d^3*\sin[e + f*x]) * (c + d*\tan[e + f*x])^3) / (b^3*f*(c*\cos[e + f*x] + d*\sin[e + f*x])^3 * (a + b*\tan[e + f*x])^2) + (\cos[e + f*x] * (a*\cos[e + f*x] + b*\sin[e + f*x]) * (A*b^5*c^3*\sin[e + f*x] - a*b^4*B*c^3*\sin[e + f*x] + a^2*b^3*c^3*C*\sin[e + f*x] - 3*a*A*b^4*c^2*d*\sin[e + f*x] + 3*a^2*b^3*B*c^2*d*\sin[e + f*x] - 3*a^3*b^2*c^2*C*d*\sin[e + f*x] + 3*a^4*b*c*C*d^2*\sin[e + f*x] - a^3*A*b^2*d^3*\sin[e + f*x] + a^4*b*B*d^3*\sin[e + f*x] - a^5*C*d^3*\sin[e + f*x]) * (c + d*\tan[e + f*x])^3) / (a*(a - I*b)*(a + I*b)*b^3*f*(c*\cos[e + f*x] + d*\sin[e + f*x])^3 * (a + b*\tan[e + f*x])^2)$$

**Maple [A]**

time = 0.62, size = 829, normalized size = 1.44 Too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^3\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2)/(a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))^2,x,method=\_RETURNVERBOSE)

[Out]  $\frac{1}{f} \left( \frac{d^2}{b^3} \left( \frac{1}{2} C d \tan(f*x+e)^2 + b \tan(f*x+e) B d - 2 \tan(f*x+e) C a d + 3 C b c \tan(f*x+e) - (-A a^3 b^2 d^3 + 3 A a^2 b^3 c d^2 - 3 A a b^4 c^2 d + A b^5 c^3 + B a^4 b d^3 - 3 B a^3 b^2 c d^2 + 3 B a^2 b^3 c^2 d - B a b^4 c^3 - C a^5 d^3 + 3 C a^4 b c d^2 - 3 C a^3 b^2 c^2 d + C a^2 b^3 c^3) / b^4 / (a^2 + b^2) / (a + b \tan(f*x+e)) + 1/b^4 * (A a^4 b^2 d^3 - 3 A a^2 b^4 c^2 d + 3 A a^2 b^4 d^3 + 2 A a b^5 c^3 - 6 A a b^5 c d^2 + 3 A b^6 c^2 d - 2 B a^5 b d^3 + 3 B a^4 b^2 c d^2 - 4 B a^3 b^3 d^3 - B a^2 b^4 c^3 + 9 B a^2 b^4 c d^2 - 6 B a b^5 c^2 d + B b^6 c^3 + 3 C a^6 d^3 - 6 C a^5 b c d^2 + 3 C a^4 b^2 c^2 d + 5 C a^4 b^2 d^3 - 12 C a^3 b^3 c d^2 + 9 C a^2 b^4 c^2 d - 2 C a b^5 c^3) / (a^2 + b^2)^2 * \ln(a + b \tan(f*x+e)) + 1/(a^2 + b^2)^2 * (1/2 * (3 A a^2 c^2 d - A a^2 d^3 - 2 A a b c^3 + 6 A a b c d^2 - 3 A b^2 c^2 d + A b^2 d^3 + B a^2 c^3 - 3 B a^2 c d^2 + 6 B a b c^2 d - 2 B a b d^3 - B b^2 c^3 + 3 B b^2 c d^2 - 3 C a^2 c^2 d + C a^2 d^3 + 2 C a b c^3 - 6 C a b c d^2 + 3 C b^2 c^2 d - C b^2 d^3) * \ln(1 + \tan(f*x+e)^2) + (A a^2 c^3 - 3 A a^2 c d^2 + 6 A a b c^2 d - 2 A a b d^3 - A b^2 c^3 + 3 A b^2 c d^2 - 3 B a^2 c^2 d + B a^2 d^3 + 2 B a b c^3 - 6 B a b c d^2 + 3 B b^2 c^2 d - 2 B b^2 d^3 - C a^2 c^3 + 3 C a^2 c d^2 - 6 C a b c^2 d + 2 C a b d^3 + C b^2 c^3 - 3 C b^2 c d^2) * \arctan(\tan(f*x+e)) \right)$

**Maxima [A]**

time = 0.54, size = 691, normalized size = 1.20

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^3\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2)/(a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))^2,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{2} * (2 * ((A - C) * a^2 + 2 * B * a * b - (A - C) * b^2) * c^3 - 3 * (B * a^2 - 2 * (A - C) * a * b - B * b^2) * c^2 * d - 3 * ((A - C) * a^2 + 2 * B * a * b - (A - C) * b^2) * c * d^2 + (B * a^2 -$

$$\begin{aligned}
& 2*(A - C)*a*b - B*b^2)*d^3)*(f*x + e)/(a^4 + 2*a^2*b^2 + b^4) - 2*((B*a^2* \\
& b^4 - 2*(A - C)*a*b^5 - B*b^6)*c^3 - 3*(C*a^4*b^2 - (A - 3*C)*a^2*b^4 - 2*B \\
& *a*b^5 + A*b^6)*c^2*d + 3*(2*C*a^5*b - B*a^4*b^2 + 4*C*a^3*b^3 - 3*B*a^2*b^ \\
& 4 + 2*A*a*b^5)*c*d^2 - (3*C*a^6 - 2*B*a^5*b + (A + 5*C)*a^4*b^2 - 4*B*a^3*b \\
& ^3 + 3*A*a^2*b^4)*d^3)*\log(b*\tan(f*x + e) + a)/(a^4*b^4 + 2*a^2*b^6 + b^8) \\
& + ((B*a^2 - 2*(A - C)*a*b - B*b^2)*c^3 + 3*((A - C)*a^2 + 2*B*a*b - (A - C) \\
& *b^2)*c^2*d - 3*(B*a^2 - 2*(A - C)*a*b - B*b^2)*c*d^2 - ((A - C)*a^2 + 2*B* \\
& a*b - (A - C)*b^2)*d^3)*\log(\tan(f*x + e)^2 + 1)/(a^4 + 2*a^2*b^2 + b^4) - 2 \\
& *((C*a^2*b^3 - B*a*b^4 + A*b^5)*c^3 - 3*(C*a^3*b^2 - B*a^2*b^3 + A*a*b^4)*c \\
& ^2*d + 3*(C*a^4*b - B*a^3*b^2 + A*a^2*b^3)*c*d^2 - (C*a^5 - B*a^4*b + A*a^3 \\
& *b^2)*d^3)/(a^3*b^4 + a*b^6 + (a^2*b^5 + b^7)*\tan(f*x + e)) + (C*b*d^3*\tan( \\
& f*x + e)^2 + 2*(3*C*b*c*d^2 - (2*C*a - B*b)*d^3)*\tan(f*x + e))/b^3)/f
\end{aligned}$$

**Fricas** [B] Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1522 vs. 2(577) = 1154.

time = 4.13, size = 1522, normalized size = 2.65

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^3\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2)/(a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))^2,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned}
& 1/2*((C*a^4*b^3 + 2*C*a^2*b^5 + C*b^7)*d^3*\tan(f*x + e)^3 - 2*(C*a^2*b^5 - \\
& B*a*b^6 + A*b^7)*c^3 + 6*(C*a^3*b^4 - B*a^2*b^5 + A*a*b^6)*c^2*d - 6*(C*a^4 \\
& *b^3 - B*a^3*b^4 + A*a^2*b^5)*c*d^2 + (3*C*a^5*b^2 - 2*B*a^4*b^3 + 2*(A + C) \\
& )*a^3*b^4 + C*a*b^6)*d^3 + 2*((A - C)*a^3*b^4 + 2*B*a^2*b^5 - (A - C)*a*b^ \\
& 6)*c^3 - 3*(B*a^3*b^4 - 2*(A - C)*a^2*b^5 - B*a*b^6)*c^2*d - 3*((A - C)*a^3 \\
& *b^4 + 2*B*a^2*b^5 - (A - C)*a*b^6)*c*d^2 + (B*a^3*b^4 - 2*(A - C)*a^2*b^5 \\
& - B*a*b^6)*d^3)*f*x + (6*(C*a^4*b^3 + 2*C*a^2*b^5 + C*b^7)*c*d^2 - (3*C*a^5 \\
& *b^2 - 2*B*a^4*b^3 + 6*C*a^3*b^4 - 4*B*a^2*b^5 + 3*C*a*b^6 - 2*B*b^7)*d^3)* \\
& \tan(f*x + e)^2 - ((B*a^3*b^4 - 2*(A - C)*a^2*b^5 - B*a*b^6)*c^3 - 3*(C*a^5* \\
& b^2 - (A - 3*C)*a^3*b^4 - 2*B*a^2*b^5 + A*a*b^6)*c^2*d + 3*(2*C*a^6*b - B*a \\
& ^5*b^2 + 4*C*a^4*b^3 - 3*B*a^3*b^4 + 2*A*a^2*b^5)*c*d^2 - (3*C*a^7 - 2*B*a^ \\
& 6*b + (A + 5*C)*a^5*b^2 - 4*B*a^4*b^3 + 3*A*a^3*b^4)*d^3 + ((B*a^2*b^5 - 2* \\
& (A - C)*a*b^6 - B*b^7)*c^3 - 3*(C*a^4*b^3 - (A - 3*C)*a^2*b^5 - 2*B*a*b^6 + \\
& A*b^7)*c^2*d + 3*(2*C*a^5*b^2 - B*a^4*b^3 + 4*C*a^3*b^4 - 3*B*a^2*b^5 + 2* \\
& A*a*b^6)*c*d^2 - (3*C*a^6*b - 2*B*a^5*b^2 + (A + 5*C)*a^4*b^3 - 4*B*a^3*b^4 \\
& + 3*A*a^2*b^5)*d^3)*\tan(f*x + e))*\log((b^2*\tan(f*x + e)^2 + 2*a*b*\tan(f*x \\
& + e) + a^2)/(\tan(f*x + e)^2 + 1)) - (3*(C*a^5*b^2 + 2*C*a^3*b^4 + C*a*b^6)* \\
& c^2*d - 3*(2*C*a^6*b - B*a^5*b^2 + 4*C*a^4*b^3 - 2*B*a^3*b^4 + 2*C*a^2*b^5 \\
& - B*a*b^6)*c*d^2 + (3*C*a^7 - 2*B*a^6*b + (A + 5*C)*a^5*b^2 - 4*B*a^4*b^3 + \\
& (2*A + C)*a^3*b^4 - 2*B*a^2*b^5 + (A - C)*a*b^6)*d^3 + (3*(C*a^4*b^3 + 2*C \\
& *a^2*b^5 + C*b^7)*c^2*d - 3*(2*C*a^5*b^2 - B*a^4*b^3 + 4*C*a^3*b^4 - 2*B*a^ \\
& 2*b^5 + 2*C*a*b^6 - B*b^7)*c*d^2 + (3*C*a^6*b - 2*B*a^5*b^2 + (A + 5*C)*a^4
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& *b^3 - 4*B*a^3*b^4 + (2*A + C)*a^2*b^5 - 2*B*a*b^6 + (A - C)*b^7)*d^3)*\tan( \\
& f*x + e))*\log(1/(\tan(f*x + e)^2 + 1)) + (2*(C*a^3*b^4 - B*a^2*b^5 + A*a*b^6 \\
& )*c^3 - 6*(C*a^4*b^3 - B*a^3*b^4 + A*a^2*b^5)*c^2*d + 6*(2*C*a^5*b^2 - B*a^ \\
& 4*b^3 + (A + 2*C)*a^3*b^4 + C*a*b^6)*c*d^2 - (6*C*a^6*b - 4*B*a^5*b^2 + (2* \\
& A + 7*C)*a^4*b^3 - 4*B*a^3*b^4 + 2*C*a^2*b^5 - 2*B*a*b^6 - C*b^7)*d^3 + 2*( \\
& ((A - C)*a^2*b^5 + 2*B*a*b^6 - (A - C)*b^7)*c^3 - 3*(B*a^2*b^5 - 2*(A - C)* \\
& a*b^6 - B*b^7)*c^2*d - 3*((A - C)*a^2*b^5 + 2*B*a*b^6 - (A - C)*b^7)*c*d^2 \\
& + (B*a^2*b^5 - 2*(A - C)*a*b^6 - B*b^7)*d^3)*f*x)*\tan(f*x + e))/((a^4*b^5 + \\
& 2*a^2*b^7 + b^9)*f*\tan(f*x + e) + (a^5*b^4 + 2*a^3*b^6 + a*b^8)*f)
\end{aligned}$$

**Sympy** [C] Result contains complex when optimal does not.

time = 33.12, size = 24300, normalized size = 42.33

Too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))\*3\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)\*\*2)/(a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))\*\*2,x)

[Out] Piecewise((zoo\*x\*(c + d\*tan(e))\*3\*(A + B\*tan(e) + C\*tan(e)\*\*2)/tan(e)\*\*2, Eq(a, 0) & Eq(b, 0) & Eq(f, 0)), (-A\*c\*\*3\*f\*x\*tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2/(4\*b\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2 - 8\*I\*b\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 4\*b\*\*2\*f) + 2\*I\*A\*c\*\*3\*f\*x\*tan(e + f\*x)/(4\*b\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2 - 8\*I\*b\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 4\*b\*\*2\*f) + A\*c\*\*3\*f\*x/(4\*b\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2 - 8\*I\*b\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 4\*b\*\*2\*f) - A\*c\*\*3\*tan(e + f\*x)/(4\*b\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2 - 8\*I\*b\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 4\*b\*\*2\*f) + 2\*I\*A\*c\*\*3/(4\*b\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2 - 8\*I\*b\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 4\*b\*\*2\*f) + 3\*I\*A\*c\*\*2\*d\*f\*x\*tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2/(4\*b\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2 - 8\*I\*b\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 4\*b\*\*2\*f) + 6\*A\*c\*\*2\*d\*f\*x\*tan(e + f\*x)/(4\*b\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2 - 8\*I\*b\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 4\*b\*\*2\*f) - 3\*I\*A\*c\*\*2\*d\*f\*x/(4\*b\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2 - 8\*I\*b\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 4\*b\*\*2\*f) + 3\*I\*A\*c\*\*2\*d\*tan(e + f\*x)/(4\*b\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2 - 8\*I\*b\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 4\*b\*\*2\*f) + 3\*A\*c\*d\*\*2\*f\*x\*tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2/(4\*b\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2 - 8\*I\*b\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 4\*b\*\*2\*f) - 6\*I\*A\*c\*d\*\*2\*f\*x\*tan(e + f\*x)/(4\*b\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2 - 8\*I\*b\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 4\*b\*\*2\*f) - 3\*A\*c\*d\*\*2\*f\*x/(4\*b\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2 - 8\*I\*b\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 4\*b\*\*2\*f) - 9\*A\*c\*d\*\*2\*tan(e + f\*x)/(4\*b\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2 - 8\*I\*b\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 4\*b\*\*2\*f) + 6\*I\*A\*c\*d\*\*2/(4\*b\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2 - 8\*I\*b\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 4\*b\*\*2\*f) + 3\*I\*A\*d\*\*3\*f\*x\*tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2/(4\*b\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2 - 8\*I\*b\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 4\*b\*\*2\*f) + 6\*A\*d\*\*3\*f\*x\*tan(e + f\*x)/(4\*b\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2 - 8\*I\*b\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 4\*b\*\*2\*f) - 3\*I\*A\*d\*\*3\*f\*x/(4\*b\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2 - 8\*I\*b\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 4\*b\*\*2\*f) + 2\*A\*d\*\*3\*log(tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2 + 1)\*tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2/(4\*b\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2 - 8\*I\*b\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 4\*b\*\*2\*f) - 4\*I\*A\*d\*\*3\*log(tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2 + 1)\*tan(e + f\*x)/(4\*b\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2 - 8\*I\*b\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 4\*b\*\*2\*f) - 2\*A\*d\*\*3\*log(tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2 + 1)/(4\*b\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2 - 8\*I\*b\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 4\*b\*\*2\*f) - 5



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*I*A*d**3*tan(e + f*x)/(4*b**2*f*tan(e + f*x)**2 - 8*I*b**2*f*tan(e + f*x)
- 4*b**2*f) - 4*A*d**3/(4*b**2*f*tan(e + f*x)**2 - 8*I*b**2*f*tan(e + f*x)
- 4*b**2*f) + I*B*c**3*f*x*tan(e + f*x)**2/(4*b**2*f*tan(e + f*x)**2 - 8*I*
b**2*f*tan(e + f*x) - 4*b**2*f) + 2*B*c**3*f*x*tan(e + f*x)/(4*b**2*f*tan(e
+ f*x)**2 - 8*I*b**2*f*tan(e + f*x) - 4*b**2*f) - I*B*c**3*f*x/(4*b**2*f*t
an(e + f*x)**2 - 8*I*b**2*f*tan(e + f*x) - 4*b**2*f) + I*B*c**3*tan(e + f*x
)/(4*b**2*f*tan(e + f*x)**2 - 8*I*b**2*f*tan(e + f*x) - 4*b**2*f) + 3*B*c**
2*d*f*x*tan(e + f*x)**2/(4*b**2*f*tan(e + f*x)**2 - 8*I*b**2*f*tan(e + f*x)
- 4*b**2*f) - 6*I*B*c**2*d*f*x*tan(e + f*x)/(4*b**2*f*tan(e + f*x)**2 - 8*
I*b**2*f*tan(e + f*x) - 4*b**2*f) - 3*B*c**2*d*f*x/(4*b**2*f*tan(e + f*x)**
2 - 8*I*b**2*f*tan(e + f*x) - 4*b**2*f) - 9*B*c**2*d*tan(e + f*x)/(4*b**2*f
*tan(e + f*x)**2 - 8*I*b**2*f*tan(e + f*x) - 4*b**2*f) + 6*I*B*c**2*d/(4*b*
**2*f*tan(e + f*x)**2 - 8*I*b**2*f*tan(e + f*x) - 4*b**2*f) + 9*I*B*c*d**2*f
*x*tan(e + f*x)**2/(4*b**2*f*tan(e + f*x)**2 - 8*I*b**2*f*tan(e + f*x) - 4*
b**2*f) + 18*B*c*d**2*f*x*tan(e + f*x)/(4*b**2*f*tan(e + f*x)**2 - 8*I*b**2
*f*tan(e + f*x) - 4*b**2*f) - 9*I*B*c*d**2*f*x/(4*b**2*f*tan(e + f*x)**2 -
8*I*b**2*f*tan(e + f*x) - 4*b**2*f) + 6*B*c*d**2*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)*t
an(e + f*x)**2/(4*b**2*f*tan(e + f*x)**2 - 8*I*b**2*f*tan(e + f*x) - 4*b**2
*f) - 12*I*B*c*d**2*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)*tan(e + f*x)/(4*b**2*f*tan(e +
f*x)**2 - 8*I*b**2*f*tan(e + f*x) - 4*b**2*f) - 6*B*c*d**2*log(tan(e + f*x
)**2 + 1)/(4*b**2*f*tan(e + f*x)**2 - 8*I*b**2*f*tan(e + f*x) - 4*b**2*f) -
15*I*B*c*d**2*tan(e + f*x)/(4*b**2*f*tan(e + f*x)**2 - 8*I*b**2*f*tan(e +
f*x) - 4*b**2*f) - 12*B*c*d**2/(4*b**2*f*tan(e + f*x)**2 - 8*I*b**2*f*tan(e
+ f*x) - 4*b**2*f) - 9*B*d**3*f*x*tan(e + f*x)**2/(4*b**2*f*tan(e + f*x)**
2 - 8*I*b**2*f*tan(e + f*x) - 4*b**2*f) + 18*I*B*d**3*f*x*tan(e + f*x)/(4*b
**2*f*tan(e + f*x)**2 - 8*I*b**2*f*tan(e + f*x) - 4*b**2*f) + 9*B*d**3*f*x/
(4*b**2*f*tan(e + f*x)**2 - 8*I*b**2*f*tan(e + f*x) - 4*b**2*f) + 4*I*B*d**
3*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)*tan(e + f*x)**2/(4*b**2*f*tan(e + f*x)**2 - 8*I*
b**2*f*tan(e + f*x) - 4*b**2*f) + 8*B*d**3*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)*tan(e +
f*x)/(4*b**2*f*tan(e + f*x)**2 - 8*I*b**2*f*tan(e + f*x) - 4*b**2*f) - 4*I
*B*d**3*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)/(4*b**2*f*tan(e + f*x)**2 - 8*I*b**2*f*tan
(e + f*x) - 4*b**2*f) + 4*B*d**3*tan(e + f*x)**3/(4*b**2*f*tan(e + f*x)**2
- 8*I*b**2*f*tan(e + f*x) - 4*b**2*f) + 19*B*d**3*tan(e + f*x)/(4*b**2*f*ta
n(e + f*x)**2 - 8*I*b**2*f*tan(e + f*x) - 4*b**2*f) - 14*I*B*d**3/(4*b**2*f
*tan(e + f*x)**2 - 8*I*b**2*f*tan(e + f*x) - 4*b**2*f) + C*c**3*f*x*tan(e +
f*x)**2/(4*b**2*f*tan(e + f*x)**2 - 8*I*b**2*f*tan(e + f*x) - 4*b**2*f) -
2*I*C*c**3*f*x*tan(e + f*x)/(4*b**2*f*tan(e + f*x)**2 - 8*I*b**2*f*tan(e +
f*x) - 4*b**2*f) - C*c**3*f*x/(4*b**2*f*tan(e + f*x)**2 - 8*I*b**2*f*tan(e
+ f*x) - 4*b**2*f) - 3*C*c**3*tan(e + f*x)/(4*b**2*f*tan(e + f*x)**2 - 8*I*
b**2*f*tan(e + f*x) - 4*b**2*f) + 2*I*C*c**3/(4*b**2*f*tan(e + f*x)**2 - 8*
I*b**2*f*tan(e + f*x) - 4*b**2*f) + 9*I*C*c**2*...

```

**Giac** [B] Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1357 vs. 2(577) = 1154.

time = 1.24, size = 1357, normalized size = 2.36

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^3\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2)/(a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))^2,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{2} * (2 * (A * a^2 * c^3 - C * a^2 * c^3 + 2 * B * a * b * c^3 - A * b^2 * c^3 + C * b^2 * c^3 - 3 * B * a^2 * c^2 * d + 6 * A * a * b * c^2 * d - 6 * C * a * b * c^2 * d + 3 * B * b^2 * c^2 * d - 3 * A * a^2 * c * d^2 + 3 * C * a^2 * c * d^2 - 6 * B * a * b * c * d^2 + 3 * A * b^2 * c * d^2 - 3 * C * b^2 * c * d^2 + B * a^2 * d^3 - 2 * A * a * b * d^3 + 2 * C * a * b * d^3 - B * b^2 * d^3) * (f * x + e) / (a^4 + 2 * a^2 * b^2 + b^4) + (B * a^2 * c^3 - 2 * A * a * b * c^3 + 2 * C * a * b * c^3 - B * b^2 * c^3 + 3 * A * a^2 * c^2 * d - 3 * C * a^2 * c^2 * d + 6 * B * a * b * c^2 * d - 3 * A * b^2 * c^2 * d + 3 * C * b^2 * c^2 * d - 3 * B * a^2 * c * d^2 + 6 * A * a * b * c * d^2 - 6 * C * a * b * c * d^2 + 3 * B * b^2 * c * d^2 - A * a^2 * d^3 + C * a^2 * d^3 - 2 * B * a * b * d^3 + A * b^2 * d^3 - C * b^2 * d^3) * \log(\tan(f * x + e)^2 + 1) / (a^4 + 2 * a^2 * b^2 + b^4) - 2 * (B * a^2 * b^4 * c^3 - 2 * A * a * b^5 * c^3 + 2 * C * a * b^5 * c^3 - B * b^6 * c^3 - 3 * C * a^4 * b^2 * c^2 * d + 3 * A * a^2 * b^4 * c^2 * d - 9 * C * a^2 * b^4 * c^2 * d + 6 * B * a * b^5 * c^2 * d - 3 * A * b^6 * c^2 * d + 6 * C * a^5 * b * c * d^2 - 3 * B * a^4 * b^2 * c * d^2 + 12 * C * a^3 * b^3 * c * d^2 - 9 * B * a^2 * b^4 * c * d^2 + 6 * A * a * b^5 * c * d^2 - 3 * C * a^6 * d^3 + 2 * B * a^5 * b * d^3 - A * a^4 * b^2 * d^3 - 5 * C * a^4 * b^2 * d^3 + 4 * B * a^3 * b^3 * d^3 - 3 * A * a^2 * b^4 * d^3) * \log(\text{abs}(b * \tan(f * x + e) + a)) / (a^4 * b^4 + 2 * a^2 * b^6 + b^8) + 2 * (B * a^2 * b^5 * c^3 * \tan(f * x + e) - 2 * A * a * b^6 * c^3 * \tan(f * x + e) + 2 * C * a * b^6 * c^3 * \tan(f * x + e) - B * b^7 * c^3 * \tan(f * x + e) - 3 * C * a^4 * b^3 * c^2 * d * \tan(f * x + e) + 3 * A * a^2 * b^5 * c^2 * d * \tan(f * x + e) - 9 * C * a^2 * b^5 * c^2 * d * \tan(f * x + e) + 6 * B * a * b^6 * c^2 * d * \tan(f * x + e) - 3 * A * b^7 * c^2 * d * \tan(f * x + e) + 6 * C * a^5 * b^2 * c * d^2 * \tan(f * x + e) - 3 * B * a^4 * b^3 * c * d^2 * \tan(f * x + e) + 12 * C * a^3 * b^4 * c * d^2 * \tan(f * x + e) - 9 * B * a^2 * b^5 * c * d^2 * \tan(f * x + e) + 6 * A * a * b^6 * c * d^2 * \tan(f * x + e) - 3 * C * a^6 * b * d^3 * \tan(f * x + e) + 2 * B * a^5 * b^2 * d^3 * \tan(f * x + e) - A * a^4 * b^3 * d^3 * \tan(f * x + e) - 5 * C * a^4 * b^3 * d^3 * \tan(f * x + e) + 4 * B * a^3 * b^4 * d^3 * \tan(f * x + e) - 3 * A * a^2 * b^5 * d^3 * \tan(f * x + e) - C * a^4 * b^3 * c^3 + 2 * B * a^3 * b^4 * c^3 - 3 * A * a^2 * b^5 * c^3 + C * a^2 * b^5 * c^3 - A * b^7 * c^3 - 3 * B * a^4 * b^3 * c^2 * d + 6 * A * a^3 * b^4 * c^2 * d - 6 * C * a^3 * b^4 * c^2 * d + 3 * B * a^2 * b^5 * c^2 * d + 3 * C * a^6 * b * c * d^2 - 3 * A * a^4 * b^3 * c * d^2 + 9 * C * a^4 * b^3 * c * d^2 - 6 * B * a^3 * b^4 * c * d^2 + 3 * A * a^2 * b^5 * c * d^2 - 2 * C * a^7 * d^3 + B * a^6 * b * d^3 - 4 * C * a^5 * b^2 * d^3 + 3 * B * a^4 * b^3 * d^3 - 2 * A * a^3 * b^4 * d^3) / ((a^4 * b^4 + 2 * a^2 * b^6 + b^8) * (b * \tan(f * x + e) + a)) + (C * b^2 * d^3 * \tan(f * x + e)^2 + 6 * C * b^2 * c * d^2 * \tan(f * x + e) - 4 * C * a * b * d^3 * \tan(f * x + e) + 2 * B * b^2 * d^3 * \tan(f * x + e)) / b^4) / f$

**Mupad [B]**

time = 15.70, size = 701, normalized size = 1.22

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((((c + d\*tan(e + f\*x))^3\*(A + B\*tan(e + f\*x) + C\*tan(e + f\*x)^2))/(a + b\*tan(e + f\*x))^2,x)

```
[Out] (tan(e + f*x)*((B*d^3 + 3*C*c*d^2)/b^2 - (2*C*a*d^3)/b^3))/f - (log(tan(e +
f*x) + 1i)*(A*c^3*1i - A*d^3 + B*c^3 + B*d^3*1i - C*c^3*1i + C*d^3 - A*c*d
^2*3i + 3*A*c^2*d - 3*B*c*d^2 - B*c^2*d*3i + C*c*d^2*3i - 3*C*c^2*d))/(2*f*
(a*b*2i - a^2 + b^2)) + (log(a + b*tan(e + f*x))*(b^4*(3*A*a^2*d^3 - B*a^2*
c^3 - 3*A*a^2*c^2*d + 9*B*a^2*c*d^2 + 9*C*a^2*c^2*d) - b^5*(2*C*a*c^3 - 2*A
*a*c^3 + 6*A*a*c*d^2 + 6*B*a*c^2*d) - b^3*(4*B*a^3*d^3 + 12*C*a^3*c*d^2) +
b^6*(B*c^3 + 3*A*c^2*d) - b*(2*B*a^5*d^3 + 6*C*a^5*c*d^2) + b^2*(A*a^4*d^3
+ 5*C*a^4*d^3 + 3*B*a^4*c*d^2 + 3*C*a^4*c^2*d) + 3*C*a^6*d^3))/(f*(b^8 + 2*
a^2*b^6 + a^4*b^4)) - (log(tan(e + f*x) - 1i)*(A*c^3 - A*d^3*1i + B*c^3*1i
+ B*d^3 - C*c^3 + C*d^3*1i - 3*A*c*d^2 + A*c^2*d*3i - B*c*d^2*3i - 3*B*c^2*
d + 3*C*c*d^2 - C*c^2*d*3i))/(2*f*(2*a*b - a^2*1i + b^2*1i)) - (A*b^5*c^3 -
C*a^5*d^3 - B*a*b^4*c^3 + B*a^4*b*d^3 - A*a^3*b^2*d^3 + C*a^2*b^3*c^3 + 3*
A*a^2*b^3*c*d^2 + 3*B*a^2*b^3*c^2*d - 3*B*a^3*b^2*c*d^2 - 3*C*a^3*b^2*c^2*d
- 3*A*a*b^4*c^2*d + 3*C*a^4*b*c*d^2)/(b*f*(a*b^3 + b^4*tan(e + f*x))*(a^2
+ b^2)) + (C*d^3*tan(e + f*x)^2)/(2*b^2*f)
```

$$3.69 \quad \int \frac{(c+d \tan(e+fx))^3 (A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx))}{(a+b \tan(e+fx))^3} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=798

$$\frac{(3ab^2(Ac^3 - c^3C - 3Bc^2d - 3Acd^2 + 3cCd^2 + Bd^3) + a^3(c^3C + 3Bc^2d - 3cCd^2 - Bd^3 - A(c^3 - 3cd^2)) - (a^2 + b^2)^3)}{(a^2 + b^2)^3}$$

[Out]  $-(3*a*b^2*(A*c^3-3*A*c*d^2-3*B*c^2*d+B*d^3-C*c^3+3*C*c*d^2)+a^3*(c^3*C+3*B*c^2*d-3*c*C*d^2-B*d^3-A*(c^3-3*c*d^2))-3*a^2*b*((A-C)*d*(3*c^2-d^2)+B*(c^3-3*c*d^2))+b^3*((A-C)*d*(3*c^2-d^2)+B*(c^3-3*c*d^2)))*x/(a^2+b^2)^3-(b^3*(A*c^3-3*A*c*d^2-3*B*c^2*d+B*d^3-C*c^3+3*C*c*d^2)+3*a^2*b*(c^3*C+3*B*c^2*d-3*c*C*d^2-B*d^3-A*(c^3-3*c*d^2))+a^3*((A-C)*d*(3*c^2-d^2)+B*(c^3-3*c*d^2))-3*a*b^2*((A-C)*d*(3*c^2-d^2)+B*(c^3-3*c*d^2)))*ln(cos(f*x+e))/(a^2+b^2)^3/f-(-a*d+b*c)*(a^5*b*B*d^2-3*a^6*C*d^2+a^4*b^2*d*(B*c-9*C*d)+a^3*b^3*B*(c^2+3*d^2)-b^6*(c*(3*B*d+C*c)-A*(c^2-3*d^2))-a*b^5*(8*c*(A-C)*d+3*B*(c^2-2*d^2))+a^2*b^4*(3*c^2*C+6*B*c*d-10*C*d^2-A*(3*c^2-d^2)))*ln(a+b*tan(f*x+e))/b^4/(a^2+b^2)^3/f-d^2*(a^3*b*B*d-3*a^4*C*d-a*b^3*(2*A*c-3*B*d-2*C*c)+a^2*b^2*(B*c-6*C*d)-b^4*(B*c+(2*A+C)*d))*tan(f*x+e)/b^3/(a^2+b^2)^2/f+1/2*(a^3*b*B*d-3*a^4*C*d-b^4*(3*A*d+2*B*c)-a*b^3*(4*A*c-5*B*d-4*C*c)+a^2*b^2*(2*B*c+(A-7*C)*d))*(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^2/b^2/(a^2+b^2)^2/f/(a+b*tan(f*x+e))-1/2*(A*b^2-a*(B*b-C*a))*(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^3/b/(a^2+b^2)/f/(a+b*tan(f*x+e))^2$

**Rubi [A]**

time = 1.85, antiderivative size = 798, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.133$ , Rules used = {3726, 3718, 3707, 3698, 31, 3556}

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^3\*(A + B\*Tan[e + f\*x] + C\*Tan[e + f\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^3,x]

[Out]  $-(((3*a*b^2*(A*c^3 - c^3*C - 3*B*c^2*d - 3*A*c*d^2 + 3*c*C*d^2 + B*d^3) + a^3*(c^3*C + 3*B*c^2*d - 3*c*C*d^2 - B*d^3 - A*(c^3 - 3*c*d^2)) - 3*a^2*b*((A - C)*d*(3*c^2 - d^2) + B*(c^3 - 3*c*d^2)) + b^3*((A - C)*d*(3*c^2 - d^2) + B*(c^3 - 3*c*d^2)))*x)/(a^2 + b^2)^3 - ((b^3*(A*c^3 - c^3*C - 3*B*c^2*d - 3*A*c*d^2 + 3*c*C*d^2 + B*d^3) + 3*a^2*b*(c^3*C + 3*B*c^2*d - 3*c*C*d^2 - B*d^3 - A*(c^3 - 3*c*d^2)) + a^3*((A - C)*d*(3*c^2 - d^2) + B*(c^3 - 3*c*d^2))) * Log[Cos[e + f*x]])/(a^2 + b^2)^3*f - ((b*c - a*d)*(a^5*b*B*d^2 - 3*a^6*C*d^2 + a^4*b^2*d*(B*c - 9*C*d) + a^3*b^3*B*(c^2 + 3*d^2) - b^6*(c*(c*C + 3*B*d) - A*(c^2 - 3*d^2)) - a*b^5*(8*c*(A - C)*d + 3*B*(c^2 - 2*d^2)) + a^2*b^4*(3*c^2*C + 6*B*c*d - 10*C*d^2 - A*(3*c^2 - d^2)))*Log[a + b*Tan[e + f*x]])/(b^4*(a^2 +$

$$b^2)^3 f) - (d^2(a^3 b B d - 3 a^4 C d - a b^3(2 A c - 2 c C - 3 B d) + a^2 b^2(B c - 6 C d) - b^4(B c + (2 A + C) d)) \tan[e + f x]) / (b^3(a^2 + b^2)^2 f) + ((a^3 b B d - 3 a^4 C d - b^4(2 B c + 3 A d) - a b^3(4 A c - 4 c C - 5 B d) + a^2 b^2(2 B c + (A - 7 C) d)) (c + d \tan[e + f x])^2) / (2 b^2(a^2 + b^2)^2 f (a + b \tan[e + f x])) - ((A b^2 - a(b B - a C)) (c + d \tan[e + f x])^3) / (2 b(a^2 + b^2) f (a + b \tan[e + f x])^2)$$
Rule 31

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*(x_))^-1, x_Symbol] := Simp[Log[RemoveContent[a + b*x, x]]/b, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x]
```

Rule 3556

```
Int[tan[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)], x_Symbol] := Simp[-Log[RemoveContent[Cos[c + d*x], x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]
```

Rule 3698

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*tan[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^m*((A_) + (C_)*tan[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := Dist[A/(b*f), Subst[Int[(a + x)^m, x], x, b*Tan[e + f*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && EqQ[A, C]
```

Rule 3707

```
Int[((A_) + (B_)*tan[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]) + (C_)*tan[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2) / ((a_) + (b_)*tan[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Simp[(a*A + b*B - a*C)*(x/(a^2 + b^2)), x] + (Dist[(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)/(a^2 + b^2), Int[(1 + Tan[e + f*x]^2)/(a + b*Tan[e + f*x]), x], x] - Dist[(A*b - a*B - b*C)/(a^2 + b^2), Int[Tan[e + f*x], x], x]) /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[A*b - a*B - b*C, 0]
```

Rule 3718

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*tan[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*tan[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^n*((A_) + (B_)*tan[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]) + (C_)*tan[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2, x_Symbol] := Simp[b*C*Tan[e + f*x]*((c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^(n + 1)/(d*f*(n + 2))), x] - Dist[1/(d*(n + 2)), Int[(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^n*Simp[b*c*C - a*A*d*(n + 2) - (A*b + a*B - b*C)*d*(n + 2)*Tan[e + f*x] - (a*C*d*(n + 2) - b*(c*C - B*d*(n + 2)))*Tan[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] && !LtQ[n, -1]
```

Rule 3726

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*tan[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^m*((c_) + (d_)*tan[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^n*((A_) + (B_)*tan[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]) + (C_)*tan[(e_)
```

```

+ (f_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] := Simp[(A*d^2 + c*(c*C - B*d))*(a + b*Tan[e +
f*x])^m*((c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^(n + 1)/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 + d^2))), x] - Dis
t[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 + d^2)), Int[(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Tan[e
+ f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(b*d*m - a*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*(b*c*m + a*d*(
n + 1)) - d*(n + 1)*((A - C)*(b*c - a*d) + B*(a*c + b*d))*Tan[e + f*x] - b*
(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 1) - C*(c^2*m - d^2*(n + 1)))*Tan[e + f*x]^2, x], x
], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[
a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(c + d \tan(e + fx))^3 (A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx))}{(a + b \tan(e + fx))^3} dx &= -\frac{(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC))(c + d \tan(e + fx))}{2b(a^2 + b^2) f(a + b \tan(e + fx))^2} \\
&= \frac{(a^3 b B d - 3a^4 C d - b^4 (2Bc + 3Ad) - ab^3 c^2)}{2b} \\
&= -\frac{d^2 (a^3 b B d - 3a^4 C d - ab^3 (2Ac - 2cC))}{2b} \\
&= -\frac{(3ab^2 (Ac^3 - c^3 C - 3Bc^2 d - 3Acd^2 + 3a^2 c^2))}{2b} \\
&= -\frac{(3ab^2 (Ac^3 - c^3 C - 3Bc^2 d - 3Acd^2 + 3a^2 c^2))}{2b} \\
&= -\frac{(3ab^2 (Ac^3 - c^3 C - 3Bc^2 d - 3Acd^2 + 3a^2 c^2))}{2b}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]**

time = 13.87, size = 1451, normalized size = 1.82

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```

[In] Integrate[((c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^3*(A + B*Tan[e + f*x] + C*Tan[e + f*x]^2))/
(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^3,x]

```

```

[Out] ((3*a*b^2*(-(A*c^3) + c^3*C + 3*B*c^2*d + 3*A*c*d^2 - 3*c*C*d^2 - B*d^3) +
a^3*(-(c^3*C) - 3*B*c^2*d + 3*c*C*d^2 + B*d^3 + A*(c^3 - 3*c*d^2)) + b^3*((
A - C)*d*(-3*c^2 + d^2) - B*(c^3 - 3*c*d^2)) + 3*a^2*b*(-((A - C)*d*(-3*c^2
+ d^2)) + B*(c^3 - 3*c*d^2)))*(e + f*x)*(a*Cos[e + f*x] + b*Sin[e + f*x])^
3*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^3)/((a^2 + b^2)^3*f*(c*Cos[e + f*x] + d*Sin[e + f*x]

```

$$\begin{aligned}
&)^3*(a + b*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])^3) - (d^2*(3*b*c*C + b*B*d - 3*a*C*d)*\text{Log}[1 - \text{Tan}[ \\
&(e + f*x)/2]^2]*(a*\text{Cos}[e + f*x] + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^3*(c + d*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])^3) \\
&/ (b^4*f*(c*\text{Cos}[e + f*x] + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^3*(a + b*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])^3) + ((3*a \\
&^2*b*(-(A*c^3) + c^3*C + 3*B*c^2*d + 3*A*c*d^2 - 3*c*C*d^2 - B*d^3) + b^3*( \\
&-(c^3*C) - 3*B*c^2*d + 3*c*C*d^2 + B*d^3 + A*(c^3 - 3*c*d^2)) + a^3*(-((A - \\
&C)*d*(-3*c^2 + d^2)) + B*(c^3 - 3*c*d^2)) - 3*a*b^2*(-((A - C)*d*(-3*c^2 + \\
&d^2)) + B*(c^3 - 3*c*d^2))) * \text{Log}[1 + \text{Tan}[(e + f*x)/2]^2]*(a*\text{Cos}[e + f*x] + \\
&b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^3*(c + d*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])^3) / ((a^2 + b^2)^3*f*(c*\text{Cos}[e + f*x] \\
&+ d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^3*(a + b*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])^3) - ((b*c - a*d)*(a^5*b*B*d^2 - 3 \\
&*a^6*C*d^2 + a^4*b^2*d*(B*c - 9*C*d) + a^3*b^3*B*(c^2 + 3*d^2) + b^6*(-(c*( \\
&c*C + 3*B*d)) + A*(c^2 - 3*d^2)) + a*b^5*(8*c*(-A + C)*d - 3*B*(c^2 - 2*d^2 \\
&)) + a^2*b^4*(3*c^2*C + 6*B*c*d - 10*C*d^2 + A*(-3*c^2 + d^2))) * \text{Log}[-2*b*\text{Ta} \\
&n[(e + f*x)/2] + a*(-1 + \text{Tan}[(e + f*x)/2]^2)]*(a*\text{Cos}[e + f*x] + b*\text{Sin}[e + f \\
&*x])^3*(c + d*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])^3) / (b^4*(a^2 + b^2)^3*f*(c*\text{Cos}[e + f*x] + d*\text{Sin} \\
&[e + f*x])^3*(a + b*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])^3) - (2*C*d^3*(a*\text{Cos}[e + f*x] + b*\text{Sin}[e + \\
&f*x])^3*\text{Tan}[(e + f*x)/2]*(c + d*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])^3) / (b^3*f*(c*\text{Cos}[e + f*x] + \\
&d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^3*(-1 + \text{Tan}[(e + f*x)/2]^2)*(a + b*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])^3) + (2*(A \\
&*b^2 + a*(-(b*B) + a*C))*(-(b*c) + a*d)^3*(a*\text{Cos}[e + f*x] + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]) \\
&^3*(a + 2*b*\text{Tan}[(e + f*x)/2])*(c + d*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])^3) / (a^3*b^2*(a^2 + b^2)* \\
&f*(c*\text{Cos}[e + f*x] + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^3*(a + 2*b*\text{Tan}[(e + f*x)/2] - a*\text{Tan}[(e \\
&+ f*x)/2]^2)^2*(a + b*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])^3) - (2*(b*c - a*d)^2*(a*\text{Cos}[e + f*x] + \\
&b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^3*(A*b^6*c + 2*a^6*C*d*\text{Tan}[(e + f*x)/2] - a*b^5*(B*c + A*( \\
&d - c*\text{Tan}[(e + f*x)/2])) - a^5*b*(B*d*\text{Tan}[(e + f*x)/2] + C*(d - c*\text{Tan}[(e + \\
&f*x)/2])) + a^4*b^2*(c*(C - 2*B*\text{Tan}[(e + f*x)/2]) + d*(B + 4*C*\text{Tan}[(e + f*x] \\
&)/2))) + a^2*b^4*(c*C + B*d + A*(c + 2*d*\text{Tan}[(e + f*x)/2])) - a^3*b^3*(A*d \\
&+ C*d - 3*A*c*\text{Tan}[(e + f*x)/2] + c*C*\text{Tan}[(e + f*x)/2] + B*(c + 3*d*\text{Tan}[(e + \\
&f*x)/2]))*(c + d*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])^3) / (a^3*b^3*(a^2 + b^2)^2*f*(c*\text{Cos}[e + f*x] \\
&+ d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^3*(-2*b*\text{Tan}[(e + f*x)/2] + a*(-1 + \text{Tan}[(e + f*x)/2]^2)) \\
&*(a + b*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])^3)
\end{aligned}$$

Maple [A]

time = 0.90, size = 1271, normalized size = 1.59 Too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((c+d*tan(f*x+e))^3*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(a+b*tan(f*x+e))^3,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

[Out]  $1/f*(C*d^3/b^3*\text{tan}(f*x+e)+1/(a^2+b^2)^3*(1/2*(3*A*a^3*c^2*d-A*a^3*d^3-3*A*a^2*b*c^3+9*A*a^2*b*c*d^2-9*A*a*b^2*c^2*d+3*A*a*b^2*d^3+A*b^3*c^3-3*A*b^3*c*d^2+B*a^3*c^3-3*B*a^3*c*d^2+9*B*a^2*b*c^2*d-3*B*a^2*b*d^3-3*B*a*b^2*c^3+9*B*a*b^2*c*d^2-3*B*b^3*c^2*d+B*b^3*d^3-3*C*a^3*c^2*d+C*a^3*d^3+3*C*a^2*b*c^3-9*C*a^2*b*c*d^2+9*C*a*b^2*c^2*d-3*C*a*b^2*d^3-C*b^3*c^3+3*C*b^3*c*d^2)*\ln(1+\text{tan}(f*x+e)^2)+(A*a^3*c^3-3*A*a^3*c*d^2+9*A*a^2*b*c^2*d-3*A*a^2*b*d^3-3*A*a*b^2*c^3+9*A*a*b^2*c*d^2-3*A*b^3*c^2*d+A*b^3*d^3-3*B*a^3*c^2*d+B*a^3*d^3+3*B*a^2*b*c^3-9*B*a^2*b*c*d^2+9*B*a*b^2*c^2*d-3*B*a*b^2*d^3-B*b^3*c^3+3*B*b^3*c*d^2-C*a^3*c^3+3*C*a^3*c*d^2-9*C*a^2*b*c^2*d+3*C*a^2*b*d^3+3*C*a*b^2*c^3-$

$$9*C*a*b^2*c*d^2+3*C*b^3*c^2*d-C*b^3*d^3)*\arctan(\tan(f*x+e))-1/2*(-A*a^3*b^2*d^3+3*A*a^2*b^3*c*d^2-3*A*a*b^4*c^2*d+A*b^5*c^3+B*a^4*b*d^3-3*B*a^3*b^2*c*d^2+3*B*a^2*b^3*c^2*d-B*a*b^4*c^3-C*a^5*d^3+3*C*a^4*b*c*d^2-3*C*a^3*b^2*c^2*d+C*a^2*b^3*c^3)/b^4/(a^2+b^2)/(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))^2-1/b^4*(A*a^4*b^2*d^3-3*A*a^2*b^4*c^2*d+3*A*a^2*b^4*d^3+2*A*a*b^5*c^3-6*A*a*b^5*c*d^2+3*A*b^6*c^2*d-2*B*a^5*b*d^3+3*B*a^4*b^2*c*d^2-4*B*a^3*b^3*d^3-B*a^2*b^4*c^3+9*B*a^2*b^4*c*d^2-6*B*a*b^5*c^2*d+B*b^6*c^3+3*C*a^6*d^3-6*C*a^5*b*c*d^2+3*C*a^4*b^2*c^2*d+5*C*a^4*b^2*d^3-12*C*a^3*b^3*c*d^2+9*C*a^2*b^4*c^2*d-2*C*a*b^5*c^3)/(a^2+b^2)^2/(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))+(-3*A*a^3*b^4*c^2*d+A*a^3*b^4*d^3+3*A*a^2*b^5*c^3-9*A*a^2*b^5*c*d^2+9*A*a*b^6*c^2*d-3*A*a*b^6*d^3-A*b^7*c^3+3*A*b^7*c*d^2+B*a^6*b*d^3+3*B*a^4*b^3*d^3-B*a^3*b^4*c^3+3*B*a^3*b^4*c*d^2-9*B*a^2*b^5*c^2*d+6*B*a^2*b^5*d^3+3*B*a*b^6*c^3-9*B*a*b^6*c*d^2+3*B*b^7*c^2*d-3*C*a^7*d^3+3*C*a^6*b*c*d^2-9*C*a^5*b^2*d^3+9*C*a^4*b^3*c*d^2+3*C*a^3*b^4*c^2*d-10*C*a^3*b^4*d^3-3*C*a^2*b^5*c^3+18*C*a^2*b^5*c*d^2-9*C*a*b^6*c^2*d+C*b^7*c^3)/b^4/(a^2+b^2)^3*\ln(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))$$

**Maxima [A]**

time = 0.57, size = 1126, normalized size = 1.41

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^3\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2)/(a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))^3,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{2}*(2*C*d^3*\tan(f*x + e)/b^3 + 2*((A - C)*a^3 + 3*B*a^2*b - 3*(A - C)*a*b^2 - B*b^3)*c^3 - 3*(B*a^3 - 3*(A - C)*a^2*b - 3*B*a*b^2 + (A - C)*b^3)*c^2*d - 3*((A - C)*a^3 + 3*B*a^2*b - 3*(A - C)*a*b^2 - B*b^3)*c*d^2 + (B*a^3 - 3*(A - C)*a^2*b - 3*B*a*b^2 + (A - C)*b^3)*d^3)*(f*x + e)/(a^6 + 3*a^4*b^2 + 3*a^2*b^4 + b^6) - 2*((B*a^3*b^4 - 3*(A - C)*a^2*b^5 - 3*B*a*b^6 + (A - C)*b^7)*c^3 + 3*((A - C)*a^3*b^4 + 3*B*a^2*b^5 - 3*(A - C)*a*b^6 - B*b^7)*c^2*d - 3*(C*a^6*b + 3*C*a^4*b^3 + B*a^3*b^4 - 3*(A - 2*C)*a^2*b^5 - 3*B*a*b^6 + A*b^7)*c*d^2 + (3*C*a^7 - B*a^6*b + 9*C*a^5*b^2 - 3*B*a^4*b^3 - (A - 10*C)*a^3*b^4 - 6*B*a^2*b^5 + 3*A*a*b^6)*d^3)*\log(b*\tan(f*x + e) + a)/(a^6*b^4 + 3*a^4*b^6 + 3*a^2*b^8 + b^10) + ((B*a^3 - 3*(A - C)*a^2*b - 3*B*a*b^2 + (A - C)*b^3)*c^3 + 3*((A - C)*a^3 + 3*B*a^2*b - 3*(A - C)*a*b^2 - B*b^3)*c^2*d - 3*(B*a^3 - 3*(A - C)*a^2*b - 3*B*a*b^2 + (A - C)*b^3)*c*d^2 - ((A - C)*a^3 + 3*B*a^2*b - 3*(A - C)*a*b^2 - B*b^3)*d^3)*\log(\tan(f*x + e)^2 + 1)/(a^6 + 3*a^4*b^2 + 3*a^2*b^4 + b^6) - ((C*a^4*b^3 - 3*B*a^3*b^4 + (5*A - 3*C)*a^2*b^5 + B*a*b^6 + A*b^7)*c^3 + 3*(C*a^5*b^2 + B*a^4*b^3 - (3*A - 5*C)*a^3*b^4 - 3*B*a^2*b^5 + A*a*b^6)*c^2*d - 3*(3*C*a^6*b - B*a^5*b^2 - (A - 7*C)*a^4*b^3 - 5*B*a^3*b^4 + 3*A*a^2*b^5)*c*d^2 + (5*C*a^7 - 3*B*a^6*b + (A + 9*C)*a^5*b^2 - 7*B*a^4*b^3 + 5*A*a^3*b^4)*d^3 - 2*((B*a^2*b^5 - 2*(A - C)*a*b^6 - B*b^7)*c^3 - 3*(C*a^4*b^3 - (A - 3*C)*a^2*b^5 - 2*B*a*b^6 + A*b^7)*c^2*d + 3*(2*C*a^5*b^2 - B*a^4*b^3 + 4*C*a^3*b^4 - 3*B*a^2*b^5 + 2*A*a*b^6$



)\*c\*d^2 - (3\*C\*a^6\*b - 2\*B\*a^5\*b^2 + (A + 5\*C)\*a^4\*b^3 - 4\*B\*a^3\*b^4 + 3\*A\*a^2\*b^5)\*d^3)\*tan(f\*x + e))/(a^6\*b^4 + 2\*a^4\*b^6 + a^2\*b^8 + (a^4\*b^6 + 2\*a^2\*b^8 + b^10)\*tan(f\*x + e)^2 + 2\*(a^5\*b^5 + 2\*a^3\*b^7 + a\*b^9)\*tan(f\*x + e))) / f

**Fricas** [B] Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 2562 vs. 2(801) = 1602.

time = 4.55, size = 2562, normalized size = 3.21

Too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^3\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2)/(a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))^3,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/2\*(2\*(C\*a^6\*b^3 + 3\*C\*a^4\*b^5 + 3\*C\*a^2\*b^7 + C\*b^9)\*d^3\*tan(f\*x + e)^3 - (3\*C\*a^4\*b^5 - 5\*B\*a^3\*b^6 + (7\*A - 3\*C)\*a^2\*b^7 + B\*a\*b^8 + A\*b^9)\*c^3 + 3\*(C\*a^5\*b^4 - 3\*B\*a^4\*b^5 + 5\*(A - C)\*a^3\*b^6 + 3\*B\*a^2\*b^7 - A\*a\*b^8)\*c^2\*d + 3\*(C\*a^6\*b^3 + B\*a^5\*b^4 - (3\*A - 7\*C)\*a^4\*b^5 - 5\*B\*a^3\*b^6 + 3\*A\*a^2\*b^7)\*c\*d^2 - (3\*C\*a^7\*b^2 - B\*a^6\*b^3 - (A - 9\*C)\*a^5\*b^4 - 7\*B\*a^4\*b^5 + 5\*A\*a^3\*b^6)\*d^3 + 2\*(((A - C)\*a^5\*b^4 + 3\*B\*a^4\*b^5 - 3\*(A - C)\*a^3\*b^6 - B\*a^2\*b^7)\*c^3 - 3\*(B\*a^5\*b^4 - 3\*(A - C)\*a^4\*b^5 - 3\*B\*a^3\*b^6 + (A - C)\*a^2\*b^7)\*c^2\*d - 3\*((A - C)\*a^5\*b^4 + 3\*B\*a^4\*b^5 - 3\*(A - C)\*a^3\*b^6 - B\*a^2\*b^7)\*c\*d^2 + (B\*a^5\*b^4 - 3\*(A - C)\*a^4\*b^5 - 3\*B\*a^3\*b^6 + (A - C)\*a^2\*b^7)\*d^3)\*f\*x + ((C\*a^4\*b^5 - 3\*B\*a^3\*b^6 + 5\*(A - C)\*a^2\*b^7 + 3\*B\*a\*b^8 - A\*b^9)\*c^3 + 3\*(C\*a^5\*b^4 + B\*a^4\*b^5 - (3\*A - 7\*C)\*a^3\*b^6 - 5\*B\*a^2\*b^7 + 3\*A\*a\*b^8)\*c^2\*d - 3\*(3\*C\*a^6\*b^3 - B\*a^5\*b^4 - (A - 9\*C)\*a^4\*b^5 - 7\*B\*a^3\*b^6 + 5\*A\*a^2\*b^7)\*c\*d^2 + (9\*C\*a^7\*b^2 - 3\*B\*a^6\*b^3 + (A + 23\*C)\*a^5\*b^4 - 9\*B\*a^4\*b^5 + (7\*A + 12\*C)\*a^3\*b^6 + 4\*C\*a\*b^8)\*d^3 + 2\*(((A - C)\*a^3\*b^6 + 3\*B\*a^2\*b^7 - 3\*(A - C)\*a\*b^8 - B\*b^9)\*c^3 - 3\*(B\*a^3\*b^6 - 3\*(A - C)\*a^2\*b^7 - 3\*B\*a\*b^8 + (A - C)\*b^9)\*c^2\*d - 3\*((A - C)\*a^3\*b^6 + 3\*B\*a^2\*b^7 - 3\*(A - C)\*a\*b^8 - B\*b^9)\*c\*d^2 + (B\*a^3\*b^6 - 3\*(A - C)\*a^2\*b^7 - 3\*B\*a\*b^8 + (A - C)\*b^9)\*d^3)\*f\*x)\*tan(f\*x + e)^2 - ((B\*a^5\*b^4 - 3\*(A - C)\*a^4\*b^5 - 3\*B\*a^3\*b^6 + (A - C)\*a^2\*b^7)\*c^3 + 3\*((A - C)\*a^5\*b^4 + 3\*B\*a^4\*b^5 - 3\*(A - C)\*a^3\*b^6 - B\*a^2\*b^7)\*c^2\*d - 3\*(C\*a^8\*b + 3\*C\*a^6\*b^3 + B\*a^5\*b^4 - 3\*(A - 2\*C)\*a^4\*b^5 - 3\*B\*a^3\*b^6 + A\*a^2\*b^7)\*c\*d^2 + (3\*C\*a^9 - B\*a^8\*b + 9\*C\*a^7\*b^2 - 3\*B\*a^6\*b^3 - (A - 10\*C)\*a^5\*b^4 - 6\*B\*a^4\*b^5 + 3\*A\*a^3\*b^6)\*d^3 + ((B\*a^3\*b^6 - 3\*(A - C)\*a^2\*b^7 - 3\*B\*a\*b^8 + (A - C)\*b^9)\*c^3 + 3\*((A - C)\*a^3\*b^6 + 3\*B\*a^2\*b^7 - 3\*(A - C)\*a\*b^8 - B\*b^9)\*c^2\*d - 3\*(C\*a^6\*b^3 + 3\*C\*a^4\*b^5 + B\*a^3\*b^6 - 3\*(A - 2\*C)\*a^2\*b^7 - 3\*B\*a\*b^8 + A\*b^9)\*c\*d^2 + (3\*C\*a^7\*b^2 - B\*a^6\*b^3 + 9\*C\*a^5\*b^4 - 3\*B\*a^4\*b^5 - (A - 10\*C)\*a^3\*b^6 - 6\*B\*a^2\*b^7 + 3\*A\*a\*b^8)\*d^3)\*tan(f\*x + e)^2 + 2\*((B\*a^4\*b^5 - 3\*(A - C)\*a^3\*b^6 - 3\*B\*a^2\*b^7 + (A - C)\*a\*b^8)\*c^3 + 3\*((A - C)\*a^4\*b^5 + 3\*B\*a^3\*b^6 - 3\*(A - C)\*a^2\*b^7 - B\*a\*b^8)\*c^2\*d - 3\*(C\*a^7\*b^2 + 3\*C\*a^5\*b^4 + B\*a^4\*b^5 - 3\*(A - 2\*C)\*a^3\*b^6 - 3\*B\*a^2\*b^7 + A\*a\*b^8)\*c\*d^2 + (3\*C

$$\begin{aligned}
& *a^8*b - B*a^7*b^2 + 9*C*a^6*b^3 - 3*B*a^5*b^4 - (A - 10*C)*a^4*b^5 - 6*B*a \\
& ^3*b^6 + 3*A*a^2*b^7)*d^3)*\tan(f*x + e))*\log((b^2*\tan(f*x + e)^2 + 2*a*b*\tan \\
& (f*x + e) + a^2)/(\tan(f*x + e)^2 + 1)) - (3*(C*a^8*b + 3*C*a^6*b^3 + 3*C*a \\
& ^4*b^5 + C*a^2*b^7)*c*d^2 - (3*C*a^9 - B*a^8*b + 9*C*a^7*b^2 - 3*B*a^6*b^3 \\
& + 9*C*a^5*b^4 - 3*B*a^4*b^5 + 3*C*a^3*b^6 - B*a^2*b^7)*d^3 + (3*(C*a^6*b^3 \\
& + 3*C*a^4*b^5 + 3*C*a^2*b^7 + C*b^9)*c*d^2 - (3*C*a^7*b^2 - B*a^6*b^3 + 9*C \\
& *a^5*b^4 - 3*B*a^4*b^5 + 9*C*a^3*b^6 - 3*B*a^2*b^7 + 3*C*a*b^8 - B*b^9)*d^3 \\
& )*\tan(f*x + e)^2 + 2*(3*(C*a^7*b^2 + 3*C*a^5*b^4 + 3*C*a^3*b^6 + C*a*b^8)*c \\
& *d^2 - (3*C*a^8*b - B*a^7*b^2 + 9*C*a^6*b^3 - 3*B*a^5*b^4 + 9*C*a^4*b^5 - 3 \\
& *B*a^3*b^6 + 3*C*a^2*b^7 - B*a*b^8)*d^3)*\tan(f*x + e))*\log(1/(\tan(f*x + e)^ \\
& 2 + 1)) + 2*((C*a^5*b^4 - 2*B*a^4*b^5 + 3*(A - C)*a^3*b^6 + 3*B*a^2*b^7 - ( \\
& 3*A - 2*C)*a*b^8 - B*b^9)*c^3 + 3*(B*a^5*b^4 - (2*A - 3*C)*a^4*b^5 - 3*B*a^ \\
& 3*b^6 + 3*(A - C)*a^2*b^7 + 2*B*a*b^8 - A*b^9)*c^2*d - 3*(C*a^7*b^2 - (A - \\
& 3*C)*a^5*b^4 - 3*B*a^4*b^5 + (3*A - 4*C)*a^3*b^6 + 3*B*a^2*b^7 - 2*A*a*b^8) \\
& *c*d^2 + (3*C*a^8*b - B*a^7*b^2 + 6*C*a^6*b^3 - 3*B*a^5*b^4 + (3*A - 2*C)*a \\
& ^4*b^5 + 4*B*a^3*b^6 - (3*A - C)*a^2*b^7)*d^3 + 2*((A - C)*a^4*b^5 + 3*B*a \\
& ^3*b^6 - 3*(A - C)*a^2*b^7 - B*a*b^8)*c^3 - 3*(B*a^4*b^5 - 3*(A - C)*a^3*b^ \\
& 6 - 3*B*a^2*b^7 + (A - C)*a*b^8)*c^2*d - 3*((A - C)*a^4*b^5 + 3*B*a^3*b^6 - \\
& 3*(A - C)*a^2*b^7 - B*a*b^8)*c*d^2 + (B*a^4*b^5 - 3*(A - C)*a^3*b^6 - 3*B* \\
& a^2*b^7 + (A - C)*a*b^8)*d^3)*f*x)*\tan(f*x + e))/((a^6*b^6 + 3*a^4*b^8 + 3* \\
& a^2*b^10 + b^12)*f*\tan(f*x + e)^2 + 2*(a^7*b^5 + 3*a^5*b^7 + 3*a^3*b^9 + a* \\
& b^11)*f*\tan(f*x + e) + (a^8*b^4 + 3*a^6*b^6 + 3*a^4*b^8 + a^2*b^10)*f)
\end{aligned}$$

**Sympy** [F(-2)]

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: AttributeError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))\*\*3\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)\*\*2)/(a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))\*\*3,x)

[Out] Exception raised: AttributeError >> 'NoneType' object has no attribute 'primitive'

**Giac** [B] Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 2505 vs. 2(801) = 1602.

time = 1.50, size = 2505, normalized size = 3.14

Too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^3\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2)/(a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))^3,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{2} * (2 * C * d^3 * \tan(f * x + e) / b^3 + 2 * (A * a^3 * c^3 - C * a^3 * c^3 + 3 * B * a^2 * b * c^3 - 3 * A * a * b^2 * c^3 + 3 * C * a * b^2 * c^3 - B * b^3 * c^3 - 3 * B * a^3 * c^2 * d + 9 * A * a^2 * b * c^2 * d - 9 * C * a^2 * b * c^2 * d + 9 * B * a * b^2 * c^2 * d - 3 * A * b^3 * c^2 * d + 3 * C * b^3 * c^2 * d - 3 * A * a^3 * c * d^2 + 3 * C * a^3 * c * d^2 - 9 * B * a^2 * b * c * d^2 + 9 * A * a * b^2 * c * d^2 - 9 * C * a * b^2 * c * d^2 + 3 * B * b^3 * c * d^2 + B * a^3 * d^3 - 3 * A * a^2 * b * d^3 + 3 * C * a^2 * b * d^3 - 3 * B * a * b^2 * d^3 + A * b^3 * d^3 - C * b^3 * d^3) * (f * x + e) / (a^6 + 3 * a^4 * b^2 + 3 * a^2 * b^4 + b^6) + (B * a^3 * c^3 - 3 * A * a^2 * b * c^3 + 3 * C * a^2 * b * c^3 - 3 * B * a * b^2 * c^3 + A * b^3 * c^3 - C * b^3 * c^3 + 3 * A * a^3 * c^2 * d - 3 * C * a^3 * c^2 * d + 9 * B * a^2 * b * c^2 * d - 9 * A * a * b^2 * c^2 * d + 9 * C * a * b^2 * c^2 * d - 3 * B * b^3 * c^2 * d - 3 * B * a^3 * c * d^2 + 9 * A * a^2 * b * c * d^2 - 9 * C * a^2 * b * c * d^2 + 9 * B * a * b^2 * c * d^2 - 3 * A * b^3 * c * d^2 + 3 * C * b^3 * c * d^2 - A * a^3 * d^3 + C * a^3 * d^3 - 3 * B * a^2 * b * d^3 + 3 * A * a * b^2 * d^3 - 3 * C * a * b^2 * d^3 + B * b^3 * d^3) * \log(\tan(f * x + e)^2 + 1) / (a^6 + 3 * a^4 * b^2 + 3 * a^2 * b^4 + b^6) - 2 * (B * a^3 * b^4 * c^3 - 3 * A * a^2 * b^5 * c^3 + 3 * C * a^2 * b^5 * c^3 - 3 * B * a * b^6 * c^3 + A * b^7 * c^3 - C * b^7 * c^3 + 3 * A * a^3 * b^4 * c^2 * d - 3 * C * a^3 * b^4 * c^2 * d + 9 * B * a^2 * b^5 * c^2 * d - 9 * A * a * b^6 * c^2 * d + 9 * C * a * b^6 * c^2 * d - 3 * B * b^7 * c^2 * d - 3 * C * a^6 * b * c * d^2 - 9 * C * a^4 * b^3 * c * d^2 - 3 * B * a^3 * b^4 * c * d^2 + 9 * A * a^2 * b^5 * c * d^2 - 18 * C * a^2 * b^5 * c * d^2 + 9 * B * a * b^6 * c * d^2 - 3 * A * b^7 * c * d^2 + 3 * C * a^7 * d^3 - B * a^6 * b * d^3 + 9 * C * a^5 * b^2 * d^3 - 3 * B * a^4 * b^3 * d^3 - A * a^3 * b^4 * d^3 + 10 * C * a^3 * b^4 * d^3 - 6 * B * a^2 * b^5 * d^3 + 3 * A * a * b^6 * d^3) * \log(\text{abs}(b * \tan(f * x + e) + a)) / (a^6 * b^4 + 3 * a^4 * b^6 + 3 * a^2 * b^8 + b^{10}) + (3 * B * a^3 * b^6 * c^3 * \tan(f * x + e)^2 - 9 * A * a^2 * b^7 * c^3 * \tan(f * x + e)^2 + 9 * C * a^2 * b^7 * c^3 * \tan(f * x + e)^2 - 9 * B * a * b^8 * c^3 * \tan(f * x + e)^2 + 3 * A * b^9 * c^3 * \tan(f * x + e)^2 - 3 * C * b^9 * c^3 * \tan(f * x + e)^2 + 9 * A * a^3 * b^6 * c^2 * d * \tan(f * x + e)^2 - 9 * C * a^3 * b^6 * c^2 * d * \tan(f * x + e)^2 + 27 * B * a^2 * b^7 * c^2 * d * \tan(f * x + e)^2 - 27 * A * a * b^8 * c^2 * d * \tan(f * x + e)^2 + 27 * C * a * b^8 * c^2 * d * \tan(f * x + e)^2 - 9 * B * b^9 * c^2 * d * \tan(f * x + e)^2 - 9 * C * a^6 * b^3 * c * d^2 * \tan(f * x + e)^2 - 27 * C * a^4 * b^5 * c * d^2 * \tan(f * x + e)^2 - 9 * B * a^3 * b^6 * c * d^2 * \tan(f * x + e)^2 + 27 * A * a^2 * b^7 * c * d^2 * \tan(f * x + e)^2 - 54 * C * a^2 * b^7 * c * d^2 * \tan(f * x + e)^2 + 27 * B * a * b^8 * c * d^2 * \tan(f * x + e)^2 - 9 * A * b^9 * c * d^2 * \tan(f * x + e)^2 + 9 * C * a^7 * b^2 * d^3 * \tan(f * x + e)^2 - 3 * B * a^6 * b^3 * d^3 * \tan(f * x + e)^2 + 27 * C * a^5 * b^4 * d^3 * \tan(f * x + e)^2 - 9 * B * a^4 * b^5 * d^3 * \tan(f * x + e)^2 - 3 * A * a^3 * b^6 * d^3 * \tan(f * x + e)^2 + 30 * C * a^3 * b^6 * d^3 * \tan(f * x + e)^2 - 18 * B * a^2 * b^7 * d^3 * \tan(f * x + e)^2 + 9 * A * a * b^8 * d^3 * \tan(f * x + e)^2 + 8 * B * a^4 * b^5 * c^3 * \tan(f * x + e) - 22 * A * a^3 * b^6 * c^3 * \tan(f * x + e) + 22 * C * a^3 * b^6 * c^3 * \tan(f * x + e) - 18 * B * a^2 * b^7 * c^3 * \tan(f * x + e) + 2 * A * a * b^8 * c^3 * \tan(f * x + e) - 2 * C * a * b^8 * c^3 * \tan(f * x + e) - 2 * B * b^9 * c^3 * \tan(f * x + e) - 6 * C * a^6 * b^3 * c^2 * d * \tan(f * x + e) + 24 * A * a^4 * b^5 * c^2 * d * \tan(f * x + e) - 42 * C * a^4 * b^5 * c^2 * d * \tan(f * x + e) + 66 * B * a^3 * b^6 * c^2 * d * \tan(f * x + e) - 54 * A * a^2 * b^7 * c^2 * d * \tan(f * x + e) + 36 * C * a^2 * b^7 * c^2 * d * \tan(f * x + e) - 6 * B * a * b^8 * c^2 * d * \tan(f * x + e) - 6 * A * b^9 * c^2 * d * \tan(f * x + e) - 6 * C * a^7 * b^2 * c * d^2 * \tan(f * x + e) - 6 * B * a^6 * b^3 * c * d^2 * \tan(f * x + e) - 18 * C * a^5 * b^4 * c * d^2 * \tan(f * x + e) - 42 * B * a^4 * b^5 * c * d^2 * \tan(f * x + e) + 66 * A * a^3 * b^6 * c * d^2 * \tan(f * x + e) - 84 * C * a^3 * b^6 * c * d^2 * \tan(f * x + e) + 36 * B * a^2 * b^7 * c * d^2 * \tan(f * x + e) - 6 * A * a * b^8 * c * d^2 * \tan(f * x + e) + 12 * C * a^8 * b * d^3 * \tan(f * x + e) - 2 * B * a^7 * b^2 * d^3 * \tan(f * x + e) - 2 * A * a^6 * b^3 * d^3 * \tan(f * x + e) + 38 * C * a^6 * b^3 * d^3 * \tan(f * x + e) - 6 * B * a^5 * b^4 * d^3 * \tan(f * x + e) - 14 * A * a^4 * b^5 * d^3 * \tan(f * x + e) + 50 * C * a^4 * b^5 * d^3 * \tan(f * x + e) - 28 * B * a^3 * b^6 * d^3 * \tan(f * x + e) + 12 * A * a^2 * b^7 * d^3 * \tan(f * x + e) - C * a^6 * b^3 * c^3 +$

$$\frac{6B^5a^5b^4c^3 - 14A^4a^4b^5c^3 + 11C^4a^4b^5c^3 - 7B^3a^3b^6c^3 - 3A^2a^2b^7c^3 - B^2a^2b^8c^3 - A^2b^9c^3 - 3C^3a^7b^2c^2d - 3B^3a^6b^3c^2d + 18A^5a^5b^4c^2d - 27C^5a^5b^4c^2d + 33B^4a^4b^5c^2d - 21A^3a^3b^6c^2d + 12C^3a^3b^6c^2d - 3A^2a^2b^8c^2d - 3B^2a^7b^2c^2d^2 - 3A^2a^6b^3c^2d^2 + 3C^3a^6b^3c^2d^2 - 27B^2a^5b^4c^2d^2 + 33A^4a^4b^5c^2d^2 - 33C^4a^4b^5c^2d^2 + 12B^3a^3b^6c^2d^2 + 4C^3a^9d^3 - A^7a^7b^2d^3 + 13C^7a^7b^2d^3 + B^6a^6b^3d^3 - 9A^5a^5b^4d^3 + 21C^5a^5b^4d^3 - 11B^4a^4b^5d^3 + 4A^3a^3b^6d^3)/((a^6b^4 + 3a^4b^6 + 3a^2b^8 + b^10)*(b*\tan(f*x + e) + a)^2))/f$$

**Mupad [B]**

time = 19.24, size = 1172, normalized size = 1.47

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In]  $\text{int}(((c + d*\tan(e + f*x))^3*(A + B*\tan(e + f*x) + C*\tan(e + f*x)^2))/(a + b*\tan(e + f*x))^3, x)$

[Out]  $(\log(\tan(e + f*x) + 1i)*(A*c^3 + A*d^3*1i - B*c^3*1i + B*d^3 - C*c^3 - C*d^3*1i - 3A*c*d^2 - A*c^2*d*3i + B*c*d^2*3i - 3B*c^2*d + 3C*c*d^2 + C*c^2*d*3i))/(2*f*(a*b^2*3i - 3a^2*b - a^3*1i + b^3)) - ((\tan(e + f*x)*(B*b^6*c^3 + 3C^3a^6*d^3 + 2A^2a^2b^5*c^3 - 2B^2a^5b*d^3 - 2C^2a^2b^5*c^3 + 3A^2b^6c^2*d + 3A^2a^2b^4*d^3 + A^4a^4b^2*d^3 - B^2a^2b^4*c^3 - 4B^3a^3b^3*d^3 + 5C^3a^4b^2*d^3 - 3A^2a^2b^4*c^2*d + 9B^2a^2b^4*c*d^2 + 3B^2a^4b^2*c*d^2 + 9C^2a^2b^4*c^2*d - 12C^3a^3b^3*c*d^2 + 3C^3a^4b^2*c^2*d - 6A^2a^2b^5*c*d^2 - 6B^2a^2b^5*c^2*d - 6C^3a^5b*c*d^2))/(a^4 + b^4 + 2a^2*b^2) + (A^2b^7*c^3 + 5C^3a^7*d^3 + B^2a^2b^6*c^3 - 3B^2a^6b*d^3 + 5A^2a^2b^5*c^3 + 5A^2a^3b^4*d^3 + A^5a^5b^2*d^3 - 3B^2a^3b^4*c^3 - 7B^2a^4b^3*d^3 - 3C^3a^2b^5*c^3 + C^3a^4b^3*c^3 + 9C^3a^5b^2*d^3 - 9A^2a^2b^5*c*d^2 - 9A^2a^3b^4*c^2*d + 3A^2a^4b^3*c*d^2 - 9B^2a^2b^5*c^2*d + 15B^2a^3b^4*c*d^2 + 3B^2a^4b^3*c^2*d + 3B^2a^5b^2*c*d^2 + 15C^3a^3b^4*c^2*d - 21C^3a^4b^3*c*d^2 + 3C^3a^5b^2*c^2*d + 3A^2a^2b^6*c^2*d - 9C^3a^6b*c*d^2)/(2*b*(a^4 + b^4 + 2a^2*b^2)))/(f*(a^2*b^3 + b^5*\tan(e + f*x)^2 + 2a^2*b^4*\tan(e + f*x))) + (\log(a + b*\tan(e + f*x))*(b^3*(3B^2a^4*d^3 + 9C^3a^4*c*d^2) - b^6*(3A^2a^2*d^3 - 3B^2a^2*c^3 - 9A^2a^2*c^2*d + 9B^2a^2*c*d^2 + 9C^3a^2*c^2*d) + b^5*(3A^2a^2*c^3 + 6B^2a^2*d^3 - 3C^3a^2*c^3 - 9A^2a^2*c*d^2 - 9B^2a^2*c^2*d + 18C^3a^2*c*d^2) + b^4*(A^2a^3*d^3 - B^2a^3*c^3 - 10C^3a^3*d^3 - 3A^2a^3*c^2*d + 3B^2a^3*c*d^2 + 3C^3a^3*c^2*d) + b*(B^2a^6*d^3 + 3C^3a^6*c*d^2) + b^7*(C^3c^3 - A^2c^3 + 3A^2*c*d^2 + 3B^2c^2*d) - 3C^3a^7*d^3 - 9C^3a^5b^2*d^3))/(f*(b^10 + 3a^2*b^8 + 3a^4*b^6 + a^6*b^4)) + (\log(\tan(e + f*x) - 1i)*(A*c^3*1i + A*d^3 - B*c^3 + B*d^3*1i - C*c^3*1i - C*d^3 - A*c*d^2*3i - 3A*c^2*d + 3B*c*d^2 - B*c^2*d*3i + C*c*d^2*3i + 3C^3c^2*d))/(2*f*(3a^2*b^2 - a^2*b*3i - a^3 + b^3*1i)) + (C*d^3*\tan(e + f*x))/(b^3*f)$

$$3.70 \quad \int \frac{(a+b \tan(e+fx))^3 (A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx))}{c+d \tan(e+fx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=337

$$\frac{(a^3(Ac - cC + Bd) - 3ab^2(Ac - cC + Bd) - 3a^2b(Bc - (A - C)d) + b^3(Bc - (A - C)d))x}{c^2 + d^2} - \frac{(3a^2b(Ac -$$

[Out]  $(a^3*(A*c+B*d-C*c)-3*a*b^2*(A*c+B*d-C*c)-3*a^2*b*(B*c-(A-C)*d)+b^3*(B*c-(A-C)*d))*x/(c^2+d^2)-(3*a^2*b*(A*c+B*d-C*c)-b^3*(A*c+B*d-C*c)+a^3*(B*c-(A-C)*d)-3*a*b^2*(B*c-(A-C)*d))*\ln(\cos(f*x+e))/(c^2+d^2)/f-(-a*d+b*c)^3*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)*\ln(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))/d^4/(c^2+d^2)/f+b*(b*(A*b+B*a-C*b)*d^2+(-a*d+b*c)*(-B*b*d-C*a*d+C*b*c))*\tan(f*x+e)/d^3/f-1/2*(-B*b*d-C*a*d+C*b*c)*(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))^2/d^2/f+1/3*C*(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))^3/d/f$

**Rubi** [A]

time = 1.01, antiderivative size = 337, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.133$ , Rules used = {3728, 3718, 3707, 3698, 31, 3556}

$$\frac{\log(\cos(e+fx)) (a^3(Bc-d(A-C))+3a^2b(Ac-Bd-cC)-3ab^2(Bc-d(A-C))-b^3(Ac+Bd-cC)) - \frac{a^3(Ac+Bd-cC)-3a^2b(Ac+Bd-cC)+b^3(Bc-d(A-C))}{c^2+d^2} - \frac{(b-cd)^3(Ac^2-Bd^2+cC)(\cos(e+fx))}{d^3}}{c^2+d^2} + \frac{b^3 \tan(e+fx) (b^2(aB+Ab-bC)+ (b-cd)(-cd-Md+bc))}{d^3} - \frac{(-cd-Md+bc)(a+b \tan(e+fx))^2}{2d^2} + \frac{C(a+b \tan(e+fx))^3}{3d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^3\*(A + B\*Tan[e + f\*x] + C\*Tan[e + f\*x]^2))/(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x]), x]

[Out]  $((a^3*(A*c - c*C + B*d) - 3*a*b^2*(A*c - c*C + B*d) - 3*a^2*b*(B*c - (A - C)*d) + b^3*(B*c - (A - C)*d))*x/(c^2 + d^2) - ((3*a^2*b*(A*c - c*C + B*d) - b^3*(A*c - c*C + B*d) + a^3*(B*c - (A - C)*d) - 3*a*b^2*(B*c - (A - C)*d))*\text{Log}[\text{Cos}[e + f*x]]/((c^2 + d^2)*f) - ((b*c - a*d)^3*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*\text{Log}[c + d*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]]/(d^4*(c^2 + d^2)*f) + (b*(b*(A*b + a*B - b*C)*d^2 + (b*c - a*d)*(b*c*C - b*B*d - a*C*d))*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]/(d^3*f) - ((b*c*C - b*B*d - a*C*d)*(a + b*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])^2)/(2*d^2*f) + (C*(a + b*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])^3)/(3*d*f)$

**Rule 31**

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*(x\_))^-1, x\_Symbol] := Simp[Log[RemoveContent[a + b\*x, x]]/b, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x]

**Rule 3556**

Int[tan[(c\_.) + (d\_)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] := Simp[-Log[RemoveContent[Cos[c + d\*x], x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 3698**

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (C_.)*tan[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Dist[A/(b*f), Subst[Int[(a + x)^m, x], x, b*T
an[e + f*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && EqQ[A, C]
```

### Rule 3707

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)^2
)/((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := Simp[(a*A + b*B -
a*C)*(x/(a^2 + b^2)), x] + (Dist[(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)/(a^2 + b^2), Int[(1
+ Tan[e + f*x]^2)/(a + b*Tan[e + f*x]), x], x] - Dist[(A*b - a*B - b*C)/(a
^2 + b^2), Int[Tan[e + f*x], x], x]) /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C}, x] &&
NeQ[A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[A*b - a*B - b*C,
0]
```

### Rule 3718

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*(c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)
*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f
_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Simp[b*C*Tan[e + f*x]*((c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^(n +
1)/(d*f*(n + 2))), x] - Dist[1/(d*(n + 2)), Int[(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^n*Sim
p[b*c*C - a*A*d*(n + 2) - (A*b + a*B - b*C)*d*(n + 2)*Tan[e + f*x] - (a*C*d
*(n + 2) - b*(c*C - B*d*(n + 2)))*Tan[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b
, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] &&
!LtQ[n, -1]
```

### Rule 3728

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*tan[(e_.
) + (f_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Simp[C*(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^m*((c + d*Tan[
e + f*x])^(n + 1)/(d*f*(m + n + 1))), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 1)), Int[(a +
b*Tan[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 1) - C*
(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) + d*(A*b + a*B - b*C)*(m + n + 1)*Tan[e + f*x] - (C*m
*(b*c - a*d) - b*B*d*(m + n + 1))*Tan[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b
, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] &&
NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[c
, 0] && NeQ[a, 0])))
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(a + b \tan(e + fx))^3 (A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx))}{c + d \tan(e + fx)} dx &= \frac{C(a + b \tan(e + fx))^3}{3df} + \frac{\int \frac{(a + b \tan(e + fx))^3}{c + d \tan(e + fx)} dx}{d^2} \\
&= -\frac{(bcC - bBd - aCd)(a + b \tan(e + fx))}{2d^2 f} \\
&= \frac{b(b(Ab + aB - bC)d^2 + (bc - ad)(bcC - bBd - aCd))}{d^3 f} \\
&= \frac{(a^3(Ac - cC + Bd) - 3ab^2(Ac - cC + Bd))}{d^3} \\
&= \frac{(a^3(Ac - cC + Bd) - 3ab^2(Ac - cC + Bd))}{d^3} \\
&= \frac{(a^3(Ac - cC + Bd) - 3ab^2(Ac - cC + Bd))}{d^3}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** Result contains complex when optimal does not.

time = 2.86, size = 258, normalized size = 0.77

$$\frac{\frac{3(a+b)^2(-A+B+c)d^2 \log(-\tan(e+fx))}{c+d} + \frac{3(a-b)^2(A+B-c)d^2 \log(1+\tan(e+fx))}{c-d} + \frac{6(-bc+ad)^2(C^2C-Bbd+A^2d) \log(c+d \tan(e+fx))}{2d^2(c^2+d^2)} + 6d^2(Ab+aB-bC)d \tan(e+fx) - \frac{6b(bc-ad)(-bcC+bBd+aCd) \tan(e+fx)}{d} - 3(bcC-bBd-aCd)(a+b \tan(e+fx))^2 + 2Cd(a+b \tan(e+fx))^3}{6d^2 f}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^3\*(A + B\*Tan[e + f\*x] + C\*Tan[e + f\*x]^2))/(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x]),x]

[Out] ((3\*(a + I\*b)^3\*((-I)\*A + B + I\*C)\*d^2\*Log[I - Tan[e + f\*x]])/(c + I\*d) + (3\*(a - I\*b)^3\*(I\*A + B - I\*C)\*d^2\*Log[I + Tan[e + f\*x]])/(c - I\*d) + (6\*(-(b\*c) + a\*d)^3\*(c^2\*C - B\*c\*d + A\*d^2)\*Log[c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x]])/(d^2\*(c^2 + d^2)) + 6\*b^2\*(A\*b + a\*B - b\*C)\*d\*Tan[e + f\*x] - (6\*b\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(-(b\*c\*C) + b\*B\*d + a\*C\*d)\*Tan[e + f\*x])/d - 3\*(b\*c\*C - b\*B\*d - a\*C\*d)\*(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^2 + 2\*C\*d\*(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^3)/(6\*d^2\*f)

**Maple [A]**

time = 0.43, size = 542, normalized size = 1.61

method	result
norman	$ \frac{(Aa^3c + 3Aa^2bd - 3Aab^2c - Ab^3d + Ba^3d - 3Ba^2bc - 3Bab^2d + Bb^3c - Ca^3c - 3Ca^2bd + 3Cab^2c + Cb^3d)x}{c^2 + d^2} + \frac{(Ab^2d^2 + b^3d^2)}{d^3} $
derivativedivides	$ b \left( \frac{Cb^2d^2(\tan^3(fx+e))}{3} + \frac{Bb^2d^2(\tan^2(fx+e))}{2} + \frac{3Cab d^2(\tan^2(fx+e))}{2} - \frac{Cb^2cd(\tan^2(fx+e))}{2} + Ab^2d^2 \tan(fx+e) + 3Bab d^2 \tan(fx+e) \right) $

default	$\frac{b \left( \frac{C b^2 d^2 (\tan^3(fx+e))}{3} + \frac{B b^2 d^2 (\tan^2(fx+e))}{2} + \frac{3 C a b d^2 (\tan^2(fx+e))}{2} - \frac{C b^2 c d (\tan^2(fx+e))}{2} + A b^2 d^2 \tan(fx+e) + 3 B a b d^2 \tan(fx+e) \right)}{d^3}$
risch	Expression too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((a+b*tan(f*x+e))^3*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(c+d*tan(f*x+e)),x,m  
method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

[Out]  $\frac{1}{f} \cdot \frac{b}{d^3} \cdot \left( \frac{1}{3} C b^2 d^2 \tan^3(fx+e) + \frac{1}{2} B b^2 d^2 \tan^2(fx+e) + \frac{3}{2} C a b d^2 \tan^2(fx+e) - \frac{1}{2} C b^2 c d \tan^2(fx+e) + A b^2 d^2 \tan(fx+e) + 3 B a b d^2 \tan(fx+e) - B b^2 c d \tan(fx+e) + 3 a^2 C d^2 \tan(fx+e) - 3 C a b c d \tan(fx+e) + C b^2 c^2 \tan^2(fx+e) - C b^2 d^2 \tan^2(fx+e) \right) + \frac{1}{d^4} \cdot \left( A a^3 d^5 - 3 A a^2 b c d^4 + 3 A a b^2 c^2 d^3 - A b^3 c^3 d^2 - B a^3 c d^4 + 3 B a^2 b c^2 d^3 - 3 B a b^2 c^3 d^2 + B b^3 c^4 d + C a^3 c^2 d^3 - 3 C a^2 b c^3 d^2 + 3 C a b^2 c^4 d - C b^3 c^5 \right) / (c^2 + d^2) \cdot \ln(c + d \tan(fx+e)) + \frac{1}{(c^2 + d^2)} \cdot \left( \frac{1}{2} (-A a^3 d + 3 A a^2 b c + 3 A a b^2 d - A b^3 c + B a^3 c + 3 B a^2 b d - 3 B a b^2 c - B b^3 d + C a^3 d - 3 C a^2 b c - 3 C a b^2 d + C b^3 c) \cdot \ln(1 + \tan^2(fx+e)) + (A a^3 c + 3 A a^2 b d - 3 A a b^2 c - A b^3 d + B a^3 d - 3 B a^2 b c - 3 B a b^2 d + B b^3 c - C a^3 c - 3 C a^2 b d + 3 C a b^2 c + C b^3 d) \cdot \arctan(\tan(fx+e)) \right)$

**Maxima** [A]

time = 0.56, size = 451, normalized size = 1.34

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((a+b*tan(f*x+e))^3*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(c+d*tan(f*x+e)),x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out]  $\frac{1}{6} \cdot \left( 6 \cdot \left( (A - C) a^3 - 3 B a^2 b - 3 (A - C) a b^2 + B b^3 \right) c + (B a^3 + 3 (A - C) a^2 b - 3 B a b^2 - (A - C) b^3) d \right) \cdot (fx + e) / (c^2 + d^2) - 6 \cdot \left( C b^3 c^5 - A a^3 d^5 - (3 C a b^2 + B b^3) c^4 d + (3 C a^2 b + 3 B a b^2 + A b^3) c^3 d^2 - (C a^3 + 3 B a^2 b + 3 A a b^2) c^2 d^3 + (B a^3 + 3 A a^2 b) c d^4 \right) \cdot \log(d \tan(fx + e) + c) / (c^2 d^4 + d^6) + 3 \cdot \left( (B a^3 + 3 (A - C) a^2 b - 3 B a b^2 - (A - C) b^3) c - ((A - C) a^3 - 3 B a^2 b - 3 (A - C) a b^2 + B b^3) d \right) \cdot \log(\tan^2(fx + e) + 1) / (c^2 + d^2) + (2 C b^3 d^2 \tan^2(fx + e)^3 - 3 (C b^3 c d - (3 C a b^2 + B b^3) d^2) \tan^2(fx + e)^2 + 6 (C b^3 c^2 - (3 C a b^2 + B b^3) c d + (3 C a^2 b + 3 B a b^2 + (A - C) b^3) d^2) \tan(fx + e) / d^3) / f$

**Fricas** [A]

time = 4.20, size = 634, normalized size = 1.88



Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*tan(f*x+e))^3*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(c+d*tan(f*x+e)),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] 1/6*(2*(C*b^3*c^2*d^3 + C*b^3*d^5)*tan(f*x + e)^3 + 6*((A - C)*a^3 - 3*B*a^2*b - 3*(A - C)*a*b^2 + B*b^3)*c*d^4 + (B*a^3 + 3*(A - C)*a^2*b - 3*B*a*b^2 - (A - C)*b^3)*d^5)*f*x - 3*(C*b^3*c^3*d^2 + C*b^3*c*d^4 - (3*C*a*b^2 + B*b^3)*c^2*d^3 - (3*C*a*b^2 + B*b^3)*d^5)*tan(f*x + e)^2 - 3*(C*b^3*c^5 - A*a^3*d^5 - (3*C*a*b^2 + B*b^3)*c^4*d + (3*C*a^2*b + 3*B*a*b^2 + A*b^3)*c^3*d^2 - (C*a^3 + 3*B*a^2*b + 3*A*a*b^2)*c^2*d^3 + (B*a^3 + 3*A*a^2*b)*c*d^4)*1*log((d^2*tan(f*x + e)^2 + 2*c*d*tan(f*x + e) + c^2)/(tan(f*x + e)^2 + 1)) + 3*(C*b^3*c^5 - (3*C*a*b^2 + B*b^3)*c^4*d + (3*C*a^2*b + 3*B*a*b^2 + A*b^3)*c^3*d^2 - (C*a^3 + 3*B*a^2*b + 3*A*a*b^2)*c^2*d^3 + (3*C*a^2*b + 3*B*a*b^2 + (A - C)*b^3)*c*d^4 - (C*a^3 + 3*B*a^2*b + 3*(A - C)*a*b^2 - B*b^3)*d^5)*1*log(1/(tan(f*x + e)^2 + 1)) + 6*(C*b^3*c^4*d - (3*C*a*b^2 + B*b^3)*c^3*d^2 + (3*C*a^2*b + 3*B*a*b^2 + A*b^3)*c^2*d^3 - (3*C*a*b^2 + B*b^3)*c*d^4 + (3*C*a^2*b + 3*B*a*b^2 + (A - C)*b^3)*d^5)*tan(f*x + e))/((c^2*d^4 + d^6)*f)
```

**Sympy** [C] Result contains complex when optimal does not.

time = 25.85, size = 7096, normalized size = 21.06

Too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*tan(f*x+e))^3*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)**2)/(c+d*tan(f*x+e)),x)
```

```
[Out] Piecewise((zoo*x*(a + b*tan(e))^3*(A + B*tan(e) + C*tan(e)**2)/tan(e), Eq(c, 0) & Eq(d, 0) & Eq(f, 0)), (3*I*A*a**3*f*x*tan(e + f*x)/(6*d*f*tan(e + f*x) - 6*I*d*f) + 3*A*a**3*f*x/(6*d*f*tan(e + f*x) - 6*I*d*f) + 3*I*A*a**3/(6*d*f*tan(e + f*x) - 6*I*d*f) + 9*A*a**2*b*f*x*tan(e + f*x)/(6*d*f*tan(e + f*x) - 6*I*d*f) - 9*I*A*a**2*b*f*x/(6*d*f*tan(e + f*x) - 6*I*d*f) - 9*A*a**2*b/(6*d*f*tan(e + f*x) - 6*I*d*f) + 9*I*A*a*b**2*f*x*tan(e + f*x)/(6*d*f*tan(e + f*x) - 6*I*d*f) + 9*A*a*b**2*f*x/(6*d*f*tan(e + f*x) - 6*I*d*f) + 9*A*a*b**2*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)*tan(e + f*x)/(6*d*f*tan(e + f*x) - 6*I*d*f) - 9*I*A*a*b**2*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)/(6*d*f*tan(e + f*x) - 6*I*d*f) - 9*I*A*a*b**2/(6*d*f*tan(e + f*x) - 6*I*d*f) - 9*A*b**3*f*x*tan(e + f*x)/(6*d*f*tan(e + f*x) - 6*I*d*f) + 9*I*A*b**3*f*x/(6*d*f*tan(e + f*x) - 6*I*d*f) + 3*I*A*b**3*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)*tan(e + f*x)/(6*d*f*tan(e + f*x) - 6*I*d*f) + 3*A*b**3*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)/(6*d*f*tan(e + f*x) - 6*I*d*f) + 6*A*b**3*tan(e + f*x)**2/(6*d*f*tan(e + f*x) - 6*I*d*f) + 9*A*b**3/(6*d*f*tan(e + f*x) - 6*I*d*f) + 3*B*a**3*f*x*tan(e + f*x)/(6*d*f*tan(e + f*x) - 6*I*d*f) - 3*I*B*a**3*f*x/(6*d*f*tan(e + f*x) - 6*I*d*f) - 3*B*a**3/(6*d*f*tan(e + f*x) - 6*I*d*f) + 9*I*B*a**2*b*f*x*tan(e + f*x)/(6*d*f*tan(e + f*x) - 6*I*d*f) - 6*I*d*f) + 9*B*a**2*b*f*x/(6*d*f*tan(e + f*x) - 6*I*d*f) + 9*B*a**2*b*1
```

$$\begin{aligned}
& \log(\tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)*\tan(e + f*x)/(6*d*f*\tan(e + f*x) - 6*I*d*f) - 9*I*B \\
& *a**2*b*\log(\tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)/(6*d*f*\tan(e + f*x) - 6*I*d*f) - 9*I*B*a** \\
& 2*b/(6*d*f*\tan(e + f*x) - 6*I*d*f) - 27*B*a*b**2*f*x*\tan(e + f*x)/(6*d*f*\tan \\
& (e + f*x) - 6*I*d*f) + 27*I*B*a*b**2*f*x/(6*d*f*\tan(e + f*x) - 6*I*d*f) + \\
& 9*I*B*a*b**2*\log(\tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)*\tan(e + f*x)/(6*d*f*\tan(e + f*x) - 6* \\
& I*d*f) + 9*B*a*b**2*\log(\tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)/(6*d*f*\tan(e + f*x) - 6*I*d*f) \\
& + 18*B*a*b**2*\tan(e + f*x)**2/(6*d*f*\tan(e + f*x) - 6*I*d*f) + 27*B*a*b**2 \\
& /(6*d*f*\tan(e + f*x) - 6*I*d*f) - 9*I*B*b**3*f*x*\tan(e + f*x)/(6*d*f*\tan(e \\
& + f*x) - 6*I*d*f) - 9*B*b**3*f*x/(6*d*f*\tan(e + f*x) - 6*I*d*f) - 6*B*b**3* \\
& \log(\tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)*\tan(e + f*x)/(6*d*f*\tan(e + f*x) - 6*I*d*f) + 6*I* \\
& B*b**3*\log(\tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)/(6*d*f*\tan(e + f*x) - 6*I*d*f) + 3*B*b**3*t \\
& an(e + f*x)**3/(6*d*f*\tan(e + f*x) - 6*I*d*f) + 3*I*B*b**3*\tan(e + f*x)**2/ \\
& (6*d*f*\tan(e + f*x) - 6*I*d*f) + 9*I*B*b**3/(6*d*f*\tan(e + f*x) - 6*I*d*f) \\
& + 3*I*C*a**3*f*x*\tan(e + f*x)/(6*d*f*\tan(e + f*x) - 6*I*d*f) + 3*C*a**3*f*x \\
& /(6*d*f*\tan(e + f*x) - 6*I*d*f) + 3*C*a**3*\log(\tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)*\tan(e + \\
& f*x)/(6*d*f*\tan(e + f*x) - 6*I*d*f) - 3*I*C*a**3*\log(\tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)/ \\
& (6*d*f*\tan(e + f*x) - 6*I*d*f) - 3*I*C*a**3/(6*d*f*\tan(e + f*x) - 6*I*d*f) \\
& - 27*C*a**2*b*f*x*\tan(e + f*x)/(6*d*f*\tan(e + f*x) - 6*I*d*f) + 27*I*C*a**2 \\
& *b*f*x/(6*d*f*\tan(e + f*x) - 6*I*d*f) + 9*I*C*a**2*b*\log(\tan(e + f*x)**2 + \\
& 1)*\tan(e + f*x)/(6*d*f*\tan(e + f*x) - 6*I*d*f) + 9*C*a**2*b*\log(\tan(e + f*x) \\
& **2 + 1)/(6*d*f*\tan(e + f*x) - 6*I*d*f) + 18*C*a**2*b*\tan(e + f*x)**2/(6*d \\
& *f*\tan(e + f*x) - 6*I*d*f) + 27*C*a**2*b/(6*d*f*\tan(e + f*x) - 6*I*d*f) - 2 \\
& 7*I*C*a*b**2*f*x*\tan(e + f*x)/(6*d*f*\tan(e + f*x) - 6*I*d*f) - 27*C*a*b**2* \\
& f*x/(6*d*f*\tan(e + f*x) - 6*I*d*f) - 18*C*a*b**2*\log(\tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)*t \\
& an(e + f*x)/(6*d*f*\tan(e + f*x) - 6*I*d*f) + 18*I*C*a*b**2*\log(\tan(e + f*x) \\
& **2 + 1)/(6*d*f*\tan(e + f*x) - 6*I*d*f) + 9*C*a*b**2*\tan(e + f*x)**3/(6*d*f \\
& *\tan(e + f*x) - 6*I*d*f) + 9*I*C*a*b**2*\tan(e + f*x)**2/(6*d*f*\tan(e + f*x) \\
& - 6*I*d*f) + 27*I*C*a*b**2/(6*d*f*\tan(e + f*x) - 6*I*d*f) + 15*C*b**3*f*x* \\
& \tan(e + f*x)/(6*d*f*\tan(e + f*x) - 6*I*d*f) - 15*I*C*b**3*f*x/(6*d*f*\tan(e \\
& + f*x) - 6*I*d*f) - 6*I*C*b**3*\log(\tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)*\tan(e + f*x)/(6*d*f \\
& *\tan(e + f*x) - 6*I*d*f) - 6*C*b**3*\log(\tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)/(6*d*f*\tan(e + \\
& f*x) - 6*I*d*f) + 2*C*b**3*\tan(e + f*x)**4/(6*d*f*\tan(e + f*x) - 6*I*d*f) \\
& + I*C*b**3*\tan(e + f*x)**3/(6*d*f*\tan(e + f*x) - 6*I*d*f) - 9*C*b**3*\tan(e \\
& + f*x)**2/(6*d*f*\tan(e + f*x) - 6*I*d*f) - 15*C*b**3/(6*d*f*\tan(e + f*x) - \\
& 6*I*d*f), Eq(c, -I*d), (-3*I*A*a**3*f*x*\tan(e + f*x)/(6*d*f*\tan(e + f*x) + \\
& 6*I*d*f) + 3*A*a**3*f*x/(6*d*f*\tan(e + f*x) + 6*I*d*f) - 3*I*A*a**3/(6*d*f \\
& *\tan(e + f*x) + 6*I*d*f) + 9*A*a**2*b*f*x*\tan(e + f*x)/(6*d*f*\tan(e + f*x) \\
& + 6*I*d*f) + 9*I*A*a**2*b*f*x/(6*d*f*\tan(e + f*x) + 6*I*d*f) - 9*A*a**2*b/(6 \\
& *d*f*\tan(e + f*x) + 6*I*d*f) - 9*I*A*a*b**2*f*x*\tan(e + f*x)/(6*d*f*\tan(e \\
& + f*x) + 6*I*d*f) + 9*A*a*b**2*f*x/(6*d*f*\tan(e + f*x) + 6*I*d*f) + 9*A*a*b \\
& **2*\log(\tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)*\tan(e + f*x)/(6*d*f*\tan(e + f*x) + 6*I*d*f) + \\
& 9*I*A*a*b**2*\log(\tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)/(6*d*f*\tan(e + f*x) + 6*I*d*f) + 9*I* \\
& A*a*b**2/(6*d*f*\tan(e + f*x) + 6*I*d*f) - 9*A*b**3*f*x*\tan(e + f*x)/(6*d*f* \\
& \tan(e + f*x) + 6*I*d*f) - 9*I*A*b**3*f*x/(6*d*f*\tan(e + f*x) + 6*I*d*f) - 3 \\
& *I*A*b**3*\log(\tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)*\tan(e + f*x)/(6*d*f*\tan(e + f*x) + 6*I*d
\end{aligned}$$

```
*f) + 3*A*b**3*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)/(6*d*f*tan(e + f*x) + 6*I*d*f) + 6*
A*b**3*tan(e + f*x)**2/(6*d*f*tan(e + f*x) + 6*I*d*f) + 9*A*b**3/(6*d*f*tan
(e + f*x) + 6*I*d*f) + 3*B*a**3*f*x*tan(e + f*x)/(6*d*f*tan(e + f*x) + 6*I*
d*f) + 3*I*B*a**3*f*x/(6*d*f*tan(e + f*x) + 6*I...
```

**Giac** [A]

time = 1.12, size = 573, normalized size = 1.70

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*tan(f*x+e))^3*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(c+d*tan(f*x+e
)),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] 1/6*(6*(A*a^3*c - C*a^3*c - 3*B*a^2*b*c - 3*A*a*b^2*c + 3*C*a*b^2*c + B*b^3
*c + B*a^3*d + 3*A*a^2*b*d - 3*C*a^2*b*d - 3*B*a*b^2*d - A*b^3*d + C*b^3*d)
*(f*x + e)/(c^2 + d^2) + 3*(B*a^3*c + 3*A*a^2*b*c - 3*C*a^2*b*c - 3*B*a*b^2
*c - A*b^3*c + C*b^3*c - A*a^3*d + C*a^3*d + 3*B*a^2*b*d + 3*A*a*b^2*d - 3*
C*a*b^2*d - B*b^3*d)*log(tan(f*x + e)^2 + 1)/(c^2 + d^2) - 6*(C*b^3*c^5 - 3
*C*a*b^2*c^4*d - B*b^3*c^4*d + 3*C*a^2*b*c^3*d^2 + 3*B*a*b^2*c^3*d^2 + A*b^
3*c^3*d^2 - C*a^3*c^2*d^3 - 3*B*a^2*b*c^2*d^3 - 3*A*a*b^2*c^2*d^3 + B*a^3*c
*d^4 + 3*A*a^2*b*c*d^4 - A*a^3*d^5)*log(abs(d*tan(f*x + e) + c))/(c^2*d^4 +
d^6) + (2*C*b^3*d^2*tan(f*x + e)^3 - 3*C*b^3*c*d*tan(f*x + e)^2 + 9*C*a*b^
2*d^2*tan(f*x + e)^2 + 3*B*b^3*d^2*tan(f*x + e)^2 + 6*C*b^3*c^2*tan(f*x + e
) - 18*C*a*b^2*c*d*tan(f*x + e) - 6*B*b^3*c*d*tan(f*x + e) + 18*C*a^2*b*d^2
*tan(f*x + e) + 18*B*a*b^2*d^2*tan(f*x + e) + 6*A*b^3*d^2*tan(f*x + e) - 6*
C*b^3*d^2*tan(f*x + e))/d^3)/f
```

**Mupad** [B]

time = 13.39, size = 508, normalized size = 1.51

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((a + b*tan(e + f*x))^3*(A + B*tan(e + f*x) + C*tan(e + f*x)^2))/(c + d
*tan(e + f*x)),x)
```

```
[Out] (tan(e + f*x)^2*((B*b^3 + 3*C*a*b^2)/(2*d) - (C*b^3*c)/(2*d^2)))/f - (tan(e
+ f*x)*((c*((B*b^3 + 3*C*a*b^2)/d - (C*b^3*c)/d^2))/d - (A*b^3 + 3*B*a*b^2
+ 3*C*a^2*b)/d + (C*b^3)/d))/f - (log(c + d*tan(e + f*x))*(d^4*(B*a^3*c +
3*A*a^2*b*c) - d^3*(C*a^3*c^2 + 3*A*a*b^2*c^2 + 3*B*a^2*b*c^2) + d^2*(A*b^3
*c^3 + 3*B*a*b^2*c^3 + 3*C*a^2*b*c^3) - d*(B*b^3*c^4 + 3*C*a*b^2*c^4) - A*a
^3*d^5 + C*b^3*c^5))/(f*(d^6 + c^2*d^4)) - (log(tan(e + f*x) + 1i)*(A*a^3 +
A*b^3*1i - B*a^3*1i + B*b^3 - C*a^3 - C*b^3*1i - 3*A*a*b^2 - A*a^2*b*3i +
B*a*b^2*3i - 3*B*a^2*b + 3*C*a*b^2 + C*a^2*b*3i))/(2*f*(c*1i + d)) - (log(t
an(e + f*x) - 1i)*(A*a^3*1i + A*b^3 - B*a^3 + B*b^3*1i - C*a^3*1i - C*b^3 -
A*a*b^2*3i - 3*A*a^2*b + 3*B*a*b^2 - B*a^2*b*3i + C*a*b^2*3i + 3*C*a^2*b))
/(2*f*(c + d*1i)) + (C*b^3*tan(e + f*x)^3)/(3*d*f)
```

$$3.71 \quad \int \frac{(a+b \tan(e+fx))^2 (A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx))}{c+d \tan(e+fx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=236

$$\frac{(a^2(Ac - cC + Bd) - b^2(Ac - cC + Bd) - 2ab(Bc - (A - C)d))x}{c^2 + d^2} - \frac{(2ab(Ac - cC + Bd) + a^2(Bc - (A - C)d))}{c^2 + d^2} \ln(\cos(fx+e)) + \frac{(-a^2d + b^2c)^2(A^2d^2 - B^2c^2 + C^2c^2) \ln(c+d \tan(fx+e))}{d^3(c^2 + d^2)} + \frac{(-B^2bd - C^2ad + C^2bc) \tan(fx+e)}{d^2} + \frac{1}{2} C (a + b \tan(fx+e))^2 / d$$

[Out]  $(a^2(Ac - cC + Bd) - b^2(Ac - cC + Bd) - 2ab(Bc - (A - C)d))x / (c^2 + d^2) - (2ab(Ac - cC + Bd) + a^2(Bc - (A - C)d)) / (c^2 + d^2) \ln(\cos(fx+e)) + ((-a^2d + b^2c)^2(A^2d^2 - B^2c^2 + C^2c^2) \ln(c+d \tan(fx+e))) / d^3 / (c^2 + d^2) / f - b^2(-B^2bd - C^2ad + C^2bc) \tan(fx+e) / d^2 / f + 1/2 C (a + b \tan(fx+e))^2 / d / f$

**Rubi [A]**

time = 0.52, antiderivative size = 236, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.133$ , Rules used = {3728, 3718, 3707, 3698, 31, 3556}

$$\frac{\log(\cos(e+fx)) (a^2(Bc - d(A-C)) + 2ab(Ac + Bd - cC) - b^2(Bc - d(A-C)))}{f(c^2 + d^2)} + \frac{x(a^2(Ac + Bd - cC) - 2ab(Bc - d(A-C)) - b^2(Ac + Bd - cC))}{c^2 + d^2} + \frac{(bc - ad)^2 (Ad^2 - Bd + c^2C) \log(c + d \tan(e + fx))}{d^3 f (c^2 + d^2)} - \frac{b \tan(e + fx) (-aCd - bBd + bcC)}{d^2 f} + \frac{C(a + b \tan(e + fx))^2}{2d f}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^2\*(A + B\*Tan[e + f\*x] + C\*Tan[e + f\*x]^2))/(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x]),x]

[Out]  $((a^2(Ac - cC + Bd) - b^2(Ac - cC + Bd) - 2ab(Bc - (A - C)d))x) / (c^2 + d^2) - ((2ab(Ac - cC + Bd) + a^2(Bc - (A - C)d) - b^2(Bc - (A - C)d)) \text{Log}[\text{Cos}[e + fx]]) / ((c^2 + d^2) * f) + ((b^2c - a^2d)^2 (c^2 * C - B^2 * c * d + A * d^2) \text{Log}[c + d * \text{Tan}[e + fx]]) / (d^3 * (c^2 + d^2) * f) - (b^2 * (b^2 * c * C - b * B * d - a * C * d) * \text{Tan}[e + fx]) / (d^2 * f) + (C * (a + b * \text{Tan}[e + f * x])^2) / (2 * d * f)$

**Rule 31**

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*(x\_))^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[Log[RemoveContent[a + b\*x, x]]/b, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x]

**Rule 3556**

Int[tan[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] := Simp[-Log[RemoveContent[Cos[c + d\*x], x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 3698**

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (C\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := Dist[A/(b\*f), Subst[Int[(a + x)^m, x], x, b\*Tan[e + f\*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && EqQ[A, C]

**Rule 3707**

```

Int[((A_) + (B_)*tan[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*tan[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2
)/(a_) + (b_)*tan[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Simp[(a*A + b*B - a
*C)*(x/(a^2 + b^2)), x] + (Dist[(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)/(a^2 + b^2), Int[(1
+ Tan[e + f*x]^2)/(a + b*Tan[e + f*x]), x], x] - Dist[(A*b - a*B - b*C)/(a
^2 + b^2), Int[Tan[e + f*x], x], x]) /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C}, x] &&
NeQ[A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[A*b - a*B - b*C,
0]

```

### Rule 3718

```

Int[((a_) + (b_)*tan[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]*(c_) + (d_)*tan[(e_) + (f_)
*(x_)]^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*tan[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*tan[(e_) + (f
_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := Simp[b*C*Tan[e + f*x]*((c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^(n +
1)/(d*f*(n + 2))), x] - Dist[1/(d*(n + 2)), Int[(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^n*Sim
p[b*c*C - a*A*d*(n + 2) - (A*b + a*B - b*C)*d*(n + 2)*Tan[e + f*x] - (a*C*d
*(n + 2) - b*(c*C - B*d*(n + 2)))*Tan[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b
, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] &&
!LtQ[n, -1]

```

### Rule 3728

```

Int[((a_) + (b_)*tan[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*tan[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)]^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*tan[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*tan[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := Simp[C*(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^m*((c + d*Tan[
e + f*x])^(n + 1)/(d*f*(m + n + 1))), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 1)), Int[(a +
b*Tan[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 1) - C*
(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) + d*(A*b + a*B - b*C)*(m + n + 1)*Tan[e + f*x] - (C*m
*(b*c - a*d) - b*B*d*(m + n + 1))*Tan[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b
, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] &&
NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[c
, 0] && NeQ[a, 0])))

```

### Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(a + b \tan(e + fx))^2 (A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx))}{c + d \tan(e + fx)} dx = \frac{C(a + b \tan(e + fx))^2}{2df} + \frac{\int \frac{(a + b \tan(e + fx))}{c + d \tan(e + fx)} dx}{d^2 f} + \frac{b(bcC - bBd - aCd) \tan(e + fx)}{d^2 f} + \frac{C(a^2(Ac - cC + Bd) - b^2(Ac - cC + Bd))}{c^2 + d^2} + \frac{2b(-bcC + bBd + aCd) \tan(e + fx)}{d^2 f} + \frac{C(a^2(Ac - cC + Bd) - b^2(Ac - cC + Bd))}{c^2 + d^2} + \frac{2b(-bcC + bBd + aCd) \tan(e + fx)}{d^2 f} + \frac{C(a^2(Ac - cC + Bd) - b^2(Ac - cC + Bd))}{c^2 + d^2}$$

**Mathematica [C]** Result contains complex when optimal does not.  
 time = 1.92, size = 190, normalized size = 0.81

$$\frac{\frac{(a+ib)^2(-iA+B+iC)d \log(i-\tan(e+fx))}{c+id} + \frac{(a-ib)^2(iA+B-iC)d \log(i+\tan(e+fx))}{c-id} + \frac{2(bc-ad)^2(c^2C-Bcd+Ad^2) \log(c+d \tan(e+fx))}{d^2(c^2+d^2)} + \frac{2b(-bcC+bBd+aCd) \tan(e+fx)}{d} + C(a+b \tan(e+fx))^2}{2df}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[((a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^2*(A + B*Tan[e + f*x] + C*Tan[e + f*x]^2))/(c + d*Tan[e + f*x]),x]
```

```
[Out] (((a + I*b)^2*((-I)*A + B + I*C)*d*Log[I - Tan[e + f*x]])/(c + I*d) + ((a - I*b)^2*(I*A + B - I*C)*d*Log[I + Tan[e + f*x]])/(c - I*d) + (2*(b*c - a*d)^2*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Log[c + d*Tan[e + f*x]])/(d^2*(c^2 + d^2)) + (2*b*(-(b*c*C) + b*B*d + a*C*d)*Tan[e + f*x])/d + C*(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^2/(2*d*f)
```

**Maple [A]**  
 time = 0.25, size = 317, normalized size = 1.34

method	result
derivativedivides	$\frac{b \left( \frac{Cbd \tan^2(fx+e)}{2} + b \tan(fx+e)Bd + 2 \tan(fx+e)Cad - Cbc \tan(fx+e) \right)}{d^2} + \frac{(Aa^2d^4 - 2Aabc d^3 + Ab^2c^2d^2 - Ba^2c d^3 + 2Bab c^2d^2 - B^2c^3)}{d^3(c^2 + d^2)}$
default	$\frac{b \left( \frac{Cbd \tan^2(fx+e)}{2} + b \tan(fx+e)Bd + 2 \tan(fx+e)Cad - Cbc \tan(fx+e) \right)}{d^2} + \frac{(Aa^2d^4 - 2Aabc d^3 + Ab^2c^2d^2 - Ba^2c d^3 + 2Bab c^2d^2 - B^2c^3)}{d^3(c^2 + d^2)}$
norman	$\frac{(Aa^2c + 2Aabd - Ab^2c + Ba^2d - 2Babc - Bb^2d - Ca^2c - 2Cabd + Cb^2c)x}{c^2 + d^2} + \frac{b(Bbd + 2aCd - Cbc) \tan(fx+e)}{d^2 f} + \frac{b^2C(\tan^2(fx+e) + 1)}{2a}$

risch

Expression too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((a+b*tan(f*x+e))^2*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(c+d*tan(f*x+e)),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

```
[Out] 1/f*(b/d^2*(1/2*C*d*tan(f*x+e)^2*b+b*tan(f*x+e)*B*d+2*tan(f*x+e)*C*a*d-C*b*c*tan(f*x+e))+1/d^3*(A*a^2*d^4-2*A*a*b*c*d^3+A*b^2*c^2*d^2-B*a^2*c*d^3+2*B*a*b*c^2*d^2-B*b^2*c^3*d+C*a^2*c^2*d^2-2*C*a*b*c^3*d+C*b^2*c^4)/(c^2+d^2)*ln(c+d*tan(f*x+e))+1/(c^2+d^2)*(1/2*(-A*a^2*d+2*A*a*b*c+A*b^2*d+B*a^2*c+2*B*a*b*d-B*b^2*c+C*a^2*d-2*C*a*b*c-C*b^2*d)*ln(1+tan(f*x+e)^2)+(A*a^2*c+2*A*a*b*d-A*b^2*c+B*a^2*d-2*B*a*b*c-B*b^2*d-C*a^2*c-2*C*a*b*d+C*b^2*c)*arctan(tan(f*x+e))))
```

**Maxima** [A]

time = 0.54, size = 299, normalized size = 1.27

$$\frac{2(((A-C)a^2-2Bab-(A-C)^2c+(Bc^2+2(A-C)ab-B^2d)(fz+c) + 2(Cb^2d+Ad^2d^2-(2Cab+BF^2)d^2d+(C^2+2Bab+BF^2)d^2d^2-(Bc^2+2Abd)d^2) \log(d \tan(fz+c)+c) + ((Bc^2+2(A-C)ab-B^2d)-(A-C)a^2-2Bab-(A-C)^2c) \log(\tan(fz+c)^2+1) + Cb^2d \tan(fz+c)^2 - 2(Cb^2c - 2Cab+BF^2)d \tan(fz+c))}{2f}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*tan(f*x+e))^2*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(c+d*tan(f*x+e)),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] 1/2*(2*((A - C)*a^2 - 2*B*a*b - (A - C)*b^2)*c + (B*a^2 + 2*(A - C)*a*b - B*b^2)*d)*(f*x + e)/(c^2 + d^2) + 2*(C*b^2*c^4 + A*a^2*d^4 - (2*C*a*b + B*b^2)*c^3*d + (C*a^2 + 2*B*a*b + A*b^2)*c^2*d^2 - (B*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*c*d^3)*log(d*tan(f*x + e) + c)/(c^2*d^3 + d^5) + ((B*a^2 + 2*(A - C)*a*b - B*b^2)*c - ((A - C)*a^2 - 2*B*a*b - (A - C)*b^2)*d)*log(tan(f*x + e)^2 + 1)/(c^2 + d^2) + (C*b^2*d*tan(f*x + e)^2 - 2*(C*b^2*c - (2*C*a*b + B*b^2)*d)*tan(f*x + e))/d^2)/f
```

**Fricas** [A]

time = 6.80, size = 396, normalized size = 1.68

$$\frac{2(((A-C)a^2-2Bab-(A-C)^2c+(Bc^2+2(A-C)ab-B^2d)(fz+c) + 2(Cb^2d+Ad^2d^2-(2Cab+BF^2)d^2d+(C^2+2Bab+BF^2)d^2d^2-(Bc^2+2Abd)d^2) \log(\frac{d \tan(fz+c)+c}{2 \tan(fz+c)^2+1}) - (Cv^2 - 2Ccb + BP^2)d + Cv^2 + 2Bab + AP^2d^2 - 2Ccb + BP^2d + Cv^2 + 2Bab + (A-C)P^2d) \log(\frac{d \tan(fz+c)+c}{2 \tan(fz+c)^2+1}) - 2(Cv^2d + Cv^2d - 2Ccb + BP^2d) \tan(fz+c))}{2(Cv^2 + P^2)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*tan(f*x+e))^2*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(c+d*tan(f*x+e)),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] 1/2*(2*((A - C)*a^2 - 2*B*a*b - (A - C)*b^2)*c*d^3 + (B*a^2 + 2*(A - C)*a*b - B*b^2)*d^4)*f*x + (C*b^2*c^2*d^2 + C*b^2*d^4)*tan(f*x + e)^2 + (C*b^2*c^4 + A*a^2*d^4 - (2*C*a*b + B*b^2)*c^3*d + (C*a^2 + 2*B*a*b + A*b^2)*c^2*d^2 - (B*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*c*d^3)*log((d^2*tan(f*x + e)^2 + 2*c*d*tan(f*x + e) + c^2)/(tan(f*x + e)^2 + 1)) - (C*b^2*c^4 - (2*C*a*b + B*b^2)*c^3*d + (C*a^2
```

$$+ 2*B*a*b + A*b^2)*c^2*d^2 - (2*C*a*b + B*b^2)*c*d^3 + (C*a^2 + 2*B*a*b + (A - C)*b^2)*d^4)*\log(1/(\tan(f*x + e)^2 + 1)) - 2*(C*b^2*c^3*d + C*b^2*c*d^3 - (2*C*a*b + B*b^2)*c^2*d^2 - (2*C*a*b + B*b^2)*d^4)*\tan(f*x + e))/((c^2*d^3 + d^5)*f)$$

**Sympy** [C] Result contains complex when optimal does not.

time = 2.68, size = 4444, normalized size = 18.83

Too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))\*2\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)\*\*2)/(c+d\*tan(f\*x+e)),x)

[Out] Piecewise((zoo\*x\*(a + b\*tan(e))\*2\*(A + B\*tan(e) + C\*tan(e)\*\*2)/tan(e), Eq(c, 0) & Eq(d, 0) & Eq(f, 0)), (I\*A\*a\*\*2\*f\*x\*tan(e + f\*x)/(2\*d\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 2\*I\*d\*f) + A\*a\*\*2\*f\*x/(2\*d\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 2\*I\*d\*f) + I\*A\*a\*\*2/(2\*d\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 2\*I\*d\*f) + 2\*A\*a\*b\*f\*x\*tan(e + f\*x)/(2\*d\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 2\*I\*d\*f) - 2\*I\*A\*a\*b\*f\*x/(2\*d\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 2\*I\*d\*f) - 2\*A\*a\*b/(2\*d\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 2\*I\*d\*f) + I\*A\*b\*\*2\*f\*x\*tan(e + f\*x)/(2\*d\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 2\*I\*d\*f) + A\*b\*\*2\*f\*x/(2\*d\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 2\*I\*d\*f) + A\*b\*\*2\*log(tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2 + 1)\*tan(e + f\*x)/(2\*d\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 2\*I\*d\*f) - I\*A\*b\*\*2\*log(tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2 + 1)/(2\*d\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 2\*I\*d\*f) - I\*A\*b\*\*2/(2\*d\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 2\*I\*d\*f) + B\*a\*\*2\*f\*x\*tan(e + f\*x)/(2\*d\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 2\*I\*d\*f) - I\*B\*a\*\*2\*f\*x/(2\*d\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 2\*I\*d\*f) - B\*a\*\*2/(2\*d\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 2\*I\*d\*f) + 2\*I\*B\*a\*b\*f\*x\*tan(e + f\*x)/(2\*d\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 2\*I\*d\*f) + 2\*B\*a\*b\*f\*x/(2\*d\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 2\*I\*d\*f) + 2\*B\*a\*b\*log(tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2 + 1)\*tan(e + f\*x)/(2\*d\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 2\*I\*d\*f) - 2\*I\*B\*a\*b\*log(tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2 + 1)/(2\*d\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 2\*I\*d\*f) - 2\*I\*B\*a\*b/(2\*d\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 2\*I\*d\*f) - 3\*B\*b\*\*2\*f\*x\*tan(e + f\*x)/(2\*d\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 2\*I\*d\*f) + 3\*I\*B\*b\*\*2\*f\*x/(2\*d\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 2\*I\*d\*f) + I\*B\*b\*\*2\*log(tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2 + 1)\*tan(e + f\*x)/(2\*d\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 2\*I\*d\*f) + B\*b\*\*2\*log(tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2 + 1)/(2\*d\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 2\*I\*d\*f) + 2\*B\*b\*\*2\*tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2/(2\*d\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 2\*I\*d\*f) + 3\*B\*b\*\*2/(2\*d\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 2\*I\*d\*f) + I\*C\*a\*\*2\*f\*x\*tan(e + f\*x)/(2\*d\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 2\*I\*d\*f) + C\*a\*\*2\*f\*x/(2\*d\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 2\*I\*d\*f) + C\*a\*\*2\*log(tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2 + 1)\*tan(e + f\*x)/(2\*d\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 2\*I\*d\*f) - I\*C\*a\*\*2\*log(tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2 + 1)/(2\*d\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 2\*I\*d\*f) - I\*C\*a\*\*2/(2\*d\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 2\*I\*d\*f) - 6\*C\*a\*b\*f\*x\*tan(e + f\*x)/(2\*d\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 2\*I\*d\*f) + 6\*I\*C\*a\*b\*f\*x/(2\*d\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 2\*I\*d\*f) + 2\*I\*C\*a\*b\*log(tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2 + 1)\*tan(e + f\*x)/(2\*d\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 2\*I\*d\*f) + 2\*C\*a\*b\*log(tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2 + 1)/(2\*d\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 2\*I\*d\*f) + 4\*C\*a\*b\*tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2/(2\*d\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 2\*I\*d\*f) + 6\*C\*a\*b/(2\*d\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 2\*I\*d\*f) - 3\*I\*C\*b\*\*2\*f\*x\*tan(e + f\*x)/(2\*d\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 2\*I\*d\*f) - 3\*C\*b\*\*2\*f\*x/(2\*d\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 2\*I\*d\*f) - 2\*C\*b\*\*2\*log(tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2 + 1)\*tan(e + f\*x)/(2\*d\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 2\*I\*d\*f) + 2\*I\*C\*b\*\*2\*log(tan(e



```

+ f*x)**2 + 1)/(2*d*f*tan(e + f*x) - 2*I*d*f) + C*b**2*tan(e + f*x)**3/(2*d
*f*tan(e + f*x) - 2*I*d*f) + I*C*b**2*tan(e + f*x)**2/(2*d*f*tan(e + f*x) -
2*I*d*f) + 3*I*C*b**2/(2*d*f*tan(e + f*x) - 2*I*d*f), Eq(c, -I*d)), (-I*A*
a**2*f*x*tan(e + f*x)/(2*d*f*tan(e + f*x) + 2*I*d*f) + A*a**2*f*x/(2*d*f*ta
n(e + f*x) + 2*I*d*f) - I*A*a**2/(2*d*f*tan(e + f*x) + 2*I*d*f) + 2*A*a*b*f
*x*tan(e + f*x)/(2*d*f*tan(e + f*x) + 2*I*d*f) + 2*I*A*a*b*f*x/(2*d*f*tan(e
+ f*x) + 2*I*d*f) - 2*A*a*b/(2*d*f*tan(e + f*x) + 2*I*d*f) - I*A*b**2*f*x*
tan(e + f*x)/(2*d*f*tan(e + f*x) + 2*I*d*f) + A*b**2*f*x/(2*d*f*tan(e + f*x
) + 2*I*d*f) + A*b**2*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)*tan(e + f*x)/(2*d*f*tan(e +
f*x) + 2*I*d*f) + I*A*b**2*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)/(2*d*f*tan(e + f*x) + 2
*I*d*f) + I*A*b**2/(2*d*f*tan(e + f*x) + 2*I*d*f) + B*a**2*f*x*tan(e + f*x)
/(2*d*f*tan(e + f*x) + 2*I*d*f) + I*B*a**2*f*x/(2*d*f*tan(e + f*x) + 2*I*d*
f) - B*a**2/(2*d*f*tan(e + f*x) + 2*I*d*f) - 2*I*B*a*b*f*x*tan(e + f*x)/(2*
d*f*tan(e + f*x) + 2*I*d*f) + 2*B*a*b*f*x/(2*d*f*tan(e + f*x) + 2*I*d*f) +
2*B*a*b*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)*tan(e + f*x)/(2*d*f*tan(e + f*x) + 2*I*d*f
) + 2*I*B*a*b*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)/(2*d*f*tan(e + f*x) + 2*I*d*f) + 2*I
*B*a*b/(2*d*f*tan(e + f*x) + 2*I*d*f) - 3*B*b**2*f*x*tan(e + f*x)/(2*d*f*ta
n(e + f*x) + 2*I*d*f) - 3*I*B*b**2*f*x/(2*d*f*tan(e + f*x) + 2*I*d*f) - I*B
*b**2*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)*tan(e + f*x)/(2*d*f*tan(e + f*x) + 2*I*d*f)
+ B*b**2*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)/(2*d*f*tan(e + f*x) + 2*I*d*f) + 2*B*b**2
*tan(e + f*x)**2/(2*d*f*tan(e + f*x) + 2*I*d*f) + 3*B*b**2/(2*d*f*tan(e + f
*x) + 2*I*d*f) - I*C*a**2*f*x*tan(e + f*x)/(2*d*f*tan(e + f*x) + 2*I*d*f) +
C*a**2*f*x/(2*d*f*tan(e + f*x) + 2*I*d*f) + C*a**2*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1
)*tan(e + f*x)/(2*d*f*tan(e + f*x) + 2*I*d*f) + I*C*a**2*log(tan(e + f*x)**
2 + 1)/(2*d*f*tan(e + f*x) + 2*I*d*f) + I*C*a**2/(2*d*f*tan(e + f*x) + 2*I
*d*f) - 6*C*a*b*f*x*tan(e + f*x)/(2*d*f*tan(e + f*x) + 2*I*d*f) - 6*I*C*a*b*
f*x/(2*d*f*tan(e + f*x) + 2*I*d*f) - 2*I*C*a*b*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)*tan
(e + f*x)/(2*d*f*tan(e + f*x) + 2*I*d*f) + 2*C*a*b*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)
/(2*d*f*tan(e + f*x) + 2*I*d*f) + 4*C*a*b*tan(e + f*x)**2/(2*d*f*tan(e + f*
x) + 2*I*d*f) + 6*C*a*b/(2*d*f*tan(e + f*x) + 2*I*d*f) + 3*I*C*b**2*f*x*tan
(e + f*x)/(2*d*f*tan(e + f*x) + 2*I*d*f) - 3*C*b**2*f*x/(2*d*f*tan(e + f*x)
+ 2*I*d*f) - 2*C*b**2*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)*tan(e + f*x)/(2*d*f*tan(e +
f*x) + 2*I*d*f) - 2*I*C*b**2*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)/(2*d*f*tan(e + f*x)
+ 2*I*d*f) + C*b**2*tan(e + f*x)**3/(2*d*f*tan(e + f*x) + 2*I*d*f) - I*C*b*
**2*tan(e + f*x)**2/(2*d*f*tan(e + f*x) + 2*I*d*f) - 3*I*C*b**2/(2*d*f*tan(e
+ f*x) + 2*I*d*f), Eq(c, I*d)), ((A*a**2*x + A...

```

**Giac** [A]

time = 0.83, size = 338, normalized size = 1.43

$$\frac{2(A^2c^2 - C^2c - 2Bbc - A^2c^2C^2 + B^2d^2 + 2Ad^2 - 2Cbd - B^2d^2)(f+1) + (B^2 + 2Ab - 2Cb - B^2c - A^2d^2 + C^2d^2 + 2Bbd + A^2d - C^2d) \log(\tan(fx+e)) + 2(C^2c^2 - 2Cb^2d - B^2d^2 + C^2d^2 + 2Bbd^2 + A^2d^2 - B^2d^2 - 2Aab^2 + A^2d^2) \log(d \tan(fx+e)) + C^2d \tan(fx+e)^2 - 2C^2c \tan(fx+e) + 4Cb^2 \tan(fx+e) + 3B^2d \tan(fx+e)}{2f}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```

[In] integrate((a+b*tan(f*x+e))^2*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(c+d*tan(f*x+e
)),x, algorithm="giac")

```

[Out]  $1/2*(2*(A*a^2*c - C*a^2*c - 2*B*a*b*c - A*b^2*c + C*b^2*c + B*a^2*d + 2*A*a*b*d - 2*C*a*b*d - B*b^2*d)*(f*x + e)/(c^2 + d^2) + (B*a^2*c + 2*A*a*b*c - 2*C*a*b*c - B*b^2*c - A*a^2*d + C*a^2*d + 2*B*a*b*d + A*b^2*d - C*b^2*d)*\log(\tan(f*x + e)^2 + 1)/(c^2 + d^2) + 2*(C*b^2*c^4 - 2*C*a*b*c^3*d - B*b^2*c^3*d + C*a^2*c^2*d^2 + 2*B*a*b*c^2*d^2 + A*b^2*c^2*d^2 - B*a^2*c*d^3 - 2*A*a*b*c*d^3 + A*a^2*d^4)*\log(\text{abs}(d*\tan(f*x + e) + c))/(c^2*d^3 + d^5) + (C*b^2*d*\tan(f*x + e)^2 - 2*C*b^2*c*\tan(f*x + e) + 4*C*a*b*d*\tan(f*x + e) + 2*B*b^2*d*\tan(f*x + e))/d^2)/f$

**Mupad [B]**

time = 11.20, size = 325, normalized size = 1.38

$\frac{\tan(e+fx) \left( \frac{Bb^2c^4 - C^2d^4}{f} \right) + \ln(c+d\tan(e+fx)) \left( \frac{d^2(C^2d^2 + 2Bab^2 + A^2d^2) - d(B^2d^2 + 2C^2bd^2) - d^2(Bc^2 + 2Abcd) + Aa^2d^2 + C^2d^2}{f(C^2d^2 + B^2d^2)} \right) + \ln(\tan(e+fx) + 1) \left( \frac{A^2d^2 + B^2d^2 + C^2d^2 - CP^2 + Aab^2 + 2Bab - C^2d^2}{2f(d+c)} \right) + \ln(\tan(e+fx) - 1) \left( \frac{B^2d^2 - B^2d^2 + 2Aab - 2C^2d^2 - Aa^2d^2 + C^2d^2 + B^2d^2 + B^2d^2}{2f(c+d)} \right) + \frac{CP^2 \tan(e+fx)^2}{2d}$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In]  $\text{int}(((a + b*\tan(e + f*x))^2*(A + B*\tan(e + f*x) + C*\tan(e + f*x)^2))/(c + d*\tan(e + f*x)),x)$

[Out]  $(\tan(e + f*x)*((B*b^2 + 2*C*a*b)/d - (C*b^2*c)/d^2))/f + (\log(c + d*\tan(e + f*x))*(d^2*(A*b^2*c^2 + C*a^2*c^2 + 2*B*a*b*c^2) - d*(B*b^2*c^3 + 2*C*a*b*c^3) - d^3*(B*a^2*c + 2*A*a*b*c) + A*a^2*d^4 + C*b^2*c^4))/(f*(d^5 + c^2*d^3)) + (\log(\tan(e + f*x) + 1)*(A*b^2 - A*a^2 + B*a^2*1i - B*b^2*1i + C*a^2 - C*b^2 + A*a*b*2i + 2*B*a*b - C*a*b*2i))/(2*f*(c*1i + d)) + (\log(\tan(e + f*x) - 1)*(A*b^2*1i - A*a^2*1i + B*a^2 - B*b^2 + C*a^2*1i - C*b^2*1i + 2*A*a*b + B*a*b*2i - 2*C*a*b))/(2*f*(c + d*1i)) + (C*b^2*\tan(e + f*x)^2)/(2*d*f)$

$$3.72 \quad \int \frac{(a+b \tan(e+fx))(A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx))}{c+d \tan(e+fx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=156

$$\frac{(a(Ac - cC + Bd) - b(Bc - (A - C)d))x}{c^2 + d^2} - \frac{(Abc + aBc - bcC - aAd + bBd + aCd) \log(\cos(e + fx))}{(c^2 + d^2)f} - \frac{b}{d}$$

[Out] (a\*(A\*c+B\*d-C\*c)-b\*(B\*c-(A-C)\*d))\*x/(c^2+d^2)-(-A\*a\*d+A\*b\*c+B\*a\*c+B\*b\*d+C\*a\*d-C\*b\*c)\*ln(cos(f\*x+e))/(c^2+d^2)/f-(-a\*d+b\*c)\*(A\*d^2-B\*c\*d+C\*c^2)\*ln(c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))/d^2/(c^2+d^2)/f+b\*C\*tan(f\*x+e)/d/f

**Rubi [A]**

time = 0.23, antiderivative size = 156, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.116$ , Rules used = {3718, 3707, 3698, 31, 3556}

$$-\frac{(bc-ad)(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2)\log(c+d\tan(e+fx))}{d^2f(c^2+d^2)} - \frac{\log(\cos(e+fx))(-aAd+aBc+aCd+Abc+bBd-bcC)}{f(c^2+d^2)} + \frac{x(a(Ac+Bd-cC)-b(Bc-d(A-C)))}{c^2+d^2} + \frac{bC\tan(e+fx)}{df}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])\*(A + B\*Tan[e + f\*x] + C\*Tan[e + f\*x]^2))/(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x]), x]

[Out] ((a\*(A\*c - c\*C + B\*d) - b\*(B\*c - (A - C)\*d))\*x)/(c^2 + d^2) - ((A\*b\*c + a\*B\*c - b\*c\*C - a\*A\*d + b\*B\*d + a\*C\*d)\*Log[Cos[e + f\*x]])/((c^2 + d^2)\*f) - ((b\*c - a\*d)\*(c^2\*C - B\*c\*d + A\*d^2)\*Log[c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x]])/(d^2\*(c^2 + d^2)\*f) + (b\*C\*Tan[e + f\*x])/(d\*f)

**Rule 31**

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*(x\_))^-1, x\_Symbol] := Simp[Log[RemoveContent[a + b\*x, x]]/b, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x]

**Rule 3556**

Int[tan[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] := Simp[-Log[RemoveContent[Cos[c + d\*x], x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 3698**

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^m\*((A\_) + (C\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)^2]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[A/(b\*f), Subst[Int[(a + x)^m, x], x, b\*Tan[e + f\*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && EqQ[A, C]

**Rule 3707**

Int[((A\_) + (B\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)^2]/((a\_) + (b\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(a\*A + b\*B - a

```
*C)*(x/(a^2 + b^2)), x] + (Dist[(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)/(a^2 + b^2), Int[(1
+ Tan[e + f*x]^2)/(a + b*Tan[e + f*x]), x], x] - Dist[(A*b - a*B - b*C)/(a
^2 + b^2), Int[Tan[e + f*x], x], x]) /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C}, x] &&
NeQ[A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[A*b - a*B - b*C,
0]
```

### Rule 3718

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*tan[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*tan[(e_) + (f_)
*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*tan[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*tan[(e_) + (f
_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :> Simp[b*C*Tan[e + f*x]*((c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^(n +
1)/(d*f*(n + 2))), x] - Dist[1/(d*(n + 2)), Int[(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^n*Simp
[b*c*C - a*A*d*(n + 2) - (A*b + a*B - b*C)*d*(n + 2)*Tan[e + f*x] - (a*C*d
*(n + 2) - b*(c*C - B*d*(n + 2)))*Tan[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b
, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] &&
!LtQ[n, -1]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(a + b \tan(e + fx))(A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx))}{c + d \tan(e + fx)} dx = \frac{bC \tan(e + fx)}{df} - \frac{\int \frac{bcC - aAd - (Ab + aB - bC)\tan(e + fx)}{c^2 + d^2} dx}{1}$$

$$= \frac{(a(Ac - cC + Bd) - b(Bc - (A - C)d))}{c^2 + d^2}$$

$$= \frac{(a(Ac - cC + Bd) - b(Bc - (A - C)d))}{c^2 + d^2}$$

$$= \frac{(a(Ac - cC + Bd) - b(Bc - (A - C)d))}{c^2 + d^2}$$

**Mathematica** [C] Result contains complex when optimal does not.

time = 0.72, size = 148, normalized size = 0.95

$$\frac{\frac{(-ia+b)(A+iB-C)\log(i-\tan(e+fx))}{c+id} + \frac{(ia+b)(A-iB-C)\log(i+\tan(e+fx))}{c-id} + \frac{2(-bc+ad)(c^2C-Bcd+Ad^2)\log(c+d\tan(e+fx))}{d^2(c^2+d^2)} + \frac{2bC\tan(e+fx)}{d}}{2f}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[((a + b*Tan[e + f*x])*(A + B*Tan[e + f*x] + C*Tan[e + f*x]^2))/(c
+ d*Tan[e + f*x]), x]
```

```
[Out] ((((-I)*a + b)*(A + I*B - C)*Log[I - Tan[e + f*x]])/(c + I*d) + ((I*a + b)*
(A - I*B - C)*Log[I + Tan[e + f*x]])/(c - I*d) + (2*(-(b*c) + a*d)*(c^2*C -
```

$$B*c*d + A*d^2)*\text{Log}[c + d*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]]/(d^2*(c^2 + d^2)) + (2*b*C*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])/d)/(2*f)$$

**Maple [A]**

time = 0.22, size = 173, normalized size = 1.11

method	result
derivativedivides	$\frac{C b \tan(f x+e)}{d} + \frac{(A a d^3 - A b c d^2 - B a c d^2 + B b c^2 d + C a c^2 d - C b c^3) \ln(c+d \tan(f x+e))}{d^2(c^2+d^2)} + \frac{(-A a d + A b c + B a c + B b d + a C d - C b c) \ln(1+\tan(f x+e))}{2 f}$
default	$\frac{C b \tan(f x+e)}{d} + \frac{(A a d^3 - A b c d^2 - B a c d^2 + B b c^2 d + C a c^2 d - C b c^3) \ln(c+d \tan(f x+e))}{d^2(c^2+d^2)} + \frac{(-A a d + A b c + B a c + B b d + a C d - C b c) \ln(1+\tan(f x+e))}{2 f}$
norman	$\frac{(A a c + A b d + B a d - B b c - C a c - C b d) x}{c^2+d^2} + \frac{b C \tan(f x+e)}{d f} + \frac{(A a d^3 - A b c d^2 - B a c d^2 + B b c^2 d + C a c^2 d - C b c^3) \ln(c+d \tan(f x+e))}{d^2 f (c^2+d^2)}$
risch	$-\frac{2 i B b c^2 e}{d f (c^2+d^2)} - \frac{2 i C a c^2 e}{d f (c^2+d^2)} + \frac{2 i C b c^3 e}{d^2 f (c^2+d^2)} - \frac{2 i d A a e}{f (c^2+d^2)} + \frac{2 i A b c e}{f (c^2+d^2)} + \frac{2 i B a c e}{f (c^2+d^2)} - \frac{2 i B b c^2 x}{d (c^2+d^2)} - \frac{2 i C a c^2 x}{d (c^2+d^2)} +$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2)/(c+d\*tan(f\*x+e)),x,method=\_RETURNVERBOSE)

[Out] 1/f\*(C\*b/d\*tan(f\*x+e)+1/d^2\*(A\*a\*d^3-A\*b\*c\*d^2-B\*a\*c\*d^2+B\*b\*c^2\*d+C\*a\*c^2\*d-C\*b\*c^3)/(c^2+d^2)\*ln(c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))+1/(c^2+d^2)\*(1/2\*(-A\*a\*d+A\*b\*c+B\*a\*c+B\*b\*d+C\*a\*d-C\*b\*c)\*ln(1+tan(f\*x+e)^2)+(A\*a\*c+A\*b\*d+B\*a\*d-B\*b\*c-C\*a\*c-C\*b\*d)\*arctan(tan(f\*x+e))))

**Maxima [A]**

time = 0.55, size = 182, normalized size = 1.17

$$\frac{2 C b \tan(f x+e)}{d} + \frac{2(((A-C)a-Bb)c+(Ba+(A-C)b)d)(f x+e)}{c^2+d^2} - \frac{2(Cbc^3-Aad^3-(Ca+Bb)c^2d+(Ba+Ab)cd^2) \log(d \tan(f x+e)+c)}{c^2 d^2+d^4} + \frac{((Ba+(A-C)b)c-((A-C)a-Bb)d) \log(\tan(f x+e)^2+1)}{c^2+d^2}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2)/(c+d\*tan(f\*x+e)),x,algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/2\*(2\*C\*b\*tan(f\*x + e)/d + 2\*(((A - C)\*a - B\*b)\*c + (B\*a + (A - C)\*b)\*d)\*(f\*x + e)/(c^2 + d^2) - 2\*(C\*b\*c^3 - A\*a\*d^3 - (C\*a + B\*b)\*c^2\*d + (B\*a + A\*b)\*c\*d^2)\*log(d\*tan(f\*x + e) + c)/(c^2\*d^2 + d^4) + ((B\*a + (A - C)\*b)\*c - ((A - C)\*a - B\*b)\*d)\*log(tan(f\*x + e)^2 + 1)/(c^2 + d^2))/f

**Fricas [A]**

time = 3.88, size = 217, normalized size = 1.39

$$\frac{2(((A-C)a-Bb)cd^2+(Ba+(A-C)b)d^2)fx-(Cbc^3-Aad^3-(Ca+Bb)c^2d+(Ba+Ab)cd^2) \log\left(\frac{d \tan(fx+e)^2+c \tan(fx+e)}{\tan(fx+e)+1}\right)+(Cbcd^2-(Ca+Bb)c^2d-(Ca+Bb)d^2) \log\left(\frac{1}{\tan(fx+e)+1}\right)+2(Cbc^2d+Cbd^2) \tan(fx+e)}{2(c^2d^2+d^4)f}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*tan(f*x+e))*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(c+d*tan(f*x+e)),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] 1/2*(2*((A - C)*a - B*b)*c*d^2 + (B*a + (A - C)*b)*d^3)*f*x - (C*b*c^3 - A*a*d^3 - (C*a + B*b)*c^2*d + (B*a + A*b)*c*d^2)*log((d^2*tan(f*x + e)^2 + 2*c*d*tan(f*x + e) + c^2)/(tan(f*x + e)^2 + 1)) + (C*b*c^3 + C*b*c*d^2 - (C*a + B*b)*c^2*d - (C*a + B*b)*d^3)*log(1/(tan(f*x + e)^2 + 1)) + 2*(C*b*c^2*d + C*b*d^3)*tan(f*x + e)/((c^2*d^2 + d^4)*f)
```

**Sympy [C]** Result contains complex when optimal does not.  
time = 1.02, size = 2387, normalized size = 15.30

Too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*tan(f*x+e))*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)**2)/(c+d*tan(f*x+e)),x)
```

```
[Out] Piecewise((zoo*x*(a + b*tan(e))*(A + B*tan(e) + C*tan(e)**2)/tan(e), Eq(c, 0) & Eq(d, 0) & Eq(f, 0)), (I*A*a*f*x*tan(e + f*x)/(2*d*f*tan(e + f*x) - 2*I*d*f) + A*a*f*x/(2*d*f*tan(e + f*x) - 2*I*d*f) + I*A*a/(2*d*f*tan(e + f*x) - 2*I*d*f) + A*b*f*x*tan(e + f*x)/(2*d*f*tan(e + f*x) - 2*I*d*f) - I*A*b*f*x/(2*d*f*tan(e + f*x) - 2*I*d*f) - A*b/(2*d*f*tan(e + f*x) - 2*I*d*f) + B*a*f*x*tan(e + f*x)/(2*d*f*tan(e + f*x) - 2*I*d*f) - I*B*a*f*x/(2*d*f*tan(e + f*x) - 2*I*d*f) - B*a/(2*d*f*tan(e + f*x) - 2*I*d*f) + I*B*b*f*x*tan(e + f*x)/(2*d*f*tan(e + f*x) - 2*I*d*f) + B*b*f*x/(2*d*f*tan(e + f*x) - 2*I*d*f) + B*b*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)*tan(e + f*x)/(2*d*f*tan(e + f*x) - 2*I*d*f) - I*B*b*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)/(2*d*f*tan(e + f*x) - 2*I*d*f) - I*B*b/(2*d*f*tan(e + f*x) - 2*I*d*f) + I*C*a*f*x*tan(e + f*x)/(2*d*f*tan(e + f*x) - 2*I*d*f) + C*a*f*x/(2*d*f*tan(e + f*x) - 2*I*d*f) + C*a*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)*tan(e + f*x)/(2*d*f*tan(e + f*x) - 2*I*d*f) - I*C*a*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)/(2*d*f*tan(e + f*x) - 2*I*d*f) - I*C*a/(2*d*f*tan(e + f*x) - 2*I*d*f) - 3*C*b*f*x*tan(e + f*x)/(2*d*f*tan(e + f*x) - 2*I*d*f) + 3*I*C*b*f*x/(2*d*f*tan(e + f*x) - 2*I*d*f) + I*C*b*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)*tan(e + f*x)/(2*d*f*tan(e + f*x) - 2*I*d*f) + C*b*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)/(2*d*f*tan(e + f*x) - 2*I*d*f) + 2*C*b*tan(e + f*x)**2/(2*d*f*tan(e + f*x) - 2*I*d*f) + 3*C*b/(2*d*f*tan(e + f*x) - 2*I*d*f), Eq(c, -I*d)), (-I*A*a*f*x*tan(e + f*x)/(2*d*f*tan(e + f*x) + 2*I*d*f) + A*a*f*x/(2*d*f*tan(e + f*x) + 2*I*d*f) - I*A*a/(2*d*f*tan(e + f*x) + 2*I*d*f) + A*b*f*x*tan(e + f*x)/(2*d*f*tan(e + f*x) + 2*I*d*f) + I*A*b*f*x/(2*d*f*tan(e + f*x) + 2*I*d*f) - A*b/(2*d*f*tan(e + f*x) + 2*I*d*f) + B*a*f*x*tan(e + f*x)/(2*d*f*tan(e + f*x) + 2*I*d*f) + I*B*a*f*x/(2*d*f*tan(e + f*x) + 2*I*d*f) - B*a/(2*d*f*tan(e + f*x) + 2*I*d*f) - I*B*b*f*x*tan(e + f*x)/(2*d*f*tan(e + f*x) + 2*I*d*f) + B*b*f*x/(2*d*f*tan(e + f*x) + 2*I*d*f) + B*b*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)*tan(e + f*x)/(
```

```

2*d*f*tan(e + f*x) + 2*I*d*f) + I*B*b*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)/(2*d*f*tan(e
+ f*x) + 2*I*d*f) + I*B*b/(2*d*f*tan(e + f*x) + 2*I*d*f) - I*C*a*f*x*tan(e
+ f*x)/(2*d*f*tan(e + f*x) + 2*I*d*f) + C*a*f*x/(2*d*f*tan(e + f*x) + 2*I
d*f) + C*a*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)*tan(e + f*x)/(2*d*f*tan(e + f*x) + 2*I
d*f) + I*C*a*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)/(2*d*f*tan(e + f*x) + 2*I*d*f) + I*C*
a/(2*d*f*tan(e + f*x) + 2*I*d*f) - 3*C*b*f*x*tan(e + f*x)/(2*d*f*tan(e + f
x) + 2*I*d*f) - 3*I*C*b*f*x/(2*d*f*tan(e + f*x) + 2*I*d*f) - I*C*b*log(tan(
e + f*x)**2 + 1)*tan(e + f*x)/(2*d*f*tan(e + f*x) + 2*I*d*f) + C*b*log(tan(
e + f*x)**2 + 1)/(2*d*f*tan(e + f*x) + 2*I*d*f) + 2*C*b*tan(e + f*x)**2/(2
d*f*tan(e + f*x) + 2*I*d*f) + 3*C*b/(2*d*f*tan(e + f*x) + 2*I*d*f), Eq(c, I
*d)), ((A*a*x + A*b*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)/(2*f) + B*a*log(tan(e + f*x)**
2 + 1)/(2*f) - B*b*x + B*b*tan(e + f*x)/f - C*a*x + C*a*tan(e + f*x)/f - C*
b*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)/(2*f) + C*b*tan(e + f*x)**2/(2*f))/c, Eq(d, 0)),
(x*(a + b*tan(e))*(A + B*tan(e) + C*tan(e)**2)/(c + d*tan(e)), Eq(f, 0)),
(2*A*a*c*d**2*f*x/(2*c**2*d**2*f + 2*d**4*f) + 2*A*a*d**3*log(c/d + tan(e +
f*x))/(2*c**2*d**2*f + 2*d**4*f) - A*a*d**3*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)/(2*c*
**2*d**2*f + 2*d**4*f) - 2*A*b*c*d**2*log(c/d + tan(e + f*x))/(2*c**2*d**2*f
+ 2*d**4*f) + A*b*c*d**2*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)/(2*c**2*d**2*f + 2*d**4*
f) + 2*A*b*d**3*f*x/(2*c**2*d**2*f + 2*d**4*f) - 2*B*a*c*d**2*log(c/d + tan
(e + f*x))/(2*c**2*d**2*f + 2*d**4*f) + B*a*c*d**2*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)
/(2*c**2*d**2*f + 2*d**4*f) + 2*B*a*d**3*f*x/(2*c**2*d**2*f + 2*d**4*f) + 2
*B*b*c**2*d*log(c/d + tan(e + f*x))/(2*c**2*d**2*f + 2*d**4*f) - 2*B*b*c*d*
**2*f*x/(2*c**2*d**2*f + 2*d**4*f) + B*b*d**3*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)/(2*c
**2*d**2*f + 2*d**4*f) + 2*C*a*c**2*d*log(c/d + tan(e + f*x))/(2*c**2*d**2*f
+ 2*d**4*f) - 2*C*a*c*d**2*f*x/(2*c**2*d**2*f + 2*d**4*f) + C*a*d**3*log(t
an(e + f*x)**2 + 1)/(2*c**2*d**2*f + 2*d**4*f) - 2*C*b*c**3*log(c/d + tan(e
+ f*x))/(2*c**2*d**2*f + 2*d**4*f) + 2*C*b*c**2*d*tan(e + f*x)/(2*c**2*d**
2*f + 2*d**4*f) - C*b*c*d**2*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)/(2*c**2*d**2*f + 2*d*
**4*f) - 2*C*b*d**3*f*x/(2*c**2*d**2*f + 2*d**4*f) + 2*C*b*d**3*tan(e + f*x)
/(2*c**2*d**2*f + 2*d**4*f), True))

```

**Giac [A]**

time = 0.71, size = 186, normalized size = 1.19

$$\frac{\frac{2Cb \tan(fx+e)}{d} + \frac{2(Aac-Cac-Bbc+Bad+Abd-Cbd)(fx+e)}{c^2+d^2} + \frac{(Bac+Abc-Cbc-Aad+Cad+Bbd) \log(\tan(fx+e)^2+1)}{c^2+d^2} - \frac{2(Cbc^3-Cac^2d-Bbc^2d+Bacd^2+Abcd^2-Aad^3) \log(|d \tan(fx+e)+c|)}{c^2d^2+d^4}}{2f}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```

[In] integrate((a+b*tan(f*x+e))*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(c+d*tan(f*x+e))
,x, algorithm="giac")

```

```

[Out] 1/2*(2*C*b*tan(f*x + e)/d + 2*(A*a*c - C*a*c - B*b*c + B*a*d + A*b*d - C*b*
d)*(f*x + e)/(c^2 + d^2) + (B*a*c + A*b*c - C*b*c - A*a*d + C*a*d + B*b*d)*
log(tan(f*x + e)^2 + 1)/(c^2 + d^2) - 2*(C*b*c^3 - C*a*c^2*d - B*b*c^2*d +
B*a*c*d^2 + A*b*c*d^2 - A*a*d^3)*log(abs(d*tan(f*x + e) + c))/(c^2*d^2 + d^
4))/f

```

**Mupad [B]**

time = 10.25, size = 186, normalized size = 1.19

$$\frac{\ln(\tan(e+fx)-i)(Ab+Ba-Cb-Aa1i+Bb1i+Ca1i)}{2f(c+d1i)} + \frac{\ln(\tan(e+fx)+1i)(Bb+Ab1i+Ba1i-Aa+Ca-Cb1i)}{2f(d+c1i)} - \frac{\ln(c+d\tan(e+fx))(d^2(Abc+Ba c)-d(Bb c^2+Ca c^2)-Aa d^3+Cb c^3)}{f(c^2 d^2+d^4)} + \frac{Cb \tan(e+fx)}{df}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((a + b*tan(e + f*x))*(A + B*tan(e + f*x) + C*tan(e + f*x)^2))/(c + d*tan(e + f*x)),x)
```

```
[Out] (log(tan(e + f*x) - 1i)*(A*b - A*a*1i + B*a + B*b*1i + C*a*1i - C*b))/(2*f*(c + d*1i)) + (log(tan(e + f*x) + 1i)*(A*b*1i - A*a + B*a*1i + B*b + C*a - C*b*1i))/(2*f*(c*1i + d)) - (log(c + d*tan(e + f*x))*(d^2*(A*b*c + B*a*c) - d*(B*b*c^2 + C*a*c^2) - A*a*d^3 + C*b*c^3))/(f*(d^4 + c^2*d^2)) + (C*b*tan(e + f*x))/(d*f)
```



$$3.73 \quad \int \frac{A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx)}{c+d \tan(e+fx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=99

$$\frac{(Ac - cC + Bd)x}{c^2 + d^2} - \frac{(Bc - (A - C)d) \log(\cos(e + fx))}{(c^2 + d^2) f} + \frac{(c^2 C - Bcd + Ad^2) \log(c + d \tan(e + fx))}{d(c^2 + d^2) f}$$

[Out] (A\*c+B\*d-C\*c)\*x/(c^2+d^2)-(B\*c-(A-C)\*d)\*ln(cos(f\*x+e))/(c^2+d^2)/f+(A\*d^2-B\*c\*d+C\*c^2)\*ln(c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))/d/(c^2+d^2)/f

**Rubi [A]**

time = 0.07, antiderivative size = 99, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.121$ , Rules used = {3707, 3698, 31, 3556}

$$\frac{(Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2 C) \log(c + d \tan(e + fx))}{df(c^2 + d^2)} - \frac{(Bc - d(A - C)) \log(\cos(e + fx))}{f(c^2 + d^2)} + \frac{x(Ac + Bd - cC)}{c^2 + d^2}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + B\*Tan[e + f\*x] + C\*Tan[e + f\*x]^2)/(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x]),x]

[Out] ((A\*c - c\*C + B\*d)\*x)/(c^2 + d^2) - ((B\*c - (A - C)\*d)\*Log[Cos[e + f\*x]])/(c^2 + d^2)\*f + ((c^2\*C - B\*c\*d + A\*d^2)\*Log[c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x]])/(d\*(c^2 + d^2)\*f)

Rule 31

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*(x\_))^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[Log[RemoveContent[a + b\*x, x]]/b, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x]

Rule 3556

Int[tan[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] := Simp[-Log[RemoveContent[Cos[c + d\*x], x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

Rule 3698

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (C\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)^2]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[A/(b\*f), Subst[Int[(a + x)^m, x], x, b\*Tan[e + f\*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && EqQ[A, C]

Rule 3707

Int[((A\_) + (B\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_) + (C\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)^2])/((a\_) + (b\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(a\*A + b\*B - a\*C)\*(x/(a^2 + b^2)), x] + (Dist[(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)/(a^2 + b^2), Int[(1

+ Tan[e + f\*x]^2)/(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x]), x], x] - Dist[(A\*b - a\*B - b\*C)/(a^2 + b^2), Int[Tan[e + f\*x], x], x]) /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[A\*b - a\*B - b\*C, 0]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx)}{c + d \tan(e + fx)} dx &= \frac{(Ac - cC + Bd)x}{c^2 + d^2} - \frac{(-Bc + Ad - Cd) \int \tan(e + fx) dx}{c^2 + d^2} + \frac{(c^2 - d^2) \log(\cos(e + fx))}{(c^2 + d^2)f} \\ &= \frac{(Ac - cC + Bd)x}{c^2 + d^2} - \frac{(Bc - (A - C)d) \log(\cos(e + fx))}{(c^2 + d^2)f} + \frac{(c^2 - d^2) \log(\cos(e + fx))}{(c^2 + d^2)f} \\ &= \frac{(Ac - cC + Bd)x}{c^2 + d^2} - \frac{(Bc - (A - C)d) \log(\cos(e + fx))}{(c^2 + d^2)f} + \frac{(c^2 - d^2) \log(\cos(e + fx))}{(c^2 + d^2)f} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** Result contains complex when optimal does not.

time = 0.14, size = 117, normalized size = 1.18

$$\frac{\frac{(-iA+B+iC) \log(i-\tan(e+fx))}{c+id} + \frac{(iA+B-iC) \log(i+\tan(e+fx))}{c-id} + \frac{2(c^2C-Bcd+Ad^2) \log(c+d \tan(e+fx))}{d(c^2+d^2)}}{2f}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(A + B\*Tan[e + f\*x] + C\*Tan[e + f\*x]^2)/(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x]),x]

[Out] ((((-I)\*A + B + I\*C)\*Log[I - Tan[e + f\*x]])/(c + I\*d) + ((I\*A + B - I\*C)\*Log[I + Tan[e + f\*x]])/(c - I\*d) + (2\*(c^2\*C - B\*c\*d + A\*d^2)\*Log[c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x]])/(d\*(c^2 + d^2)))/(2\*f)

**Maple [A]**

time = 0.19, size = 100, normalized size = 1.01

method	result
derivativedivides	$\frac{\frac{(-Ad+Bc+Cd) \ln(1+\tan^2(fx+e))}{2} + (Ac+Bd-cC) \arctan(\tan(fx+e)) + \frac{(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C) \ln(c+d \tan(fx+e))}{(c^2+d^2)d}}{f}$
default	$\frac{\frac{(-Ad+Bc+Cd) \ln(1+\tan^2(fx+e))}{2} + (Ac+Bd-cC) \arctan(\tan(fx+e)) + \frac{(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C) \ln(c+d \tan(fx+e))}{(c^2+d^2)d}}{f}$
norman	$\frac{(Ac+Bd-cC)x}{c^2+d^2} + \frac{(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C) \ln(c+d \tan(fx+e))}{d(c^2+d^2)f} - \frac{(Ad-Bc-Cd) \ln(1+\tan^2(fx+e))}{2f(c^2+d^2)}$
risch	$\frac{ixB}{id-c} - \frac{xA}{id-c} + \frac{xC}{id-c} - \frac{2idAx}{c^2+d^2} - \frac{2idAe}{(c^2+d^2)f} + \frac{2iBcx}{c^2+d^2} + \frac{2iBce}{(c^2+d^2)f} - \frac{2ic^2Cx}{(c^2+d^2)d} - \frac{2ic^2Ce}{(c^2+d^2)df} + \frac{2iCx}{d} + \frac{2iC}{d}$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(c+d*tan(f*x+e)),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

[Out]  $\frac{1}{f} \left( \frac{1}{c^2+d^2} \left( \frac{1}{2} (-A*d+B*c+C*d) \ln(1+\tan(f*x+e)^2) + (A*c+B*d-C*c) \arctan(\tan(f*x+e)) \right) + \frac{A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2}{c^2+d^2} \frac{1}{d} \ln(c+d*\tan(f*x+e)) \right)$

**Maxima** [A]

time = 0.59, size = 109, normalized size = 1.10

$$\frac{\frac{2((A-C)c+ Bd)(fx+e)}{c^2+d^2} + \frac{2(Cc^2-Bcd+Ad^2) \log(d \tan(fx+e)+c)}{c^2d+d^3} + \frac{(Bc-(A-C)d) \log(\tan(fx+e)^2+1)}{c^2+d^2}}{2f}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(c+d*tan(f*x+e)),x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out]  $\frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{2((A-C)c+B*d)(f*x+e)}{c^2+d^2} + \frac{2(C*c^2-B*c*d+A*d^2) \log(d*\tan(f*x+e)+c)}{c^2*d+d^3} + \frac{(B*c-(A-C)*d) \log(\tan(f*x+e)^2+1)}{c^2+d^2} \right) / f$

**Fricas** [A]

time = 4.74, size = 122, normalized size = 1.23

$$\frac{2((A-C)cd+Bd^2)fx+(Cc^2-Bcd+Ad^2) \log\left(\frac{d^2 \tan(fx+e)^2+2cd \tan(fx+e)+c^2}{\tan(fx+e)^2+1}\right)-(Cc^2+Cd^2) \log\left(\frac{1}{\tan(fx+e)^2+1}\right)}{2(c^2d+d^3)f}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(c+d*tan(f*x+e)),x, algorithm="fricas")`

[Out]  $\frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{2((A-C)*c*d+B*d^2)*f*x+(C*c^2-B*c*d+A*d^2) \log((d^2*\tan(f*x+e)^2+2*c*d*\tan(f*x+e)+c^2)/(\tan(f*x+e)^2+1))-(C*c^2+C*d^2) \log(1/(\tan(f*x+e)^2+1))}{(c^2*d+d^3)*f} \right)$

**Sympy** [C] Result contains complex when optimal does not.

time = 0.61, size = 966, normalized size = 9.76

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \frac{\operatorname{Re}\left(\frac{A+B \tan (e)+C \tan ^2(e)}{\tan (e)}\right)}{\tan (e)} \\ \frac{A f x \tan (e+f x)}{2 d \tan (e+f x)-2 d e}+\frac{A f x}{2 d \tan (e+f x)-2 d e}+\frac{B f x \tan (e+f x)}{2 d \tan (e+f x)-2 d e}-\frac{B f x}{2 d \tan (e+f x)-2 d e}-\frac{B}{2 d \tan (e+f x)-2 d e}+\frac{C f x \tan (e+f x)}{2 d \tan (e+f x)-2 d e}+\frac{C f x}{2 d \tan (e+f x)-2 d e}+\frac{C \log (\tan ^2(e+f x)+1) \tan (e+f x)}{2 d \tan (e+f x)-2 d e}-\frac{C \log (\tan ^2(e+f x)+1)}{2 d \tan (e+f x)-2 d e}-\frac{C}{2 d \tan (e+f x)-2 d e} \\ \frac{A f x \tan (e+f x)}{2 d \tan (e+f x)+2 d e}+\frac{A f x}{2 d \tan (e+f x)+2 d e}-\frac{A}{2 d \tan (e+f x)+2 d e}+\frac{B f x \tan (e+f x)}{2 d \tan (e+f x)+2 d e}+\frac{B f x}{2 d \tan (e+f x)+2 d e}-\frac{B}{2 d \tan (e+f x)+2 d e}+\frac{C f x \tan (e+f x)}{2 d \tan (e+f x)+2 d e}+\frac{C f x}{2 d \tan (e+f x)+2 d e}+\frac{C \log (\tan ^2(e+f x)+1) \tan (e+f x)}{2 d \tan (e+f x)+2 d e}+\frac{C \log (\tan ^2(e+f x)+1)}{2 d \tan (e+f x)+2 d e}+\frac{C}{2 d \tan (e+f x)+2 d e} \\ \frac{B \log (\tan ^2(e+f x)+1)}{2 f}-\frac{C c}{2 f}+\frac{C \tan (e+f x)}{2 f} \\ \frac{x(A+B \tan (e)+C \tan ^2(e))}{e+f \tan (e)} \\ \frac{2 A d f \log \left(\frac{1}{2}+\tan (e+f x)\right)}{2 c^2 d+2 d^2 f}+\frac{2 A d^2 \log \left(\frac{1}{2}+\tan (e+f x)\right)}{2 c^2 d+2 d^2 f}-\frac{A d^2 \log (\tan ^2(e+f x)+1)}{2 c^2 d+2 d^2 f}-\frac{2 B d \log \left(\frac{1}{2}+\tan (e+f x)\right)}{2 c^2 d+2 d^2 f}+\frac{B d \log (\tan ^2(e+f x)+1)}{2 c^2 d+2 d^2 f}+\frac{2 B d^2 f}{2 c^2 d+2 d^2 f}+\frac{2 C c^2 \log \left(\frac{1}{2}+\tan (e+f x)\right)}{2 c^2 d+2 d^2 f}-\frac{2 C c d f}{2 c^2 d+2 d^2 f}+\frac{C d^2 \log (\tan ^2(e+f x)+1)}{2 c^2 d+2 d^2 f} \end{array} \right. \quad \left. \begin{array}{l} \text { for } c=0 \wedge d=0 \wedge f=0 \\ \text { for } c=-i d \\ \text { for } c=i d \\ \text { for } d=0 \\ \text { for } f=0 \\ \text { otherwise} \end{array} \right.$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)\*\*2)/(c+d\*tan(f\*x+e)),x)

[Out] Piecewise((zoo\*x\*(A + B\*tan(e) + C\*tan(e)\*\*2)/tan(e), Eq(c, 0) & Eq(d, 0) & Eq(f, 0)), (I\*A\*f\*x\*tan(e + f\*x)/(2\*d\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 2\*I\*d\*f) + A\*f\*x/(2\*d\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 2\*I\*d\*f) + I\*A/(2\*d\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 2\*I\*d\*f) + B\*f\*x\*tan(e + f\*x)/(2\*d\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 2\*I\*d\*f) - I\*B\*f\*x/(2\*d\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 2\*I\*d\*f) - B/(2\*d\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 2\*I\*d\*f) + I\*C\*f\*x\*tan(e + f\*x)/(2\*d\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 2\*I\*d\*f) + C\*f\*x/(2\*d\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 2\*I\*d\*f) + C\*log(tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2 + 1)\*tan(e + f\*x)/(2\*d\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 2\*I\*d\*f) - I\*C\*log(tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2 + 1)/(2\*d\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 2\*I\*d\*f) - I\*C/(2\*d\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 2\*I\*d\*f), Eq(c, -I\*d)), (-I\*A\*f\*x\*tan(e + f\*x)/(2\*d\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) + 2\*I\*d\*f) + A\*f\*x/(2\*d\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) + 2\*I\*d\*f) - I\*A/(2\*d\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) + 2\*I\*d\*f) + B\*f\*x\*tan(e + f\*x)/(2\*d\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) + 2\*I\*d\*f) + I\*B\*f\*x/(2\*d\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) + 2\*I\*d\*f) - B/(2\*d\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) + 2\*I\*d\*f) - I\*C\*f\*x\*tan(e + f\*x)/(2\*d\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) + 2\*I\*d\*f) + C\*f\*x/(2\*d\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) + 2\*I\*d\*f) + C\*log(tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2 + 1)\*tan(e + f\*x)/(2\*d\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) + 2\*I\*d\*f) + I\*C\*log(tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2 + 1)/(2\*d\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) + 2\*I\*d\*f) + I\*C/(2\*d\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) + 2\*I\*d\*f), Eq(c, I\*d)), ((A\*x + B\*log(tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2 + 1)/(2\*f) - C\*x + C\*tan(e + f\*x)/f)/c, Eq(d, 0)), (x\*(A + B\*tan(e) + C\*tan(e)\*\*2)/(c + d\*tan(e)), Eq(f, 0)), (2\*A\*c\*d\*f\*x/(2\*c\*\*2\*d\*f + 2\*d\*\*3\*f) + 2\*A\*d\*\*2\*log(c/d + tan(e + f\*x))/(2\*c\*\*2\*d\*f + 2\*d\*\*3\*f) - A\*d\*\*2\*log(tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2 + 1)/(2\*c\*\*2\*d\*f + 2\*d\*\*3\*f) - 2\*B\*c\*d\*log(c/d + tan(e + f\*x))/(2\*c\*\*2\*d\*f + 2\*d\*\*3\*f) + B\*c\*d\*log(tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2 + 1)/(2\*c\*\*2\*d\*f + 2\*d\*\*3\*f) + 2\*B\*d\*\*2\*f\*x/(2\*c\*\*2\*d\*f + 2\*d\*\*3\*f) + 2\*C\*c\*\*2\*log(c/d + tan(e + f\*x))/(2\*c\*\*2\*d\*f + 2\*d\*\*3\*f) - 2\*C\*c\*d\*f\*x/(2\*c\*\*2\*d\*f + 2\*d\*\*3\*f) + C\*d\*\*2\*log(tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2 + 1)/(2\*c\*\*2\*d\*f + 2\*d\*\*3\*f), True))

**Giac [A]**

time = 0.64, size = 109, normalized size = 1.10

$$\frac{\frac{2(Ac - Cc + Bd)(fx + e)}{c^2 + d^2} + \frac{(Bc - Ad + Cd) \log(\tan(fx + e)^2 + 1)}{c^2 + d^2} + \frac{2(Cc^2 - Bcd + Ad^2) \log(|d \tan(fx + e) + c|)}{c^2 d + d^3}}{2f}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2)/(c+d\*tan(f\*x+e)),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/2\*(2\*(A\*c - C\*c + B\*d)\*(f\*x + e)/(c^2 + d^2) + (B\*c - A\*d + C\*d)\*log(tan(f\*x + e)^2 + 1)/(c^2 + d^2) + 2\*(C\*c^2 - B\*c\*d + A\*d^2)\*log(abs(d\*tan(f\*x + e) + c))/(c^2\*d + d^3))/f

**Mupad [B]**

time = 9.90, size = 109, normalized size = 1.10

$$\frac{\ln(\tan(e + fx) + 1) (C - A + B \operatorname{li})}{2f (d + c \operatorname{li})} + \frac{\ln(\tan(e + fx) - 1) (B - A \operatorname{li} + C \operatorname{li})}{2f (c + d \operatorname{li})} + \frac{\ln(c + d \tan(e + fx)) (C c^2 - B c d + A d^2)}{d f (c^2 + d^2)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A + B*tan(e + f*x) + C*tan(e + f*x)^2)/(c + d*tan(e + f*x)),x)
```

```
[Out] (log(tan(e + f*x) + 1i)*(B*1i - A + C))/(2*f*(c*1i + d)) + (log(tan(e + f*x) - 1i)*(B - A*1i + C*1i))/(2*f*(c + d*1i)) + (log(c + d*tan(e + f*x))*(A*d^2 + C*c^2 - B*c*d))/(d*f*(c^2 + d^2))
```

$$3.74 \quad \int \frac{A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx)}{(a+b \tan(e+fx))(c+d \tan(e+fx))} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=165

$$\frac{(a(Ac - cC + Bd) + b(Bc - (A - C)d))x}{(a^2 + b^2)(c^2 + d^2)} + \frac{(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \log(a \cos(e + fx) + b \sin(e + fx))}{(a^2 + b^2)(bc - ad)f} - \frac{(c^2C - b^2d)}{(a^2 + b^2)(c^2 + d^2)}$$

[Out] (a\*(A\*c+B\*d-C\*c)+b\*(B\*c-(A-C)\*d))\*x/(a^2+b^2)/(c^2+d^2)+(A\*b^2-a\*(B\*b-C\*a))\*ln(a\*cos(f\*x+e)+b\*sin(f\*x+e))/(a^2+b^2)/(-a\*d+b\*c)/f-(A\*d^2-B\*c\*d+C\*c^2)\*ln(c\*cos(f\*x+e)+d\*sin(f\*x+e))/(-a\*d+b\*c)/(c^2+d^2)/f

**Rubi [A]**

time = 0.18, antiderivative size = 164, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.99, number of steps used = 3, number of rules used = 2, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.044$ , Rules used = {3732, 3611}

$$\frac{x(a(Ac + Bd - cC) - bd(A - C) + bBc)}{(a^2 + b^2)(c^2 + d^2)} + \frac{(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \log(a \cos(e + fx) + b \sin(e + fx))}{f(a^2 + b^2)(bc - ad)} - \frac{(Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C) \log(c \cos(e + fx) + d \sin(e + fx))}{f(c^2 + d^2)(bc - ad)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + B\*Tan[e + f\*x] + C\*Tan[e + f\*x]^2)/((a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])\*(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])), x]

[Out] ((b\*B\*c - b\*(A - C)\*d + a\*(A\*c - c\*C + B\*d))\*x)/((a^2 + b^2)\*(c^2 + d^2)) + ((A\*b^2 - a\*(b\*B - a\*C))\*Log[a\*Cos[e + f\*x] + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]])/((a^2 + b^2)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*f) - ((c^2\*C - B\*c\*d + A\*d^2)\*Log[c\*Cos[e + f\*x] + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]])/((b\*c - a\*d)\*(c^2 + d^2)\*f)

**Rule 3611**

Int[((c\_) + (d\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])/((a\_) + (b\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(c/(b\*f))\*Log[RemoveContent[a\*Cos[e + f\*x] + b\*Sin[e + f\*x], x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && EqQ[a\*c + b\*d, 0]

**Rule 3732**

Int[((A\_) + (B\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)] + (C\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2)/(((a\_) + (b\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(a\*(A\*c - c\*C + B\*d) + b\*(B\*c - A\*d + C\*d))\*x/((a^2 + b^2)\*(c^2 + d^2)), x] + (Dist[(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)/((b\*c - a\*d)\*(a^2 + b^2)), Int[(b - a\*Tan[e + f\*x])/(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x]), x], x] - Dist[(c^2\*C - B\*c\*d + A\*d^2)/((b\*c - a\*d)\*(c^2 + d^2)), Int[(d - c\*Tan[e + f\*x])/(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x]), x], x]) /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0]

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx)}{(a + b \tan(e + fx))(c + d \tan(e + fx))} dx = \frac{(bBc - b(A - C)d + a(Ac - cC + Bd))x}{(a^2 + b^2)(c^2 + d^2)} + \frac{(Ab^2 - a(bB - b^2C + a^2d)) \log(\sqrt{-b^2 - b \tan(e + fx)})}{(a^2 + b^2)(c^2 + d^2)}$$

$$= \frac{(bBc - b(A - C)d + a(Ac - cC + Bd))x}{(a^2 + b^2)(c^2 + d^2)} + \frac{(Ab^2 - a(bB - b^2C + a^2d)) \log(\sqrt{-b^2 - b \tan(e + fx)})}{(a^2 + b^2)(c^2 + d^2)}$$

**Mathematica [A]**

time = 0.97, size = 313, normalized size = 1.90

$$\frac{\left(\frac{Abc - aBc - bcC + aAd + bBd - aCd + \sqrt{-b^2 - b \tan(e + fx)} \log(\sqrt{-b^2 - b \tan(e + fx)})}{(a^2 + b^2)(c^2 + d^2)}\right) + \frac{2(Ab^2 + a(-bB + aC)) \log(a + b \tan(e + fx))}{(a^2 + b^2)(-bc + ad)} + \frac{\left(\frac{Abc - aBc - bcC + aAd + bBd - aCd + \sqrt{-b^2 - b \tan(e + fx)} \log(\sqrt{-b^2 - b \tan(e + fx)})}{(a^2 + b^2)(c^2 + d^2)}\right) + \frac{2(c^2C - Bcd + Ad^2) \log(c + d \tan(e + fx))}{(bc - ad)(c^2 + d^2)}}{2f}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(A + B*Tan[e + f*x] + C*Tan[e + f*x]^2)/((a + b*Tan[e + f*x])*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])),x]
```

```
[Out] -1/2*(((A*b*c - a*B*c - b*c*C + a*A*d + b*B*d - a*C*d + (Sqrt[-b^2]*(b*B*c + b*(-A + C)*d + a*(A*c - c*C + B*d))))/b)*Log[Sqrt[-b^2] - b*Tan[e + f*x]])/((a^2 + b^2)*(c^2 + d^2)) + (2*(A*b^2 + a*(-(b*B) + a*C))*Log[a + b*Tan[e + f*x]])/((a^2 + b^2)*(-(b*c) + a*d)) + ((A*b*c - a*B*c - b*c*C + a*A*d + b*B*d - a*C*d + (b*(b*B*c + b*(-A + C)*d + a*(A*c - c*C + B*d)))/Sqrt[-b^2])*Log[Sqrt[-b^2] + b*Tan[e + f*x]])/((a^2 + b^2)*(c^2 + d^2)) + (2*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Log[c + d*Tan[e + f*x]])/((b*c - a*d)*(c^2 + d^2))/f
```

**Maple [A]**

time = 0.34, size = 197, normalized size = 1.19

method	result
derivativedivides	$-\frac{(Ab^2 - Bab + Ca^2) \ln(a + b \tan(fx + e))}{(ad - bc)(a^2 + b^2)} + \frac{(Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C) \ln(c + d \tan(fx + e))}{(ad - bc)(c^2 + d^2)} + \frac{(-Aad - Abc + Bac - Bbd + aCd + Cbc) \ln(1 + \tan^2(fx + e))}{2(ad - bc)(c^2 + d^2)}$
default	$-\frac{(Ab^2 - Bab + Ca^2) \ln(a + b \tan(fx + e))}{(ad - bc)(a^2 + b^2)} + \frac{(Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C) \ln(c + d \tan(fx + e))}{(ad - bc)(c^2 + d^2)} + \frac{(-Aad - Abc + Bac - Bbd + aCd + Cbc) \ln(1 + \tan^2(fx + e))}{2(ad - bc)(c^2 + d^2)}$
norman	$\frac{(Aac - Abd + Bad + Bbc - Cac + Cbd)x}{(a^2 + b^2)(c^2 + d^2)} + \frac{(Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C) \ln(c + d \tan(fx + e))}{f(a^3d + a^2d^3 - b^3c^3 - bc^3d^2)} - \frac{(Ab^2 - Bab + Ca^2) \ln(a + b \tan(fx + e))}{(ad - bc)(a^2 + b^2)f}$
risch	$\frac{2iCa^2x}{a^3d - a^2bc + ab^2d - b^3c} - \frac{xA}{iad + ibc - ac + bd} + \frac{xC}{iad + ibc - ac + bd} - \frac{2iBabe}{f(a^3d - a^2bc + ab^2d - b^3c)} - \frac{2ic^2Cx}{a^3d + a^2d^3 - b^3c^3 - bc^3d^2}$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(a+b*tan(f*x+e))/(c+d*tan(f*x+e)),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

[Out]  $1/f * (- (A*b^2 - B*a*b + C*a^2) / (a*d - b*c) / (a^2 + b^2) * \ln(a + b*\tan(f*x + e)) + (A*d^2 - B*c*d + C*c^2) / (a*d - b*c) / (c^2 + d^2) * \ln(c + d*\tan(f*x + e)) + 1 / (a^2 + b^2) / (c^2 + d^2) * (1/2 * (-A*a*d - A*b*c + B*a*c - B*b*d + C*a*d + C*b*c) * \ln(1 + \tan(f*x + e)^2) + (A*a*c - A*b*d + B*a*d + B*b*c - C*a*c + C*b*d) * \arctan(\tan(f*x + e)))$

**Maxima** [A]

time = 0.60, size = 247, normalized size = 1.50

$$\frac{2(((A-C)a+Bb)c+(Ba-(A-C)b)d)(fx+e)}{(a^2+b^2)c^2+(a^2+b^2)d^2} + \frac{2(Ca^2-Bab+Ab^2)\log(b\tan(fx+e)+a)}{(a^2+b^3)c-(a^3+ab^2)d} - \frac{2(Cc^2-Bcd+Ad^2)\log(d\tan(fx+e)+c)}{bc^3-ac^2d+bcd^2-ad^3} + \frac{((Ba-(A-C)b)c-((A-C)a+Bb)d)\log(\tan(fx+e)^2+1)}{(a^2+b^2)c^2+(a^2+b^2)d^2}$$

2 f

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2)/(a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))/(c+d\*tan(f\*x+e)), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out]  $1/2*(2*((A - C)*a + B*b)*c + (B*a - (A - C)*b)*d)*(f*x + e)/((a^2 + b^2)*c^2 + (a^2 + b^2)*d^2) + 2*(C*a^2 - B*a*b + A*b^2)*\log(b*\tan(f*x + e) + a)/((a^2*b + b^3)*c - (a^3 + a*b^2)*d) - 2*(C*c^2 - B*c*d + A*d^2)*\log(d*\tan(f*x + e) + c)/((b*c^3 - a*c^2*d + b*c*d^2 - a*d^3) + ((B*a - (A - C)*b)*c - ((A - C)*a + B*b)*d)*\log(\tan(f*x + e)^2 + 1)/((a^2 + b^2)*c^2 + (a^2 + b^2)*d^2))/f$

**Fricas** [A]

time = 10.94, size = 307, normalized size = 1.86

$$\frac{2(((A-C)ab+BB^2)c^2-((A-C)a^2+(A-C)b^2)d-(Ba^2-(A-C)ab)d^2)fx+((Ca^2-Bab+Ab^2)c^2+(Ca^2-Bab+Ab^2)d^2)\log\left(\frac{b^2\tan(fx+e)^2+2ab\tan(fx+e)+a^2}{\tan(fx+e)^2+1}\right)-((Ca^2+Cb^2)c^2-(Ba^2+BB^2)d+(Aa^2+Ab^2)d^2)\log\left(\frac{d^2\tan(fx+e)^2+2cd\tan(fx+e)+c^2}{\tan(fx+e)^2+1}\right)}{2((a^2b+b^3)c^3-(a^3+a*b^2)*c^2*d+(a^2*b+b^3)*c*d^2-(a^3+ab^2)*d^3)*f}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2)/(a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))/(c+d\*tan(f\*x+e)), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out]  $1/2*(2*((A - C)*a*b + B*b^2)*c^2 - ((A - C)*a^2 + (A - C)*b^2)*c*d - (B*a^2 - (A - C)*a*b)*d^2)*f*x + (((C*a^2 - B*a*b + A*b^2)*c^2 + (C*a^2 - B*a*b + A*b^2)*d^2)*\log((b^2*\tan(f*x + e)^2 + 2*a*b*\tan(f*x + e) + a^2)/(\tan(f*x + e)^2 + 1)) - ((C*a^2 + C*b^2)*c^2 - (B*a^2 + B*b^2)*c*d + (A*a^2 + A*b^2)*d^2)*\log((d^2*\tan(f*x + e)^2 + 2*c*d*\tan(f*x + e) + c^2)/(\tan(f*x + e)^2 + 1)))/(((a^2*b + b^3)*c^3 - (a^3 + a*b^2)*c^2*d + (a^2*b + b^3)*c*d^2 - (a^3 + a*b^2)*d^3)*f)$

**Sympy** [C] Result contains complex when optimal does not.

time = 43.03, size = 24052, normalized size = 145.77

Too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)\*\*2)/(a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))/(c+d\*tan(f\*x+e)), x)



```
[Out] Piecewise(((2*A*c*d*f*x/(2*c**2*d*f + 2*d**3*f) + 2*A*d**2*log(c/d + tan(e
+ f*x))/(2*c**2*d*f + 2*d**3*f) - A*d**2*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)/(2*c**2*d
*f + 2*d**3*f) - 2*B*c*d*log(c/d + tan(e + f*x))/(2*c**2*d*f + 2*d**3*f) +
B*c*d*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)/(2*c**2*d*f + 2*d**3*f) + 2*B*d**2*f*x/(2*c
**2*d*f + 2*d**3*f) + 2*C*c**2*log(c/d + tan(e + f*x))/(2*c**2*d*f + 2*d**3*
f) - 2*C*c*d*f*x/(2*c**2*d*f + 2*d**3*f) + C*d**2*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)/
(2*c**2*d*f + 2*d**3*f))/a, Eq(b, 0)), ((2*A*a*b*f*x/(2*a**2*b*f + 2*b**3*f
) + 2*A*b**2*log(a/b + tan(e + f*x))/(2*a**2*b*f + 2*b**3*f) - A*b**2*log(t
an(e + f*x)**2 + 1)/(2*a**2*b*f + 2*b**3*f) - 2*B*a*b*log(a/b + tan(e + f*x
))/(2*a**2*b*f + 2*b**3*f) + B*a*b*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)/(2*a**2*b*f + 2
*b**3*f) + 2*B*b**2*f*x/(2*a**2*b*f + 2*b**3*f) + 2*C*a**2*log(a/b + tan(e
+ f*x))/(2*a**2*b*f + 2*b**3*f) - 2*C*a*b*f*x/(2*a**2*b*f + 2*b**3*f) + C*b
**2*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)/(2*a**2*b*f + 2*b**3*f))/c, Eq(d, 0)), (I*A*c*
**2*f*x*tan(e + f*x)/(2*b*c**3*f*tan(e + f*x) - 2*I*b*c**3*f + 2*I*b*c**2*d*
f*tan(e + f*x) + 2*b*c**2*d*f + 2*b*c*d**2*f*tan(e + f*x) - 2*I*b*c*d**2*f
+ 2*I*b*d**3*f*tan(e + f*x) + 2*b*d**3*f) + A*c**2*f*x/(2*b*c**3*f*tan(e +
f*x) - 2*I*b*c**3*f + 2*I*b*c**2*d*f*tan(e + f*x) + 2*b*c**2*d*f + 2*b*c*d*
**2*f*tan(e + f*x) - 2*I*b*c*d**2*f + 2*I*b*d**3*f*tan(e + f*x) + 2*b*d**3*f
) + I*A*c**2/(2*b*c**3*f*tan(e + f*x) - 2*I*b*c**3*f + 2*I*b*c**2*d*f*tan(e
+ f*x) + 2*b*c**2*d*f + 2*b*c*d**2*f*tan(e + f*x) - 2*I*b*c*d**2*f + 2*I*b
*d**3*f*tan(e + f*x) + 2*b*d**3*f) - 2*A*c*d*f*x*tan(e + f*x)/(2*b*c**3*f*t
an(e + f*x) - 2*I*b*c**3*f + 2*I*b*c**2*d*f*tan(e + f*x) + 2*b*c**2*d*f + 2
*b*c*d**2*f*tan(e + f*x) - 2*I*b*c*d**2*f + 2*I*b*d**3*f*tan(e + f*x) + 2*b
*d**3*f) + 2*I*A*c*d*f*x/(2*b*c**3*f*tan(e + f*x) - 2*I*b*c**3*f + 2*I*b*c*
**2*d*f*tan(e + f*x) + 2*b*c**2*d*f + 2*b*c*d**2*f*tan(e + f*x) - 2*I*b*c*d*
**2*f + 2*I*b*d**3*f*tan(e + f*x) + 2*b*d**3*f) + I*A*d**2*f*x*tan(e + f*x)/
(2*b*c**3*f*tan(e + f*x) - 2*I*b*c**3*f + 2*I*b*c**2*d*f*tan(e + f*x) + 2*b
*c**2*d*f + 2*b*c*d**2*f*tan(e + f*x) - 2*I*b*c*d**2*f + 2*I*b*d**3*f*tan(e
+ f*x) + 2*b*d**3*f) + A*d**2*f*x/(2*b*c**3*f*tan(e + f*x) - 2*I*b*c**3*f
+ 2*I*b*c**2*d*f*tan(e + f*x) + 2*b*c**2*d*f + 2*b*c*d**2*f*tan(e + f*x) -
2*I*b*c*d**2*f + 2*I*b*d**3*f*tan(e + f*x) + 2*b*d**3*f) - 2*A*d**2*log(c/d
+ tan(e + f*x))*tan(e + f*x)/(2*b*c**3*f*tan(e + f*x) - 2*I*b*c**3*f + 2*I
*b*c**2*d*f*tan(e + f*x) + 2*b*c**2*d*f + 2*b*c*d**2*f*tan(e + f*x) - 2*I*b
*c*d**2*f + 2*I*b*d**3*f*tan(e + f*x) + 2*b*d**3*f) + 2*I*A*d**2*log(c/d +
tan(e + f*x))/(2*b*c**3*f*tan(e + f*x) - 2*I*b*c**3*f + 2*I*b*c**2*d*f*tan(
e + f*x) + 2*b*c**2*d*f + 2*b*c*d**2*f*tan(e + f*x) - 2*I*b*c*d**2*f + 2*I*
b*d**3*f*tan(e + f*x) + 2*b*d**3*f) + A*d**2*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)*tan(e
+ f*x)/(2*b*c**3*f*tan(e + f*x) - 2*I*b*c**3*f + 2*I*b*c**2*d*f*tan(e + f*
x) + 2*b*c**2*d*f + 2*b*c*d**2*f*tan(e + f*x) - 2*I*b*c*d**2*f + 2*I*b*d**3
*f*tan(e + f*x) + 2*b*d**3*f) - I*A*d**2*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)/(2*b*c**3
*f*tan(e + f*x) - 2*I*b*c**3*f + 2*I*b*c**2*d*f*tan(e + f*x) + 2*b*c**2*d*f
+ 2*b*c*d**2*f*tan(e + f*x) - 2*I*b*c*d**2*f + 2*I*b*d**3*f*tan(e + f*x) +
2*b*d**3*f) + I*A*d**2/(2*b*c**3*f*tan(e + f*x) - 2*I*b*c**3*f + 2*I*b*c**
2*d*f*tan(e + f*x) + 2*b*c**2*d*f + 2*b*c*d**2*f*tan(e + f*x) - 2*I*b*c*d**
2*f + 2*I*b*d**3*f*tan(e + f*x) + 2*b*d**3*f) + B*c**2*f*x*tan(e + f*x)/(2*
```

$$\begin{aligned}
& b*c**3*f*\tan(e + f*x) - 2*I*b*c**3*f + 2*I*b*c**2*d*f*\tan(e + f*x) + 2*b*c* \\
& *2*d*f + 2*b*c*d**2*f*\tan(e + f*x) - 2*I*b*c*d**2*f + 2*I*b*d**3*f*\tan(e + \\
& f*x) + 2*b*d**3*f) - I*B*c**2*f*x/(2*b*c**3*f*\tan(e + f*x) - 2*I*b*c**3*f + \\
& 2*I*b*c**2*d*f*\tan(e + f*x) + 2*b*c**2*d*f + 2*b*c*d**2*f*\tan(e + f*x) - 2 \\
& *I*b*c*d**2*f + 2*I*b*d**3*f*\tan(e + f*x) + 2*b*d**3*f) - B*c**2/(2*b*c**3* \\
& f*\tan(e + f*x) - 2*I*b*c**3*f + 2*I*b*c**2*d*f*\tan(e + f*x) + 2*b*c**2*d*f \\
& + 2*b*c*d**2*f*\tan(e + f*x) - 2*I*b*c*d**2*f + 2*I*b*d**3*f*\tan(e + f*x) + \\
& 2*b*d**3*f) + 2*B*c*d*\log(c/d + \tan(e + f*x))*\tan(e + f*x)/(2*b*c**3*f*\tan( \\
& e + f*x) - 2*I*b*c**3*f + 2*I*b*c**2*d*f*\tan(e + f*x) + 2*b*c**2*d*f + 2*b* \\
& c*d**2*f*\tan(e + f*x) - 2*I*b*c*d**2*f + 2*I*b*d**3*f*\tan(e + f*x) + 2*b*d* \\
& *3*f) - 2*I*B*c*d*\log(c/d + \tan(e + f*x))/(2*b*c**3*f*\tan(e + f*x) - 2*I*b* \\
& c**3*f + 2*I*b*c**2*d*f*\tan(e + f*x) + 2*b*c**2*d*f + 2*b*c*d**2*f*\tan(e + \\
& f*x) - 2*I*b*c*d**2*f + 2*I*b*d**3*f*\tan(e + f*x) + 2*b*d**3*f) - B*c*d*\log \\
& (\tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)*\tan(e + f*x)/(2*b*c**3*f*\tan(e + f*x) - 2*I*b*c**3*f \\
& + 2*I*b*c**2*d*f*\tan(e + f*x) + 2*b*c**2*d*f + 2*b*c*d**2*f*\tan(e + f*x) - \\
& 2*I*b*c*d**2*f + 2*I*b*d**3*f*\tan(e + f*x) + 2*b*d**3*f) + I*B*c*d*\log(\tan( \\
& e + f*x)**2 + 1)/(2*b*c**3*f*\tan(e + f*x) - 2*I*b*c**3*f + 2*I*b*c**2*d*f*t \\
& \tan(e + f*x) + 2*b*c**2*d*f + 2*b*c*d**2*f*\tan(e + f*x) - 2*I*b*c*d**2*f + 2 \\
& *I*b*d**3*f*\tan(e + f*x) + 2*b*d**3*f) - B*d**2*f*x*\tan(e + f*x)/(2*b*c**3* \\
& f*\tan(e + f*x) - 2*I*b*c**3*f + 2*I*b*c**2*d*f*\tan(e + f*x) + 2*b*c**2*d*f \\
& + 2*b*c*d**2*f*\tan(e + f*x) - 2*I*b*c*d**2*f + 2*I*b*d**3*f*\tan(e + f*x) + \\
& 2*b*d**3*f) + I*B*d**2*f*x/(2*b*c**3*f*\tan(e + \dots
\end{aligned}$$

**Giac [A]**

time = 0.76, size = 272, normalized size = 1.65

$$\frac{\frac{2(Aac-Cac+Bbc+Bad-Abd+Cbd)(fx+e)}{a^2c^2+b^2c^2+a^2d^2+b^2d^2} + \frac{(Bac-Abc+Cbc-Aad+Cad-Bbd)\log(\tan(fx+e)^2+1)}{a^2c^2+b^2c^2+a^2d^2+b^2d^2} + \frac{2(Ca^2b-Bab^2+Ab^3)\log(|b\tan(fx+e)+a|)}{a^2b^2c+b^4c-a^3bd-ab^3d} - \frac{2(C^2d-Bcd^2+Ad^3)\log(|d\tan(fx+e)+c|)}{bc^2d-ac^2d^2+bcd^3-ad^4}}{2f}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2)/(a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))/(c+d\*tan(f\*x+e)),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/2\*(2\*(A\*a\*c - C\*a\*c + B\*b\*c + B\*a\*d - A\*b\*d + C\*b\*d)\*(f\*x + e)/(a^2\*c^2 + b^2\*c^2 + a^2\*d^2 + b^2\*d^2) + (B\*a\*c - A\*b\*c + C\*b\*c - A\*a\*d + C\*a\*d - B\*b\*d)\*log(tan(f\*x + e)^2 + 1)/(a^2\*c^2 + b^2\*c^2 + a^2\*d^2 + b^2\*d^2) + 2\*(C\*a^2\*b - B\*a\*b^2 + A\*b^3)\*log(abs(b\*tan(f\*x + e) + a))/(a^2\*b^2\*c + b^4\*c - a^3\*b\*d - a\*b^3\*d) - 2\*(C\*c^2\*d - B\*c\*d^2 + A\*d^3)\*log(abs(d\*tan(f\*x + e) + c))/(b\*c^3\*d - a\*c^2\*d^2 + b\*c\*d^3 - a\*d^4))/f

**Mupad [B]**

time = 21.40, size = 196, normalized size = 1.19

$$\frac{\ln(c + d \tan(e + f x)) (C c^2 - B c d + A d^2)}{f (a d - b c) (c^2 + d^2)} + \frac{\ln(\tan(e + f x) + 1) (C - A + B 1 i)}{2 f (a c 1 i + a d + b c - b d 1 i)} - \frac{\ln(a + b \tan(e + f x)) (C a^2 - B a b + A b^2)}{f (d a^3 - c a^2 b + d a b^2 - c b^3)} - \frac{\ln(\tan(e + f x) - 1) (A - C + B 1 i)}{2 f (a d - a c 1 i + b c + b d 1 i)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In]  $\text{int}((A + B*\tan(e + f*x) + C*\tan(e + f*x)^2)/((a + b*\tan(e + f*x))*(c + d*\tan(e + f*x))),x)$

[Out]  $(\log(\tan(e + f*x) + 1i)*(B*1i - A + C))/(2*f*(a*c*1i + a*d + b*c - b*d*1i)) - (\log(\tan(e + f*x) - 1i)*(A + B*1i - C))/(2*f*(a*d - a*c*1i + b*c + b*d*1i)) - (\log(a + b*\tan(e + f*x))*(A*b^2 + C*a^2 - B*a*b))/(f*(a^3*d - b^3*c - a^2*b*c + a*b^2*d)) + (\log(c + d*\tan(e + f*x))*(A*d^2 + C*c^2 - B*c*d))/(f*(a*d - b*c)*(c^2 + d^2))$

$$3.75 \quad \int \frac{A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx)}{(a+b \tan(e+fx))^2(c+d \tan(e+fx))} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=281

$$\frac{(a^2(Ac - cC + Bd) - b^2(Ac - cC + Bd) + 2ab(Bc - (A - C)d))x}{(a^2 + b^2)^2(c^2 + d^2)} + \frac{(2ab^3c(A - C) + 2a^3bBd - a^4Cd + b^4C)}{(a^2 + b^2)^2(c^2 + d^2)}$$

[Out]  $(a^2*(A*c+B*d-C*c)-b^2*(A*c+B*d-C*c)+2*a*b*(B*c-(A-C)*d))*x/(a^2+b^2)^2/(c^2+d^2)+(2*a*b^3*c*(A-C)+2*a^3*b*B*d-a^4*C*d+b^4*(-A*d+B*c)-a^2*b^2*(3*A*d+B*c-C*d))*\ln(a*\cos(f*x+e)+b*\sin(f*x+e))/(a^2+b^2)^2/(-a*d+b*c)^2/f+d*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)*\ln(c*\cos(f*x+e)+d*\sin(f*x+e))/(-a*d+b*c)^2/(c^2+d^2)/f+(-A*b^2+a*(B*b-C*a))/(a^2+b^2)/(-a*d+b*c)/f/(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))$

**Rubi [A]**

time = 0.52, antiderivative size = 281, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.067$ , Rules used = {3730, 3732, 3611}

$$\frac{a^2(Ac + Bd - cC) + 2ab(Bc - d(A - C)) - b^2(Ac + Bd - cC)}{(a^2 + b^2)^2(c^2 + d^2)} - \frac{Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)}{f(a^2 + b^2)(bc - ad)(a + b \tan(e + fx))} + \frac{(a^4(-C)d + 2a^3bBd - a^2b^2(3Ad + Bc - Cd) + 2ab^3c(A - C) + b^4(Bc - Ad)) \log(a \cos(e + fx) + b \sin(e + fx))}{f(a^2 + b^2)^2(bc - ad)^2} + \frac{d(A^2 - Bd + c^2C) \log(c \cos(e + fx) + d \sin(e + fx))}{f(c^2 + d^2)(bc - ad)^2}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + B\*Tan[e + f\*x] + C\*Tan[e + f\*x]^2)/((a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^2\*(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])), x]

[Out]  $((a^2*(A*c - c*C + B*d) - b^2*(A*c - c*C + B*d) + 2*a*b*(B*c - (A - C)*d))*x)/((a^2 + b^2)^2*(c^2 + d^2)) + ((2*a*b^3*c*(A - C) + 2*a^3*b*B*d - a^4*C*d + b^4*(B*c - A*d) - a^2*b^2*(B*c + 3*A*d - C*d))*\text{Log}[a*\text{Cos}[e + f*x] + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]])/((a^2 + b^2)^2*(b*c - a*d)^2*f) + (d*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*\text{Log}[c*\text{Cos}[e + f*x] + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]])/((b*c - a*d)^2*(c^2 + d^2)*f) - (A*b^2 - a*(b*B - a*C))/((a^2 + b^2)*(b*c - a*d)*f*(a + b*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]))$

**Rule 3611**

Int[((c\_) + (d\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])/((a\_) + (b\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*(x\_), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(c/(b\*f))\*Log[RemoveContent[a\*Cos[e + f\*x] + b\*Sin[e + f\*x], x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && EqQ[a\*c + b\*d, 0]

**Rule 3730**

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(A\*b^2 - a\*(b\*B - a\*C))\*(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*((c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)/(f\*(m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a^2 + b^2))), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a^2 + b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[A\*(a\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(m + 1) - b^2\*d\*(

```
m + n + 2)) + (b*B - a*C)*(b*c*(m + 1) + a*d*(n + 1)) - (m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)
*(A*b - a*B - b*C)*Tan[e + f*x] - d*(A*b^2 - a*(b*B - a*C))*(m + n + 2)*Tan
[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[
b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && !
(ILtQ[n, -1] && ( !IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[c, 0] && NeQ[a, 0])))
```

### Rule 3732

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^
2)/(((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)
*(x_)])), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(a*(A*c - c*C + B*d) + b*(B*c - A*d + C*d))*(x/
((a^2 + b^2)*(c^2 + d^2))), x] + (Dist[(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)/((b*c - a*d)
*(a^2 + b^2)), Int[(b - a*Tan[e + f*x])/(a + b*Tan[e + f*x]), x], x] - Dist
[(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)/((b*c - a*d)*(c^2 + d^2)), Int[(d - c*Tan[e + f*x]
)/(c + d*Tan[e + f*x]), x], x]) /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] &&
NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx)}{(a + b \tan(e + fx))^2 (c + d \tan(e + fx))} dx = -\frac{Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)}{(a^2 + b^2)(bc - ad)f(a + b \tan(e + fx))} - \frac{\int \frac{-abc(A-C)+a}{(a^2 + b^2)(bc - ad)f(a + b \tan(e + fx))} dx}{(a^2 + b^2)(bc - ad)f(a + b \tan(e + fx))}$$

$$= \frac{(a^2(Ac - cC + Bd) - b^2(Ac - cC + Bd) + 2ab(Bc - A - C))}{(a^2 + b^2)^2(c^2 + d^2)}$$

$$= \frac{(a^2(Ac - cC + Bd) - b^2(Ac - cC + Bd) + 2ab(Bc - A - C))}{(a^2 + b^2)^2(c^2 + d^2)}$$

### Mathematica [A]

time = 4.38, size = 543, normalized size = 1.93

$$\frac{(b^2c - a^2d) \sqrt{c^2 + d^2} \operatorname{arctan}\left(\frac{a + b \tan(e + fx)}{c + d \tan(e + fx)}\right) + (b^2c - a^2d) \sqrt{c^2 + d^2} \operatorname{arctan}\left(\frac{a + b \tan(e + fx)}{c + d \tan(e + fx)}\right) + (b^2c - a^2d) \sqrt{c^2 + d^2} \operatorname{arctan}\left(\frac{a + b \tan(e + fx)}{c + d \tan(e + fx)}\right) + (b^2c - a^2d) \sqrt{c^2 + d^2} \operatorname{arctan}\left(\frac{a + b \tan(e + fx)}{c + d \tan(e + fx)}\right)}{(a^2 + b^2)(bc - ad)f(a + b \tan(e + fx))}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(A + B*Tan[e + f*x] + C*Tan[e + f*x]^2)/((a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^2*(
c + d*Tan[e + f*x])), x]
```

```
[Out] (-1/2*(b*c - a*d)*(2*a*A*b*c - a^2*B*c + b^2*B*c - 2*a*b*c*C + a^2*A*d - A
*b^2*d + 2*a*b*B*d - a^2*C*d + b^2*C*d + (Sqrt[-b^2]*(a^2*(A*c - c*C + B*d)
- b^2*(A*c - c*C + B*d) + 2*a*b*(B*c + (-A + C)*d))/b)*Log[Sqrt[-b^2] - b
*Tan[e + f*x]])/((a^2 + b^2)*(c^2 + d^2)) + ((2*a*b^3*c*(-A + C) - 2*a^3*b*
B*d + a^4*C*d + b^4*(-(B*c) + A*d) + a^2*b^2*(B*c + 3*A*d - C*d))*Log[a + b
*Tan[e + f*x]])/((a^2 + b^2)*(-b*c + a*d)) - ((b*c - a*d)*(2*a*A*b*c - a^
```

$$2*B*c + b^2*B*c - 2*a*b*c*C + a^2*A*d - A*b^2*d + 2*a*b*B*d - a^2*C*d + b^2*C*d + (\text{Sqrt}[-b^2]*(-a^2*(A*c - c*C + B*d)) + b^2*(A*c - c*C + B*d) - 2*a*b*(B*c + (-A + C)*d))/b*\text{Log}[\text{Sqrt}[-b^2] + b*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]]/(2*(a^2 + b^2)*(c^2 + d^2)) + ((a^2 + b^2)*d*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*\text{Log}[c + d*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]])/((b*c - a*d)*(c^2 + d^2)) - (A*b^2)/(a + b*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]) + (a*(b*B - a*C))/(a + b*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])/((a^2 + b^2)*(b*c - a*d)*f)$$

**Maple [A]**

time = 0.84, size = 364, normalized size = 1.30

method	result
derivativedivides	$-\frac{(3Aa^2b^2d-2Aab^3c+Ab^4d-2a^3bBd+B a^2b^2c-B b^4c+a^4Cd-C a^2b^2d+2Ca b^3c) \ln(a+b \tan(fx+e))}{(ad-bc)^2(a^2+b^2)^2} + \frac{A b^2-Bab+C a^2}{(ad-bc)(a^2+b^2)(a+b \tan(fx+e))}$
default	$-\frac{(3Aa^2b^2d-2Aab^3c+Ab^4d-2a^3bBd+B a^2b^2c-B b^4c+a^4Cd-C a^2b^2d+2Ca b^3c) \ln(a+b \tan(fx+e))}{(ad-bc)^2(a^2+b^2)^2} + \frac{A b^2-Bab+C a^2}{(ad-bc)(a^2+b^2)(a+b \tan(fx+e))}$
norman	$\frac{a(A a^2c-2Aabd-A b^2c+B a^2d+2Babc-B b^2d-C a^2c+2Cabd+C b^2c)x}{(a^4+2a^2b^2+b^4)(c^2+d^2)} + \frac{A b^3-B a b^2+C a^2b}{bf(ad-bc)(a^2+b^2)} + \frac{b(A a^2c-2Aabd-A b^2c+B a^2d+2Babc-B b^2d-C a^2c+2Cabd+C b^2c)}{(a^4+2a^2b^2+b^4)(c^2+d^2)}$
risch	Expression too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(a+b*tan(f*x+e))^2/(c+d*tan(f*x+e)),x,m
method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

```
[Out] 1/f*(-(3*A*a^2*b^2*d-2*A*a*b^3*c+A*b^4*d-2*B*a^3*b*d+B*a^2*b^2*c-B*b^4*c+C*
a^4*d-C*a^2*b^2*d+2*C*a*b^3*c)/(a*d-b*c)^2/(a^2+b^2)^2*ln(a+b*tan(f*x+e))+
(A*b^2-B*a*b+C*a^2)/(a*d-b*c)/(a^2+b^2)/(a+b*tan(f*x+e))+(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)
*d/(a*d-b*c)^2/(c^2+d^2)*ln(c+d*tan(f*x+e))+1/(a^2+b^2)^2/(c^2+d^2)*(1/2*(-
A*a^2*d-2*A*a*b*c+A*b^2*d+B*a^2*c-2*B*a*b*d-B*b^2*c+C*a^2*d+2*C*a*b*c-C*b^2
*d)*ln(1+tan(f*x+e)^2)+(A*a^2*c-2*A*a*b*d-A*b^2*c+B*a^2*d+2*B*a*b*c-B*b^2*d
-C*a^2*c+2*C*a*b*d+C*b^2*c)*arctan(tan(f*x+e))))
```

**Maxima [A]**

time = 0.54, size = 525, normalized size = 1.87

$$\frac{2((A-C)a^2+2Bab-(A-C)^2c)(Bc^2-2(A-C)b-B^3)c+(C^2-2Ba^3+(1-A-C)a^2b^2+4b^3)d \log(\tan(fx+e))+\frac{2(C^2d-Bc^2+Ad^2) \log(d \tan(fx+e)+c)}{B^2-2abc^2-2abcf+ac^2+(c^2+d^2)c^2} + \frac{(B^2-2(A-C)ab-B^3)c-(A-C)a^2+2Bab-(A-C)^2d \log(\tan(fx+e)^2+1)}{(a^2+2a^2b^2)c^2+(a^2+2a^2b^2)d^2} - \frac{2(Ca^2-Bab+Ab^3)}{(a^2+2a^2b^2)d+(c^2+2a^2b^2)d \tan(fx+e)}}{2f}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(a+b*tan(f*x+e))^2/(c+d*tan(f*x+e
)),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] 1/2*(2*(((A - C)*a^2 + 2*B*a*b - (A - C)*b^2)*c + (B*a^2 - 2*(A - C)*a*b -
B*b^2)*d)*(f*x + e)/((a^4 + 2*a^2*b^2 + b^4)*c^2 + (a^4 + 2*a^2*b^2 + b^4)*
```

$$d^2) - 2*((B*a^2*b^2 - 2*(A - C)*a*b^3 - B*b^4)*c + (C*a^4 - 2*B*a^3*b + (3*A - C)*a^2*b^2 + A*b^4)*d)*\log(b*\tan(f*x + e) + a)/((a^4*b^2 + 2*a^2*b^4 + b^6)*c^2 - 2*(a^5*b + 2*a^3*b^3 + a*b^5)*c*d + (a^6 + 2*a^4*b^2 + a^2*b^4)*d^2) + 2*(C*c^2*d - B*c*d^2 + A*d^3)*\log(d*\tan(f*x + e) + c)/(b^2*c^4 - 2*a*b*c^3*d - 2*a*b*c*d^3 + a^2*d^4 + (a^2 + b^2)*c^2*d^2) + ((B*a^2 - 2*(A - C)*a*b - B*b^2)*c - ((A - C)*a^2 + 2*B*a*b - (A - C)*b^2)*d)*\log(\tan(f*x + e)^2 + 1)/((a^4 + 2*a^2*b^2 + b^4)*c^2 + (a^4 + 2*a^2*b^2 + b^4)*d^2) - 2*(C*a^2 - B*a*b + A*b^2)/((a^3*b + a*b^3)*c - (a^4 + a^2*b^2)*d + ((a^2*b^2 + b^4)*c - (a^3*b + a*b^3)*d)*\tan(f*x + e))/f$$

**Fricas** [B] Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1355 vs. 2(285) = 570.

time = 11.32, size = 1355, normalized size = 4.82

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2)/(a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))^2/(c+d\*tan(f\*x+e)),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 
$$-1/2*(2*(C*a^2*b^3 - B*a*b^4 + A*b^5)*c^3 - 2*(C*a^3*b^2 - B*a^2*b^3 + A*a*b^4)*c^2*d + 2*(C*a^2*b^3 - B*a*b^4 + A*b^5)*c*d^2 - 2*(C*a^3*b^2 - B*a^2*b^3 + A*a*b^4)*d^3 - 2*((A - C)*a^3*b^2 + 2*B*a^2*b^3 - (A - C)*a*b^4)*c^3 - (2*(A - C)*a^4*b + 3*B*a^3*b^2 + B*a*b^4)*c^2*d + ((A - C)*a^5 + 3*(A - C)*a^3*b^2 + 2*B*a^2*b^3)*c*d^2 + (B*a^5 - 2*(A - C)*a^4*b - B*a^3*b^2)*d^3)*f*x + ((B*a^3*b^2 - 2*(A - C)*a^2*b^3 - B*a*b^4)*c^3 + (C*a^5 - 2*B*a^4*b + (3*A - C)*a^3*b^2 + A*a*b^4)*c^2*d + (B*a^3*b^2 - 2*(A - C)*a^2*b^3 - B*a*b^4)*c*d^2 + (C*a^5 - 2*B*a^4*b + (3*A - C)*a^3*b^2 + A*a*b^4)*d^3 + ((B*a^2*b^3 - 2*(A - C)*a*b^4 - B*b^5)*c^3 + (C*a^4*b - 2*B*a^3*b^2 + (3*A - C)*a^2*b^3 + A*b^5)*c^2*d + (B*a^2*b^3 - 2*(A - C)*a*b^4 - B*b^5)*c*d^2 + (C*a^4*b - 2*B*a^3*b^2 + (3*A - C)*a^2*b^3 + A*b^5)*d^3)*\tan(f*x + e))*\log((b^2*\tan(f*x + e)^2 + 2*a*b*\tan(f*x + e) + a^2)/(\tan(f*x + e)^2 + 1)) - ((C*a^5 + 2*C*a^3*b^2 + C*a*b^4)*c^2*d - (B*a^5 + 2*B*a^3*b^2 + B*a*b^4)*c*d^2 + (A*a^5 + 2*A*a^3*b^2 + A*a*b^4)*d^3 + ((C*a^4*b + 2*C*a^2*b^3 + C*b^5)*c^2*d - (B*a^4*b + 2*B*a^2*b^3 + B*b^5)*c*d^2 + (A*a^4*b + 2*A*a^2*b^3 + A*b^5)*d^3)*\tan(f*x + e))*\log((d^2*\tan(f*x + e)^2 + 2*c*d*\tan(f*x + e) + c^2)/(\tan(f*x + e)^2 + 1)) - 2*((C*a^3*b^2 - B*a^2*b^3 + A*a*b^4)*c^3 - (C*a^4*b - B*a^3*b^2 + A*a^2*b^3)*c^2*d + (C*a^3*b^2 - B*a^2*b^3 + A*a*b^4)*c*d^2 - (C*a^4*b - B*a^3*b^2 + A*a^2*b^3)*d^3 + (((A - C)*a^2*b^3 + 2*B*a*b^4 - (A - C)*b^5)*c^3 - (2*(A - C)*a^3*b^2 + 3*B*a^2*b^3 + B*b^5)*c^2*d + ((A - C)*a^4*b + 3*(A - C)*a^2*b^3 + 2*B*a*b^4)*c*d^2 + (B*a^4*b - 2*(A - C)*a^3*b^2 - B*a^2*b^3)*d^3)*f*x)*\tan(f*x + e))/(((a^4*b^3 + 2*a^2*b^5 + b^7)*c^4 - 2*(a^5*b^2 + 2*a^3*b^4 + a*b^6)*c^3*d + (a^6*b + 3*a^4*b^3 + 3*a^2*b^5 + b^7)*c^2*d^2 - 2*(a^5*b^2 + 2*a^3*b^4 + a*b^6)*c*d^3 + (a^6*b + 2*a^4*b^3 + a^2*b^5)*d^4)*f*\tan(f*x + e) + ((a^5*b^2 + 2*a^3*b^4 + a*b^6)*c^4 - 2*(a^6*b + 2$$

```
*a^4*b^3 + a^2*b^5)*c^3*d + (a^7 + 3*a^5*b^2 + 3*a^3*b^4 + a*b^6)*c^2*d^2 -
  2*(a^6*b + 2*a^4*b^3 + a^2*b^5)*c*d^3 + (a^7 + 2*a^5*b^2 + a^3*b^4)*d^4)*f
)
```

**Sympy [F(-2)]**

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: NotImplementedError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)**2)/(a+b*tan(f*x+e))**2/(c+d*tan(f*x+e)),x)
```

[Out] Exception raised: NotImplementedError >> no valid subset found

**Giac [B]** Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 846 vs. 2(285) = 570.

time = 0.89, size = 846, normalized size = 3.01

---

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(a+b*tan(f*x+e))^2/(c+d*tan(f*x+e)),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] 1/2*(2*(A*a^2*c - C*a^2*c + 2*B*a*b*c - A*b^2*c + C*b^2*c + B*a^2*d - 2*A*a*b*d + 2*C*a*b*d - B*b^2*d)*(f*x + e)/(a^4*c^2 + 2*a^2*b^2*c^2 + b^4*c^2 + a^4*d^2 + 2*a^2*b^2*d^2 + b^4*d^2) + (B*a^2*c - 2*A*a*b*c + 2*C*a*b*c - B*b^2*c - A*a^2*d + C*a^2*d - 2*B*a*b*d + A*b^2*d - C*b^2*d)*log(tan(f*x + e)^2 + 1)/(a^4*c^2 + 2*a^2*b^2*c^2 + b^4*c^2 + a^4*d^2 + 2*a^2*b^2*d^2 + b^4*d^2) - 2*(B*a^2*b^3*c - 2*A*a*b^4*c + 2*C*a*b^4*c - B*b^5*c + C*a^4*b*d - 2*B*a^3*b^2*d + 3*A*a^2*b^3*d - C*a^2*b^3*d + A*b^5*d)*log(abs(b*tan(f*x + e) + a))/(a^4*b^3*c^2 + 2*a^2*b^5*c^2 + b^7*c^2 - 2*a^5*b^2*c*d - 4*a^3*b^4*c*d - 2*a*b^6*c*d + a^6*b*d^2 + 2*a^4*b^3*d^2 + a^2*b^5*d^2) + 2*(C*c^2*d^2 - B*c*d^3 + A*d^4)*log(abs(d*tan(f*x + e) + c))/(b^2*c^4*d - 2*a*b*c^3*d^2 + a^2*c^2*d^3 + b^2*c^2*d^3 - 2*a*b*c*d^4 + a^2*d^5) + 2*(B*a^2*b^3*c*tan(f*x + e) - 2*A*a*b^4*c*tan(f*x + e) + 2*C*a*b^4*c*tan(f*x + e) - B*b^5*c*tan(f*x + e) + C*a^4*b*d*tan(f*x + e) - 2*B*a^3*b^2*d*tan(f*x + e) + 3*A*a^2*b^3*d*tan(f*x + e) - C*a^2*b^3*d*tan(f*x + e) + A*b^5*d*tan(f*x + e) - C*a^4*b*c + 2*B*a^3*b^2*c - 3*A*a^2*b^3*c + C*a^2*b^3*c - A*b^5*c + 2*C*a^5*d - 3*B*a^4*b*d + 4*A*a^3*b^2*d - B*a^2*b^3*d + 2*A*a*b^4*d)/((a^4*b^2*c^2 + 2*a^2*b^4*c^2 + b^6*c^2 - 2*a^5*b*c*d - 4*a^3*b^3*c*d - 2*a*b^5*c*d + a^6*d^2 + 2*a^4*b^2*d^2 + a^2*b^4*d^2)*(b*tan(f*x + e) + a))/f
```

**Mupad [B]**

time = 63.66, size = 393, normalized size = 1.40

---



Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In]  $\text{int}((A + B*\tan(e + f*x) + C*\tan(e + f*x)^2)/((a + b*\tan(e + f*x))^2*(c + d*\tan(e + f*x))),x)$

[Out]  $(\log(\tan(e + f*x) - 1i)*(B - A*1i + C*1i))/(2*f*(a^2*c + a^2*d*1i - b^2*c - b^2*d*1i + a*b*c*2i - 2*a*b*d)) - (\log(\tan(e + f*x) + 1i)*(A*1i + B - C*1i))/(2*f*(a^2*d*1i - a^2*c + b^2*c - b^2*d*1i + a*b*c*2i + 2*a*b*d)) - (\log(a + b*\tan(e + f*x))*(b^4*(A*d - B*c) + a^2*b^2*(3*A*d + B*c - C*d) + C*a^4*d - a*b^3*(2*A*c - 2*C*c) - 2*B*a^3*b*d))/(f*(a^6*d^2 + b^6*c^2 + 2*a^2*b^4*c^2 + a^4*b^2*c^2 + a^2*b^4*d^2 + 2*a^4*b^2*d^2 - 2*a*b^5*c*d - 2*a^5*b*c*d - 4*a^3*b^3*c*d)) + (A*b^2 + C*a^2 - B*a*b)/(f*(a*d - b*c)*(a^2 + b^2)*(a + b*\tan(e + f*x))) + (d*\log(c + d*\tan(e + f*x))*(A*d^2 + C*c^2 - B*c*d))/(f*(a*d - b*c)^2*(c^2 + d^2))$

$$3.76 \quad \int \frac{A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx)}{(a+b \tan(e+fx))^3(c+d \tan(e+fx))} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=477

$$\frac{(a^3(Ac - cC + Bd) - 3ab^2(Ac - cC + Bd) + 3a^2b(Bc - (A - C)d) - b^3(Bc - (A - C)d)) x}{(a^2 + b^2)^3 (c^2 + d^2)} + \frac{(3ab^5 Bc^2 - 3$$

[Out] (a^3\*(A\*c+B\*d-C\*c)-3\*a\*b^2\*(A\*c+B\*d-C\*c)+3\*a^2\*b\*(B\*c-(A-C)\*d)-b^3\*(B\*c-(A-C)\*d))\*x/(a^2+b^2)^3/(c^2+d^2)+(3\*a\*b^5\*B\*c^2-3\*a^5\*b\*B\*d^2+a^6\*C\*d^2+3\*a^4\*b^2\*d\*(2\*A\*d+B\*c-C\*d)+b^6\*(c\*(-B\*d+C\*c)-A\*(c^2-d^2))-a^3\*b^3\*(8\*c\*(A-C)\*d+B\*(c^2-d^2))-3\*a^2\*b^4\*(c\*(2\*B\*d+C\*c)-A\*(c^2+d^2)))\*ln(a\*cos(f\*x+e)+b\*sin(f\*x+e))/(a^2+b^2)^3/(-a\*d+b\*c)^3/f-d^2\*(A\*d^2-B\*c\*d+C\*c^2)\*ln(c\*cos(f\*x+e)+d\*sin(f\*x+e))/(-a\*d+b\*c)^3/(c^2+d^2)/f+1/2\*(-A\*b^2+a\*(B\*b-C\*a))/(a^2+b^2)/(-a\*d+b\*c)/f/(a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))^2+(-2\*a\*b^3\*c\*(A-C)-2\*a^3\*b\*B\*d+a^4\*C\*d-b^4\*(-A\*d+B\*c)+a^2\*b^2\*(3\*A\*d+B\*c-C\*d))/(a^2+b^2)^2/(-a\*d+b\*c)^2/f/(a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))

**Rubi [A]**

time = 1.17, antiderivative size = 477, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.067$ , Rules used = {3730, 3732, 3611}

$$\frac{AP - (b^3 - c^3)}{2(f^2 + b^2)(b^2 - ad)(a + b \tan(e + fx))} + \frac{c^2(Ac + Bd - cC) + 3a^2Bc - d(A - C) - 3a^2(Ac + Bd - cC) - 3f(Bc - d(A - C))}{(a + b^2)(a + b \tan(e + fx))} - \frac{a^3(C + 3a^2Bd - c^2A^2 + Bc - C^2) + 2a^2(Ac - C) + 3f(Bc - d(A - C))}{f(a + b^2)(b^2 - ad)(a + b \tan(e + fx))} ; \frac{(C^2 - 3a^2Bf + 3a^2B^2d + Bc - C^2) - c^2(Bc - d(A - C)) - 3a^2(Bc - d(A - C)) + 3a^2B^2 + f(Bc - d(A - C))}{f(a + b^2)(b^2 - ad)} + \frac{2(Af - Bd + c^2)(\log(\cos(e + fx) + d \sin(e + fx)))}{f(a + b^2)(b^2 - ad)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + B\*Tan[e + f\*x] + C\*Tan[e + f\*x]^2)/((a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^3\*(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])), x]

[Out] ((a^3\*(A\*c - c\*C + B\*d) - 3\*a\*b^2\*(A\*c - c\*C + B\*d) + 3\*a^2\*b\*(B\*c - (A - C)\*d) - b^3\*(B\*c - (A - C)\*d))\*x/((a^2 + b^2)^3\*(c^2 + d^2)) + ((3\*a\*b^5\*B\*c^2 - 3\*a^5\*b\*B\*d^2 + a^6\*C\*d^2 + 3\*a^4\*b^2\*d\*(B\*c + 2\*A\*d - C\*d) + b^6\*(c\*(c\*C - B\*d) - A\*(c^2 - d^2)) - a^3\*b^3\*(8\*c\*(A - C)\*d + B\*(c^2 - d^2)) - 3\*a^2\*b^4\*(c\*(c\*C + 2\*B\*d) - A\*(c^2 + d^2)))\*Log[a\*Cos[e + f\*x] + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/((a^2 + b^2)^3\*(b\*c - a\*d)^3\*f - (d^2\*(c^2\*C - B\*c\*d + A\*d^2)\*Log[c\*Cos[e + f\*x] + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]])/((b\*c - a\*d)^3\*(c^2 + d^2)\*f) - (A\*b^2 - a\*(b\*B - a\*C))/(2\*(a^2 + b^2)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*f\*(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^2) - (2\*a\*b^3\*c\*(A - C) + 2\*a^3\*b\*B\*d - a^4\*C\*d + b^4\*(B\*c - A\*d) - a^2\*b^2\*(B\*c + 3\*A\*d - C\*d))/(a^2 + b^2)^2\*(b\*c - a\*d)^2\*f\*(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x]))

**Rule 3611**

Int[((c\_) + (d\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])/((a\_) + (b\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(c/(b\*f))\*Log[RemoveContent[a\*Cos[e + f\*x] + b\*Sin[e + f\*x], x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && EqQ[a\*c + b\*d, 0]

## Rule 3730

```

Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*tan[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := Simp[(A*b^2 - a*(b*B - a*C))*(a + b*Tan[e +
f*x])^(m + 1)*((c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^(n + 1)/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 +
b^2))), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 + b^2)), Int[(a + b*Tan[e + f
*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*(a*(b*c - a*d)*(m + 1) - b^2*d*(
m + n + 2)) + (b*B - a*C)*(b*c*(m + 1) + a*d*(n + 1)) - (m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)
*(A*b - a*B - b*C)*Tan[e + f*x] - d*(A*b^2 - a*(b*B - a*C))*(m + n + 2)*Tan
[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[
b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && !
(ILtQ[n, -1] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[c, 0] && NeQ[a, 0])))

```

## Rule 3732

```

Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^
2)/(((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)
*(x_)])), x_Symbol] := Simp[(a*(A*c - c*C + B*d) + b*(B*c - A*d + C*d))*(x/
((a^2 + b^2)*(c^2 + d^2))), x] + (Dist[(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)/((b*c - a*d)
*(a^2 + b^2)), Int[(b - a*Tan[e + f*x])/(a + b*Tan[e + f*x]), x], x] - Dist
[(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)/((b*c - a*d)*(c^2 + d^2)), Int[(d - c*Tan[e + f*x]
)/(c + d*Tan[e + f*x]), x], x]) /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] &&
NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0]

```

## Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx)}{(a + b \tan(e + fx))^3 (c + d \tan(e + fx))} dx &= -\frac{Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)}{2(a^2 + b^2)(bc - ad)f(a + b \tan(e + fx))^2} - \int \frac{-2(abc(A - C) + b^2C)}{(a + b \tan(e + fx))^3 (c + d \tan(e + fx))} dx \\
&= -\frac{Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)}{2(a^2 + b^2)(bc - ad)f(a + b \tan(e + fx))^2} - \frac{2ab^3c(A - C)}{(a^2 + b^2)^3(c^2 + d^2)} \\
&= \frac{(a^3(Ac - cC + Bd) - 3ab^2(Ac - cC + Bd) + 3a^2b(Bc - c^2))}{(a^2 + b^2)^3(c^2 + d^2)} \\
&= \frac{(a^3(Ac - cC + Bd) - 3ab^2(Ac - cC + Bd) + 3a^2b(Bc - c^2))}{(a^2 + b^2)^3(c^2 + d^2)}
\end{aligned}$$

## Mathematica [A]

time = 7.95, size = 898, normalized size = 1.88

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(A + B\*Tan[e + f\*x] + C\*Tan[e + f\*x]^2)/((a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^3\*(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])),x]

[Out] 
$$-1/2*(A*b^2 - a*(b*B - a*C))/((a^2 + b^2)*(b*c - a*d)*f*(a + b*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])^2) - (-( -((b*(b*c - a*d)^2*(3*a^2*A*b*c - A*b^3*c - a^3*B*c + 3*a*b^2*B*c - 3*a^2*b*c*C + b^3*c*C + a^3*A*d - 3*a*A*b^2*d + 3*a^2*b*B*d - b^3*B*d - a^3*C*d + 3*a*b^2*C*d + (\text{Sqrt}[-b^2]*(a^3*(A*c - c*C + B*d) - 3*a*b^2*(A*c - c*C + B*d) + 3*a^2*b*(B*c - (A - C)*d) - b^3*(B*c - (A - C)*d))))/b)*\text{Log}[\text{Sqrt}[-b^2] - b*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]])/((a^2 + b^2)*(c^2 + d^2))) + (2*b*(3*a*b^5*B*c^2 - 3*a^5*b*B*d^2 + a^6*C*d^2 + 3*a^4*b^2*d*(B*c + 2*A*d - C*d) + b^6*(c*(c*C - B*d) - A*(c^2 - d^2)) - a^3*b^3*(8*c*(A - C)*d + B*(c^2 - d^2)) - 3*a^2*b^4*(c*(c*C + 2*B*d) - A*(c^2 + d^2)))*\text{Log}[a + b*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]])/((a^2 + b^2)*(b*c - a*d)) - (b*(b*c - a*d)^2*(3*a^2*A*b*c - A*b^3*c - a^3*B*c + 3*a*b^2*B*c - 3*a^2*b*c*C + b^3*c*C + a^3*A*d - 3*a*A*b^2*d + 3*a^2*b*B*d - b^3*B*d - a^3*C*d + 3*a*b^2*C*d - (\text{Sqrt}[-b^2]*(a^3*(A*c - c*C + B*d) - 3*a*b^2*(A*c - c*C + B*d) + 3*a^2*b*(B*c - (A - C)*d) - b^3*(B*c - (A - C)*d))))/b)*\text{Log}[\text{Sqrt}[-b^2] + b*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]])/((a^2 + b^2)*(c^2 + d^2)) - (2*b*(a^2 + b^2)^2*d^2*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*\text{Log}[c + d*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]])/((b*c - a*d)*(c^2 + d^2)))/(b*(a^2 + b^2)*(b*c - a*d)*f) - (-(a*(-2*a*(A*b^2 - a*(b*B - a*C))*d + 2*b*(A*b - a*B - b*C)*(b*c - a*d)) - 2*b^2*(a*b*c*(A - C) - a^2*A*d + b^2*(B*c - A*d)))/((a^2 + b^2)*(b*c - a*d)*f*(a + b*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])))/(2*(a^2 + b^2)*(b*c - a*d))$$

**Maple [A]**

time = 1.60, size = 647, normalized size = 1.36 Too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2)/(a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))^3/(c+d\*tan(f\*x+e)),x,m  
method=\_RETURNVERBOSE)

[Out] 
$$1/f*(1/(a^2+b^2)^3/(c^2+d^2))*(1/2*(-A*a^3*d-3*A*a^2*b*c+3*A*a*b^2*d+A*b^3*c+B*a^3*c-3*B*a^2*b*d-3*B*a*b^2*c+B*b^3*d+C*a^3*d+3*C*a^2*b*c-3*C*a*b^2*d-C*b^3*c)*\ln(1+\text{tan}(f*x+e)^2)+(A*a^3*c-3*A*a^2*b*d-3*A*a*b^2*c+A*b^3*d+B*a^3*d+3*B*a^2*b*c-3*B*a*b^2*d-B*b^3*c-C*a^3*c+3*C*a^2*b*d+3*C*a*b^2*c-C*b^3*d)*\arctan(\text{tan}(f*x+e)))+(3*A*a^2*b^2*d-2*A*a*b^3*c+A*b^4*d-2*B*a^3*b*d+B*a^2*b^2*c-B*b^4*c+C*a^4*d-C*a^2*b^2*d+2*C*a*b^3*c)/(a*d-b*c)^2/(a^2+b^2)^2/(a+b*\text{tan}(f*x+e))-(6*A*a^4*b^2*d^2-8*A*a^3*b^3*c*d+3*A*a^2*b^4*c^2+3*A*a^2*b^4*d^2-A*b^6*c^2+A*b^6*d^2-3*B*a^5*b*d^2+3*B*a^4*b^2*c*d-B*a^3*b^3*c^2+B*a^3*b^3*d^2-6*B*a^2*b^4*c*d+3*B*a*b^5*c^2-B*b^6*c*d+C*a^6*d^2-3*C*a^4*b^2*d^2+8*C*a^3*b^3*c*d-3*C*a^2*b^4*c^2+C*b^6*c^2)/(a*d-b*c)^3/(a^2+b^2)^3*\ln(a+b*\text{tan}(f*x+e))+1/2*(A*b^2-B*a*b+C*a^2)/(a*d-b*c)/(a^2+b^2)/(a+b*\text{tan}(f*x+e))^2+d^2*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)/(c^2+d^2)/(a*d-b*c)^3*\ln(c+d*\text{tan}(f*x+e)))$$

**Maxima [B]** Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1103 vs. 2(481) = 962.

time = 0.63, size = 1103, normalized size = 2.31

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(a+b*tan(f*x+e))^3/(c+d*tan(f*x+e)),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] 1/2*(2*((A - C)*a^3 + 3*B*a^2*b - 3*(A - C)*a*b^2 - B*b^3)*c + (B*a^3 - 3*(A - C)*a^2*b - 3*B*a*b^2 + (A - C)*b^3)*d)*(f*x + e)/((a^6 + 3*a^4*b^2 + 3*a^2*b^4 + b^6)*c^2 + (a^6 + 3*a^4*b^2 + 3*a^2*b^4 + b^6)*d^2) - 2*((B*a^3*b^3 - 3*(A - C)*a^2*b^4 - 3*B*a*b^5 + (A - C)*b^6)*c^2 - (3*B*a^4*b^2 - 8*(A - C)*a^3*b^3 - 6*B*a^2*b^4 - B*b^6)*c*d - (C*a^6 - 3*B*a^5*b + 3*(2*A - C)*a^4*b^2 + B*a^3*b^3 + 3*A*a^2*b^4 + A*b^6)*d^2)*log(b*tan(f*x + e) + a)/((a^6*b^3 + 3*a^4*b^5 + 3*a^2*b^7 + b^9)*c^3 - 3*(a^7*b^2 + 3*a^5*b^4 + 3*a^3*b^6 + a*b^8)*c^2*d + 3*(a^8*b + 3*a^6*b^3 + 3*a^4*b^5 + a^2*b^7)*c*d^2 - (a^9 + 3*a^7*b^2 + 3*a^5*b^4 + a^3*b^6)*d^3) - 2*(C*c^2*d^2 - B*c*d^3 + A*d^4)*log(d*tan(f*x + e) + c)/(b^3*c^5 - 3*a*b^2*c^4*d + 3*a^2*b*c*d^4 - a^3*d^5 + (3*a^2*b + b^3)*c^3*d^2 - (a^3 + 3*a*b^2)*c^2*d^3) + ((B*a^3 - 3*(A - C)*a^2*b - 3*B*a*b^2 + (A - C)*b^3)*c - ((A - C)*a^3 + 3*B*a^2*b - 3*(A - C)*a*b^2 - B*b^3)*d)*log(tan(f*x + e)^2 + 1)/((a^6 + 3*a^4*b^2 + 3*a^2*b^4 + b^6)*c^2 + (a^6 + 3*a^4*b^2 + 3*a^2*b^4 + b^6)*d^2) - ((C*a^4*b - 3*B*a^3*b^2 + (5*A - 3*C)*a^2*b^3 + B*a*b^4 + A*b^5)*c - (3*C*a^5 - 5*B*a^4*b + (7*A - C)*a^3*b^2 - B*a^2*b^3 + 3*A*a*b^4)*d - 2*((B*a^2*b^3 - 2*(A - C)*a*b^4 - B*b^5)*c + (C*a^4*b - 2*B*a^3*b^2 + (3*A - C)*a^2*b^3 + A*b^5)*d)*tan(f*x + e))/((a^6*b^2 + 2*a^4*b^4 + a^2*b^6)*c^2 - 2*(a^7*b + 2*a^5*b^3 + a^3*b^5)*c*d + (a^8 + 2*a^6*b^2 + a^4*b^4)*d^2 + ((a^4*b^4 + 2*a^2*b^6 + b^8)*c^2 - 2*(a^5*b^3 + 2*a^3*b^5 + a*b^7)*c*d + (a^6*b^2 + 2*a^4*b^4 + a^2*b^6)*d^2)*tan(f*x + e)^2 + 2*((a^5*b^3 + 2*a^3*b^5 + a*b^7)*c^2 - 2*(a^6*b^2 + 2*a^4*b^4 + a^2*b^6)*c*d + (a^7*b + 2*a^5*b^3 + a^3*b^5)*d^2)*tan(f*x + e)))/f
```

**Fricas** [B] Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 3657 vs. 2(481) = 962.

time = 12.07, size = 3657, normalized size = 7.67

Too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(a+b*tan(f*x+e))^3/(c+d*tan(f*x+e)),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] -1/2*((3*C*a^4*b^4 - 5*B*a^3*b^5 + (7*A - 3*C)*a^2*b^6 + B*a*b^7 + A*b^8)*c^4 - 4*(2*C*a^5*b^3 - 3*B*a^4*b^4 + (4*A - C)*a^3*b^5 + A*a*b^7)*c^3*d + (5*C*a^6*b^2 - 7*B*a^5*b^3 + (9*A + 2*C)*a^4*b^4 - 6*B*a^3*b^5 + (10*A - 3*C)
```

$$\begin{aligned}
& *a^2*b^6 + B*a*b^7 + A*b^8)*c^2*d^2 - 4*(2*C*a^5*b^3 - 3*B*a^4*b^4 + (4*A - \\
& C)*a^3*b^5 + A*a*b^7)*c*d^3 + (5*C*a^6*b^2 - 7*B*a^5*b^3 + (9*A - C)*a^4*b^4 - B*a^3*b^5 + 3*A*a^2*b^6)*d^4 - 2*((A - C)*a^5*b^3 + 3*B*a^4*b^4 - 3*( \\
& A - C)*a^3*b^5 - B*a^2*b^6)*c^4 - (3*(A - C)*a^6*b^2 + 8*B*a^5*b^3 - 6*(A - \\
& C)*a^4*b^4 - (A - C)*a^2*b^6)*c^3*d + 3*((A - C)*a^7*b + 2*B*a^6*b^2 + 2*B \\
& *a^4*b^4 - (A - C)*a^3*b^5)*c^2*d^2 - ((A - C)*a^8 + 6*(A - C)*a^6*b^2 + 8* \\
& B*a^5*b^3 - 3*(A - C)*a^4*b^4)*c*d^3 - (B*a^8 - 3*(A - C)*a^7*b - 3*B*a^6*b^2 \\
& ^2 + (A - C)*a^5*b^3)*d^4)*f*x - ((C*a^4*b^4 - 3*B*a^3*b^5 + 5*(A - C)*a^2* \\
& b^6 + 3*B*a*b^7 - A*b^8)*c^4 - 4*(C*a^5*b^3 - 2*B*a^4*b^4 + (3*A - 2*C)*a^3 \\
& *b^5 + B*a^2*b^6)*c^3*d + (3*C*a^6*b^2 - 5*B*a^5*b^3 + (7*A - 2*C)*a^4*b^4 \\
& - 2*B*a^3*b^5 + (6*A - 5*C)*a^2*b^6 + 3*B*a*b^7 - A*b^8)*c^2*d^2 - 4*(C*a^5 \\
& *b^3 - 2*B*a^4*b^4 + (3*A - 2*C)*a^3*b^5 + B*a^2*b^6)*c*d^3 + (3*C*a^6*b^2 \\
& - 5*B*a^5*b^3 + (7*A - 3*C)*a^4*b^4 + B*a^3*b^5 + A*a^2*b^6)*d^4 + 2*((A - \\
& C)*a^3*b^5 + 3*B*a^2*b^6 - 3*(A - C)*a*b^7 - B*b^8)*c^4 - (3*(A - C)*a^4*b^4 \\
& ^4 + 8*B*a^3*b^5 - 6*(A - C)*a^2*b^6 - (A - C)*b^8)*c^3*d + 3*((A - C)*a^5* \\
& b^3 + 2*B*a^4*b^4 + 2*B*a^2*b^6 - (A - C)*a*b^7)*c^2*d^2 - ((A - C)*a^6*b^2 \\
& + 6*(A - C)*a^4*b^4 + 8*B*a^3*b^5 - 3*(A - C)*a^2*b^6)*c*d^3 - (B*a^6*b^2 \\
& - 3*(A - C)*a^5*b^3 - 3*B*a^4*b^4 + (A - C)*a^3*b^5)*d^4)*f*x)*tan(f*x + e) \\
& ^2 + ((B*a^5*b^3 - 3*(A - C)*a^4*b^4 - 3*B*a^3*b^5 + (A - C)*a^2*b^6)*c^4 - \\
& (3*B*a^6*b^2 - 8*(A - C)*a^5*b^3 - 6*B*a^4*b^4 - B*a^2*b^6)*c^3*d - (C*a^8 \\
& - 3*B*a^7*b + 3*(2*A - C)*a^6*b^2 + 3*(2*A - C)*a^4*b^4 + 3*B*a^3*b^5 + C* \\
& a^2*b^6)*c^2*d^2 - (3*B*a^6*b^2 - 8*(A - C)*a^5*b^3 - 6*B*a^4*b^4 - B*a^2*b^6) \\
& *c*d^3 - (C*a^8 - 3*B*a^7*b + 3*(2*A - C)*a^6*b^2 + B*a^5*b^3 + 3*A*a^4* \\
& b^4 + A*a^2*b^6)*d^4 + ((B*a^3*b^5 - 3*(A - C)*a^2*b^6 - 3*B*a*b^7 + (A - C) \\
& )*b^8)*c^4 - (3*B*a^4*b^4 - 8*(A - C)*a^3*b^5 - 6*B*a^2*b^6 - B*b^8)*c^3*d \\
& - (C*a^6*b^2 - 3*B*a^5*b^3 + 3*(2*A - C)*a^4*b^4 + 3*(2*A - C)*a^2*b^6 + 3* \\
& B*a*b^7 + C*b^8)*c^2*d^2 - (3*B*a^4*b^4 - 8*(A - C)*a^3*b^5 - 6*B*a^2*b^6 - \\
& B*b^8)*c*d^3 - (C*a^6*b^2 - 3*B*a^5*b^3 + 3*(2*A - C)*a^4*b^4 + B*a^3*b^5 \\
& + 3*A*a^2*b^6 + A*b^8)*d^4)*tan(f*x + e)^2 + 2*((B*a^4*b^4 - 3*(A - C)*a^3* \\
& b^5 - 3*B*a^2*b^6 + (A - C)*a*b^7)*c^4 - (3*B*a^5*b^3 - 8*(A - C)*a^4*b^4 - \\
& 6*B*a^3*b^5 - B*a*b^7)*c^3*d - (C*a^7*b - 3*B*a^6*b^2 + 3*(2*A - C)*a^5*b^3 \\
& + 3*(2*A - C)*a^3*b^5 + 3*B*a^2*b^6 + C*a*b^7)*c^2*d^2 - (3*B*a^5*b^3 - 8 \\
& *(A - C)*a^4*b^4 - 6*B*a^3*b^5 - B*a*b^7)*c*d^3 - (C*a^7*b - 3*B*a^6*b^2 + \\
& 3*(2*A - C)*a^5*b^3 + B*a^4*b^4 + 3*A*a^3*b^5 + A*a*b^7)*d^4)*tan(f*x + e) \\
& *log((b^2*tan(f*x + e)^2 + 2*a*b*tan(f*x + e) + a^2)/(tan(f*x + e)^2 + 1)) \\
& + ((C*a^8 + 3*C*a^6*b^2 + 3*C*a^4*b^4 + C*a^2*b^6)*c^2*d^2 - (B*a^8 + 3*B*a^6 \\
& *b^2 + 3*B*a^4*b^4 + B*a^2*b^6)*c*d^3 + (A*a^8 + 3*A*a^6*b^2 + 3*A*a^4*b^4 \\
& + A*a^2*b^6)*d^4 + ((C*a^6*b^2 + 3*C*a^4*b^4 + 3*C*a^2*b^6 + C*b^8)*c^2*d^2 \\
& ^2 - (B*a^6*b^2 + 3*B*a^4*b^4 + 3*B*a^2*b^6 + B*b^8)*c*d^3 + (A*a^6*b^2 + 3 \\
& *A*a^4*b^4 + 3*A*a^2*b^6 + A*b^8)*d^4)*tan(f*x + e)^2 + 2*((C*a^7*b + 3*C*a^5 \\
& *b^3 + 3*C*a^3*b^5 + C*a*b^7)*c^2*d^2 - (B*a^7*b + 3*B*a^5*b^3 + 3*B*a^3* \\
& b^5 + B*a*b^7)*c*d^3 + (A*a^7*b + 3*A*a^5*b^3 + 3*A*a^3*b^5 + A*a*b^7)*d^4) \\
& *tan(f*x + e))*log((d^2*tan(f*x + e)^2 + 2*c*d*tan(f*x + e) + c^2)/(tan(f*x \\
& + e)^2 + 1)) - 2*((C*a^5*b^3 - 2*B*a^4*b^4 + 3*(A - C)*a^3*b^5 + 3*B*a^2*b^6 \\
& ^6 - (3*A - 2*C)*a*b^7 - B*b^8)*c^4 - (3*C*a^6*b^2 - 5*B*a^5*b^3 + (7*A - 6
\end{aligned}$$

```

*C)*a^4*b^4 + 6*B*a^3*b^5 - 3*(2*A - C)*a^2*b^6 - B*a*b^7 - A*b^8)*c^3*d +
(2*C*a^7*b - 3*B*a^6*b^2 + 2*(2*A - C)*a^5*b^3 + B*a^4*b^4 - 2*C*a^3*b^5 +
3*B*a^2*b^6 - 2*(2*A - C)*a*b^7 - B*b^8)*c^2*d^2 - (3*C*a^6*b^2 - 5*B*a^5*b
^3 + (7*A - 6*C)*a^4*b^4 + 6*B*a^3*b^5 - 3*(2*A - C)*a^2*b^6 - B*a*b^7 - A*
b^8)*c*d^3 + (2*C*a^7*b - 3*B*a^6*b^2 + (4*A - 3*C)*a^5*b^3 + 3*B*a^4*b^4 -
(3*A - C)*a^3*b^5 - A*a*b^7)*d^4 + 2*(((A - C)*a^4*b^4 + 3*B*a^3*b^5 - 3*(
A - C)*a^2*b^6 - B*a*b^7)*c^4 - (3*(A - C)*a^5*b^3 + 8*B*a^4*b^4 - 6*(A - C
)*a^3*b^5 - (A - C)*a*b^7)*c^3*d + 3*((A - C)*a^6*b^2 + 2*B*a^5*b^3 + 2*B*a
^3*b^5 - (A - C)*a^2*b^6)*c^2*d^2 - ((A - C)*a^7*b + 6*(A - C)*a^5*b^3 + 8*
B*a^4*b^4 - 3*(A - C)*a^3*b^5)*c*d^3 - (B*a^7*b - 3*(A - C)*a^6*b^2 - 3*B*a
^5*b^3 + (A - C)*a^4*b^4)*d^4)*f*x)*tan(f*x + e))/(((a^6*b^5 + 3*a^4*b^7 +
3*a^2*b^9 + b^11)*c^5 - 3*(a^7*b^4 + 3*a^5*b^6 + 3*a^3*b^8 + a*b^10)*c^4*d
+ (3*a^8*b^3 + 10*a^6*b^5 + 12*a^4*b^7 + 6*a^2*b^9 + b^11)*c^3*d^2 - (a^9*b
^2 + 6*a^7*b^4 + 12*a^5*b^6 + 10*a^3*b^8 + 3*a*b^10)*c^2*d^3 + 3*(a^8*b^3 +
3*a^6*b^5 + 3*a^4*b^7 + a^2*b^9)*c*d^4 - (a^9*b^2 + 3*a^7*b^4 + 3*a^5*b^6
+ a^3*b^8)*d^5)*f*tan(f*x + e)^2 + 2*((a^7*b^4 + 3*a^5*b^6 + 3*a^3*b^8 + a*
b^10)*c^5 - 3*(a^8*b^3 + 3*a^6*b^5 + 3*a^4*b^7 + a^2*b^9)*c^4*d + (3*a^9*b
^2 + 10*a^7*b^4 + 12*a^5*b^6 + 6*a^3*b^8 + a*b^10)*c^3*d^2 - (a^10*b + 6*a^8
*b^3 + 12*a^6*b^5 + 10*a^4*b^7 + 3*a^2*b^9)*c^2...

```

**Sympy** [F(-2)]

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: NotImplementedError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)**2)/(a+b*tan(f*x+e))**3/(c+d*tan(f*x
+e)),x)
```

```
[Out] Exception raised: NotImplementedError >> no valid subset found
```

**Giac** [B] Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 2127 vs. 2(481) = 962.

time = 1.22, size = 2127, normalized size = 4.46

Too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(a+b*tan(f*x+e))^3/(c+d*tan(f*x+e
)),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] 1/2*(2*(A*a^3*c - C*a^3*c + 3*B*a^2*b*c - 3*A*a*b^2*c + 3*C*a*b^2*c - B*b^3
*c + B*a^3*d - 3*A*a^2*b*d + 3*C*a^2*b*d - 3*B*a*b^2*d + A*b^3*d - C*b^3*d)
*(f*x + e)/(a^6*c^2 + 3*a^4*b^2*c^2 + 3*a^2*b^4*c^2 + b^6*c^2 + a^6*d^2 + 3
*a^4*b^2*d^2 + 3*a^2*b^4*d^2 + b^6*d^2) + (B*a^3*c - 3*A*a^2*b*c + 3*C*a^2*
b*c - 3*B*a*b^2*c + A*b^3*c - C*b^3*c - A*a^3*d + C*a^3*d - 3*B*a^2*b*d + 3
```

$$\begin{aligned}
& *A*a*b^2*d - 3*C*a*b^2*d + B*b^3*d)*\log(\tan(f*x + e)^2 + 1)/(a^6*c^2 + 3*a^4*b^2*c^2 + 3*a^2*b^4*c^2 + b^6*c^2 + a^6*d^2 + 3*a^4*b^2*d^2 + 3*a^2*b^4*d^2 + b^6*d^2) - 2*(B*a^3*b^4*c^2 - 3*A*a^2*b^5*c^2 + 3*C*a^2*b^5*c^2 - 3*B*a*b^6*c^2 + A*b^7*c^2 - C*b^7*c^2 - 3*B*a^4*b^3*c*d + 8*A*a^3*b^4*c*d - 8*C*a^3*b^4*c*d + 6*B*a^2*b^5*c*d + B*b^7*c*d - C*a^6*b*d^2 + 3*B*a^5*b^2*d^2 - 6*A*a^4*b^3*d^2 + 3*C*a^4*b^3*d^2 - B*a^3*b^4*d^2 - 3*A*a^2*b^5*d^2 - A*b^7*d^2)*\log(\text{abs}(b*\tan(f*x + e) + a))/(a^6*b^4*c^3 + 3*a^4*b^6*c^3 + 3*a^2*b^8*c^3 + b^10*c^3 - 3*a^7*b^3*c^2*d - 9*a^5*b^5*c^2*d - 9*a^3*b^7*c^2*d - 3*a*b^9*c^2*d + 3*a^8*b^2*c*d^2 + 9*a^6*b^4*c*d^2 + 9*a^4*b^6*c*d^2 + 3*a^2*b^8*c*d^2 - a^9*b*d^3 - 3*a^7*b^3*d^3 - 3*a^5*b^5*d^3 - a^3*b^7*d^3) - 2*(C*c^2*d^3 - B*c*d^4 + A*d^5)*\log(\text{abs}(d*\tan(f*x + e) + c))/(b^3*c^5*d - 3*a*b^2*c^4*d^2 + 3*a^2*b*c^3*d^3 + b^3*c^3*d^3 - a^3*c^2*d^4 - 3*a*b^2*c^2*d^4 + 3*a^2*b*c*d^5 - a^3*d^6) + (3*B*a^3*b^5*c^2*\tan(f*x + e)^2 - 9*A*a^2*b^6*c^2*\tan(f*x + e)^2 + 9*C*a^2*b^6*c^2*\tan(f*x + e)^2 - 9*B*a*b^7*c^2*\tan(f*x + e)^2 + 3*A*b^8*c^2*\tan(f*x + e)^2 - 3*C*b^8*c^2*\tan(f*x + e)^2 - 9*B*a^4*b^4*c*d*\tan(f*x + e)^2 + 24*A*a^3*b^5*c*d*\tan(f*x + e)^2 - 24*C*a^3*b^5*c*d*\tan(f*x + e)^2 + 18*B*a^2*b^6*c*d*\tan(f*x + e)^2 + 3*B*b^8*c*d*\tan(f*x + e)^2 - 3*C*a^6*b^2*d^2*\tan(f*x + e)^2 + 9*B*a^5*b^3*d^2*\tan(f*x + e)^2 - 18*A*a^4*b^4*d^2*\tan(f*x + e)^2 + 9*C*a^4*b^4*d^2*\tan(f*x + e)^2 - 3*B*a^3*b^5*d^2*\tan(f*x + e)^2 - 9*A*a^2*b^6*d^2*\tan(f*x + e)^2 - 3*A*b^8*d^2*\tan(f*x + e)^2 + 8*B*a^4*b^4*c^2*\tan(f*x + e) - 22*A*a^3*b^5*c^2*\tan(f*x + e) + 22*C*a^3*b^5*c^2*\tan(f*x + e) - 18*B*a^2*b^6*c^2*\tan(f*x + e) + 2*A*a*b^7*c^2*\tan(f*x + e) - 2*C*a*b^7*c^2*\tan(f*x + e) - 2*B*b^8*c^2*\tan(f*x + e) + 2*C*a^6*b^2*c*d*\tan(f*x + e) - 24*B*a^5*b^3*c*d*\tan(f*x + e) + 58*A*a^4*b^4*c*d*\tan(f*x + e) - 52*C*a^4*b^4*c*d*\tan(f*x + e) + 32*B*a^3*b^5*c*d*\tan(f*x + e) + 12*A*a^2*b^6*c*d*\tan(f*x + e) - 6*C*a^2*b^6*c*d*\tan(f*x + e) + 8*B*a*b^7*c*d*\tan(f*x + e) + 2*A*b^8*c*d*\tan(f*x + e) - 8*C*a^7*b*d^2*\tan(f*x + e) + 22*B*a^6*b^2*d^2*\tan(f*x + e) - 42*A*a^5*b^3*d^2*\tan(f*x + e) + 18*C*a^5*b^3*d^2*\tan(f*x + e) - 2*B*a^4*b^4*d^2*\tan(f*x + e) - 26*A*a^3*b^5*d^2*\tan(f*x + e) + 2*C*a^3*b^5*d^2*\tan(f*x + e) - 8*A*a*b^7*d^2*\tan(f*x + e) - C*a^6*b^2*c^2 + 6*B*a^5*b^3*c^2 - 14*A*a^4*b^4*c^2 + 11*C*a^4*b^4*c^2 - 7*B*a^3*b^5*c^2 - 3*A*a^2*b^6*c^2 - B*a*b^7*c^2 - A*b^8*c^2 + 4*C*a^7*b*c*d - 17*B*a^6*b^2*c*d + 36*A*a^5*b^3*c*d - 24*C*a^5*b^3*c*d + 10*B*a^4*b^4*c*d + 16*A*a^3*b^5*c*d - 4*C*a^3*b^5*c*d + 3*B*a^2*b^6*c*d + 4*A*a*b^7*c*d - 6*C*a^8*d^2 + 14*B*a^7*b*d^2 - 25*A*a^6*b^2*d^2 + 7*C*a^6*b^2*d^2 + 3*B*a^5*b^3*d^2 - 19*A*a^4*b^4*d^2 + C*a^4*b^4*d^2 + B*a^3*b^5*d^2 - 6*A*a^2*b^6*d^2)/(a^6*b^3*c^3 + 3*a^4*b^5*c^3 + 3*a^2*b^7*c^3 + b^9*c^3 - 3*a^7*b^2*c^2*d - 9*a^5*b^4*c^2*d - 9*a^3*b^6*c^2*d - 3*a*b^8*c^2*d + 3*a^8*b*c*d^2 + 9*a^6*b^3*c*d^2 + 9*a^4*b^5*c*d^2 + 3*a^2*b^7*c*d^2 - a^9*d^3 - 3*a^7*b^2*d^3 - 3*a^5*b^4*d^3 - a^3*b^6*d^3)*(b*\tan(f*x + e) + a)^2)/f
\end{aligned}$$

Mupad [B]

time = 24.03, size = 2500, normalized size = 5.24

Too large to display



Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In]  $\text{int}((A + B*\tan(e + f*x) + C*\tan(e + f*x)^2)/((a + b*\tan(e + f*x))^3*(c + d*\tan(e + f*x))),x)$

[Out] 
$$-\left(\frac{(A*b^5*c - 3*C*a^5*d - 3*A*a*b^4*d + B*a*b^4*c + 5*B*a^4*b*d + C*a^4*b*c + 5*A*a^2*b^3*c - 7*A*a^3*b^2*d - 3*B*a^3*b^2*c + B*a^2*b^3*d - 3*C*a^2*b^3*c + C*a^3*b^2*d)/(2*(a^2*d^2 + b^2*c^2 - 2*a*b*c*d)*(a^4 + b^4 + 2*a^2*b^2)) - (\tan(e + f*x)*(A*b^5*d - B*b^5*c - 2*A*a*b^4*c + 2*C*a*b^4*c + C*a^4*b*d + 3*A*a^2*b^3*d + B*a^2*b^3*c - 2*B*a^3*b^2*d - C*a^2*b^3*d))/(a^2*d^2 + b^2*c^2 - 2*a*b*c*d)*(a^4 + b^4 + 2*a^2*b^2)}{(a^2 + b^2*\tan(e + f*x))^2 + 2*a*b*\tan(e + f*x)} - \text{symsum}(\log(- (A^3*b^8*c^2*d^4 - 4*A^3*a^2*b^6*d^6 - 7*A^3*a^4*b^4*d^6 - A^3*b^8*d^6 + A^2*C*b^8*d^6 - 3*A^3*a^2*b^6*c^2*d^4 - B^3*a^3*b^5*c^2*d^4 - C^3*a^2*b^6*c^2*d^4 - 2*C^3*a^3*b^5*c^3*d^3 + 7*C^3*a^4*b^4*c^2*d^4 + A^2*B*a*b^7*d^6 + A^2*B*b^8*c*d^5 + A^3*a*b^7*c*d^5 + C^3*a^7*b*c*d^5 - A*B^2*a^2*b^6*d^6 - 3*A*B^2*a^6*b^2*d^6 + 2*A^2*B*a^3*b^5*d^6 + 9*A^2*B*a^5*b^3*d^6 - A*C^2*a^2*b^6*d^6 - 4*A*C^2*a^4*b^4*d^6 + A*C^2*a^6*b^2*d^6 + 5*A^2*C*a^2*b^6*d^6 + 11*A^2*C*a^4*b^4*d^6 - A^2*C*a^6*b^2*d^6 + A*C^2*b^8*c^2*d^4 - 2*A^2*C*b^8*c^2*d^4 - B*C^2*b^8*c^3*d^3 + B^2*C*b^8*c^2*d^4 + 9*A^3*a^3*b^5*c*d^5 - B^3*a*b^7*c^2*d^4 + B^3*a^2*b^6*c*d^5 + B^3*a^4*b^4*c*d^5 + 2*C^3*a*b^7*c^3*d^3 - 3*C^3*a^5*b^3*c*d^5 + A*B*C*a^7*b*d^6 - 2*A*B*C*b^8*c*d^5 + 3*A*B^2*a^2*b^6*c^2*d^4 - A*B^2*a^4*b^4*c^2*d^4 + 3*A^2*B*a^3*b^5*c^2*d^4 - A*C^2*a^2*b^6*c^2*d^4 + 4*A*C^2*a^3*b^5*c^3*d^3 - 14*A*C^2*a^4*b^4*c^2*d^4 + 5*A^2*C*a^2*b^6*c^2*d^4 - 2*A^2*C*a^3*b^5*c^3*d^3 + 7*A^2*C*a^4*b^4*c^2*d^4 + 6*B*C^2*a^2*b^6*c^3*d^3 - 15*B*C^2*a^3*b^5*c^2*d^4 - B*C^2*a^4*b^4*c^3*d^3 + 3*B*C^2*a^5*b^3*c^2*d^4 + 5*B^2*C*a^2*b^6*c^2*d^4 + 2*B^2*C*a^3*b^5*c^3*d^3 - 4*B^2*C*a^4*b^4*c^2*d^4 + A*B*C*a^3*b^5*d^6 - 6*A*B*C*a^5*b^3*d^6 + A*B*C*b^8*c^3*d^3 + 2*A*C^2*a*b^7*c*d^5 - A*C^2*a^7*b*c*d^5 - 3*A^2*C*a*b^7*c*d^5 - 5*A*B^2*a^3*b^5*c*d^5 + 3*A*B^2*a^5*b^3*c*d^5 - 5*A^2*B*a*b^7*c^2*d^4 + 7*A^2*B*a^2*b^6*c*d^5 - 10*A^2*B*a^4*b^4*c*d^5 - 4*A*C^2*a*b^7*c^3*d^3 + 12*A*C^2*a^3*b^5*c*d^5 + 9*A*C^2*a^5*b^3*c*d^5 + 2*A^2*C*a*b^7*c^3*d^3 - 21*A^2*C*a^3*b^5*c*d^5 - 6*A^2*C*a^5*b^3*c*d^5 - 2*B*C^2*a*b^7*c^2*d^4 + B*C^2*a^2*b^6*c*d^5 + 5*B*C^2*a^4*b^4*c*d^5 - 4*B*C^2*a^6*b^2*c*d^5 - 2*B^2*C*a*b^7*c^3*d^3 - B^2*C*a^3*b^5*c*d^5 + 3*B^2*C*a^5*b^3*c*d^5 - 6*A*B*C*a^2*b^6*c^3*d^3 + 12*A*B*C*a^3*b^5*c^2*d^4 + A*B*C*a^4*b^4*c^3*d^3 - 3*A*B*C*a^5*b^3*c^2*d^4 + 7*A*B*C*a*b^7*c^2*d^4 - 11*A*B*C*a^2*b^6*c*d^5 + 2*A*B*C*a^4*b^4*c*d^5 + 3*A*B*C*a^6*b^2*c*d^5)/(a^12*d^4 + b^12*c^4 + 4*a^2*b^10*c^4 + 6*a^4*b^8*c^4 + 4*a^6*b^6*c^4 + a^8*b^4*c^4 + a^4*b^8*d^4 + 4*a^6*b^6*d^4 + 6*a^8*b^4*d^4 + 4*a^10*b^2*d^4 - 4*a^3*b^9*c*d^3 - 16*a^3*b^9*c^3*d - 16*a^5*b^7*c*d^3 - 24*a^5*b^7*c^3*d - 24*a^7*b^5*c*d^3 - 16*a^7*b^5*c^3*d - 16*a^9*b^3*c*d^3 - 4*a^9*b^3*c^3*d + 6*a^2*b^10*c^2*d^2 + 24*a^4*b^8*c^2*d^2 + 36*a^6*b^6*c^2*d^2 + 24*a^8*b^4*c^2*d^2 + 6*a^10*b^2*c^2*d^2 - 4*a*b^11*c^3*d - 4*a^11*b*c*d^3) - \text{root}(480*a^11*b^7*c*d^9*f^4 + 480*a^7*b^11*c^9*d*f^4 + 360*a^13*b^5*c*d^9*f^4 + 360*a^9*b^9*c^9*d*f^4 + 360*a^9*b^9*c*d^9*f^4 + 360*a^5*b^13*c^9*d*f^4 + 144*a^15*b^3*c*d$$

$$\begin{aligned}
&^9f^4 + 144a^{11}b^7c^9d^9f^4 + 144a^7b^{11}c^9d^9f^4 + 144a^3b^{15}c^9 \\
&d^9f^4 + 48a^{17}b^3c^3d^7f^4 + 48a^3b^{17}c^3d^7f^4 + 24a^{17}b^3c^5d^5f^4 \\
&+ 24a^{13}b^5c^9d^9f^4 + 24a^5b^{13}c^9d^9f^4 + 24a^3b^{17}c^5d^5f^4 \\
&+ 24a^{17}b^3c^9d^9f^4 + 24a^3b^{17}c^9d^9f^4 + 3920a^9b^9c^5d^5f^4 - 3 \\
&360a^{10}b^8c^4d^6f^4 - 3360a^8b^{10}c^6d^4f^4 + 3024a^{11}b^7c^5d^5 \\
&5f^4 - 3024a^{10}b^8c^6d^4f^4 - 3024a^8b^{10}c^4d^6f^4 + 3024a^7b^{11} \\
&c^5d^5f^4 + 2320a^9b^9c^7d^3f^4 + 2320a^9b^9c^3d^7f^4 - 2240 \\
&a^{12}b^6c^4d^6f^4 - 2240a^6b^{12}c^6d^4f^4 + 2160a^{11}b^7c^3d^7f^4 \\
&+ 2160a^7b^{11}c^7d^3f^4 - 1624a^{12}b^6c^6d^4f^4 - 1624a^6b^{12} \\
&c^4d^6f^4 + 1488a^{11}b^7c^7d^3f^4 + 1488a^7b^{11}c^3d^7f^4 + 1344a \\
&a^{13}b^5c^5d^5f^4 + 1344a^5b^{13}c^5d^5f^4 - 1320a^{10}b^8c^2d^8f^4 \\
&- 1320a^8b^{10}c^8d^2f^4 + 1200a^{13}b^5c^3d^7f^4 + 1200a^5b^{13}c^7 \\
&d^3f^4 - 1060a^{12}b^6c^2d^8f^4 - 1060a^6b^{12}c^8d^2f^4 - 948a^{10} \\
&b^8c^8d^2f^4 - 948a^8b^{10}c^2d^8f^4 - 840a^{14}b^4c^4d^6f^4 - \\
&840a^4b^{14}c^6d^4f^4 + 528a^{13}b^5c^7d^3f^4 + 528a^5b^{13}c^3d^7f^4 \\
&- 480a^{14}b^4c^6d^4f^4 - 480a^{14}b^4c^2d^8f^4 - 480a^4b^{14}c^8 \\
&d^2f^4 - 480a^4b^{14}c^4d^6f^4 + 368a^{15}b^3c^3d^7f^4 - 368a^{12} \\
&b^6c^8d^2f^4 - 368a^6b^{12}c^2d^8f^4 + 368a^3b^{15}c^7d^3f^4 + 304 \\
&a^{15}b^3c^5d^5f^4 + 304a^3b^{15}c^5d^5f^4 - 144a^{16}b^2c^4d^6f^4 \\
&- 144a^2b^{16}c^6d^4f^4 - 108a^{16}b^2c^2d^8f^4 - 108a^2b^{16}c^8d^2 \\
&2f^4 + 80a^{15}b^3c^7d^3f^4 + 80a^3b^{15}c^3d^7f^4 - 60a^{16}b^2c^6 \\
&d^4f^4 - 60a^{14}b^4c^8d^2f^4 - 60a^4b^{14}c^2d^8f^4 - 60a^2b^{16} \\
&c^4d^6f^4 - 8b^{18}c^8d^2f^4 - 4b^{18}c^6d^4f^4 - 8a^{18}c^2d^8f^4 \\
&- 4a^{18}c^4d^6f^4 - 80a^{12}b^6d^{10}f^4 - 60a^{14}b^4d^{10}f^4 - 60a^{10} \\
&b^8d^{10}f^4 - 24a^{16}b^2d^{10}f^4 - 24a^8b^{10}d^{10}f^4 - 4a^6b^{12} \\
&d^{10}f^4 - 80a^6b^{12}c^{10}f^4 - 60a^8b^{10}c^{10}f^4 - 60a^4b^{14}c^{10} \\
&f^4 - 24a^{10}b^8c^{10}f^4 - 24a^2b^{16}c^{10}f^4 \dots
\end{aligned}$$

$$3.77 \quad \int \frac{(a+b \tan(e+fx))^3 (A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx))}{(c+d \tan(e+fx))^2} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=579

$$\frac{(a^3(c^2C - 2Bcd - Cd^2 - A(c^2 - d^2)) - 3ab^2(c^2C - 2Bcd - Cd^2 - A(c^2 - d^2)) - 3a^2b(2c(A - C)d - B(c^2 + d^2)))}{(c^2 + d^2)^2}$$

[Out]  $-(a^3(c^2C - 2Bcd - Cd^2 - A(c^2 - d^2)) - 3ab^2(c^2C - 2Bcd - Cd^2 - A(c^2 - d^2)) - 3a^2b(2c(A - C)d - B(c^2 + d^2)))x / (c^2 + d^2)^2 + (3a^2b^2(c^2C - 2Bcd - Cd^2 - A(c^2 - d^2)) - b^3(c^2C - 2Bcd - Cd^2 - A(c^2 - d^2)) + a^3(2c(A - C)d - B(c^2 - d^2))) \ln(\cos(fx + e)) / (c^2 + d^2)^2 / f + (-ad + bc)^2 (b(3c^4C - 2Bc^3d + c^2(A + 5C)d^2 - 4Bcd^3 + 3Ad^4) + ad^2(2c(A - C)d - B(c^2 - d^2))) \ln(c + d \tan(fx + e)) / d^4 / (c^2 + d^2)^2 / f + b^2(ad(3c^2C - Bcd + (A + 2C)d^2) - b(3c^3C - 2Bc^2d + c(A + 2C)d^2 - Bd^3)) \tan(fx + e) / d^3 / (c^2 + d^2) / f + 1/2 b(3c^2C - 2Bcd + (2A + C)d^2) (a + b \tan(fx + e))^2 / d^2 / (c^2 + d^2) / f - (Ad^2 - Bcd + Cc^2) (a + b \tan(fx + e))^3 / d / (c^2 + d^2) / f / (c + d \tan(fx + e))$

**Rubi** [A]

time = 1.40, antiderivative size = 579, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.156$ , Rules used = {3726, 3728, 3718, 3707, 3698, 31, 3556}

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a + b \tan[e + fx])^3 (A + B \tan[e + fx] + C \tan^2[e + fx]) / (c + d \tan[e + fx])^2, x]$

[Out]  $-(a^3(c^2C - 2Bcd - Cd^2 - A(c^2 - d^2)) - 3ab^2(c^2C - 2Bcd - Cd^2 - A(c^2 - d^2)) - 3a^2b(2c(A - C)d - B(c^2 - d^2)))x / (c^2 + d^2)^2 + ((3a^2b^2(c^2C - 2Bcd - Cd^2 - A(c^2 - d^2)) - b^3(c^2C - 2Bcd - Cd^2 - A(c^2 - d^2)) + a^3(2c(A - C)d - B(c^2 - d^2))) \text{Log}[\text{Cos}[e + fx]]) / ((c^2 + d^2)^2 f) + ((bc - ad)^2 (b(3c^4C - 2Bc^3d + c^2(A + 5C)d^2 - 4Bcd^3 + 3Ad^4) + ad^2(2c(A - C)d - B(c^2 - d^2))) \text{Log}[c + d \tan[e + fx]]) / (d^4 (c^2 + d^2)^2 f) + (b^2(ad(3c^2C - Bcd + (A + 2C)d^2) - b(3c^3C - 2Bc^2d + c(A + 2C)d^2 - Bd^3)) \tan[e + fx]) / (d^3 (c^2 + d^2) f) + (b(3c^2C - 2Bcd + (2A + C)d^2) (a + b \tan[e + fx])^2) / (2d^2 (c^2 + d^2) f) - ((c^2C - Bcd + Ad^2) (a + b \tan[e + fx])^3) / (d(c^2 + d^2) f (c + d \tan[e + fx]))$

Rule 31

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*(x\_))<sup>(-1)</sup>, x\_Symbol] := Simp[Log[RemoveContent[a + b\*x, x]]/b, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x]

### Rule 3556

Int[tan[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] := Simp[-Log[RemoveContent[Cos[c + d\*x], x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

### Rule 3698

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])<sup>(m\_)</sup>((A\_) + (C\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])<sup>2</sup>, x\_Symbol] := Dist[A/(b\*f), Subst[Int[(a + x)<sup>m</sup>, x], x, b\*Tan[e + f\*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && EqQ[A, C]

### Rule 3707

Int[((A\_) + (B\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])<sup>2</sup>)/((a\_) + (b\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(a\*A + b\*B - a\*C)\*(x/(a<sup>2</sup> + b<sup>2</sup>)), x] + (Dist[(A\*b<sup>2</sup> - a\*b\*B + a<sup>2</sup>\*C)/(a<sup>2</sup> + b<sup>2</sup>), Int[(1 + Tan[e + f\*x]<sup>2</sup>)/(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x]), x], x] - Dist[(A\*b - a\*B - b\*C)/(a<sup>2</sup> + b<sup>2</sup>), Int[Tan[e + f\*x], x], x]) /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[A\*b<sup>2</sup> - a\*b\*B + a<sup>2</sup>\*C, 0] && NeQ[a<sup>2</sup> + b<sup>2</sup>, 0] && NeQ[A\*b - a\*B - b\*C, 0]

### Rule 3718

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])<sup>(n\_)</sup>((A\_) + (B\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])<sup>2</sup>, x\_Symbol] := Simp[b\*C\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*((c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])<sup>(n + 1)</sup>/(d\*f\*(n + 2))), x] - Dist[1/(d\*(n + 2)), Int[(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])<sup>n</sup>\*Simp[b\*c\*C - a\*A\*d\*(n + 2) - (A\*b + a\*B - b\*C)\*d\*(n + 2)\*Tan[e + f\*x] - (a\*C\*d\*(n + 2) - b\*(c\*C - B\*d\*(n + 2)))\*Tan[e + f\*x]<sup>2</sup>, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[c<sup>2</sup> + d<sup>2</sup>, 0] && !LtQ[n, -1]

### Rule 3726

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])<sup>(m\_)</sup>((c\_) + (d\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])<sup>(n\_)</sup>((A\_) + (B\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])<sup>2</sup>, x\_Symbol] := Simp[(A\*d<sup>2</sup> + c\*(c\*C - B\*d))\*(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])<sup>m</sup>((c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])<sup>(n + 1)</sup>/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(c<sup>2</sup> + d<sup>2</sup>))), x] - Dist[1/(d\*(n + 1)\*(c<sup>2</sup> + d<sup>2</sup>)), Int[(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])<sup>(m - 1)</sup>(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])<sup>(n + 1)</sup>\*Simp[A\*d\*(b\*d\*m - a\*c\*(n + 1)) + (c\*C - B\*d)\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) - d\*(n + 1)\*((A - C)\*(b\*c - a\*d) + B\*(a\*c + b\*d))\*Tan[e + f\*x] - b\*(d\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*(m + n + 1) - C\*(c<sup>2</sup>\*m - d<sup>2</sup>\*(n + 1)))\*Tan[e + f\*x]<sup>2</sup>, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[

$a^2 + b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[c^2 + d^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[m, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{LtQ}[n, -1]$

### Rule 3728

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.)*\text{tan}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^{(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*\text{tan}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^{(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*\text{tan}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)] + (C_.)*\text{tan}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^2)}, x\_Symbol] \text{ :> } \text{Simp}[C*(a + b*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])^m*((c + d*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])^{(n + 1)/(d*f*(m + n + 1))}), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(d*(m + n + 1)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])^{(m - 1)*(c + d*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])^n*\text{Simp}[a*A*d*(m + n + 1) - C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) + d*(A*b + a*B - b*C)*(m + n + 1)*\text{Tan}[e + f*x] - (C*m*(b*c - a*d) - b*B*d*(m + n + 1))*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[a^2 + b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[c^2 + d^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[m, 0] \ \&\& \ !( \text{IGtQ}[n, 0] \ \&\& \ ( !\text{IntegerQ}[m] \ || \ (\text{EqQ}[c, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[a, 0]) ) )$

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{(a + b \tan(e + fx))^3 (A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx))}{(c + d \tan(e + fx))^2} dx &= -\frac{(c^2 C - Bcd + Ad^2) (a + b \tan(e + fx))}{d(c^2 + d^2) f(c + d \tan(e + fx))} \\ &= \frac{b(3c^2 C - 2Bcd + (2A + C)d^2) (a + b \tan(e + fx))}{2d^2 (c^2 + d^2) f} \\ &= \frac{b^2(ad(3c^2 C - Bcd + (A + 2C)d^2) - b^2 c^2 C + 2Bcd - Ad^2)}{2d^2 (c^2 + d^2) f} \\ &= -\frac{(a^3(c^2 C - 2Bcd - Cd^2 - A(c^2 - d^2))}{2d^2 (c^2 + d^2) f} \\ &= -\frac{(a^3(c^2 C - 2Bcd - Cd^2 - A(c^2 - d^2))}{2d^2 (c^2 + d^2) f} \\ &= -\frac{(a^3(c^2 C - 2Bcd - Cd^2 - A(c^2 - d^2))}{2d^2 (c^2 + d^2) f} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [C] Result contains complex when optimal does not.  
time = 7.74, size = 2463, normalized size = 4.25

Result too large to show

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^3\*(A + B\*Tan[e + f\*x] + C\*Tan[e + f\*x]^2))/(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^2,x]

```

[Out] ((a^3*A*c^2 - 3*a*A*b^2*c^2 - 3*a^2*b*B*c^2 + b^3*B*c^2 - a^3*c^2*C + 3*a*b
^2*c^2*C + 6*a^2*A*b*c*d - 2*A*b^3*c*d + 2*a^3*B*c*d - 6*a*b^2*B*c*d - 6*a^
2*b*c*c*d + 2*b^3*c*c*d - a^3*A*d^2 + 3*a*A*b^2*d^2 + 3*a^2*b*B*d^2 - b^3*B
*d^2 + a^3*C*d^2 - 3*a*b^2*C*d^2)*(e + f*x)*Cos[e + f*x]*(c*cos[e + f*x] +
d*Sin[e + f*x])^2*(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^3)/((c - I*d)^2*(c + I*d)^2*f*(a*cos
[e + f*x] + b*Sin[e + f*x])^3*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^2) + (((3*I)*b^3*c^11*C*
d^3 - (2*I)*b^3*B*c^10*d^4 - (6*I)*a*b^2*c^10*C*d^4 + 3*b^3*c^10*C*d^4 + I*
A*b^3*c^9*d^5 + (3*I)*a*b^2*B*c^9*d^5 - 2*b^3*B*c^9*d^5 + (3*I)*a^2*b*c^9*C
*d^5 - 6*a*b^2*c^9*C*d^5 + (8*I)*b^3*c^9*C*d^5 + A*b^3*c^8*d^6 + 3*a*b^2*B*
c^8*d^6 - (6*I)*b^3*B*c^8*d^6 + 3*a^2*b*c^8*C*d^6 - (18*I)*a*b^2*c^8*C*d^6
+ 8*b^3*c^8*C*d^6 - (3*I)*a^2*A*b*c^7*d^7 + (4*I)*A*b^3*c^7*d^7 - I*a^3*B*c
^7*d^7 + (12*I)*a*b^2*B*c^7*d^7 - 6*b^3*B*c^7*d^7 + (12*I)*a^2*b*c^7*C*d^7
- 18*a*b^2*c^7*C*d^7 + (5*I)*b^3*c^7*C*d^7 + (2*I)*a^3*A*c^6*d^8 - 3*a^2*A*
b*c^6*d^8 - (6*I)*a*A*b^2*c^6*d^8 + 4*A*b^3*c^6*d^8 - a^3*B*c^6*d^8 - (6*I)
*a^2*b*B*c^6*d^8 + 12*a*b^2*B*c^6*d^8 - (4*I)*b^3*B*c^6*d^8 - (2*I)*a^3*c^6
*C*d^8 + 12*a^2*b*c^6*C*d^8 - (12*I)*a*b^2*c^6*C*d^8 + 5*b^3*c^6*C*d^8 + 2*
a^3*A*c^5*d^9 - 6*a*A*b^2*c^5*d^9 + (3*I)*A*b^3*c^5*d^9 - 6*a^2*b*B*c^5*d^9
+ (9*I)*a*b^2*B*c^5*d^9 - 4*b^3*B*c^5*d^9 - 2*a^3*c^5*C*d^9 + (9*I)*a^2*b*
c^5*C*d^9 - 12*a*b^2*c^5*C*d^9 + (2*I)*a^3*A*c^4*d^10 - (6*I)*a*A*b^2*c^4*d
^10 + 3*A*b^3*c^4*d^10 - (6*I)*a^2*b*B*c^4*d^10 + 9*a*b^2*B*c^4*d^10 - (2*I)
*a^3*c^4*C*d^10 + 9*a^2*b*c^4*C*d^10 + 2*a^3*A*c^3*d^11 + (3*I)*a^2*A*b*c^
3*d^11 - 6*a*A*b^2*c^3*d^11 + I*a^3*B*c^3*d^11 - 6*a^2*b*B*c^3*d^11 - 2*a^3
*c^3*C*d^11 + 3*a^2*A*b*c^2*d^12 + a^3*B*c^2*d^12)*(e + f*x)*Cos[e + f*x]*(
c*cos[e + f*x] + d*Sin[e + f*x])^2*(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^3)/(c^2*(c - I*d)^4
*(c + I*d)^3*d^7*f*(a*cos[e + f*x] + b*Sin[e + f*x])^3*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])
^2) - (I*(3*b^3*c^6*C - 2*b^3*B*c^5*d - 6*a*b^2*c^5*C*d + A*b^3*c^4*d^2 + 3
*a*b^2*B*c^4*d^2 + 3*a^2*b*c^4*C*d^2 + 5*b^3*c^4*C*d^2 - 4*b^3*B*c^3*d^3 -
12*a*b^2*c^3*C*d^3 - 3*a^2*A*b*c^2*d^4 + 3*A*b^3*c^2*d^4 - a^3*B*c^2*d^4 +
9*a*b^2*B*c^2*d^4 + 9*a^2*b*c^2*C*d^4 + 2*a^3*A*c*d^5 - 6*a*A*b^2*c*d^5 - 6
*a^2*b*B*c*d^5 - 2*a^3*c*C*d^5 + 3*a^2*A*b*d^6 + a^3*B*d^6)*ArcTan[Tan[e +
f*x]]*Cos[e + f*x]*(c*cos[e + f*x] + d*Sin[e + f*x])^2*(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])
^3)/(d^4*(c^2 + d^2)^2*f*(a*cos[e + f*x] + b*Sin[e + f*x])^3*(c + d*Tan[e +
f*x])^2) + ((-3*b^3*c^2*C + 2*b^3*B*c*d + 6*a*b^2*c*c*d - A*b^3*d^2 - 3*a*
b^2*B*d^2 - 3*a^2*b*c*d^2 + b^3*c*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*Log[Cos[e + f*x]]*(c*Co
s[e + f*x] + d*Sin[e + f*x])^2*(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^3)/(d^4*f*(a*cos[e + f*
x] + b*Sin[e + f*x])^3*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^2) + ((3*b^3*c^6*C - 2*b^3*B*c^
5*d - 6*a*b^2*c^5*C*d + A*b^3*c^4*d^2 + 3*a*b^2*B*c^4*d^2 + 3*a^2*b*c^4*C*d
^2 + 5*b^3*c^4*C*d^2 - 4*b^3*B*c^3*d^3 - 12*a*b^2*c^3*C*d^3 - 3*a^2*A*b*c^2
*d^4 + 3*A*b^3*c^2*d^4 - a^3*B*c^2*d^4 + 9*a*b^2*B*c^2*d^4 + 9*a^2*b*c^2*C*
d^4 + 2*a^3*A*c*d^5 - 6*a*A*b^2*c*d^5 - 6*a^2*b*B*c*d^5 - 2*a^3*c*C*d^5 + 3
*a^2*A*b*d^6 + a^3*B*d^6)*Cos[e + f*x]*Log[(c*cos[e + f*x] + d*Sin[e + f*x]
)^2]*(c*cos[e + f*x] + d*Sin[e + f*x])^2*(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^3)/(2*d^4*(c^
2 + d^2)^2*f*(a*cos[e + f*x] + b*Sin[e + f*x])^3*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^2) +
(b^3*C*Sec[e + f*x]*(c*cos[e + f*x] + d*Sin[e + f*x])^2*(a + b*Tan[e + f*x]
)^3)/(2*d^2*f*(a*cos[e + f*x] + b*Sin[e + f*x])^3*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^2) +

```

$$\frac{((c \cos[e + f*x] + d \sin[e + f*x])^2 * (-2*b^3*c*C*\sin[e + f*x] + b^3*B*d*\sin[e + f*x] + 3*a*b^2*C*d*\sin[e + f*x])) * (a + b*\tan[e + f*x])^3}{(d^3*f*(a*\cos[e + f*x] + b*\sin[e + f*x])^3 * (c + d*\tan[e + f*x])^2) + (\cos[e + f*x] * (c*\cos[e + f*x] + d*\sin[e + f*x]) * (-b^3*c^5*C*\sin[e + f*x] + b^3*B*c^4*d*\sin[e + f*x] + 3*a*b^2*c^4*C*d*\sin[e + f*x] - A*b^3*c^3*d^2*\sin[e + f*x] - 3*a*b^2*B*c^3*d^2*\sin[e + f*x] - 3*a^2*b*c^3*C*d^2*\sin[e + f*x] + 3*a*A*b^2*c^2*d^3*\sin[e + f*x] + 3*a^2*b*B*c^2*d^3*\sin[e + f*x] + a^3*c^2*C*d^3*\sin[e + f*x] - 3*a^2*A*b*c*d^4*\sin[e + f*x] - a^3*B*c*d^4*\sin[e + f*x] + a^3*A*d^5*\sin[e + f*x])) * (a + b*\tan[e + f*x])^3}{(c*(c - I*d)*(c + I*d)*d^3*f*(a*\cos[e + f*x] + b*\sin[e + f*x])^3 * (c + d*\tan[e + f*x])^2)}$$

**Maple [A]**

time = 0.46, size = 829, normalized size = 1.43 Too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((a+b*tan(f*x+e))^3*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^2,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

```
[Out] 1/f*(b^2/d^3*(1/2*C*d*tan(f*x+e)^2*b+b*tan(f*x+e)*B*d+3*tan(f*x+e)*C*a*d-2*C*b*c*tan(f*x+e))-1/d^4*(A*a^3*d^5-3*A*a^2*b*c*d^4+3*A*a*b^2*c^2*d^3-A*b^3*c^3*d^2-B*a^3*c*d^4+3*B*a^2*b*c^2*d^3-3*B*a*b^2*c^3*d^2+B*b^3*c^4*d+C*a^3*c^2*d^3-3*C*a^2*b*c^3*d^2+3*C*a*b^2*c^4*d-C*b^3*c^5)/(c^2+d^2)/(c+d*tan(f*x+e))+1/d^4*(2*A*a^3*c*d^5-3*A*a^2*b*c^2*d^4+3*A*a^2*b*d^6-6*A*a*b^2*c*d^5+A*b^3*c^4*d^2+3*A*b^3*c^2*d^4-B*a^3*c^2*d^4+B*a^3*d^6-6*B*a^2*b*c*d^5+3*B*a*b^2*c^4*d^2+9*B*a*b^2*c^2*d^4-2*B*b^3*c^5*d-4*B*b^3*c^3*d^3-2*C*a^3*c*d^5+3*C*a^2*b*c^4*d^2+9*C*a^2*b*c^2*d^4-6*C*a*b^2*c^5*d-12*C*a*b^2*c^3*d^3+3*C*b^3*c^6+5*C*b^3*c^4*d^2)/(c^2+d^2)^2*ln(c+d*tan(f*x+e))+1/(c^2+d^2)^2*(1/2*(-2*A*a^3*c*d+3*A*a^2*b*c^2-3*A*a^2*b*d^2+6*A*a*b^2*c*d-A*b^3*c^2+A*b^3*d^2+B*a^3*c^2-B*a^3*d^2+6*B*a^2*b*c*d-3*B*a*b^2*c^2+3*B*a*b^2*d^2-2*B*b^3*c*d+2*C*a^3*c*d-3*C*a^2*b*c^2+3*C*a^2*b*d^2-6*C*a*b^2*c*d+C*b^3*c^2-C*b^3*d^2)*ln(1+tan(f*x+e)^2)+(A*a^3*c^2-A*a^3*d^2+6*A*a^2*b*c*d-3*A*a*b^2*c^2+3*A*a*b^2*d^2-2*A*b^3*c*d+2*B*a^3*c*d-3*B*a^2*b*c^2+3*B*a^2*b*d^2-6*B*a*b^2*c*d+B*b^3*c^2-B*b^3*d^2-C*a^3*c^2+C*a^3*d^2-6*C*a^2*b*c*d+3*C*a*b^2*c^2-3*C*a*b^2*d^2+2*C*b^3*c*d)*arctan(tan(f*x+e))))
```

**Maxima [A]**

time = 0.54, size = 690, normalized size = 1.19

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*tan(f*x+e))^3*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^2,x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] 1/2*(2*((A - C)*a^3 - 3*B*a^2*b - 3*(A - C)*a*b^2 + B*b^3)*c^2 + 2*(B*a^3 + 3*(A - C)*a^2*b - 3*B*a*b^2 - (A - C)*b^3)*c*d - ((A - C)*a^3 - 3*B*a^2*b
```

$$\begin{aligned}
& - 3*(A - C)*a*b^2 + B*b^3)*d^2)*(f*x + e)/(c^4 + 2*c^2*d^2 + d^4) + 2*(3*C \\
& *b^3*c^6 - 2*(3*C*a*b^2 + B*b^3)*c^5*d + (3*C*a^2*b + 3*B*a*b^2 + (A + 5*C) \\
& *b^3)*c^4*d^2 - 4*(3*C*a*b^2 + B*b^3)*c^3*d^3 - (B*a^3 + 3*(A - 3*C)*a^2*b \\
& - 9*B*a*b^2 - 3*A*b^3)*c^2*d^4 + 2*((A - C)*a^3 - 3*B*a^2*b - 3*A*a*b^2)*c* \\
& d^5 + (B*a^3 + 3*A*a^2*b)*d^6)*\log(d*\tan(f*x + e) + c)/(c^4*d^4 + 2*c^2*d^6 \\
& + d^8) + ((B*a^3 + 3*(A - C)*a^2*b - 3*B*a*b^2 - (A - C)*b^3)*c^2 - 2*((A \\
& - C)*a^3 - 3*B*a^2*b - 3*(A - C)*a*b^2 + B*b^3)*c*d - (B*a^3 + 3*(A - C)*a^ \\
& 2*b - 3*B*a*b^2 - (A - C)*b^3)*d^2)*\log(\tan(f*x + e)^2 + 1)/(c^4 + 2*c^2*d^ \\
& 2 + d^4) + 2*(C*b^3*c^5 - A*a^3*d^5 - (3*C*a*b^2 + B*b^3)*c^4*d + (3*C*a^2* \\
& b + 3*B*a*b^2 + A*b^3)*c^3*d^2 - (C*a^3 + 3*B*a^2*b + 3*A*a*b^2)*c^2*d^3 + \\
& (B*a^3 + 3*A*a^2*b)*c*d^4)/(c^3*d^4 + c*d^6 + (c^2*d^5 + d^7)*\tan(f*x + e)) \\
& + (C*b^3*d*\tan(f*x + e)^2 - 2*(2*C*b^3*c - (3*C*a*b^2 + B*b^3)*d)*\tan(f*x \\
& + e))/d^3)/f
\end{aligned}$$

**Fricas** [B] Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1487 vs. 2(583) = 1166.

time = 12.85, size = 1487, normalized size = 2.57

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))^3\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2)/(c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^2,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned}
& 1/2*(3*C*b^3*c^5*d^2 - 2*A*a^3*d^7 - 2*(3*C*a*b^2 + B*b^3)*c^4*d^3 + 2*(3*C \\
& *a^2*b + 3*B*a*b^2 + (A + C)*b^3)*c^3*d^4 - 2*(C*a^3 + 3*B*a^2*b + 3*A*a*b^ \\
& 2)*c^2*d^5 + (2*B*a^3 + 6*A*a^2*b + C*b^3)*c*d^6 + (C*b^3*c^4*d^3 + 2*C*b^3 \\
& *c^2*d^5 + C*b^3*d^7)*\tan(f*x + e)^3 + 2*((A - C)*a^3 - 3*B*a^2*b - 3*(A - \\
& C)*a*b^2 + B*b^3)*c^3*d^4 + 2*(B*a^3 + 3*(A - C)*a^2*b - 3*B*a*b^2 - (A - \\
& C)*b^3)*c^2*d^5 - ((A - C)*a^3 - 3*B*a^2*b - 3*(A - C)*a*b^2 + B*b^3)*c*d^6 \\
& )*f*x - (3*C*b^3*c^5*d^2 + 6*C*b^3*c^3*d^4 + 3*C*b^3*c*d^6 - 2*(3*C*a*b^2 + \\
& B*b^3)*c^4*d^3 - 4*(3*C*a*b^2 + B*b^3)*c^2*d^5 - 2*(3*C*a*b^2 + B*b^3)*d^7 \\
& )*\tan(f*x + e)^2 + (3*C*b^3*c^7 - 2*(3*C*a*b^2 + B*b^3)*c^6*d + (3*C*a^2*b \\
& + 3*B*a*b^2 + (A + 5*C)*b^3)*c^5*d^2 - 4*(3*C*a*b^2 + B*b^3)*c^4*d^3 - (B*a \\
& ^3 + 3*(A - 3*C)*a^2*b - 9*B*a*b^2 - 3*A*b^3)*c^3*d^4 + 2*((A - C)*a^3 - 3* \\
& B*a^2*b - 3*A*a*b^2)*c^2*d^5 + (B*a^3 + 3*A*a^2*b)*c*d^6 + (3*C*b^3*c^6*d - \\
& 2*(3*C*a*b^2 + B*b^3)*c^5*d^2 + (3*C*a^2*b + 3*B*a*b^2 + (A + 5*C)*b^3)*c^ \\
& 4*d^3 - 4*(3*C*a*b^2 + B*b^3)*c^3*d^4 - (B*a^3 + 3*(A - 3*C)*a^2*b - 9*B*a* \\
& b^2 - 3*A*b^3)*c^2*d^5 + 2*((A - C)*a^3 - 3*B*a^2*b - 3*A*a*b^2)*c*d^6 + (B \\
& *a^3 + 3*A*a^2*b)*d^7)*\tan(f*x + e)*\log((d^2*\tan(f*x + e)^2 + 2*c*d*\tan(f* \\
& x + e) + c^2)/(\tan(f*x + e)^2 + 1)) - (3*C*b^3*c^7 - 2*(3*C*a*b^2 + B*b^3)* \\
& c^6*d + (3*C*a^2*b + 3*B*a*b^2 + (A + 5*C)*b^3)*c^5*d^2 - 4*(3*C*a*b^2 + B* \\
& b^3)*c^4*d^3 + (6*C*a^2*b + 6*B*a*b^2 + (2*A + C)*b^3)*c^3*d^4 - 2*(3*C*a*b \\
& ^2 + B*b^3)*c^2*d^5 + (3*C*a^2*b + 3*B*a*b^2 + (A - C)*b^3)*c*d^6 + (3*C*b^ \\
& 3*c^6*d - 2*(3*C*a*b^2 + B*b^3)*c^5*d^2 + (3*C*a^2*b + 3*B*a*b^2 + (A + 5*C)
\end{aligned}$$



```
) * b^3) * c^4 * d^3 - 4 * (3 * C * a * b^2 + B * b^3) * c^3 * d^4 + (6 * C * a^2 * b + 6 * B * a * b^2 + (
2 * A + C) * b^3) * c^2 * d^5 - 2 * (3 * C * a * b^2 + B * b^3) * c * d^6 + (3 * C * a^2 * b + 3 * B * a * b^
2 + (A - C) * b^3) * d^7) * tan(f * x + e) * log(1 / (tan(f * x + e)^2 + 1)) - (6 * C * b^3 *
c^6 * d - C * b^3 * d^7 - 4 * (3 * C * a * b^2 + B * b^3) * c^5 * d^2 + (6 * C * a^2 * b + 6 * B * a * b^2
+ (2 * A + 7 * C) * b^3) * c^4 * d^3 - 2 * (C * a^3 + 3 * B * a^2 * b + 3 * (A + 2 * C) * a * b^2 + 2 * B
* b^3) * c^3 * d^4 + 2 * (B * a^3 + 3 * A * a^2 * b + C * b^3) * c^2 * d^5 - 2 * (A * a^3 + 3 * C * a * b^
2 + B * b^3) * c * d^6 - 2 * ((A - C) * a^3 - 3 * B * a^2 * b - 3 * (A - C) * a * b^2 + B * b^3) * c
^2 * d^5 + 2 * (B * a^3 + 3 * (A - C) * a^2 * b - 3 * B * a * b^2 - (A - C) * b^3) * c * d^6 - ((A
- C) * a^3 - 3 * B * a^2 * b - 3 * (A - C) * a * b^2 + B * b^3) * d^7) * f * x) * tan(f * x + e) / ((c
^4 * d^5 + 2 * c^2 * d^7 + d^9) * f * tan(f * x + e) + (c^5 * d^4 + 2 * c^3 * d^6 + c * d^8) * f)
```

**Sympy** [C] Result contains complex when optimal does not.  
time = 33.48, size = 24300, normalized size = 41.97

Too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*tan(f*x+e))**3*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)**2)/(c+d*tan(f*x
+e))**2,x)
```

```
[Out] Piecewise((zoo*x*(a + b*tan(e))**3*(A + B*tan(e) + C*tan(e)**2)/tan(e)**2,
Eq(c, 0) & Eq(d, 0) & Eq(f, 0)), ((A*a**3*x + 3*A*a**2*b*log(tan(e + f*x)**
2 + 1)/(2*f) - 3*A*a*b**2*x + 3*A*a*b**2*tan(e + f*x)/f - A*b**3*log(tan(e
+ f*x)**2 + 1)/(2*f) + A*b**3*tan(e + f*x)**2/(2*f) + B*a**3*log(tan(e + f*
x)**2 + 1)/(2*f) - 3*B*a**2*b*x + 3*B*a**2*b*tan(e + f*x)/f - 3*B*a*b**2*lo
g(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)/(2*f) + 3*B*a*b**2*tan(e + f*x)**2/(2*f) + B*b**3*x
+ B*b**3*tan(e + f*x)**3/(3*f) - B*b**3*tan(e + f*x)/f - C*a**3*x + C*a**3*
tan(e + f*x)/f - 3*C*a**2*b*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)/(2*f) + 3*C*a**2*b*tan
(e + f*x)**2/(2*f) + 3*C*a*b**2*x + C*a*b**2*tan(e + f*x)**3/f - 3*C*a*b**2
*tan(e + f*x)/f + C*b**3*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)/(2*f) + C*b**3*tan(e + f*
x)**4/(4*f) - C*b**3*tan(e + f*x)**2/(2*f))/c**2, Eq(d, 0)), (-A*a**3*f*x*t
an(e + f*x)**2/(4*d**2*f*tan(e + f*x)**2 - 8*I*d**2*f*tan(e + f*x) - 4*d**2
*f) + 2*I*A*a**3*f*x*tan(e + f*x)/(4*d**2*f*tan(e + f*x)**2 - 8*I*d**2*f*ta
n(e + f*x) - 4*d**2*f) + A*a**3*f*x/(4*d**2*f*tan(e + f*x)**2 - 8*I*d**2*f*
tan(e + f*x) - 4*d**2*f) - A*a**3*tan(e + f*x)/(4*d**2*f*tan(e + f*x)**2 -
8*I*d**2*f*tan(e + f*x) - 4*d**2*f) + 2*I*A*a**3/(4*d**2*f*tan(e + f*x)**2
- 8*I*d**2*f*tan(e + f*x) - 4*d**2*f) + 3*I*A*a**2*b*f*x*tan(e + f*x)**2/(4
*d**2*f*tan(e + f*x)**2 - 8*I*d**2*f*tan(e + f*x) - 4*d**2*f) + 6*A*a**2*b*
f*x*tan(e + f*x)/(4*d**2*f*tan(e + f*x)**2 - 8*I*d**2*f*tan(e + f*x) - 4*d*
**2*f) - 3*I*A*a**2*b*f*x/(4*d**2*f*tan(e + f*x)**2 - 8*I*d**2*f*tan(e + f*x
) - 4*d**2*f) + 3*I*A*a**2*b*tan(e + f*x)/(4*d**2*f*tan(e + f*x)**2 - 8*I*d
**2*f*tan(e + f*x) - 4*d**2*f) + 3*A*a*b**2*f*x*tan(e + f*x)**2/(4*d**2*f*t
an(e + f*x)**2 - 8*I*d**2*f*tan(e + f*x) - 4*d**2*f) - 6*I*A*a*b**2*f*x*tan
(e + f*x)/(4*d**2*f*tan(e + f*x)**2 - 8*I*d**2*f*tan(e + f*x) - 4*d**2*f) -
3*A*a*b**2*f*x/(4*d**2*f*tan(e + f*x)**2 - 8*I*d**2*f*tan(e + f*x) - 4*d**
```

$$\begin{aligned}
& 2f) - 9Aa*b**2*\tan(e + f*x)/(4*d**2*f*\tan(e + f*x)**2 - 8*I*d**2*f*\tan(e \\
& + f*x) - 4*d**2*f) + 6*I*A*a*b**2/(4*d**2*f*\tan(e + f*x)**2 - 8*I*d**2*f*\tan \\
& \tan(e + f*x) - 4*d**2*f) + 3*I*A*b**3*f*x*\tan(e + f*x)**2/(4*d**2*f*\tan(e + \\
& f*x)**2 - 8*I*d**2*f*\tan(e + f*x) - 4*d**2*f) + 6*A*b**3*f*x*\tan(e + f*x)/( \\
& 4*d**2*f*\tan(e + f*x)**2 - 8*I*d**2*f*\tan(e + f*x) - 4*d**2*f) - 3*I*A*b**3 \\
& *f*x/(4*d**2*f*\tan(e + f*x)**2 - 8*I*d**2*f*\tan(e + f*x) - 4*d**2*f) + 2*A* \\
& b**3*\log(\tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)*\tan(e + f*x)**2/(4*d**2*f*\tan(e + f*x)**2 - 8 \\
& *I*d**2*f*\tan(e + f*x) - 4*d**2*f) - 4*I*A*b**3*\log(\tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)*\tan \\
& \tan(e + f*x)/(4*d**2*f*\tan(e + f*x)**2 - 8*I*d**2*f*\tan(e + f*x) - 4*d**2*f) \\
& - 2*A*b**3*\log(\tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)/(4*d**2*f*\tan(e + f*x)**2 - 8*I*d**2*f* \\
& \tan(e + f*x) - 4*d**2*f) - 5*I*A*b**3*\tan(e + f*x)/(4*d**2*f*\tan(e + f*x)** \\
& 2 - 8*I*d**2*f*\tan(e + f*x) - 4*d**2*f) - 4*A*b**3/(4*d**2*f*\tan(e + f*x)** \\
& 2 - 8*I*d**2*f*\tan(e + f*x) - 4*d**2*f) + I*B*a**3*f*x*\tan(e + f*x)**2/(4*d \\
& **2*f*\tan(e + f*x)**2 - 8*I*d**2*f*\tan(e + f*x) - 4*d**2*f) + 2*B*a**3*f*x* \\
& \tan(e + f*x)/(4*d**2*f*\tan(e + f*x)**2 - 8*I*d**2*f*\tan(e + f*x) - 4*d**2*f \\
& ) - I*B*a**3*f*x/(4*d**2*f*\tan(e + f*x)**2 - 8*I*d**2*f*\tan(e + f*x) - 4*d* \\
& *2*f) + I*B*a**3*\tan(e + f*x)/(4*d**2*f*\tan(e + f*x)**2 - 8*I*d**2*f*\tan(e \\
& + f*x) - 4*d**2*f) + 3*B*a**2*b*f*x*\tan(e + f*x)**2/(4*d**2*f*\tan(e + f*x)* \\
& *2 - 8*I*d**2*f*\tan(e + f*x) - 4*d**2*f) - 6*I*B*a**2*b*f*x*\tan(e + f*x)/(4 \\
& *d**2*f*\tan(e + f*x)**2 - 8*I*d**2*f*\tan(e + f*x) - 4*d**2*f) - 3*B*a**2*b* \\
& f*x/(4*d**2*f*\tan(e + f*x)**2 - 8*I*d**2*f*\tan(e + f*x) - 4*d**2*f) - 9*B*a \\
& **2*b*\tan(e + f*x)/(4*d**2*f*\tan(e + f*x)**2 - 8*I*d**2*f*\tan(e + f*x) - 4* \\
& d**2*f) + 6*I*B*a**2*b/(4*d**2*f*\tan(e + f*x)**2 - 8*I*d**2*f*\tan(e + f*x) \\
& - 4*d**2*f) + 9*I*B*a*b**2*f*x*\tan(e + f*x)**2/(4*d**2*f*\tan(e + f*x)**2 - \\
& 8*I*d**2*f*\tan(e + f*x) - 4*d**2*f) + 18*B*a*b**2*f*x*\tan(e + f*x)/(4*d**2* \\
& f*\tan(e + f*x)**2 - 8*I*d**2*f*\tan(e + f*x) - 4*d**2*f) - 9*I*B*a*b**2*f*x/ \\
& (4*d**2*f*\tan(e + f*x)**2 - 8*I*d**2*f*\tan(e + f*x) - 4*d**2*f) + 6*B*a*b** \\
& 2*\log(\tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)*\tan(e + f*x)**2/(4*d**2*f*\tan(e + f*x)**2 - 8*I* \\
& d**2*f*\tan(e + f*x) - 4*d**2*f) - 12*I*B*a*b**2*\log(\tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)*\tan \\
& \tan(e + f*x)/(4*d**2*f*\tan(e + f*x)**2 - 8*I*d**2*f*\tan(e + f*x) - 4*d**2*f) \\
& - 6*B*a*b**2*\log(\tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)/(4*d**2*f*\tan(e + f*x)**2 - 8*I*d**2* \\
& f*\tan(e + f*x) - 4*d**2*f) - 15*I*B*a*b**2*\tan(e + f*x)/(4*d**2*f*\tan(e + f \\
& *x)**2 - 8*I*d**2*f*\tan(e + f*x) - 4*d**2*f) - 12*B*a*b**2/(4*d**2*f*\tan(e \\
& + f*x)**2 - 8*I*d**2*f*\tan(e + f*x) - 4*d**2*f) - 9*B*b**3*f*x*\tan(e + f*x) \\
& **2/(4*d**2*f*\tan(e + f*x)**2 - 8*I*d**2*f*\tan(e + f*x) - 4*d**2*f) + 18*I* \\
& B*b**3*f*x*\tan(e + f*x)/(4*d**2*f*\tan(e + f*x)**2 - 8*I*d**2*f*\tan(e + f*x) \\
& - 4*d**2*f) + 9*B*b**3*f*x/(4*d**2*f*\tan(e + f*x)**2 - 8*I*d**2*f*\tan(e + \\
& f*x) - 4*d**2*f) + 4*I*B*b**3*\log(\tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)*\tan(e + f*x)**2/(4*d \\
& **2*f*\tan(e + f*x)**2 - 8*I*d**2*f*\tan(e + f*x) - 4*d**2*f) + 8*B*b**3*\log( \\
& \tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)*\tan(e + f*x)/(4*d**2*f*\tan(e + f*x)**2 - 8*I*d**2*f*\tan \\
& \tan(e + f*x) - 4*d**2*f) - 4*I*B*b**3*\log(\tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)/(4*d**2*f*\tan( \\
& e + f*x)**2 - 8*I*d**2*f*\tan(e + f*x) - 4*d**2*f)...
\end{aligned}$$

**Giac** [B] Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1355 vs. 2(583) = 1166.

time = 1.23, size = 1355, normalized size = 2.34

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))^3\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2)/(c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^2,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{2} * (2 * (A * a^3 * c^2 - C * a^3 * c^2 - 3 * B * a^2 * b * c^2 - 3 * A * a * b^2 * c^2 + 3 * C * a * b^2 * c^2 + B * b^3 * c^2 + 2 * B * a^3 * c * d + 6 * A * a^2 * b * c * d - 6 * C * a^2 * b * c * d - 6 * B * a * b^2 * c * d - 2 * A * b^3 * c * d + 2 * C * b^3 * c * d - A * a^3 * d^2 + C * a^3 * d^2 + 3 * B * a^2 * b * d^2 + 3 * A * a * b^2 * d^2 - 3 * C * a * b^2 * d^2 - B * b^3 * d^2) * (f * x + e) / (c^4 + 2 * c^2 * d^2 + d^4) + (B * a^3 * c^2 + 3 * A * a^2 * b * c^2 - 3 * C * a^2 * b * c^2 - 3 * B * a * b^2 * c^2 - A * b^3 * c^2 + C * b^3 * c^2 - 2 * A * a^3 * c * d + 2 * C * a^3 * c * d + 6 * B * a^2 * b * c * d + 6 * A * a * b^2 * c * d - 6 * C * a * b^2 * c * d - 2 * B * b^3 * c * d - B * a^3 * d^2 - 3 * A * a^2 * b * d^2 + 3 * C * a^2 * b * d^2 + 3 * B * a * b^2 * d^2 + A * b^3 * d^2 - C * b^3 * d^2) * \log(\tan(f * x + e)^2 + 1) / (c^4 + 2 * c^2 * d^2 + d^4) + 2 * (3 * C * b^3 * c^6 - 6 * C * a * b^2 * c^5 * d - 2 * B * b^3 * c^5 * d + 3 * C * a^2 * b * c^4 * d^2 + 3 * B * a * b^2 * c^4 * d^2 + A * b^3 * c^4 * d^2 + 5 * C * b^3 * c^4 * d^2 - 12 * C * a * b^2 * c^3 * d^3 - 4 * B * b^3 * c^3 * d^3 - B * a^3 * c^2 * d^4 - 3 * A * a^2 * b * c^2 * d^4 + 9 * C * a^2 * b * c^2 * d^4 + 9 * B * a * b^2 * c^2 * d^4 + 3 * A * b^3 * c^2 * d^4 + 2 * A * a^3 * c * d^5 - 2 * C * a^3 * c * d^5 - 6 * B * a^2 * b * c * d^5 - 6 * A * a * b^2 * c * d^5 + B * a^3 * d^6 + 3 * A * a^2 * b * d^6) * \log(\text{abs}(d * \tan(f * x + e) + c)) / (c^4 * d^4 + 2 * c^2 * d^6 + d^8) - 2 * (3 * C * b^3 * c^6 * d * \tan(f * x + e) - 6 * C * a * b^2 * c^5 * d^2 * \tan(f * x + e) - 2 * B * b^3 * c^5 * d^2 * \tan(f * x + e) + 3 * C * a^2 * b * c^4 * d^3 * \tan(f * x + e) + 3 * B * a * b^2 * c^4 * d^3 * \tan(f * x + e) + A * b^3 * c^4 * d^3 * \tan(f * x + e) + 5 * C * b^3 * c^4 * d^3 * \tan(f * x + e) - 12 * C * a * b^2 * c^3 * d^4 * \tan(f * x + e) - 4 * B * b^3 * c^3 * d^4 * \tan(f * x + e) - B * a^3 * c^2 * d^5 * \tan(f * x + e) - 3 * A * a^2 * b * c^2 * d^5 * \tan(f * x + e) + 9 * C * a^2 * b * c^2 * d^5 * \tan(f * x + e) + 9 * B * a * b^2 * c^2 * d^5 * \tan(f * x + e) + 3 * A * b^3 * c^2 * d^5 * \tan(f * x + e) + 2 * A * a^3 * c * d^6 * \tan(f * x + e) - 2 * C * a^3 * c * d^6 * \tan(f * x + e) - 6 * B * a^2 * b * c * d^6 * \tan(f * x + e) - 6 * A * a * b^2 * c * d^6 * \tan(f * x + e) + B * a^3 * d^7 * \tan(f * x + e) + 3 * A * a^2 * b * d^7 * \tan(f * x + e) + 2 * C * b^3 * c^7 - 3 * C * a * b^2 * c^6 * d - B * b^3 * c^6 * d + 4 * C * b^3 * c^5 * d^2 + C * a^3 * c^4 * d^3 + 3 * B * a^2 * b * c^4 * d^3 + 3 * A * a * b^2 * c^4 * d^3 - 9 * C * a * b^2 * c^4 * d^3 - 3 * B * b^3 * c^4 * d^3 - 2 * B * a^3 * c^3 * d^4 - 6 * A * a^2 * b * c^3 * d^4 + 6 * C * a^2 * b * c^3 * d^4 + 6 * B * a * b^2 * c^3 * d^4 + 2 * A * b^3 * c^3 * d^4 + 3 * A * a^3 * c^2 * d^5 - C * a^3 * c^2 * d^5 - 3 * B * a^2 * b * c^2 * d^5 - 3 * A * a * b^2 * c^2 * d^5 + A * a^3 * d^7) / ((c^4 * d^4 + 2 * c^2 * d^6 + d^8) * (d * \tan(f * x + e) + c)) + (C * b^3 * d^2 * \tan(f * x + e)^2 - 4 * C * b^3 * c * d * \tan(f * x + e) + 6 * C * a * b^2 * d^2 * \tan(f * x + e) + 2 * B * b^3 * d^2 * \tan(f * x + e)) / d^4) / f$

**Mupad [B]**

time = 16.68, size = 701, normalized size = 1.21

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((((a + b\*tan(e + f\*x))^3\*(A + B\*tan(e + f\*x) + C\*tan(e + f\*x)^2))/(c + d\*tan(e + f\*x))^2,x)

```
[Out] (tan(e + f*x)*((B*b^3 + 3*C*a*b^2)/d^2 - (2*C*b^3*c)/d^3))/f - (log(tan(e +
f*x) + 1i)*(A*a^3*1i - A*b^3 + B*a^3 + B*b^3*1i - C*a^3*1i + C*b^3 - A*a*b
^2*3i + 3*A*a^2*b - 3*B*a*b^2 - B*a^2*b*3i + C*a*b^2*3i - 3*C*a^2*b))/(2*f*
(c*d*2i - c^2 + d^2)) + (log(c + d*tan(e + f*x))*(d^4*(3*A*b^3*c^2 - B*a^3*
c^2 - 3*A*a^2*b*c^2 + 9*B*a*b^2*c^2 + 9*C*a^2*b*c^2) - d^5*(2*C*a^3*c - 2*A
*a^3*c + 6*A*a*b^2*c + 6*B*a^2*b*c) - d^3*(4*B*b^3*c^3 + 12*C*a*b^2*c^3) +
d^6*(B*a^3 + 3*A*a^2*b) - d*(2*B*b^3*c^5 + 6*C*a*b^2*c^5) + d^2*(A*b^3*c^4
+ 5*C*b^3*c^4 + 3*B*a*b^2*c^4 + 3*C*a^2*b*c^4) + 3*C*b^3*c^6))/(f*(d^8 + 2*
c^2*d^6 + c^4*d^4)) - (log(tan(e + f*x) - 1i)*(A*a^3 - A*b^3*1i + B*a^3*1i
+ B*b^3 - C*a^3 + C*b^3*1i - 3*A*a*b^2 + A*a^2*b*3i - B*a*b^2*3i - 3*B*a^2*
b + 3*C*a*b^2 - C*a^2*b*3i))/(2*f*(2*c*d - c^2*1i + d^2*1i)) - (A*a^3*d^5 -
C*b^3*c^5 - B*a^3*c*d^4 + B*b^3*c^4*d - A*b^3*c^3*d^2 + C*a^3*c^2*d^3 + 3*
A*a*b^2*c^2*d^3 - 3*B*a*b^2*c^3*d^2 + 3*B*a^2*b*c^2*d^3 - 3*C*a^2*b*c^3*d^2
- 3*A*a^2*b*c*d^4 + 3*C*a*b^2*c^4*d)/(d*f*(c*d^3 + d^4*tan(e + f*x))*(c^2
+ d^2)) + (C*b^3*tan(e + f*x)^2)/(2*d^2*f)
```

$$3.78 \quad \int \frac{(a+b \tan(e+fx))^2 (A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx))}{(c+d \tan(e+fx))^2} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=417

$$\frac{(a^2(c^2C - 2Bcd - Cd^2 - A(c^2 - d^2)) - b^2(c^2C - 2Bcd - Cd^2 - A(c^2 - d^2)) - 2ab(2c(A - C)d - B(c^2 - d^2)))}{(c^2 + d^2)^2}$$

[Out]  $-(a^2*(c^2*C-2*B*c*d-C*d^2-A*(c^2-d^2))-b^2*(c^2*C-2*B*c*d-C*d^2-A*(c^2-d^2))-2*a*b*(2*c*(A-C)*d-B*(c^2-d^2)))*x/(c^2+d^2)^2+(2*a*b*(c^2*C-2*B*c*d-C*d^2-A*(c^2-d^2))+a^2*(2*c*(A-C)*d-B*(c^2-d^2))-b^2*(2*c*(A-C)*d-B*(c^2-d^2)))*\ln(\cos(f*x+e))/(c^2+d^2)^2/f-(-a*d+b*c)*(b*(2*A*d^4-B*c^3*d-3*B*c*d^3+2*C*c^4+4*C*c^2*d^2)+a*d^2*(2*c*(A-C)*d-B*(c^2-d^2)))*\ln(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))/d^3/(c^2+d^2)^2/f+b^2*(2*c^2*C-B*c*d+(A+C)*d^2)*\tan(f*x+e)/d^2/(c^2+d^2)/f-(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)*(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))^2/d/(c^2+d^2)/f/(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))$

**Rubi [A]**

time = 0.73, antiderivative size = 417, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.133$ , Rules used = {3726, 3718, 3707, 3698, 31, 3556}

$\frac{\log(\cos(fx)) (c^2 d(A-C) - B(c^2 - d^2) + 2ab(-A^2 - d^2) - 2Bcd + C^2 - C^2 d^2 - C^2 d^2(A-C) - B(c^2 - d^2))}{(c^2 + d^2)^2} - \frac{(a^2(c^2C - 2Bcd - Cd^2 - A(c^2 - d^2)) - b^2(c^2C - 2Bcd - Cd^2 - A(c^2 - d^2)) - 2ab(2c(A - C)d - B(c^2 - d^2)))}{(c^2 + d^2)^2} - \frac{(a^2(c^2C - 2Bcd - Cd^2 - A(c^2 - d^2)) - b^2(c^2C - 2Bcd - Cd^2 - A(c^2 - d^2)) - 2ab(2c(A - C)d - B(c^2 - d^2)))}{(c^2 + d^2)^2} - \frac{(a^2(c^2C - 2Bcd - Cd^2 - A(c^2 - d^2)) - b^2(c^2C - 2Bcd - Cd^2 - A(c^2 - d^2)) - 2ab(2c(A - C)d - B(c^2 - d^2)))}{(c^2 + d^2)^2} - \frac{(a^2(c^2C - 2Bcd - Cd^2 - A(c^2 - d^2)) - b^2(c^2C - 2Bcd - Cd^2 - A(c^2 - d^2)) - 2ab(2c(A - C)d - B(c^2 - d^2)))}{(c^2 + d^2)^2} - \frac{(a^2(c^2C - 2Bcd - Cd^2 - A(c^2 - d^2)) - b^2(c^2C - 2Bcd - Cd^2 - A(c^2 - d^2)) - 2ab(2c(A - C)d - B(c^2 - d^2)))}{(c^2 + d^2)^2}$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^2\*(A + B\*Tan[e + f\*x] + C\*Tan[e + f\*x]^2))/(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^2, x]

[Out]  $-(((a^2*(c^2*C - 2*B*c*d - C*d^2 - A*(c^2 - d^2)) - b^2*(c^2*C - 2*B*c*d - C*d^2 - A*(c^2 - d^2)) - 2*a*b*(2*c*(A - C)*d - B*(c^2 - d^2)))*x)/(c^2 + d^2)^2 + ((2*a*b*(c^2*C - 2*B*c*d - C*d^2 - A*(c^2 - d^2)) + a^2*(2*c*(A - C)*d - B*(c^2 - d^2)) - b^2*(2*c*(A - C)*d - B*(c^2 - d^2)))*\text{Log}[\text{Cos}[e + f*x]])/((c^2 + d^2)^2*f) - ((b*c - a*d)*(b*(2*c^4*C - B*c^3*d + 4*c^2*C*d^2 - 3*B*c*d^3 + 2*A*d^4) + a*d^2*(2*c*(A - C)*d - B*(c^2 - d^2)))*\text{Log}[c + d*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]])/(d^3*(c^2 + d^2)^2*f) + (b^2*(2*c^2*C - B*c*d + (A + C)*d^2)*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])/(d^2*(c^2 + d^2)*f) - ((c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*(a + b*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])^2)/(d*(c^2 + d^2)*f*(c + d*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]))$

**Rule 31**

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_))^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[Log[RemoveContent[a + b\*x, x]]/b, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x]

**Rule 3556**

Int[tan[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] := Simp[-Log[RemoveContent[Cos[c + d\*x], x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

Rule 3698

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (C_.)*tan[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := Dist[A/(b*f), Subst[Int[(a + x)^m, x], x, b*T
an[e + f*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && EqQ[A, C]
```

Rule 3707

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)^2
]/((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Simp[(a*A + b*B - a
*C)*(x/(a^2 + b^2)), x] + (Dist[(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)/(a^2 + b^2), Int[(1
+ Tan[e + f*x]^2)/(a + b*Tan[e + f*x]), x], x] - Dist[(A*b - a*B - b*C)/(a
^2 + b^2), Int[Tan[e + f*x], x], x]) /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C}, x] &&
NeQ[A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[A*b - a*B - b*C,
0]
```

Rule 3718

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)
*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f
_.)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := Simp[b*C*Tan[e + f*x]*((c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^(n +
1)/(d*f*(n + 2))), x] - Dist[1/(d*(n + 2)), Int[(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^n*Simp
[b*c*C - a*A*d*(n + 2) - (A*b + a*B - b*C)*d*(n + 2)*Tan[e + f*x] - (a*C*d
*(n + 2) - b*(c*C - B*d*(n + 2)))*Tan[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b
, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] &&
!LtQ[n, -1]
```

Rule 3726

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*tan[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := Simp[(A*d^2 + c*(c*C - B*d))*(a + b*Tan[e +
f*x])^m*((c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^(n + 1)/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 + d^2))), x] - Dis
t[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 + d^2)), Int[(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Tan[e
+ f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(b*d*m - a*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*(b*c*m + a*d*(
n + 1)) - d*(n + 1)*((A - C)*(b*c - a*d) + B*(a*c + b*d))*Tan[e + f*x] - b*
(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 1) - C*(c^2*m - d^2*(n + 1)))*Tan[e + f*x]^2, x], x
] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[
a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(a + b \tan(e + fx))^2 (A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx))}{(c + d \tan(e + fx))^2} dx &= -\frac{(c^2 C - Bcd + Ad^2) (a + b \tan(e + fx))}{d(c^2 + d^2) f(c + d \tan(e + fx))} \\
&= \frac{b^2(2c^2 C - Bcd + (A + C)d^2) \tan(e + fx)}{d^2(c^2 + d^2) f} \\
&= -\frac{(a^2(c^2 C - 2Bcd - Cd^2 - A(c^2 - d^2))}{d^2(c^2 + d^2) f} \\
&= -\frac{(a^2(c^2 C - 2Bcd - Cd^2 - A(c^2 - d^2))}{d^2(c^2 + d^2) f} \\
&= -\frac{(a^2(c^2 C - 2Bcd - Cd^2 - A(c^2 - d^2))}{d^2(c^2 + d^2) f}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** Result contains complex when optimal does not.  
time = 7.35, size = 2636, normalized size = 6.32

Result too large to show

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^2\*(A + B\*Tan[e + f\*x] + C\*Tan[e + f\*x]^2))/(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^2,x]

[Out] (((-2\*I)\*b^2\*c^10\*C\*d^2 + I\*b^2\*B\*c^9\*d^3 + (2\*I)\*a\*b\*c^9\*C\*d^3 - 2\*b^2\*c^9\*C\*d^3 + b^2\*B\*c^8\*d^4 + 2\*a\*b\*c^8\*C\*d^4 - (6\*I)\*b^2\*c^8\*C\*d^4 - (2\*I)\*a\*A\*b\*c^7\*d^5 - I\*a^2\*B\*c^7\*d^5 + (4\*I)\*b^2\*B\*c^7\*d^5 + (8\*I)\*a\*b\*c^7\*C\*d^5 - 6\*b^2\*c^7\*C\*d^5 + (2\*I)\*a^2\*A\*c^6\*d^6 - 2\*a\*A\*b\*c^6\*d^6 - (2\*I)\*A\*b^2\*c^6\*d^6 - a^2\*B\*c^6\*d^6 - (4\*I)\*a\*b\*B\*c^6\*d^6 + 4\*b^2\*B\*c^6\*d^6 - (2\*I)\*a^2\*c^6\*C\*d^6 + 8\*a\*b\*c^6\*C\*d^6 - (4\*I)\*b^2\*c^6\*C\*d^6 + 2\*a^2\*A\*c^5\*d^7 - 2\*A\*b^2\*c^5\*d^7 - 4\*a\*b\*B\*c^5\*d^7 + (3\*I)\*b^2\*B\*c^5\*d^7 - 2\*a^2\*c^5\*C\*d^7 + (6\*I)\*a\*b\*c^5\*C\*d^7 - 4\*b^2\*c^5\*C\*d^7 + (2\*I)\*a^2\*A\*c^4\*d^8 - (2\*I)\*A\*b^2\*c^4\*d^8 - (4\*I)\*a\*b\*B\*c^4\*d^8 + 3\*b^2\*B\*c^4\*d^8 - (2\*I)\*a^2\*c^4\*C\*d^8 + 6\*a\*b\*c^4\*C\*d^8 + 2\*a^2\*A\*c^3\*d^9 + (2\*I)\*a\*A\*b\*c^3\*d^9 - 2\*A\*b^2\*c^3\*d^9 + I\*a^2\*B\*c^3\*d^9 - 4\*a\*b\*B\*c^3\*d^9 - 2\*a^2\*c^3\*C\*d^9 + 2\*a\*A\*b\*c^2\*d^10 + a^2\*B\*c^2\*d^10)\*(e + f\*x)\*(c\*Cos[e + f\*x] + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^2\*(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^2)/(c^2\*(c - I\*d)^4\*(c + I\*d)^3\*d^5\*f\*(a\*Cos[e + f\*x] + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^2\*(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^2) - (I\*(-2\*b^2\*c^5\*C + b^2\*B\*c^4\*d + 2\*a\*b\*c^4\*C\*d - 4\*b^2\*c^3\*C\*d^2 - 2\*a\*A\*b\*c^2\*d^3 - a^2\*B\*c^2\*d^3 + 3\*b^2\*B\*c^2\*d^3 + 6\*a\*b\*c^2\*C\*d^3 + 2\*a^2\*A\*c\*d^4 - 2\*A\*b^2\*c\*d^4 - 4\*a\*b\*B\*c\*d^4 - 2\*a^2\*c\*C\*d^4 + 2\*a\*A\*b\*d^5 + a^2\*B\*d^5)\*ArcTan[Tan[e + f\*x]]\*(c\*Cos[e + f\*x] + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^2\*(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^2)/(d^3\*(c^2 + d^2)^2\*f\*(a\*Cos[e + f\*x] + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^2\*(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^2) + ((2\*b^2\*c\*C - b^2\*B\*d - 2\*a\*b\*C\*d)\*Log[Co

$$\begin{aligned}
& s[e + f*x]]*(c*\text{Cos}[e + f*x] + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^2*(a + b*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])^2)/(d^3*f*(a*\text{Cos}[e + f*x] + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^2*(c + d*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])^2 + ((-2*b^2*c^5*C + b^2*B*c^4*d + 2*a*b*c^4*C*d - 4*b^2*c^3*C*d^2 - 2*a*A*b*c^2*d^3 - a^2*B*c^2*d^3 + 3*b^2*B*c^2*d^3 + 6*a*b*c^2*C*d^3 + 2*a^2*A*c*d^4 - 2*A*b^2*c*d^4 - 4*a*b*B*c*d^4 - 2*a^2*c*C*d^4 + 2*a*A*b*d^5 + a^2*B*d^5)*\text{Log}[(c*\text{Cos}[e + f*x] + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^2]*(c*\text{Cos}[e + f*x] + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^2*(a + b*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])^2)/(2*d^3*(c^2 + d^2)^2*f*(a*\text{Cos}[e + f*x] + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^2*(c + d*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])^2 + (\text{Sec}[e + f*x]*(c*\text{Cos}[e + f*x] + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])*(b^2*c^5*C*d + 2*b^2*c^3*C*d^3 + b^2*c*C*d^5 + a^2*A*c^4*d^2*(e + f*x) - A*b^2*c^4*d^2*(e + f*x) - 2*a*b*B*c^4*d^2*(e + f*x) - a^2*c^4*C*d^2*(e + f*x) + b^2*c^4*C*d^2*(e + f*x) + 4*a*A*b*c^3*d^3*(e + f*x) + 2*a^2*B*c^3*d^3*(e + f*x) - 2*b^2*B*c^3*d^3*(e + f*x) - 4*a*b*c^3*C*d^3*(e + f*x) - a^2*A*c^2*d^4*(e + f*x) + A*b^2*c^2*d^4*(e + f*x) + 2*a*b*B*c^2*d^4*(e + f*x) + a^2*c^2*C*d^4*(e + f*x) - b^2*c^2*C*d^4*(e + f*x) - b^2*c^5*C*d*\text{Cos}[2*(e + f*x)] - 2*b^2*c^3*C*d^3*\text{Cos}[2*(e + f*x)] - b^2*c*C*d^5*\text{Cos}[2*(e + f*x)] + a^2*A*c^4*d^2*(e + f*x)*\text{Cos}[2*(e + f*x)] - A*b^2*c^4*d^2*(e + f*x)*\text{Cos}[2*(e + f*x)] - 2*a*b*B*c^4*d^2*(e + f*x)*\text{Cos}[2*(e + f*x)] - a^2*c^4*C*d^2*(e + f*x)*\text{Cos}[2*(e + f*x)] + b^2*c^4*C*d^2*(e + f*x)*\text{Cos}[2*(e + f*x)] + 4*a*A*b*c^3*d^3*(e + f*x)*\text{Cos}[2*(e + f*x)] + 2*a^2*B*c^3*d^3*(e + f*x)*\text{Cos}[2*(e + f*x)] - 2*b^2*B*c^3*d^3*(e + f*x)*\text{Cos}[2*(e + f*x)] - 4*a*b*c^3*C*d^3*(e + f*x)*\text{Cos}[2*(e + f*x)] - a^2*A*c^2*d^4*(e + f*x)*\text{Cos}[2*(e + f*x)] + A*b^2*c^2*d^4*(e + f*x)*\text{Cos}[2*(e + f*x)] + 2*a*b*B*c^2*d^4*(e + f*x)*\text{Cos}[2*(e + f*x)] + a^2*c^2*C*d^4*(e + f*x)*\text{Cos}[2*(e + f*x)] - b^2*c^2*C*d^4*(e + f*x)*\text{Cos}[2*(e + f*x)] + 2*b^2*c^6*C*\text{Sin}[2*(e + f*x)] - b^2*B*c^5*d*\text{Sin}[2*(e + f*x)] - 2*a*b*c^5*C*d*\text{Sin}[2*(e + f*x)] + A*b^2*c^4*d^2*\text{Sin}[2*(e + f*x)] + 2*a*b*B*c^4*d^2*\text{Sin}[2*(e + f*x)] + a^2*c^4*C*d^2*\text{Sin}[2*(e + f*x)] + 3*b^2*c^4*C*d^2*\text{Sin}[2*(e + f*x)] - 2*a*A*b*c^3*d^3*\text{Sin}[2*(e + f*x)] - a^2*B*c^3*d^3*\text{Sin}[2*(e + f*x)] - b^2*B*c^3*d^3*\text{Sin}[2*(e + f*x)] - 2*a*b*c^3*C*d^3*\text{Sin}[2*(e + f*x)] + a^2*A*c^2*d^4*\text{Sin}[2*(e + f*x)] + A*b^2*c^2*d^4*\text{Sin}[2*(e + f*x)] + 2*a*b*B*c^2*d^4*\text{Sin}[2*(e + f*x)] + a^2*c^2*C*d^4*\text{Sin}[2*(e + f*x)] + b^2*c^2*C*d^4*\text{Sin}[2*(e + f*x)] - 2*a*A*b*c*d^5*\text{Sin}[2*(e + f*x)] - a^2*B*c*d^5*\text{Sin}[2*(e + f*x)] + a^2*A*d^6*\text{Sin}[2*(e + f*x)] + a^2*A*c^3*d^3*(e + f*x)*\text{Sin}[2*(e + f*x)] - A*b^2*c^3*d^3*(e + f*x)*\text{Sin}[2*(e + f*x)] - 2*a*b*B*c^3*d^3*(e + f*x)*\text{Sin}[2*(e + f*x)] - a^2*c^3*C*d^3*(e + f*x)*\text{Sin}[2*(e + f*x)] + b^2*c^3*C*d^3*(e + f*x)*\text{Sin}[2*(e + f*x)] + 4*a*A*b*c^2*d^4*(e + f*x)*\text{Sin}[2*(e + f*x)] + 2*a^2*B*c^2*d^4*(e + f*x)*\text{Sin}[2*(e + f*x)] - 2*b^2*B*c^2*d^4*(e + f*x)*\text{Sin}[2*(e + f*x)] - 4*a*b*c^2*C*d^4*(e + f*x)*\text{Sin}[2*(e + f*x)] - a^2*A*c*d^5*(e + f*x)*\text{Sin}[2*(e + f*x)] + A*b^2*c*d^5*(e + f*x)*\text{Sin}[2*(e + f*x)] + 2*a*b*B*c*d^5*(e + f*x)*\text{Sin}[2*(e + f*x)] + a^2*c*C*d^5*(e + f*x)*\text{Sin}[2*(e + f*x)] - b^2*c*C*d^5*(e + f*x)*\text{Sin}[2*(e + f*x)]*(a + b*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])^2)/(2*c*(c - I*d)^2*(c + I*d)^2*d^2*f*(a*\text{Cos}[e + f*x] + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^2*(c + d*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])^2)
\end{aligned}$$

Maple [A]

time = 0.35, size = 552, normalized size = 1.32



method	result
derivativedivides	$\frac{b^2 C \tan(fx+e)}{d^2} - \frac{A a^2 d^4 - 2Aabc d^3 + A b^2 c^2 d^2 - B a^2 c d^3 + 2Bab c^2 d^2 - B b^2 c^3 d + C a^2 c^2 d^2 - 2Cab c^3 d + C b^2 c^4}{d^3 (c^2 + d^2)(c + d \tan(fx+e))} + \frac{(2A a^2 c d^4 - 2Aab c^2 d^3 + 2Aa^2 c^2 d^2 - 2Aab c^3 d + C b^2 c^4)}{d^3 (c^2 + d^2)(c + d \tan(fx+e))}$
default	$\frac{b^2 C \tan(fx+e)}{d^2} - \frac{A a^2 d^4 - 2Aabc d^3 + A b^2 c^2 d^2 - B a^2 c d^3 + 2Bab c^2 d^2 - B b^2 c^3 d + C a^2 c^2 d^2 - 2Cab c^3 d + C b^2 c^4}{d^3 (c^2 + d^2)(c + d \tan(fx+e))} + \frac{(2A a^2 c d^4 - 2Aab c^2 d^3 + 2Aa^2 c^2 d^2 - 2Aab c^3 d + C b^2 c^4)}{d^3 (c^2 + d^2)(c + d \tan(fx+e))}$
norman	$\frac{c(A a^2 c^2 - A a^2 d^2 + 4Aabcd - A b^2 c^2 + A b^2 d^2 + 2B a^2 cd - 2Bab c^2 + 2Bab d^2 - 2B b^2 cd - C a^2 c^2 + a^2 C d^2 - 4Cab cd + C b^2 c^2 - C b^2 d^2)x}{c^4 + 2c^2 d^2 + d^4}$
risch	Expression too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((a+b*tan(f*x+e))^2*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^2,x
,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

```
[Out] 1/f*(b^2*C/d^2*tan(f*x+e)-1/d^3*(A*a^2*d^4-2*A*a*b*c*d^3+A*b^2*c^2*d^2-B*a^2*c*d^3+2*B*a*b*c^2*d^2-B*b^2*c^3*d+C*a^2*c^2*d^2-2*C*a*b*c^3*d+C*b^2*c^4)/
(c^2+d^2)/(c+d*tan(f*x+e))+1/d^3*(2*A*a^2*c*d^4-2*A*a*b*c^2*d^3+2*A*a*b*d^5-2*A*b^2*c*d^4-B*a^2*c^2*d^3+B*a^2*d^5-4*B*a*b*c*d^4+B*b^2*c^4*d+3*B*b^2*c^2*d^3-2*C*a^2*c*d^4+2*C*a*b*c^4*d+6*C*a*b*c^2*d^3-2*C*b^2*c^5-4*C*b^2*c^3*d^2)/(c^2+d^2)^2*ln(c+d*tan(f*x+e))+1/(c^2+d^2)^2*(1/2*(-2*A*a^2*c*d+2*A*a*b*c^2-2*A*a*b*d^2+2*A*b^2*c*d+B*a^2*c^2-B*a^2*d^2+4*B*a*b*c*d-B*b^2*c^2+B*b^2*d^2+2*C*a^2*c*d-2*C*a*b*c^2+2*C*a*b*d^2-2*C*b^2*c*d)*ln(1+tan(f*x+e)^2)+(A*a^2*c^2-A*a^2*d^2+4*A*a*b*c*d-A*b^2*c^2+A*b^2*d^2+2*B*a^2*c*d-2*B*a*b*c^2+2*B*a*b*d^2-2*B*b^2*c*d-C*a^2*c^2+C*a^2*d^2-4*C*a*b*c*d+C*b^2*c^2-C*b^2*d^2)*arctan(tan(f*x+e)))
```

**Maxima [A]**

time = 0.56, size = 498, normalized size = 1.19

```
1/2*(2*C*b^2*tan(f*x + e)/d^2 + 2*(((A - C)*a^2 - 2*B*a*b - (A - C)*b^2)*c^2 + 2*(B*a^2 + 2*(A - C)*a*b - B*b^2)*c*d - ((A - C)*a^2 - 2*B*a*b - (A - C)*b^2)*d^2)*(f*x + e)/(c^4 + 2*c^2*d^2 + d^4) - 2*(2*C*b^2*c^5 + 4*C*b^2*c^3*d^2 - (2*C*a*b + B*b^2)*c^4*d + (B*a^2 + 2*(A - 3*C)*a*b - 3*B*b^2)*c^2*d^3 - 2*((A - C)*a^2 - 2*B*a*b - A*b^2)*c*d^4 - (B*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*d^5)*log(d*tan(f*x + e) + c)/(c^4*d^3 + 2*c^2*d^5 + d^7) + ((B*a^2 + 2*(A - C)*a*b - B*b^2)*c^2 - 2*((A - C)*a^2 - 2*B*a*b - (A - C)*b^2)*c*d - (B*a^2 + 2*(A -
```

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*tan(f*x+e))^2*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^2,x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] 1/2*(2*C*b^2*tan(f*x + e)/d^2 + 2*(((A - C)*a^2 - 2*B*a*b - (A - C)*b^2)*c^2 + 2*(B*a^2 + 2*(A - C)*a*b - B*b^2)*c*d - ((A - C)*a^2 - 2*B*a*b - (A - C)*b^2)*d^2)*(f*x + e)/(c^4 + 2*c^2*d^2 + d^4) - 2*(2*C*b^2*c^5 + 4*C*b^2*c^3*d^2 - (2*C*a*b + B*b^2)*c^4*d + (B*a^2 + 2*(A - 3*C)*a*b - 3*B*b^2)*c^2*d^3 - 2*((A - C)*a^2 - 2*B*a*b - A*b^2)*c*d^4 - (B*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*d^5)*log(d*tan(f*x + e) + c)/(c^4*d^3 + 2*c^2*d^5 + d^7) + ((B*a^2 + 2*(A - C)*a*b - B*b^2)*c^2 - 2*((A - C)*a^2 - 2*B*a*b - (A - C)*b^2)*c*d - (B*a^2 + 2*(A -
```

$(C*a*b - B*b^2)*d^2)*\log(\tan(f*x + e)^2 + 1)/(c^4 + 2*c^2*d^2 + d^4) - 2*(C*b^2*c^4 + A*a^2*d^4 - (2*C*a*b + B*b^2)*c^3*d + (C*a^2 + 2*B*a*b + A*b^2)*c^2*d^2 - (B*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*c*d^3)/(c^3*d^3 + c*d^5 + (c^2*d^4 + d^6)*\tan(f*x + e))/f$

**Fricas** [B] Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 948 vs.  $2(422) = 844$ .

time = 4.40, size = 948, normalized size = 2.27

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((a+b*tan(f*x+e))^2*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^2,x, algorithm="fricas")`

[Out] 
$$-1/2*(2*C*b^2*c^4*d^2 + 2*A*a^2*d^6 - 2*(2*C*a*b + B*b^2)*c^3*d^3 + 2*(C*a^2 + 2*B*a*b + A*b^2)*c^2*d^4 - 2*(B*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*c*d^5 - 2*((A - C)*a^2 - 2*B*a*b - (A - C)*b^2)*c^3*d^3 + 2*(B*a^2 + 2*(A - C)*a*b - B*b^2)*c^2*d^4 - ((A - C)*a^2 - 2*B*a*b - (A - C)*b^2)*c*d^5)*f*x - 2*(C*b^2*c^4*d^2 + 2*C*b^2*c^2*d^4 + C*b^2*d^6)*\tan(f*x + e)^2 + (2*C*b^2*c^6 + 4*C*b^2*c^4*d^2 - (2*C*a*b + B*b^2)*c^5*d + (B*a^2 + 2*(A - 3*C)*a*b - 3*B*b^2)*c^3*d^3 - 2*((A - C)*a^2 - 2*B*a*b - A*b^2)*c^2*d^4 - (B*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*c*d^5 + (2*C*b^2*c^5*d + 4*C*b^2*c^3*d^3 - (2*C*a*b + B*b^2)*c^4*d^2 + (B*a^2 + 2*(A - 3*C)*a*b - 3*B*b^2)*c^2*d^4 - 2*((A - C)*a^2 - 2*B*a*b - A*b^2)*c*d^5 - (B*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*d^6)*\tan(f*x + e)*\log((d^2*\tan(f*x + e)^2 + 2*c*d*\tan(f*x + e) + c^2)/(\tan(f*x + e)^2 + 1)) - (2*C*b^2*c^6 + 4*C*b^2*c^4*d^2 + 2*C*b^2*c^2*d^4 - (2*C*a*b + B*b^2)*c^5*d - 2*(2*C*a*b + B*b^2)*c^3*d^3 - (2*C*a*b + B*b^2)*c*d^5 + (2*C*b^2*c^5*d + 4*C*b^2*c^3*d^3 + 2*C*b^2*c*d^5 - (2*C*a*b + B*b^2)*c^4*d^2 - 2*(2*C*a*b + B*b^2)*c^2*d^4 - (2*C*a*b + B*b^2)*d^6)*\tan(f*x + e)*\log(1/(\tan(f*x + e)^2 + 1)) - 2*(2*C*b^2*c^5*d - (2*C*a*b + B*b^2)*c^4*d^2 + (C*a^2 + 2*B*a*b + (A + 2*C)*b^2)*c^3*d^3 - (B*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*c^2*d^4 + (A*a^2 + C*b^2)*c*d^5 + ((A - C)*a^2 - 2*B*a*b - (A - C)*b^2)*c^2*d^4 + 2*(B*a^2 + 2*(A - C)*a*b - B*b^2)*c*d^5 - ((A - C)*a^2 - 2*B*a*b - (A - C)*b^2)*d^6)*f*x)*\tan(f*x + e))/((c^4*d^4 + 2*c^2*d^6 + d^8)*f*\tan(f*x + e) + (c^5*d^3 + 2*c^3*d^5 + c*d^7)*f)$$

**Sympy** [C] Result contains complex when optimal does not.

time = 3.74, size = 16225, normalized size = 38.91

Too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((a+b*tan(f*x+e))^2*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)**2)/(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^2,x)`

```
[Out] Piecewise((zoo*x*(a + b*tan(e))**2*(A + B*tan(e) + C*tan(e)**2)/tan(e)**2,
Eq(c, 0) & Eq(d, 0) & Eq(f, 0)), (-A*a**2*f*x*tan(e + f*x)**2/(4*d**2*f*tan
(e + f*x)**2 - 8*I*d**2*f*tan(e + f*x) - 4*d**2*f) + 2*I*A*a**2*f*x*tan(e +
f*x)/(4*d**2*f*tan(e + f*x)**2 - 8*I*d**2*f*tan(e + f*x) - 4*d**2*f) + A*a
**2*f*x/(4*d**2*f*tan(e + f*x)**2 - 8*I*d**2*f*tan(e + f*x) - 4*d**2*f) - A
*a**2*tan(e + f*x)/(4*d**2*f*tan(e + f*x)**2 - 8*I*d**2*f*tan(e + f*x) - 4*
d**2*f) + 2*I*A*a**2/(4*d**2*f*tan(e + f*x)**2 - 8*I*d**2*f*tan(e + f*x) -
4*d**2*f) + 2*I*A*a*b*f*x*tan(e + f*x)**2/(4*d**2*f*tan(e + f*x)**2 - 8*I*d
**2*f*tan(e + f*x) - 4*d**2*f) + 4*A*a*b*f*x*tan(e + f*x)/(4*d**2*f*tan(e +
f*x)**2 - 8*I*d**2*f*tan(e + f*x) - 4*d**2*f) - 2*I*A*a*b*f*x/(4*d**2*f*ta
n(e + f*x)**2 - 8*I*d**2*f*tan(e + f*x) - 4*d**2*f) + 2*I*A*a*b*tan(e + f*x
)/(4*d**2*f*tan(e + f*x)**2 - 8*I*d**2*f*tan(e + f*x) - 4*d**2*f) + A*b**2*
f*x*tan(e + f*x)**2/(4*d**2*f*tan(e + f*x)**2 - 8*I*d**2*f*tan(e + f*x) - 4
*d**2*f) - 2*I*A*b**2*f*x*tan(e + f*x)/(4*d**2*f*tan(e + f*x)**2 - 8*I*d**2
*f*tan(e + f*x) - 4*d**2*f) - A*b**2*f*x/(4*d**2*f*tan(e + f*x)**2 - 8*I*d*
**2*f*tan(e + f*x) - 4*d**2*f) - 3*A*b**2*tan(e + f*x)/(4*d**2*f*tan(e + f*x
)**2 - 8*I*d**2*f*tan(e + f*x) - 4*d**2*f) + 2*I*A*b**2/(4*d**2*f*tan(e + f
*x)**2 - 8*I*d**2*f*tan(e + f*x) - 4*d**2*f) + I*B*a**2*f*x*tan(e + f*x)**2
/(4*d**2*f*tan(e + f*x)**2 - 8*I*d**2*f*tan(e + f*x) - 4*d**2*f) + 2*B*a**2
*f*x*tan(e + f*x)/(4*d**2*f*tan(e + f*x)**2 - 8*I*d**2*f*tan(e + f*x) - 4*d
**2*f) - I*B*a**2*f*x/(4*d**2*f*tan(e + f*x)**2 - 8*I*d**2*f*tan(e + f*x) -
4*d**2*f) + I*B*a**2*tan(e + f*x)/(4*d**2*f*tan(e + f*x)**2 - 8*I*d**2*f*ta
n(e + f*x) - 4*d**2*f) + 2*B*a*b*f*x*tan(e + f*x)**2/(4*d**2*f*tan(e + f*x
)**2 - 8*I*d**2*f*tan(e + f*x) - 4*d**2*f) - 4*I*B*a*b*f*x*tan(e + f*x)/(4*
d**2*f*tan(e + f*x)**2 - 8*I*d**2*f*tan(e + f*x) - 4*d**2*f) - 2*B*a*b*f*x/
(4*d**2*f*tan(e + f*x)**2 - 8*I*d**2*f*tan(e + f*x) - 4*d**2*f) - 6*B*a*b*t
an(e + f*x)/(4*d**2*f*tan(e + f*x)**2 - 8*I*d**2*f*tan(e + f*x) - 4*d**2*f)
+ 4*I*B*a*b/(4*d**2*f*tan(e + f*x)**2 - 8*I*d**2*f*tan(e + f*x) - 4*d**2*f
) + 3*I*B*b**2*f*x*tan(e + f*x)**2/(4*d**2*f*tan(e + f*x)**2 - 8*I*d**2*f*ta
n(e + f*x) - 4*d**2*f) + 6*B*b**2*f*x*tan(e + f*x)/(4*d**2*f*tan(e + f*x)*
**2 - 8*I*d**2*f*tan(e + f*x) - 4*d**2*f) - 3*I*B*b**2*f*x/(4*d**2*f*tan(e +
f*x)**2 - 8*I*d**2*f*tan(e + f*x) - 4*d**2*f) + 2*B*b**2*log(tan(e + f*x)*
**2 + 1)*tan(e + f*x)**2/(4*d**2*f*tan(e + f*x)**2 - 8*I*d**2*f*tan(e + f*x)
- 4*d**2*f) - 4*I*B*b**2*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)*tan(e + f*x)/(4*d**2*f*ta
n(e + f*x)**2 - 8*I*d**2*f*tan(e + f*x) - 4*d**2*f) - 2*B*b**2*log(tan(e +
f*x)**2 + 1)/(4*d**2*f*tan(e + f*x)**2 - 8*I*d**2*f*tan(e + f*x) - 4*d**2*
f) - 5*I*B*b**2*tan(e + f*x)/(4*d**2*f*tan(e + f*x)**2 - 8*I*d**2*f*tan(e +
f*x) - 4*d**2*f) - 4*B*b**2/(4*d**2*f*tan(e + f*x)**2 - 8*I*d**2*f*tan(e +
f*x) - 4*d**2*f) + C*a**2*f*x*tan(e + f*x)**2/(4*d**2*f*tan(e + f*x)**2 -
8*I*d**2*f*tan(e + f*x) - 4*d**2*f) - 2*I*C*a**2*f*x*tan(e + f*x)/(4*d**2*f
*tan(e + f*x)**2 - 8*I*d**2*f*tan(e + f*x) - 4*d**2*f) - C*a**2*f*x/(4*d**2
*f*tan(e + f*x)**2 - 8*I*d**2*f*tan(e + f*x) - 4*d**2*f) - 3*C*a**2*tan(e +
f*x)/(4*d**2*f*tan(e + f*x)**2 - 8*I*d**2*f*tan(e + f*x) - 4*d**2*f) + 2*I
*C*a**2/(4*d**2*f*tan(e + f*x)**2 - 8*I*d**2*f*tan(e + f*x) - 4*d**2*f) + 6
*I*C*a*b*f*x*tan(e + f*x)**2/(4*d**2*f*tan(e + f*x)**2 - 8*I*d**2*f*tan(e +
```

$$\begin{aligned}
& f*x) - 4*d**2*f) + 12*C*a*b*f*x*\tan(e + f*x)/(4*d**2*f*\tan(e + f*x)**2 - 8 \\
& *I*d**2*f*\tan(e + f*x) - 4*d**2*f) - 6*I*C*a*b*f*x/(4*d**2*f*\tan(e + f*x)** \\
& 2 - 8*I*d**2*f*\tan(e + f*x) - 4*d**2*f) + 4*C*a*b*\log(\tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)* \\
& \tan(e + f*x)**2/(4*d**2*f*\tan(e + f*x)**2 - 8*I*d**2*f*\tan(e + f*x) - 4*d** \\
& 2*f) - 8*I*C*a*b*\log(\tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)*\tan(e + f*x)/(4*d**2*f*\tan(e + f* \\
& x)**2 - 8*I*d**2*f*\tan(e + f*x) - 4*d**2*f) - 4*C*a*b*\log(\tan(e + f*x)**2 + \\
& 1)/(4*d**2*f*\tan(e + f*x)**2 - 8*I*d**2*f*\tan(e + f*x) - 4*d**2*f) - 10*I* \\
& C*a*b*\tan(e + f*x)/(4*d**2*f*\tan(e + f*x)**2 - 8*I*d**2*f*\tan(e + f*x) - 4* \\
& d**2*f) - 8*C*a*b/(4*d**2*f*\tan(e + f*x)**2 - 8*I*d**2*f*\tan(e + f*x) - 4*d \\
& **2*f) - 9*C*b**2*f*x*\tan(e + f*x)**2/(4*d**2*f*\tan(e + f*x)**2 - 8*I*d**2* \\
& f*\tan(e + f*x) - 4*d**2*f) + 18*I*C*b**2*f*x*\tan(e + f*x)/(4*d**2*f*\tan(e + \\
& f*x)**2 - 8*I*d**2*f*\tan(e + f*x) - 4*d**2*f) + 9*C*b**2*f*x/(4*d**2*f*\tan \\
& (e + f*x)**2 - 8*I*d**2*f*\tan(e + f*x) - 4*d**2*f) + 4*I*C*b**2*\log(\tan(e + \\
& f*x)**2 + 1)*\tan(e + f*x)**2/(4*d**2*f*\tan(e + f*x)**2 - 8*I*d**2*f*\tan(e \\
& + f*x) - 4*d**2*f) + 8*C*b**2*\log(\tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)*\tan(e + f*x)/(4*d**2 \\
& *f*\tan(e + f*x)**2 - 8*I*d**2*f*\tan(e + f*x) - 4*d**2*f) - 4*I*C*b**2*\log(t \\
& an(e + f*x)**2 + 1)/(4*d**2*f*\tan(e + f*x)**2 - 8*I*d**2*f*\tan(e + f*x) - 4 \\
& *d**2*f) + 4*C*b**2*\tan(e + f*x)**3/(4*d**2*f*\tan(e + f*x)**2 - 8*I*d**2*f* \\
& \tan(e + f*x) - 4*d**2*f) + 19*C*b**2*\tan(e + f*x)/(4*d**2*f*\tan(e + f*x)**2 \\
& - 8*I*d**2*f*\tan(e + f*x) - 4*d**2*f) - 14*I*C*b**2/(4*d**2*f*\tan(e + f*x) \\
& **2 - 8*I*d**2*f*\tan(e + f*x) - 4*d**2*f), Eq(c, -I*d)), (-A*a**2*f*x*\tan(e \\
& + f*x)**2/(4*d**2*f*\tan(e + f*x)**2 + 8*I*d**2...
\end{aligned}$$

**Giac [B]** Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 912 vs. 2(422) = 844.

time = 0.94, size = 912, normalized size = 2.19

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))^2\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2)/(c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^2,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned}
& 1/2*(2*C*b^2*\tan(f*x + e)/d^2 + 2*(A*a^2*c^2 - C*a^2*c^2 - 2*B*a*b*c^2 - A* \\
& b^2*c^2 + C*b^2*c^2 + 2*B*a^2*c*d + 4*A*a*b*c*d - 4*C*a*b*c*d - 2*B*b^2*c*d \\
& - A*a^2*d^2 + C*a^2*d^2 + 2*B*a*b*d^2 + A*b^2*d^2 - C*b^2*d^2)*(f*x + e)/( \\
& c^4 + 2*c^2*d^2 + d^4) + (B*a^2*c^2 + 2*A*a*b*c^2 - 2*C*a*b*c^2 - B*b^2*c^2 \\
& - 2*A*a^2*c*d + 2*C*a^2*c*d + 4*B*a*b*c*d + 2*A*b^2*c*d - 2*C*b^2*c*d - B* \\
& a^2*d^2 - 2*A*a*b*d^2 + 2*C*a*b*d^2 + B*b^2*d^2)*\log(\tan(f*x + e)^2 + 1)/(c \\
& ^4 + 2*c^2*d^2 + d^4) - 2*(2*C*b^2*c^5 - 2*C*a*b*c^4*d - B*b^2*c^4*d + 4*C* \\
& b^2*c^3*d^2 + B*a^2*c^2*d^3 + 2*A*a*b*c^2*d^3 - 6*C*a*b*c^2*d^3 - 3*B*b^2*c \\
& ^2*d^3 - 2*A*a^2*c*d^4 + 2*C*a^2*c*d^4 + 4*B*a*b*c*d^4 + 2*A*b^2*c*d^4 - B* \\
& a^2*d^5 - 2*A*a*b*d^5)*\log(\text{abs}(d*\tan(f*x + e) + c))/(c^4*d^3 + 2*c^2*d^5 + \\
& d^7) + 2*(2*C*b^2*c^5*d*\tan(f*x + e) - 2*C*a*b*c^4*d^2*\tan(f*x + e) - B*b^2 \\
& *c^4*d^2*\tan(f*x + e) + 4*C*b^2*c^3*d^3*\tan(f*x + e) + B*a^2*c^2*d^4*\tan(f*
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & x + e) + 2*A*a*b*c^2*d^4*\tan(f*x + e) - 6*C*a*b*c^2*d^4*\tan(f*x + e) - 3*B* \\ & b^2*c^2*d^4*\tan(f*x + e) - 2*A*a^2*c*d^5*\tan(f*x + e) + 2*C*a^2*c*d^5*\tan(f \\ & *x + e) + 4*B*a*b*c*d^5*\tan(f*x + e) + 2*A*b^2*c*d^5*\tan(f*x + e) - B*a^2*d \\ & ^6*\tan(f*x + e) - 2*A*a*b*d^6*\tan(f*x + e) + C*b^2*c^6 - C*a^2*c^4*d^2 - 2* \\ & B*a*b*c^4*d^2 - A*b^2*c^4*d^2 + 3*C*b^2*c^4*d^2 + 2*B*a^2*c^3*d^3 + 4*A*a*b \\ & *c^3*d^3 - 4*C*a*b*c^3*d^3 - 2*B*b^2*c^3*d^3 - 3*A*a^2*c^2*d^4 + C*a^2*c^2* \\ & d^4 + 2*B*a*b*c^2*d^4 + A*b^2*c^2*d^4 - A*a^2*d^6)/((c^4*d^3 + 2*c^2*d^5 + \\ & d^7)*(d*\tan(f*x + e) + c))/f \end{aligned}$$

**Mupad [B]**

time = 35.26, size = 2500, normalized size = 6.00

Too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In]  $\text{int}(((a + b*\tan(e + f*x))^2*(A + B*\tan(e + f*x) + C*\tan(e + f*x)^2))/(c + d*\tan(e + f*x))^2, x)$

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & (\log((2*C^2*b^4*c^5 - 2*C^2*a^2*b^2*c^5 + 4*C^2*b^4*c^3*d^2 - A*B*a^4*d^5 - \\ & 2*A*C*b^4*c^5 + B*C*a^4*d^5 + 2*A^2*a*b^3*d^5 - 2*A^2*a^3*b*d^5 - A^2*a^4* \\ & c*d^4 + 2*B^2*a^3*b*d^5 - A^2*b^4*c*d^4 + B^2*a^4*c*d^4 + B^2*b^4*c*d^4 - C \\ & ^2*a^4*c*d^4 + C^2*b^4*c*d^4 - 4*C^2*a^2*b^2*c^3*d^2 + 5*A*B*a^2*b^2*d^5 + \\ & 2*A*C*a^2*b^2*c^5 + A*B*a^4*c^2*d^3 + 3*A*B*b^4*c^2*d^3 - B*C*a^2*b^2*d^5 - \\ & 4*A*C*b^4*c^3*d^2 - B*C*a^4*c^2*d^3 - 3*B*C*b^4*c^2*d^3 + 2*B^2*a*b^3*c^4* \\ & d - 2*C^2*a*b^3*c^4*d + 2*C^2*a^3*b*c^4*d - 2*A^2*a*b^3*c^2*d^3 + 6*A^2*a^2 \\ & *b^2*c*d^4 + 2*A^2*a^3*b*c^2*d^3 + 6*B^2*a*b^3*c^2*d^3 - 6*B^2*a^2*b^2*c*d^ \\ & 4 - 2*B^2*a^3*b*c^2*d^3 - 6*C^2*a*b^3*c^2*d^3 + 4*C^2*a^2*b^2*c*d^4 + 6*C^2 \\ & *a^3*b*c^2*d^3 - 2*A*C*a*b^3*d^5 + 2*A*C*a^3*b*d^5 - 4*B*C*a*b^3*c^5 + A*B* \\ & b^4*c^4*d + 2*A*C*a^4*c*d^4 - B*C*b^4*c^4*d - 8*A*B*a*b^3*c*d^4 + 8*A*B*a^3 \\ & *b*c*d^4 + 2*A*C*a*b^3*c^4*d - 2*A*C*a^3*b*c^4*d + 4*B*C*a*b^3*c*d^4 - 8*B* \\ & C*a^3*b*c*d^4 - A*B*a^2*b^2*c^4*d + 8*A*C*a*b^3*c^2*d^3 - 10*A*C*a^2*b^2*c* \\ & d^4 - 8*A*C*a^3*b*c^2*d^3 - 8*B*C*a*b^3*c^3*d^2 + 5*B*C*a^2*b^2*c^4*d - 8*A \\ & *B*a^2*b^2*c^2*d^3 + 4*A*C*a^2*b^2*c^3*d^2 + 16*B*C*a^2*b^2*c^2*d^3)/(d^2*( \\ & c^2 + d^2)^2) + ((a*1i - b)^2*((A*b^2*d^2 - A*a^2*d^2 + C*a^2*d^2 - 8*C*b^2 \\ & *c^2 - C*b^2*d^2 + 2*B*a*b*d^2 + 4*B*b^2*c*d + 8*C*a*b*c*d)/d - (\tan(e + f* \\ & x)*(3*B*a^2*d^5 - 5*B*b^2*d^5 - 4*C*b^2*c^5 + 6*A*a*b*d^5 - 10*C*a*b*d^5 + \\ & 4*A*a^2*c*d^4 - 4*A*b^2*c*d^4 + 2*B*b^2*c^4*d - 4*C*a^2*c*d^4 + 8*C*b^2*c*d \\ & ^4 - B*a^2*c^2*d^3 + B*b^2*c^2*d^3 - 8*B*a*b*c*d^4 + 4*C*a*b*c^4*d - 2*A*a* \\ & b*c^2*d^3 + 2*C*a*b*c^2*d^3))/(d^2*(c^2 + d^2)) + (d*(a*1i - b)^2*(4*c*d - \\ & c^2*\tan(e + f*x) + 3*d^2*\tan(e + f*x))*(A + B*1i - C)*1i)/(c*1i - d)^2*(A \\ & + B*1i - C)*1i)/(2*(c*1i - d)^2) + (\tan(e + f*x)*(A^2*a^4*d^5 + A^2*b^4*d^5 \\ & + B^2*b^4*d^5 + C^2*a^4*d^5 + C^2*b^4*d^5 - 2*A^2*a^2*b^2*d^5 + 3*B^2*a^2* \\ & b^2*d^5 + B^2*a^4*c^2*d^3 + 2*C^2*a^2*b^2*d^5 + 3*B^2*b^4*c^2*d^3 - 2*A*C*a \\ & ^4*d^5 - 2*A*C*b^4*d^5 - 2*B*C*b^4*c^5 - 4*C^2*a*b^3*c^5 + B^2*b^4*c^4*d + \\ & 4*A^2*a^2*b^2*c^2*d^3 - 4*B^2*a^2*b^2*c^2*d^3 + 12*C^2*a^2*b^2*c^2*d^3 + 2* \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& B^2 C^2 a^2 b^2 c^5 - 4 B^2 C^2 b^4 c^3 d^2 + 4 A^2 a^2 b^3 c^4 d - 4 A^2 a^3 b^2 c^4 d^4 \\
& - 4 B^2 a^2 b^3 c^4 d + 4 B^2 a^3 b^2 c^4 d - 4 C^2 a^3 b^2 c^4 d - B^2 a^2 b^2 c^4 d \\
& - 8 C^2 a^2 b^3 c^3 d^2 + 4 C^2 a^2 b^2 c^4 d + 2 A^2 B^2 a^2 b^3 d^5 - 4 A^2 B^2 a^3 b^2 d^5 \\
& + 4 A^2 C^2 a^2 b^3 c^5 - 2 A^2 B^2 a^4 c^4 d - 2 A^2 B^2 b^4 c^4 d + 2 B^2 C^2 a^3 b^2 d^5 \\
& + 2 B^2 C^2 a^4 c^4 d - 2 A^2 B^2 a^2 b^3 c^4 d - 4 A^2 C^2 a^2 b^3 c^4 d + 8 A^2 C^2 a^3 b^2 c^4 d \\
& + 4 B^2 C^2 a^2 b^3 c^4 d - 2 B^2 C^2 a^3 b^2 c^4 d - 8 A^2 B^2 a^2 b^3 c^2 d^3 + 12 A^2 B^2 a^2 b^2 c^4 d \\
& + 4 A^2 B^2 a^3 b^2 c^2 d^3 + 8 A^2 C^2 a^2 b^3 c^3 d^2 - 4 A^2 C^2 a^2 b^2 c^4 d + 12 B^2 C^2 a^2 b^3 c^2 d^3 \\
& - 10 B^2 C^2 a^2 b^2 c^3 d^2 - 8 B^2 C^2 a^3 b^2 c^2 d^3 - 16 A^2 C^2 a^2 b^2 c^2 d^3 + 4 B^2 C^2 a^2 b^2 c^3 d^2) / (d^2 (c^2 + d^2)^2) \\
& ) * (A^2 b^2 - A^2 a^2 - B^2 a^2 i + B^2 b^2 i + C^2 a^2 - C^2 b^2 - A^2 a^2 b^2 i + 2 B^2 a^2 b^2 i \\
& + C^2 a^2 b^2 i) / (2 f (2 c^2 d - c^2 i + d^2 i)) + (\log((2 C^2 b^4 c^5 - 2 C^2 a^2 b^2 c^5 + 4 C^2 b^4 c^3 d^2 \\
& - A^2 B^2 a^4 d^5 - 2 A^2 C^2 b^4 c^5 + B^2 C^2 a^4 d^5 + 2 A^2 a^2 b^3 d^5 - 2 A^2 a^3 b^2 d^5 - A^2 a^4 c^4 d^4 \\
& + 2 B^2 a^3 b^2 d^5 - A^2 b^4 c^4 d^4 + B^2 a^4 c^4 d^4 + B^2 b^4 c^4 d^4 - C^2 a^4 c^4 d^4 + C^2 b^4 c^4 d^4 \\
& - 4 C^2 a^2 b^2 c^3 d^2 + 5 A^2 B^2 a^2 b^2 d^5 + 2 A^2 C^2 a^2 b^2 c^5 + A^2 B^2 a^4 c^2 d^3 + 3 A^2 B^2 b^4 c^2 d^3 \\
& - B^2 C^2 a^2 b^2 d^5 - 4 A^2 C^2 b^4 c^3 d^2 - B^2 C^2 a^4 c^2 d^3 - 3 B^2 C^2 b^4 c^2 d^3 + 2 B^2 a^2 b^3 c^4 d \\
& - 2 C^2 a^2 b^3 c^4 d + 2 C^2 a^3 b^2 c^4 d - 2 A^2 a^2 b^3 c^2 d^3 + 6 A^2 a^2 b^2 c^4 d + 2 A^2 a^3 b^2 c^2 d^3 \\
& + 6 B^2 a^2 b^3 c^2 d^3 - 6 B^2 a^2 b^2 c^4 d - 2 B^2 a^3 b^2 c^2 d^3 - 6 C^2 a^2 b^3 c^2 d^3 + 4 C^2 a^2 b^2 c^4 d \\
& + 6 C^2 a^3 b^2 c^2 d^3 - 2 A^2 C^2 a^2 b^3 d^5 + 2 A^2 C^2 a^3 b^2 d^5 - 4 B^2 C^2 a^2 b^3 c^5 + A^2 B^2 b^4 c^4 d \\
& + 2 A^2 C^2 a^4 c^4 d - B^2 C^2 b^4 c^4 d - 8 A^2 B^2 a^2 b^3 c^4 d + 8 A^2 B^2 a^3 b^2 c^4 d + 2 A^2 C^2 a^2 b^3 c^4 d \\
& d - 2 A^2 C^2 a^3 b^2 c^4 d + 4 B^2 C^2 a^2 b^3 c^4 d - 8 B^2 C^2 a^3 b^2 c^4 d - A^2 B^2 a^2 b^2 c^4 d \\
& + 8 A^2 C^2 a^2 b^3 c^2 d^3 - 10 A^2 C^2 a^2 b^2 c^4 d - 8 A^2 C^2 a^3 b^2 c^2 d^3 - 8 B^2 C^2 a^2 b^3 c^3 d^2 \\
& + 5 B^2 C^2 a^2 b^2 c^4 d - 8 A^2 B^2 a^2 b^2 c^2 d^3 + 4 A^2 C^2 a^2 b^2 c^3 d^2 + 16 B^2 C^2 a^2 b^2 c^2 d^3) / (d^2 (c^2 + d^2)^2) \\
& + (\tan(e + f x) * (A^2 a^4 d^5 + A^2 b^4 d^5 + B^2 b^4 d^5 + C^2 a^4 d^5 + C^2 b^4 d^5 - 2 A^2 a^2 b^2 d^5 \\
& + 3 B^2 a^2 b^2 d^5 + B^2 a^4 c^2 d^3 + 2 C^2 a^2 b^2 d^5 + 3 B^2 b^4 c^2 d^3 - 2 A^2 C^2 a^4 d^5 - 2 A^2 C^2 b^4 d^5 \\
& - 2 B^2 C^2 b^4 c^5 - 4 C^2 a^2 b^3 c^5 + B^2 b^4 c^4 d + 4 A^2 a^2 b^2 c^2 d^3 - 4 B^2 a^2 b^2 c^2 d^3 + 12 C^2 a^2 b^2 c^2 d^3 \\
& + 2 B^2 C^2 a^2 b^2 c^5 - 4 B^2 C^2 b^4 c^3 d^2 + 4 A^2 a^2 b^3 c^4 d - 4 A^2 a^3 b^2 c^4 d - 4 B^2 a^2 b^3 c^4 d \\
& + 4 B^2 a^3 b^2 c^4 d - 4 C^2 a^3 b^2 c^4 d - B^2 a^2 b^2 c^4 d - 8 C^2 a^2 b^3 c^3 d^2 + 4 C^2 a^2 b^2 c^4 d \\
& + 2 A^2 B^2 a^2 b^3 d^5 - 4 A^2 B^2 a^3 b^2 d^5 + 4 A^2 C^2 a^2 b^3 c^5 - 2 A^2 B^2 a^4 c^4 d - 2 A^2 B^2 b^4 c^4 d \\
& + 2 B^2 C^2 a^4 c^4 d - 2 A^2 B^2 a^2 b^3 c^4 d - 4 A^2 C^2 a^2 b^3 c^4 d + 8 A^2 C^2 a^3 b^2 c^4 d + 4 B^2 C^2 a^2 b^3 c^4 d \\
& - 2 B^2 C^2 a^3 b^2 c^4 d - 8 A^2 B^2 a^2 b^3 c^2 d^3 + 12 A^2 B^2 a^2 b^2 c^4 d + 4 A^2 B^2 a^3 b^2 c^2 d^3 + 8 A^2 C^2 a^2 b^3 c^3 d^2 \\
& - 4 A^2 C^2 a^2 b^2 c^4 d + 12 B^2 C^2 a^2 b^3 c^2 d^3 - 10 B^2 C^2 a^2 b^2 c^4 d - 8 B^2 C^2 a^3 b^2 c^2 d^3 - 16 A^2 C^2 a^2 b^2 c^2 d^3 \\
& + 4 B^2 C^2 a^2 b^2 c^3 d^2) / (d^2 (c^2 + d^2)^2) + ((a^2 i + b^2 i)^2 * (...
\end{aligned}$$

$$3.79 \quad \int \frac{(a+b \tan(e+fx))(A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx))}{(c+d \tan(e+fx))^2} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=292

$$\frac{(a(c^2C - 2Bcd - Cd^2 - A(c^2 - d^2)) - b(2c(A - C)d - B(c^2 - d^2)))x - (a(Bc^2 + 2cCd - Bd^2) - b(c^2C - d^2))}{(c^2 + d^2)^2}$$

[Out]  $-(a*(c^2*C-2*B*c*d-C*d^2-A*(c^2-d^2))-b*(2*c*(A-C)*d-B*(c^2-d^2)))*x/(c^2+d^2)^2-(a*(B*c^2-B*d^2+2*C*c*d)-b*(-2*B*c*d+C*c^2-C*d^2)-A*(2*a*c*d-b*(c^2-d^2)))*\ln(\cos(f*x+e))/(c^2+d^2)^2/f+(b*(c^4*C-c^2*(A-3*C)*d^2-2*B*c*d^3+A*d^4)+a*d^2*(2*c*(A-C)*d-B*(c^2-d^2)))*\ln(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))/d^2/(c^2+d^2)^2/f+(-a*d+b*c)*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)/d^2/(c^2+d^2)/f/(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))$

**Rubi** [A]

time = 0.36, antiderivative size = 288, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.99, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.116$ , Rules used = {3716, 3707, 3698, 31, 3556}

$$\frac{(bc-ad)(Ad^2-Bcd+Cc^2)}{d^2f(c^2+d^2)(c+d\tan(e+fx))} + \frac{\log(\cos(e+fx))(2aCd-aB(c^2-d^2)-2acCd-Ab(c^2-d^2)+b(-2Bcd+c^2C-Cd^2))}{f(c^2+d^2)^2} - \frac{x(a(-A(c^2-d^2)-2Bcd+c^2C-Cd^2)-b(2d(A-C)-B(c^2-d^2)))}{(c^2+d^2)^2} + \frac{(ad^2(2d(A-C)-B(c^2-d^2))+b(-c^2d(A-3C)+Ad^4-2Bcd+Cc^2))\log(c+d\tan(e+fx))}{d^2f(c^2+d^2)^2}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])\*(A + B\*Tan[e + f\*x] + C\*Tan[e + f\*x]^2))/(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^2, x]

[Out]  $-(((a*(c^2*C - 2*B*c*d - C*d^2 - A*(c^2 - d^2)) - b*(2*c*(A - C)*d - B*(c^2 - d^2)))*x)/(c^2 + d^2)^2 + ((2*a*A*c*d - 2*a*c*C*d - A*b*(c^2 - d^2) - a*B*(c^2 - d^2) + b*(c^2*C - 2*B*c*d - C*d^2))*\text{Log}[\text{Cos}[e + f*x]])/(c^2 + d^2)^2*f + ((b*(c^4*C - c^2*(A - 3*C)*d^2 - 2*B*c*d^3 + A*d^4) + a*d^2*(2*c*(A - C)*d - B*(c^2 - d^2)))*\text{Log}[c + d*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]])/(d^2*(c^2 + d^2)^2*f + ((b*c - a*d)*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2))/(d^2*(c^2 + d^2)*f*(c + d*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]))$

**Rule 31**

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*(x\_))^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[Log[RemoveContent[a + b\*x, x]]/b, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x]

**Rule 3556**

Int[tan[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] := Simp[-Log[RemoveContent[Cos[c + d\*x], x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 3698**

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (C\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := Dist[A/(b\*f), Subst[Int[(a + x)^m, x], x, b\*T

`an[e + f*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && EqQ[A, C]`

### Rule 3707

```
Int[((A_) + (B_)*tan[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*tan[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2
)/((a_) + (b_)*tan[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Simp[(a*A + b*B - a
*C)*(x/(a^2 + b^2)), x] + (Dist[(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)/(a^2 + b^2), Int[(1
+ Tan[e + f*x]^2)/(a + b*Tan[e + f*x]), x], x] - Dist[(A*b - a*B - b*C)/(a
^2 + b^2), Int[Tan[e + f*x], x], x]) /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C}, x] &&
NeQ[A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[A*b - a*B - b*C,
0]
```

### Rule 3716

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*tan[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*tan[(e_) + (f_
)*(x_)]^(n_))*((A_) + (B_)*tan[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*tan[(e_) + (f
_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := Simp[(-b*c - a*d)*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*((c
+ d*Tan[e + f*x])^(n + 1)/(d^2*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 + d^2))), x] + Dist[1/(d*(c^2
+ d^2)), Int[(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[a*d*(A*c - c*C + B*d) + b*(
c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2) + d*(A*b*c + a*B*c - b*c*C - a*A*d + b*B*d + a*C*d)*
Tan[e + f*x] + b*C*(c^2 + d^2)*Tan[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c
, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] && LtQ[n,
-1]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(a + b \tan(e + fx))(A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx))}{(c + d \tan(e + fx))^2} dx = \frac{(bc - ad)(c^2 C - Bcd + Ad^2)}{d^2 (c^2 + d^2) f(c + d \tan(e + fx))} + \frac{\int \frac{ad}{c + d \tan(e + fx)} dx}{d^2 (c^2 + d^2)}$$

$$= -\frac{(a(c^2 C - 2Bcd - Cd^2 - A(c^2 - d^2)) - (bc - ad)(c^2 C - Bcd + Ad^2))}{d^2 (c^2 + d^2)}$$

$$= -\frac{(a(c^2 C - 2Bcd - Cd^2 - A(c^2 - d^2)) - (bc - ad)(c^2 C - Bcd + Ad^2))}{d^2 (c^2 + d^2)}$$

$$= -\frac{(a(c^2 C - 2Bcd - Cd^2 - A(c^2 - d^2)) - (bc - ad)(c^2 C - Bcd + Ad^2))}{d^2 (c^2 + d^2)}$$

**Mathematica [C]** Result contains complex when optimal does not.  
time = 4.46, size = 606, normalized size = 2.08

Antiderivative was successfully verified.



```
[In] Integrate[((a + b*Tan[e + f*x])*(A + B*Tan[e + f*x] + C*Tan[e + f*x]^2))/(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^2,x]
```

```
[Out] (c^2*(2*(c + I*d)^2*(a*(A - I*B - C)*d^2 + b*(I*c^2*C + 2*c*C*d + ((-I)*A - B)*d^2))*(e + f*x) - 2*b*C*(c^2 + d^2)^2*Log[Cos[e + f*x]] + (b*(c^4*C - c^2*(A - 3*C)*d^2 - 2*B*c*d^3 + A*d^4) + a*d^2*(2*c*(A - C)*d + B*(-c^2 + d^2)))*Log[(c*Cos[e + f*x] + d*Sin[e + f*x])^2] + d*(2*(c + I*d)*(b*c*(I*c^3*C*(I + e + f*x) + d^3*((-I)*B*(e + f*x) + A*(I + e + f*x)) - I*c*d^2*(-2*C*(e + f*x) + A*(-I + e + f*x) - I*B*(I + e + f*x)) + c^2*d*(B + C*(I + e + f*x))) + a*d*(c^3*C - I*A*d^3 + c*d^2*(A*(1 + I*e + I*f*x) - I*C*(e + f*x) + B*(I + e + f*x)) - c^2*d*(B*(1 + I*e + I*f*x) - A*(e + f*x) + C*(I + e + f*x)))) - 2*b*c*C*(c^2 + d^2)^2*Log[Cos[e + f*x]] + c*(b*(c^4*C - c^2*(A - 3*C)*d^2 - 2*B*c*d^3 + A*d^4) + a*d^2*(2*c*(A - C)*d + B*(-c^2 + d^2)))*Log[(c*Cos[e + f*x] + d*Sin[e + f*x])^2]*Tan[e + f*x] - (2*I)*c*(b*(c^4*C - c^2*(A - 3*C)*d^2 - 2*B*c*d^3 + A*d^4) + a*d^2*(2*c*(A - C)*d + B*(-c^2 + d^2)))*ArcTan[Tan[e + f*x]]*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x]))/(2*c*d^2*(c^2 + d^2)^2*f*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x]))
```

Maple [A]

time = 0.36, size = 321, normalized size = 1.10

method	result
derivativedivides	$\frac{(-2Aacd+Abc^2-Abd^2+Ba c^2-Ba d^2+2Bbcd+2Cacd-Cb c^2+Cb d^2)}{2} \ln(1+\tan^2(fx+e)) + \frac{(Aa c^2-Aa d^2+2Abcd+2Bacd-Bb c^2+Bb d^2)}{(c^2+d^2)^2}$
default	$\frac{(-2Aacd+Abc^2-Abd^2+Ba c^2-Ba d^2+2Bbcd+2Cacd-Cb c^2+Cb d^2)}{2} \ln(1+\tan^2(fx+e)) + \frac{(Aa c^2-Aa d^2+2Abcd+2Bacd-Bb c^2+Bb d^2)}{(c^2+d^2)^2}$
norman	$\frac{c(Aa c^2-Aa d^2+2Abcd+2Bacd-Bb c^2+Bb d^2-Ca c^2+Ca d^2-2Cbcd)x}{c^4+2c^2d^2+d^4} + \frac{d(Aa c^2-Aa d^2+2Abcd+2Bacd-Bb c^2+Bb d^2-Ca c^2+Ca d^2-2Cbcd)}{c^4+2c^2d^2+d^4}$
risch	Expression too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((a+b*tan(f*x+e))*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^2,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

```
[Out] 1/f*(1/(c^2+d^2)^2*(1/2*(-2*A*a*c*d+A*b*c^2-A*b*d^2+B*a*c^2-B*a*d^2+2*B*b*c*d+2*C*a*c*d-C*b*c^2+C*b*d^2)*ln(1+tan(f*x+e)^2)+(A*a*c^2-A*a*d^2+2*A*b*c*d+2*B*a*c*d-B*b*c^2+B*b*d^2-C*a*c^2+C*a*d^2-2*C*b*c*d)*arctan(tan(f*x+e)))-(A*a*d^3-A*b*c*d^2-B*a*c*d^2+B*b*c^2*d+C*a*c^2*d-C*b*c^3)/d^2/(c^2+d^2)/(c+d*tan(f*x+e))+(2*A*a*c*d^3-A*b*c^2*d^2+A*b*d^4-B*a*c^2*d^2+B*a*d^4-2*B*b*c*d^3-2*C*a*c*d^3+C*b*c^4+3*C*b*c^2*d^2)/(c^2+d^2)^2/d^2*ln(c+d*tan(f*x+e))
```

Maxima [A]

time = 0.53, size = 323, normalized size = 1.11

$$\frac{2((A-C)a-Bb)^2 + 2(Ba+(A-C)b)cd - ((A-C)a-Bb)d^2)(fx+e) + 2(Cbc^3 - (Ba+(A-3C)b)^2d^2 + 2((A-C)a-Bb)cd^2 + (Ba+Ab)d^4) \log(d \tan(fx+e)+c)}{c^2+2c^2d^2+d^4} + \frac{((Ba+(A-C)b)^2 - 2((A-C)a-Bb)cd - (Ba+(A-C)b)d^2) \log(\tan(fx+e)^2+1)}{c^2+2c^2d^2+d^4} + \frac{2(Cbc^3 - Aa^2d^3 - (Ca+Bb)d^2 + (Ba+Ab)d^2)}{c^2d^2+cd^4+(c^2d^2+d^4)\tan(fx+e)}$$

2f

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2)/(c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^2,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/2\*(2\*((A - C)\*a - B\*b)\*c^2 + 2\*(B\*a + (A - C)\*b)\*c\*d - ((A - C)\*a - B\*b)\*d^2)\*(f\*x + e)/(c^4 + 2\*c^2\*d^2 + d^4) + 2\*(C\*b\*c^4 - (B\*a + (A - 3\*C)\*b)\*c^2\*d^2 + 2\*((A - C)\*a - B\*b)\*c\*d^3 + (B\*a + A\*b)\*d^4)\*log(d\*tan(f\*x + e) + c)/(c^4\*d^2 + 2\*c^2\*d^4 + d^6) + ((B\*a + (A - C)\*b)\*c^2 - 2\*((A - C)\*a - B\*b)\*c\*d - (B\*a + (A - C)\*b)\*d^2)\*log(tan(f\*x + e)^2 + 1)/(c^4 + 2\*c^2\*d^2 + d^4) + 2\*(C\*b\*c^3 - A\*a\*d^3 - (C\*a + B\*b)\*c^2\*d + (B\*a + A\*b)\*c\*d^2)/(c^3\*d^2 + c\*d^4 + (c^2\*d^3 + d^5)\*tan(f\*x + e))/f

**Fricas** [A]

time = 3.10, size = 513, normalized size = 1.76

$$\frac{1}{2} \left( 2 \left( (A - C)a - Bb \right) c^2 + 2 \left( B a + (A - C)b \right) c d - \left( (A - C)a - Bb \right) d^2 \right) (f x + e) \left( c^4 + 2 c^2 d^2 + d^4 \right) + 2 \left( C b c^4 - (B a + (A - 3 C) b) c^2 d^2 + 2 \left( (A - C) a - B b \right) c d^3 + (B a + A b) d^4 \right) \log(d \tan(f x + e) + c) \left( c^4 d^2 + 2 c^2 d^4 + d^6 \right) + \left( (B a + (A - C) b) c^2 - 2 \left( (A - C) a - B b \right) c d - (B a + (A - C) b) d^2 \right) \log(\tan(f x + e)^2 + 1) \left( c^4 + 2 c^2 d^2 + d^4 \right) + 2 \left( C b c^3 - A a d^3 - (C a + B b) c^2 d + (B a + A b) c d^2 \right) \left( c^3 d^2 + c d^4 + (c^2 d^3 + d^5) \tan(f x + e) \right) / f$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2)/(c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^2,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/2\*(2\*C\*b\*c^3\*d^2 - 2\*A\*a\*d^5 - 2\*(C\*a + B\*b)\*c^2\*d^3 + 2\*(B\*a + A\*b)\*c\*d^4 + 2\*((A - C)\*a - B\*b)\*c^3\*d^2 + 2\*(B\*a + (A - C)\*b)\*c^2\*d^3 - ((A - C)\*a - B\*b)\*c\*d^4)\*f\*x + (C\*b\*c^5 - (B\*a + (A - 3\*C)\*b)\*c^3\*d^2 + 2\*((A - C)\*a - B\*b)\*c^2\*d^3 + (B\*a + A\*b)\*c\*d^4 + (C\*b\*c^4\*d - (B\*a + (A - 3\*C)\*b)\*c^2\*d^3 + 2\*((A - C)\*a - B\*b)\*c\*d^4 + (B\*a + A\*b)\*d^5)\*tan(f\*x + e))\*log((d^2\*tan(f\*x + e)^2 + 2\*c\*d\*tan(f\*x + e) + c^2)/(tan(f\*x + e)^2 + 1)) - (C\*b\*c^5 + 2\*C\*b\*c^3\*d^2 + C\*b\*c\*d^4 + (C\*b\*c^4\*d + 2\*C\*b\*c^2\*d^3 + C\*b\*d^5)\*tan(f\*x + e))\*log(1/(tan(f\*x + e)^2 + 1)) - 2\*(C\*b\*c^4\*d - A\*a\*c\*d^4 - (C\*a + B\*b)\*c^3\*d^2 + (B\*a + A\*b)\*c^2\*d^3 - (((A - C)\*a - B\*b)\*c^2\*d^3 + 2\*(B\*a + (A - C)\*b)\*c\*d^4 - ((A - C)\*a - B\*b)\*d^5)\*f\*x)\*tan(f\*x + e))/((c^4\*d^3 + 2\*c^2\*d^5 + d^7)\*f\*tan(f\*x + e) + (c^5\*d^2 + 2\*c^3\*d^4 + c\*d^6)\*f)

**Sympy** [C] Result contains complex when optimal does not.

time = 1.69, size = 9721, normalized size = 33.29

Too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)\*\*2)/(c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))\*\*2,x)

[Out] Piecewise((zoo\*x\*(a + b\*tan(e))\*(A + B\*tan(e) + C\*tan(e)\*\*2)/tan(e)\*\*2, Eq(c, 0) & Eq(d, 0) & Eq(f, 0)), (-A\*a\*f\*x\*tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2/(4\*d\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2 - 8\*I\*d\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 4\*d\*\*2\*f) + 2\*I\*A\*a\*f\*x\*tan(e + f\*x)/(4\*d\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2 - 8\*I\*d\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 4\*d\*\*2\*f) + A\*a\*f\*x/(4\*d\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2 - 8\*I\*d\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 4\*d\*\*2\*f) - A\*a\*tan(e + f\*x)/(4\*d\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2 - 8\*I\*d\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 4\*d\*\*2\*f) + 2\*I\*A\*a/(4\*d\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2 - 8\*I\*d\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 4\*d\*\*2\*f) + I\*A\*b\*f\*x\*tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2/(4\*d\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2 - 8\*I\*d\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 4\*d\*\*2\*f) + 2\*A\*b\*f\*x\*tan(e + f\*x)/(4\*d\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2 - 8\*I\*d\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 4\*d\*\*2\*f) - I\*A\*b\*f\*x/(4\*d\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2 - 8\*I\*d\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 4\*d\*\*2\*f) + I\*A\*b\*tan(e + f\*x)/(4\*d\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2 - 8\*I\*d\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 4\*d\*\*2\*f) + I\*B\*a\*f\*x\*tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2/(4\*d\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2 - 8\*I\*d\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 4\*d\*\*2\*f) + 2\*B\*a\*f\*x\*tan(e + f\*x)/(4\*d\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2 - 8\*I\*d\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 4\*d\*\*2\*f) - I\*B\*a\*f\*x/(4\*d\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2 - 8\*I\*d\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 4\*d\*\*2\*f) + I\*B\*a\*tan(e + f\*x)/(4\*d\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2 - 8\*I\*d\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 4\*d\*\*2\*f) + B\*b\*f\*x\*tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2/(4\*d\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2 - 8\*I\*d\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 4\*d\*\*2\*f) - 2\*I\*B\*b\*f\*x\*tan(e + f\*x)/(4\*d\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2 - 8\*I\*d\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 4\*d\*\*2\*f) - B\*b\*f\*x/(4\*d\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2 - 8\*I\*d\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 4\*d\*\*2\*f) - 3\*B\*b\*tan(e + f\*x)/(4\*d\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2 - 8\*I\*d\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 4\*d\*\*2\*f) + 2\*I\*B\*b/(4\*d\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2 - 8\*I\*d\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 4\*d\*\*2\*f) + C\*a\*f\*x\*tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2/(4\*d\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2 - 8\*I\*d\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 4\*d\*\*2\*f) - 2\*I\*C\*a\*f\*x\*tan(e + f\*x)/(4\*d\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2 - 8\*I\*d\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 4\*d\*\*2\*f) - C\*a\*f\*x/(4\*d\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2 - 8\*I\*d\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 4\*d\*\*2\*f) - 3\*C\*a\*tan(e + f\*x)/(4\*d\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2 - 8\*I\*d\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 4\*d\*\*2\*f) + 2\*I\*C\*a/(4\*d\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2 - 8\*I\*d\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 4\*d\*\*2\*f) + 3\*I\*C\*b\*f\*x\*tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2/(4\*d\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2 - 8\*I\*d\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 4\*d\*\*2\*f) + 6\*C\*b\*f\*x\*tan(e + f\*x)/(4\*d\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2 - 8\*I\*d\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 4\*d\*\*2\*f) - 3\*I\*C\*b\*f\*x/(4\*d\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2 - 8\*I\*d\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 4\*d\*\*2\*f) + 2\*C\*b\*log(tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2 + 1)\*tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2/(4\*d\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2 - 8\*I\*d\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 4\*d\*\*2\*f) - 4\*I\*C\*b\*log(tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2 + 1)\*tan(e + f\*x)/(4\*d\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2 - 8\*I\*d\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 4\*d\*\*2\*f) - 2\*C\*b\*log(tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2 + 1)/(4\*d\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2 - 8\*I\*d\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 4\*d\*\*2\*f) - 5\*I\*C\*b\*tan(e + f\*x)/(4\*d\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2 - 8\*I\*d\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 4\*d\*\*2\*f) - 4\*C\*b/(4\*d\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2 - 8\*I\*d\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 4\*d\*\*2\*f), Eq(c, -I\*d)), (-A\*a\*f\*x\*tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2/(4\*d\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2 + 8\*I\*d\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 4\*d\*\*2\*f) - 2\*I\*A\*a\*f\*x\*tan(e + f\*x)/(4\*d\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2 + 8\*I\*d\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 4\*d\*\*2\*f) + A\*a\*f\*x/(4\*d\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2 + 8\*I\*d\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 4\*d\*\*2\*f) - A\*a\*tan(e + f\*x)/(4\*d\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2 + 8\*I\*d\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 4\*d\*\*2\*f) - 2\*I\*A\*a/(4\*d\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2 + 8\*I\*d\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 4\*d\*\*2\*f) - I\*A\*b\*f\*x\*tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2/(4\*d\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2 + 8\*I\*d\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 4\*d\*\*2\*f) + 2\*A\*b\*f\*x\*tan(e + f\*x)/(4\*d\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2 + 8\*I\*d\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 4\*d\*\*2\*f

```

*f) + I*A*b*f*x/(4*d**2*f*tan(e + f*x)**2 + 8*I*d**2*f*tan(e + f*x) - 4*d**
2*f) - I*A*b*tan(e + f*x)/(4*d**2*f*tan(e + f*x)**2 + 8*I*d**2*f*tan(e + f*
x) - 4*d**2*f) - I*B*a*f*x*tan(e + f*x)**2/(4*d**2*f*tan(e + f*x)**2 + 8*I
d**2*f*tan(e + f*x) - 4*d**2*f) + 2*B*a*f*x*tan(e + f*x)/(4*d**2*f*tan(e +
f*x)**2 + 8*I*d**2*f*tan(e + f*x) - 4*d**2*f) + I*B*a*f*x/(4*d**2*f*tan(e +
f*x)**2 + 8*I*d**2*f*tan(e + f*x) - 4*d**2*f) - I*B*a*tan(e + f*x)/(4*d**2
*f*tan(e + f*x)**2 + 8*I*d**2*f*tan(e + f*x) - 4*d**2*f) + B*b*f*x*tan(e +
f*x)**2/(4*d**2*f*tan(e + f*x)**2 + 8*I*d**2*f*tan(e + f*x) - 4*d**2*f) + 2
*I*B*b*f*x*tan(e + f*x)/(4*d**2*f*tan(e + f*x)**2 + 8*I*d**2*f*tan(e + f*x)
- 4*d**2*f) - B*b*f*x/(4*d**2*f*tan(e + f*x)**2 + 8*I*d**2*f*tan(e + f*x)
- 4*d**2*f) - 3*B*b*tan(e + f*x)/(4*d**2*f*tan(e + f*x)**2 + 8*I*d**2*f*tan
(e + f*x) - 4*d**2*f) - 2*I*B*b/(4*d**2*f*tan(e + f*x)**2 + 8*I*d**2*f*tan(
e + f*x) - 4*d**2*f) + C*a*f*x*tan(e + f*x)**2/(4*d**2*f*tan(e + f*x)**2 +
8*I*d**2*f*tan(e + f*x) - 4*d**2*f) + 2*I*C*a*f*x*tan(e + f*x)/(4*d**2*f*ta
n(e + f*x)**2 + 8*I*d**2*f*tan(e + f*x) - 4*d**2*f) - C*a*f*x/(4*d**2*f*tan
(e + f*x)**2 + 8*I*d**2*f*tan(e + f*x) - 4*d**2*f) - 3*C*a*tan(e + f*x)/(4*
d**2*f*tan(e + f*x)**2 + 8*I*d**2*f*tan(e + f*x) - 4*d**2*f) - 2*I*C*a/(4*d
**2*f*tan(e + f*x)**2 + 8*I*d**2*f*tan(e + f*x) - 4*d**2*f) - 3*I*C*b*f*x*t
an(e + f*x)**2/(4*d**2*f*tan(e + f*x)**2 + 8*I*d**2*f*tan(e + f*x) - 4*d**2
*f) + 6*C*b*f*x*tan(e + f*x)/(4*d**2*f*tan(e + f*x)**2 + 8*I*d**2*f*tan(e +
f*x) - 4*d**2*f) + 3*I*C*b*f*x/(4*d**2*f*tan(e + f*x)**2 + 8*I*d**2*f*tan(
e + f*x) - 4*d**2*f) + 2*C*b*log(tan(e + f*x)**...

```

Giac [A]

time = 0.77, size = 528, normalized size = 1.81

---

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```

[In] integrate((a+b*tan(f*x+e))*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(c+d*tan(f*x+e))
^2,x, algorithm="giac")

```

```

[Out] 1/2*(2*(A*a*c^2 - C*a*c^2 - B*b*c^2 + 2*B*a*c*d + 2*A*b*c*d - 2*C*b*c*d - A
*a*d^2 + C*a*d^2 + B*b*d^2)*(f*x + e)/(c^4 + 2*c^2*d^2 + d^4) + (B*a*c^2 +
A*b*c^2 - C*b*c^2 - 2*A*a*c*d + 2*C*a*c*d + 2*B*b*c*d - B*a*d^2 - A*b*d^2 +
C*b*d^2)*log(tan(f*x + e)^2 + 1)/(c^4 + 2*c^2*d^2 + d^4) + 2*(C*b*c^4 - B*
a*c^2*d^2 - A*b*c^2*d^2 + 3*C*b*c^2*d^2 + 2*A*a*c*d^3 - 2*C*a*c*d^3 - 2*B*b
*c*d^3 + B*a*d^4 + A*b*d^4)*log(abs(d*tan(f*x + e) + c))/(c^4*d^2 + 2*c^2*d
^4 + d^6) - 2*(C*b*c^4*tan(f*x + e) - B*a*c^2*d^2*tan(f*x + e) - A*b*c^2*d^
2*tan(f*x + e) + 3*C*b*c^2*d^2*tan(f*x + e) + 2*A*a*c*d^3*tan(f*x + e) - 2*
C*a*c*d^3*tan(f*x + e) - 2*B*b*c*d^3*tan(f*x + e) + B*a*d^4*tan(f*x + e) +
A*b*d^4*tan(f*x + e) + C*a*c^4 + B*b*c^4 - 2*B*a*c^3*d - 2*A*b*c^3*d + 2*C*
b*c^3*d + 3*A*a*c^2*d^2 - C*a*c^2*d^2 - B*b*c^2*d^2 + A*a*d^4)/((c^4*d + 2*
c^2*d^3 + d^5)*(d*tan(f*x + e) + c))/f

```

Mupad [B]

time = 22.01, size = 1875, normalized size = 6.42

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In]  $\int \frac{((a + b \tan(e + f x))(A + B \tan(e + f x) + C \tan(e + f x)^2))}{(c + d \tan(e + f x))^2} dx$

[Out]  $(\log(c + d \tan(e + f x))(d^4(Ab + Ba) - d^3(2Bb^2c - 2Aa^2c + 2C^2ac) - d^2(Ab^2c^2 + B^2a^2c^2 - 3C^2b^2c^2) + C^2b^2c^4)) / (f(d^6 + 2c^2d^4 + c^4d^2)) - (\log((A^2B^2b^2d^4 - A^2B^2a^2d^4 + B^2C^2a^2d^4 + B^2C^2b^2c^4 - A^2a^2b^2d^4 + B^2a^2b^2d^4 + C^2a^2b^2c^4 - A^2a^2c^2d^3 + A^2b^2c^2d^3 + B^2a^2c^2d^3 - B^2b^2c^2d^3 - C^2a^2c^2d^3 + C^2b^2c^2d^3 + AB^2a^2c^2d^2 - AB^2b^2c^2d^2 - B^2C^2a^2c^2d^2 + 3B^2C^2b^2c^2d^2 + A^2a^2b^2c^2d^2 - B^2a^2b^2c^2d^2 + 3C^2a^2b^2c^2d^2 - AC^2a^2b^2c^4 + AC^2a^2b^2d^4 + 2AC^2a^2c^2d^3 - 2AC^2b^2c^2d^3 - 4AC^2a^2b^2c^2d^2 + 4AB^2a^2b^2c^2d^3 - 4B^2C^2a^2b^2c^2d^3)) / (d(c^2 + d^2)^2) + (\tan(e + f x)(A^2a^2d^4 + B^2b^2d^4 + C^2a^2d^4 + C^2b^2c^4 + C^2b^2d^4 + A^2b^2c^2d^2 + B^2a^2c^2d^2 + 3C^2b^2c^2d^2 - 2AC^2a^2d^4 - AC^2b^2c^4 - AC^2b^2d^4 - 4AC^2b^2c^2d^2 - 2AB^2a^2b^2d^4 - B^2C^2a^2b^2c^4 + B^2C^2a^2b^2d^4 - 2AB^2a^2c^2d^3 + 2AB^2b^2c^2d^3 + 2B^2C^2a^2c^2d^3 - 2B^2C^2b^2c^2d^3 - 2A^2a^2b^2c^2d^3 + 2B^2a^2b^2c^2d^3 - 2C^2a^2b^2c^2d^3 + 2AB^2a^2b^2c^2d^2 - 4B^2C^2a^2b^2c^2d^2 + 4AC^2a^2b^2c^2d^3)) / (d(c^2 + d^2)^2) + ((a + b) * (B - A + C) * (Aa*d - Bb*d - Ca*d - 4C^2b^2c + (\tan(e + f x) * (3A^2b^2d^4 + 3B^2a^2d^4 + 2C^2b^2c^4 - 5C^2b^2d^4 + 4A^2a^2c^2d^3 - 4B^2b^2c^2d^3 - 4C^2a^2c^2d^3 - Ab^2c^2d^2 - B^2a^2c^2d^2 + C^2b^2c^2d^2))) / (d(c^2 + d^2)) + (d * (a + b) * (4c*d - c^2 * \tan(e + f x) + 3d^2 * \tan(e + f x)) * (B - A + C)) / (c + d)^2) / (2 * (c + d)^2) * (Aa + Ab + Ba - Bb - A - C) / (2 * f * (c*d^2 - c^2 + d^2)) - (\log((A^2B^2b^2d^4 - A^2B^2a^2d^4 + B^2C^2a^2d^4 + B^2C^2b^2c^4 - A^2a^2b^2d^4 + B^2a^2b^2d^4 + C^2a^2b^2c^4 - A^2a^2c^2d^3 + A^2b^2c^2d^3 + B^2a^2c^2d^3 - B^2b^2c^2d^3 - C^2a^2c^2d^3 + C^2b^2c^2d^3 + AB^2a^2c^2d^2 - AB^2b^2c^2d^2 - B^2C^2a^2c^2d^2 + 3B^2C^2b^2c^2d^2 + A^2a^2b^2c^2d^2 - B^2a^2b^2c^2d^2 + 3C^2a^2b^2c^2d^2 - AC^2a^2b^2c^4 + AC^2a^2b^2d^4 + 2AC^2a^2c^2d^3 - 2AC^2b^2c^2d^3 - 4AC^2a^2b^2c^2d^2 + 4AB^2a^2b^2c^2d^3 - 4B^2C^2a^2b^2c^2d^3)) / (d(c^2 + d^2)^2) + ((a + b) * (A + B - C) * (Aa*d - Bb*d - Ca*d - 4C^2b^2c + (\tan(e + f x) * (3A^2b^2d^4 + 3B^2a^2d^4 + 2C^2b^2c^4 - 5C^2b^2d^4 + 4A^2a^2c^2d^3 - 4B^2b^2c^2d^3 - 4C^2a^2c^2d^3 - Ab^2c^2d^2 - B^2a^2c^2d^2 + C^2b^2c^2d^2))) / (d(c^2 + d^2)) + (d * (a + b) * (4c*d - c^2 * \tan(e + f x) + 3d^2 * \tan(e + f x)) * (A + B - C)) / (c - d)^2) * (Aa + Ab + Ba - Bb - A - C) / (2 * f * (c*d^2 - c^2 + d^2))$

$$\frac{i + B*a*1i - B*b - C*a - C*b*1i)}{(2*f*(2*c*d - c^2*1i + d^2*1i))} - \frac{(A*a*d^3 - C*b*c^3 - A*b*c*d^2 - B*a*c*d^2 + B*b*c^2*d + C*a*c^2*d)}{(d^2*f*(c^2 + d^2)*(c + d*\tan(e + f*x)))}$$

$$3.80 \quad \int \frac{A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx)}{(c+d \tan(e+fx))^2} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=140

$$\frac{(c^2C - 2Bcd - Cd^2 - A(c^2 - d^2))x}{(c^2 + d^2)^2} + \frac{(2c(A - C)d - B(c^2 - d^2)) \log(c \cos(e + fx) + d \sin(e + fx))}{(c^2 + d^2)^2 f}$$

[Out]  $-(c^2C - 2Bcd - Cd^2 - A(c^2 - d^2))x / (c^2 + d^2)^2 + (2c(A - C)d - B(c^2 - d^2)) \ln(c \cos(fx + e) + d \sin(fx + e)) / (c^2 + d^2)^2 f + (-Ad^2 + Bcd - Cc^2) / d / (c^2 + d^2) / f / (c + d \tan(fx + e))$

**Rubi [A]**

time = 0.14, antiderivative size = 140, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 3, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.091$ , Rules used = {3709, 3612, 3611}

$$\frac{Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C}{df(c^2 + d^2)(c + d \tan(e + fx))} + \frac{(2cd(A - C) - B(c^2 - d^2)) \log(c \cos(e + fx) + d \sin(e + fx))}{f(c^2 + d^2)^2} - \frac{x(-A(c^2 - d^2) - 2Bcd + c^2C - Cd^2)}{(c^2 + d^2)^2}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + B\*Tan[e + f\*x] + C\*Tan[e + f\*x]^2)/(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^2,x]

[Out]  $-(((c^2C - 2Bcd - Cd^2 - A(c^2 - d^2))x) / (c^2 + d^2)^2) + ((2c(A - C)d - B(c^2 - d^2)) \text{Log}[c \text{Cos}[e + f*x] + d \text{Sin}[e + f*x]]) / ((c^2 + d^2)^2 f) - (c^2C - Bcd + Ad^2) / (d(c^2 + d^2)f(c + d \text{Tan}[e + f*x]))$

Rule 3611

Int[((c\_) + (d\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])/((a\_) + (b\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(c/(b\*f))\*Log[RemoveContent[a\*Cos[e + f\*x] + b\*Sin[e + f\*x], x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && EqQ[a\*c + b\*d, 0]

Rule 3612

Int[((c\_) + (d\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])/((a\_) + (b\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(a\*c + b\*d)\*(x/(a^2 + b^2)), x] + Dist[(b\*c - a\*d)/(a^2 + b^2), Int[(b - a\*Tan[e + f\*x])/(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[a\*c + b\*d, 0]

Rule 3709

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)] + (C\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)/(b\*f\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 + b^2)), x]

```
] + Dist[1/(a^2 + b^2), Int[(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*Simp[b*B + a*(A - C) - (A*b - a*B - b*C)*Tan[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx)}{(c + d \tan(e + fx))^2} dx = -\frac{c^2 C - Bcd + Ad^2}{d(c^2 + d^2) f(c + d \tan(e + fx))} + \frac{\int \frac{Ac - cC + Bd + (Bc - (A - C)d) \tan(e + fx)}{c + d \tan(e + fx)} dx}{c^2 + d^2}$$

$$= -\frac{(c^2 C - 2Bcd - Cd^2 - A(c^2 - d^2)) x}{(c^2 + d^2)^2} - \frac{c^2 C - Bcd + Ad^2}{d(c^2 + d^2) f(c + d \tan(e + fx))}$$

$$= -\frac{(c^2 C - 2Bcd - Cd^2 - A(c^2 - d^2)) x}{(c^2 + d^2)^2} + \frac{(2c(A - C)d - B(c^2 - d^2)) \tan(e + fx)}{(c^2 + d^2)^2}$$

**Mathematica [C]** Result contains complex when optimal does not.

time = 1.78, size = 207, normalized size = 1.48

$$\frac{\frac{B((-ic-d)\log(i-\tan(e+fx))+i(c+id)\log(i+\tan(e+fx))+2d\log(c+d\tan(e+fx)))}{c^2+d^2} - \frac{2C}{c+d\tan(e+fx)} + (Bc + (-A+C)d) \left( \frac{i\log(i-\tan(e+fx))}{(c+id)^2} - \frac{i\log(i+\tan(e+fx))}{(c-id)^2} + \frac{2d(-2c\log(c+d\tan(e+fx))+\frac{c^2+d^2}{c+d\tan(e+fx)})}{(c^2+d^2)^2} \right)}{2df}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(A + B*Tan[e + f*x] + C*Tan[e + f*x]^2)/(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^2,x]
```

```
[Out] ((B*((( -I)*c - d)*Log[I - Tan[e + f*x]] + I*(c + I*d)*Log[I + Tan[e + f*x]] + 2*d*Log[c + d*Tan[e + f*x]])))/(c^2 + d^2) - (2*C)/(c + d*Tan[e + f*x]) + (B*c + (-A + C)*d)*((I*Log[I - Tan[e + f*x]])/(c + I*d)^2 - (I*Log[I + Tan[e + f*x]])/(c - I*d)^2 + (2*d*(-2*c*Log[c + d*Tan[e + f*x]] + (c^2 + d^2)/(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])))/(c^2 + d^2)^2))/(2*d*f)
```

**Maple [A]**

time = 0.21, size = 173, normalized size = 1.24

method	result
derivativedivides	$-\frac{A d^2 - Bcd + c^2 C}{(c^2 + d^2) d(c + d \tan(fx + e))} + \frac{(2Acd - B c^2 + B d^2 - 2cCd) \ln(c + d \tan(fx + e))}{(c^2 + d^2)^2} + \frac{(-2Acd + B c^2 - B d^2 + 2cCd) \ln(1 + \tan^2(fx + e))}{2} + \frac{f}{(c^2 + d^2)}$
default	$-\frac{A d^2 - Bcd + c^2 C}{(c^2 + d^2) d(c + d \tan(fx + e))} + \frac{(2Acd - B c^2 + B d^2 - 2cCd) \ln(c + d \tan(fx + e))}{(c^2 + d^2)^2} + \frac{(-2Acd + B c^2 - B d^2 + 2cCd) \ln(1 + \tan^2(fx + e))}{2} + \frac{f}{(c^2 + d^2)}$
norman	$\frac{c(A c^2 - A d^2 + 2Bcd - c^2 C + C d^2) x}{c^4 + 2c^2 d^2 + d^4} + \frac{d(A c^2 - A d^2 + 2Bcd - c^2 C + C d^2) x \tan(fx + e)}{c^4 + 2c^2 d^2 + d^4} - \frac{A d^2 - Bcd + c^2 C}{(c^2 + d^2) df} + \frac{(2Acd - B c^2 + B d^2 - 2cCd) \tan(fx + e)}{f(c^4 + 2c^2 d^2 + d^4)}$



risch	$-\frac{4iAc dx}{c^4+2c^2d^2+d^4} - \frac{x A}{2icd-c^2+d^2} + \frac{x C}{2icd-c^2+d^2} + \frac{2iA d^2}{(id+c)f(-id+c)^2(-ie^{2i(fx+e)}d+id+e^{2i(fx+e)}c+c)} + \frac{2i}{f(c^4+2c^2d^2+d^4)}$
-------	---

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^2,x,method=_RETURNVERB OSE)`

[Out]  $1/f*(-(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)/(c^2+d^2)/d/(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))+(2*A*c*d-B*c^2+B*d^2-2*C*c*d)/(c^2+d^2)^2*\ln(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))+1/(c^2+d^2)^2*(1/2*(-2*A*c*d+B*c^2-B*d^2+2*C*c*d)*\ln(1+\tan(f*x+e)^2)+(A*c^2-A*d^2+2*B*c*d-C*c^2+C*d^2)*\arctan(\tan(f*x+e)))$

**Maxima [A]**

time = 0.51, size = 209, normalized size = 1.49

$$\frac{2((A-C)c^2+2Bcd-(A-C)d^2)(fx+e)}{c^4+2c^2d^2+d^4} - \frac{2(Bc^2-2(A-C)cd-Bd^2)\log(d\tan(fx+e)+c)}{c^4+2c^2d^2+d^4} + \frac{(Bc^2-2(A-C)cd-Bd^2)\log(\tan(fx+e)^2+1)}{c^4+2c^2d^2+d^4} - \frac{2(Cc^2-Bcd+Ad^2)}{c^3d+cd^3+(c^2d^2+d^4)\tan(fx+e)}$$

$2f$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^2,x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out]  $1/2*(2*((A-C)*c^2+2*B*c*d-(A-C)*d^2)*(f*x+e)/(c^4+2*c^2*d^2+d^4)-2*(B*c^2-2*(A-C)*c*d-B*d^2)*\log(d*\tan(f*x+e)+c)/(c^4+2*c^2*d^2+d^4)+(B*c^2-2*(A-C)*c*d-B*d^2)*\log(\tan(f*x+e)^2+1)/(c^4+2*c^2*d^2+d^4)-2*(C*c^2-B*c*d+A*d^2)/(c^3*d+c*d^3+(c^2*d^2+d^4)*\tan(f*x+e)))/f$

**Fricas [A]**

time = 3.29, size = 262, normalized size = 1.87

$$\frac{2C^2d-2Bcd+2Ad^2-2((A-C)c^2+2Bcd-(A-C)d^2)fx+(Bc^2-2(A-C)cd-Bd^2+(Bc^2-2(A-C)cd-Bd^2)\tan(fx+e))\log\left(\frac{d^2\tan(fx+e)^2+2cd\tan(fx+e)+c^2}{\tan(fx+e)+1}\right)-2(Cc^2-Bcd+Ad^2+((A-C)c^2d+2Bcd-(A-C)d^2)\tan(fx+e))}{2((c^4+2c^2d^2+d^4)f\tan(fx+e)+(c^3d+cd^3+c^2d^2+d^4)f)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^2,x, algorithm="fricas")`

[Out]  $-1/2*(2*C*c^2*d-2*B*c*d^2+2*A*d^3-2*((A-C)*c^3+2*B*c^2*d-(A-C)*c*d^2)*f*x+(B*c^3-2*(A-C)*c^2*d-B*c*d^2+(B*c^2*d-2*(A-C)*c*d^2-B*d^3)*\tan(f*x+e))*\log((d^2*\tan(f*x+e)^2+2*c*d*\tan(f*x+e)+c^2)/(\tan(f*x+e)^2+1))-2*(C*c^3-B*c^2*d+A*c*d^2+((A-C)*c^2*d+2*B*c*d^2-(A-C)*d^3)*f*x)*\tan(f*x+e)/((c^4*d+2*c^2*d^3+d^5)*f*\tan(f*x+e)+(c^5+2*c^3*d^2+c*d^4)*f)$

**Sympy [C]** Result contains complex when optimal does not.

time = 0.99, size = 4396, normalized size = 31.40

Too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)\*\*2)/(c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))\*\*2,x)

[Out] Piecewise((zoo\*x\*(A + B\*tan(e) + C\*tan(e)\*\*2)/tan(e)\*\*2, Eq(c, 0) & Eq(d, 0) & Eq(f, 0)), (-A\*f\*x\*tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2/(4\*d\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2 - 8\*I\*d\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 4\*d\*\*2\*f) + 2\*I\*A\*f\*x\*tan(e + f\*x)/(4\*d\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2 - 8\*I\*d\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 4\*d\*\*2\*f) + A\*f\*x/(4\*d\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2 - 8\*I\*d\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 4\*d\*\*2\*f) - A\*tan(e + f\*x)/(4\*d\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2 - 8\*I\*d\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 4\*d\*\*2\*f) + 2\*I\*A/(4\*d\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2 - 8\*I\*d\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 4\*d\*\*2\*f) + I\*B\*f\*x\*tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2/(4\*d\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2 - 8\*I\*d\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 4\*d\*\*2\*f) + 2\*B\*f\*x\*tan(e + f\*x)/(4\*d\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2 - 8\*I\*d\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 4\*d\*\*2\*f) - I\*B\*f\*x/(4\*d\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2 - 8\*I\*d\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 4\*d\*\*2\*f) + I\*B\*tan(e + f\*x)/(4\*d\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2 - 8\*I\*d\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 4\*d\*\*2\*f) + C\*f\*x\*tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2/(4\*d\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2 - 8\*I\*d\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 4\*d\*\*2\*f) - 2\*I\*C\*f\*x\*tan(e + f\*x)/(4\*d\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2 - 8\*I\*d\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 4\*d\*\*2\*f) - C\*f\*x/(4\*d\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2 - 8\*I\*d\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 4\*d\*\*2\*f) - 3\*C\*tan(e + f\*x)/(4\*d\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2 - 8\*I\*d\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 4\*d\*\*2\*f) + 2\*I\*C/(4\*d\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2 - 8\*I\*d\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 4\*d\*\*2\*f), Eq(c, -I\*d)), (-A\*f\*x\*tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2/(4\*d\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2 + 8\*I\*d\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 4\*d\*\*2\*f) + A\*f\*x/(4\*d\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2 + 8\*I\*d\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 4\*d\*\*2\*f) - A\*tan(e + f\*x)/(4\*d\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2 + 8\*I\*d\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 4\*d\*\*2\*f) - 2\*I\*A/(4\*d\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2 + 8\*I\*d\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 4\*d\*\*2\*f) - I\*B\*f\*x\*tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2/(4\*d\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2 + 8\*I\*d\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 4\*d\*\*2\*f) + 2\*B\*f\*x\*tan(e + f\*x)/(4\*d\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2 + 8\*I\*d\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 4\*d\*\*2\*f) - I\*B\*tan(e + f\*x)/(4\*d\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2 + 8\*I\*d\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 4\*d\*\*2\*f) + C\*f\*x\*tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2/(4\*d\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2 + 8\*I\*d\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 4\*d\*\*2\*f) + 2\*I\*C\*f\*x\*tan(e + f\*x)/(4\*d\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2 + 8\*I\*d\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 4\*d\*\*2\*f) - C\*f\*x/(4\*d\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2 + 8\*I\*d\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 4\*d\*\*2\*f) - 3\*C\*tan(e + f\*x)/(4\*d\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2 + 8\*I\*d\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 4\*d\*\*2\*f) - 2\*I\*C/(4\*d\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2 + 8\*I\*d\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) - 4\*d\*\*2\*f), Eq(c, I\*d)), ((A\*x + B\*log(tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2 + 1)/(2\*f) - C\*x + C\*tan(e + f\*x)/f)/c\*\*2, Eq(d, 0)), (x\*(A + B\*tan(e) + C\*tan(e)\*\*2)/(c + d\*tan(e))\*\*2, Eq(f, 0)), (2\*A\*c\*\*3\*d\*f\*x/(2\*c\*\*5\*d\*f + 2\*c\*\*4\*d\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) + 4\*c\*\*3\*d\*\*3\*f + 4\*c\*\*2\*d\*\*4\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) + 2\*c\*d\*\*5\*f + 2\*d\*\*6\*f\*tan(e + f\*x)) + 2\*A\*c\*\*2\*d\*\*2\*f\*x\*tan(e + f\*x)/(2\*c\*\*5\*d\*f + 2\*c\*\*4\*d\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) + 4\*c\*\*3\*d\*\*3\*f + 4\*c\*\*2\*d\*\*4\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) + 2\*c\*d\*\*5\*f + 2\*d\*\*6\*f\*tan(e + f\*x)) + 4\*A\*c\*\*2\*d\*\*2\*log(c/d + tan(e + f\*x))/(2\*c\*\*5\*d\*f + 2\*c\*\*4\*d\*\*2\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) + 4\*c\*\*3\*d\*\*3\*f + 4\*c\*\*2\*d\*\*4\*f\*tan(e + f\*x) + 2\*c\*d\*\*5\*f + 2\*d\*\*6\*f\*tan(e + f\*x)) - 2\*A\*c\*\*2\*d\*\*2\*log(tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2 + 1)/(2\*c\*\*5\*d\*f + 2\*c\*\*4\*d\*\*2\*f

```

tan(e + f*x) + 4*c**3*d**3*f + 4*c**2*d**4*f*tan(e + f*x) + 2*c*d**5*f + 2*
d**6*f*tan(e + f*x)) - 2*A*c**2*d**2/(2*c**5*d*f + 2*c**4*d**2*f*tan(e + f*
x) + 4*c**3*d**3*f + 4*c**2*d**4*f*tan(e + f*x) + 2*c*d**5*f + 2*d**6*f*tan
(e + f*x)) - 2*A*c*d**3*f*x/(2*c**5*d*f + 2*c**4*d**2*f*tan(e + f*x) + 4*c*
**3*d**3*f + 4*c**2*d**4*f*tan(e + f*x) + 2*c*d**5*f + 2*d**6*f*tan(e + f*x)
) + 4*A*c*d**3*log(c/d + tan(e + f*x))*tan(e + f*x)/(2*c**5*d*f + 2*c**4*d*
**2*f*tan(e + f*x) + 4*c**3*d**3*f + 4*c**2*d**4*f*tan(e + f*x) + 2*c*d**5*f
+ 2*d**6*f*tan(e + f*x)) - 2*A*c*d**3*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)*tan(e + f*x
)/(2*c**5*d*f + 2*c**4*d**2*f*tan(e + f*x) + 4*c**3*d**3*f + 4*c**2*d**4*f*
tan(e + f*x) + 2*c*d**5*f + 2*d**6*f*tan(e + f*x)) - 2*A*d**4*f*x*tan(e + f
*x)/(2*c**5*d*f + 2*c**4*d**2*f*tan(e + f*x) + 4*c**3*d**3*f + 4*c**2*d**4*
f*tan(e + f*x) + 2*c*d**5*f + 2*d**6*f*tan(e + f*x)) - 2*A*d**4/(2*c**5*d*f
+ 2*c**4*d**2*f*tan(e + f*x) + 4*c**3*d**3*f + 4*c**2*d**4*f*tan(e + f*x)
+ 2*c*d**5*f + 2*d**6*f*tan(e + f*x)) - 2*B*c**3*d*log(c/d + tan(e + f*x))/
(2*c**5*d*f + 2*c**4*d**2*f*tan(e + f*x) + 4*c**3*d**3*f + 4*c**2*d**4*f*ta
n(e + f*x) + 2*c*d**5*f + 2*d**6*f*tan(e + f*x)) + B*c**3*d*log(tan(e + f*x)
)**2 + 1)/(2*c**5*d*f + 2*c**4*d**2*f*tan(e + f*x) + 4*c**3*d**3*f + 4*c**2
*d**4*f*tan(e + f*x) + 2*c*d**5*f + 2*d**6*f*tan(e + f*x)) + 2*B*c**3*d/(2*
c**5*d*f + 2*c**4*d**2*f*tan(e + f*x) + 4*c**3*d**3*f + 4*c**2*d**4*f*tan(e
+ f*x) + 2*c*d**5*f + 2*d**6*f*tan(e + f*x)) + 4*B*c**2*d**2*f*x/(2*c**5*d
*f + 2*c**4*d**2*f*tan(e + f*x) + 4*c**3*d**3*f + 4*c**2*d**4*f*tan(e + f*x)
) + 2*c*d**5*f + 2*d**6*f*tan(e + f*x)) - 2*B*c**2*d**2*log(c/d + tan(e + f
*x))*tan(e + f*x)/(2*c**5*d*f + 2*c**4*d**2*f*tan(e + f*x) + 4*c**3*d**3*f
+ 4*c**2*d**4*f*tan(e + f*x) + 2*c*d**5*f + 2*d**6*f*tan(e + f*x)) + B*c**2
*d**2*log(tan(e + f*x)**2 + 1)*tan(e + f*x)/(2*c**5*d*f + 2*c**4*d**2*f*tan
(e + f*x) + 4*c**3*d**3*f + 4*c**2*d**4*f*tan(e...

```

**Giac [B]** Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 299 vs. 2(143) = 286.

time = 0.71, size = 299, normalized size = 2.14

$$\frac{\frac{2(Ac^2 - Cc^2 + 2Bcd - Ad^2 + Cd^2)(f+e)}{c^4 + 2c^2d^2 + d^4} + \frac{(Bc^2 - 2Acd + 2Ccd - Bd^2) \log(\tan(fx+e)^2 + 1)}{c^4 + 2c^2d^2 + d^4} - \frac{2(Bc^2d - 2Acd^2 + 2Ccd^2 - Bd^3) \log(|d \tan(fx+e) + c|)}{c^4d + 2c^2d^3 + d^5} + \frac{2(Bc^2d^2 \tan(fx+e) - 2Acd^3 \tan(fx+e) + 2Ccd^3 \tan(fx+e) - Bd^4 \tan(fx+e) - Cc^4 + 2Bc^3d - 3Ac^2d^2 + Cc^2d^3 - Ad^4)}{(c^4d + 2c^2d^3 + d^5)(d \tan(fx+e) + c)}}{2f}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^2,x, algorithm="
giac")
```

```
[Out] 1/2*(2*(A*c^2 - C*c^2 + 2*B*c*d - A*d^2 + C*d^2)*(f*x + e)/(c^4 + 2*c^2*d^2
+ d^4) + (B*c^2 - 2*A*c*d + 2*C*c*d - B*d^2)*log(tan(f*x + e)^2 + 1)/(c^4
+ 2*c^2*d^2 + d^4) - 2*(B*c^2*d - 2*A*c*d^2 + 2*C*c*d^2 - B*d^3)*log(abs(d*
tan(f*x + e) + c))/(c^4*d + 2*c^2*d^3 + d^5) + 2*(B*c^2*d^2*tan(f*x + e) -
2*A*c*d^3*tan(f*x + e) + 2*C*c*d^3*tan(f*x + e) - B*d^4*tan(f*x + e) - C*c^
4 + 2*B*c^3*d - 3*A*c^2*d^2 + C*c^2*d^2 - A*d^4)/((c^4*d + 2*c^2*d^3 + d^5)
*(d*tan(f*x + e) + c)))/f
```

**Mupad [B]**

time = 11.35, size = 184, normalized size = 1.31

$$\frac{\ln(c + d \tan(e + f x)) (-B c^2 + (2A - 2C) c d + B d^2)}{f (c^4 + 2c^2 d^2 + d^4)} - \frac{\ln(\tan(e + f x) - i) (A - C + B i i)}{2 f (-c^2 i i + 2c d + d^2 i i)} - \frac{\ln(\tan(e + f x) + i) (A i i + B - C i i)}{2 f (-c^2 + c d 2i + d^2)} - \frac{C c^2 - B c d + A d^2}{d f (c^2 + d^2) (c + d \tan(e + f x))}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + B\*tan(e + f\*x) + C\*tan(e + f\*x)^2)/(c + d\*tan(e + f\*x))^2,x)

[Out] (log(c + d\*tan(e + f\*x))\*(B\*d^2 - B\*c^2 + c\*d\*(2\*A - 2\*C)))/(f\*(c^4 + d^4 + 2\*c^2\*d^2)) - (log(tan(e + f\*x) - 1i)\*(A + B\*1i - C))/(2\*f\*(2\*c\*d - c^2\*1i + d^2\*1i)) - (log(tan(e + f\*x) + 1i)\*(A\*1i + B - C\*1i))/(2\*f\*(c\*d\*2i - c^2 + d^2)) - (A\*d^2 + C\*c^2 - B\*c\*d)/(d\*f\*(c^2 + d^2)\*(c + d\*tan(e + f\*x)))

$$3.81 \quad \int \frac{A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx)}{(a+b \tan(e+fx))(c+d \tan(e+fx))^2} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=293

$$\frac{(a(c^2C - 2Bcd - Cd^2 - A(c^2 - d^2)) + b(2c(A - C)d - B(c^2 - d^2)))x}{(a^2 + b^2)(c^2 + d^2)^2} + \frac{b(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \log(a \cos(e + fx))}{(a^2 + b^2)(bc - ad)}$$

[Out]  $-(a*(c^2*C-2*B*c*d-C*d^2-A*(c^2-d^2))+b*(2*c*(A-C)*d-B*(c^2-d^2)))*x/(a^2+b^2)/(c^2+d^2)^2+b*(A*b^2-a*(B*b-C*a))*\ln(a*\cos(f*x+e)+b*\sin(f*x+e))/(a^2+b^2)/(-a*d+b*c)^2/f-(b*(c^4*C-2*B*c^3*d+c^2*(3*A-C)*d^2+A*d^4)-a*d^2*(2*c*(A-C)*d-B*(c^2-d^2)))*\ln(c*\cos(f*x+e)+d*\sin(f*x+e))/(-a*d+b*c)^2/(c^2+d^2)^2/f+(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)/(-a*d+b*c)/(c^2+d^2)/f/(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))$

**Rubi [A]**

time = 0.54, antiderivative size = 293, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.067$ , Rules used = {3730, 3732, 3611}

$$\frac{x(a(-A(c^2-d^2)-2Bcd+c^2C-Cd^2)+b(2cd(A-C)-B(c^2-d^2)))}{(a^2+b^2)(c^2+d^2)^2} + \frac{b(Ab^2-a(bB-aC)) \log(a \cos(e+fx)+b \sin(e+fx))}{f(a^2+b^2)(bc-ad)^2} + \frac{Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C}{f(c^2+d^2)(bc-ad)(c+d \tan(e+fx))} - \frac{(b(c^2d(3A-C)+Ad^4-2Bcd+c^2C)-ad^2(2cd(A-C)-B(c^2-d^2))) \log(c \cos(e+fx)+d \sin(e+fx))}{f(c^2+d^2)^2(bc-ad)^2}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(A + B*\text{Tan}[e + f*x] + C*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]^2)/((a + b*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])*(c + d*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])^2), x]$

[Out]  $-(((a*(c^2*C - 2*B*c*d - C*d^2 - A*(c^2 - d^2)) + b*(2*c*(A - C)*d - B*(c^2 - d^2)))*x)/((a^2 + b^2)*(c^2 + d^2)^2) + (b*(A*b^2 - a*(b*B - a*C))*\text{Log}[a*\text{Cos}[e + f*x] + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]])/((a^2 + b^2)*(b*c - a*d)^2*f) - (((b*(c^4*C - 2*B*c^3*d + c^2*(3*A - C)*d^2 + A*d^4) - a*d^2*(2*c*(A - C)*d - B*(c^2 - d^2)))*\text{Log}[c*\text{Cos}[e + f*x] + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]])/((b*c - a*d)^2*(c^2 + d^2)^2*f) + (c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)/((b*c - a*d)*(c^2 + d^2)*f*(c + d*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]))$

**Rule 3611**

$\text{Int}[(c_.) + (d_.)*\text{tan}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]/((a_.) + (b_.)*\text{tan}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(c/(b*f))*\text{Log}[\text{RemoveContent}[a*\text{Cos}[e + f*x] + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x], x]], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 + b^2, 0] \&\& \text{EqQ}[a*c + b*d, 0]$

**Rule 3730**

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.)*\text{tan}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*\text{tan}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^(n_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*\text{tan}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)] + (C_.)*\text{tan}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(A*b^2 - a*(b*B - a*C))*(a + b*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*((c + d*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])^(n + 1)/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 + b^2))), x] + \text{Dist}[1/((m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 + b^2)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*((c + d*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])^(n + 1)/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 + b^2))), x]$

```
*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*(a*(b*c - a*d)*(m + 1) - b^2*d*(m + n + 2)) + (b*B - a*C)*(b*c*(m + 1) + a*d*(n + 1)) - (m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A*b - a*B - b*C)*Tan[e + f*x] - d*(A*b^2 - a*(b*B - a*C))*(m + n + 2)*Tan[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ! (ILtQ[n, -1] && ( !IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[c, 0] && NeQ[a, 0])))
```

Rule 3732

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)] + (C_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^2)/(((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]*(c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(a*(A*c - c*C + B*d) + b*(B*c - A*d + C*d))*(x/((a^2 + b^2)*(c^2 + d^2))), x] + (Dist[(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)/((b*c - a*d)*(a^2 + b^2)), Int[(b - a*Tan[e + f*x])/(a + b*Tan[e + f*x]), x], x] - Dist[(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)/((b*c - a*d)*(c^2 + d^2)), Int[(d - c*Tan[e + f*x])/(c + d*Tan[e + f*x]), x], x]) /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx)}{(a + b \tan(e + fx))(c + d \tan(e + fx))^2} dx = \frac{c^2 C - Bcd + Ad^2}{(bc - ad)(c^2 + d^2) f(c + d \tan(e + fx))} + \frac{\int \frac{-aAc + ad(cC - Bc)}{(a + b \tan(e + fx))(c + d \tan(e + fx))} dx}{(a^2 + b^2)(c^2 + d^2)}$$

$$= -\frac{(a(c^2 C - 2Bcd - Cd^2 - A(c^2 - d^2)) + b(2c(A - C)d - E))}{(a^2 + b^2)(c^2 + d^2)}$$

$$= -\frac{(a(c^2 C - 2Bcd - Cd^2 - A(c^2 - d^2)) + b(2c(A - C)d - E))}{(a^2 + b^2)(c^2 + d^2)}$$

Mathematica [A]

time = 4.92, size = 561, normalized size = 1.91

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(A + B*Tan[e + f*x] + C*Tan[e + f*x]^2)/((a + b*Tan[e + f*x])*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^2), x]
```

```
[Out] (((b*c - a*d)*(A*b*c^2 - a*B*c^2 - b*c^2*C + 2*a*A*c*d + 2*b*B*c*d - 2*a*c*C*d - A*b*d^2 + a*B*d^2 + b*C*d^2 + (Sqrt[-b^2]*(a*(-(c^2*C) + 2*B*c*d + C*d^2 + A*(c^2 - d^2)) + b*(2*c*(-A + C)*d + B*(c^2 - d^2))))/b)*Log[Sqrt[-b^2] - b*Tan[e + f*x]])/(2*(a^2 + b^2)*(c^2 + d^2)) - (b*(A*b^2 + a*(-(b*B) + a*C))*(c^2 + d^2)*Log[a + b*Tan[e + f*x]])/((a^2 + b^2)*(b*c - a*d)) + ((b
```

$$\begin{aligned} & *c - a*d)*(A*b*c^2 - a*B*c^2 - b*c^2*C + 2*a*A*c*d + 2*b*B*c*d - 2*a*c*C*d \\ & - A*b*d^2 + a*B*d^2 + b*C*d^2 + (\text{Sqrt}[-b^2]*(a*(c^2*C - 2*B*c*d - C*d^2 + A \\ & *(-c^2 + d^2)) + b*(2*c*(A - C)*d + B*(-c^2 + d^2))))/b*\text{Log}[\text{Sqrt}[-b^2] + b \\ & * \text{Tan}[e + f*x]]/(2*(a^2 + b^2)*(c^2 + d^2)) + ((b*(c^4*C - 2*B*c^3*d + c^2* \\ & (3*A - C)*d^2 + A*d^4) + a*d^2*(2*c*(-A + C)*d + B*(c^2 - d^2)))*\text{Log}[c + d* \\ & \text{Tan}[e + f*x]]/((b*c - a*d)*(c^2 + d^2)) - (A*d^2)/(c + d*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]) + ( \\ & c*(-(c*C) + B*d))/(c + d*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])/((-b*c) + a*d)*(c^2 + d^2)*f \end{aligned}$$

**Maple [A]**

time = 0.76, size = 365, normalized size = 1.25

method	result
derivativedivides	$\frac{(-2Aacd - Abc^2 + Abd^2 + Bac^2 - Bad^2 - 2Bbcd + 2Cacd + Cbc^2 - Cbd^2) \ln(1 + \tan^2(fx + e))}{2(a^2 + b^2)(c^2 + d^2)^2} + (Aac^2 - Aad^2 - 2Abcd + 2Bacd + Bbc^2 - Cbc^2)$
default	$\frac{(-2Aacd - Abc^2 + Abd^2 + Bac^2 - Bad^2 - 2Bbcd + 2Cacd + Cbc^2 - Cbd^2) \ln(1 + \tan^2(fx + e))}{2(a^2 + b^2)(c^2 + d^2)^2} + (Aac^2 - Aad^2 - 2Abcd + 2Bacd + Bbc^2 - Cbc^2)$
norman	$\frac{(Aac^2 - Aad^2 - 2Abcd + 2Bacd + Bbc^2 - Bbd^2 - Cac^2 + Cad^2 + 2Cbcd)cx}{(a^2 + b^2)(c^4 + 2c^2d^2 + d^4)} + \frac{d(Aac^2 - Aad^2 - 2Abcd + 2Bacd + Bbc^2 - Bbd^2 - Cac^2 + Cad^2)}{(a^2 + b^2)(c^4 + 2c^2d^2 + d^4)}$
risch	Expression too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(a+b*tan(f*x+e))/(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^2,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & 1/f*(1/(a^2+b^2)/(c^2+d^2)^2*(1/2*(-2A*a*c*d-A*b*c^2+A*b*d^2+B*a*c^2-B*a*d \\ & ^2-2*B*b*c*d+2*C*a*c*d+C*b*c^2-C*b*d^2)*\ln(1+\tan(f*x+e)^2)+(A*a*c^2-A*a*d^2 \\ & -2*A*b*c*d+2*B*a*c*d+B*b*c^2-B*b*d^2-C*a*c^2+C*a*d^2+2*C*b*c*d)*\arctan(\tan( \\ & f*x+e)))+(A*b^2-B*a*b+C*a^2)*b/(a*d-b*c)^2/(a^2+b^2)*\ln(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))+(2* \\ & A*a*c*d^3-3*A*b*c^2*d^2-A*b*d^4-B*a*c^2*d^2+B*a*d^4+2*B*b*c^3*d-2*C*a*c*d^3 \\ & -C*b*c^4+C*b*c^2*d^2)/(c^2+d^2)^2/(a*d-b*c)^2*\ln(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))-(A*d^2-B*c \\ & *d+C*c^2)/(c^2+d^2)/(a*d-b*c)/(c+d*\tan(f*x+e)) \end{aligned}$$

**Maxima [A]**

time = 0.53, size = 518, normalized size = 1.77

$$\frac{2((A-C)a+BB)^2+2(Ba-(A-C))d-(A-C)a+BB)^2(fx+e)}{(a^2+b^2)^2+2(a^2+b^2)d^2+(a^2+b^2)d^2} + \frac{2(Ca^2-bBd^2+Ab^2)\log(\tan(fx+e)+e)}{(a^2+b^2)d^2-2(a^2+b^2)d^2} - \frac{2(Cb^2-2Bbd^2-2(A-C)ad^2+(Ba-(A-C))d^2-(Ba-Ab)d^2)\log(d\tan(fx+e)+e)}{b^2d^2-2ab^2d^2-4ab^2d^2-2ab^2d^2+(a^2+2b^2)d^2+(2a^2+b^2)d^2} + \frac{((Ba-(A-C))d^2-2((A-C)a+BB)d-(Ba-(A-C))d^2)\log(\tan(fx+e)^2+1)}{(a^2+b^2)^2+2(a^2+b^2)d^2+(a^2+b^2)d^2} + \frac{2(Ca^2-Bbd^2+Ab^2)}{b^2d^2-2ab^2d^2-4ab^2d^2-2ab^2d^2+(a^2+2b^2)d^2+(2a^2+b^2)d^2}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(a+b*tan(f*x+e))/(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^2,x,algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] 
$$\frac{1}{2}*(2*((A - C)*a + B*b)*c^2 + 2*(B*a - (A - C)*b)*c*d - ((A - C)*a + B*b)*d^2)*(f*x + e)/((a^2 + b^2)*c^4 + 2*(a^2 + b^2)*c^2*d^2 + (a^2 + b^2)*d^4)$$

$$+ 2*(C*a^2*b - B*a*b^2 + A*b^3)*\log(b*\tan(f*x + e) + a)/((a^2*b^2 + b^4)*c^2 - 2*(a^3*b + a*b^3)*c*d + (a^4 + a^2*b^2)*d^2) - 2*(C*b*c^4 - 2*B*b*c^3*d - 2*(A - C)*a*c*d^3 + (B*a + (3*A - C)*b)*c^2*d^2 - (B*a - A*b)*d^4)*\log(d*\tan(f*x + e) + c)/(b^2*c^6 - 2*a*b*c^5*d - 4*a*b*c^3*d^3 - 2*a*b*c*d^5 + a^2*d^6 + (a^2 + 2*b^2)*c^4*d^2 + (2*a^2 + b^2)*c^2*d^4) + ((B*a - (A - C)*b)*c^2 - 2*((A - C)*a + B*b)*c*d - (B*a - (A - C)*b)*d^2)*\log(\tan(f*x + e)^2 + 1)/((a^2 + b^2)*c^4 + 2*(a^2 + b^2)*c^2*d^2 + (a^2 + b^2)*d^4) + 2*(C*c^2 - B*c*d + A*d^2)/(b*c^4 - a*c^3*d + b*c^2*d^2 - a*c*d^3 + (b*c^3*d - a*c^2*d^2 + b*c*d^3 - a*d^4)*\tan(f*x + e))/f$$

**Fricas** [B] Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1285 vs.  $2(296) = 592$ .  
time = 10.13, size = 1285, normalized size = 4.39

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2)/(a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))/(c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^2,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{2} * (2 * (C * a^2 * b + C * b^3) * c^3 * d^2 - 2 * (C * a^3 + B * a^2 * b + C * a * b^2 + B * b^3) * c^2 * d^3 + 2 * (B * a^3 + A * a^2 * b + B * a * b^2 + A * b^3) * c * d^4 - 2 * (A * a^3 + A * a * b^2) * d^5 + 2 * (((A - C) * a * b^2 + B * b^3) * c^5 - 2 * ((A - C) * a^2 * b + (A - C) * b^3) * c^4 * d + ((A - C) * a^3 - 3 * B * a^2 * b + 3 * (A - C) * a * b^2 - B * b^3) * c^3 * d^2 + 2 * (B * a^3 + B * a * b^2) * c^2 * d^3 - ((A - C) * a^3 + B * a^2 * b) * c * d^4) * f * x + ((C * a^2 * b - B * a * b^2 + A * b^3) * c^5 + 2 * (C * a^2 * b - B * a * b^2 + A * b^3) * c^3 * d^2 + (C * a^2 * b - B * a * b^2 + A * b^3) * c * d^4 + ((C * a^2 * b - B * a * b^2 + A * b^3) * c^4 * d + 2 * (C * a^2 * b - B * a * b^2 + A * b^3) * c^2 * d^3 + (C * a^2 * b - B * a * b^2 + A * b^3) * d^5) * \tan(f * x + e)) * \log((b^2 * \tan(f * x + e)^2 + 2 * a * b * \tan(f * x + e) + a^2) / (\tan(f * x + e)^2 + 1)) - ((C * a^2 * b + C * b^3) * c^5 - 2 * (B * a^2 * b + B * b^3) * c^4 * d + (B * a^3 + (3 * A - C) * a^2 * b + B * a * b^2 + (3 * A - C) * b^3) * c^3 * d^2 - 2 * ((A - C) * a^3 + (A - C) * a * b^2) * c^2 * d^3 - (B * a^3 - A * a^2 * b + B * a * b^2 - A * b^3) * c * d^4 + ((C * a^2 * b + C * b^3) * c^4 * d - 2 * (B * a^2 * b + B * b^3) * c^3 * d^2 + (B * a^3 + (3 * A - C) * a^2 * b + B * a * b^2 + (3 * A - C) * b^3) * c^2 * d^3 - 2 * ((A - C) * a^3 + (A - C) * a * b^2) * c * d^4 - (B * a^3 - A * a^2 * b + B * a * b^2 - A * b^3) * d^5) * \tan(f * x + e)) * \log((d^2 * \tan(f * x + e)^2 + 2 * c * d * \tan(f * x + e) + c^2) / (\tan(f * x + e)^2 + 1)) - 2 * ((C * a^2 * b + C * b^3) * c^4 * d - (C * a^3 + B * a^2 * b + C * a * b^2 + B * b^3) * c^3 * d^2 + (B * a^3 + A * a^2 * b + B * a * b^2 + A * b^3) * c^2 * d^3 - (A * a^3 + A * a * b^2) * c * d^4 - (((A - C) * a * b^2 + B * b^3) * c^4 * d - 2 * ((A - C) * a^2 * b + (A - C) * b^3) * c^3 * d^2 + ((A - C) * a^3 - 3 * B * a^2 * b + 3 * (A - C) * a * b^2 - B * b^3) * c^2 * d^3 + 2 * (B * a^3 + B * a * b^2) * c * d^4 - ((A - C) * a^3 + B * a^2 * b) * d^5) * f * x) * \tan(f * x + e)) / (((a^2 * b^2 + b^4) * c^6 * d - 2 * (a^3 * b + a * b^3) * c^5 * d^2 + (a^4 + 3 * a^2 * b^2 + 2 * b^4) * c^4 * d^3 - 4 * (a^3 * b + a * b^3) * c^3 * d^4 + (2 * a^4 + 3 * a^2 * b^2 + b^4) * c^2 * d^5 - 2 * (a^3 * b + a * b^3) * c * d^6 + (a^4 + a^2 * b^2) * d^7) * f * \tan(f * x + e) + ((a^2 * b^2 + b^4) * c^7 - 2 * (a^3 * b + a * b^3) * c^6 * d + (a^4 + 3 * a^2 * b^2 + 2 * b^4) * c^5 * d^2 - 4 * (a^3 * b + a * b^3) * c^4 * d^3 + (2 * a^4 + 3 * a^2 * b^2 + b^4) * c^3 * d^4 - 2 * (a^3 * b + a * b^3) * c^2 * d^5 + (a^4 + a^2 * b^2) * c * d^6) * f)$



**Sympy [F(-2)]**

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: NotImplementedError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)**2)/(a+b*tan(f*x+e))/(c+d*tan(f*x+e))**2,x)
```

```
[Out] Exception raised: NotImplementedError >> no valid subset found
```

**Giac [B]** Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 846 vs. 2(296) = 592.

time = 0.94, size = 846, normalized size = 2.89

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(a+b*tan(f*x+e))/(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^2,x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] 1/2*(2*(A*a*c^2 - C*a*c^2 + B*b*c^2 + 2*B*a*c*d - 2*A*b*c*d + 2*C*b*c*d - A*a*d^2 + C*a*d^2 - B*b*d^2)*(f*x + e)/(a^2*c^4 + b^2*c^4 + 2*a^2*c^2*d^2 + 2*b^2*c^2*d^2 + a^2*d^4 + b^2*d^4) + (B*a*c^2 - A*b*c^2 + C*b*c^2 - 2*A*a*c*d + 2*C*a*c*d - 2*B*b*c*d - B*a*d^2 + A*b*d^2 - C*b*d^2)*log(tan(f*x + e)^2 + 1)/(a^2*c^4 + b^2*c^4 + 2*a^2*c^2*d^2 + 2*b^2*c^2*d^2 + a^2*d^4 + b^2*d^4) + 2*(C*a^2*b^2 - B*a*b^3 + A*b^4)*log(abs(b*tan(f*x + e) + a))/(a^2*b^3*c^2 + b^5*c^2 - 2*a^3*b^2*c*d - 2*a*b^4*c*d + a^4*b*d^2 + a^2*b^3*d^2) - 2*(C*b*c^4*d - 2*B*b*c^3*d^2 + B*a*c^2*d^3 + 3*A*b*c^2*d^3 - C*b*c^2*d^3 - 2*A*a*c*d^4 + 2*C*a*c*d^4 - B*a*d^5 + A*b*d^5)*log(abs(d*tan(f*x + e) + c))/(b^2*c^6*d - 2*a*b*c^5*d^2 + a^2*c^4*d^3 + 2*b^2*c^4*d^3 - 4*a*b*c^3*d^4 + 2*a^2*c^2*d^5 + b^2*c^2*d^5 - 2*a*b*c*d^6 + a^2*d^7) + 2*(C*b*c^4*d*tan(f*x + e) - 2*B*b*c^3*d^2*tan(f*x + e) + B*a*c^2*d^3*tan(f*x + e) + 3*A*b*c^2*d^3*tan(f*x + e) - C*b*c^2*d^3*tan(f*x + e) - 2*A*a*c*d^4*tan(f*x + e) + 2*C*a*c*d^4*tan(f*x + e) - B*a*d^5*tan(f*x + e) + A*b*d^5*tan(f*x + e) + 2*C*b*c^5 - C*a*c^4*d - 3*B*b*c^4*d + 2*B*a*c^3*d^2 + 4*A*b*c^3*d^2 - 3*A*a*c^2*d^3 + C*a*c^2*d^3 - B*b*c^2*d^3 + 2*A*b*c*d^4 - A*a*d^5)/((b^2*c^6 - 2*a*b*c^5*d + a^2*c^4*d^2 + 2*b^2*c^4*d^2 - 4*a*b*c^3*d^3 + 2*a^2*c^2*d^4 + b^2*c^2*d^4 - 2*a*b*c*d^5 + a^2*d^6)*(d*tan(f*x + e) + c))/f
```

**Mupad [B]**

time = 85.86, size = 430, normalized size = 1.47

$$\frac{\ln(\tan(e+fx)-1)(B-A1+C1)}{2f(a^2-a^2-2bcd+b^2-1-b^2-1+acd2)} - \frac{\ln(\tan(e+fx)+1)(A1+B-C1)}{2f(a^2-a^2+2bcd+b^2-1-b^2-1+acd2)} + \frac{\ln(a+b\tan(e+fx))(C^2b-BA^2+Ab^2)}{f(a^2b^2-2a^2bcd+a^2b^2+a^2b^2d^2-2ab^2cd+b^2c^2)} - \frac{\ln(c+d\tan(e+fx))(Cbc^2-2Bbc^2d+(3Ab+Ba-C1)c^2d^2+(2Ca-2Aa)c^2d+(Ab-Ba)d^2)}{f(a^2c^2d^2+2a^2c^2d+a^2d^2-2abc^2d-4abc^2d-2abc^2d+b^2c^2d+2b^2c^2d+b^2c^2d)} - \frac{C^2-Bcd+Ad^2}{f(ad-bc)(c^2+d^2)(c+d\tan(e+fx))}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + B\*tan(e + f\*x) + C\*tan(e + f\*x)^2)/((a + b\*tan(e + f\*x))\*(c + d\*tan(e + f\*x))^2),x)

[Out] (log(tan(e + f\*x) - 1i)\*(B - A\*1i + C\*1i))/(2\*f\*(a\*c^2 - a\*d^2 + b\*c^2\*1i - b\*d^2\*1i + a\*c\*d\*2i - 2\*b\*c\*d)) - (log(tan(e + f\*x) + 1i)\*(A\*1i + B - C\*1i))/(2\*f\*(a\*d^2 - a\*c^2 + b\*c^2\*1i - b\*d^2\*1i + a\*c\*d\*2i + 2\*b\*c\*d)) + (log(a + b\*tan(e + f\*x))\*(A\*b^3 - B\*a\*b^2 + C\*a^2\*b))/(f\*(a^4\*d^2 + b^4\*c^2 + a^2\*b^2\*c^2 + a^2\*b^2\*d^2 - 2\*a\*b^3\*c\*d - 2\*a^3\*b\*c\*d)) - (log(c + d\*tan(e + f\*x))\*(d^4\*(A\*b - B\*a) + c^2\*d^2\*(3\*A\*b + B\*a - C\*b) + C\*b\*c^4 - c\*d^3\*(2\*A\*a - 2\*C\*a) - 2\*B\*b\*c^3\*d))/(f\*(a^2\*d^6 + b^2\*c^6 + 2\*a^2\*c^2\*d^4 + a^2\*c^4\*d^2 + b^2\*c^2\*d^4 + 2\*b^2\*c^4\*d^2 - 2\*a\*b\*c\*d^5 - 2\*a\*b\*c^5\*d - 4\*a\*b\*c^3\*d^3)) - (A\*d^2 + C\*c^2 - B\*c\*d)/(f\*(a\*d - b\*c)\*(c^2 + d^2)\*(c + d\*tan(e + f\*x)))

$$3.82 \quad \int \frac{A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx)}{(a+b \tan(e+fx))^2(c+d \tan(e+fx))^2} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=509

$$\frac{(a^2(c^2C - 2Bcd - Cd^2 - A(c^2 - d^2)) - b^2(c^2C - 2Bcd - Cd^2 - A(c^2 - d^2)) + 2ab(2c(A - C)d - B(c^2 - d^2)))}{(a^2 + b^2)^2 (c^2 + d^2)^2}$$

[Out]  $-(a^2*(c^2*C-2*B*c*d-C*d^2-A*(c^2-d^2))-b^2*(c^2*C-2*B*c*d-C*d^2-A*(c^2-d^2)))+2*a*b*(2*c*(A-C)*d-B*(c^2-d^2))*x/(a^2+b^2)^2/(c^2+d^2)^2+b*(3*a^3*b*B*d-2*a^4*C*d+b^4*(-2*A*d+B*c)-a^2*b^2*(4*A*d+B*c)+a*b^3*(2*A*c+B*d-2*C*c))*\ln(a*\cos(f*x+e)+b*\sin(f*x+e))/(a^2+b^2)^2/(-a*d+b*c)^3/f+d*(b*(4*A*c^2*d^2+2*A*d^4-3*B*c^3*d-B*c*d^3+2*C*c^4)-a*d^2*(2*c*(A-C)*d-B*(c^2-d^2)))*\ln(c*\cos(f*x+e)+d*\sin(f*x+e))/(-a*d+b*c)^3/(c^2+d^2)^2/f-d*(b^2*c*(-B*d+C*c)-a*b*B*(c^2+d^2)+a^2*(-B*c*d+2*C*c^2+C*d^2)+A*(a^2*d^2+b^2*(c^2+2*d^2)))/(a^2+b^2)/(-a*d+b*c)^2/(c^2+d^2)/f/(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))+(-A*b^2+a*(B*b-C*a))/(a^2+b^2)/(-a*d+b*c)/f/(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))/(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))$

**Rubi** [A]

time = 1.40, antiderivative size = 508, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.067$ ,  
 Rules used = {3730, 3732, 3611}

$\frac{6d^2A^2 + f^2(-Bd + 3C^2 + C^2d - 4Bd^2 + f^2) + 6f^2(-Bd + 3C^2 + C^2d - 4Bd^2 + f^2)}{12f^3(B^2 + f^2)(-A^2 + 4A^2d + 4d^2)}$       $\frac{6d^2(-Ad^2 + f^2) + 6d^2(-Ad^2 + f^2) + 6d^2(-Ad^2 + f^2) + 6d^2(-Ad^2 + f^2)}{12f^3(B^2 + f^2)(-A^2 + 4A^2d + 4d^2)}$       $\frac{6d^2(-Ad^2 + f^2) + 6d^2(-Ad^2 + f^2) + 6d^2(-Ad^2 + f^2) + 6d^2(-Ad^2 + f^2)}{12f^3(B^2 + f^2)(-A^2 + 4A^2d + 4d^2)}$       $\frac{6d^2(-Ad^2 + f^2) + 6d^2(-Ad^2 + f^2) + 6d^2(-Ad^2 + f^2) + 6d^2(-Ad^2 + f^2)}{12f^3(B^2 + f^2)(-A^2 + 4A^2d + 4d^2)}$       $\frac{6d^2(-Ad^2 + f^2) + 6d^2(-Ad^2 + f^2) + 6d^2(-Ad^2 + f^2) + 6d^2(-Ad^2 + f^2)}{12f^3(B^2 + f^2)(-A^2 + 4A^2d + 4d^2)}$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + B\*Tan[e + f\*x] + C\*Tan[e + f\*x]^2)/((a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^2\*(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^2), x]

[Out]  $-(((a^2*(c^2*C - 2*B*c*d - C*d^2 - A*(c^2 - d^2)) - b^2*(c^2*C - 2*B*c*d - C*d^2 - A*(c^2 - d^2)) + 2*a*b*(2*c*(A - C)*d - B*(c^2 - d^2)))*x)/((a^2 + b^2)^2*(c^2 + d^2)^2) + (b*(3*a^3*b*B*d - 2*a^4*C*d + b^4*(B*c - 2*A*d) - a^2*b^2*(B*c + 4*A*d) + a*b^3*(2*A*c - 2*c*C + B*d))*\text{Log}[a*\text{Cos}[e + f*x] + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]])/((a^2 + b^2)^2*(b*c - a*d)^3*f) + (d*(b*(2*c^4*C - 3*B*c^3*d + 4*A*c^2*d^2 - B*c*d^3 + 2*A*d^4) - a*d^2*(2*c*(A - C)*d - B*(c^2 - d^2)))*\text{Log}[c*\text{Cos}[e + f*x] + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]])/((b*c - a*d)^3*(c^2 + d^2)^2*f) - (d*(a^2*A*d^2 + b^2*c*(c*C - B*d) - a*b*B*(c^2 + d^2) + A*b^2*(c^2 + 2*d^2) + a^2*(2*c^2*C - B*c*d + C*d^2)))/((a^2 + b^2)*(b*c - a*d)^2*(c^2 + d^2)*f*(c + d*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])) - (A*b^2 - a*(b*B - a*C))/((a^2 + b^2)*(b*c - a*d)*f*(a + b*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])*(c + d*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]))$

Rule 3611

`Int[((c_) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])/((a_) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(c/(b*f))*Log[RemoveContent[a*Cos[e + f*x] + b*Sin[e + f*x], x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] &&`

NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && EqQ[a\*c + b\*d, 0]

### Rule 3730

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*tan[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := Simp[(A*b^2 - a*(b*B - a*C))*(a + b*Tan[e +
f*x])^(m + 1)*((c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^(n + 1)/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 +
b^2))), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 + b^2)), Int[(a + b*Tan[e + f
*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*(a*(b*c - a*d)*(m + 1) - b^2*d*(
m + n + 2)) + (b*B - a*C)*(b*c*(m + 1) + a*d*(n + 1)) - (m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)
*(A*b - a*B - b*C)*Tan[e + f*x] - d*(A*b^2 - a*(b*B - a*C))*(m + n + 2)*Tan
[e + f*x]^2, x], x, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[
b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && !
(ILtQ[n, -1] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[c, 0] && NeQ[a, 0])))
```

### Rule 3732

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2)/
(((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]*(c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)
*(x_)])), x_Symbol] := Simp[(a*(A*c - c*C + B*d) + b*(B*c - A*d + C*d))*(x/
((a^2 + b^2)*(c^2 + d^2))), x] + (Dist[(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)/((b*c - a*d)
*(a^2 + b^2)), Int[(b - a*Tan[e + f*x])/(a + b*Tan[e + f*x]), x], x] - Dist
[(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)/((b*c - a*d)*(c^2 + d^2)), Int[(d - c*Tan[e + f*x]
)/(c + d*Tan[e + f*x]), x], x]) /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] &&
NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx)}{(a + b \tan(e + fx))^2 (c + d \tan(e + fx))^2} dx &= -\frac{Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)}{(a^2 + b^2)(bc - ad)f(a + b \tan(e + fx))(c + d \tan(e + fx))} \\ &= -\frac{d(a^2 Ad^2 + b^2 c(cC - Bd) - abB(c^2 + d^2) + Ab^2(c^2 + 2d^2))}{(a^2 + b^2)(bc - ad)^2(c^2 + d^2)f(c + d \tan(e + fx))} \\ &= -\frac{(a^2(c^2 C - 2Bcd - Cd^2 - A(c^2 - d^2)) - b^2(c^2 C - 2Bcd - Cd^2 - A(c^2 - d^2)))}{(a^2 + b^2)^2} \\ &= -\frac{(a^2(c^2 C - 2Bcd - Cd^2 - A(c^2 - d^2)) - b^2(c^2 C - 2Bcd - Cd^2 - A(c^2 - d^2)))}{(a^2 + b^2)^2} \end{aligned}$$

### Mathematica [A]

time = 7.84, size = 984, normalized size = 1.93

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(A + B*Tan[e + f*x] + C*Tan[e + f*x]^2)/((a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^2*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^2),x]
[Out] -((A*b^2 - a*(b*B - a*C))/((a^2 + b^2)*(b*c - a*d)*f*(a + b*Tan[e + f*x]))*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])) - (-(((b*(b*c - a*d)^2*(2*a*A*b*c^2 - a^2*B*c^2 + b^2*B*c^2 - 2*a*b*c^2*C + 2*a^2*A*c*d - 2*A*b^2*c*d + 4*a*b*B*c*d - 2*a^2*c*C*d + 2*b^2*c*C*d - 2*a*A*b*d^2 + a^2*B*d^2 - b^2*B*d^2 + 2*a*b*C*d^2 - (Sqrt[-b^2]*(a^2*(c^2*C - 2*B*c*d - C*d^2 - A*(c^2 - d^2)) - b^2*(c^2*C - 2*B*c*d - C*d^2 - A*(c^2 - d^2)) + 2*a*b*(2*c*(A - C)*d - B*(c^2 - d^2))))/b)*Log[Sqrt[-b^2] - b*Tan[e + f*x]]/(2*(a^2 + b^2)*(c^2 + d^2)) - (b^2*(c^2 + d^2)*(3*a^3*b*B*d - 2*a^4*C*d + b^4*(B*c - 2*A*d) - a^2*b^2*(B*c + 4*A*d) + a*b^3*(2*A*c - 2*c*C + B*d))*Log[a + b*Tan[e + f*x]]/((a^2 + b^2)*(b*c - a*d)) + (b*(b*c - a*d)^2*(2*a*A*b*c^2 - a^2*B*c^2 + b^2*B*c^2 - 2*a*b*c^2*C + 2*a^2*A*c*d - 2*A*b^2*c*d + 4*a*b*B*c*d - 2*a^2*c*C*d + 2*b^2*c*C*d - 2*a*A*b*d^2 + a^2*B*d^2 - b^2*B*d^2 + 2*a*b*C*d^2 + (Sqrt[-b^2]*(a^2*(c^2*C - 2*B*c*d - C*d^2 - A*(c^2 - d^2)) - b^2*(c^2*C - 2*B*c*d - C*d^2 - A*(c^2 - d^2)) + 2*a*b*(2*c*(A - C)*d - B*(c^2 - d^2))))/b)*Log[Sqrt[-b^2] + b*Tan[e + f*x]]/(2*(a^2 + b^2)*(c^2 + d^2)) - (b*(a^2 + b^2)*d*(b*(2*c^4*C - 3*B*c^3*d + 4*A*c^2*d^2 - B*c*d^3 + 2*A*d^4) - a*d^2*(2*c*(A - C)*d - B*(c^2 - d^2))))*Log[c + d*Tan[e + f*x]]/((b*c - a*d)*(c^2 + d^2)))/(b*(-(b*c) + a*d)*(c^2 + d^2)*f)) - (-((c*(-2*c*(A*b^2 - a*(b*B - a*C))*d + (A*b - a*B - b*C)*d*(b*c - a*d)) + d^2*(2*A*b^2*d - a*A*(b*c - a*d) - (b*B - a*C)*(b*c + a*d)))/((-b*c) + a*d)*(c^2 + d^2)*f*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])))/((a^2 + b^2)*(b*c - a*d))
```

**Maple [A]**

time = 1.60, size = 577, normalized size = 1.13 Too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(a+b*tan(f*x+e))^2/(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^2,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

```
[Out] 1/f*(1/(a^2+b^2)^2/(c^2+d^2)^2*(1/2*(-2*A*a^2*c*d-2*A*a*b*c^2+2*A*a*b*d^2+2*A*b^2*c*d+B*a^2*c^2-B*a^2*d^2-4*B*a*b*c*d-B*b^2*c^2+B*b^2*d^2+2*C*a^2*c*d+2*C*a*b*c^2-2*C*a*b*d^2-2*C*b^2*c*d)*ln(1+tan(f*x+e)^2)+(A*a^2*c^2-A*a^2*d^2-4*A*a*b*c*d-A*b^2*c^2+A*b^2*d^2+2*B*a^2*c*d+2*B*a*b*c^2-2*B*a*b*d^2-2*B*b^2*c*d-C*a^2*c^2+C*a^2*d^2+4*C*a*b*c*d+C*b^2*c^2-C*b^2*d^2)*arctan(tan(f*x+e)))+d*(2*A*a*c*d^3-4*A*b*c^2*d^2-2*A*b*d^4-B*a*c^2*d^2+B*a*d^4+3*B*b*c^3*d+B*b*c*d^3-2*C*a*c*d^3-2*C*b*c^4)/(a*d-b*c)^3/(c^2+d^2)^2*ln(c+d*tan(f*x+e))-((A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)*d/(a*d-b*c)^2/(c^2+d^2)/(c+d*tan(f*x+e))-b*(A*b^2-B*a*b+C*a^2)/(a^2+b^2)/(a*d-b*c)^2/(a+b*tan(f*x+e))+b*(4*A*a^2*b^2*d-2*A*a*b^3*c+2*A*b^4*d-3*B*a^3*b*d+B*a^2*b^2*c-B*a*b^3*d-B*b^4*c+2*C*a^4*d+2*C*a*b^3*c)/(a^2+b^2)^2/(a*d-b*c)^3*ln(a+b*tan(f*x+e)))
```

**Maxima [B]** Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1192 vs. 2(519) = 1038.

time = 0.62, size = 1192, normalized size = 2.34

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2)/(a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))^2/(c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^2,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{2} * (2 * ((A - C) * a^2 + 2 * B * a * b - (A - C) * b^2) * c^2 + 2 * (B * a^2 - 2 * (A - C) * a * b - B * b^2) * c * d - ((A - C) * a^2 + 2 * B * a * b - (A - C) * b^2) * d^2) * (f * x + e) / ((a^4 + 2 * a^2 * b^2 + b^4) * c^4 + 2 * (a^4 + 2 * a^2 * b^2 + b^4) * c^2 * d^2 + (a^4 + 2 * a^2 * b^2 + b^4) * d^4) - 2 * ((B * a^2 * b^3 - 2 * (A - C) * a * b^4 - B * b^5) * c + (2 * C * a^4 * b - 3 * B * a^3 * b^2 + 4 * A * a^2 * b^3 - B * a * b^4 + 2 * A * b^5) * d) * \log(b * \tan(f * x + e) + a) / ((a^4 * b^3 + 2 * a^2 * b^5 + b^7) * c^3 - 3 * (a^5 * b^2 + 2 * a^3 * b^4 + a * b^6) * c^2 * d + 3 * (a^6 * b + 2 * a^4 * b^3 + a^2 * b^5) * c * d^2 - (a^7 + 2 * a^5 * b^2 + a^3 * b^4) * d^3) + 2 * (2 * C * b * c^4 * d - 3 * B * b * c^3 * d^2 + (B * a + 4 * A * b) * c^2 * d^3 - (2 * (A - C) * a + B * b) * c * d^4 - (B * a - 2 * A * b) * d^5) * \log(d * \tan(f * x + e) + c) / (b^3 * c^7 - 3 * a * b^2 * c^6 * d + 3 * a^2 * b * c * d^6 - a^3 * d^7 + (3 * a^2 * b + 2 * b^3) * c^5 * d^2 - (a^3 + 6 * a * b^2) * c^4 * d^3 + (6 * a^2 * b + b^3) * c^3 * d^4 - (2 * a^3 + 3 * a * b^2) * c^2 * d^5) + ((B * a^2 - 2 * (A - C) * a * b - B * b^2) * c^2 - 2 * ((A - C) * a^2 + 2 * B * a * b - (A - C) * b^2) * c * d - (B * a^2 - 2 * (A - C) * a * b - B * b^2) * d^2) * \log(\tan(f * x + e)^2 + 1) / ((a^4 + 2 * a^2 * b^2 + b^4) * c^4 + 2 * (a^4 + 2 * a^2 * b^2 + b^4) * c^2 * d^2 + (a^4 + 2 * a^2 * b^2 + b^4) * d^4) - 2 * ((C * a^2 * b - B * a * b^2 + A * b^3) * c^3 + (C * a^3 + C * a * b^2) * c^2 * d - (B * a^3 - C * a^2 * b + 2 * B * a * b^2 - A * b^3) * c * d^2 + (A * a^3 + A * a * b^2) * d^3 + ((2 * C * a^2 * b - B * a * b^2 + (A + C) * b^3) * c^2 * d - (B * a^2 * b + B * b^3) * c * d^2 + ((A + C) * a^2 * b - B * a * b^2 + 2 * A * b^3) * d^3) * \tan(f * x + e) / ((a^3 * b^2 + a * b^4) * c^5 - 2 * (a^4 * b + a^2 * b^3) * c^4 * d + (a^5 + 2 * a^3 * b^2 + a * b^4) * c^3 * d^2 - 2 * (a^4 * b + a^2 * b^3) * c^2 * d^3 + (a^5 + a^3 * b^2) * c * d^4 + ((a^2 * b^3 + b^5) * c^4 * d - 2 * (a^3 * b^2 + a * b^4) * c^3 * d^2 + (a^4 * b + 2 * a^2 * b^3 + b^5) * c^2 * d^3 - 2 * (a^3 * b^2 + a * b^4) * c * d^4 + (a^4 * b + a^2 * b^3) * d^5) * \tan(f * x + e)^2 + ((a^2 * b^3 + b^5) * c^5 - (a^3 * b^2 + a * b^4) * c^4 * d - (a^4 * b - b^5) * c^3 * d^2 + (a^5 - a * b^4) * c^2 * d^3 - (a^4 * b + a^2 * b^3) * c * d^4 + (a^5 + a^3 * b^2) * d^5) * \tan(f * x + e))) / f$

**Fricas** [B] Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 4188 vs. 2(519) = 1038.

time = 13.10, size = 4188, normalized size = 8.23

Too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2)/(a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))^2/(c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^2,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out]  $-1/2 * (2 * (C * a^2 * b^4 - B * a * b^5 + A * b^6) * c^6 - 2 * (C * a^3 * b^3 - B * a^2 * b^4 + A * a * b^5) * c^5 * d + 4 * (C * a^2 * b^4 - B * a * b^5 + A * b^6) * c^4 * d^2 + 2 * (C * a^5 * b + 2 * B * a^2$

$$\begin{aligned}
& *b^4 - (2*A - C)*a*b^5)*c^3*d^3 - 2*(C*a^6 + B*a^5*b + 2*C*a^4*b^2 + 2*B*a^3*b^3 + 2*B*a*b^5 - A*b^6)*c^2*d^4 + 2*(B*a^6 + A*a^5*b + 2*B*a^4*b^2 + (2*A - C)*a^3*b^3 + 2*B*a^2*b^4)*c*d^5 - 2*(A*a^6 + 2*A*a^4*b^2 + A*a^2*b^4)*d^6 - 2*((A - C)*a^3*b^3 + 2*B*a^2*b^4 - (A - C)*a*b^5)*c^6 - (3*(A - C)*a^4*b^2 + 4*B*a^3*b^3 + (A - C)*a^2*b^4 + 2*B*a*b^5)*c^5*d + (3*(A - C)*a^5*b + 8*(A - C)*a^3*b^3 + 4*B*a^2*b^4 + (A - C)*a*b^5)*c^4*d^2 - ((A - C)*a^6 - 4*B*a^5*b + 8*(A - C)*a^4*b^2 + 3*(A - C)*a^2*b^4)*c^3*d^3 - (2*B*a^6 - (A - C)*a^5*b + 4*B*a^4*b^2 - 3*(A - C)*a^3*b^3)*c^2*d^4 + ((A - C)*a^6 + 2*B*a^5*b - (A - C)*a^4*b^2)*c*d^5)*f*x - 2*((C*a^3*b^3 - B*a^2*b^4 + A*a*b^5)*c^5*d + (B*a^3*b^3 - (A - 2*C)*a^2*b^4 + C*b^6)*c^4*d^2 - (C*a^5*b + B*a^4*b^2 + 4*B*a^2*b^4 - (2*A - C)*a*b^5 + B*b^6)*c^3*d^3 + (B*a^5*b + (A - 2*C)*a^4*b^2 + 4*B*a^3*b^3 + B*a*b^5 + A*b^6)*c^2*d^4 - (A*a^5*b + (2*A - C)*a^3*b^3 + B*a^2*b^4)*c*d^5 - (C*a^4*b^2 - B*a^3*b^3 + A*a^2*b^4)*d^6 + ((A - C)*a^2*b^4 + 2*B*a*b^5 - (A - C)*b^6)*c^5*d - (3*(A - C)*a^3*b^3 + 4*B*a^2*b^4 + (A - C)*a*b^5 + 2*B*b^6)*c^4*d^2 + (3*(A - C)*a^4*b^2 + 8*(A - C)*a^2*b^4 + 4*B*a*b^5 + (A - C)*b^6)*c^3*d^3 - ((A - C)*a^5*b - 4*B*a^4*b^2 + 8*(A - C)*a^3*b^3 + 3*(A - C)*a*b^5)*c^2*d^4 - (2*B*a^5*b - (A - C)*a^4*b^2 + 4*B*a^3*b^3 - 3*(A - C)*a^2*b^4)*c*d^5 + ((A - C)*a^5*b + 2*B*a^4*b^2 - (A - C)*a^3*b^3)*d^6)*f*x)*tan(f*x + e)^2 + ((B*a^3*b^3 - 2*(A - C)*a^2*b^4 - B*a*b^5)*c^6 + (2*C*a^5*b - 3*B*a^4*b^2 + 4*A*a^3*b^3 - B*a^2*b^4 + 2*A*a*b^5)*c^5*d + 2*(B*a^3*b^3 - 2*(A - C)*a^2*b^4 - B*a*b^5)*c^4*d^2 + 2*(2*C*a^5*b - 3*B*a^4*b^2 + 4*A*a^3*b^3 - B*a^2*b^4 + 2*A*a*b^5)*c^3*d^3 + (B*a^3*b^3 - 2*(A - C)*a^2*b^4 - B*a*b^5)*c^2*d^4 + (2*C*a^5*b - 3*B*a^4*b^2 + 4*A*a^3*b^3 - B*a^2*b^4 + 2*A*a*b^5)*c*d^5 + ((B*a^2*b^4 - 2*(A - C)*a*b^5 - B*b^6)*c^5*d + (2*C*a^4*b^2 - 3*B*a^3*b^3 + 4*A*a^2*b^4 - B*a*b^5 + 2*A*b^6)*c^4*d^2 + 2*(B*a^2*b^4 - 2*(A - C)*a*b^5 - B*b^6)*c^3*d^3 + 2*(2*C*a^4*b^2 - 3*B*a^3*b^3 + 4*A*a^2*b^4 - B*a*b^5 + 2*A*b^6)*c^2*d^4 + (B*a^2*b^4 - 2*(A - C)*a*b^5 - B*b^6)*c*d^5 + (2*C*a^4*b^2 - 3*B*a^3*b^3 + 4*A*a^2*b^4 - B*a*b^5 + 2*A*b^6)*d^6)*tan(f*x + e)^2 + ((B*a^2*b^4 - 2*(A - C)*a*b^5 - B*b^6)*c^6 + 2*(C*a^4*b^2 - B*a^3*b^3 + (A + C)*a^2*b^4 - B*a*b^5 + A*b^6)*c^5*d + (2*C*a^5*b - 3*B*a^4*b^2 + 4*A*a^3*b^3 + B*a^2*b^4 - 2*(A - 2*C)*a*b^5 - 2*B*b^6)*c^4*d^2 + 4*(C*a^4*b^2 - B*a^3*b^3 + (A + C)*a^2*b^4 - B*a*b^5 + A*b^6)*c^3*d^3 + (4*C*a^5*b - 6*B*a^4*b^2 + 8*A*a^3*b^3 - B*a^2*b^4 + 2*(A + C)*a*b^5 - B*b^6)*c^2*d^4 + 2*(C*a^4*b^2 - B*a^3*b^3 + (A + C)*a^2*b^4 - B*a*b^5 + A*b^6)*c*d^5 + (2*C*a^5*b - 3*B*a^4*b^2 + 4*A*a^3*b^3 - B*a^2*b^4 + 2*A*a*b^5)*d^6)*tan(f*x + e))*log((b^2*tan(f*x + e)^2 + 2*a*b*tan(f*x + e) + a^2)/(tan(f*x + e)^2 + 1)) - (2*(C*a^5*b + 2*C*a^3*b^3 + C*a*b^5)*c^5*d - 3*(B*a^5*b + 2*B*a^3*b^3 + B*a*b^5)*c^4*d^2 + (B*a^6 + 4*A*a^5*b + 2*B*a^4*b^2 + 8*A*a^3*b^3 + B*a^2*b^4 + 4*A*a*b^5)*c^3*d^3 - (2*(A - C)*a^6 + B*a^5*b + 4*(A - C)*a^4*b^2 + 2*B*a^3*b^3 + 2*(A - C)*a^2*b^4 + B*a*b^5)*c^2*d^4 - (B*a^6 - 2*A*a^5*b + 2*B*a^4*b^2 - 4*A*a^3*b^3 + B*a^2*b^4 - 2*A*a*b^5)*c*d^5 + (2*(C*a^4*b^2 + 2*C*a^2*b^4 + C*b^6)*c^4*d^2 - 3*(B*a^4*b^2 + 2*B*a^2*b^4 + B*b^6)*c^3*d^3 + (B*a^5*b + 4*A*a^4*b^2 + 2*B*a^3*b^3 + 8*A*a^2*b^4 + B*a*b^5 + 4*A*b^6)*c^2*d^4 - (2*(A - C)*a^5*b + B*a^4*b^2 + 4*(A - C)*a^3*b^3 + 2*B*a^2*b^4 + 2*(A - C)*a*b^5 + B*b^6)*c*d^5 - (B*a^5*b -
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& 2*A*a^4*b^2 + 2*B*a^3*b^3 - 4*A*a^2*b^4 + B*a*b^5 - 2*A*b^6)*d^6)*\tan(f*x \\
& + e)^2 + (2*(C*a^4*b^2 + 2*C*a^2*b^4 + C*b^6)*c^5*d + (2*C*a^5*b - 3*B*a^4* \\
& b^2 + 4*C*a^3*b^3 - 6*B*a^2*b^4 + 2*C*a*b^5 - 3*B*b^6)*c^4*d^2 - 2*(B*a^5*b \\
& - 2*A*a^4*b^2 + 2*B*a^3*b^3 - 4*A*a^2*b^4 + B*a*b^5 - 2*A*b^6)*c^3*d^3 + ( \\
& B*a^6 + 2*(A + C)*a^5*b + B*a^4*b^2 + 4*(A + C)*a^3*b^3 - B*a^2*b^4 + 2*(A \\
& + C)*a*b^5 - B*b^6)*c^2*d^4 - 2*((A - C)*a^6 + B*a^5*b + (A - 2*C)*a^4*b^2 \\
& + 2*B*a^3*b^3 - (A + C)*a^2*b^4 + B*a*b^5 - A*b^6)*c*d^5 - (B*a^6 - 2*A*a^5 \\
& *b + 2*B*a^4*b^2 - 4*A*a^3*b^3 + B*a^2*b^4 - 2*A*a*b^5)*d^6)*\tan(f*x + e))* \\
& \log((d^2*\tan(f*x + e)^2 + 2*c*d*\tan(f*x + e) + c^2)/(\tan(f*x + e)^2 + 1)) - \\
& 2*((C*a^3*b^3 - B*a^2*b^4 + A*a*b^5)*c^6 - (C*a^4*b^2 - B*a^3*b^3 + (A + C) \\
& )*a^2*b^4 - B*a*b^5 + A*b^6)*c^5*d + (C*a^5*b + 5*C*a^3*b^3 - 3*B*a^2*b^4 + \\
& (3*A + C)*a*b^5)*c^4*d^2 - (C*a^6 + B*a^5*b + 5*C*a^4*b^2 + (2*A + 5*C)*a^ \\
& 2*b^4 - B*a*b^5 + (2*A + C)*b^6)*c^3*d^3 + (B*a^6 + (A + C)*a^5*b + 3*B*a^4 \\
& *b^2 + (2*A + 5*C)*a^3*b^3 + (4*A + C)*a*b^5 + B*b^6)*c^2*d^4 - (A*a^6 + B* \\
& a^5*b + (3*A + C)*a^4*b^2 + B*a^3*b^3 + (4*A + C)*a^2*b^4 + 2*A*b^6)*c*d^5 \\
& + (A*a^5*b + (2*A + C)*a^3*b^3 - B*a^2*b^4 + 2*A*a*b^5)*d^6 + (((A - C)*a^2 \\
& *b^4 + 2*B*a*b^5 - (A - C)*b^6)*c^6 - 2*((A - C)*a^3*b^3 + B*a^2*b^4 + (A - \\
& C)*a*b^5 + B*b^6)*c^5*d - (4*B*a^3*b^3 - 7*(A - C)*a^2*b^4 - 2*B*a*b^5 - ( \\
& A - C)*b^6)*c^4*d^2 + 2*((A - C)*a^5*b + 2*B*a^4*b^2 + 2*B*a^2*b^4 - (A - C) \\
& )*a*b^5)*c^3*d^3 - ((A - C)*a^6 - 2*B*a^5*b + 7...
\end{aligned}$$

**Sympy** [F(-2)]

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: NotImplementedError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)\*\*2)/(a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))\*\*2/(c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))\*\*2,x)

[Out] Exception raised: NotImplementedError >> no valid subset found

**Giac** [B] Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 2893 vs. 2(519) = 1038.

time = 1.23, size = 2893, normalized size = 5.68

Too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2)/(a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))^2/(c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^2,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{2}*(2*(A*a^2*c^2 - C*a^2*c^2 + 2*B*a*b*c^2 - A*b^2*c^2 + C*b^2*c^2 + 2*B*a^2*c*d - 4*A*a*b*c*d + 4*C*a*b*c*d - 2*B*b^2*c*d - A*a^2*d^2 + C*a^2*d^2 - 2*B*a*b*d^2 + A*b^2*d^2 - C*b^2*d^2)*(f*x + e)/(a^4*c^4 + 2*a^2*b^2*c^4 + b^4*c^4 + 2*a^4*c^2*d^2 + 4*a^2*b^2*c^2*d^2 + 2*b^4*c^2*d^2 + a^4*d^4 + 2*a^$



$$\begin{aligned}
& 2*b^2*d^4 + b^4*d^4) + (B*a^2*c^2 - 2*A*a*b*c^2 + 2*C*a*b*c^2 - B*b^2*c^2 - \\
& 2*A*a^2*c*d + 2*C*a^2*c*d - 4*B*a*b*c*d + 2*A*b^2*c*d - 2*C*b^2*c*d - B*a^2 \\
& 2*d^2 + 2*A*a*b*d^2 - 2*C*a*b*d^2 + B*b^2*d^2)*\log(\tan(f*x + e)^2 + 1)/(a^4 \\
& *c^4 + 2*a^2*b^2*c^4 + b^4*c^4 + 2*a^4*c^2*d^2 + 4*a^2*b^2*c^2*d^2 + 2*b^4*c^2 \\
& *d^2 + a^4*d^4 + 2*a^2*b^2*d^4 + b^4*d^4) - 2*(B*a^2*b^4*c - 2*A*a*b^5*c \\
& + 2*C*a*b^5*c - B*b^6*c + 2*C*a^4*b^2*d - 3*B*a^3*b^3*d + 4*A*a^2*b^4*d - \\
& B*a*b^5*d + 2*A*b^6*d)*\log(\text{abs}(b*\tan(f*x + e) + a))/(a^4*b^4*c^3 + 2*a^2*b^6 \\
& *c^3 + b^8*c^3 - 3*a^5*b^3*c^2*d - 6*a^3*b^5*c^2*d - 3*a*b^7*c^2*d + 3*a^6 \\
& *b^2*c*d^2 + 6*a^4*b^4*c*d^2 + 3*a^2*b^6*c*d^2 - a^7*b*d^3 - 2*a^5*b^3*d^3 \\
& - a^3*b^5*d^3) + 2*(2*C*b*c^4*d^2 - 3*B*b*c^3*d^3 + B*a*c^2*d^4 + 4*A*b*c^2 \\
& *d^4 - 2*A*a*c*d^5 + 2*C*a*c*d^5 - B*b*c*d^5 - B*a*d^6 + 2*A*b*d^6)*\log(\text{abs} \\
& (d*\tan(f*x + e) + c))/(b^3*c^7*d - 3*a*b^2*c^6*d^2 + 3*a^2*b*c^5*d^3 + 2*b^3 \\
& *c^5*d^3 - a^3*c^4*d^4 - 6*a*b^2*c^4*d^4 + 6*a^2*b*c^3*d^5 + b^3*c^3*d^5 - \\
& 2*a^3*c^2*d^6 - 3*a*b^2*c^2*d^6 + 3*a^2*b*c*d^7 - a^3*d^8) + (B*a^2*b^3*c^4 \\
& *d*\tan(f*x + e)^2 - 2*A*a*b^4*c^4*d*\tan(f*x + e)^2 + 2*C*a*b^4*c^4*d*\tan(f \\
& *x + e)^2 - B*b^5*c^4*d*\tan(f*x + e)^2 - 2*B*a^3*b^2*c^3*d^2*\tan(f*x + e)^2 \\
& + 2*A*a^2*b^3*c^3*d^2*\tan(f*x + e)^2 - 2*C*a^2*b^3*c^3*d^2*\tan(f*x + e)^2 \\
& - 2*B*a*b^4*c^3*d^2*\tan(f*x + e)^2 + 2*A*b^5*c^3*d^2*\tan(f*x + e)^2 - 2*C*b \\
& ^5*c^3*d^2*\tan(f*x + e)^2 + B*a^4*b*c^2*d^3*\tan(f*x + e)^2 + 2*A*a^3*b^2*c^2 \\
& *d^3*\tan(f*x + e)^2 - 2*C*a^3*b^2*c^2*d^3*\tan(f*x + e)^2 + 6*B*a^2*b^3*c^2 \\
& *d^3*\tan(f*x + e)^2 - 2*A*a*b^4*c^2*d^3*\tan(f*x + e)^2 + 2*C*a*b^4*c^2*d^3* \\
& \tan(f*x + e)^2 + B*b^5*c^2*d^3*\tan(f*x + e)^2 - 2*A*a^4*b*c*d^4*\tan(f*x + e \\
& )^2 + 2*C*a^4*b*c*d^4*\tan(f*x + e)^2 - 2*B*a^3*b^2*c*d^4*\tan(f*x + e)^2 - 2 \\
& *A*a^2*b^3*c*d^4*\tan(f*x + e)^2 + 2*C*a^2*b^3*c*d^4*\tan(f*x + e)^2 - 2*B*a \\
& b^4*c*d^4*\tan(f*x + e)^2 - B*a^4*b*d^5*\tan(f*x + e)^2 + 2*A*a^3*b^2*d^5*\tan \\
& (f*x + e)^2 - 2*C*a^3*b^2*d^5*\tan(f*x + e)^2 + B*a^2*b^3*d^5*\tan(f*x + e)^2 \\
& + B*a^2*b^3*c^5*\tan(f*x + e) - 2*A*a*b^4*c^5*\tan(f*x + e) + 2*C*a*b^4*c^5* \\
& \tan(f*x + e) - B*b^5*c^5*\tan(f*x + e) - 4*C*a^4*b*c^4*d*\tan(f*x + e) + B*a^ \\
& 3*b^2*c^4*d*\tan(f*x + e) - 2*A*a^2*b^3*c^4*d*\tan(f*x + e) - 6*C*a^2*b^3*c^4 \\
& *d*\tan(f*x + e) - B*a*b^4*c^4*d*\tan(f*x + e) - 4*C*b^5*c^4*d*\tan(f*x + e) + \\
& B*a^4*b*c^3*d^2*\tan(f*x + e) + 4*A*a^3*b^2*c^3*d^2*\tan(f*x + e) - 4*C*a^3* \\
& b^2*c^3*d^2*\tan(f*x + e) + 8*B*a^2*b^3*c^3*d^2*\tan(f*x + e) + 3*B*b^5*c^3*d \\
& ^2*\tan(f*x + e) + B*a^5*c^2*d^3*\tan(f*x + e) - 2*A*a^4*b*c^2*d^3*\tan(f*x + \\
& e) - 6*C*a^4*b*c^2*d^3*\tan(f*x + e) + 8*B*a^3*b^2*c^2*d^3*\tan(f*x + e) - 12 \\
& *A*a^2*b^3*c^2*d^3*\tan(f*x + e) - 4*C*a^2*b^3*c^2*d^3*\tan(f*x + e) + 3*B*a \\
& b^4*c^2*d^3*\tan(f*x + e) - 6*A*b^5*c^2*d^3*\tan(f*x + e) - 2*C*b^5*c^2*d^3* \\
& \tan(f*x + e) - 2*A*a^5*c*d^4*\tan(f*x + e) + 2*C*a^5*c*d^4*\tan(f*x + e) - B*a \\
& ^4*b*c*d^4*\tan(f*x + e) + 3*B*a^2*b^3*c*d^4*\tan(f*x + e) + 2*B*b^5*c*d^4* \\
& \tan(f*x + e) - B*a^5*d^5*\tan(f*x + e) - 4*C*a^4*b*d^5*\tan(f*x + e) + 3*B*a^3* \\
& b^2*d^5*\tan(f*x + e) - 6*A*a^2*b^3*d^5*\tan(f*x + e) - 2*C*a^2*b^3*d^5*\tan(f \\
& *x + e) + 2*B*a*b^4*d^5*\tan(f*x + e) - 4*A*b^5*d^5*\tan(f*x + e) - 2*C*a^4*b \\
& *c^5 + 3*B*a^3*b^2*c^5 - 4*A*a^2*b^3*c^5 + B*a*b^4*c^5 - 2*A*b^5*c^5 - 2*C* \\
& a^5*c^4*d - 2*B*a^4*b*c^4*d + 2*A*a^3*b^2*c^4*d - 6*C*a^3*b^2*c^4*d - 2*B*a \\
& ^2*b^3*c^4*d + 2*A*a*b^4*c^4*d - 4*C*a*b^4*c^4*d + 3*B*a^5*c^3*d^2 + 2*A*a^ \\
& 4*b*c^3*d^2 - 6*C*a^4*b*c^3*d^2 + 14*B*a^3*b^2*c^3*d^2 - 6*A*a^2*b^3*c^3*d^
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & 2 - 2*C*a^2*b^3*c^3*d^2 + 7*B*a*b^4*c^3*d^2 - 4*A*b^5*c^3*d^2 - 4*A*a^5*c^2 \\ & *d^3 - 2*B*a^4*b*c^2*d^3 - 6*A*a^3*b^2*c^2*d^3 - 2*C*a^3*b^2*c^2*d^3 - 2*B* \\ & a^2*b^3*c^2*d^3 - 2*A*a*b^4*c^2*d^3 - 2*C*a*b^4*c^2*d^3 + B*a^5*c*d^4 + 2*A \\ & *a^4*b*c*d^4 - 4*C*a^4*b*c*d^4 + 7*B*a^3*b^2*c*d^4 - 2*A*a^2*b^3*c*d^4 - 2* \\ & C*a^2*b^3*c*d^4 + 4*B*a*b^4*c*d^4 - 2*A*b^5*c*d^4 - 2*A*a^5*d^5 - 4*A*a^3*b \\ & ^2*d^5 - 2*A*a*b^4*d^5)/((a^4*b^2*c^6 + 2*a^2*b^4*c^6 + b^6*c^6 - 2*a^5*b*c \\ & ^5*d - 4*a^3*b^3*c^5*d - 2*a*b^5*c^5*d + a^6*c^4*d^2 + 4*a^4*b^2*c^4*d^2 + \\ & 5*a^2*b^4*c^4*d^2 + 2*b^6*c^4*d^2 - 4*a^5*b*c^3*d^3 - 8*a^3*b^3*c^3*d^3 - 4 \\ & *a*b^5*c^3*d^3 + 2*a^6*c^2*d^4 + 5*a^4*b^2*c^2*d^4 + 4*a^2*b^4*c^2*d^4 + b^ \\ & 6*c^2*d^4 - 2*a^5*b*c*d^5 - 4*a^3*b^3*c*d^5 - 2*a*b^5*c*d^5 + a^6*d^6 + 2*a \\ & ^4*b^2*d^6 + a^2*b^4*d^6)*(b*d*tan(f*x + e)^2 + b*c*tan(f*x + e) + a*d*tan( \\ & f*x + e) + a*c))/f \end{aligned}$$

Mupad [B]

time = 31.51, size = 2500, normalized size = 4.91

Too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + B\*tan(e + f\*x) + C\*tan(e + f\*x)^2)/((a + b\*tan(e + f\*x))^2\*(c + d\*tan(e + f\*x))^2),x)

[Out] (symsum(log((tan(e + f\*x)\*(4\*A^3\*a^3\*b^4\*d^7 + B^3\*a^2\*b^5\*d^7 + 4\*A^3\*b^7\*c^3\*d^4 + 2\*C^3\*a^5\*b^2\*d^7 + B^3\*b^7\*c^2\*d^5 + 2\*C^3\*b^7\*c^5\*d^2 + 4\*A^2\*B\*b^7\*d^7 - 4\*B^3\*a^2\*b^5\*c^2\*d^5 - 3\*B^3\*a^2\*b^5\*c^4\*d^3 + 10\*B^3\*a^3\*b^4\*c^3\*d^4 - 3\*B^3\*a^4\*b^3\*c^2\*d^5 - 4\*A\*B^2\*a\*b^6\*d^7 - 4\*A\*B^2\*b^7\*c\*d^6 + 2\*B^3\*a\*b^6\*c\*d^6 - 6\*A\*B^2\*a^3\*b^4\*d^7 + 8\*A^2\*B\*a^2\*b^5\*d^7 - 3\*A^2\*B\*a^4\*b^3\*d^7 + 4\*A\*C^2\*a^3\*b^4\*d^7 - 4\*A\*C^2\*a^5\*b^2\*d^7 - 8\*A^2\*C\*a^3\*b^4\*d^7 + 2\*A^2\*C\*a^5\*b^2\*d^7 - 6\*A\*B^2\*b^7\*c^3\*d^4 - 3\*B\*C^2\*a^4\*b^3\*d^7 + 8\*A^2\*B\*b^7\*c^2\*d^5 - 3\*A^2\*B\*b^7\*c^4\*d^3 + 4\*A\*C^2\*b^7\*c^3\*d^4 - 4\*A\*C^2\*b^7\*c^5\*d^2 - 8\*A^2\*C\*b^7\*c^3\*d^4 + 2\*A^2\*C\*b^7\*c^5\*d^2 - 3\*B\*C^2\*b^7\*c^4\*d^3 - 4\*A^3\*a\*b^6\*c^2\*d^5 - 4\*A^3\*a^2\*b^5\*c\*d^6 + 6\*B^3\*a\*b^6\*c^3\*d^4 + 6\*B^3\*a^3\*b^4\*c\*d^6 - 2\*C^3\*a\*b^6\*c^4\*d^3 - 2\*C^3\*a^4\*b^3\*c\*d^6 - 10\*A\*B^2\*a^2\*b^5\*c^3\*d^4 - 10\*A\*B^2\*a^3\*b^4\*c^2\*d^5 + 18\*A^2\*B\*a^2\*b^5\*c^2\*d^5 + 2\*B\*C^2\*a^2\*b^5\*c^2\*d^5 + 4\*B\*C^2\*a^4\*b^3\*c^4\*d^3 + 2\*B^2\*C\*a^2\*b^5\*c^3\*d^4 + 2\*B^2\*C\*a^2\*b^5\*c^5\*d^2 + 2\*B^2\*C\*a^3\*b^4\*c^2\*d^5 - 6\*B^2\*C\*a^3\*b^4\*c^4\*d^3 - 6\*B^2\*C\*a^4\*b^3\*c^3\*d^4 + 2\*B^2\*C\*a^5\*b^2\*c^2\*d^5 + 10\*A\*B\*C\*a^4\*b^3\*d^7 + 10\*A\*B\*C\*b^7\*c^4\*d^3 - 8\*A^2\*B\*a\*b^6\*c\*d^6 - 2\*A\*B^2\*a\*b^6\*c^2\*d^5 + 6\*A\*B^2\*a\*b^6\*c^4\*d^3 - 2\*A\*B^2\*a^2\*b^5\*c\*d^6 + 6\*A\*B^2\*a^4\*b^3\*c\*d^6 - 4\*A^2\*B\*a\*b^6\*c^3\*d^4 - 4\*A^2\*B\*a^3\*b^4\*c\*d^6 - 4\*A\*C^2\*a\*b^6\*c^2\*d^5 + 4\*A\*C^2\*a\*b^6\*c^4\*d^3 - 4\*A\*C^2\*a^2\*b^5\*c\*d^6 + 4\*A\*C^2\*a^4\*b^3\*c\*d^6 + 8\*A^2\*C\*a\*b^6\*c^2\*d^5 - 2\*A^2\*C\*a\*b^6\*c^4\*d^3 + 8\*A^2\*C\*a^2\*b^5\*c\*d^6 - 2\*A^2\*C\*a^4\*b^3\*c\*d^6 + 4\*B\*C^2\*a\*b^6\*c^3\*d^4 + 4\*B\*C^2\*a\*b^6\*c^5\*d^2 + 4\*B\*C^2\*a^3\*b^4\*c\*d^6 + 4\*B\*C^2\*a^5\*b^2\*c\*d^6 - 4\*B^2\*C\*a\*b^6\*c^2\*d^5 - 10\*B^2\*C\*a\*b^6\*c^4\*d^3 - 4\*B^2\*C\*a^2\*b^5\*c\*d^6 - 10\*B^2\*C\*a^4\*b^3\*c\*d^6 - 4\*A\*B\*C\*a^2\*b^5\*c^2\*d^5 + 8\*A\*B\*C\*a^

$$\begin{aligned}
& 2*b^5*c^4*d^3 + 8*A*B*C*a^4*b^3*c^2*d^5 + 8*A*B*C*a*b^6*c*d^6 - 4*A*B*C*a*b^6*c^5*d^2 - 4*A*B*C*a^5*b^2*c*d^6) / (a^8*d^8 + b^8*c^8 + 2*a^2*b^6*c^8 + a^4*b^4*c^8 + a^4*b^4*d^8 + 2*a^6*b^2*d^8 + 2*a^8*c^2*d^6 + a^8*c^4*d^4 + b^8*c^4*d^4 + 2*b^8*c^6*d^2 - 4*a*b^7*c^3*d^5 - 8*a*b^7*c^5*d^3 - 4*a^3*b^5*c*d^7 - 8*a^3*b^5*c^7*d - 8*a^5*b^3*c*d^7 - 4*a^5*b^3*c^7*d - 8*a^7*b*c^3*d^5 - 4*a^7*b*c^5*d^3 + 6*a^2*b^6*c^2*d^6 + 14*a^2*b^6*c^4*d^4 + 10*a^2*b^6*c^6*d^2 - 16*a^3*b^5*c^3*d^5 - 20*a^3*b^5*c^5*d^3 + 14*a^4*b^4*c^2*d^6 + 26*a^4*b^4*c^4*d^4 + 14*a^4*b^4*c^6*d^2 - 20*a^5*b^3*c^3*d^5 - 16*a^5*b^3*c^5*d^3 + 10*a^6*b^2*c^2*d^6 + 14*a^6*b^2*c^4*d^4 + 6*a^6*b^2*c^6*d^2 - 4*a*b^7*c^7*d - 4*a^7*b*c*d^7) - (4*A^2*C*b^7*d^7 - 6*A^3*a^2*b^5*d^7 - B^3*a^3*b^4*d^7 - 6*A^3*b^7*c^2*d^5 - B^3*b^7*c^3*d^4 - 4*A^3*b^7*d^7 - 8*A^3*a^2*b^5*c^2*d^5 - 3*B^3*a^2*b^5*c^3*d^4 - 3*B^3*a^3*b^4*c^2*d^5 + 2*C^3*a^2*b^5*c^4*d^3 + 2*C^3*a^4*b^3*c^2*d^5 + 4*C^3*a^4*b^3*c^4*d^3 + 4*A^2*B*a*b^6*d^7 + 4*A^2*B*b^7*c*d^6 + 4*A^3*a*b^6*c*d^6 + A*B^2*a^2*b^5*d^7 - 3*A*B^2*a^4*b^3*d^7 + 9*A^2*B*a^3*b^4*d^7 + 2*A*C^2*a^2*b^5*d^7 + 4*A*C^2*a^4*b^3*d^7 + 4*A^2*C*a^2*b^5*d^7 - 4*A^2*C*a^4*b^3*d^7 + A*B^2*b^7*c^2*d^5 - 3*A*B^2*b^7*c^4*d^3 - B*C^2*a^3*b^4*d^7 - 2*B*C^2*a^5*b^2*d^7 + 9*A^2*B*b^7*c^3*d^4 + B^2*C*a^2*b^5*d^7 + 3*B^2*C*a^4*b^3*d^7 + 2*A*C^2*b^7*c^2*d^5 + 4*A*C^2*b^7*c^4*d^3 + 4*A^2*C*b^7*c^2*d^5 - 4*A^2*C*b^7*c^4*d^3 - B*C^2*b^7*c^3*d^4 - 2*B*C^2*b^7*c^5*d^2 + B^2*C*b^7*c^2*d^5 + 3*B^2*C*b^7*c^4*d^3 + 2*A^3*a*b^6*c^3*d^4 + 2*A^3*a^3*b^4*c*d^6 + B^3*a*b^6*c^2*d^5 + 3*B^3*a*b^6*c^4*d^3 + B^3*a^2*b^5*c*d^6 + 3*B^3*a^4*b^3*c*d^6 + 2*C^3*a*b^6*c^3*d^4 + 2*C^3*a*b^6*c^5*d^2 + 2*C^3*a^3*b^4*c*d^6 + 2*C^3*a^5*b^2*c*d^6 - 4*A*B*C*a*b^6*d^7 - 4*A*B*C*b^7*c*d^6 + 14*A*B^2*a^2*b^5*c^2*d^5 + 3*A*B^2*a^2*b^5*c^4*d^3 - 10*A*B^2*a^3*b^4*c^3*d^4 + 3*A*B^2*a^4*b^3*c^2*d^5 + 7*A^2*B*a^2*b^5*c^3*d^4 + 7*A^2*B*a^3*b^4*c^2*d^5 + 8*A*C^2*a^2*b^5*c^2*d^5 + 4*A*C^2*a^2*b^5*c^4*d^3 + 4*A*C^2*a^4*b^3*c^2*d^5 - 4*A*C^2*a^4*b^3*c^4*d^3 - 6*A^2*C*a^2*b^5*c^4*d^3 - 6*A^2*C*a^4*b^3*c^2*d^5 - B*C^2*a^2*b^5*c^3*d^4 + 2*B*C^2*a^2*b^5*c^5*d^2 - B*C^2*a^3*b^4*c^2*d^5 - 6*B*C^2*a^3*b^4*c^4*d^3 - 6*B*C^2*a^4*b^3*c^3*d^4 + 2*B*C^2*a^5*b^2*c^2*d^5 - 6*B^2*C*a^2*b^5*c^2*d^5 - B^2*C*a^2*b^5*c^4*d^3 + 10*B^2*C*a^3*b^4*c^3*d^4 - B^2*C*a^4*b^3*c^2*d^5 - 8*A*B*C*a^3*b^4*d^7 + 2*A*B*C*a^5*b^2*d^7 - 8*A*B*C*b^7*c^3*d^4 + 2*A*B*C*b^7*c^5*d^2 - 6*A*B^2*a*b^6*c*d^6 + 4*A*C^2*a*b^6*c*d^6 - 8*A^2*C*a*b^6*c*d^6 + 2*B^2*C*a*b^6*c*d^6 - 8*A*B^2*a*b^6*c^3*d^4 - 8*A*B^2*a^3*b^4*c*d^6 - A^2*B*a*b^6*c^2*d^5 - 3*A^2*B*a*b^6*c^4*d^3 - A^2*B*a^2*b^5*c*d^6 - 3*A^2*B*a^4*b^3*c*d^6 - 2*A*C^2*a*b^6*c^3*d^4 - 4*A*C^2*a*b^6*c^5*d^2 - 2*A*C^2*a^3*b^4*c*d^6 - 4*A*C^2*a^5*b^2*c*d^6 - 2*A^2*C*a*b^6*c^3*d^4 + 2*A^2*C*a*b^6*c^5*d^2 - 2*A^2*C*a^3*b^4*c*d^6 + 2*A^2*C*a^5*b^2*c*d^6 - 3*B*C^2*a*b^6*c^2*d^5 - 5*B*C^2*a*b^6*c^4*d^3 - 3*B*C^2*a^2*b^5*c*d^6 - 5*B*C^2*a^4*b^3*c*d^6 + 4*B^2*C*a*b^6*c^3*d^4 - 2*B^2*C*a*b^6*c^5*d^2 + 4*B^2*C*a^3*b^4*c*d^6 - 2*B^2*C*a^5*b^2*c*d^6 - 6*A*B*C*a^2*b^5*c^3*d^4 - 2*A*B*C*a^2*b^5*c^5*d^2 - 6*A*B*C*a^3*b^4*c^2*d^5 + 6*A*B*C*a^3*b^4*c^4*d^3 + 6*A*B*C*a^4*b^3*c^3*d^4 - 2*A*B*C*a^5*b^2*c^2*d^5 + 4*A*B*C*a*b^6*c^2*d^5 + 8*A*B*C*a*b^6*c^4*d^3 + 4*A*B*C*a^2*b^5*c*d^6 + 8*A*B*C*a^4*b^3*c*d^6) / (a^8*d^8 + \dots
\end{aligned}$$

$$3.83 \quad \int \frac{A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx)}{(a+b \tan(e+fx))^3(c+d \tan(e+fx))^2} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=841

$$\frac{(a^3(c^2C - 2Bcd - Cd^2 - A(c^2 - d^2)) - 3ab^2(c^2C - 2Bcd - Cd^2 - A(c^2 - d^2)) + 3a^2b(2c(A - C)d - B(c^2 - d^2)))}{(a^2 + b^2)^3 (c^2 + d^2)^2}$$

[Out]  $-(a^3(c^2C - 2Bcd - Cd^2 - A(c^2 - d^2)) - 3a^2b^2(c^2C - 2Bcd - Cd^2 - A(c^2 - d^2)) + 3a^2b(2c(A - C)d - B(c^2 - d^2)))x / ((a^2 + b^2)^3 / (c^2 + d^2)^2 - b(6a^5bBd^2 - 3a^6Cd^2 - a^4b^2d(4Bc + (10A - C)d) - b^6(c(-2Bd + Cc) - A(c^2 - 3d^2)) + ab^5(2c(A - C)d - B(3c^2 - d^2)) + 3a^2b^4(c(2Bd + Cc) - A(c^2 + 3d^2)) + a^3b^3(10c(A - C)d + B(c^2 + 3d^2))) * \ln(a \cos(fx + e) + b \sin(fx + e)) / (a^2 + b^2)^3 / (-ad + b^2c)^4 / f - d^2(b(3c^4C - 4Bc^3d + c^2(5A + C)d^2 - 2Bcd^3 + 3Ad^4) - ad^2(2c(A - C)d - B(c^2 - d^2))) * \ln(c \cos(fx + e) + d \sin(fx + e)) / (-ad + b^2c)^4 / (c^2 + d^2)^2 / f - d(3a^3bBd * (c^2 + d^2) + ab^3(2Ac + Bd - 2Cc) * (c^2 + d^2) - a^4d(3c^2C - Bcd + (A + 2C)d^2) - a^2b^2(4Ac^2d + 6Ad^3 + Bc^3 - Bcd^2 + 2Cc^2d) - b^4(d(2Ac^2 + 3Ad^2 + Cc^2) - B(c^3 + 2cd^2))) / (a^2 + b^2)^2 / (-ad + b^2c)^3 / (c^2 + d^2) / f / (c + d \tan(fx + e)) + 1/2 * (-Ab^2 + a(Bb - Ca)) / (a^2 + b^2) / (-ad + b^2c) / f / (a + b \tan(fx + e))^2 / (c + d \tan(fx + e)) + 1/2 * (-5a^3bBd + 3a^4Cd - b^4(-3Ad + 2Bc) - ab^3(4Ac + Bd - 4Cc) + a^2b^2(2Bc + (7A - C)d)) / (a^2 + b^2)^2 / (-ad + b^2c)^2 / f / (a + b \tan(fx + e)) / (c + d \tan(fx + e))$

**Rubi [A]**

time = 2.72, antiderivative size = 841, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.067$ , Rules used = {3730, 3732, 3611}

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + B\*Tan[e + f\*x] + C\*Tan[e + f\*x]^2)/((a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^3\*(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^2),x]

[Out]  $-(((a^3(c^2C - 2Bcd - Cd^2 - A(c^2 - d^2)) - 3a^2b^2(c^2C - 2Bcd - Cd^2 - A(c^2 - d^2)) + 3a^2b(2c(A - C)d - B(c^2 - d^2))) - b^3(2c(A - C)d - B(c^2 - d^2))) * x) / ((a^2 + b^2)^3 * (c^2 + d^2)^2) - (b(6a^5bBd^2 - 3a^6Cd^2 - a^4b^2d(4Bc + (10A - C)d) - b^6(c(cC - 2Bd) - A(c^2 - 3d^2)) + ab^5(2c(A - C)d - B(3c^2 - d^2)) + 3a^2b^4(c(cC + 2Bd) - A(c^2 + 3d^2)) + a^3b^3(10c(A - C)d + B(c^2 + 3d^2))) * \text{Log}[a \text{Cos}[e + f*x] + b \text{Sin}[e + f*x]]) / ((a^2 + b^2)^3 * (b^2c - ad)^4 * f) - (d^2 * (b(3c^4C - 4Bc^3d + c^2(5A + C)d^2 - 2Bcd^3 + 3Ad^4) - ad^2 * (2c(A - C)d - B(c^2 - d^2))) * \text{Log}[c \text{Cos}[e + f*x] + d \text{Sin}[e + f*x]]) / ((b^2c - ad)^4 * (c^2 + d^2)^2 * f) - (d * (3a^3bBd * (c^2 + d^2) +$

$$\begin{aligned} & a^3 b^3 (2Ac - 2cC + Bd)(c^2 + d^2) - a^4 d (3c^2 C - Bcd + (A + 2C)d^2) - a^2 b^2 (Bc^3 + 4A^2 c^2 d + 2c^2 C d - Bcd^2 + 6A^2 d^3) - b^4 \\ & * (d(2A^2 c^2 + c^2 C + 3A^2 d^2) - B(c^3 + 2cd^2)) / ((a^2 + b^2)^2 (bc - a^2 d)^3 (c^2 + d^2) f(c + d \tan[e + fx])) - (A^2 b^2 - a(bB - aC)) / (2(a^2 + b^2) (bc - a^2 d) f(a + b \tan[e + fx])^2 (c + d \tan[e + fx])) - (5a^3 b^3 B d - 3a^4 C d + b^4 (2Bc - 3A^2 d) + a^3 b^3 (4Ac - 4cC + Bd) - a^2 b^2 (2Bc + (7A - C)d)) / (2(a^2 + b^2)^2 (bc - a^2 d)^2 f(a + b \tan[e + fx]) (c + d \tan[e + fx])) \end{aligned}$$

### Rule 3611

```
Int[((c_) + (d_)*tan[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])/((a_) + (b_)*tan[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Simp[(c/(b*f))*Log[RemoveContent[a*Cos[e + f*x] + b*Sin[e + f*x], x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && EqQ[a*c + b*d, 0]
```

### Rule 3730

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*tan[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*tan[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*tan[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*tan[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := Simp[(A*b^2 - a*(b*B - a*C))*(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*((c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^(n + 1)/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 + b^2))), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 + b^2)), Int[(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*(a*(b*c - a*d)*(m + 1) - b^2*d*(m + n + 2)) + (b*B - a*C)*(b*c*(m + 1) + a*d*(n + 1)) - (m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A*b - a*B - b*C)*Tan[e + f*x] - d*(A*b^2 - a*(b*B - a*C))*(m + n + 2)*Tan[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ! (ILtQ[n, -1] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[c, 0] && NeQ[a, 0])))
```

### Rule 3732

```
Int[((A_) + (B_)*tan[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*tan[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2)/(((a_) + (b_)*tan[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]*(c_) + (d_)*tan[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]*(x_))), x_Symbol] := Simp[(a*(A*c - c*C + B*d) + b*(B*c - A*d + C*d))*(x/((a^2 + b^2)*(c^2 + d^2))), x] + (Dist[(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)/((b*c - a*d)*(a^2 + b^2)), Int[(b - a*Tan[e + f*x])/(a + b*Tan[e + f*x]), x], x] - Dist[(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)/((b*c - a*d)*(c^2 + d^2)), Int[(d - c*Tan[e + f*x])/(c + d*Tan[e + f*x]), x], x]) /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx)}{(a + b \tan(e + fx))^3 (c + d \tan(e + fx))^2} dx &= -\frac{Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)}{2(a^2 + b^2)(bc - ad)f(a + b \tan(e + fx))^2(c + d \tan(e + fx))} \\
&= -\frac{Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)}{2(a^2 + b^2)(bc - ad)f(a + b \tan(e + fx))^2(c + d \tan(e + fx))} \\
&= -\frac{d(3a^3bBd(c^2 + d^2) + ab^3(2Ac - 2cC + Bd)(c^2 + d^2) - a^3(c^2C - 2Bcd - Cd^2 - A(c^2 - d^2)) - 3ab^2(c^2C - 2Bcd - Cd^2 - A(c^2 - d^2))}{2(a^2 + b^2)(bc - ad)f(a + b \tan(e + fx))^2(c + d \tan(e + fx))} \\
&= -\frac{(a^3(c^2C - 2Bcd - Cd^2 - A(c^2 - d^2)) - 3ab^2(c^2C - 2Bcd - Cd^2 - A(c^2 - d^2)) - 3ab^2(c^2C - 2Bcd - Cd^2 - A(c^2 - d^2))}{2(a^2 + b^2)(bc - ad)f(a + b \tan(e + fx))^2(c + d \tan(e + fx))} \\
&= -\frac{(a^3(c^2C - 2Bcd - Cd^2 - A(c^2 - d^2)) - 3ab^2(c^2C - 2Bcd - Cd^2 - A(c^2 - d^2)) - 3ab^2(c^2C - 2Bcd - Cd^2 - A(c^2 - d^2))}{2(a^2 + b^2)(bc - ad)f(a + b \tan(e + fx))^2(c + d \tan(e + fx))}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [B] Leaf count is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1758 vs. 2(841) = 1682.  
time = 7.70, size = 1758, normalized size = 2.09

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(A + B*Tan[e + f*x] + C*Tan[e + f*x]^2)/((a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^3*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^2), x]
[Out] -1/2*(A*b^2 - a*(b*B - a*C))/((a^2 + b^2)*(b*c - a*d)*f*(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^2*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])) - (((-((a*(-3*a*(A*b^2 - a*(b*B - a*C))*d + 2*b*(A*b - a*B - b*C)*(b*c - a*d))) + b^2*(3*A*b^2*d - 2*a*A*(b*c - a*d) - (b*B - a*C)*(2*b*c + a*d)))/((a^2 + b^2)*(b*c - a*d)*f*(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x]))) - (((-(((b*c - a*d)^3*(-(b^2*(-3*a^2*A*b*c^2 + A*b^3*c^2 + a^3*B*c^2 - 3*a*b^2*B*c^2 + 3*a^2*b*c^2*C - b^3*c^2*C - 2*a^3*A*c*d + 6*a*A*b^2*c*d - 6*a^2*b*B*c*d + 2*b^3*B*c*d + 2*a^3*c*C*d - 6*a*b^2*c*C*d + 3*a^2*A*b*d^2 - A*b^3*d^2 - a^3*B*d^2 + 3*a*b^2*B*d^2 - 3*a^2*b*C*d^2 + b^3*C*d^2)) + Sqrt[-b^2]*(a^3*A*b*c^2 - 3*a*A*b^3*c^2 + 3*a^2*b^2*B*c^2 - b^4*B*c^2 - a^3*b*c^2*C + 3*a*b^3*c^2*C - 6*a^2*A*b^2*c*d + 2*A*b^4*c*d + 2*a^3*b*B*c*d - 6*a*b^3*B*c*d + 6*a^2*b^2*c*C*d - 2*b^4*c*C*d - a^3*A*b*d^2 + 3*a*A*b^3*d^2 - 3*a^2*b^2*B*d^2 + b^4*B*d^2 + a^3*b*C*d^2 - 3*a*b^3*C*d^2)))*Log[Sqrt[-b^2] - b*Tan[e + f*x]]/(b*(a^2 + b^2)*(c^2 + d^2))) - (2*b^2*(c^2 + d^2)*(6*a^5*b*B*d^2 - 3*a^6*C*d^2 - a^4*b^2*d*(4*B*c + (10*A - C)*d) - b^6*(c*(c*C - 2*B*d) - A*(c^2 - 3*d^2)) + a*b^5*(2*c*(A - C)*d - B*(3*c^2 - d^2)) + 3*a^2*b^4*(c*(c*C + 2*B*d) - A*(c^2 + 3*d^2)) + a^3*b^3*(10*c*(A - C)*d + B*(c^2 + 3*d^2)))*Log[a + b*Tan[e + f*x]]/((a^2 + b^2)*(b*c - a*d) + ((b*c - a*d)^3*(b^2*(-3*a^2*A*b*c^2 + A*b^3*c^2 + a^3*B*c^2 - 3*a*b^2*B
```

$$\begin{aligned}
& c^2 + 3a^2bc^2C - b^3c^2C - 2a^3Ac^2d + 6aAb^2c^2d - 6a^2bBc^2d + 2b^3Bc^2d + 2a^3c^2Cd - 6aAb^2c^2Cd + 3a^2Ab^3d^2 - Ab^3d^2 \\
& - a^3Bd^2 + 3aAb^2Bd^2 - 3a^2b^2Bc^2d + b^3C^2d^2) + \text{Sqrt}[-b^2]*(a^3A^2bc^2 - 3aAb^3c^2 + 3a^2b^2Bc^2 - b^4Bc^2 - a^3b^2c^2C + 3aAb^3c^2C \\
& - 6a^2Ab^2c^2d + 2Ab^4c^2d + 2a^3b^2Bc^2d - 6aAb^3Bc^2d + 6a^2b^2c^2Cd - 2b^4c^2Cd - a^3A^2b^3d^2 + 3aAb^3d^2 - 3a^2b^2Bd^2 \\
& + b^4Bd^2 + a^3b^2C^2d^2 - 3aAb^3C^2d^2))*\text{Log}[\text{Sqrt}[-b^2] + b*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]]/(b*(a^2 + b^2)*(c^2 + d^2)) - (2*b*(a^2 + b^2)^2*d^2*(b*(3*c^4C - 4*Bc^3d + c^2*(5A + C)*d^2 - 2*Bc*d^3 + 3A*d^4) - a*d^2*(2*c*(A - C)*d - B*(c^2 - d^2)))*\text{Log}[c + d*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]])/((b*c - a*d)*(c^2 + d^2)))/(b*(-(b*c) + a*d)*(c^2 + d^2)*f) - (d^2*((-(b*c) - a*d)*(-3*a*(A*b^2 - a*(b*B - a*C))*d + 2*b*(A*b - a*B - b*C)*(b*c - a*d)) + (2*b^2*d - a*(b*c - a*d))*(3*A*b^2*d - 2*a*A*(b*c - a*d) - (b*B - a*C)*(2*b*c + a*d))) - c*(d*(b*c - a*d)*(-3*b*(A*b^2 - a*(b*B - a*C))*d - 2*a*(A*b - a*B - b*C)*(b*c - a*d) + b*(3*A*b^2*d - 2*a*A*(b*c - a*d) - (b*B - a*C)*(2*b*c + a*d))) - 2*c*d*(-(a*(-3*a*(A*b^2 - a*(b*B - a*C))*d + 2*b*(A*b - a*B - b*C)*(b*c - a*d)) + b^2*(3*A*b^2*d - 2*a*A*(b*c - a*d) - (b*B - a*C)*(2*b*c + a*d)))))/((-b*c) + a*d)*(c^2 + d^2)*f*(c + d*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]))/((a^2 + b^2)*(b*c - a*d))/(2*(a^2 + b^2)*(b*c - a*d))
\end{aligned}$$

**Maple [A]**

time = 3.59, size = 951, normalized size = 1.13

method	result
derivativedivides	$\frac{d^2(2Aac d^3 - 5Ab c^2 d^2 - 3Ab d^4 - Ba c^2 d^2 + Ba d^4 + 4Bb c^3 d + 2Bbc d^3 - 2Cac d^3 - 3Cb c^4 - Cb c^2 d^2) \ln(c+d \tan(fx+e))}{(ad-bc)^4 (c^2+d^2)^2} - \frac{(A d^2)}{(ad-bc)^3 (c^2+d^2)}$
default	$\frac{d^2(2Aac d^3 - 5Ab c^2 d^2 - 3Ab d^4 - Ba c^2 d^2 + Ba d^4 + 4Bb c^3 d + 2Bbc d^3 - 2Cac d^3 - 3Cb c^4 - Cb c^2 d^2) \ln(c+d \tan(fx+e))}{(ad-bc)^4 (c^2+d^2)^2} - \frac{(A d^2)}{(ad-bc)^3 (c^2+d^2)}$
norman	Expression too large to display
risch	Expression too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(a+b*tan(f*x+e))^3/(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^2,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned}
& 1/f*(d^2*(2Aa^2c^3d^3-5A^2b^2c^2d^2-3A^2b^3d^4-B^2a^2c^2d^2+B^2a^3d^4+4B^2b^2c^3d^3 \\
& +2B^2b^3c^2d^2-2C^2a^2c^3d^3-3C^2b^2c^4-C^2b^3c^2d^2)/(a*d-b*c)^4/(c^2+d^2)^2* \\
& \ln(c+d*\text{tan}(f*x+e))-(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)*d^2/(a*d-b*c)^3/(c^2+d^2)/(c+d*\text{tan}(f*x+e))+ \\
& 1/(a^2+b^2)^3/(c^2+d^2)^2*(1/2*(-2A^2a^3c^3d-3A^2a^2b^2c^2+3A^2a^2b^3d^2+6A^2a^2b^2c^2d+A^2b^3c^2- \\
& A^2b^3d^2+B^2a^3c^2-B^2a^3d^2-6B^2a^2b^2c^2d-3B^2a^2b^2c^2+3B^2a^2b^2d^2+2B^2b^3c^2d+2C^2a^3c^3d+3C^2a^2b^2c^2-3C^2a^2b^2d^2- \\
& 6C^2a^2b^2c^2d-C^2b^3c^2+C^2b^3d^2)*\ln(1+\text{tan}(f*x+e)^2)+(A^2a^3c^2-A^2a^3d^2-6A^2a^2b^2c^2d-3A^2a^2b^2c^2+3A^2a^2b^2d^2+2A^2b^3c^2d+2B^2a^3c^2d+3B^2a^2b^2c^2)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& *b*c^2-3*B*a^2*b*d^2-6*B*a*b^2*c*d-B*b^3*c^2+B*b^3*d^2-C*a^3*c^2+C*a^3*d^2+ \\
& 6*C*a^2*b*c*d+3*C*a*b^2*c^2-3*C*a*b^2*d^2-2*C*b^3*c*d)*\arctan(\tan(f*x+e))- \\
& 1/2*b*(A*b^2-B*a*b+C*a^2)/(a*d-b*c)^2/(a^2+b^2)/(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))^2-b*(4*A*a \\
& ^2*b^2*d-2*A*a*b^3*c+2*A*b^4*d-3*B*a^3*b*d+B*a^2*b^2*c-B*a*b^3*d-B*b^4*c+2* \\
& C*a^4*d+2*C*a*b^3*c)/(a*d-b*c)^3/(a^2+b^2)^2/(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))+b*(10*A*a^4*b \\
& ^2*d^2-10*A*a^3*b^3*c*d+3*A*a^2*b^4*c^2+9*A*a^2*b^4*d^2-2*A*a*b^5*c*d-A*b^6 \\
& *c^2+3*A*b^6*d^2-6*B*a^5*b*d^2+4*B*a^4*b^2*c*d-B*a^3*b^3*c^2-3*B*a^3*b^3*d^ \\
& 2-6*B*a^2*b^4*c*d+3*B*a*b^5*c^2-B*a*b^5*d^2-2*B*b^6*c*d+3*C*a^6*d^2-C*a^4*b \\
& ^2*d^2+10*C*a^3*b^3*c*d-3*C*a^2*b^4*c^2+2*C*a*b^5*c*d+C*b^6*c^2)/(a*d-b*c)^ \\
& 4/(a^2+b^2)^3*\ln(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))
\end{aligned}$$

**Maxima [B]** Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 2528 vs. 2(844) = 1688.

time = 0.72, size = 2528, normalized size = 3.01

Too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2)/(a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))^3/(c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^2,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned}
& 1/2*(2*((A - C)*a^3 + 3*B*a^2*b - 3*(A - C)*a*b^2 - B*b^3)*c^2 + 2*(B*a^3 \\
& - 3*(A - C)*a^2*b - 3*B*a*b^2 + (A - C)*b^3)*c*d - ((A - C)*a^3 + 3*B*a^2*b \\
& - 3*(A - C)*a*b^2 - B*b^3)*d^2)*(f*x + e)/((a^6 + 3*a^4*b^2 + 3*a^2*b^4 + \\
& b^6)*c^4 + 2*(a^6 + 3*a^4*b^2 + 3*a^2*b^4 + b^6)*c^2*d^2 + (a^6 + 3*a^4*b^2 \\
& + 3*a^2*b^4 + b^6)*d^4) - 2*((B*a^3*b^4 - 3*(A - C)*a^2*b^5 - 3*B*a*b^6 + \\
& (A - C)*b^7)*c^2 - 2*(2*B*a^4*b^3 - 5*(A - C)*a^3*b^4 - 3*B*a^2*b^5 - (A - \\
& C)*a*b^6 - B*b^7)*c*d - (3*C*a^6*b - 6*B*a^5*b^2 + (10*A - C)*a^4*b^3 - 3*B \\
& *a^3*b^4 + 9*A*a^2*b^5 - B*a*b^6 + 3*A*b^7)*d^2)*\log(b*\tan(f*x + e) + a)/(( \\
& a^6*b^4 + 3*a^4*b^6 + 3*a^2*b^8 + b^10)*c^4 - 4*(a^7*b^3 + 3*a^5*b^5 + 3*a^ \\
& 3*b^7 + a*b^9)*c^3*d + 6*(a^8*b^2 + 3*a^6*b^4 + 3*a^4*b^6 + a^2*b^8)*c^2*d^ \\
& 2 - 4*(a^9*b + 3*a^7*b^3 + 3*a^5*b^5 + a^3*b^7)*c*d^3 + (a^10 + 3*a^8*b^2 + \\
& 3*a^6*b^4 + a^4*b^6)*d^4) - 2*(3*C*b*c^4*d^2 - 4*B*b*c^3*d^3 + (B*a + (5*A \\
& + C)*b)*c^2*d^4 - 2*((A - C)*a + B*b)*c*d^5 - (B*a - 3*A*b)*d^6)*\log(d*\tan \\
& (f*x + e) + c)/(b^4*c^8 - 4*a*b^3*c^7*d - 4*a^3*b*c^6*d^2 + a^4*d^8 + 2*(3*a^ \\
& 2*b^2 + b^4)*c^6*d^2 - 4*(a^3*b + 2*a*b^3)*c^5*d^3 + (a^4 + 12*a^2*b^2 + b^ \\
& 4)*c^4*d^4 - 4*(2*a^3*b + a*b^3)*c^3*d^5 + 2*(a^4 + 3*a^2*b^2)*c^2*d^6) + ( \\
& (B*a^3 - 3*(A - C)*a^2*b - 3*B*a*b^2 + (A - C)*b^3)*c^2 - 2*((A - C)*a^3 + \\
& 3*B*a^2*b - 3*(A - C)*a*b^2 - B*b^3)*c*d - (B*a^3 - 3*(A - C)*a^2*b - 3*B*a \\
& *b^2 + (A - C)*b^3)*d^2)*\log(\tan(f*x + e)^2 + 1)/((a^6 + 3*a^4*b^2 + 3*a^2* \\
& b^4 + b^6)*c^4 + 2*(a^6 + 3*a^4*b^2 + 3*a^2*b^4 + b^6)*c^2*d^2 + (a^6 + 3*a \\
& ^4*b^2 + 3*a^2*b^4 + b^6)*d^4) - ((C*a^4*b^2 - 3*B*a^3*b^3 + (5*A - 3*C)*a^ \\
& 2*b^4 + B*a*b^5 + A*b^6)*c^4 - (5*C*a^5*b - 7*B*a^4*b^2 + (9*A + C)*a^3*b^3 \\
& - 3*B*a^2*b^4 + 5*A*a*b^5)*c^3*d - (2*C*a^6 + 3*C*a^4*b^2 + 3*B*a^3*b^3 - \\
& 5*(A - C)*a^2*b^4 - B*a*b^5 - A*b^6)*c^2*d^2 + (2*B*a^6 - 5*C*a^5*b + 11*B*
\end{aligned}$$



$$\begin{aligned}
& a^4 b^2 - (9A + C)a^3 b^3 + 5B a^2 b^4 - 5A a b^5) c d^3 - 2(A a^6 + 2 \\
& *A a^4 b^2 + A a^2 b^4) d^4 - 2((B a^2 b^4 - 2(A - C) a b^5 - B b^6) c^3 \\
& d + (3C a^4 b^2 - 3B a^3 b^3 + 2(2A + C) a^2 b^4 - B a b^5 + (2A + C) \\
& b^6) c^2 d^2 - (B a^4 b^2 + B a^2 b^4 + 2(A - C) a b^5 + 2B b^6) c d^3 + \\
& ((A + 2C) a^4 b^2 - 3B a^3 b^3 + 6A a^2 b^4 - B a b^5 + 3A b^6) d^4) \tan \\
& (f x + e)^2 - (2(B a^2 b^4 - 2(A - C) a b^5 - B b^6) c^4 + 3(C a^4 b^2 \\
& - B a^3 b^3 + (A + C) a^2 b^4 - B a b^5 + A b^6) c^3 d + (9C a^5 b - 7B a \\
& ^4 b^2 + 9(A + C) a^3 b^3 - B a^2 b^4 + (A + 8C) a b^5 - 2B b^6) c^2 d^2 \\
& - (4B a^5 b - 3C a^4 b^2 + 11B a^3 b^3 - 3(A + C) a^2 b^4 + 7B a b^5 \\
& - 3A b^6) c d^3 + ((4A + 5C) a^5 b - 7B a^4 b^2 + (17A + C) a^3 b^3 - \\
& 3B a^2 b^4 + 9A a b^5) d^4) \tan(f x + e) / ((a^6 b^3 + 2a^4 b^5 + a^2 b^7 \\
& ) c^6 - 3(a^7 b^2 + 2a^5 b^4 + a^3 b^6) c^5 d + (3a^8 b + 7a^6 b^3 + 5a \\
& ^4 b^5 + a^2 b^7) c^4 d^2 - (a^9 + 5a^7 b^2 + 7a^5 b^4 + 3a^3 b^6) c^3 \\
& d^3 + 3(a^8 b + 2a^6 b^3 + a^4 b^5) c^2 d^4 - (a^9 + 2a^7 b^2 + a^5 b^4) \\
& * c d^5 + ((a^4 b^5 + 2a^2 b^7 + b^9) c^5 d - 3(a^5 b^4 + 2a^3 b^6 + a b^8) \\
& c^4 d^2 + (3a^6 b^3 + 7a^4 b^5 + 5a^2 b^7 + b^9) c^3 d^3 - (a^7 b^2 + \\
& 5a^5 b^4 + 7a^3 b^6 + 3a b^8) c^2 d^4 + 3(a^6 b^3 + 2a^4 b^5 + a^2 b^7 \\
& ) c d^5 - (a^7 b^2 + 2a^5 b^4 + a^3 b^6) d^6) \tan(f x + e)^3 + ((a^4 b^5 \\
& + 2a^2 b^7 + b^9) c^6 - (a^5 b^4 + 2a^3 b^6 + a b^8) c^5 d - (3a^6 b^3 + \\
& 5a^4 b^5 + a^2 b^7 - b^9) c^4 d^2 + (5a^7 b^2 + 9a^5 b^4 + 3a^3 b^6 - \\
& a b^8) c^3 d^3 - (2a^8 b + 7a^6 b^3 + 8a^4 b^5 + 3a^2 b^7) c^2 d^4 + 5a \\
& (a^7 b^2 + 2a^5 b^4 + a^3 b^6) c d^5 - 2(a^8 b + 2a^6 b^3 + a^4 b^5) d^6 \\
& ) \tan(f x + e)^2 + (2(a^5 b^4 + 2a^3 b^6 + a b^8) c^6 - 5(a^6 b^3 + 2a^4 \\
& b^5 + a^2 b^7) c^5 d + (3a^7 b^2 + 8a^5 b^4 + 7a^3 b^6 + 2a b^8) c^4 \\
& d^2 + (a^8 b - 3a^6 b^3 - 9a^4 b^5 - 5a^2 b^7) c^3 d^3 - (a^9 - a^7 b^2 \\
& - 5a^5 b^4 - 3a^3 b^6) c^2 d^4 + (a^8 b + 2a^6 b^3 + a^4 b^5) c d^5 - (a \\
& ^9 + 2a^7 b^2 + a^5 b^4) d^6) \tan(f x + e) / f
\end{aligned}$$

**Fricas** [B] Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 9612 vs. 2(844) = 1688.

time = 20.93, size = 9612, normalized size = 11.43

Too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2)/(a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))^3/(c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^2,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned}
& -1/2*((3C a^4 b^5 - 5B a^3 b^6 + (7A - 3C) a^2 b^7 + B a b^8 + A b^9) c \\
& ^7 - 2(5C a^5 b^4 - 7B a^4 b^5 + (9A - C) a^3 b^6 - B a^2 b^7 + 3A a b^8 \\
& ^8) c^6 d + (7C a^6 b^3 - 9B a^5 b^4 + (11A + 7C) a^4 b^5 - 13B a^3 b^6 \\
& + (19A - 6C) a^2 b^7 + 2B a b^8 + 2A b^9) c^5 d^2 - 4(5C a^5 b^4 - \\
& 7B a^4 b^5 + (9A - C) a^3 b^6 - B a^2 b^7 + 3A a b^8) c^4 d^3 - (2C a^8 \\
& * b - 8C a^6 b^3 + 18B a^5 b^4 - (22A - C) a^4 b^5 + 11B a^3 b^6 - (17A \\
& - 5C) a^2 b^7 - B a b^8 - A b^9) c^3 d^4 + 2(C a^9 + B a^8 b + 3C a^7 b
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
&^2 + 3B*a^6*b^3 - 2C*a^5*b^4 + 10B*a^4*b^5 - (9A - 2C)*a^3*b^6 + 2B*a \\
&^2*b^7 - 3A*a*b^8)*c^2*d^5 - (2B*a^9 + 2A*a^8*b + 6B*a^7*b^2 + (6A - 7 \\
&*C)*a^6*b^3 + 15B*a^5*b^4 - (5A + C)*a^4*b^5 + 5B*a^3*b^6 - 3A*a^2*b^7) \\
&*c*d^6 + 2*(A*a^9 + 3A*a^7*b^2 + 3A*a^5*b^4 + A*a^3*b^6)*d^7 - ((C*a^4*b^ \\
&5 - 3B*a^3*b^6 + 5*(A - C)*a^2*b^7 + 3B*a*b^8 - A*b^9)*c^6*d - 2*(3C*a^5 \\
&*b^4 - 5B*a^4*b^5 + (7A - 3C)*a^3*b^6 + B*a^2*b^7 + A*a*b^8)*c^5*d^2 + ( \\
&3C*a^6*b^3 - 7B*a^5*b^4 + (9A - 5C)*a^4*b^5 - 7B*a^3*b^6 + (13A - 16 \\
&C)*a^2*b^7 + 6B*a*b^8 - 2*(A + C)*b^9)*c^4*d^3 + 2*(C*a^7*b^2 + B*a^6*b^3 \\
&- 3C*a^5*b^4 + 13B*a^4*b^5 - (14A - 9C)*a^3*b^6 + B*a^2*b^7 - (2A - C) \\
&*a*b^8 + B*b^9)*c^3*d^4 - (2B*a^7*b^2 + 2*(A - 5C)*a^6*b^3 + 20B*a^5*b^4 \\
&- (12A - C)*a^4*b^5 + 11B*a^3*b^6 - 5*(A - C)*a^2*b^7 - B*a*b^8 + 3A*b^ \\
&9)*c^2*d^5 + 2*(A*a^7*b^2 + 3*(A - C)*a^5*b^4 + 5B*a^4*b^5 - (4A - 3C)*a \\
&^3*b^6 - B*a^2*b^7)*c*d^6 + (5C*a^6*b^3 - 7B*a^5*b^4 + (9A - C)*a^4*b^5 \\
&- B*a^3*b^6 + 3A*a^2*b^7)*d^7 + 2*((A - C)*a^3*b^6 + 3B*a^2*b^7 - 3*(A - \\
&C)*a*b^8 - B*b^9)*c^6*d - 2*(2*(A - C)*a^4*b^5 + 5B*a^3*b^6 - 3*(A - C)*a \\
&^2*b^7 + B*a*b^8 - (A - C)*b^9)*c^5*d^2 + (6*(A - C)*a^5*b^4 + 10B*a^4*b^5 \\
&+ 5*(A - C)*a^3*b^6 + 15B*a^2*b^7 - 5*(A - C)*a*b^8 + B*b^9)*c^4*d^3 - 4* \\
&((A - C)*a^6*b^3 + 5*(A - C)*a^4*b^5 + 5B*a^3*b^6 + B*a*b^8)*c^3*d^4 + ((A \\
&- C)*a^7*b^2 - 5B*a^6*b^3 + 15*(A - C)*a^5*b^4 + 5B*a^4*b^5 + 10*(A - C) \\
&*a^3*b^6 + 6B*a^2*b^7)*c^2*d^5 + 2*(B*a^7*b^2 - (A - C)*a^6*b^3 + 3B*a^5* \\
&b^4 - 5*(A - C)*a^4*b^5 - 2B*a^3*b^6)*c*d^6 - ((A - C)*a^7*b^2 + 3B*a^6*b \\
&^3 - 3*(A - C)*a^5*b^4 - B*a^4*b^5)*d^7)*f*x)*tan(f*x + e)^3 - 2*((A - C)* \\
&a^5*b^4 + 3B*a^4*b^5 - 3*(A - C)*a^3*b^6 - B*a^2*b^7)*c^7 - 2*(2*(A - C)*a \\
&^6*b^3 + 5B*a^5*b^4 - 3*(A - C)*a^4*b^5 + B*a^3*b^6 - (A - C)*a^2*b^7)*c^6 \\
&*d + (6*(A - C)*a^7*b^2 + 10B*a^6*b^3 + 5*(A - C)*a^5*b^4 + 15B*a^4*b^5 - \\
&5*(A - C)*a^3*b^6 + B*a^2*b^7)*c^5*d^2 - 4*((A - C)*a^8*b + 5*(A - C)*a^6* \\
&b^3 + 5B*a^5*b^4 + B*a^3*b^6)*c^4*d^3 + ((A - C)*a^9 - 5B*a^8*b + 15*(A - \\
&C)*a^7*b^2 + 5B*a^6*b^3 + 10*(A - C)*a^5*b^4 + 6B*a^4*b^5)*c^3*d^4 + 2*( \\
&B*a^9 - (A - C)*a^8*b + 3B*a^7*b^2 - 5*(A - C)*a^6*b^3 - 2B*a^5*b^4)*c^2* \\
&d^5 - ((A - C)*a^9 + 3B*a^8*b - 3*(A - C)*a^7*b^2 - B*a^6*b^3)*c*d^6)*f*x \\
&- ((C*a^4*b^5 - 3B*a^3*b^6 + 5*(A - C)*a^2*b^7 + 3B*a*b^8 - A*b^9)*c^7 - \\
&2*(2C*a^5*b^4 - 3B*a^4*b^5 + 4A*a^3*b^6 - 2B*a^2*b^7 + 2*(2A - C)*a*b^ \\
&8 + B*b^9)*c^6*d - (3C*a^6*b^3 - 5B*a^5*b^4 + (7A - 13C)*a^4*b^5 + 19B \\
&*a^3*b^6 - (25A - 14C)*a^2*b^7 - 6B*a*b^8 - 2A*b^9)*c^5*d^2 + 2*(C*a^7* \\
&b^2 - 4B*a^6*b^3 + (5A - 13C)*a^5*b^4 + 9B*a^4*b^5 - (11A + 6C)*a^3*b \\
&^6 + 5B*a^2*b^7 - 2*(5A - C)*a*b^8 - 2B*b^9)*c^4*d^3 + (4C*a^8*b + 4B* \\
&a^7*b^2 + 8C*a^6*b^3 + 22B*a^5*b^4 - (14A - 41C)*a^4*b^5 - 17B*a^3*b^6 \\
&+ (35A - 3C)*a^2*b^7 + 7B*a*b^8 + (7A + 2C)*b^9)*c^3*d^4 - 2*(2B*a^8 \\
&*b + (2A - 5C)*a^7*b^2 + 15B*a^6*b^3 - (4A - 11C)*a^5*b^4 + (16A + 3C) \\
&*a^3*b^6 + B*a^2*b^7 + (10A - C)*a*b^8 + 2B*b^9)*c^2*d^5 + (4A*a^8*b + \\
&2B*a^7*b^2 + (14A - 3C)*a^6*b^3 + 11B*a^5*b^4 + 11*(A + C)*a^4*b^5 - 7 \\
&*B*a^3*b^6 + (25A - 4C)*a^2*b^7 + 2B*a*b^8 + 6A*b^9)*c*d^6 - 2*((A - 3C) \\
&*a^7*b^2 + 4B*a^6*b^3 - (2A - 3C)*a^5*b^4 - 3B*a^4*b^5 + 6A*a^3*b^6 \\
&- B*a^2*b^7 + 3A*a*b^8)*d^7 + 2*((A - C)*a^3*b^6 + 3B*a^2*b^7 - 3*(A - C) \\
&)*a*b^8 - B*b^9)*c^7 - 2*((A - C)*a^4*b^5 + 2B*a^3*b^6 + 2B*a*b^8 - (A -
\end{aligned}$$

$C*b^9)*c^6*d - (2*(A - C)*a^5*b^4 + 10*B*a^4*b^5 - 17*(A - C)*a^3*b^6 - 11*B*a^2*b^7 + (A - C)*a*b^8 - B*b^9)*c^5*d^2 + 2*(4*(A - C)*a^6*b^3 + 10*B*a^5*b^4 - 5*(A - C)*a^4*b^5 + 5*B*a^3*b^6 - 5*(A - C)*a^2*b^7 - B*a*b^8)*c^4*d^3 - (7*(A - C)*a^7*b^2 + 5*B*a^6*b^3 + 25*(A - C)*a^5*b^4 + 35*B*a^4*b^5 - 10*(A - C)*a^3*b^6 + 2*B*a^2*b^7)*c^3*d^4 + 2*((A - C)*a^8*b - 4*B*a^7*b^2 + 14*(A - C)*a^6*b^3 + 8*B*a^5*b^4 + 5*(A - C)*a^4*b^5 + 4*B*a^3*b^6)*c^2*d^5 + (4*B*a^8*b - 5*(A - C)*a^7*b^2 + 9*B*a^6*b^3 - 17*(A - C)*a^5*b^4 - 7*B*a^4*b^5)*c*d^6 - 2*((A - C)*a^8*b + 3*B*a^7*b^2 - 3*(A - C)*a^6*b^3 - B*a^5*b^4)*d^7)*f*x)*tan(f*x + e)^2 + ((B*a^5*b^4 - 3*(A - C)*a^4*b^5 - 3*B*a^3*b^6 + (A - C)*a^2*b^7)*c^7 - 2*(2*B*a^6*b^3 - 5*(A - C)*a^5*b^4 - 3*B*a^4*b^5 - (A - C)*a^3*b^6 - B*a^2*b^7)*c^6*d - (3*C*a^8*b - 6*B*a^7*b^2 + (10*A - C)*a^6*b^3 - 5*B*a^5*b^4 + 3*(5*A - 2*C)*a^4*b^5 + 5*B*a^3*b^6 + (A + 2*C)*a^2*b^7)*c^5*d^2 - 4*(2*B*a^6*b^3 - 5*(A - C)*a^5*b^4 - 3*B*a^4*b^5 - (A - C)*a^3*b^6 - B*a^2*b^7)*c^4*d^3 - (6*C*a^8*b - 12*B*a^7*b^2 + 2*(10*A - C)*a^6*b^3 - 7*B*a^5*b^4 + 3*(7*A - C)*a^4*...$

**Sympy** [F(-2)]

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: NotImplementedError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)\*\*2)/(a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))\*\*3/(c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))\*\*2,x)

[Out] Exception raised: NotImplementedError >> no valid subset found

**Giac** [B] Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 3176 vs. 2(844) = 1688.

time = 1.23, size = 3176, normalized size = 3.78

Too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2)/(a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))^3/(c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^2,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{2}*(2*(A*a^3*c^2 - C*a^3*c^2 + 3*B*a^2*b*c^2 - 3*A*a*b^2*c^2 + 3*C*a*b^2*c^2 - B*b^3*c^2 + 2*B*a^3*c*d - 6*A*a^2*b*c*d + 6*C*a^2*b*c*d - 6*B*a*b^2*c*d + 2*A*b^3*c*d - 2*C*b^3*c*d - A*a^3*d^2 + C*a^3*d^2 - 3*B*a^2*b*d^2 + 3*A*a*b^2*d^2 - 3*C*a*b^2*d^2 + B*b^3*d^2)*(f*x + e)/(a^6*c^4 + 3*a^4*b^2*c^4 + 3*a^2*b^4*c^4 + b^6*c^4 + 2*a^6*c^2*d^2 + 6*a^4*b^2*c^2*d^2 + 6*a^2*b^4*c^2*d^2 + 2*b^6*c^2*d^2 + a^6*d^4 + 3*a^4*b^2*d^4 + 3*a^2*b^4*d^4 + b^6*d^4) + (B*a^3*c^2 - 3*A*a^2*b*c^2 + 3*C*a^2*b*c^2 - 3*B*a*b^2*c^2 + A*b^3*c^2 - C*b^3*c^2 - 2*A*a^3*c*d + 2*C*a^3*c*d - 6*B*a^2*b*c*d + 6*A*a*b^2*c*d - 6*C*a*b^2*c*d + 2*B*b^3*c*d - B*a^3*d^2 + 3*A*a^2*b*d^2 - 3*C*a^2*b*d^2 + 3*B$

$$\begin{aligned}
& *a*b^2*d^2 - A*b^3*d^2 + C*b^3*d^2) * \log(\tan(f*x + e)^2 + 1) / (a^6*c^4 + 3*a^4*b^2*c^4 + 3*a^2*b^4*c^4 + b^6*c^4 + 2*a^6*c^2*d^2 + 6*a^4*b^2*c^2*d^2 + 6*a^2*b^4*c^2*d^2 + 2*b^6*c^2*d^2 + a^6*d^4 + 3*a^4*b^2*d^4 + 3*a^2*b^4*d^4 + b^6*d^4) \\
& - 2*(B*a^3*b^5*c^2 - 3*A*a^2*b^6*c^2 + 3*C*a^2*b^6*c^2 - 3*B*a*b^7*c^2 + A*b^8*c^2 - C*b^8*c^2 - 4*B*a^4*b^4*c*d + 10*A*a^3*b^5*c*d - 10*C*a^3*b^5*c*d + 6*B*a^2*b^6*c*d + 2*A*a*b^7*c*d - 2*C*a*b^7*c*d + 2*B*b^8*c*d - 3*C*a^6*b^2*d^2 + 6*B*a^5*b^3*d^2 - 10*A*a^4*b^4*d^2 + C*a^4*b^4*d^2 + 3*B*a^3*b^5*d^2 - 9*A*a^2*b^6*d^2 + B*a*b^7*d^2 - 3*A*b^8*d^2) * \log(\text{abs}(b*\tan(f*x + e) + a)) / (a^6*b^5*c^4 + 3*a^4*b^7*c^4 + 3*a^2*b^9*c^4 + b^11*c^4 - 4*a^7*b^4*c^3*d - 12*a^5*b^6*c^3*d - 12*a^3*b^8*c^3*d - 4*a*b^10*c^3*d + 6*a^8*b^3*c^2*d^2 + 18*a^6*b^5*c^2*d^2 + 18*a^4*b^7*c^2*d^2 + 6*a^2*b^9*c^2*d^2 - 4*a^9*b^2*c*d^3 - 12*a^7*b^4*c*d^3 - 12*a^5*b^6*c*d^3 - 4*a^3*b^8*c*d^3 + a^10*b*d^4 + 3*a^8*b^3*d^4 + 3*a^6*b^5*d^4 + a^4*b^7*d^4) - 2*(3*C*b*c^4*d^3 - 4*B*b*c^3*d^4 + B*a*c^2*d^5 + 5*A*b*c^2*d^5 + C*b*c^2*d^5 - 2*A*a*c*d^6 + 2*C*a*c*d^6 - 2*B*b*c*d^6 - B*a*d^7 + 3*A*b*d^7) * \log(\text{abs}(d*\tan(f*x + e) + c)) / (b^4*c^8*d - 4*a*b^3*c^7*d^2 + 6*a^2*b^2*c^6*d^3 + 2*b^4*c^6*d^3 - 4*a^3*b*c^5*d^4 - 8*a*b^3*c^5*d^4 + a^4*c^4*d^5 + 12*a^2*b^2*c^4*d^5 + b^4*c^4*d^5 - 8*a^3*b*c^3*d^6 - 4*a*b^3*c^3*d^6 + 2*a^4*c^2*d^7 + 6*a^2*b^2*c^2*d^7 - 4*a^3*b*c*d^8 + a^4*d^9) + 2*(3*C*b*c^4*d^3*\tan(f*x + e) - 4*B*b*c^3*d^4*\tan(f*x + e) + B*a*c^2*d^5*\tan(f*x + e) + 5*A*b*c^2*d^5*\tan(f*x + e) + C*b*c^2*d^5*\tan(f*x + e) - 2*A*a*c*d^6*\tan(f*x + e) + 2*C*a*c*d^6*\tan(f*x + e) - 2*B*b*c*d^6*\tan(f*x + e) - B*a*d^7*\tan(f*x + e) + 3*A*b*d^7*\tan(f*x + e) + 4*C*b*c^5*d^2 - C*a*c^4*d^3 - 5*B*b*c^4*d^3 + 2*B*a*c^3*d^4 + 6*A*b*c^3*d^4 + 2*C*b*c^3*d^4 - 3*A*a*c^2*d^5 + C*a*c^2*d^5 - 3*B*b*c^2*d^5 + 4*A*b*c*d^6 - A*a*d^7) / ((b^4*c^8 - 4*a*b^3*c^7*d + 6*a^2*b^2*c^6*d^2 + 2*b^4*c^6*d^2 - 4*a^3*b*c^5*d^3 - 8*a*b^3*c^5*d^3 + a^4*c^4*d^4 + 12*a^2*b^2*c^4*d^4 + b^4*c^4*d^4 - 8*a^3*b*c^3*d^5 - 4*a*b^3*c^3*d^5 + 2*a^4*c^2*d^6 + 6*a^2*b^2*c^2*d^6 - 4*a^3*b*c*d^7 + a^4*d^8) * (d*\tan(f*x + e) + c)) + (3*B*a^3*b^6*c^2*\tan(f*x + e)^2 - 9*A*a^2*b^7*c^2*\tan(f*x + e)^2 + 9*C*a^2*b^7*c^2*\tan(f*x + e)^2 - 9*B*a*b^8*c^2*\tan(f*x + e)^2 + 3*A*b^9*c^2*\tan(f*x + e)^2 - 3*C*b^9*c^2*\tan(f*x + e)^2 - 12*B*a^4*b^5*c*d*\tan(f*x + e)^2 + 30*A*a^3*b^6*c*d*\tan(f*x + e)^2 - 30*C*a^3*b^6*c*d*\tan(f*x + e)^2 + 18*B*a^2*b^7*c*d*\tan(f*x + e)^2 + 6*A*a*b^8*c*d*\tan(f*x + e)^2 - 6*C*a*b^8*c*d*\tan(f*x + e)^2 + 6*B*b^9*c*d*\tan(f*x + e)^2 - 9*C*a^6*b^3*d^2*\tan(f*x + e)^2 + 18*B*a^5*b^4*d^2*\tan(f*x + e)^2 - 30*A*a^4*b^5*d^2*\tan(f*x + e)^2 + 3*C*a^4*b^5*d^2*\tan(f*x + e)^2 + 9*B*a^3*b^6*d^2*\tan(f*x + e)^2 - 27*A*a^2*b^7*d^2*\tan(f*x + e)^2 + 3*B*a*b^8*d^2*\tan(f*x + e)^2 - 9*A*b^9*d^2*\tan(f*x + e)^2 + 8*B*a^4*b^5*c^2*\tan(f*x + e) - 22*A*a^3*b^6*c^2*\tan(f*x + e) + 22*C*a^3*b^6*c^2*\tan(f*x + e) - 18*B*a^2*b^7*c^2*\tan(f*x + e) + 2*A*a*b^8*c^2*\tan(f*x + e) - 2*C*a*b^8*c^2*\tan(f*x + e) - 2*B*b^9*c^2*\tan(f*x + e) + 4*C*a^6*b^3*c*d*\tan(f*x + e) - 32*B*a^5*b^4*c*d*\tan(f*x + e) + 72*A*a^4*b^5*c*d*\tan(f*x + e) - 60*C*a^4*b^5*c*d*\tan(f*x + e) + 28*B*a^3*b^6*c*d*\tan(f*x + e) + 28*A*a^2*b^7*c*d*\tan(f*x + e) - 16*C*a^2*b^7*c*d*\tan(f*x + e) + 12*B*a*b^8*c*d*\tan(f*x + e) + 4*A*b^9*c*d*\tan(f*x + e) - 22*C*a^7*b^2*d^2*\tan(f*x + e) + 42*B*a^6*b^3*d^2*\tan(f*x + e) - 68*A*a^5*b^4*d^2*\tan(f*x + e) + 2*C*a^5*b^4*d^2*\tan
\end{aligned}$$

$$(f*x + e) + 26*B*a^4*b^5*d^2*\tan(f*x + e) - 66*A*a^3*b^6*d^2*\tan(f*x + e) + 8*B*a^2*b^7*d^2*\tan(f*x + e) - 22*A*a*b^8*d^2*\tan(f*x + e) - C*a^6*b^3*c^2 + 6*B*a^5*b^4*c^2 - 14*A*a^4*b^5*c^2 + 11*C*a^4*b^5*c^2 - 7*B*a^3*b^6*c^2 - 3*A*a^2*b^7*c^2 - B*a*b^8*c^2 - A*b^9*c^2 + 6*C*a^7*b^2*c*d - 22*B*a^6*b^3*c*d + 44*A*a^5*b^4*c*d - 26*C*a^5*b^4*c*d + 6*B*a^4*b^5*c*d + 26*A*a^3*b^6*c*d - 8*C*a^3*b^6*c*d + 4*B*a^2*b^7*c*d + 6*A*a*b^8*c*d - 14*C*a^8*b*d^2 + 25*B*a^7*b^2*d^2 - 39*A*a^6*b^3*d^2 - 3*C*a^6*b^3*d^2 + 19*B*a^5*b^4*d^2 - 41*A*a^4*b^5*d^2 - C*a^4*b^5*d^2 + 6*B*a^3*b^6*d^2 - 14*A*a^2*b^7*d^2)/((a^6*b^4*c^4 + 3*a^4*b^6*c^4 + 3*a^2*b^8*c^4 + b^10*c^4 - 4*a^7*b^3*c^3*d - 12*a^5*b^5*c^3*d - 12*a^3*b^7*c^3*d - 4*a*b^9*c^3*d + 6*a^8*b^2*c^2*d^2 + 18*a^6*b^4*c^2*d^2 + 18*a^4*b^6*c^2*d^2 + 6*a^2*b^8*c^2*d^2 - 4*a^9*b*c*d^3 - 12*a^7*b^3*c*d^3 - 12*a^5*b^5*c*d^3 - 4*a^3*b^7*c*d^3 + a^10*d^4 + 3*a^8*b^2*d^4 + 3*a^6*b^4*d^4 + a^4*b^6*d^4)*(b*\tan(f...$$

**Mupad [B]**

time = 58.47, size = 2500, normalized size = 2.97

Too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In]  $\text{int}((A + B*\tan(e + f*x) + C*\tan(e + f*x)^2)/((a + b*\tan(e + f*x))^3*(c + d*\tan(e + f*x))^2), x)$

[Out]  $(\text{symsum}(\log((24*A^3*a^3*b^7*d^9 + 27*A^3*a^5*b^5*d^9 + B^3*a^2*b^8*d^9 + 4*B^3*a^4*b^6*d^9 + 7*B^3*a^6*b^4*d^9 + 3*A^3*b^10*c^3*d^6 - A^3*b^10*c^5*d^4 + 4*B^3*b^10*c^2*d^7 + 6*B^3*b^10*c^4*d^5 + C^3*b^10*c^5*d^4 + 9*A^2*B*b^10*d^9 + 9*A^3*a*b^9*d^9 + 16*A^3*a^2*b^8*c^3*d^6 + 3*A^3*a^2*b^8*c^5*d^4 + 26*A^3*a^3*b^7*c^2*d^7 - 6*A^3*a^3*b^7*c^4*d^5 - 11*A^3*a^4*b^6*c^3*d^6 + 31*A^3*a^5*b^5*c^2*d^7 + 5*B^3*a^2*b^8*c^2*d^7 + 6*B^3*a^2*b^8*c^4*d^5 + 28*B^3*a^3*b^7*c^3*d^6 + 7*B^3*a^3*b^7*c^5*d^4 - 14*B^3*a^4*b^6*c^2*d^7 - 20*B^3*a^4*b^6*c^4*d^5 + 19*B^3*a^5*b^5*c^3*d^6 + 9*B^3*a^6*b^4*c^2*d^7 - 7*C^3*a^2*b^8*c^3*d^6 - 3*C^3*a^2*b^8*c^5*d^4 + C^3*a^3*b^7*c^2*d^7 + 15*C^3*a^3*b^7*c^4*d^5 + 6*C^3*a^3*b^7*c^6*d^3 - 28*C^3*a^4*b^6*c^3*d^6 - 24*C^3*a^4*b^6*c^5*d^4 - 4*C^3*a^5*b^5*c^2*d^7 + 3*C^3*a^6*b^4*c^3*d^6 - 9*C^3*a^7*b^3*c^2*d^7 - 9*C^3*a^7*b^3*c^4*d^5 - 6*A*B^2*a*b^9*d^9 - 9*A^2*C*a*b^9*d^9 - 12*A*B^2*b^10*c*d^8 + 4*B^3*a*b^9*c*d^8 - 20*A*B^2*a^3*b^7*d^9 - 28*A*B^2*a^5*b^5*d^9 + 6*A*B^2*a^7*b^3*d^9 + 21*A^2*B*a^2*b^8*d^9 + 13*A^2*B*a^4*b^6*d^9 - 27*A^2*B*a^6*b^4*d^9 - 3*A*C^2*a^3*b^7*d^9 - 9*A*C^2*a^7*b^3*d^9 - 21*A^2*C*a^3*b^7*d^9 - 27*A^2*C*a^5*b^5*d^9 + 9*A^2*C*a^7*b^3*d^9 - 17*A*B^2*b^10*c^3*d^6 + 3*A*B^2*b^10*c^5*d^4 + B*C^2*a^4*b^6*d^9 + 3*B*C^2*a^8*b^2*d^9 + 12*A^2*B*b^10*c^2*d^7 - 7*A^2*B*b^10*c^4*d^5 - B^2*C*a^3*b^7*d^9 - 2*B^2*C*a^5*b^5*d^9 - 9*B^2*C*a^7*b^3*d^9 + 3*A*C^2*b^10*c^3*d^6 - 3*A*C^2*b^10*c^5*d^4 - 6*A^2*C*b^10*c^3*d^6 + 3*A^2*C*b^10*c^5*d^4 - B*C^2*b^10*c^4*d^5 + 3*B*C^2*b^10*c^6*d^3 - 4*B^2*C*b^10*c^3*d^6 - 9*B^2*C*b^10*c^5*d^4 + 3*A^3*a*b^9*c^2*d^7 - 10*A^3*a*b^9*c^4*d^5 - 3*A^3*a^2*b^8*c*d^8 - 31*A^3*a^4$

$$\begin{aligned}
& *b^6*c*d^8 - 8*A^3*a^6*b^4*c*d^8 + B^3*a*b^9*c^3*d^6 - 5*B^3*a*b^9*c^5*d^4 \\
& + 11*B^3*a^3*b^7*c*d^8 + 5*B^3*a^5*b^5*c*d^8 - 6*B^3*a^7*b^3*c*d^8 - 2*C^3* \\
& a*b^9*c^4*d^5 - 6*C^3*a*b^9*c^6*d^3 - 2*C^3*a^4*b^6*c*d^8 - C^3*a^6*b^4*c*d \\
& ^8 - 3*C^3*a^8*b^2*c*d^8 - 60*A*B^2*a^2*b^8*c^3*d^6 - 21*A*B^2*a^2*b^8*c^5* \\
& d^4 - 4*A*B^2*a^3*b^7*c^2*d^7 + 44*A*B^2*a^3*b^7*c^4*d^5 + 25*A*B^2*a^4*b^6 \\
& *c^3*d^6 + 4*A*B^2*a^4*b^6*c^5*d^4 - 77*A*B^2*a^5*b^5*c^2*d^7 - 17*A*B^2*a^ \\
& 5*b^5*c^4*d^5 + 28*A*B^2*a^6*b^4*c^3*d^6 - 6*A*B^2*a^7*b^3*c^2*d^7 + 71*A^2 \\
& *B*a^2*b^8*c^2*d^7 + 16*A^2*B*a^2*b^8*c^4*d^5 - 116*A^2*B*a^3*b^7*c^3*d^6 - \\
& 9*A^2*B*a^3*b^7*c^5*d^4 + 86*A^2*B*a^4*b^6*c^2*d^7 + 35*A^2*B*a^4*b^6*c^4* \\
& d^5 - 37*A^2*B*a^5*b^5*c^3*d^6 - 13*A^2*B*a^6*b^4*c^2*d^7 + 30*A*C^2*a^2*b^ \\
& 8*c^3*d^6 + 9*A*C^2*a^2*b^8*c^5*d^4 - 30*A*C^2*a^3*b^7*c^2*d^7 - 63*A*C^2*a \\
& ^3*b^7*c^4*d^5 - 12*A*C^2*a^3*b^7*c^6*d^3 + 45*A*C^2*a^4*b^6*c^3*d^6 + 48*A \\
& *C^2*a^4*b^6*c^5*d^4 - 15*A*C^2*a^5*b^5*c^2*d^7 - 27*A*C^2*a^5*b^5*c^4*d^5 \\
& - 6*A*C^2*a^6*b^4*c^3*d^6 + 9*A*C^2*a^7*b^3*c^4*d^5 - 39*A^2*C*a^2*b^8*c^3* \\
& d^6 - 9*A^2*C*a^2*b^8*c^5*d^4 + 3*A^2*C*a^3*b^7*c^2*d^7 + 54*A^2*C*a^3*b^7* \\
& c^4*d^5 + 6*A^2*C*a^3*b^7*c^6*d^3 - 6*A^2*C*a^4*b^6*c^3*d^6 - 24*A^2*C*a^4* \\
& b^6*c^5*d^4 - 12*A^2*C*a^5*b^5*c^2*d^7 + 27*A^2*C*a^5*b^5*c^4*d^5 + 3*A^2*C \\
& *a^6*b^4*c^3*d^6 + 9*A^2*C*a^7*b^3*c^2*d^7 + 11*B*C^2*a^2*b^8*c^2*d^7 - 17* \\
& B*C^2*a^2*b^8*c^4*d^5 - 18*B*C^2*a^2*b^8*c^6*d^3 + 16*B*C^2*a^3*b^7*c^3*d^6 \\
& + 39*B*C^2*a^3*b^7*c^5*d^4 + 47*B*C^2*a^4*b^6*c^2*d^7 + 47*B*C^2*a^4*b^6*c \\
& ^4*d^5 + 3*B*C^2*a^4*b^6*c^6*d^3 - 25*B*C^2*a^5*b^5*c^3*d^6 - 12*B*C^2*a^5* \\
& b^5*c^5*d^4 + 17*B*C^2*a^6*b^4*c^2*d^7 + 27*B*C^2*a^6*b^4*c^4*d^5 + 12*B*C^ \\
& 2*a^7*b^3*c^3*d^6 - 3*B*C^2*a^8*b^2*c^2*d^7 + 9*B^2*C*a^2*b^8*c^3*d^6 + 9*B \\
& ^2*C*a^2*b^8*c^5*d^4 - 35*B^2*C*a^3*b^7*c^2*d^7 - 68*B^2*C*a^3*b^7*c^4*d^5 \\
& - 6*B^2*C*a^3*b^7*c^6*d^3 - 16*B^2*C*a^4*b^6*c^3*d^6 + 14*B^2*C*a^4*b^6*c^5 \\
& *d^4 + 26*B^2*C*a^5*b^5*c^2*d^7 - 4*B^2*C*a^5*b^5*c^4*d^5 - 37*B^2*C*a^6*b^ \\
& 4*c^3*d^6 + 3*B^2*C*a^7*b^3*c^2*d^7 + 6*A*B*C*a^2*b^8*d^9 + 13*A*B*C*a^4*b^ \\
& 6*d^9 + 36*A*B*C*a^6*b^4*d^9 - 3*A*B*C*a^8*b^2*d^9 + 6*A*B*C*b^10*c^2*d^7 + \\
& 17*A*B*C*b^10*c^4*d^5 - 3*A*B*C*b^10*c^6*d^3 - 24*A^2*B*a*b^9*c*d^8 + 11*A \\
& *B^2*a*b^9*c^2*d^7 + 25*A*B^2*a*b^9*c^4*d^5 - 19*A*B^2*a^2*b^8*c*d^8 + 37*A \\
& *B^2*a^4*b^6*c*d^8 + 32*A*B^2*a^6*b^4*c*d^8 - 23*A^2*B*a*b^9*c^3*d^6 + 11*A \\
& ^2*B*a*b^9*c^5*d^4 - 81*A^2*B*a^3*b^7*c*d^8 - 15*A^2*B*a^5*b^5*c*d^8 + 6*A^ \\
& 2*B*a^7*b^3*c*d^8 - 15*A*C^2*a*b^9*c^2*d^7 - 15*A*C^2*a*b^9*c^4*d^5 + 12*A* \\
& C^2*a*b^9*c^6*d^3 - 3*A*C^2*a^2*b^8*c*d^8 - 27*A*C^2*a^4*b^6*c*d^8 - 6*A*C^ \\
& 2*a^6*b^4*c*d^8 + 6*A*C^2*a^8*b^2*c*d^8 + 12*A^2*C*a*b^9*c^2*d^7 + 27*A^2*C \\
& *a*b^9*c^4*d^5 - 6*A^2*C*a*b^9*c^6*d^3 + 6*A^2*C*a^2*b^8*c*d^8 + 60*A^2*C*a \\
& ^4*b^6*c*d^8 + 15*A^2*C*a^6*b^4*c*d^8 - 3*A^2*C*a^8*b^2*c*d^8 + 13*B*C^2*a* \\
& b^9*c^3*d^6 + 23*B*C^2*a*b^9*c^5*d^4 + 3*B*C^2*a^3*b^7*c*d^8 + 9*B*C^2*a^5* \\
& b^5*c*d^8 + 18*B*C^2*a^7*b^3*c*d^8 - 14*B^2*C*a*b^9*c^2*d^7 - 16*B^2*C*a*b^ \\
& 9*c^4*d^5 + 6*B^2*C*a*b^9*c^6*d^3 - 8*B^2*C*a^2*b^8*c*d^8 - 28*B^2*C*a^4*b^ \\
& 6*c*d^8 - 29*B^2*C*a^6*b^4*c*d^8 + 3*B^2*C*a^8*b^2*c*d^8 - 28*A*B*C*a^2*b^8 \\
& *c^2*d^7 + 28*A*B*C*a^2*b^8*c^4*d^5 + 18*A*B*C*a^2*b^8*c^6*d^3 + 100*A*B*C* \\
& a^3*b^7*c^3*d^6 - 30*A*B*C*a^3*b^7*c^5*d^4 - 79*A*B*C*a^4*b^6*c^2*d^7 - 55* \\
& A*B*C*a^4*b^6*c^4*d^5 - 3*A*B*C*a^4*b^6*c^6*d^3 + 62*A*B*C*a^5*b^5*c^3*d^6 \\
& + 12*A*B*C*a^5*b^5*c^5*d^4 + 14*A*B*C*a^6*b^4*c\dots
\end{aligned}$$

$$3.84 \quad \int \frac{(a+b \tan(e+fx))^3 (A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx))}{(c+d \tan(e+fx))^3} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=804

$$\frac{(3ab^2(Ac^3 - c^3C + 3Bc^2d - 3Acd^2 + 3cCd^2 - Bd^3) + a^3(c^3C - 3Bc^2d - 3cCd^2 + Bd^3 - A(c^3 - 3cd^2)) - (c^2 + d^2)^3}{(c^2 + d^2)^3}$$

[Out]  $-(3a^2b^2(Ac^3 - c^3C + 3Bc^2d - 3Acd^2 + 3cCd^2 - Bd^3) + a^3(c^3C - 3Bc^2d - 3cCd^2 + Bd^3 - A(c^3 - 3cd^2)) - 3a^2b^2((A-C)d(3c^2 - d^2) - B(c^3 - 3cd^2)) + b^3((A-C)d(3c^2 - d^2) - B(c^3 - 3cd^2)))x / (c^2 + d^2)^3 - (3a^2b^2(Ac^3 - c^3C + 3Bc^2d - 3Acd^2 + 3cCd^2 - Bd^3) - b^3(Ac^3 - c^3C + 3Bc^2d - 3Acd^2 + 3cCd^2 - Bd^3) - a^3((A-C)d(3c^2 - d^2) - B(c^3 - 3cd^2)) + 3a^2b^2((A-C)d(3c^2 - d^2) - B(c^3 - 3cd^2))) \ln(\cos(fx+e)) / (c^2 + d^2)^3 / f - (a^2d + b^2c)(b^2(3c^6C - Bc^5d + 9c^4Cd^2 - 3Bc^3d^3 - c^2(A - 10C)d^4 - 6Bc^2d^5 + 3Ad^6) + a^2d^3((A-C)d(3c^2 - d^2) - B(c^3 - 3cd^2)) + a^2b^2d^2(8c(A-C)d^3 - B(c^4 + 6c^2d^2 - 3d^4))) \ln(c + d \tan(fx+e)) / d^4 / (c^2 + d^2)^3 / f + b^2(b(3c^4C - Bc^3d + 6c^2Cd^2 - 3Bc^2d^3 + (2A+C)d^4) + a^2d^2(2c(A-C)d - B(c^2 - d^2))) \tan(fx+e) / d^3 / (c^2 + d^2)^2 / f - 1/2(A^2d^2 - B^2cd + C^2c^2)(a + b \tan(fx+e))^3 / d / (c^2 + d^2) / f / (c + d \tan(fx+e))^2 - 1/2(b(3c^4C - Bc^3d - c^2(A - 7C)d^2 - 5Bc^2d^3 + 3Ad^4) + 2a^2d^2(2c(A-C)d - B(c^2 - d^2))) (a + b \tan(fx+e))^2 / d^2 / (c^2 + d^2)^2 / f / (c + d \tan(fx+e))$

**Rubi** [A]

time = 1.79, antiderivative size = 804, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.133$ , Rules used = {3726, 3718, 3707, 3698, 31, 3556}

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^3\*(A + B\*Tan[e + f\*x] + C\*Tan[e + f\*x]^2))/(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^3,x]

[Out]  $-(((3a^2b^2(Ac^3 - c^3C + 3Bc^2d - 3Acd^2 + 3cCd^2 - Bd^3) + a^3(c^3C - 3Bc^2d - 3cCd^2 + Bd^3 - A(c^3 - 3cd^2)) - 3a^2b^2((A-C)d(3c^2 - d^2) - B(c^3 - 3cd^2)) + b^3((A-C)d(3c^2 - d^2) - B(c^3 - 3cd^2)))x) / (c^2 + d^2)^3 - ((3a^2b^2(Ac^3 - c^3C + 3Bc^2d - 3Acd^2 + 3cCd^2 - Bd^3) - b^3(Ac^3 - c^3C + 3Bc^2d - 3Acd^2 + 3cCd^2 - Bd^3) - a^3((A-C)d(3c^2 - d^2) - B(c^3 - 3cd^2)) + 3a^2b^2((A-C)d(3c^2 - d^2) - B(c^3 - 3cd^2))) \text{Log}[\text{Cos}[e + f*x]]) / ((c^2 + d^2)^3 * f) - ((b^2c - a^2d)(b^2(3c^6C - Bc^5d + 9c^4Cd^2 - 3Bc^3d^3 - c^2(A - 10C)d^4 - 6Bc^2d^5 + 3Ad^6) + a^2d^3((A-C)d(3c^2 - d^2) - B(c^3 - 3cd^2)) + a^2b^2d^2(8c(A-C)d^3 - B(c^4 + 6c^2d^2 - 3d^4))) \text{Log}[c + d \tan[e + f*x]]) / (d^4 * (c^2 + d^2)^3 * f) + ($

$$b^2*(b*(3*c^4*C - B*c^3*d + 6*c^2*C*d^2 - 3*B*c*d^3 + (2*A + C)*d^4) + a*d^2*(2*c*(A - C)*d - B*(c^2 - d^2)))*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]/(d^3*(c^2 + d^2)^2*f) - ((c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*(a + b*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])^3)/(2*d*(c^2 + d^2)*f*(c + d*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])^2) - ((b*(3*c^4*C - B*c^3*d - c^2*(A - 7*C)*d^2 - 5*B*c*d^3 + 3*A*d^4) + 2*a*d^2*(2*c*(A - C)*d - B*(c^2 - d^2)))*(a + b*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])^2)/(2*d^2*(c^2 + d^2)^2*f*(c + d*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]))$$
Rule 31

$$\text{Int}[(a + b*x)^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{Log}[\text{RemoveContent}[a + b*x, x]]/b, x] \text{ ; FreeQ}\{a, b\}, x]$$
Rule 3556

$$\text{Int}[\text{tan}[(c + d*x)], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[-\text{Log}[\text{RemoveContent}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x], x]]/d, x] \text{ ; FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$$
Rule 3698

$$\text{Int}[(a + b*\text{tan}[e + f*x])^m * (A + C*\text{tan}[e + f*x]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[A/(b*f), \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[(a + x)^m, x], x, b*\text{tan}[e + f*x]], x] \text{ ; FreeQ}\{a, b, e, f, A, C, m\}, x \ \&\& \ \text{EqQ}[A, C]$$
Rule 3707

$$\text{Int}[(A + B*\text{tan}[e + f*x] + C*\text{tan}[e + f*x]^2)/(a + b*\text{tan}[e + f*x]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(a*A + b*B - a*C)*(x/(a^2 + b^2)), x] + (\text{Dist}[(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)/(a^2 + b^2), \text{Int}[(1 + \text{Tan}[e + f*x]^2)/(a + b*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]), x], x] - \text{Dist}[(A*b - a*B - b*C)/(a^2 + b^2), \text{Int}[\text{Tan}[e + f*x], x], x]) \text{ ; FreeQ}\{a, b, e, f, A, B, C\}, x \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[a^2 + b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[A*b - a*B - b*C, 0]$$
Rule 3718

$$\text{Int}[(a + b*\text{tan}[e + f*x])^n * (c + d*\text{tan}[e + f*x])^n * (A + B*\text{tan}[e + f*x] + C*\text{tan}[e + f*x]^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[b*C*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]*(c + d*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])^{n+1}/(d*f*(n+2)), x] - \text{Dist}[1/(d*(n+2)), \text{Int}[(c + d*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])^n * \text{Simp}[b*c*C - a*A*d*(n+2) - (A*b + a*B - b*C)*d*(n+2)*\text{Tan}[e + f*x] - (a*C*d*(n+2) - b*(c*C - B*d*(n+2)))*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] \text{ ; FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n\}, x \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[c^2 + d^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{!LtQ}[n, -1]$$
Rule 3726

$$\text{Int}[(a + b*\text{tan}[e + f*x])^m * (c + d*\text{tan}[e + f*x])^n * (A + B*\text{tan}[e + f*x] + C*\text{tan}[e + f*x]^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(a + b*\text{tan}[e + f*x])^m * (c + d*\text{tan}[e + f*x])^n * (A + B*\text{tan}[e + f*x] + C*\text{tan}[e + f*x]^2), x] \text{ ; FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n\}, x \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[c^2 + d^2, 0]$$



```

+ (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := Simp[(A*d^2 + c*(c*C - B*d))*(a + b*Tan[e +
f*x])^m*((c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^(n + 1)/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 + d^2))), x] - Dis
t[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 + d^2)), Int[(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Tan[e
+ f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(b*d*m - a*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*(b*c*m + a*d*(
n + 1)) - d*(n + 1)*((A - C)*(b*c - a*d) + B*(a*c + b*d))*Tan[e + f*x] - b*
(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 1) - C*(c^2*m - d^2*(n + 1)))*Tan[e + f*x]^2, x], x
], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[
a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(a + b \tan(e + fx))^3 (A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx))}{(c + d \tan(e + fx))^3} dx &= -\frac{(c^2 C - Bcd + Ad^2) (a + b \tan(e + fx))}{2d (c^2 + d^2) f (c + d \tan(e + fx))} \\
&= -\frac{(c^2 C - Bcd + Ad^2) (a + b \tan(e + fx))}{2d (c^2 + d^2) f (c + d \tan(e + fx))} \\
&= \frac{b^2 (b(3c^4 C - Bc^3 d + 6c^2 C d^2 - 3Bcd^3 - 3Ac^2 d^2 - 3Ad^3))}{2d (c^2 + d^2) f (c + d \tan(e + fx))} \\
&= -\frac{(3ab^2 (Ac^3 - c^3 C + 3Bc^2 d - 3Acd^2 - 3Ad^3))}{2d (c^2 + d^2) f (c + d \tan(e + fx))} \\
&= -\frac{(3ab^2 (Ac^3 - c^3 C + 3Bc^2 d - 3Acd^2 - 3Ad^3))}{2d (c^2 + d^2) f (c + d \tan(e + fx))} \\
&= -\frac{(3ab^2 (Ac^3 - c^3 C + 3Bc^2 d - 3Acd^2 - 3Ad^3))}{2d (c^2 + d^2) f (c + d \tan(e + fx))}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]**

time = 13.71, size = 1445, normalized size = 1.80

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```

[In] Integrate[((a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^3*(A + B*Tan[e + f*x] + C*Tan[e + f*x]^2))/
(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^3,x]

```

```

[Out] ((3*a*b^2*(-(A*c^3) + c^3*C - 3*B*c^2*d + 3*A*c*d^2 - 3*c*C*d^2 + B*d^3) +
a^3*(-(c^3*C) + 3*B*c^2*d + 3*c*C*d^2 - B*d^3 + A*(c^3 - 3*c*d^2)) - 3*a^2*
b*((A - C)*d*(-3*c^2 + d^2) + B*(c^3 - 3*c*d^2)) + b^3*((A - C)*d*(-3*c^2 +
d^2) + B*(c^3 - 3*c*d^2)))*(e + f*x)*(c*Cos[e + f*x] + d*Sin[e + f*x])^3*(
a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^3)/((c^2 + d^2)^3*f*(a*Cos[e + f*x] + b*Sin[e + f*x])^3

```

$$\begin{aligned}
&*(c + d*\tan[e + f*x])^3) - (b^2*(-3*b*c*C + b*B*d + 3*a*C*d)*\log[1 - \tan[(e \\
&+ f*x)/2]^2]*(c*\cos[e + f*x] + d*\sin[e + f*x])^3*(a + b*\tan[e + f*x])^3)/( \\
&d^4*f*(a*\cos[e + f*x] + b*\sin[e + f*x])^3*(c + d*\tan[e + f*x])^3) + ((-3*a^ \\
&2*b*(-(A*c^3) + c^3*C - 3*B*c^2*d + 3*A*c*d^2 - 3*c*C*d^2 + B*d^3) + b^3*(- \\
&(A*c^3) + c^3*C - 3*B*c^2*d + 3*A*c*d^2 - 3*c*C*d^2 + B*d^3) + a^3*((A - C) \\
&)*d*(-3*c^2 + d^2) + B*(c^3 - 3*c*d^2)) - 3*a*b^2*((A - C)*d*(-3*c^2 + d^2) \\
&+ B*(c^3 - 3*c*d^2))*\log[1 + \tan[(e + f*x)/2]^2]*(c*\cos[e + f*x] + d*\sin[e \\
&+ f*x])^3*(a + b*\tan[e + f*x])^3)/((c^2 + d^2)^3*f*(a*\cos[e + f*x] + b*\sin \\
&[e + f*x])^3*(c + d*\tan[e + f*x])^3) + ((-(b*c) + a*d)*(b^2*(3*c^6*C - B*c^ \\
&5*d + 9*c^4*C*d^2 - 3*B*c^3*d^3 - c^2*(A - 10*C)*d^4 - 6*B*c*d^5 + 3*A*d^6) \\
&+ a^2*d^3*(-((A - C)*d*(-3*c^2 + d^2)) - B*(c^3 - 3*c*d^2)) - a*b*d^2*(8*c \\
&)*(-A + C)*d^3 + B*(c^4 + 6*c^2*d^2 - 3*d^4))*\log[-2*d*\tan[(e + f*x)/2] + c \\
&]*(-1 + \tan[(e + f*x)/2]^2)]*(c*\cos[e + f*x] + d*\sin[e + f*x])^3*(a + b*\tan[ \\
&e + f*x])^3)/(d^4*(c^2 + d^2)^3*f*(a*\cos[e + f*x] + b*\sin[e + f*x])^3*(c + \\
&d*\tan[e + f*x])^3) - (2*b^3*C*(c*\cos[e + f*x] + d*\sin[e + f*x])^3*\tan[(e + \\
&f*x)/2]*(a + b*\tan[e + f*x])^3)/(d^3*f*(a*\cos[e + f*x] + b*\sin[e + f*x])^3* \\
&(-1 + \tan[(e + f*x)/2]^2)*(c + d*\tan[e + f*x])^3) + (2*(b*c - a*d)^3*(c^2*C \\
&- B*c*d + A*d^2)*(c*\cos[e + f*x] + d*\sin[e + f*x])^3*(c + 2*d*\tan[(e + f*x) \\
&)/2])*(a + b*\tan[e + f*x])^3)/(c^3*d^2*(c^2 + d^2)*f*(a*\cos[e + f*x] + b*\sin \\
&[e + f*x])^3*(c + 2*d*\tan[(e + f*x)/2] - c*\tan[(e + f*x)/2]^2)^2*(c + d*\tan \\
&[e + f*x])^3) - (2*(b*c - a*d)^2*(c*\cos[e + f*x] + d*\sin[e + f*x])^3*(a*d* \\
&(c^2*(A + C)*d^3 + A*d^5 + c^5*C*\tan[(e + f*x)/2] + c*d^4*(-B + A*\tan[(e + \\
&f*x)/2]) + c^4*d*(C - 2*B*\tan[(e + f*x)/2]) - c^3*d^2*(B - 3*A*\tan[(e + f*x) \\
&)/2] + C*\tan[(e + f*x)/2])) + b*c*(-(A*d^5) + 2*c^5*C*\tan[(e + f*x)/2] + c* \\
&d^4*(B + 2*A*\tan[(e + f*x)/2]) - c^4*d*(C + B*\tan[(e + f*x)/2]) - c^2*d^3*( \\
&A + C + 3*B*\tan[(e + f*x)/2]) + c^3*d^2*(B + 4*C*\tan[(e + f*x)/2]))*(a + b \\
&)*\tan[e + f*x])^3)/(c^3*d^3*(c^2 + d^2)^2*f*(a*\cos[e + f*x] + b*\sin[e + f*x] \\
&)^3*(-2*d*\tan[(e + f*x)/2] + c*(-1 + \tan[(e + f*x)/2]^2))*(c + d*\tan[e + f* \\
&x])^3)
\end{aligned}$$

Maple [A]

time = 1.01, size = 1271, normalized size = 1.58 Too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((a+b*tan(f*x+e))^3*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^3,x
,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

```
[Out] 1/f*(C*b^3/d^3*tan(f*x+e)-1/2/d^4*(A*a^3*d^5-3*A*a^2*b*c*d^4+3*A*a*b^2*c^2*
d^3-A*b^3*c^3*d^2-B*a^3*c*d^4+3*B*a^2*b*c^2*d^3-3*B*a*b^2*c^3*d^2+B*b^3*c^4
*d+C*a^3*c^2*d^3-3*C*a^2*b*c^3*d^2+3*C*a*b^2*c^4*d-C*b^3*c^5)/(c^2+d^2)/(c+
d*tan(f*x+e))^2-1/d^4*(2*A*a^3*c*d^5-3*A*a^2*b*c^2*d^4+3*A*a^2*b*d^6-6*A*a*
b^2*c*d^5+A*b^3*c^4*d^2+3*A*b^3*c^2*d^4-B*a^3*c^2*d^4+B*a^3*d^6-6*B*a^2*b*c
*d^5+3*B*a*b^2*c^4*d^2+9*B*a*b^2*c^2*d^4-2*B*b^3*c^5*d-4*B*b^3*c^3*d^3-2*C*
a^3*c*d^5+3*C*a^2*b*c^4*d^2+9*C*a^2*b*c^2*d^4-6*C*a*b^2*c^5*d-12*C*a*b^2*c^
3*d^3+3*C*b^3*c^6+5*C*b^3*c^4*d^2)/(c^2+d^2)^2/(c+d*tan(f*x+e))+1/d^4*(3*A*
a^3*c^2*d^5-A*a^3*d^7-3*A*a^2*b*c^3*d^4+9*A*a^2*b*c*d^6-9*A*a*b^2*c^2*d^5+3
```

$$\begin{aligned} & *A*a*b^2*d^7 + A*b^3*c^3*d^4 - 3*A*b^3*c*d^6 - B*a^3*c^3*d^4 + 3*B*a^3*c*d^6 - 9*B*a^2*b*c^2*d^5 + 3*B*a^2*b*d^7 + 3*B*a*b^2*c^3*d^4 - 9*B*a*b^2*c*d^6 + B*b^3*c^6*d + 3*B \\ & *b^3*c^4*d^3 + 6*B*b^3*c^2*d^5 - 3*C*a^3*c^2*d^5 + C*a^3*d^7 + 3*C*a^2*b*c^3*d^4 - 9* \\ & C*a^2*b*c*d^6 + 3*C*a*b^2*c^6*d + 9*C*a*b^2*c^4*d^3 + 18*C*a*b^2*c^2*d^5 - 3*C*b^3*c^7 - 9*C*b^3*c^5*d^2 - 10*C*b^3*c^3*d^4) / (c^2 + d^2)^3 * \ln(c + d * \tan(f*x + e)) + 1 / (c^2 \\ & + d^2)^3 * (1/2 * (-3*A*a^3*c^2*d + A*a^3*d^3 + 3*A*a^2*b*c^3 - 9*A*a^2*b*c*d^2 + 9*A*a \\ & b^2*c^2*d - 3*A*a*b^2*d^3 - A*b^3*c^3 + 3*A*b^3*c*d^2 + B*a^3*c^3 - 3*B*a^3*c*d^2 + 9*B \\ & *a^2*b*c^2*d - 3*B*a^2*b*d^3 - 3*B*a*b^2*c^3 + 9*B*a*b^2*c*d^2 - 3*B*b^3*c^2*d + B*b^3 \\ & *d^3 + 3*C*a^3*c^2*d - C*a^3*d^3 - 3*C*a^2*b*c^3 + 9*C*a^2*b*c*d^2 - 9*C*a*b^2*c^2*d \\ & + 3*C*a*b^2*d^3 + C*b^3*c^3 - 3*C*b^3*c*d^2) * \ln(1 + \tan(f*x + e)^2) + (A*a^3*c^3 - 3*A*a \\ & ^3*c*d^2 + 9*A*a^2*b*c^2*d - 3*A*a^2*b*d^3 - 3*A*a*b^2*c^3 + 9*A*a*b^2*c*d^2 - 3*A*b^3 \\ & *c^2*d + A*b^3*d^3 + 3*B*a^3*c^2*d - B*a^3*d^3 - 3*B*a^2*b*c^3 + 9*B*a^2*b*c*d^2 - 9*B \\ & *a*b^2*c^2*d + 3*B*a*b^2*d^3 + B*b^3*c^3 - 3*B*b^3*c*d^2 - C*a^3*c^3 + 3*C*a^3*c*d^2 - \\ & 9*C*a^2*b*c^2*d + 3*C*a^2*b*d^3 + 3*C*a*b^2*c^3 - 9*C*a*b^2*c*d^2 + 3*C*b^3*c^2*d - C \\ & *b^3*d^3) * \arctan(\tan(f*x + e))) \end{aligned}$$

**Maxima [A]**

time = 0.60, size = 1117, normalized size = 1.39

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))^3\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2)/(c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^3,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & 1/2*(2*C*b^3*\tan(f*x + e)/d^3 + 2*((A - C)*a^3 - 3*B*a^2*b - 3*(A - C)*a*b \\ & ^2 + B*b^3)*c^3 + 3*(B*a^3 + 3*(A - C)*a^2*b - 3*B*a*b^2 - (A - C)*b^3)*c^2 \\ & *d - 3*((A - C)*a^3 - 3*B*a^2*b - 3*(A - C)*a*b^2 + B*b^3)*c*d^2 - (B*a^3 + \\ & 3*(A - C)*a^2*b - 3*B*a*b^2 - (A - C)*b^3)*d^3)*(f*x + e)/(c^6 + 3*c^4*d^2 \\ & + 3*c^2*d^4 + d^6) - 2*(3*C*b^3*c^7 + 9*C*b^3*c^5*d^2 - (3*C*a*b^2 + B*b^3 \\ & )*c^6*d - 3*(3*C*a*b^2 + B*b^3)*c^4*d^3 + (B*a^3 + 3*(A - C)*a^2*b - 3*B*a*b^2 - (A - 10*C)*b^3)*c^3*d^4 - 3*((A - C)*a^3 - 3*B*a^2*b - 3*(A - 2*C)*a*b^2 + 2*B*b^3)*c^2*d^5 - 3*(B*a^3 + 3*(A - C)*a^2*b - 3*B*a*b^2 - A*b^3)*c*d^6 + ((A - C)*a^3 - 3*B*a^2*b - 3*A*a*b^2)*d^7)*\log(d*\tan(f*x + e) + c)/(c^6*d^4 + 3*c^4*d^6 + 3*c^2*d^8 + d^10) + ((B*a^3 + 3*(A - C)*a^2*b - 3*B*a*b^2 - (A - C)*b^3)*c^3 - 3*((A - C)*a^3 - 3*B*a^2*b - 3*(A - C)*a*b^2 + B*b^3)*c^2*d - 3*(B*a^3 + 3*(A - C)*a^2*b - 3*B*a*b^2 - (A - C)*b^3)*c*d^2 + ((A - C)*a^3 - 3*B*a^2*b - 3*(A - C)*a*b^2 + B*b^3)*d^3)*\log(\tan(f*x + e)^2 + 1)/(c^6 + 3*c^4*d^2 + 3*c^2*d^4 + d^6) - (5*C*b^3*c^7 + A*a^3*d^7 - 3*(3*C*a*b^2 + B*b^3)*c^6*d + (3*C*a^2*b + 3*B*a*b^2 + (A + 9*C)*b^3)*c^5*d^2 + (C*a^3 + 3*B*a^2*b + 3*(A - 7*C)*a*b^2 - 7*B*b^3)*c^4*d^3 - (3*B*a^3 + 3*(3*A - 5*C)*a^2*b - 15*B*a*b^2 - 5*A*b^3)*c^3*d^4 + ((5*A - 3*C)*a^3 - 9*B*a^2*b - 9*A*a*b^2)*c^2*d^5 + (B*a^3 + 3*A*a^2*b)*c*d^6 + 2*(3*C*b^3*c^6*d - 2*(3*C*a*b^2 + B*b^3)*c^5*d^2 + (3*C*a^2*b + 3*B*a*b^2 + (A + 5*C)*b^3)*c^4*d^3 - 4*(3*C*a*b^2 + B*b^3)*c^3*d^4 - (B*a^3 + 3*(A - 3*C)*a^2*b - 9*B*a*b^2) \end{aligned}$$

$$2 - 3A*b^3)*c^2*d^5 + 2*((A - C)*a^3 - 3B*a^2*b - 3A*a*b^2)*c*d^6 + (B*a^3 + 3A*a^2*b)*d^7)*\tan(f*x + e))/(c^6*d^4 + 2*c^4*d^6 + c^2*d^8 + (c^4*d^6 + 2*c^2*d^8 + d^{10})*\tan(f*x + e)^2 + 2*(c^5*d^5 + 2*c^3*d^7 + c*d^9)*\tan(f*x + e))/f$$

**Fricas** [B] Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 2503 vs.  $2(804) = 1608$ .

time = 4.64, size = 2503, normalized size = 3.11

Too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))^3\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2)/(c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^3,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 
$$-1/2*(3C*b^3*c^7*d^2 + A*a^3*d^9 - (3C*a*b^2 + B*b^3)*c^6*d^3 - (3C*a^2*b + 3B*a*b^2 + (A - 9C)*b^3)*c^5*d^4 + (3C*a^3 + 9B*a^2*b + 3*(3A - 7C)*a*b^2 - 7B*b^3)*c^4*d^5 - 5*(B*a^3 + 3*(A - C)*a^2*b - 3B*a*b^2 - A*b^3)*c^3*d^6 + ((7A - 3C)*a^3 - 9B*a^2*b - 9A*a*b^2)*c^2*d^7 + (B*a^3 + 3A*a^2*b)*c*d^8 - 2*(C*b^3*c^6*d^3 + 3C*b^3*c^4*d^5 + 3C*b^3*c^2*d^7 + C*b^3*d^9)*\tan(f*x + e)^3 - 2*(((A - C)*a^3 - 3B*a^2*b - 3*(A - C)*a*b^2 + B*b^3)*c^5*d^4 + 3*(B*a^3 + 3*(A - C)*a^2*b - 3B*a*b^2 - (A - C)*b^3)*c^4*d^5 - 3*((A - C)*a^3 - 3B*a^2*b - 3*(A - C)*a*b^2 + B*b^3)*c^3*d^6 - (B*a^3 + 3*(A - C)*a^2*b - 3B*a*b^2 - (A - C)*b^3)*c^2*d^7)*f*x - (9C*b^3*c^7*d^2 - A*a^3*d^9 - 3*(3C*a*b^2 + B*b^3)*c^6*d^3 + (3C*a^2*b + 3B*a*b^2 + (A + 23C)*b^3)*c^5*d^4 + (C*a^3 + 3B*a^2*b + 3*(A - 9C)*a*b^2 - 9B*b^3)*c^4*d^5 - (3B*a^3 + 3*(3A - 7C)*a^2*b - 21B*a*b^2 - (7A + 12C)*b^3)*c^3*d^6 + 5*((A - C)*a^3 - 3B*a^2*b - 3A*a*b^2)*c^2*d^7 + (3B*a^3 + 9A*a^2*b + 4C*b^3)*c*d^8 + 2*(((A - C)*a^3 - 3B*a^2*b - 3*(A - C)*a*b^2 + B*b^3)*c^3*d^6 + 3*(B*a^3 + 3*(A - C)*a^2*b - 3B*a*b^2 - (A - C)*b^3)*c^2*d^7 - 3*((A - C)*a^3 - 3B*a^2*b - 3*(A - C)*a*b^2 + B*b^3)*c*d^8 - (B*a^3 + 3*(A - C)*a^2*b - 3B*a*b^2 - (A - C)*b^3)*d^9)*f*x)*\tan(f*x + e)^2 + (3C*b^3*c^9 + 9C*b^3*c^7*d^2 - (3C*a*b^2 + B*b^3)*c^8*d - 3*(3C*a*b^2 + B*b^3)*c^6*d^3 + (B*a^3 + 3*(A - C)*a^2*b - 3B*a*b^2 - (A - 10C)*b^3)*c^5*d^4 - 3*((A - C)*a^3 - 3B*a^2*b - 3*(A - 2C)*a*b^2 + 2B*b^3)*c^4*d^5 - 3*(B*a^3 + 3*(A - C)*a^2*b - 3B*a*b^2 - A*b^3)*c^3*d^6 + ((A - C)*a^3 - 3B*a^2*b - 3A*a*b^2)*c^2*d^7 + (3C*b^3*c^7*d^2 + 9C*b^3*c^5*d^4 - (3C*a*b^2 + B*b^3)*c^6*d^3 - 3*(3C*a*b^2 + B*b^3)*c^4*d^5 + (B*a^3 + 3*(A - C)*a^2*b - 3B*a*b^2 - (A - 10C)*b^3)*c^3*d^6 - 3*((A - C)*a^3 - 3B*a^2*b - 3*(A - 2C)*a*b^2 + 2B*b^3)*c^2*d^7 - 3*(B*a^3 + 3*(A - C)*a^2*b - 3B*a*b^2 - A*b^3)*c*d^8 + ((A - C)*a^3 - 3B*a^2*b - 3A*a*b^2)*d^9)*\tan(f*x + e)^2 + 2*(3C*b^3*c^8*d + 9C*b^3*c^6*d^3 - (3C*a*b^2 + B*b^3)*c^7*d^2 - 3*(3C*a*b^2 + B*b^3)*c^5*d^4 + (B*a^3 + 3*(A - C)*a^2*b - 3B*a*b^2 - (A - 10C)*b^3)*c^4*d^5 - 3*((A - C)*a^3 - 3B*a^2*b - 3*(A - 2C)*a*b^2 + 2B*b^3)*c^3*d^6 - 3*(B*a^3 + 3*(A - C)*a^2*b - 3B*a*b^2 - A*b^3)*c^2*d^7 + ((A - C)*a^3$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& 3 - 3B^2a^2b - 3A^2ab^2) * c * d^8) * \tan(f * x + e)) * \log((d^2 * \tan(f * x + e)^2 + 2 \\
& * c * d * \tan(f * x + e) + c^2) / (\tan(f * x + e)^2 + 1)) - (3C^3b^3c^9 + 9C^3b^3c^7 \\
& * d^2 + 9C^3b^3c^5d^4 + 3C^3b^3c^3d^6 - (3C^3a^2b^2 + B^3b^3) * c^8d - 3 * (3 \\
& * C^3a^2b^2 + B^3b^3) * c^6d^3 - 3 * (3C^3a^2b^2 + B^3b^3) * c^4d^5 - (3C^3a^2b^2 + B^3 \\
& b^3) * c^2d^7 + (3C^3b^3c^7d^2 + 9C^3b^3c^5d^4 + 9C^3b^3c^3d^6 + 3C^3b^3 \\
& c^3d^8 - (3C^3a^2b^2 + B^3b^3) * c^6d^3 - 3 * (3C^3a^2b^2 + B^3b^3) * c^4d^5 - 3 * \\
& (3C^3a^2b^2 + B^3b^3) * c^2d^7 - (3C^3a^2b^2 + B^3b^3) * d^9) * \tan(f * x + e)^2 + 2 * ( \\
& 3C^3b^3c^8d + 9C^3b^3c^6d^3 + 9C^3b^3c^4d^5 + 3C^3b^3c^2d^7 - (3C^3 \\
& a^2b^2 + B^3b^3) * c^7d^2 - 3 * (3C^3a^2b^2 + B^3b^3) * c^5d^4 - 3 * (3C^3a^2b^2 + B^3 \\
& b^3) * c^3d^6 - (3C^3a^2b^2 + B^3b^3) * c * d^8) * \tan(f * x + e)) * \log(1 / (\tan(f * x + e) \\
& ^2 + 1)) - 2 * (3C^3b^3c^8d + 6C^3b^3c^6d^3 - (3C^3a^2b^2 + B^3b^3) * c^7d^2 \\
& + (C^3a^3 + 3B^3a^2b + 3 * (A - 3C) * a^2b^2 - 3B^3b^3) * c^5d^4 - (2B^3a^3 + 3 * \\
& (2A - 3C) * a^2b - 9B^3a^2b - (3A - 2C) * b^3) * c^4d^5 + (3 * (A - C) * a^3 - \\
& 9B^3a^2b - 3 * (3A - 4C) * a^2b^2 + 4B^3b^3) * c^3d^6 + (3B^3a^3 + 9 * (A - C) * \\
& a^2b - 9B^3a^2b - (3A - C) * b^3) * c^2d^7 - ((3A - 2C) * a^3 - 6B^3a^2b - \\
& 6A^3a^2b^2) * c * d^8 - (B^3a^3 + 3A^3a^2b) * d^9 + 2 * ((A - C) * a^3 - 3B^3a^2b - \\
& 3 * (A - C) * a^2b^2 + B^3b^3) * c^4d^5 + 3 * (B^3a^3 + 3 * (A - C) * a^2b - 3B^3a^2b^2 \\
& - (A - C) * b^3) * c^3d^6 - 3 * ((A - C) * a^3 - 3B^3a^2b - 3 * (A - C) * a^2b^2 + B^3 \\
& b^3) * c^2d^7 - (B^3a^3 + 3 * (A - C) * a^2b - 3B^3a^2b^2 - (A - C) * b^3) * c * d^8) * f * \\
& x) * \tan(f * x + e)) / ((c^6 * d^6 + 3c^4 * d^8 + 3c^2 * d^10 + d^12) * f * \tan(f * x + e) \\
& ^2 + 2 * (c^7 * d^5 + 3c^5 * d^7 + 3c^3 * d^9 + c * d^11) * f * \tan(f * x + e) + (c^8 * d^4 \\
& + 3c^6 * d^6 + 3c^4 * d^8 + c^2 * d^10) * f)
\end{aligned}$$

**Sympy** [F(-2)]

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: AttributeError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))\*\*3\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)\*\*2)/(c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))\*\*3,x)

[Out] Exception raised: AttributeError >> 'NoneType' object has no attribute 'primitive'

**Giac** [B] Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 2505 vs. 2(804) = 1608.

time = 1.49, size = 2505, normalized size = 3.12

Too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))^3\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2)/(c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^3,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{2} * (2 * C * b^3 * \tan(f * x + e) / d^3 + 2 * (A * a^3 * c^3 - C * a^3 * c^3 - 3 * B * a^2 * b * c^3 - 3 * A * a * b^2 * c^3 + 3 * C * a * b^2 * c^3 + B * b^3 * c^3 + 3 * B * a^3 * c^2 * d + 9 * A * a^2 * b * c^2 * d - 9 * C * a^2 * b * c^2 * d - 9 * B * a * b^2 * c^2 * d - 3 * A * b^3 * c^2 * d + 3 * C * b^3 * c^2 * d - 3 * A * a^3 * c * d^2 + 3 * C * a^3 * c * d^2 + 9 * B * a^2 * b * c * d^2 + 9 * A * a * b^2 * c * d^2 - 9 * C * a * b^2 * c * d^2 - 3 * B * b^3 * c * d^2 - B * a^3 * d^3 - 3 * A * a^2 * b * d^3 + 3 * C * a^2 * b * d^3 + 3 * B * a * b^2 * d^3 + A * b^3 * d^3 - C * b^3 * d^3) * (f * x + e) / (c^6 + 3 * c^4 * d^2 + 3 * c^2 * d^4 + d^6) + (B * a^3 * c^3 + 3 * A * a^2 * b * c^3 - 3 * C * a^2 * b * c^3 - 3 * B * a * b^2 * c^3 - A * b^3 * c^3 + C * b^3 * c^3 - 3 * A * a^3 * c^2 * d + 3 * C * a^3 * c^2 * d + 9 * B * a^2 * b * c^2 * d + 9 * A * a * b^2 * c^2 * d - 9 * C * a * b^2 * c^2 * d - 3 * B * b^3 * c^2 * d - 3 * B * a^3 * c * d^2 - 9 * A * a^2 * b * c * d^2 + 9 * C * a^2 * b * c * d^2 + 9 * B * a * b^2 * c * d^2 + 3 * A * b^3 * c * d^2 - 3 * C * b^3 * c * d^2 + A * a^3 * d^3 - C * a^3 * d^3 - 3 * B * a^2 * b * d^3 - 3 * A * a * b^2 * d^3 + 3 * C * a * b^2 * d^3 + B * b^3 * d^3) * \log(\tan(f * x + e)^2 + 1) / (c^6 + 3 * c^4 * d^2 + 3 * c^2 * d^4 + d^6) - 2 * (3 * C * b^3 * c^7 - 3 * C * a * b^2 * c^6 * d - B * b^3 * c^6 * d + 9 * C * b^3 * c^5 * d^2 - 9 * C * a * b^2 * c^4 * d^3 - 3 * B * b^3 * c^4 * d^3 + B * a^3 * c^3 * d^4 + 3 * A * a^2 * b * c^3 * d^4 - 3 * C * a^2 * b * c^3 * d^4 - 3 * B * a * b^2 * c^3 * d^4 - A * b^3 * c^3 * d^4 + 10 * C * b^3 * c^3 * d^4 - 3 * A * a^3 * c^2 * d^5 + 3 * C * a^3 * c^2 * d^5 + 9 * B * a^2 * b * c^2 * d^5 + 9 * A * a * b^2 * c^2 * d^5 - 18 * C * a * b^2 * c^2 * d^5 - 6 * B * b^3 * c^2 * d^5 - 3 * B * a^3 * c * d^6 - 9 * A * a^2 * b * c * d^6 + 9 * C * a^2 * b * c * d^6 + 9 * B * a * b^2 * c * d^6 + 3 * A * b^3 * c * d^6 + A * a^3 * d^7 - C * a^3 * d^7 - 3 * B * a^2 * b * d^7 - 3 * A * a * b^2 * d^7) * \log(\text{abs}(d * \tan(f * x + e) + c)) / (c^6 * d^4 + 3 * c^4 * d^6 + 3 * c^2 * d^8 + d^{10}) + (9 * C * b^3 * c^7 * d^2 * \tan(f * x + e)^2 - 9 * C * a * b^2 * c^6 * d^3 * \tan(f * x + e)^2 - 3 * B * b^3 * c^6 * d^3 * \tan(f * x + e)^2 + 27 * C * b^3 * c^5 * d^4 * \tan(f * x + e)^2 - 27 * C * a * b^2 * c^4 * d^5 * \tan(f * x + e)^2 - 9 * B * b^3 * c^4 * d^5 * \tan(f * x + e)^2 + 3 * B * a^3 * c^3 * d^6 * \tan(f * x + e)^2 + 9 * A * a^2 * b * c^3 * d^6 * \tan(f * x + e)^2 - 9 * C * a^2 * b * c^3 * d^6 * \tan(f * x + e)^2 - 9 * B * a * b^2 * c^3 * d^6 * \tan(f * x + e)^2 - 3 * A * b^3 * c^3 * d^6 * \tan(f * x + e)^2 + 30 * C * b^3 * c^3 * d^6 * \tan(f * x + e)^2 - 9 * A * a^3 * c^2 * d^7 * \tan(f * x + e)^2 + 9 * C * a^3 * c^2 * d^7 * \tan(f * x + e)^2 + 27 * B * a^2 * b * c^2 * d^7 * \tan(f * x + e)^2 + 27 * A * a * b^2 * c^2 * d^7 * \tan(f * x + e)^2 - 54 * C * a * b^2 * c^2 * d^7 * \tan(f * x + e)^2 - 18 * B * b^3 * c^2 * d^7 * \tan(f * x + e)^2 - 9 * B * a^3 * c * d^8 * \tan(f * x + e)^2 - 27 * A * a^2 * b * c * d^8 * \tan(f * x + e)^2 + 27 * C * a^2 * b * c * d^8 * \tan(f * x + e)^2 + 27 * B * a * b^2 * c * d^8 * \tan(f * x + e)^2 + 9 * A * b^3 * c * d^8 * \tan(f * x + e)^2 + 3 * A * a^3 * d^9 * \tan(f * x + e)^2 - 3 * C * a^3 * d^9 * \tan(f * x + e)^2 - 9 * B * a^2 * b * d^9 * \tan(f * x + e)^2 - 9 * A * a * b^2 * d^9 * \tan(f * x + e)^2 + 12 * C * b^3 * c^8 * d * \tan(f * x + e) - 6 * C * a * b^2 * c^7 * d^2 * \tan(f * x + e) - 2 * B * b^3 * c^7 * d^2 * \tan(f * x + e) - 6 * C * a^2 * b * c^6 * d^3 * \tan(f * x + e) - 6 * B * a * b^2 * c^6 * d^3 * \tan(f * x + e) - 2 * A * b^3 * c^6 * d^3 * \tan(f * x + e) + 38 * C * b^3 * c^6 * d^3 * \tan(f * x + e) - 18 * C * a * b^2 * c^5 * d^4 * \tan(f * x + e) - 6 * B * b^3 * c^5 * d^4 * \tan(f * x + e) + 8 * B * a^3 * c^4 * d^5 * \tan(f * x + e) + 24 * A * a^2 * b * c^4 * d^5 * \tan(f * x + e) - 42 * C * a^2 * b * c^4 * d^5 * \tan(f * x + e) - 42 * B * a * b^2 * c^4 * d^5 * \tan(f * x + e) - 14 * A * b^3 * c^4 * d^5 * \tan(f * x + e) + 50 * C * b^3 * c^4 * d^5 * \tan(f * x + e) - 22 * A * a^3 * c^3 * d^6 * \tan(f * x + e) + 22 * C * a^3 * c^3 * d^6 * \tan(f * x + e) + 66 * B * a^2 * b * c^3 * d^6 * \tan(f * x + e) + 66 * A * a * b^2 * c^3 * d^6 * \tan(f * x + e) - 84 * C * a * b^2 * c^3 * d^6 * \tan(f * x + e) - 28 * B * b^3 * c^3 * d^6 * \tan(f * x + e) - 18 * B * a^3 * c^2 * d^7 * \tan(f * x + e) - 54 * A * a^2 * b * c^2 * d^7 * \tan(f * x + e) + 36 * C * a^2 * b * c^2 * d^7 * \tan(f * x + e) + 36 * B * a * b^2 * c^2 * d^7 * \tan(f * x + e) + 12 * A * b^3 * c^2 * d^7 * \tan(f * x + e) + 2 * A * a^3 * c * d^8 * \tan(f * x + e) - 2 * C * a^3 * c * d^8 * \tan(f * x + e) - 6 * B * a^2 * b * c * d^8 * \tan(f * x + e) - 6 * A * a * b^2 * c * d^8 * \tan(f * x + e) - 2 * B * a^3 * d^9 * \tan(f * x + e) - 6 * A * a^2 * b * d^9 * \tan(f * x + e) + 4 * C * b^3 * c^9 - 3 *$

$$\frac{C^2 a^2 b^3 c^7 d^2 - 3 B^2 a^2 b^2 c^7 d^2 - A^3 b^3 c^7 d^2 + 13 C^2 b^3 c^7 d^2 - C^2 a^3 c^6 d^3 - 3 B^2 a^2 b^2 c^6 d^3 - 3 A^2 a^2 b^2 c^6 d^3 + 3 C^2 a^2 b^2 c^6 d^3 + B^2 b^3 c^6 d^3 + 6 B^2 a^3 c^5 d^4 + 18 A^2 a^2 b^2 c^5 d^4 - 27 C^2 a^2 b^2 c^5 d^4 - 27 B^2 a^2 b^2 c^5 d^4 - 9 A^2 b^3 c^5 d^4 + 21 C^2 b^3 c^5 d^4 - 14 A^2 a^3 c^4 d^5 + 11 C^2 a^3 c^4 d^5 + 33 B^2 a^2 b^2 c^4 d^5 + 33 A^2 a^2 b^2 c^4 d^5 - 33 C^2 a^2 b^2 c^4 d^5 - 11 B^2 b^3 c^4 d^5 - 7 B^2 a^3 c^3 d^6 - 21 A^2 a^2 b^2 c^3 d^6 + 12 C^2 a^2 b^2 c^3 d^6 + 12 B^2 a^2 b^2 c^3 d^6 + 4 A^2 b^3 c^3 d^6 - 3 A^2 a^3 c^2 d^7 - B^2 a^3 c^2 d^8 - 3 A^2 a^2 b^2 c^2 d^8 - A^2 a^3 d^9}{(c^6 d^4 + 3 c^4 d^6 + 3 c^2 d^8 + d^{10}) (d \tan(fx + e) + c)^2} / f$$

**Mupad [B]**

time = 20.60, size = 1172, normalized size = 1.46

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In]  $\text{int}(((a + b \tan(e + fx))^3 (A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan(e + fx)^2)) / (c + d \tan(e + fx))^3, x)$

[Out]  $(\log(\tan(e + fx) + 1i) (A^3 + A^2 b^3 i - B^2 a^3 i + B^2 b^3 - C^2 a^3 - C^2 b^3 i - 3 A^2 a^2 b^2 - A^2 a^2 b^2 3i + B^2 a^2 b^2 3i - 3 B^2 a^2 b^2 + 3 C^2 a^2 b^2 + C^2 a^2 b^2 3i)) / (2 f (c^2 d^3 i - 3 c^2 d - c^3 i + d^3)) - ((A^3 d^7 + 5 C^2 b^3 c^7 + B^2 a^3 c^6 d - 3 B^2 b^3 c^6 d + 5 A^2 a^3 c^2 d^5 + 5 A^2 b^3 c^3 d^4 + A^2 b^3 c^5 d^2 - 3 B^2 a^3 c^3 d^4 - 7 B^2 b^3 c^4 d^3 - 3 C^2 a^3 c^2 d^5 + C^2 a^3 c^4 d^3 + 9 C^2 b^3 c^5 d^2 - 9 A^2 a^2 b^2 c^2 d^5 + 3 A^2 a^2 b^2 c^4 d^3 - 9 A^2 a^2 b^2 c^3 d^4 + 15 B^2 a^2 b^2 c^3 d^4 + 3 B^2 a^2 b^2 c^5 d^2 - 9 B^2 a^2 b^2 c^2 d^5 + 3 B^2 a^2 b^2 c^4 d^3 - 21 C^2 a^2 b^2 c^4 d^3 + 15 C^2 a^2 b^2 c^3 d^4 + 3 C^2 a^2 b^2 c^5 d^2 + 3 A^2 a^2 b^2 c^6 d - 9 C^2 a^2 b^2 c^6 d) / (2 d (c^4 + d^4 + 2 c^2 d^2)) + (\tan(e + fx) (B^2 a^3 d^6 + 3 C^2 b^3 c^6 + 3 A^2 a^2 b^2 d^6 + 2 A^2 a^3 c^2 d^5 - 2 B^2 b^3 c^5 d - 2 C^2 a^3 c^2 d^5 + 3 A^2 b^3 c^2 d^4 + A^2 b^3 c^4 d^2 - B^2 a^3 c^2 d^4 - 4 B^2 b^3 c^3 d^3 + 5 C^2 b^3 c^4 d^2 - 3 A^2 a^2 b^2 c^2 d^4 + 9 B^2 a^2 b^2 c^2 d^4 + 3 B^2 a^2 b^2 c^4 d^2 - 12 C^2 a^2 b^2 c^3 d^3 + 9 C^2 a^2 b^2 c^2 d^4 + 3 C^2 a^2 b^2 c^4 d^2 - 6 A^2 a^2 b^2 c^5 d - 6 B^2 a^2 b^2 c^5 d - 6 C^2 a^2 b^2 c^5 d)) / (c^4 + d^4 + 2 c^2 d^2)) / (f (c^2 d^3 + d^5 \tan(e + fx)^2 + 2 c^2 d^4 \tan(e + fx))) + (\log(c + d \tan(e + fx)) (d^3 (3 B^2 b^3 c^4 + 9 C^2 a^2 b^2 c^4) - d^6 (3 A^2 b^3 c - 3 B^2 a^3 c - 9 A^2 a^2 b^2 c + 9 B^2 a^2 b^2 c + 9 C^2 a^2 b^2 c) + d^5 (3 A^2 a^3 c^2 + 6 B^2 b^3 c^2 - 3 C^2 a^3 c^2 - 9 A^2 a^2 b^2 c^2 - 9 B^2 a^2 b^2 c^2 + 18 C^2 a^2 b^2 c^2) + d^4 (A^2 b^3 c^3 - B^2 a^3 c^3 - 10 C^2 b^3 c^3 - 3 A^2 a^2 b^2 c^3 + 3 B^2 a^2 b^2 c^3 + 3 C^2 a^2 b^2 c^3) + d^7 (C^2 a^3 - A^2 a^3 + 3 A^2 a^2 b^2 + 3 B^2 a^2 b^2) + d (B^2 b^3 c^6 + 3 C^2 a^2 b^2 c^6) - 3 C^2 b^3 c^7 - 9 C^2 b^3 c^5 d^2)) / (f (d^{10} + 3 c^2 d^8 + 3 c^4 d^6 + c^6 d^4)) + (\log(\tan(e + fx) - 1i) (A^3 i + A^2 b^3 - B^2 a^3 + B^2 b^3 i - C^2 a^3 i - C^2 b^3 - A^2 a^2 b^2 3i - 3 A^2 a^2 b^2 + 3 B^2 a^2 b^2 - B^2 a^2 b^2 3i + C^2 a^2 b^2 3i + 3 C^2 a^2 b^2)) / (2 f (3 c^2 d^2 - c^2 d^3 i - c^3 + d^3 i)) + (C^2 b^3 \tan(e + fx)) / (d^3 f)$

$$3.85 \quad \int \frac{(a+b \tan(e+fx))^2 (A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx))}{(c+d \tan(e+fx))^3} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=597

$$\frac{(b^2(Ac^3 - c^3C + 3Bc^2d - 3Acd^2 + 3cCd^2 - Bd^3) + a^2(c^3C - 3Bc^2d - 3cCd^2 + Bd^3 - A(c^3 - 3cd^2)) - 2a}{(c^2 + d^2)^3}$$

[Out]  $-(b^2*(A*c^3-3*A*c*d^2+3*B*c^2*d-B*d^3-C*c^3+3*C*c*d^2)+a^2*(c^3*C-3*B*c^2*d-3*c*C*d^2+B*d^3-A*(c^3-3*c*d^2))-2*a*b*((A-C)*d*(3*c^2-d^2)-B*(c^3-3*c*d^2)))*x/(c^2+d^2)^3-(2*a*b*(A*c^3-3*A*c*d^2+3*B*c^2*d-B*d^3-C*c^3+3*C*c*d^2)-a^2*((A-C)*d*(3*c^2-d^2)-B*(c^3-3*c*d^2))+b^2*((A-C)*d*(3*c^2-d^2)-B*(c^3-3*c*d^2)))*\ln(\cos(f*x+e))/(c^2+d^2)^3/f-(2*a*b*d^3*(A*c^3-3*A*c*d^2+3*B*c^2*d-B*d^3-C*c^3+3*C*c*d^2)-b^2*(c^6*C+3*c^4*C*d^2+B*c^3*d^3-3*c^2*(A-2*C)*d^4-3*B*c*d^5+A*d^6)-a^2*d^3*((A-C)*d*(3*c^2-d^2)-B*(c^3-3*c*d^2)))*\ln(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))/d^3/(c^2+d^2)^3/f-1/2*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)*(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))^2/d/(c^2+d^2)/f/(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^2+(-a*d+b*c)*(b*(c^4*C-c^2*(A-3*C)*d^2-2*B*c*d^3+A*d^4)+a*d^2*(2*c*(A-C)*d-B*(c^2-d^2)))/d^3/(c^2+d^2)^2/f/(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))$

**Rubi [A]**

time = 0.95, antiderivative size = 597, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.133$ , Rules used = {3726, 3716, 3707, 3698, 31, 3556}

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^2\*(A + B\*Tan[e + f\*x] + C\*Tan[e + f\*x]^2))/(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^3,x]

[Out]  $-(((b^2*(A*c^3 - c^3*C + 3*B*c^2*d - 3*A*c*d^2 + 3*c*C*d^2 - B*d^3) + a^2*(c^3*C - 3*B*c^2*d - 3*c*C*d^2 + B*d^3 - A*(c^3 - 3*c*d^2)) - 2*a*b*((A - C)*d*(3*c^2 - d^2) - B*(c^3 - 3*c*d^2)))*x)/(c^2 + d^2)^3 - (((2*a*b*(A*c^3 - c^3*C + 3*B*c^2*d - 3*A*c*d^2 + 3*c*C*d^2 - B*d^3) - a^2*((A - C)*d*(3*c^2 - d^2) - B*(c^3 - 3*c*d^2)) + b^2*((A - C)*d*(3*c^2 - d^2) - B*(c^3 - 3*c*d^2)))*\text{Log}[\text{Cos}[e + f*x]])/((c^2 + d^2)^3*f) - (((2*a*b*d^3*(A*c^3 - c^3*C + 3*B*c^2*d - 3*A*c*d^2 + 3*c*C*d^2 - B*d^3) - b^2*(c^6*C + 3*c^4*C*d^2 + B*c^3*d^3 - 3*c^2*(A - 2*C)*d^4 - 3*B*c*d^5 + A*d^6) - a^2*d^3*((A - C)*d*(3*c^2 - d^2) - B*(c^3 - 3*c*d^2)))*\text{Log}[c + d*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]])/(d^3*(c^2 + d^2)^3*f) - ((c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*(a + b*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])^2)/(2*d*(c^2 + d^2)*f*(c + d*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])^2) + ((b*c - a*d)*(b*(c^4*C - c^2*(A - 3*C)*d^2 - 2*B*c*d^3 + A*d^4) + a*d^2*(2*c*(A - C)*d - B*(c^2 - d^2))))/(d^3*(c^2 + d^2)^2*f*(c + d*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]))$

Rule 31



Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*(x\_))<sup>(-1)</sup>, x\_Symbol] := Simp[Log[RemoveContent[a + b\*x, x]]/b, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x]

#### Rule 3556

Int[tan[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] := Simp[-Log[RemoveContent[Cos[c + d\*x], x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 3698

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])<sup>(m\_)</sup>\*((A\_) + (C\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])<sup>2</sup>, x\_Symbol] := Dist[A/(b\*f), Subst[Int[(a + x)<sup>m</sup>, x], x, b\*Tan[e + f\*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && EqQ[A, C]

#### Rule 3707

Int[((A\_) + (B\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)] + (C\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])<sup>2</sup>)/((a\_) + (b\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(a\*A + b\*B - a\*C)\*(x/(a<sup>2</sup> + b<sup>2</sup>)), x] + (Dist[(A\*b<sup>2</sup> - a\*b\*B + a<sup>2</sup>\*C)/(a<sup>2</sup> + b<sup>2</sup>), Int[(1 + Tan[e + f\*x])<sup>2</sup>/(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x]), x], x] - Dist[(A\*b - a\*B - b\*C)/(a<sup>2</sup> + b<sup>2</sup>), Int[Tan[e + f\*x], x], x]) /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[A\*b<sup>2</sup> - a\*b\*B + a<sup>2</sup>\*C, 0] && NeQ[a<sup>2</sup> + b<sup>2</sup>, 0] && NeQ[A\*b - a\*B - b\*C, 0]

#### Rule 3716

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])<sup>(n\_)</sup>\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])<sup>2</sup>, x\_Symbol] := Simp[(-b\*c - a\*d)\*(c<sup>2</sup>\*C - B\*c\*d + A\*d<sup>2</sup>)\*((c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])<sup>(n + 1)</sup>/(d<sup>2</sup>\*f\*(n + 1)\*(c<sup>2</sup> + d<sup>2</sup>))), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(c<sup>2</sup> + d<sup>2</sup>)), Int[(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])<sup>(n + 1)</sup>\*Simp[a\*d\*(A\*c - c\*C + B\*d) + b\*(c<sup>2</sup>\*C - B\*c\*d + A\*d<sup>2</sup>) + d\*(A\*b\*c + a\*B\*c - b\*c\*C - a\*A\*d + b\*B\*d + a\*C\*d)\*Tan[e + f\*x] + b\*C\*(c<sup>2</sup> + d<sup>2</sup>)\*Tan[e + f\*x]<sup>2</sup>, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[c<sup>2</sup> + d<sup>2</sup>, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

#### Rule 3726

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])<sup>(m\_)</sup>\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])<sup>(n\_)</sup>\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)] + (C\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])<sup>2</sup>, x\_Symbol] := Simp[(A\*d<sup>2</sup> + c\*(c\*C - B\*d))\*(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])<sup>m</sup>\*((c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])<sup>(n + 1)</sup>/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(c<sup>2</sup> + d<sup>2</sup>))), x] - Dist[1/(d\*(n + 1)\*(c<sup>2</sup> + d<sup>2</sup>)), Int[(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])<sup>(m - 1)</sup>\*((c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])<sup>(n + 1)</sup>\*Simp[A\*d\*(b\*d\*m - a\*c\*(n + 1)) + (c\*C - B\*d)\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) - d\*(n + 1)\*((A - C)\*(b\*c - a\*d) + B\*(a\*c + b\*d))\*Tan[e + f\*x] - b\*(d\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*(m + n + 1) - C\*(c<sup>2</sup>\*m - d<sup>2</sup>\*(n + 1)))\*Tan[e + f\*x]<sup>2</sup>, x], x]

], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{(a + b \tan(e + fx))^2 (A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx))}{(c + d \tan(e + fx))^3} dx &= -\frac{(c^2 C - Bcd + Ad^2) (a + b \tan(e + fx))}{2d(c^2 + d^2) f(c + d \tan(e + fx))^2} \\ &= -\frac{(c^2 C - Bcd + Ad^2) (a + b \tan(e + fx))}{2d(c^2 + d^2) f(c + d \tan(e + fx))^2} \\ &= \frac{(a^2(Ac^3 - c^3 C + 3Bc^2 d - 3Acd^2 + 3C))}{2d(c^2 + d^2) f(c + d \tan(e + fx))^2} \\ &= \frac{(a^2(Ac^3 - c^3 C + 3Bc^2 d - 3Acd^2 + 3C))}{2d(c^2 + d^2) f(c + d \tan(e + fx))^2} \\ &= \frac{(a^2(Ac^3 - c^3 C + 3Bc^2 d - 3Acd^2 + 3C))}{2d(c^2 + d^2) f(c + d \tan(e + fx))^2} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [C] Result contains complex when optimal does not.  
time = 7.49, size = 2499, normalized size = 4.19

Result too large to show

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^2\*(A + B\*Tan[e + f\*x] + C\*Tan[e + f\*x]^2))/(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^3,x]

[Out] ((- (b^2\*c^4\*C) + b^2\*B\*c^3\*d + 2\*a\*b\*c^3\*C\*d - A\*b^2\*c^2\*d^2 - 2\*a\*b\*B\*c^2\*d^2 - a^2\*c^2\*C\*d^2 + 2\*a\*A\*b\*c\*d^3 + a^2\*B\*c\*d^3 - a^2\*A\*d^4)\*Sec[e + f\*x] \* (c\*Cos[e + f\*x] + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])\*(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^2)/((2\*(c - I\*d)^2\*(c + I\*d)^2\*d\*f\*(a\*Cos[e + f\*x] + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^2\*(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^3) + ((a^2\*A\*c^3 - A\*b^2\*c^3 - 2\*a\*b\*B\*c^3 - a^2\*c^3\*C + b^2\*c^3\*C + 6\*a\*A\*b\*c^2\*d + 3\*a^2\*B\*c^2\*d - 3\*b^2\*B\*c^2\*d - 6\*a\*b\*c^2\*C\*d - 3\*a^2\*A\*c\*d^2 + 3\*A\*b^2\*c\*d^2 + 6\*a\*b\*B\*c\*d^2 + 3\*a^2\*c\*C\*d^2 - 3\*b^2\*c\*C\*d^2 - 2\*a\*A\*b\*d^3 - a^2\*B\*d^3 + b^2\*B\*d^3 + 2\*a\*b\*C\*d^3)\*(e + f\*x)\*Sec[e + f\*x]\*(c\*Cos[e + f\*x] + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^3\*(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^2)/((c - I\*d)^3\*(c + I\*d)^3\*f\*(a\*Cos[e + f\*x] + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^2\*(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^3) + ((I\*b^2\*c^13\*C\*d^2 + b^2\*c^12\*C\*d^3 + (5\*I)\*b^2\*c^11\*C\*d^4 - (2\*I)\*a\*A\*b\*c^10\*d^5 - I\*a^2\*B\*c^10\*d^5 + I\*b^2\*B\*c^10\*d^5 + (2\*I)\*a\*b\*c^10\*C\*d^5 + 5\*b^2\*c^10\*C\*d^5 + (3\*I)\*a^2\*A\*c^9\*d^6 - 2\*a\*A\*b\*c^9\*d^6 - (3\*I)\*A\*b^2\*c^9\*d^6 - a^2\*B\*c^9\*d^6 - (6\*I)\*a\*b\*B\*c^9\*d^6 + b^2\*B\*c^9\*d^6 - (3\*I)\*a^2\*c^9\*C\*d^6 + 2\*a\*b\*c^9\*C\*d^6

$$\begin{aligned}
& + (13I)*b^2*c^9*C*d^6 + 3*a^2*A*c^8*d^7 + (2I)*a*A*b*c^8*d^7 - 3*A*b^2*c^8*d^7 + I*a^2*B*c^8*d^7 - 6*a*b*B*c^8*d^7 - I*b^2*B*c^8*d^7 - 3*a^2*c^8*C*d^7 - (2I)*a*b*c^8*C*d^7 + 13*b^2*c^8*C*d^7 + (5I)*a^2*A*c^7*d^8 + 2*a*A*b*c^7*d^8 - (5I)*A*b^2*c^7*d^8 + a^2*B*c^7*d^8 - (10I)*a*b*B*c^7*d^8 - b^2*B*c^7*d^8 - (5I)*a^2*c^7*C*d^8 - 2*a*b*c^7*C*d^8 + (15I)*b^2*c^7*C*d^8 + 5*a^2*A*c^6*d^9 + (10I)*a*A*b*c^6*d^9 - 5*A*b^2*c^6*d^9 + (5I)*a^2*B*c^6*d^9 - 10*a*b*B*c^6*d^9 - (5I)*b^2*B*c^6*d^9 - 5*a^2*c^6*C*d^9 - (10I)*a*b*c^6*C*d^9 + 15*b^2*c^6*C*d^9 + I*a^2*A*c^5*d^10 + 10*a*A*b*c^5*d^10 - I*A*b^2*c^5*d^10 + 5*a^2*B*c^5*d^10 - (2I)*a*b*B*c^5*d^10 - 5*b^2*B*c^5*d^10 - I*a^2*c^5*C*d^10 - 10*a*b*c^5*C*d^10 + (6I)*b^2*c^5*C*d^10 + a^2*A*c^4*d^11 + (6I)*a*A*b*c^4*d^11 - A*b^2*c^4*d^11 + (3I)*a^2*B*c^4*d^11 - 2*a*b*B*c^4*d^11 - (3I)*b^2*B*c^4*d^11 - a^2*c^4*C*d^11 - (6I)*a*b*c^4*C*d^11 + 6*b^2*c^4*C*d^11 - I*a^2*A*c^3*d^12 + 6*a*A*b*c^3*d^12 + I*A*b^2*c^3*d^12 + 3*a^2*B*c^3*d^12 + (2I)*a*b*B*c^3*d^12 - 3*b^2*B*c^3*d^12 + I*a^2*c^3*C*d^12 - 6*a*b*c^3*C*d^12 - a^2*A*c^2*d^13 + A*b^2*c^2*d^13 + 2*a*b*B*c^2*d^13 + a^2*c^2*C*d^13*(e + f*x)*Sec[e + f*x]*(c*Cos[e + f*x] + d*Sin[e + f*x])^3*(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^2)/(c^2*(c - I*d)^6*(c + I*d)^5*d^5*f*(a*Cos[e + f*x] + b*Sin[e + f*x])^2*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^3) - (I*(b^2*c^6*C + 3*b^2*c^4*C*d^2 - 2*a*A*b*c^3*d^3 - a^2*B*c^3*d^3 + b^2*B*c^3*d^3 + 2*a*b*c^3*C*d^3 + 3*a^2*A*c^2*d^4 - 3*A*b^2*c^2*d^4 - 6*a*b*B*c^2*d^4 - 3*a^2*c^2*C*d^4 + 6*b^2*c^2*C*d^4 + 6*a*A*b*c*d^5 + 3*a^2*B*c*d^5 - 3*b^2*B*c*d^5 - 6*a*b*c*C*d^5 - a^2*A*d^6 + A*b^2*d^6 + 2*a*b*B*d^6 + a^2*C*d^6)*ArcTan[Tan[e + f*x]]*Sec[e + f*x]*(c*Cos[e + f*x] + d*Sin[e + f*x])^3*(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^2)/(d^3*(c^2 + d^2)^3*f*(a*Cos[e + f*x] + b*Sin[e + f*x])^2*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^3) - (b^2*C*Log[Cos[e + f*x]]*Sec[e + f*x]*(c*Cos[e + f*x] + d*Sin[e + f*x])^3*(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^2)/(d^3*f*(a*Cos[e + f*x] + b*Sin[e + f*x])^2*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^3) + ((b^2*c^6*C + 3*b^2*c^4*C*d^2 - 2*a*A*b*c^3*d^3 - a^2*B*c^3*d^3 + b^2*B*c^3*d^3 + 2*a*b*c^3*C*d^3 + 3*a^2*A*c^2*d^4 - 3*A*b^2*c^2*d^4 - 6*a*b*B*c^2*d^4 - 3*a^2*c^2*C*d^4 + 6*b^2*c^2*C*d^4 + 6*a*A*b*c*d^5 + 3*a^2*B*c*d^5 - 3*b^2*B*c*d^5 - 6*a*b*c*C*d^5 - a^2*A*d^6 + A*b^2*d^6 + 2*a*b*B*d^6 + a^2*C*d^6)*Log[(c*Cos[e + f*x] + d*Sin[e + f*x])^2]*Sec[e + f*x]*(c*Cos[e + f*x] + d*Sin[e + f*x])^3*(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^2)/(2*d^3*(c^2 + d^2)^3*f*(a*Cos[e + f*x] + b*Sin[e + f*x])^2*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^3) + (Sec[e + f*x]*(c*Cos[e + f*x] + d*Sin[e + f*x])^2*(-(b^2*c^5*C*Sin[e + f*x]) + A*b^2*c^3*d^2*Sin[e + f*x] + 2*a*b*B*c^3*d^2*Sin[e + f*x] + a^2*c^3*C*d^2*Sin[e + f*x] - 4*b^2*c^3*C*d^2*Sin[e + f*x] - 4*a*A*b*c^2*d^3*Sin[e + f*x] - 2*a^2*B*c^2*d^3*Sin[e + f*x] + 3*b^2*B*c^2*d^3*Sin[e + f*x] + 6*a*b*c^2*C*d^3*Sin[e + f*x] + 3*a^2*A*c*d^4*Sin[e + f*x] - 2*A*b^2*c*d^4*Sin[e + f*x] - 4*a*b*B*c*d^4*Sin[e + f*x] - 2*a^2*c*C*d^4*Sin[e + f*x] + 2*a*A*b*d^5*Sin[e + f*x] + a^2*B*d^5*Sin[e + f*x])*(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^2)/(c*(c - I*d)^2*(c + I*d)^2*d^2*f*(a*Cos[e + f*x] + b*Sin[e + f*x])^2*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^3)
\end{aligned}$$

Maple [A]

time = 0.59, size = 865, normalized size = 1.45 Too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((a+b*tan(f*x+e))^2*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^3,x
,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

```
[Out] 1/f*(-1/2*(A*a^2*d^4-2*A*a*b*c*d^3+A*b^2*c^2*d^2-B*a^2*c*d^3+2*B*a*b*c^2*d^
2-B*b^2*c^3*d+C*a^2*c^2*d^2-2*C*a*b*c^3*d+C*b^2*c^4)/d^3/(c^2+d^2)/(c+d*tan
(f*x+e))^2-(2*A*a^2*c*d^4-2*A*a*b*c^2*d^3+2*A*a*b*d^5-2*A*b^2*c*d^4-B*a^2*c
^2*d^3+B*a^2*d^5-4*B*a*b*c*d^4+B*b^2*c^4*d+3*B*b^2*c^2*d^3-2*C*a^2*c*d^4+2*
C*a*b*c^4*d+6*C*a*b*c^2*d^3-2*C*b^2*c^5-4*C*b^2*c^3*d^2)/d^3/(c^2+d^2)^2/(c
+d*tan(f*x+e))+(3*A*a^2*c^2*d^4-A*a^2*d^6-2*A*a*b*c^3*d^3+6*A*a*b*c*d^5-3*A
*b^2*c^2*d^4+A*b^2*d^6-B*a^2*c^3*d^3+3*B*a^2*c*d^5-6*B*a*b*c^2*d^4+2*B*a*b*
d^6+B*b^2*c^3*d^3-3*B*b^2*c*d^5-3*C*a^2*c^2*d^4+C*a^2*d^6+2*C*a*b*c^3*d^3-6
*C*a*b*c*d^5+C*b^2*c^6+3*C*b^2*c^4*d^2+6*C*b^2*c^2*d^4)/(c^2+d^2)^3/d^3*ln(
c+d*tan(f*x+e))+1/(c^2+d^2)^3*(1/2*(-3*A*a^2*c^2*d+A*a^2*d^3+2*A*a*b*c^3-6*
A*a*b*c*d^2+3*A*b^2*c^2*d-A*b^2*d^3+B*a^2*c^3-3*B*a^2*c*d^2+6*B*a*b*c^2*d-2
*B*a*b*d^3-B*b^2*c^3+3*B*b^2*c*d^2+3*C*a^2*c^2*d-C*a^2*d^3-2*C*a*b*c^3+6*C*
a*b*c*d^2-3*C*b^2*c^2*d+C*b^2*d^3)*ln(1+tan(f*x+e)^2)+(A*a^2*c^3-3*A*a^2*c*
d^2+6*A*a*b*c^2*d-2*A*a*b*d^3-A*b^2*c^3+3*A*b^2*c*d^2+3*B*a^2*c^2*d-B*a^2*d
^3-2*B*a*b*c^3+6*B*a*b*c*d^2-3*B*b^2*c^2*d+B*b^2*d^3-C*a^2*c^3+3*C*a^2*c*d^
2-6*C*a*b*c^2*d+2*C*a*b*d^3+C*b^2*c^3-3*C*b^2*c*d^2)*arctan(tan(f*x+e))))
```

**Maxima** [A]

time = 0.55, size = 833, normalized size = 1.40

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*tan(f*x+e))^2*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(c+d*tan(f*x+e
))^3,x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] 1/2*(2*((A - C)*a^2 - 2*B*a*b - (A - C)*b^2)*c^3 + 3*(B*a^2 + 2*(A - C)*a*
b - B*b^2)*c^2*d - 3*((A - C)*a^2 - 2*B*a*b - (A - C)*b^2)*c*d^2 - (B*a^2 +
2*(A - C)*a*b - B*b^2)*d^3)*(f*x + e)/(c^6 + 3*c^4*d^2 + 3*c^2*d^4 + d^6)
+ 2*(C*b^2*c^6 + 3*C*b^2*c^4*d^2 - (B*a^2 + 2*(A - C)*a*b - B*b^2)*c^3*d^3
+ 3*((A - C)*a^2 - 2*B*a*b - (A - 2*C)*b^2)*c^2*d^4 + 3*(B*a^2 + 2*(A - C)*
a*b - B*b^2)*c*d^5 - ((A - C)*a^2 - 2*B*a*b - A*b^2)*d^6)*log(d*tan(f*x + e
) + c)/(c^6*d^3 + 3*c^4*d^5 + 3*c^2*d^7 + d^9) + ((B*a^2 + 2*(A - C)*a*b -
B*b^2)*c^3 - 3*((A - C)*a^2 - 2*B*a*b - (A - C)*b^2)*c^2*d - 3*(B*a^2 + 2*(
A - C)*a*b - B*b^2)*c*d^2 + ((A - C)*a^2 - 2*B*a*b - (A - C)*b^2)*d^3)*log(
tan(f*x + e)^2 + 1)/(c^6 + 3*c^4*d^2 + 3*c^2*d^4 + d^6) + (3*C*b^2*c^6 - A*
a^2*d^6 - (2*C*a*b + B*b^2)*c^5*d - (C*a^2 + 2*B*a*b + (A - 7*C)*b^2)*c^4*d
^2 + (3*B*a^2 + 2*(3*A - 5*C)*a*b - 5*B*b^2)*c^3*d^3 - ((5*A - 3*C)*a^2 - 6
*B*a*b - 3*A*b^2)*c^2*d^4 - (B*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*c*d^5 + 2*(2*C*b^2*c^5*d + 4*
C*b^2*c^3*d^3 - (2*C*a*b + B*b^2)*c^4*d^2 + (B*a^2 + 2*(A - 3*C)*a*b - 3*B*
b^2)*c^2*d^4 - 2*((A - C)*a^2 - 2*B*a*b - A*b^2)*c*d^5 - (B*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*
```

$d^6) \tan(f*x + e)) / (c^6*d^3 + 2*c^4*d^5 + c^2*d^7 + (c^4*d^5 + 2*c^2*d^7 + d^9) \tan(f*x + e)^2 + 2*(c^5*d^4 + 2*c^3*d^6 + c*d^8) \tan(f*x + e)) / f$

**Fricas [B]** Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1630 vs. 2(596) = 1192.

time = 3.37, size = 1630, normalized size = 2.73

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))^2\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2)/(c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^3,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{2} * (C*b^2*c^6*d^2 - A*a^2*d^8 + (2*C*a*b + B*b^2)*c^5*d^3 - (3*C*a^2 + 6*B*a*b + (3*A - 7*C)*b^2)*c^4*d^4 + 5*(B*a^2 + 2*(A - C)*a*b - B*b^2)*c^3*d^5 - ((7*A - 3*C)*a^2 - 6*B*a*b - 3*A*b^2)*c^2*d^6 - (B*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*c*d^7 + 2*((A - C)*a^2 - 2*B*a*b - (A - C)*b^2)*c^5*d^3 + 3*(B*a^2 + 2*(A - C)*a*b - B*b^2)*c^4*d^4 - 3*((A - C)*a^2 - 2*B*a*b - (A - C)*b^2)*c^3*d^5 - (B*a^2 + 2*(A - C)*a*b - B*b^2)*c^2*d^6)*f*x - (3*C*b^2*c^6*d^2 + A*a^2*d^8 - (2*C*a*b + B*b^2)*c^5*d^3 - (C*a^2 + 2*B*a*b + (A - 9*C)*b^2)*c^4*d^4 + (3*B*a^2 + 2*(3*A - 7*C)*a*b - 7*B*b^2)*c^3*d^5 - 5*((A - C)*a^2 - 2*B*a*b - A*b^2)*c^2*d^6 - 3*(B*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*c*d^7 - 2*((A - C)*a^2 - 2*B*a*b - (A - C)*b^2)*c^3*d^5 + 3*(B*a^2 + 2*(A - C)*a*b - B*b^2)*c^2*d^6 - 3*((A - C)*a^2 - 2*B*a*b - (A - C)*b^2)*c*d^7 - (B*a^2 + 2*(A - C)*a*b - B*b^2)*d^8)*f*x) * \tan(f*x + e)^2 + (C*b^2*c^8 + 3*C*b^2*c^6*d^2 - (B*a^2 + 2*(A - C)*a*b - B*b^2)*c^5*d^3 + 3*((A - C)*a^2 - 2*B*a*b - (A - 2*C)*b^2)*c^4*d^4 + 3*(B*a^2 + 2*(A - C)*a*b - B*b^2)*c^3*d^5 - ((A - C)*a^2 - 2*B*a*b - A*b^2)*c^2*d^6 + (C*b^2*c^6*d^2 + 3*C*b^2*c^4*d^4 - (B*a^2 + 2*(A - C)*a*b - B*b^2)*c^3*d^5 + 3*((A - C)*a^2 - 2*B*a*b - (A - 2*C)*b^2)*c^2*d^6 + 3*(B*a^2 + 2*(A - C)*a*b - B*b^2)*c*d^7 - ((A - C)*a^2 - 2*B*a*b - A*b^2)*d^8) * \tan(f*x + e)^2 + 2*(C*b^2*c^7*d + 3*C*b^2*c^5*d^3 - (B*a^2 + 2*(A - C)*a*b - B*b^2)*c^4*d^4 + 3*((A - C)*a^2 - 2*B*a*b - (A - 2*C)*b^2)*c^3*d^5 + 3*(B*a^2 + 2*(A - C)*a*b - B*b^2)*c^2*d^6 - ((A - C)*a^2 - 2*B*a*b - A*b^2)*c*d^7) * \tan(f*x + e) * \log((d^2 * \tan(f*x + e)^2 + 2*c*d * \tan(f*x + e) + c^2) / (\tan(f*x + e)^2 + 1)) - (C*b^2*c^8 + 3*C*b^2*c^6*d^2 + 3*C*b^2*c^4*d^4 + C*b^2*c^2*d^6 + (C*b^2*c^6*d^2 + 3*C*b^2*c^4*d^4 + 3*C*b^2*c^2*d^6 + C*b^2*d^8) * \tan(f*x + e)^2 + 2*(C*b^2*c^7*d + 3*C*b^2*c^5*d^3 + 3*C*b^2*c^3*d^5 + C*b^2*c*d^7) * \tan(f*x + e)) * \log(1 / (\tan(f*x + e)^2 + 1)) - 2*(C*b^2*c^7*d - (C*a^2 + 2*B*a*b + (A - 3*C)*b^2)*c^5*d^3 + (2*B*a^2 + 2*(2*A - 3*C)*a*b - 3*B*b^2)*c^4*d^4 - (3*(A - C)*a^2 - 6*B*a*b - (3*A - 4*C)*b^2)*c^3*d^5 - 3*(B*a^2 + 2*(A - C)*a*b - B*b^2)*c^2*d^6 + ((3*A - 2*C)*a^2 - 4*B*a*b - 2*A*b^2)*c*d^7 + (B*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*d^8 - 2*((A - C)*a^2 - 2*B*a*b - (A - C)*b^2)*c^4*d^4 + 3*(B*a^2 + 2*(A - C)*a*b - B*b^2)*c^3*d^5 - 3*((A - C)*a^2 - 2*B*a*b - (A - C)*b^2)*c^2*d^6 - (B*a^2 + 2*(A - C)*a*b - B*b^2)*c*d^7) * f*x) * \tan(f*x + e) / ((c^6*d^5 + 3*c^4*d^7 + 3*c^2*d^9 + d^11) * f * \tan(f*x + e)^2 + 2*(c^7*d^4 + 3*c^$

$5*d^6 + 3*c^3*d^8 + c*d^{10})*f*\tan(f*x + e) + (c^8*d^3 + 3*c^6*d^5 + 3*c^4*d^7 + c^2*d^9)*f)$

**Sympy [F(-2)]**

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: AttributeError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))\*\*2\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)\*\*2)/(c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))\*\*3,x)

[Out] Exception raised: AttributeError >> 'NoneType' object has no attribute 'primitive'

**Giac [B]** Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1709 vs.  $2(596) = 1192$ .

time = 1.14, size = 1709, normalized size = 2.86

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))^2\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2)/(c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^3,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{2} * (2 * (A * a^2 * c^3 - C * a^2 * c^3 - 2 * B * a * b * c^3 - A * b^2 * c^3 + C * b^2 * c^3 + 3 * B * a^2 * c^2 * d + 6 * A * a * b * c^2 * d - 6 * C * a * b * c^2 * d - 3 * B * b^2 * c^2 * d - 3 * A * a^2 * c * d^2 + 3 * C * a^2 * c * d^2 + 6 * B * a * b * c * d^2 + 3 * A * b^2 * c * d^2 - 3 * C * b^2 * c * d^2 - B * a^2 * d^3 - 2 * A * a * b * d^3 + 2 * C * a * b * d^3 + B * b^2 * d^3) * (f * x + e) / (c^6 + 3 * c^4 * d^2 + 3 * c^2 * d^4 + d^6) + (B * a^2 * c^3 + 2 * A * a * b * c^3 - 2 * C * a * b * c^3 - B * b^2 * c^3 - 3 * A * a^2 * c^2 * d + 3 * C * a^2 * c^2 * d + 6 * B * a * b * c^2 * d + 3 * A * b^2 * c^2 * d - 3 * C * b^2 * c^2 * d - 3 * B * a^2 * c * d^2 - 6 * A * a * b * c * d^2 + 6 * C * a * b * c * d^2 + 3 * B * b^2 * c * d^2 + A * a^2 * d^3 - C * a^2 * d^3 - 2 * B * a * b * d^3 - A * b^2 * d^3 + C * b^2 * d^3) * \log(\tan(f * x + e)^2 + 1) / (c^6 + 3 * c^4 * d^2 + 3 * c^2 * d^4 + d^6) + 2 * (C * b^2 * c^6 + 3 * C * b^2 * c^4 * d^2 - B * a^2 * c^3 * d^3 - 2 * A * a * b * c^3 * d^3 + 2 * C * a * b * c^3 * d^3 + B * b^2 * c^3 * d^3 + 3 * A * a^2 * c^2 * d^4 - 3 * C * a^2 * c^2 * d^4 - 6 * B * a * b * c^2 * d^4 - 3 * A * b^2 * c^2 * d^4 + 6 * C * b^2 * c^2 * d^4 + 3 * B * a^2 * c * d^5 + 6 * A * a * b * c * d^5 - 6 * C * a * b * c * d^5 - 3 * B * b^2 * c * d^5 - A * a^2 * d^6 + C * a^2 * d^6 + 2 * B * a * b * d^6 + A * b^2 * d^6) * \log(\text{abs}(d * \tan(f * x + e) + c)) / (c^6 * d^3 + 3 * c^4 * d^5 + 3 * c^2 * d^7 + d^9) - (3 * C * b^2 * c^6 * d * \tan(f * x + e)^2 + 9 * C * b^2 * c^4 * d^3 * \tan(f * x + e)^2 - 3 * B * a^2 * c^3 * d^4 * \tan(f * x + e)^2 - 6 * A * a * b * c^3 * d^4 * \tan(f * x + e)^2 + 6 * C * a * b * c^3 * d^4 * \tan(f * x + e)^2 + 3 * B * b^2 * c^3 * d^4 * \tan(f * x + e)^2 + 9 * A * a^2 * c^2 * d^5 * \tan(f * x + e)^2 - 9 * C * a^2 * c^2 * d^5 * \tan(f * x + e)^2 - 18 * B * a * b * c^2 * d^5 * \tan(f * x + e)^2 - 9 * A * b^2 * c^2 * d^5 * \tan(f * x + e)^2 + 18 * C * b^2 * c^2 * d^5 * \tan(f * x + e)^2 + 9 * B * a^2 * c * d^6 * \tan(f * x + e)^2 + 18 * A * a * b * c * d^6 * \tan(f * x + e)^2 - 18 * C * a * b * c * d^6 * \tan(f * x + e)^2 - 9 * B * b^2 * c * d^6 * \tan(f * x + e)^2 - 3 * A * a^2 * d^7 * \tan(f * x + e)^2 + 3 * C * a^2 * d^7 * \tan(f * x + e)^2 + 6 * B * a * b * d^7 * \tan(f * x + e)^2 - 3 * C * b^2 * d^7 * \tan(f * x + e)^2)$

$$\begin{aligned}
& + e)^2 + 3A^2b^2d^7 \tan(fx + e)^2 + 2Cb^2c^7 \tan(fx + e) + 4C^2ab^2c^6 d \tan(fx + e) + 2B^2b^2c^6 d \tan(fx + e) + 6C^2b^2c^5 d^2 \tan(fx + e) \\
& - 8B^2a^2c^4 d^3 \tan(fx + e) - 16A^2ab^2c^4 d^3 \tan(fx + e) + 28C^2a^2b^2c^4 d^3 \tan(fx + e) + 14B^2b^2c^4 d^3 \tan(fx + e) + 22A^2a^2c^3 d^4 \tan(fx + e) \\
& - 22C^2a^2c^3 d^4 \tan(fx + e) - 44B^2a^2b^2c^3 d^4 \tan(fx + e) - 22A^2b^2c^3 d^4 \tan(fx + e) + 28C^2b^2c^3 d^4 \tan(fx + e) + 18B^2a^2c^2 d^5 \tan(fx + e) \\
& + 36A^2ab^2c^2 d^5 \tan(fx + e) - 24C^2ab^2c^2 d^5 \tan(fx + e) - 12B^2b^2c^2 d^5 \tan(fx + e) - 2A^2a^2c^2 d^6 \tan(fx + e) + 2C^2a^2c^2 d^6 \tan(fx + e) \\
& + 4B^2a^2b^2c^2 d^6 \tan(fx + e) + 2A^2b^2c^2 d^6 \tan(fx + e) + 2B^2a^2 d^7 \tan(fx + e) + 4A^2ab^2 d^7 \tan(fx + e) + 2C^2ab^2 c^7 + B^2b^2 c^7 \\
& + C^2a^2 c^6 d + 2B^2ab^2 c^6 d + A^2b^2 c^6 d - C^2b^2 c^6 d - 6B^2a^2 c^5 d^2 - 12A^2ab^2 c^5 d^2 + 18C^2ab^2 c^5 d^2 + 9B^2b^2 c^5 d^2 + 14A^2a^2 c^4 d^3 \\
& - 11C^2a^2 c^4 d^3 - 22B^2a^2 b^2 c^4 d^3 - 11A^2b^2 c^4 d^3 + 11C^2b^2 c^4 d^3 + 7B^2a^2 c^3 d^4 + 14A^2ab^2 c^3 d^4 - 8C^2ab^2 c^3 d^4 - 4B^2b^2 c^3 d^4 \\
& + 3A^2a^2 c^2 d^5 + B^2a^2 c^2 d^6 + 2A^2ab^2 c^2 d^6 + A^2a^2 d^7) / ((c^6 d^2 + 3c^4 d^4 + 3c^2 d^6 + d^8) * (d \tan(fx + e) + c)^2) / f
\end{aligned}$$

**Mupad [B]**

time = 30.69, size = 807, normalized size = 1.35

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In]  $\text{int}(((a + b \tan(e + fx))^2 (A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan(e + fx)^2)) / (c + d \tan(e + fx))^3, x)$

[Out]  $\begin{aligned}
& - ((A^2 d^6 - 3C^2 b^2 c^6 + B^2 a^2 c^5 d + B^2 b^2 c^5 d + 5A^2 a^2 c^2 d^4 - 3A^2 b^2 c^2 d^4 + A^2 b^2 c^4 d^2 - 3B^2 a^2 c^3 d^3 + 5B^2 b^2 c^3 d^3 - 3C^2 a^2 c^2 d^4 + C^2 a^2 c^4 d^2 - 7C^2 b^2 c^4 d^2 + 2A^2 ab^2 c^5 d + 2C^2 ab^2 c^5 d - 6A^2 ab^2 c^3 d^3 - 6B^2 ab^2 c^2 d^4 + 2B^2 ab^2 c^4 d^2 + 10C^2 ab^2 c^3 d^3) / (2d^3 (c^4 + d^4 + 2c^2 d^2)) + (\tan(e + fx) (B^2 a^2 d^5 - 2C^2 b^2 c^5 + 2A^2 ab^2 d^5 + 2A^2 a^2 c^2 d^4 - 2A^2 b^2 c^2 d^4 + B^2 b^2 c^4 d - 2C^2 a^2 c^2 d^4 - B^2 a^2 c^2 d^3 + 3B^2 b^2 c^2 d^3 - 4C^2 b^2 c^3 d^2 - 4B^2 ab^2 c^4 d + 2C^2 ab^2 c^4 d - 2A^2 ab^2 c^2 d^3 + 6C^2 ab^2 c^2 d^3)) / (d^2 (c^4 + d^4 + 2c^2 d^2))) / (f (c^2 + d^2 \tan(e + fx)^2 + 2c d \tan(e + fx))) - (\log(c + d \tan(e + fx)) * ((c^2 (d^4 (3A^2 b^2 - 3A^2 a^2 + 3C^2 a^2 - 6C^2 b^2 + 6B^2 a^2 b) + 3C^2 b^2 d^4) - d^6 (A^2 b^2 - A^2 a^2 + C^2 a^2 + 2B^2 a^2 b) + C^2 b^2 d^6 - c^5 d^5 (3B^2 a^2 - 3B^2 b^2 + 6A^2 a^2 b - 6C^2 a^2 b) + c^3 d^3 (B^2 a^2 - B^2 b^2 + 2A^2 a^2 b - 2C^2 a^2 b)) / (d^9 + 3c^2 d^7 + 3c^4 d^5 + c^6 d^3) - (C^2 b^2 / d^3)) / f - (\log(\tan(e + fx) - 1) * (A^2 b^2 - A^2 a^2 + B^2 a^2 - B^2 b^2 + C^2 a^2 - C^2 b^2 + 2A^2 a^2 b + B^2 a^2 b - 2C^2 a^2 b)) / (2f * (3c^2 d^2 - c^2 d^3 - c^3 + d^3)) - (\log(\tan(e + fx) + 1) * (A^2 b^2 - A^2 a^2 + B^2 a^2 - B^2 b^2 + C^2 a^2 - C^2 b^2 + A^2 a^2 b + 2B^2 a^2 b - C^2 a^2 b)) / (2f * (c^2 d^3 - 3c^2 d - c^3 + d^3)))
\end{aligned}$

$$3.86 \quad \int \frac{(a+b \tan(e+fx))(A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx))}{(c+d \tan(e+fx))^3} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=352

$$\frac{(a(c^3C - 3Bc^2d - 3cCd^2 + Bd^3 - A(c^3 - 3cd^2)) - b((A - C)d(3c^2 - d^2) - B(c^3 - 3cd^2)))x}{(c^2 + d^2)^3} + \frac{(b(c^3C - 3Bc^2d - 3cCd^2 + Bd^3 - A(c^3 - 3cd^2)) - b((A - C)d(3c^2 - d^2) - B(c^3 - 3cd^2)))}{(c^2 + d^2)^3}$$

[Out]  $-(a*(c^3*C-3*B*c^2*d-3*c*C*d^2+B*d^3-A*(c^3-3*c*d^2))-b*((A-C)*d*(3*c^2-d^2)-B*(c^3-3*c*d^2)))*x/(c^2+d^2)^3+(b*(-3*B*c^2*d+B*d^3+C*c^3-3*C*c*d^2)-a*(B*c^3-3*B*c*d^2+3*C*c^2*d-C*d^3)+A*(a*d*(3*c^2-d^2)-b*(c^3-3*c*d^2)))*\ln(c*\cos(f*x+e)+d*\sin(f*x+e))/(c^2+d^2)^3/f+1/2*(-a*d+b*c)*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)/d^2/(c^2+d^2)/f/(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^2+(-b*(c^4*C-c^2*(A-3*C)*d^2-2*B*c*d^3+A*d^4)-a*d^2*(2*c*(A-C)*d-B*(c^2-d^2)))/d^2/(c^2+d^2)^2/f/(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))$

**Rubi [A]**

time = 0.51, antiderivative size = 349, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.99, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.093$ , Rules used = {3716, 3709, 3612, 3611}

$$\frac{(b-a)(A^2-Bd+C^2)}{2Bf(c^2+d^2)(c+d\tan(e+fx))} - \frac{a^2(3d(A-C)-B(c^2-d^2))+N-c^2d^2(A-3C)+Ad^2-2Bcd+c^2C}{d^2f(c^2+d^2)(c+d\tan(e+fx))} + \frac{(aAd(3c^2-d^2)-a(Bc^2-3Bd^2+3cCd-Cd^2)-Ab(c^2-3cd^2)+N-3Bd^2+Bd^2+c^2C-3cCd^2)\log(\cos(e+fx)+d\sin(e+fx))}{f(c^2+d^2)} + \frac{x(-a(Ac^2-3cd^2)-3Bd^2+Bd^2+c^2C-3cCd^2)+b(A-C)(3c^2-d^2)-b(c^3-3cd^2)}{(c^2+d^2)^2}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])\*(A + B\*Tan[e + f\*x] + C\*Tan[e + f\*x]^2))/(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^3, x]

[Out]  $((b*(A - C)*d*(3*c^2 - d^2) - b*B*(c^3 - 3*c*d^2) - a*(c^3*C - 3*B*c^2*d - 3*c*C*d^2 + B*d^3 - A*(c^3 - 3*c*d^2)))*x)/(c^2 + d^2)^3 + ((a*A*d*(3*c^2 - d^2) - A*b*(c^3 - 3*c*d^2) + b*(c^3*C - 3*B*c^2*d - 3*c*C*d^2 + B*d^3) - a*(B*c^3 + 3*c^2*C*d - 3*B*c*d^2 - C*d^3))*\text{Log}[c*\text{Cos}[e + f*x] + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]])/((c^2 + d^2)^3*f) + ((b*c - a*d)*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2))/(2*d^2*(c^2 + d^2)*f*(c + d*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])^2) - (b*(c^4*C - c^2*(A - 3*C)*d^2 - 2*B*c*d^3 + A*d^4) + a*d^2*(2*c*(A - C)*d - B*(c^2 - d^2)))/(d^2*(c^2 + d^2)^2*f*(c + d*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]))$

**Rule 3611**

Int[((c\_) + (d\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])/((a\_) + (b\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(c/(b\*f))\*Log[RemoveContent[a\*Cos[e + f\*x] + b\*Sin[e + f\*x], x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && EqQ[a\*c + b\*d, 0]

**Rule 3612**

Int[((c\_) + (d\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])/((a\_) + (b\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*(x\_)), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(a\*c + b\*d)\*(x/(a^2 + b^2)), x] + Dist[(b\*c - a\*d)/(a^2 + b^2), Int[(b - a\*Tan[e + f\*x])/(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; F



reeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[a\*c + b\*d, 0]

### Rule 3709

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)] + (C\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*((a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)/(b\*f\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 + b^2))), x] + Dist[1/(a^2 + b^2), Int[(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[b\*B + a\*(A - C) - (A\*b - a\*B - b\*C)\*Tan[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0]

### Rule 3716

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)] + (C\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(-(b\*c - a\*d))\*(c^2\*C - B\*c\*d + A\*d^2)\*((c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)/(d^2\*f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 + d^2))), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(c^2 + d^2)), Int[(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[a\*d\*(A\*c - c\*C + B\*d) + b\*(c^2\*C - B\*c\*d + A\*d^2) + d\*(A\*b\*c + a\*B\*c - b\*c\*C - a\*A\*d + b\*B\*d + a\*C\*d)\*Tan[e + f\*x] + b\*C\*(c^2 + d^2)\*Tan[e + f\*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{(a + b \tan(e + fx))(A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx))}{(c + d \tan(e + fx))^3} dx &= \frac{(bc - ad)(c^2C - Bcd + Ad^2)}{2d^2(c^2 + d^2)f(c + d \tan(e + fx))^2} + \frac{b}{2d^2(c^2 + d^2)f(c + d \tan(e + fx))} \\ &= \frac{(bc - ad)(c^2C - Bcd + Ad^2)}{2d^2(c^2 + d^2)f(c + d \tan(e + fx))^2} - \frac{b}{2d^2(c^2 + d^2)f(c + d \tan(e + fx))} \\ &= \frac{(b(A - C)d(3c^2 - d^2) - bB(c^3 - 3cd^2))}{2d^2(c^2 + d^2)f(c + d \tan(e + fx))^2} \\ &= \frac{(b(A - C)d(3c^2 - d^2) - bB(c^3 - 3cd^2))}{2d^2f} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** Result contains complex when optimal does not.

time = 4.62, size = 331, normalized size = 0.94

$$\frac{aCd - b(C + Bd)}{(c + d \tan(e + fx))^3} - \frac{2Cd(a + b \tan(e + fx))}{(c + d \tan(e + fx))^2} + 2(Ab + aB - bC)d \left( -\frac{\log(-\tan(e + fx))}{2(c + d)} + \frac{\log(1 + \tan(e + fx))}{2(c - d)} + \frac{d(2c \log(c + d \tan(e + fx)) - \frac{d + d^2}{(c^2 + d^2)})}{(c^2 + d^2)} \right) - d(Abc + aBc - bcC - aAd + bBd + aCd) \left( \frac{\log(-\tan(e + fx))}{(-c + d)} + \frac{\log(1 + \tan(e + fx))}{(c + d)} + \frac{d((b^2 - 2d^2) \log(c + d \tan(e + fx)) - \frac{(c^2 + d^2)(b^2 + d^2 + c \tan(e + fx))}{(c + d \tan(e + fx))^2})}{(c^2 + d^2)} \right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[((a + b*Tan[e + f*x])*(A + B*Tan[e + f*x] + C*Tan[e + f*x]^2))/(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^3,x]
```

```
[Out] ((a*C*d - b*(c*C + B*d))/(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^2 - (2*C*d*(a + b*Tan[e + f*x]))/(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^2 + 2*(A*b + a*B - b*C)*d*(((-1/2*I)*Log[I - Tan[e + f*x]])/(c + I*d)^2 + ((I/2)*Log[I + Tan[e + f*x]])/(c - I*d)^2 + (d*(2*C*Log[c + d*Tan[e + f*x]] - (c^2 + d^2)/(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])))/(c^2 + d^2)^2) - d*(A*b*c + a*B*c - b*c*C - a*A*d + b*B*d + a*C*d)*(Log[I - Tan[e + f*x]])/((-I)*c + d)^3 + Log[I + Tan[e + f*x]]/(I*c + d)^3 + (d*((6*c^2 - 2*d^2)*Log[c + d*Tan[e + f*x]] - ((c^2 + d^2)*(5*c^2 + d^2 + 4*c*d*Tan[e + f*x]))/(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^2))/(c^2 + d^2)^3)/(2*d^2*f)
```

Maple [A]

time = 0.32, size = 493, normalized size = 1.40

method	result
derivativdivides	$\frac{(-3Aa^2c^2d + Aa^3d^3 + Abc^3 - 3Abcd^2 + Ba^3c^3 - 3Bac^2d^2 + 3Bbc^2d - Bbd^3 + 3Ca^2c^2d - Ca^3d^3 - Cbc^3 + 3Cbc^2d^2) \ln(1 + \tan^2(fx+e))}{2} + \frac{(Aa^3c^3)}{(c^2+d^2)^3}$
default	$\frac{(-3Aa^2c^2d + Aa^3d^3 + Abc^3 - 3Abcd^2 + Ba^3c^3 - 3Bac^2d^2 + 3Bbc^2d - Bbd^3 + 3Ca^2c^2d - Ca^3d^3 - Cbc^3 + 3Cbc^2d^2) \ln(1 + \tan^2(fx+e))}{2} + \frac{(Aa^3c^3)}{(c^2+d^2)^3}$
norman	$\frac{(Aa^3c^3 - 3Aac^2d^2 + 3Abc^2d - Abd^3 + 3Ba^2c^2d - Ba^3d^3 - Bbc^3 + 3Bbc^2d^2 - Ca^3c^3 + 3Cac^2d^2 - 3Cb^2c^2d + Cb^2d^3)c^2x}{(c^4+2c^2d^2+d^4)(c^2+d^2)} + d^2(Aa^3c^3 - 3Aac^2d^2 + 3Abc^2d - Abd^3 + 3Ba^2c^2d - Ba^3d^3 - Bbc^3 + 3Bbc^2d^2 - Ca^3c^3 + 3Cac^2d^2 - 3Cb^2c^2d + Cb^2d^3)$
risch	Expression too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((a+b*tan(f*x+e))*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^3,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

```
[Out] 1/f*(1/(c^2+d^2)^3*(1/2*(-3*A*a*c^2*d+A*a*d^3+A*b*c^3-3*A*b*c*d^2+B*a*c^3-3*B*a*c*d^2+3*B*b*c^2*d-B*b*d^3+3*C*a*c^2*d-C*a*d^3-C*b*c^3+3*C*b*c*d^2)*ln(1+tan(f*x+e)^2)+(A*a*c^3-3*A*a*c*d^2+3*A*b*c^2*d-A*b*d^3+3*B*a*c^2*d-B*a*d^3-B*b*c^3+3*B*b*c*d^2-C*a*c^3+3*C*a*c*d^2-3*C*b*c^2*d+C*b*d^3)*arctan(tan(f*x+e)))+(3*A*a*c^2*d-A*a*d^3-A*b*c^3+3*A*b*c*d^2-B*a*c^3+3*B*a*c*d^2-3*B*b*c^2*d+B*b*d^3-3*C*a*c^2*d+C*a*d^3+C*b*c^3-3*C*b*c*d^2)/(c^2+d^2)^3*ln(c+d*tan(f*x+e))-1/2*(A*a*d^3-A*b*c*d^2-B*a*c*d^2+B*b*c^2*d+C*a*c^2*d-C*b*c^3)/d^2/(c^2+d^2)/(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^2-(2*A*a*c*d^3-A*b*c^2*d^2+A*b*d^4-B*a*c^2*d^2+B*a*d^4-2*B*b*c*d^3-2*C*a*c*d^3+C*b*c^4+3*C*b*c^2*d^2)/(c^2+d^2)^2/d^2/(c+d*tan(f*x+e))
```

Maxima [A]

time = 0.55, size = 549, normalized size = 1.56

Small technical text at the bottom of the page, likely a page number or version identifier.

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*tan(f*x+e))*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(c+d*tan(f*x+e))
^3,x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] 1/2*(2*((A - C)*a - B*b)*c^3 + 3*(B*a + (A - C)*b)*c^2*d - 3*((A - C)*a -
B*b)*c*d^2 - (B*a + (A - C)*b)*d^3)*(f*x + e)/(c^6 + 3*c^4*d^2 + 3*c^2*d^4
+ d^6) - 2*((B*a + (A - C)*b)*c^3 - 3*((A - C)*a - B*b)*c^2*d - 3*(B*a + (A
- C)*b)*c*d^2 + ((A - C)*a - B*b)*d^3)*log(d*tan(f*x + e) + c)/(c^6 + 3*c^
4*d^2 + 3*c^2*d^4 + d^6) + ((B*a + (A - C)*b)*c^3 - 3*((A - C)*a - B*b)*c^2
*d - 3*(B*a + (A - C)*b)*c*d^2 + ((A - C)*a - B*b)*d^3)*log(tan(f*x + e)^2
+ 1)/(c^6 + 3*c^4*d^2 + 3*c^2*d^4 + d^6) - (C*b*c^5 + A*a*d^5 + (C*a + B*b)
*c^4*d - (3*B*a + (3*A - 5*C)*b)*c^3*d^2 + ((5*A - 3*C)*a - 3*B*b)*c^2*d^3
+ (B*a + A*b)*c*d^4 + 2*(C*b*c^4*d - (B*a + (A - 3*C)*b)*c^2*d^3 + 2*((A -
C)*a - B*b)*c*d^4 + (B*a + A*b)*d^5)*tan(f*x + e))/(c^6*d^2 + 2*c^4*d^4 + c
^2*d^6 + (c^4*d^4 + 2*c^2*d^6 + d^8)*tan(f*x + e)^2 + 2*(c^5*d^3 + 2*c^3*d^
5 + c*d^7)*tan(f*x + e))/f
```

**Fricas** [B] Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 906 vs. 2(354) = 708.

time = 4.61, size = 906, normalized size = 2.57

---

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*tan(f*x+e))*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(c+d*tan(f*x+e))
^3,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] 1/2*(C*b*c^5 - A*a*d^5 - 3*(C*a + B*b)*c^4*d + 5*(B*a + (A - C)*b)*c^3*d^2
- ((7*A - 3*C)*a - 3*B*b)*c^2*d^3 - (B*a + A*b)*c*d^4 + 2*((A - C)*a - B*b)
)*c^5 + 3*(B*a + (A - C)*b)*c^4*d - 3*((A - C)*a - B*b)*c^3*d^2 - (B*a + (A
- C)*b)*c^2*d^3)*f*x + (C*b*c^5 - A*a*d^5 + (C*a + B*b)*c^4*d - (3*B*a + (
3*A - 7*C)*b)*c^3*d^2 + 5*((A - C)*a - B*b)*c^2*d^3 + 3*(B*a + A*b)*c*d^4 +
2*((A - C)*a - B*b)*c^3*d^2 + 3*(B*a + (A - C)*b)*c^2*d^3 - 3*((A - C)*a
- B*b)*c*d^4 - (B*a + (A - C)*b)*d^5)*f*x)*tan(f*x + e)^2 - ((B*a + (A - C)
)*b)*c^5 - 3*((A - C)*a - B*b)*c^4*d - 3*(B*a + (A - C)*b)*c^3*d^2 + ((A - C)
)*a - B*b)*c^2*d^3 + ((B*a + (A - C)*b)*c^3*d^2 - 3*((A - C)*a - B*b)*c^2*d
^3 - 3*(B*a + (A - C)*b)*c*d^4 + ((A - C)*a - B*b)*d^5)*tan(f*x + e)^2 + 2*
((B*a + (A - C)*b)*c^4*d - 3*((A - C)*a - B*b)*c^3*d^2 - 3*(B*a + (A - C)*b)
)*c^2*d^3 + ((A - C)*a - B*b)*c*d^4)*tan(f*x + e))*log((d^2*tan(f*x + e))^2
+ 2*c*d*tan(f*x + e) + c^2)/(tan(f*x + e)^2 + 1) + 2*((C*a + B*b)*c^5 - (2
*B*a + (2*A - 3*C)*b)*c^4*d + 3*((A - C)*a - B*b)*c^3*d^2 + 3*(B*a + (A - C)
)*b)*c^2*d^3 - ((3*A - 2*C)*a - 2*B*b)*c*d^4 - (B*a + A*b)*d^5 + 2*((A - C)
)*a - B*b)*c^4*d + 3*(B*a + (A - C)*b)*c^3*d^2 - 3*((A - C)*a - B*b)*c^2*d^
3 - (B*a + (A - C)*b)*c*d^4)*f*x)*tan(f*x + e))/((c^6*d^2 + 3*c^4*d^4 + 3*c
^2*d^6 + d^8)*f*tan(f*x + e)^2 + 2*(c^7*d + 3*c^5*d^3 + 3*c^3*d^5 + c*d^7)*
f*tan(f*x + e) + (c^8 + 3*c^6*d^2 + 3*c^4*d^4 + c^2*d^6)*f)
```

**Sympy** [F(-2)]

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: AttributeError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)\*\*2)/(c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))\*\*3,x)

[Out] Exception raised: AttributeError >> 'NoneType' object has no attribute 'primitive'

**Giac** [B] Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1037 vs. 2(354) = 708.

time = 0.95, size = 1037, normalized size = 2.95

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2)/(c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^3,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 
$$\frac{1}{2} * (2 * (A * a * c^3 - C * a * c^3 - B * b * c^3 + 3 * B * a * c^2 * d + 3 * A * b * c^2 * d - 3 * C * b * c^2 * d - 3 * A * a * c * d^2 + 3 * C * a * c * d^2 + 3 * B * b * c * d^2 - B * a * d^3 - A * b * d^3 + C * b * d^3) * (f * x + e) / (c^6 + 3 * c^4 * d^2 + 3 * c^2 * d^4 + d^6) + (B * a * c^3 + A * b * c^3 - C * b * c^3 - 3 * A * a * c^2 * d + 3 * C * a * c^2 * d + 3 * B * b * c^2 * d - 3 * B * a * c * d^2 - 3 * A * b * c * d^2 + 3 * C * b * c * d^2 + A * a * d^3 - C * a * d^3 - B * b * d^3) * \log(\tan(f * x + e)^2 + 1) / (c^6 + 3 * c^4 * d^2 + 3 * c^2 * d^4 + d^6) - 2 * (B * a * c^3 * d + A * b * c^3 * d - C * b * c^3 * d - 3 * A * a * c^2 * d^2 + 3 * C * a * c^2 * d^2 + 3 * B * b * c^2 * d^2 - 3 * B * a * c * d^3 - 3 * A * b * c * d^3 + 3 * C * b * c * d^3 + A * a * d^4 - C * a * d^4 - B * b * d^4) * \log(\text{abs}(d * \tan(f * x + e) + c)) / (c^6 * d + 3 * c^4 * d^3 + 3 * c^2 * d^5 + d^7) + (3 * B * a * c^3 * d^4 * \tan(f * x + e)^2 + 3 * A * b * c^3 * d^4 * \tan(f * x + e)^2 - 3 * C * b * c^3 * d^4 * \tan(f * x + e)^2 - 9 * A * a * c^2 * d^5 * \tan(f * x + e)^2 + 9 * C * a * c^2 * d^5 * \tan(f * x + e)^2 + 9 * B * b * c^2 * d^5 * \tan(f * x + e)^2 - 9 * B * a * c * d^6 * \tan(f * x + e)^2 - 9 * A * b * c * d^6 * \tan(f * x + e)^2 + 9 * C * b * c * d^6 * \tan(f * x + e)^2 + 3 * A * a * d^7 * \tan(f * x + e)^2 - 3 * C * a * d^7 * \tan(f * x + e)^2 - 3 * B * b * d^7 * \tan(f * x + e)^2 - 2 * C * b * c^6 * d * \tan(f * x + e) + 8 * B * a * c^4 * d^3 * \tan(f * x + e) + 8 * A * b * c^4 * d^3 * \tan(f * x + e) - 14 * C * b * c^4 * d^3 * \tan(f * x + e) - 22 * A * a * c^3 * d^4 * \tan(f * x + e) + 22 * C * a * c^3 * d^4 * \tan(f * x + e) + 22 * B * b * c^3 * d^4 * \tan(f * x + e) - 18 * B * a * c^2 * d^5 * \tan(f * x + e) - 18 * A * b * c^2 * d^5 * \tan(f * x + e) + 12 * C * b * c^2 * d^5 * \tan(f * x + e) + 2 * A * a * c * d^6 * \tan(f * x + e) - 2 * C * a * c * d^6 * \tan(f * x + e) - 2 * B * b * c * d^6 * \tan(f * x + e) - 2 * B * a * d^7 * \tan(f * x + e) - 2 * A * b * d^7 * \tan(f * x + e) - C * b * c^7 - C * a * c^6 * d - B * b * c^6 * d + 6 * B * a * c^5 * d^2 + 6 * A * b * c^5 * d^2 - 9 * C * b * c^5 * d^2 - 14 * A * a * c^4 * d^3 + 11 * C * a * c^4 * d^3 + 11 * B * b * c^4 * d^3 - 7 * B * a * c^3 * d^4 - 7 * A * b * c^3 * d^4 + 4 * C * b * c^3 * d^4 - 3 * A * a * c^2 * d^5 - B * a * c * d^6 - A * b * c * d^6 - A * a * d^7) / ((c^6 * d^2 + 3 * c^4 * d^4 + 3 * c^2 * d^6 + d^8) * (d * \tan(f * x + e) + c)^2) / f$$

**Mupad [B]**

time = 16.53, size = 502, normalized size = 1.43

$$\frac{\frac{\ln(\tan(e+fx)+1)(B^2+AB^2+BA^2-A^2+C^2-CB^2)}{f(c^2+2c\tan(e+fx)+\tan^2(e+fx))} + \frac{\ln(\tan(e+fx)-1)(A^2+BA^2-AB^2+CA^2)}{2f(-c^2-2c\tan(e+fx)+\tan^2(e+fx))} + \frac{\ln(\tan(e+fx)+1)(A^2+BA^2-AB^2+CA^2)}{2f(-c^2-2c\tan(e+fx)+\tan^2(e+fx))} + \frac{\ln(c+d\tan(e+fx))(A^2+BA^2-C^2)(B^2-3A^2+3C^2)}{f(c^2+3c^2d^2+d^3)} + \frac{\ln(c+d\tan(e+fx))(A^2+BA^2-C^2)(B^2-3A^2+3C^2)}{f(c^2+3c^2d^2+d^3)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((a + b\*tan(e + f\*x))\*(A + B\*tan(e + f\*x) + C\*tan(e + f\*x)^2))/(c + d\*tan(e + f\*x))^3,x)

[Out] - ((A\*a\*d^5 + C\*b\*c^5 + A\*b\*c\*d^4 + B\*a\*c\*d^4 + B\*b\*c^4\*d + C\*a\*c^4\*d + 5\*A\*a\*c^2\*d^3 - 3\*A\*b\*c^3\*d^2 - 3\*B\*a\*c^3\*d^2 - 3\*B\*b\*c^2\*d^3 - 3\*C\*a\*c^2\*d^3 + 5\*C\*b\*c^3\*d^2)/(2\*d^2\*(c^4 + d^4 + 2\*c^2\*d^2)) + (tan(e + f\*x)\*(A\*b\*d^4 + B\*a\*d^4 + C\*b\*c^4 + 2\*A\*a\*c\*d^3 - 2\*B\*b\*c\*d^3 - 2\*C\*a\*c\*d^3 - A\*b\*c^2\*d^2 - B\*a\*c^2\*d^2 + 3\*C\*b\*c^2\*d^2))/(d\*(c^4 + d^4 + 2\*c^2\*d^2)))/(f\*(c^2 + d^2\*tan(e + f\*x)^2 + 2\*c\*d\*tan(e + f\*x))) - (log(tan(e + f\*x) + 1i)\*(A\*b\*1i - A\*a + B\*a\*1i + B\*b + C\*a - C\*b\*1i))/(2\*f\*(c\*d^2\*3i - 3\*c^2\*d - c^3\*1i + d^3)) - (log(tan(e + f\*x) - 1i)\*(A\*b - A\*a\*1i + B\*a + B\*b\*1i + C\*a\*1i - C\*b))/(2\*f\*(3\*c\*d^2 - c^2\*d\*3i - c^3 + d^3\*1i)) - (log(c + d\*tan(e + f\*x))\*(c^3\*(A\*b + B\*a - C\*b) - d^3\*(B\*b - A\*a + C\*a) + c^2\*d\*(3\*B\*b - 3\*A\*a + 3\*C\*a) - c\*d^2\*(3\*A\*b + 3\*B\*a - 3\*C\*b)))/(f\*(c^6 + d^6 + 3\*c^2\*d^4 + 3\*c^4\*d^2))

$$3.87 \quad \int \frac{A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx)}{(c+d \tan(e+fx))^3} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=209

$$-\frac{(c^3 C - 3Bc^2 d - 3cCd^2 + Bd^3 - A(c^3 - 3cd^2))x}{(c^2 + d^2)^3} + \frac{((A - C)d(3c^2 - d^2) - B(c^3 - 3cd^2)) \log(c \cos(e + fx))}{(c^2 + d^2)^3 f}$$

[Out]  $-(c^3 C - 3Bc^2 d - 3cCd^2 + Bd^3 - A(c^3 - 3cd^2))x / (c^2 + d^2)^3 + ((A - C)d(3c^2 - d^2) - B(c^3 - 3cd^2)) \ln(c \cos(fx + e) + d \sin(fx + e)) / (c^2 + d^2)^3 / f + 1/2 * (-A*d^2 + B*c*d - C*c^2) / d / (c^2 + d^2) / f / (c + d * \tan(fx + e))^2 + (-2*c*(A - C)*d + B*(c^2 - d^2)) / (c^2 + d^2)^2 / f / (c + d * \tan(fx + e))$

**Rubi [A]**

time = 0.25, antiderivative size = 209, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.121$ , Rules used = {3709, 3610, 3612, 3611}

$$-\frac{Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2 C}{2df(c^2 + d^2)(c + d \tan(e + fx))^2} - \frac{2cd(A - C) - B(c^2 - d^2)}{f(c^2 + d^2)^2(c + d \tan(e + fx))} + \frac{(d(A - C)(3c^2 - d^2) - B(c^3 - 3cd^2)) \log(c \cos(e + fx) + d \sin(e + fx))}{f(c^2 + d^2)^3} - \frac{x(-A(c^3 - 3cd^2) - 3Bc^2 d + Bd^3 + c^2 C - 3cCd^2)}{(c^2 + d^2)^3}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + B\*Tan[e + f\*x] + C\*Tan[e + f\*x]^2)/(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^3, x]

[Out]  $-(((c^3 C - 3Bc^2 d - 3cCd^2 + Bd^3 - A(c^3 - 3cd^2))x) / (c^2 + d^2)^3) + (((A - C)d(3c^2 - d^2) - B(c^3 - 3cd^2)) * \text{Log}[c \text{Cos}[e + f*x] + d \text{Sin}[e + f*x]]) / ((c^2 + d^2)^3 f) - (c^2 C - Bc*d + A*d^2) / (2*d*(c^2 + d^2)*f*(c + d*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])^2) - (2*c*(A - C)*d - B*(c^2 - d^2)) / ((c^2 + d^2)^2*f*(c + d*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]))$

Rule 3610

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(b\*c - a\*d)\*((a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)/(f\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 + b^2))), x] + Dist[1/(a^2 + b^2), Int[(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[a\*c + b\*d - (b\*c - a\*d)\*Tan[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1]

Rule 3611

Int[((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) / ((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(c/(b\*f))\*Log[RemoveContent[a\*Cos[e + f\*x] + b\*Sin[e + f\*x], x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && EqQ[a\*c + b\*d, 0]

Rule 3612

Int[((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) / ((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(a\*c + b\*d)\*(x/(a^2 + b^2)), x] + Dist[(b\*c - a

\*d)/(a^2 + b^2), Int[(b - a\*Tan[e + f\*x])/(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[a\*c + b\*d, 0]

### Rule 3709

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)] + (C\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*((a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)/(b\*f\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 + b^2))), x] + Dist[1/(a^2 + b^2), Int[(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[b\*B + a\*(A - C) - (A\*b - a\*B - b\*C)\*Tan[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx)}{(c + d \tan(e + fx))^3} dx &= -\frac{c^2 C - Bcd + Ad^2}{2d(c^2 + d^2) f(c + d \tan(e + fx))^2} + \frac{\int \frac{Ac - cC + Bd + (Bc - (A - C)d \tan(e + fx))}{(c + d \tan(e + fx))^2} dx}{c^2 + d^2} \\ &= -\frac{c^2 C - Bcd + Ad^2}{2d(c^2 + d^2) f(c + d \tan(e + fx))^2} - \frac{2c(A - C)d - B(c^2 + d^2)}{(c^2 + d^2)^2 f(c + d \tan(e + fx))} \\ &= \frac{(Ac^3 - c^3 C + 3Bc^2 d - 3Acd^2 + 3Cd^2 - Bd^3) x}{(c^2 + d^2)^3} - \frac{2d(c^2 + d^2)}{(c^2 + d^2)^2 f(c + d \tan(e + fx))} \\ &= \frac{(Ac^3 - c^3 C + 3Bc^2 d - 3Acd^2 + 3Cd^2 - Bd^3) x}{(c^2 + d^2)^3} + \frac{((A - C)d - B)}{(c^2 + d^2)^2 f(c + d \tan(e + fx))} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** Result contains complex when optimal does not.  
time = 3.49, size = 261, normalized size = 1.25

$$\frac{\frac{C}{(c+d \tan(e+fx))^2} + B \left( \frac{i \log(i - \tan(e+fx))}{(c+id)^2} - \frac{i \log(i + \tan(e+fx))}{(c-id)^2} + \frac{2d(-2c \log(c+d \tan(e+fx)) + \frac{2+d^2}{c+d \tan(e+fx)})}{(c^2+d^2)^2} \right) - (Bc + (-A+C)d) \left( \frac{i \log(i - \tan(e+fx))}{(c+id)^3} - \frac{\log(i + \tan(e+fx))}{(ic-d)^3} + \frac{d \left( (-6c^2+2d^2) \log(c+d \tan(e+fx)) + \frac{(c^2+d^2)(5c^2+d^2+4cd \tan(e+fx))}{(c+d \tan(e+fx))^2} \right)}{(c^2+d^2)^3} \right)}{2df}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(A + B\*Tan[e + f\*x] + C\*Tan[e + f\*x]^2)/(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^3,x]  
[Out] -1/2\*(C/(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^2 + B\*((I\*Log[I - Tan[e + f\*x]])/(c + I\*d)^2 - (I\*Log[I + Tan[e + f\*x]])/(c - I\*d)^2 + (2\*d\*(-2\*c\*Log[c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x]] + (c^2 + d^2)/(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])))/(c^2 + d^2)^2) - (B\*c + (-A + C)\*d)\*((I\*Log[I - Tan[e + f\*x]])/(c + I\*d)^3 - Log[I + Tan[e + f\*x]]/(I\*c + d)^3 + (d\*((-6\*c^2 + 2\*d^2)\*Log[c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x]] + ((c^2 + d^2)\*(5\*c^2 + d^2 + 4\*c\*d\*Tan[e + f\*x]))/(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^2))/(c^2 + d^2)^3)/(d\*f)

**Maple [A]**

time = 0.28, size = 262, normalized size = 1.25 Too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^3,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

[Out]  $\frac{1}{f} \left( \frac{1}{(c^2+d^2)^3} \left( \frac{1}{2} (-3A^2c^2d + Ad^3 + B^2c^3 - 3B^2cd^2 + 3C^2cd - Cd^3) \ln(1+\tan(fx+e)^2) + (A^2c^3 - 3A^2cd^2 + 3B^2c^2d - Bd^3 - C^2c^3 + 3C^2cd^2) \arctan(\tan(fx+e)) - \frac{1}{2} (A^2d^2 - B^2cd + C^2c^2) / (c^2+d^2) / d / (c+d\tan(fx+e))^2 - (2A^2cd - B^2c^2 + B^2d^2 - 2C^2cd) / (c^2+d^2)^2 / (c+d\tan(fx+e)) + (3A^2c^2d - A^2d^3 - B^2c^3 + 3B^2cd^2 - 3C^2cd + Cd^3) / (c^2+d^2)^3 \ln(c+d\tan(fx+e)) \right) \right)$

**Maxima [A]**

time = 0.55, size = 373, normalized size = 1.78

$$\frac{2((A-C)c^3+3Bc^2d-3(A-C)d^3)\tan(fx+e) - 2(Bc^3-3(A-C)c^2d-3Bcd^2+(A-C)d^3)\log(d\tan(fx+e)+c) + \frac{(Bc^3-3(A-C)c^2d-3Bcd^2+(A-C)d^3)\log(\tan(fx+e)^2+1)}{c^3+3c^2d+3cd^2+d^3} - \frac{Cc^4-3Bc^3d+(5A-3C)c^2d^2+Bcd^3+Ad^4-2(Bc^2d^2-2(A-C)d^3-Bd^4)\tan(fx+e)}{c^6d+2c^4d^3+c^2d^5+(c^4d^3+2c^2d^5+d^7)\tan(fx+e)^2+2(c^6d^2+2c^4d^4+cd^8)\tan(fx+e)}}{2f}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^3,x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out]  $\frac{1}{2} \left( 2 \left( (A-C)c^3 + 3B^2c^2d - 3(A-C)c^2d^2 - Bd^3 \right) (fx+e) / (c^6 + 3c^4d^2 + 3c^2d^4 + d^6) - 2(Bc^3 - 3(A-C)c^2d - 3B^2cd^2 + (A-C)d^3) \log(d\tan(fx+e)+c) / (c^6 + 3c^4d^2 + 3c^2d^4 + d^6) + (Bc^3 - 3(A-C)c^2d - 3B^2cd^2 + (A-C)d^3) \log(\tan(fx+e)^2+1) / (c^6 + 3c^4d^2 + 3c^2d^4 + d^6) - (C^2c^4 - 3B^2c^3d + (5A-3C)c^2d^2 + B^2cd^3 + Ad^4 - 2(Bc^2d^2 - 2(A-C)c^2d^3 - Bd^4) \tan(fx+e)) / (c^6d + 2c^4d^3 + c^2d^5 + (c^4d^3 + 2c^2d^5 + d^7) \tan(fx+e)^2 + 2(c^5d^2 + 2c^3d^4 + cd^6) \tan(fx+e)) \right) / f$

**Fricas [B]** Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 575 vs. 2(211) = 422.

time = 5.26, size = 575, normalized size = 2.75

$$\frac{3d^4-3Bd^3d^2+3C^2d^2d-3(A-C)d^3d^2-3Bcd^2d^2+(A-C)d^3d^2\log(d\tan(fx+e)+c) + \frac{(Bc^3-3(A-C)c^2d-3Bcd^2+(A-C)d^3)\log(\tan(fx+e)^2+1)}{c^3+3c^2d+3cd^2+d^3} - \frac{Cc^4-3Bc^3d+(5A-3C)c^2d^2+Bcd^3+Ad^4-2(Bc^2d^2-2(A-C)d^3-Bd^4)\tan(fx+e)}{c^6d+2c^4d^3+c^2d^5+(c^4d^3+2c^2d^5+d^7)\tan(fx+e)^2+2(c^6d^2+2c^4d^4+cd^8)\tan(fx+e)}}{2f}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^3,x, algorithm="fricas")`

[Out]  $-1/2 \left( (3C^2c^4d - 5B^2c^3d^2 + (7A - 3C)c^2d^3 + B^2cd^4 + Ad^5 - 2((A-C)c^5 + 3B^2c^4d - 3(A-C)c^3d^2 - B^2c^2d^3)fx - (C^2c^4d - 3B^2c^3d^2 + 5(A-C)c^2d^3 + 3B^2cd^4 - Ad^5 + 2((A-C)c^3d^2 + 3B^2c^2d^3 - 3(A-C)c^2d^4 - Bd^5) \tan(fx+e)^2 + (Bc^5 - 3(A-C)c^4d - 3B^2c^3d^2 + (A-C)c^2d^3 + (Bc^3d^2 - 3(A-C)c^2d^3) \tan(fx+e)) \right) / f$



$$- 3*B*c*d^4 + (A - C)*d^5*\tan(f*x + e)^2 + 2*(B*c^4*d - 3*(A - C)*c^3*d^2 - 3*B*c^2*d^3 + (A - C)*c*d^4)*\tan(f*x + e)*\log((d^2*\tan(f*x + e)^2 + 2*c*d*\tan(f*x + e) + c^2)/(\tan(f*x + e)^2 + 1)) - 2*(C*c^5 - 2*B*c^4*d + 3*(A - C)*c^3*d^2 + 3*B*c^2*d^3 - (3*A - 2*C)*c*d^4 - B*d^5 + 2*((A - C)*c^4*d + 3*B*c^3*d^2 - 3*(A - C)*c^2*d^3 - B*c*d^4)*f*x)*\tan(f*x + e))/((c^6*d^2 + 3*c^4*d^4 + 3*c^2*d^6 + d^8)*f*\tan(f*x + e)^2 + 2*(c^7*d + 3*c^5*d^3 + 3*c^3*d^5 + c*d^7)*f*\tan(f*x + e) + (c^8 + 3*c^6*d^2 + 3*c^4*d^4 + c^2*d^6)*f)$$

**Sympy** [F(-2)]

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: AttributeError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)\*\*2)/(c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))\*\*3,x)

[Out] Exception raised: AttributeError >> 'NoneType' object has no attribute 'primitive'

**Giac** [B] Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 548 vs. 2(211) = 422.

time = 0.89, size = 548, normalized size = 2.62

---

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2)/(c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^3,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{2}*(2*(A*c^3 - C*c^3 + 3*B*c^2*d - 3*A*c*d^2 + 3*C*c*d^2 - B*d^3)*(f*x + e)/(c^6 + 3*c^4*d^2 + 3*c^2*d^4 + d^6) + (B*c^3 - 3*A*c^2*d + 3*C*c^2*d - 3*B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 - C*d^3)*\log(\tan(f*x + e)^2 + 1)/(c^6 + 3*c^4*d^2 + 3*c^2*d^4 + d^6) - 2*(B*c^3*d - 3*A*c^2*d^2 + 3*C*c^2*d^2 - 3*B*c*d^3 + A*d^4 - C*d^4)*\log(\text{abs}(d*\tan(f*x + e) + c))/(c^6*d + 3*c^4*d^3 + 3*c^2*d^5 + d^7) + (3*B*c^3*d^3*\tan(f*x + e)^2 - 9*A*c^2*d^4*\tan(f*x + e)^2 + 9*C*c^2*d^4*\tan(f*x + e)^2 - 9*B*c*d^5*\tan(f*x + e)^2 + 3*A*d^6*\tan(f*x + e)^2 - 3*C*d^6*\tan(f*x + e)^2 + 8*B*c^4*d^2*\tan(f*x + e) - 22*A*c^3*d^3*\tan(f*x + e) + 22*C*c^3*d^3*\tan(f*x + e) - 18*B*c^2*d^4*\tan(f*x + e) + 2*A*c*d^5*\tan(f*x + e) - 2*C*c*d^5*\tan(f*x + e) - 2*B*d^6*\tan(f*x + e) - C*c^6 + 6*B*c^5*d - 14*A*c^4*d^2 + 11*C*c^4*d^2 - 7*B*c^3*d^3 - 3*A*c^2*d^4 - B*c*d^5 - A*d^6)/((c^6*d + 3*c^4*d^3 + 3*c^2*d^5 + d^7)*(d*\tan(f*x + e) + c)^2))/f$

**Mupad** [B]

time = 11.88, size = 327, normalized size = 1.56

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$$\frac{\frac{\tan(e+fx)(B^2+2Ac^2-B^2d-2Ccd^2)+A^2+C^2+3A^2d^2-3C^2d^2+Bcd^2-3Bcd^2}{c^2+2c^2d^2+f^2}}{f(c^2+2cd\tan(e+fx)+d^2\tan(e+fx)^2)} - \frac{\ln(\tan(e+fx)-1)(B-A11+C11)}{2f(-c^2-c^2d^3+3cd^2+d^311)} - \frac{\ln(c+d\tan(e+fx))(Bc^2+(3C-3A)c^2d-3Bcd^2+(A-C)d^2)}{f(c^2+3c^2d^2+3c^2d^4+d^6)} - \frac{\ln(\tan(e+fx)+1)(C-A+B11)}{2f(-c^211-3c^2d+c^2d^3+d^3)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In]  $\text{int}((A + B*\tan(e + f*x) + C*\tan(e + f*x)^2)/(c + d*\tan(e + f*x))^3, x)$

[Out]  $-\left(\frac{(\tan(e + f*x)*(B*d^3 + 2*A*c*d^2 - B*c^2*d - 2*C*c*d^2))/(c^4 + d^4 + 2*c^2*d^2) + (A*d^4 + C*c^4 + 5*A*c^2*d^2 - 3*C*c^2*d^2 + B*c*d^3 - 3*B*c^3*d)/(2*d*(c^4 + d^4 + 2*c^2*d^2))}{f*(c^2 + d^2*\tan(e + f*x)^2 + 2*c*d*\tan(e + f*x))} - (\log(\tan(e + f*x) - 1i)*(B - A*1i + C*1i))/(2*f*(3*c*d^2 - c^2*d*3i - c^3 + d^3*1i)) - (\log(c + d*\tan(e + f*x))*(B*c^3 + d^3*(A - C) - c^2*d*(3*A - 3*C) - 3*B*c*d^2))/(f*(c^6 + d^6 + 3*c^2*d^4 + 3*c^4*d^2)) - (\log(\tan(e + f*x) + 1i)*(B*1i - A + C))/(2*f*(c*d^2*3i - 3*c^2*d - c^3*1i + d^3))\right)$

$$3.88 \quad \int \frac{A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx)}{(a+b \tan(e+fx))(c+d \tan(e+fx))^3} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=487

$$\frac{(a(c^3C - 3Bc^2d - 3cCd^2 + Bd^3 - A(c^3 - 3cd^2)) + b((A - C)d(3c^2 - d^2) - B(c^3 - 3cd^2)))x}{(a^2 + b^2)(c^2 + d^2)^3} + \frac{b^2(Ab^2 - \dots)}{\dots}$$

```
[Out] -(a*(c^3*C-3*B*c^2*d-3*c*C*d^2+B*d^3-A*(c^3-3*c*d^2))+b*((A-C)*d*(3*c^2-d^2)-B*(c^3-3*c*d^2)))*x/(a^2+b^2)/(c^2+d^2)^3+b^2*(A*b^2-a*(B*b-C*a))*ln(a*cos(f*x+e)+b*sin(f*x+e))/(a^2+b^2)/(-a*d+b*c)^3/f-(b^2*(c^6*C-3*B*c^5*d+3*c^4*(2*A-C)*d^2+B*c^3*d^3+3*A*c^2*d^4+A*d^6)+a^2*d^3*((A-C)*d*(3*c^2-d^2)-B*(c^3-3*c*d^2))-a*b*d^2*(8*c^3*(A-C)*d-B*(3*c^4-6*c^2*d^2-d^4)))*ln(c*cos(f*x+e)+d*sin(f*x+e))/(-a*d+b*c)^3/(c^2+d^2)^3/f+1/2*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)/(-a*d+b*c)/(c^2+d^2)/f/(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^2+(b*(c^4*C-2*B*c^3*d+c^2*(3*A-C)*d^2+A*d^4)-a*d^2*(2*c*(A-C)*d-B*(c^2-d^2)))/(-a*d+b*c)^2/(c^2+d^2)^2/f/(c+d*tan(f*x+e))
```

**Rubi [A]**

time = 1.23, antiderivative size = 487, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.067$ , Rules used = {3730, 3732, 3611}

$$\frac{c^4(-A^2-C^2)+3B^2c^2d+3C^2d^2+Bd^3-A^2(c^3-3cd^2)+b((A-C)d(3c^2-d^2)-B(c^3-3cd^2))}{(a^2+b^2)(c^2+d^2)^3} + \frac{b^2(Ab^2 - \dots)}{\dots}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[(A + B*Tan[e + f*x] + C*Tan[e + f*x]^2)/((a + b*Tan[e + f*x])*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^3), x]
```

```
[Out] -(((a*(c^3*C - 3*B*c^2*d - 3*c*C*d^2 + B*d^3 - A*(c^3 - 3*c*d^2)) + b*((A - C)*d*(3*c^2 - d^2) - B*(c^3 - 3*c*d^2)))*x)/((a^2 + b^2)*(c^2 + d^2)^3)) + (b^2*(A*b^2 - a*(b*B - a*C))*Log[a*Cos[e + f*x] + b*Sin[e + f*x]])/((a^2 + b^2)*(b*c - a*d)^3*f) - ((b^2*(c^6*C - 3*B*c^5*d + 3*c^4*(2*A - C)*d^2 + B*c^3*d^3 + 3*A*c^2*d^4 + A*d^6) + a^2*d^3*((A - C)*d*(3*c^2 - d^2) - B*(c^3 - 3*c*d^2)) - a*b*d^2*(8*c^3*(A - C)*d - B*(3*c^4 - 6*c^2*d^2 - d^4)))*Log[c*Cos[e + f*x] + d*Sin[e + f*x]])/((b*c - a*d)^3*(c^2 + d^2)^3*f) + (c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)/(2*(b*c - a*d)*(c^2 + d^2)*f*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^2) + (b*(c^4*C - 2*B*c^3*d + c^2*(3*A - C)*d^2 + A*d^4) - a*d^2*(2*c*(A - C)*d - B*(c^2 - d^2)))/((b*c - a*d)^2*(c^2 + d^2)^2*f*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x]))
```

**Rule 3611**

```
Int[((c_) + (d_)*tan[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])/((a_) + (b_)*tan[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(c/(b*f))*Log[RemoveContent[a*Cos[e + f*x] + b*Sin[e + f*x], x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && EqQ[a*c + b*d, 0]
```

## Rule 3730

```

Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_) + (C_.)*tan[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] :> Simp[(A*b^2 - a*(b*B - a*C))*(a + b*Tan[e +
f*x])^(m + 1)*((c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^(n + 1)/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 +
b^2))), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 + b^2)), Int[(a + b*Tan[e + f
*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*(a*(b*c - a*d)*(m + 1) - b^2*d*(
m + n + 2)) + (b*B - a*C)*(b*c*(m + 1) + a*d*(n + 1)) - (m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)
*(A*b - a*B - b*C)*Tan[e + f*x] - d*(A*b^2 - a*(b*B - a*C))*(m + n + 2)*Tan
[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[
b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && !
(ILtQ[n, -1] && ( !IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[c, 0] && NeQ[a, 0])))

```

## Rule 3732

```

Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_) + (C_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)^2]
)/(((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)
*(x_)^2])), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(a*(A*c - c*C + B*d) + b*(B*c - A*d + C*d))*(x/
((a^2 + b^2)*(c^2 + d^2))), x] + (Dist[(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)/((b*c - a*d)
*(a^2 + b^2)), Int[(b - a*Tan[e + f*x])/(a + b*Tan[e + f*x]), x], x] - Dist
[(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)/((b*c - a*d)*(c^2 + d^2)), Int[(d - c*Tan[e + f*x]
)/(c + d*Tan[e + f*x]), x], x]) /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] &&
NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0]

```

## Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx)}{(a + b \tan(e + fx))(c + d \tan(e + fx))^3} dx &= \frac{c^2 C - Bcd + Ad^2}{2(bc - ad)(c^2 + d^2) f(c + d \tan(e + fx))^2} + \frac{\int \frac{-2(aAc d - ad(c^2 + d^2))}{(a + b \tan(e + fx))(c + d \tan(e + fx))^3} dx}{2(bc - ad)(c^2 + d^2) f(c + d \tan(e + fx))^2} \\
&= \frac{c^2 C - Bcd + Ad^2}{2(bc - ad)(c^2 + d^2) f(c + d \tan(e + fx))^2} + \frac{b(c^4 C - 2Bc^3 d + Ad^4)}{(a^2 + b^2)(c^2 + d^2)^3} \\
&= -\frac{(b(A - C)d(3c^2 - d^2) - bB(c^3 - 3cd^2) - a(Ac^3 - c^3 C + 3cd^2))}{(a^2 + b^2)(c^2 + d^2)^3} \\
&= -\frac{(b(A - C)d(3c^2 - d^2) - bB(c^3 - 3cd^2) - a(Ac^3 - c^3 C + 3cd^2))}{(a^2 + b^2)(c^2 + d^2)^3}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A]

time = 8.12, size = 912, normalized size = 1.87

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(A + B\*Tan[e + f\*x] + C\*Tan[e + f\*x]^2)/((a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])\*(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^3), x]

[Out] 
$$-1/2*(A*d^2 - c*(-(c*C) + B*d))/((-b*c) + a*d)*(c^2 + d^2)*f*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^2 - (-((-((b*(b*c - a*d)^2*(A*b*c^3 - a*B*c^3 - b*c^3*C + 3*a*A*c^2*d + 3*b*B*c^2*d - 3*a*c^2*C*d - 3*A*b*c*d^2 + 3*a*B*c*d^2 + 3*b*c*C*d^2 - a*A*d^3 - b*B*d^3 + a*C*d^3 - (Sqrt[-b^2]*(a*(c^3*C - 3*B*c^2*d - 3*c*C*d^2 + B*d^3 - A*(c^3 - 3*c*d^2)) + b*((A - C)*d*(3*c^2 - d^2) - B*(c^3 - 3*c*d^2)))))/b)*Log[Sqrt[-b^2] - b*Tan[e + f*x]]/((a^2 + b^2)*(c^2 + d^2))) + (2*b^3*(A*b^2 - a*(b*B - a*C))*(c^2 + d^2)^2*Log[a + b*Tan[e + f*x]]/((a^2 + b^2)*(b*c - a*d)) - (b*(b*c - a*d)^2*(A*b*c^3 - a*B*c^3 - b*c^3*C + 3*a*A*c^2*d + 3*b*B*c^2*d - 3*a*c^2*C*d - 3*A*b*c*d^2 + 3*a*B*c*d^2 + 3*b*c*C*d^2 - a*A*d^3 - b*B*d^3 + a*C*d^3 + (Sqrt[-b^2]*(b*(A - C)*d*(3*c^2 - d^2) - b*B*(c^3 - 3*c*d^2) - a*(A*c^3 - c^3*C + 3*B*c^2*d - 3*A*c*d^2 + 3*c*C*d^2 - B*d^3)))/b)*Log[Sqrt[-b^2] + b*Tan[e + f*x]]/((a^2 + b^2)*(c^2 + d^2)) - (2*b*(b^2*(c^6*C - 3*B*c^5*d + 3*c^4*(2*A - C)*d^2 + B*c^3*d^3 + 3*A*c^2*d^4 + A*d^6) + a^2*d^3*((A - C)*d*(3*c^2 - d^2) - B*(c^3 - 3*c*d^2)) - a*b*d^2*(8*c^3*(A - C)*d - B*(3*c^4 - 6*c^2*d^2 - d^4)))*Log[c + d*Tan[e + f*x]]/((b*c - a*d)*(c^2 + d^2)))/(b*(-(b*c) + a*d)*(c^2 + d^2)*f) - (-2*d^2*(a*A*c*d - a*d*(c*C - B*d) - A*b*(c^2 + d^2)) - c*(2*d*(b*c - a*d)*(B*c - (A - C)*d) - 2*b*c*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)))/((-b*c) + a*d)*(c^2 + d^2)*f*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x]))/(2*(-(b*c) + a*d)*(c^2 + d^2))$$

Maple [A]

time = 1.83, size = 649, normalized size = 1.33 Too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2)/(a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))/(c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^3,x,method=\_RETURNVERBOSE)

[Out] 
$$1/f*(-(2*A*a*c*d^3-3*A*b*c^2*d^2-A*b*d^4-B*a*c^2*d^2+B*a*d^4+2*B*b*c^3*d-2*C*a*c*d^3-C*b*c^4+C*b*c^2*d^2)/(a*d-b*c)^2/(c^2+d^2)^2/(c+d*tan(f*x+e))+(3*A*a^2*c^2*d^4-A*a^2*d^6-8*A*a*b*c^3*d^3+6*A*b^2*c^4*d^2+3*A*b^2*c^2*d^4+A*b^2*d^6-B*a^2*c^3*d^3+3*B*a^2*c*d^5+3*B*a*b*c^4*d^2-6*B*a*b*c^2*d^4-B*a*b*d^6-3*B*b^2*c^5*d+B*b^2*c^3*d^3-3*C*a^2*c^2*d^4+C*a^2*d^6+8*C*a*b*c^3*d^3+C*b^2*c^6-3*C*b^2*c^4*d^2)/(a*d-b*c)^3/(c^2+d^2)^3*\ln(c+d*tan(f*x+e))-1/2*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)/(a*d-b*c)/(c^2+d^2)/(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^2-(A*b^2-B*a*b+C*a^2)*b^2/(a*d-b*c)^3/(a^2+b^2)*\ln(a+b*tan(f*x+e))+1/(a^2+b^2)/(c^2+d^2)^3*(1/2*(-3*A*a*c^2*d+A*a*d^3-A*b*c^3+3*A*b*c*d^2+B*a*c^3-3*B*a*c*d^2-3*B*b*c^2*d+B*b*d^3+3*C*a*c^2*d-C*a*d^3+C*b*c^3-3*C*b*c*d^2)*\ln(1+tan(f*x+e)^2)+(A*a*c^3-3*A*a*c*d^2-3*A*b*c^2*d+A*b*d^3+3*B*a*c^2*d-B*a*d^3+B*b*c^3-3*B*b*c*d^2-C*a*c^3+3*C*a*c*d^2+3*C*b*c^2*d-C*b*d^3)*arctan(tan(f*x+e))))$$

Maxima [B] Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1085 vs. 2(491) = 982.

time = 0.60, size = 1085, normalized size = 2.23

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(a+b*tan(f*x+e))/(c+d*tan(f*x+e))
^3,x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] 1/2*(2*((A - C)*a + B*b)*c^3 + 3*(B*a - (A - C)*b)*c^2*d - 3*((A - C)*a +
B*b)*c*d^2 - (B*a - (A - C)*b)*d^3)*(f*x + e)/((a^2 + b^2)*c^6 + 3*(a^2 + b
^2)*c^4*d^2 + 3*(a^2 + b^2)*c^2*d^4 + (a^2 + b^2)*d^6) + 2*(C*a^2*b^2 - B*a
*b^3 + A*b^4)*log(b*tan(f*x + e) + a)/((a^2*b^3 + b^5)*c^3 - 3*(a^3*b^2 + a
*b^4)*c^2*d + 3*(a^4*b + a^2*b^3)*c*d^2 - (a^5 + a^3*b^2)*d^3) - 2*(C*b^2*c
^6 - 3*B*b^2*c^5*d + 3*B*a^2*c*d^5 + 3*(B*a*b + (2*A - C)*b^2)*c^4*d^2 - (B
*a^2 + 8*(A - C)*a*b - B*b^2)*c^3*d^3 + 3*((A - C)*a^2 - 2*B*a*b + A*b^2)*c
^2*d^4 - ((A - C)*a^2 + B*a*b - A*b^2)*d^6)*log(d*tan(f*x + e) + c)/(b^3*c^
9 - 3*a*b^2*c^8*d + 3*a^2*b*c*d^8 - a^3*d^9 + 3*(a^2*b + b^3)*c^7*d^2 - (a^
3 + 9*a*b^2)*c^6*d^3 + 3*(3*a^2*b + b^3)*c^5*d^4 - 3*(a^3 + 3*a*b^2)*c^4*d^
5 + (9*a^2*b + b^3)*c^3*d^6 - 3*(a^3 + a*b^2)*c^2*d^7) + ((B*a - (A - C)*b)
*c^3 - 3*((A - C)*a + B*b)*c^2*d - 3*(B*a - (A - C)*b)*c*d^2 + ((A - C)*a +
B*b)*d^3)*log(tan(f*x + e)^2 + 1)/((a^2 + b^2)*c^6 + 3*(a^2 + b^2)*c^4*d^2
+ 3*(a^2 + b^2)*c^2*d^4 + (a^2 + b^2)*d^6) + (3*C*b*c^5 - A*a*d^5 - (C*a +
5*B*b)*c^4*d + (3*B*a + (7*A - C)*b)*c^3*d^2 - ((5*A - 3*C)*a + B*b)*c^2*d
^3 - (B*a - 3*A*b)*c*d^4 + 2*(C*b*c^4*d - 2*B*b*c^3*d^2 - 2*(A - C)*a*c*d^4
+ (B*a + (3*A - C)*b)*c^2*d^3 - (B*a - A*b)*d^5)*tan(f*x + e))/(b^2*c^8 -
2*a*b*c^7*d - 4*a*b*c^5*d^3 - 2*a*b*c^3*d^5 + a^2*c^2*d^6 + (a^2 + 2*b^2)*c
^6*d^2 + (2*a^2 + b^2)*c^4*d^4 + (b^2*c^6*d^2 - 2*a*b*c^5*d^3 - 4*a*b*c^3*d
^5 - 2*a*b*c*d^7 + a^2*d^8 + (a^2 + 2*b^2)*c^4*d^4 + (2*a^2 + b^2)*c^2*d^6)
*tan(f*x + e)^2 + 2*(b^2*c^7*d - 2*a*b*c^6*d^2 - 4*a*b*c^4*d^4 - 2*a*b*c^2*
d^6 + a^2*c*d^7 + (a^2 + 2*b^2)*c^5*d^3 + (2*a^2 + b^2)*c^3*d^5)*tan(f*x +
e))/f
```

**Fricas** [B] Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 3510 vs. 2(491) = 982.

time = 48.34, size = 3510, normalized size = 7.21

Too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(a+b*tan(f*x+e))/(c+d*tan(f*x+e))
^3,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] 1/2*(5*(C*a^2*b^2 + C*b^4)*c^6*d^2 - (8*C*a^3*b + 7*B*a^2*b^2 + 8*C*a*b^3 +
7*B*b^4)*c^5*d^3 + (3*C*a^4 + 12*B*a^3*b + (9*A + 2*C)*a^2*b^2 + 12*B*a*b^
3 + (9*A - C)*b^4)*c^4*d^4 - (5*B*a^4 + 4*(4*A - C)*a^3*b + 6*B*a^2*b^2 + 4
```

$$\begin{aligned}
&*(4*A - C)*a*b^3 + B*b^4)*c^3*d^5 + ((7*A - 3*C)*a^4 + (10*A - 3*C)*a^2*b^2 \\
&+ 3*A*b^4)*c^2*d^6 + (B*a^4 - 4*A*a^3*b + B*a^2*b^2 - 4*A*a*b^3)*c*d^7 + ( \\
&A*a^4 + A*a^2*b^2)*d^8 + 2*((A - C)*a*b^3 + B*b^4)*c^8 - 3*((A - C)*a^2*b^ \\
&2 + (A - C)*b^4)*c^7*d + 3*((A - C)*a^3*b - 2*B*a^2*b^2 + 2*(A - C)*a*b^3 - \\
&B*b^4)*c^6*d^2 - ((A - C)*a^4 - 8*B*a^3*b - 8*B*a*b^3 - (A - C)*b^4)*c^5*d \\
&^3 - 3*(B*a^4 + 2*(A - C)*a^3*b + 2*B*a^2*b^2 + (A - C)*a*b^3)*c^4*d^4 + 3* \\
&((A - C)*a^4 + (A - C)*a^2*b^2)*c^3*d^5 + (B*a^4 - (A - C)*a^3*b)*c^2*d^6)* \\
&f*x - (3*(C*a^2*b^2 + C*b^4)*c^6*d^2 - (4*C*a^3*b + 5*B*a^2*b^2 + 4*C*a*b^3 \\
&+ 5*B*b^4)*c^5*d^3 + (C*a^4 + 8*B*a^3*b + (7*A - 2*C)*a^2*b^2 + 8*B*a*b^3 \\
&+ (7*A - 3*C)*b^4)*c^4*d^4 - (3*B*a^4 + 4*(3*A - 2*C)*a^3*b + 2*B*a^2*b^2 + \\
&4*(3*A - 2*C)*a*b^3 - B*b^4)*c^3*d^5 + (5*(A - C)*a^4 - 4*B*a^3*b + (6*A - \\
&5*C)*a^2*b^2 - 4*B*a*b^3 + A*b^4)*c^2*d^6 + 3*(B*a^4 + B*a^2*b^2)*c*d^7 - \\
&(A*a^4 + A*a^2*b^2)*d^8 - 2*((A - C)*a*b^3 + B*b^4)*c^6*d^2 - 3*((A - C)*a \\
&^2*b^2 + (A - C)*b^4)*c^5*d^3 + 3*((A - C)*a^3*b - 2*B*a^2*b^2 + 2*(A - C)* \\
&a*b^3 - B*b^4)*c^4*d^4 - ((A - C)*a^4 - 8*B*a^3*b - 8*B*a*b^3 - (A - C)*b^4 \\
&)*c^3*d^5 - 3*(B*a^4 + 2*(A - C)*a^3*b + 2*B*a^2*b^2 + (A - C)*a*b^3)*c^2*d \\
&^6 + 3*((A - C)*a^4 + (A - C)*a^2*b^2)*c*d^7 + (B*a^4 - (A - C)*a^3*b)*d^8) \\
&*f*x)*\tan(f*x + e)^2 + ((C*a^2*b^2 - B*a*b^3 + A*b^4)*c^8 + 3*(C*a^2*b^2 - \\
&B*a*b^3 + A*b^4)*c^6*d^2 + 3*(C*a^2*b^2 - B*a*b^3 + A*b^4)*c^4*d^4 + (C*a^2 \\
&*b^2 - B*a*b^3 + A*b^4)*c^2*d^6 + ((C*a^2*b^2 - B*a*b^3 + A*b^4)*c^6*d^2 + \\
&3*(C*a^2*b^2 - B*a*b^3 + A*b^4)*c^4*d^4 + 3*(C*a^2*b^2 - B*a*b^3 + A*b^4)*c \\
&^2*d^6 + (C*a^2*b^2 - B*a*b^3 + A*b^4)*d^8)*\tan(f*x + e)^2 + 2*((C*a^2*b^2 \\
&- B*a*b^3 + A*b^4)*c^7*d + 3*(C*a^2*b^2 - B*a*b^3 + A*b^4)*c^5*d^3 + 3*(C*a \\
&^2*b^2 - B*a*b^3 + A*b^4)*c^3*d^5 + (C*a^2*b^2 - B*a*b^3 + A*b^4)*c*d^7)*\tan \\
&(f*x + e))*\log((b^2*\tan(f*x + e)^2 + 2*a*b*\tan(f*x + e) + a^2)/(\tan(f*x + \\
&e)^2 + 1)) - ((C*a^2*b^2 + C*b^4)*c^8 - 3*(B*a^2*b^2 + B*b^4)*c^7*d + 3*(B* \\
&a^3*b + (2*A - C)*a^2*b^2 + B*a*b^3 + (2*A - C)*b^4)*c^6*d^2 - (B*a^4 + 8*( \\
&A - C)*a^3*b + 8*(A - C)*a*b^3 - B*b^4)*c^5*d^3 + 3*((A - C)*a^4 - 2*B*a^3* \\
&b + (2*A - C)*a^2*b^2 - 2*B*a*b^3 + A*b^4)*c^4*d^4 + 3*(B*a^4 + B*a^2*b^2)* \\
&c^3*d^5 - ((A - C)*a^4 + B*a^3*b - C*a^2*b^2 + B*a*b^3 - A*b^4)*c^2*d^6 + ( \\
&(C*a^2*b^2 + C*b^4)*c^6*d^2 - 3*(B*a^2*b^2 + B*b^4)*c^5*d^3 + 3*(B*a^3*b + \\
&(2*A - C)*a^2*b^2 + B*a*b^3 + (2*A - C)*b^4)*c^4*d^4 - (B*a^4 + 8*(A - C)*a \\
&^3*b + 8*(A - C)*a*b^3 - B*b^4)*c^3*d^5 + 3*((A - C)*a^4 - 2*B*a^3*b + (2*A \\
&- C)*a^2*b^2 - 2*B*a*b^3 + A*b^4)*c^2*d^6 + 3*(B*a^4 + B*a^2*b^2)*c*d^7 - \\
&((A - C)*a^4 + B*a^3*b - C*a^2*b^2 + B*a*b^3 - A*b^4)*d^8)*\tan(f*x + e)^2 + \\
&2*((C*a^2*b^2 + C*b^4)*c^7*d - 3*(B*a^2*b^2 + B*b^4)*c^6*d^2 + 3*(B*a^3*b \\
&+ (2*A - C)*a^2*b^2 + B*a*b^3 + (2*A - C)*b^4)*c^5*d^3 - (B*a^4 + 8*(A - C) \\
&*a^3*b + 8*(A - C)*a*b^3 - B*b^4)*c^4*d^4 + 3*((A - C)*a^4 - 2*B*a^3*b + (2 \\
&*A - C)*a^2*b^2 - 2*B*a*b^3 + A*b^4)*c^3*d^5 + 3*(B*a^4 + B*a^2*b^2)*c^2*d^ \\
&6 - ((A - C)*a^4 + B*a^3*b - C*a^2*b^2 + B*a*b^3 - A*b^4)*c*d^7)*\tan(f*x + \\
&e))*\log((d^2*\tan(f*x + e)^2 + 2*c*d*\tan(f*x + e) + c^2)/(\tan(f*x + e)^2 + 1 \\
&)) - 2*(2*(C*a^2*b^2 + C*b^4)*c^7*d - 3*(C*a^3*b + B*a^2*b^2 + C*a*b^3 + B* \\
&b^4)*c^6*d^2 + (C*a^4 + 5*B*a^3*b + 2*(2*A - C)*a^2*b^2 + 5*B*a*b^3 + (4*A \\
&- 3*C)*b^4)*c^5*d^3 - (2*B*a^4 + (7*A - 6*C)*a^3*b - B*a^2*b^2 + (7*A - 6*C) \\
&)*a*b^3 - 3*B*b^4)*c^4*d^4 + (3*(A - C)*a^4 - 6*B*a^3*b - 2*C*a^2*b^2 - 6*B
\end{aligned}$$

```

*a*b^3 - (3*A - C)*b^4)*c^3*d^5 + 3*(B*a^4 + (2*A - C)*a^3*b + B*a^2*b^2 +
(2*A - C)*a*b^3)*c^2*d^6 - ((3*A - 2*C)*a^4 - B*a^3*b + 2*(2*A - C)*a^2*b^2
- B*a*b^3 + A*b^4)*c*d^7 - (B*a^4 - A*a^3*b + B*a^2*b^2 - A*a*b^3)*d^8 - 2
*(((A - C)*a*b^3 + B*b^4)*c^7*d - 3*((A - C)*a^2*b^2 + (A - C)*b^4)*c^6*d^2
+ 3*((A - C)*a^3*b - 2*B*a^2*b^2 + 2*(A - C)*a*b^3 - B*b^4)*c^5*d^3 - ((A
- C)*a^4 - 8*B*a^3*b - 8*B*a*b^3 - (A - C)*b^4)*c^4*d^4 - 3*(B*a^4 + 2*(A -
C)*a^3*b + 2*B*a^2*b^2 + (A - C)*a*b^3)*c^3*d^5 + 3*((A - C)*a^4 + (A - C)
*a^2*b^2)*c^2*d^6 + (B*a^4 - (A - C)*a^3*b)*c*d^7)*f*x)*tan(f*x + e))/(((a^
2*b^3 + b^5)*c^9*d^2 - 3*(a^3*b^2 + a*b^4)*c^8*d^3 + 3*(a^4*b + 2*a^2*b^3 +
b^5)*c^7*d^4 - (a^5 + 10*a^3*b^2 + 9*a*b^4)*c^6*d^5 + 3*(3*a^4*b + 4*a^2*b
^3 + b^5)*c^5*d^6 - 3*(a^5 + 4*a^3*b^2 + 3*a*b^4)*c^4*d^7 + (9*a^4*b + 10*a
^2*b^3 + b^5)*c^3*d^8 - 3*(a^5 + 2*a^3*b^2 + a*b^4)*c^2*d^9 + 3*(a^4*b + a^
2*b^3)*c*d^10 - (a^5 + a^3*b^2)*d^11)*f*tan(f*x + e)^2 + 2*((a^2*b^3 + b^5)
*c^10*d - 3*(a^3*b^2 + a*b^4)*c^9*d^2 + 3*(a^4*b + 2*a^2*b^3 + b^5)*c^8*d^3
- (a^5 + 10*a^3*b^2 + 9*a*b^4)*c^7*d^4 + 3*(3*a^4*b + 4*a^2*b^3 + b^5)*c^6
*d^5 - 3*(a^5 + 4*a^3*b^2 + 3*a*b^4)*c^5*d^6 + (9*a^4*b + 10*a^2*b^3 + b^5)
*c^4*d^7 - 3*(a^5 + 2*a^3*b^2 + a*b^4)*c^3*d^8 + 3*(a^4*b + a^2*b^3)*c^2*d^
9 - (a^5 + a^3*b^2)*c*d^10)*f*tan(f*x + e) + ((a^2*b^3 + b^5)*c^11 - 3*(a^3
*b^2 + a*b^4)*c^10*d + 3*(a^4*b + 2*a^2*b^3 + b...

```

**Sympy** [F(-2)]

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: NotImplementedError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)**2)/(a+b*tan(f*x+e))/(c+d*tan(f*x+e)
)**3,x)
```

```
[Out] Exception raised: NotImplementedError >> no valid subset found
```

**Giac** [B] Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 2125 vs. 2(491) = 982.

time = 1.19, size = 2125, normalized size = 4.36

Too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(a+b*tan(f*x+e))/(c+d*tan(f*x+e)
^3,x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] 1/2*(2*(A*a*c^3 - C*a*c^3 + B*b*c^3 + 3*B*a*c^2*d - 3*A*b*c^2*d + 3*C*b*c^2
*d - 3*A*a*c*d^2 + 3*C*a*c*d^2 - 3*B*b*c*d^2 - B*a*d^3 + A*b*d^3 - C*b*d^3)
*(f*x + e)/(a^2*c^6 + b^2*c^6 + 3*a^2*c^4*d^2 + 3*b^2*c^4*d^2 + 3*a^2*c^2*d
^4 + 3*b^2*c^2*d^4 + a^2*d^6 + b^2*d^6) + (B*a*c^3 - A*b*c^3 + C*b*c^3 - 3*
A*a*c^2*d + 3*C*a*c^2*d - 3*B*b*c^2*d - 3*B*a*c*d^2 + 3*A*b*c*d^2 - 3*C*b*c
```



$$\begin{aligned}
& *d^2 + A*a*d^3 - C*a*d^3 + B*b*d^3)*\log(\tan(f*x + e)^2 + 1)/(a^2*c^6 + b^2* \\
& c^6 + 3*a^2*c^4*d^2 + 3*b^2*c^4*d^2 + 3*a^2*c^2*d^4 + 3*b^2*c^2*d^4 + a^2*d \\
& ^6 + b^2*d^6) + 2*(C*a^2*b^3 - B*a*b^4 + A*b^5)*\log(\text{abs}(b*\tan(f*x + e) + a) \\
& )/(a^2*b^4*c^3 + b^6*c^3 - 3*a^3*b^3*c^2*d - 3*a*b^5*c^2*d + 3*a^4*b^2*c*d^ \\
& 2 + 3*a^2*b^4*c*d^2 - a^5*b*d^3 - a^3*b^3*d^3) - 2*(C*b^2*c^6*d - 3*B*b^2*c \\
& ^5*d^2 + 3*B*a*b*c^4*d^3 + 6*A*b^2*c^4*d^3 - 3*C*b^2*c^4*d^3 - B*a^2*c^3*d^ \\
& 4 - 8*A*a*b*c^3*d^4 + 8*C*a*b*c^3*d^4 + B*b^2*c^3*d^4 + 3*A*a^2*c^2*d^5 - 3 \\
& *C*a^2*c^2*d^5 - 6*B*a*b*c^2*d^5 + 3*A*b^2*c^2*d^5 + 3*B*a^2*c*d^6 - A*a^2* \\
& d^7 + C*a^2*d^7 - B*a*b*d^7 + A*b^2*d^7)*\log(\text{abs}(d*\tan(f*x + e) + c))/(b^3* \\
& c^9*d - 3*a*b^2*c^8*d^2 + 3*a^2*b*c^7*d^3 + 3*b^3*c^7*d^3 - a^3*c^6*d^4 - 9 \\
& *a*b^2*c^6*d^4 + 9*a^2*b*c^5*d^5 + 3*b^3*c^5*d^5 - 3*a^3*c^4*d^6 - 9*a*b^2* \\
& c^4*d^6 + 9*a^2*b*c^3*d^7 + b^3*c^3*d^7 - 3*a^3*c^2*d^8 - 3*a*b^2*c^2*d^8 + \\
& 3*a^2*b*c*d^9 - a^3*d^10) + (3*C*b^2*c^6*d^2*\tan(f*x + e)^2 - 9*B*b^2*c^5* \\
& d^3*\tan(f*x + e)^2 + 9*B*a*b*c^4*d^4*\tan(f*x + e)^2 + 18*A*b^2*c^4*d^4*\tan( \\
& f*x + e)^2 - 9*C*b^2*c^4*d^4*\tan(f*x + e)^2 - 3*B*a^2*c^3*d^5*\tan(f*x + e)^ \\
& 2 - 24*A*a*b*c^3*d^5*\tan(f*x + e)^2 + 24*C*a*b*c^3*d^5*\tan(f*x + e)^2 + 3*B \\
& *b^2*c^3*d^5*\tan(f*x + e)^2 + 9*A*a^2*c^2*d^6*\tan(f*x + e)^2 - 9*C*a^2*c^2* \\
& d^6*\tan(f*x + e)^2 - 18*B*a*b*c^2*d^6*\tan(f*x + e)^2 + 9*A*b^2*c^2*d^6*\tan( \\
& f*x + e)^2 + 9*B*a^2*c*d^7*\tan(f*x + e)^2 - 3*A*a^2*d^8*\tan(f*x + e)^2 + 3* \\
& C*a^2*d^8*\tan(f*x + e)^2 - 3*B*a*b*d^8*\tan(f*x + e)^2 + 3*A*b^2*d^8*\tan(f*x \\
& + e)^2 + 8*C*b^2*c^7*d*\tan(f*x + e) - 2*C*a*b*c^6*d^2*\tan(f*x + e) - 22*B* \\
& b^2*c^6*d^2*\tan(f*x + e) + 24*B*a*b*c^5*d^3*\tan(f*x + e) + 42*A*b^2*c^5*d^3 \\
& *\tan(f*x + e) - 18*C*b^2*c^5*d^3*\tan(f*x + e) - 8*B*a^2*c^4*d^4*\tan(f*x + e) \\
& ) - 58*A*a*b*c^4*d^4*\tan(f*x + e) + 52*C*a*b*c^4*d^4*\tan(f*x + e) + 2*B*b^2 \\
& *c^4*d^4*\tan(f*x + e) + 22*A*a^2*c^3*d^5*\tan(f*x + e) - 22*C*a^2*c^3*d^5*\tan \\
& (f*x + e) - 32*B*a*b*c^3*d^5*\tan(f*x + e) + 26*A*b^2*c^3*d^5*\tan(f*x + e) \\
& - 2*C*b^2*c^3*d^5*\tan(f*x + e) + 18*B*a^2*c^2*d^6*\tan(f*x + e) - 12*A*a*b*c \\
& ^2*d^6*\tan(f*x + e) + 6*C*a*b*c^2*d^6*\tan(f*x + e) - 2*A*a^2*c*d^7*\tan(f*x \\
& + e) + 2*C*a^2*c*d^7*\tan(f*x + e) - 8*B*a*b*c*d^7*\tan(f*x + e) + 8*A*b^2*c* \\
& d^7*\tan(f*x + e) + 2*B*a^2*d^8*\tan(f*x + e) - 2*A*a*b*d^8*\tan(f*x + e) + 6* \\
& C*b^2*c^8 - 4*C*a*b*c^7*d - 14*B*b^2*c^7*d + C*a^2*c^6*d^2 + 17*B*a*b*c^6*d \\
& ^2 + 25*A*b^2*c^6*d^2 - 7*C*b^2*c^6*d^2 - 6*B*a^2*c^5*d^3 - 36*A*a*b*c^5*d^ \\
& 3 + 24*C*a*b*c^5*d^3 - 3*B*b^2*c^5*d^3 + 14*A*a^2*c^4*d^4 - 11*C*a^2*c^4*d^ \\
& 4 - 10*B*a*b*c^4*d^4 + 19*A*b^2*c^4*d^4 - C*b^2*c^4*d^4 + 7*B*a^2*c^3*d^5 - \\
& 16*A*a*b*c^3*d^5 + 4*C*a*b*c^3*d^5 - B*b^2*c^3*d^5 + 3*A*a^2*c^2*d^6 - 3*B \\
& *a*b*c^2*d^6 + 6*A*b^2*c^2*d^6 + B*a^2*c*d^7 - 4*A*a*b*c*d^7 + A*a^2*d^8)/( \\
& (b^3*c^9 - 3*a*b^2*c^8*d + 3*a^2*b*c^7*d^2 + 3*b^3*c^7*d^2 - a^3*c^6*d^3 - \\
& 9*a*b^2*c^6*d^3 + 9*a^2*b*c^5*d^4 + 3*b^3*c^5*d^4 - 3*a^3*c^4*d^5 - 9*a*b^2 \\
& *c^4*d^5 + 9*a^2*b*c^3*d^6 + b^3*c^3*d^6 - 3*a^3*c^2*d^7 - 3*a*b^2*c^2*d^7 \\
& + 3*a^2*b*c*d^8 - a^3*d^9)*(d*\tan(f*x + e) + c)^2))/f
\end{aligned}$$

Mupad [B]

time = 24.61, size = 2500, normalized size = 5.13

Too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In]  $\text{int}((A + B*\tan(e + f*x) + C*\tan(e + f*x)^2)/((a + b*\tan(e + f*x))*(c + d*\tan(e + f*x))^3), x)$

[Out]  $(\text{symsum}(\log(-\text{root}(480*a^9*b*c^7*d^{11}*f^4 + 480*a*b^9*c^{11}*d^7*f^4 + 360*a^9*b*c^9*d^9*f^4 + 360*a^9*b*c^5*d^{13}*f^4 + 360*a*b^9*c^{13}*d^5*f^4 + 360*a*b^9*c^9*d^9*f^4 + 144*a^9*b*c^{11}*d^7*f^4 + 144*a^9*b*c^3*d^{15}*f^4 + 144*a*b^9*c^{15}*d^3*f^4 + 144*a*b^9*c^7*d^{11}*f^4 + 48*a^7*b^3*c*d^{17}*f^4 + 48*a^3*b^7*c^{17}*d*f^4 + 24*a^9*b*c^{13}*d^5*f^4 + 24*a^5*b^5*c^{17}*d*f^4 + 24*a^5*b^5*c*d^{17}*f^4 + 24*a*b^9*c^5*d^{13}*f^4 + 24*a^9*b*c*d^{17}*f^4 + 24*a*b^9*c^{17}*d*f^4 + 3920*a^5*b^5*c^9*d^9*f^4 - 3360*a^6*b^4*c^8*d^{10}*f^4 - 3360*a^4*b^6*c^{10}*d^8*f^4 - 3024*a^6*b^4*c^{10}*d^8*f^4 + 3024*a^5*b^5*c^{11}*d^7*f^4 + 3024*a^5*b^5*c^7*d^{11}*f^4 - 3024*a^4*b^6*c^8*d^{10}*f^4 + 2320*a^7*b^3*c^9*d^9*f^4 + 2320*a^3*b^7*c^9*d^9*f^4 - 2240*a^6*b^4*c^6*d^{12}*f^4 - 2240*a^4*b^6*c^{12}*d^6*f^4 + 2160*a^7*b^3*c^7*d^{11}*f^4 + 2160*a^3*b^7*c^{11}*d^7*f^4 - 1624*a^6*b^4*c^{12}*d^6*f^4 - 1624*a^4*b^6*c^6*d^{12}*f^4 + 1488*a^7*b^3*c^{11}*d^7*f^4 + 1488*a^3*b^7*c^7*d^{11}*f^4 + 1344*a^5*b^5*c^{13}*d^5*f^4 + 1344*a^5*b^5*c^5*d^{13}*f^4 - 1320*a^8*b^2*c^8*d^{10}*f^4 - 1320*a^2*b^8*c^{10}*d^8*f^4 + 1200*a^7*b^3*c^5*d^{13}*f^4 + 1200*a^3*b^7*c^{13}*d^5*f^4 - 1060*a^8*b^2*c^6*d^{12}*f^4 - 1060*a^2*b^8*c^{12}*d^6*f^4 - 948*a^8*b^2*c^{10}*d^8*f^4 - 948*a^2*b^8*c^8*d^{10}*f^4 - 840*a^6*b^4*c^4*d^{14}*f^4 - 840*a^4*b^6*c^{14}*d^4*f^4 + 528*a^7*b^3*c^{13}*d^5*f^4 + 528*a^3*b^7*c^5*d^{13}*f^4 - 480*a^8*b^2*c^4*d^{14}*f^4 - 480*a^6*b^4*c^{14}*d^4*f^4 - 480*a^4*b^6*c^4*d^{14}*f^4 - 480*a^2*b^8*c^{14}*d^4*f^4 - 368*a^8*b^2*c^{12}*d^6*f^4 + 368*a^7*b^3*c^3*d^{15}*f^4 + 368*a^3*b^7*c^{15}*d^3*f^4 - 368*a^2*b^8*c^6*d^{12}*f^4 + 304*a^5*b^5*c^{15}*d^3*f^4 + 304*a^5*b^5*c^3*d^{15}*f^4 - 144*a^6*b^4*c^2*d^{16}*f^4 - 144*a^4*b^6*c^{16}*d^2*f^4 - 108*a^8*b^2*c^2*d^{16}*f^4 - 108*a^2*b^8*c^{16}*d^2*f^4 + 80*a^7*b^3*c^{15}*d^3*f^4 + 80*a^3*b^7*c^3*d^{15}*f^4 - 60*a^8*b^2*c^{14}*d^4*f^4 - 60*a^6*b^4*c^{16}*d^2*f^4 - 60*a^4*b^6*c^2*d^{16}*f^4 - 60*a^2*b^8*c^4*d^{14}*f^4 - 80*b^{10}*c^{12}*d^6*f^4 - 60*b^{10}*c^{14}*d^4*f^4 - 60*b^{10}*c^{10}*d^8*f^4 - 24*b^{10}*c^{16}*d^2*f^4 - 24*b^{10}*c^8*d^{10}*f^4 - 4*b^{10}*c^6*d^{12}*f^4 - 80*a^{10}*c^6*d^{12}*f^4 - 60*a^{10}*c^8*d^{10}*f^4 - 60*a^{10}*c^4*d^{14}*f^4 - 24*a^{10}*c^{10}*d^8*f^4 - 24*a^{10}*c^2*d^{16}*f^4 - 4*a^{10}*c^{12}*d^6*f^4 - 8*a^8*b^2*d^{18}*f^4 - 4*a^6*b^4*d^{18}*f^4 - 8*a^2*b^8*c^{18}*f^4 - 4*a^4*b^6*c^{18}*f^4 - 4*b^{10}*c^{18}*f^4 - 4*a^{10}*d^{18}*f^4 - 12*A*C*a^7*b*c*d^{11}*f^2 - 12*A*C*a*b^7*c^{11}*d*f^2 - 912*B*C*a^4*b^4*c^5*d^7*f^2 + 792*B*C*a^5*b^3*c^4*d^8*f^2 - 792*B*C*a^3*b^5*c^8*d^4*f^2 + 720*B*C*a^4*b^4*c^7*d^5*f^2 - 480*B*C*a^6*b^2*c^5*d^7*f^2 - 408*B*C*a^2*b^6*c^5*d^7*f^2 + 384*B*C*a^2*b^6*c^7*d^5*f^2 - 336*B*C*a^5*b^3*c^8*d^4*f^2 + 324*B*C*a^3*b^5*c^4*d^8*f^2 + 312*B*C*a^6*b^2*c^7*d^5*f^2 - 248*B*C*a^6*b^2*c^3*d^9*f^2 + 216*B*C*a^2*b^6*c^9*d^3*f^2 - 196*B*C*a^4*b^4*c^3*d^9*f^2 + 132*B*C*a^4*b^4*c^9*d^3*f^2 + 80*B*C*a^3*b^5*c^6*d^6*f^2 - 64*B*C*a^5*b^3*c^6*d^6*f^2 - 36*B*C*a^3*b^5*c^2*d^{10}*f^2 - 28*B*C*a^2*b^6*c^3*d^9*f^2 + 12*B*C*a^5*b^3*c^{10}*d^2*f^2 - 12*B*C*a^5*b^3*c^2*d^{10}*f^2 - 12*B*C*a^3*b^5*c^{10}*d^2*f^2 - 4*B*C*a^6*b^2*c^9*d^3*f^2 - 1468*A*C*a^4*b^4*c^6*d^6*f^2 + 996*A*C*a^3*b^5*c^7*$

$$\begin{aligned}
& d^5 f^2 + 900 A^5 C^5 b^3 c^5 d^7 f^2 - 676 A^6 C^6 b^2 c^6 d^6 f^2 - 660 A^7 C^7 b^2 c^6 d^6 f^2 + 636 A^8 C^8 b^2 c^6 d^6 f^2 + 540 A^9 C^9 b^3 c^7 d^5 f^2 \\
& - 236 A^{10} C^{10} b^3 c^7 d^5 f^2 - 204 A^{11} C^{11} b^3 c^7 d^5 f^2 + 156 A^{12} C^{12} b^3 c^7 d^5 f^2 - 236 A^{13} C^{13} b^3 c^7 d^5 f^2 - 204 A^{14} C^{14} b^3 c^7 d^5 f^2 + 156 A^{15} C^{15} b^3 c^7 d^5 f^2 \\
& + 132 A^{16} C^{16} b^2 c^2 d^{10} f^2 - 72 A^{17} C^{17} b^2 c^4 d^8 f^2 - 72 A^{18} C^{18} b^2 c^4 d^8 f^2 + 66 A^{19} C^{19} b^2 c^4 d^8 f^2 + 54 A^{20} C^{20} b^2 c^4 d^8 f^2 \\
& + 54 A^{21} C^{21} b^4 c^2 d^{10} f^2 - 48 A^{22} C^{22} b^4 c^4 d^8 f^2 - 48 A^{23} C^{23} b^4 c^4 d^8 f^2 + 42 A^{24} C^{24} b^2 c^8 d^4 f^2 - 40 A^{25} C^{25} b^2 c^8 d^4 f^2 \\
& - 36 A^{26} C^{26} b^4 c^8 d^4 f^2 + 24 A^{27} C^{27} b^2 c^2 d^{10} f^2 + 960 A^{28} B^4 a^4 b^4 c^5 d^7 f^2 - 864 A^{29} B^5 a^5 b^3 c^4 d^8 f^2 + 756 A^{30} B^6 a^6 b^3 c^4 d^8 f^2 \\
& - 744 A^{31} B^7 a^7 b^4 c^7 d^5 f^2 - 528 A^{32} B^8 a^8 b^5 c^4 d^8 f^2 + 504 A^{33} B^9 a^9 b^6 c^5 d^7 f^2 - 432 A^{34} B^{10} a^{10} b^6 c^7 d^5 f^2 + 432 A^{35} B^{11} a^{11} b^6 c^5 d^7 f^2 \\
& + 348 A^{36} B^{12} a^{12} b^3 c^8 d^4 f^2 - 312 A^{37} B^{13} a^{13} b^2 c^7 d^5 f^2 - 284 A^{38} B^{14} a^{14} b^6 c^9 d^3 f^2 + 280 A^{39} B^{15} a^{15} b^2 c^3 d^9 f^2 + 264 A^{40} B^{16} a^{16} b^4 c^3 d^9 f^2 \\
& - 240 A^{41} B^{17} a^{17} b^5 c^6 d^6 f^2 - 172 A^{42} B^{18} a^{18} b^4 c^9 d^3 f^2 + 68 A^{43} B^{19} a^{19} b^6 c^3 d^9 f^2 - 60 A^{44} B^{20} a^{20} b^5 c^2 d^{10} f^2 + 24 A^{45} B^{21} a^{21} b^3 c^6 d^6 f^2 \\
& - 24 A^{46} B^{22} a^{22} b^5 c^2 d^{10} f^2 + 12 A^{47} B^{23} a^{23} b^5 c^{10} d^2 f^2 + 360 B^{24} C^7 a^7 b^4 c^4 d^8 f^2 - 336 B^{25} C^8 a^8 b^7 c^8 d^4 f^2 + 168 B^{26} C^9 a^9 b^7 c^6 d^6 f^2 \\
& - 136 B^{27} C^{10} a^{10} b^7 c^6 d^6 f^2 + 36 B^{28} C^{11} a^{11} b^2 c^6 d^{11} f^2 - 36 B^{29} C^{12} a^{12} b^6 c^{11} d^5 f^2 - 24 B^{30} C^{13} a^{13} b^7 c^2 d^{10} f^2 + 24 B^{31} C^{14} a^{14} b^7 c^{10} d^2 f^2 \\
& - 12 B^{32} C^{15} a^{15} b^4 c^{11} d^5 f^2 + 12 B^{33} C^{16} a^{16} b^4 c^4 d^{11} f^2 + 12 B^{34} C^{17} a^{17} b^7 c^4 d^8 f^2 + 444 A^{35} C^7 a^7 b^7 c^7 d^5 f^2 + 348 A^{36} C^8 a^8 b^7 c^5 d^7 f^2 - 164 A^{37} C^9 a^9 b^7 c^3 d^9 f^2 \\
& - 132 A^{38} C^{10} a^{10} b^7 c^9 d^3 f^2 + 84 A^{39} C^{11} a^{11} b^7 c^5 d^7 f^2 + 32 A^{40} C^{12} a^{12} b^7 c^3 d^9 f^2 - 12 A^{41} C^{13} a^{13} b^7 c^7 d^5 f^2 - 12 A^{42} C^{14} a^{14} b^3 c^5 d^7 f^2 + 32 A^{43} C^{15} a^{15} b^3 c^5 d^7 f^2 \\
& - 12 A^{44} C^{16} a^{16} b^5 c^{11} d^5 f^2 - 360 A^{45} B^7 a^7 b^7 c^4 d^8 f^2 + 288 A^{46} B^8 a^8 b^7 c^8 d^4 f^2 - 288 A^{47} B^9 a^9 b^7 c^6 d^6 f^2 - 144 A^{48} B^{10} a^{10} b^7 c^4 d^8 f^2 + 136 A^{49} B^{11} a^{11} b^7 c^6 d^6 f^2 \\
& - 60 A^{50} B^{12} a^{12} b^7 c^2 d^{10} f^2 - 36 A^{51} B^{13} a^{13} b^7 c^{10} d^2 f^2 + 24 A^{52} B^{14} a^{14} b^7 c^2 d^{10} f^2 - 24 A^{53} B^{15} a^{15} b^2 \dots
\end{aligned}$$

$$3.89 \quad \int \frac{A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx)}{(a+b \tan(e+fx))^2(c+d \tan(e+fx))^3} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=861

$$\frac{(b^2(Ac^3 - c^3C + 3Bc^2d - 3Acd^2 + 3Cd^2 - Bd^3) + a^2(c^3C - 3Bc^2d - 3Cd^2 + Bd^3 - A(c^3 - 3cd^2)) + 2a}{(a^2 + b^2)^2(c^2 + d^2)^3}$$

[Out]  $-(b^2*(A*c^3-3*A*c*d^2+3*B*c^2*d-B*d^3-C*c^3+3*C*c*d^2)+a^2*(c^3*C-3*B*c^2*d-3*c*C*d^2+B*d^3-A*(c^3-3*c*d^2)))*x/(a^2+b^2)^2/(c^2+d^2)^3+b^2*(4*a^3*b*B*d-3*a^4*C*d+b^4*(-3*A*d+B*c)+2*a*b^3*(A*c+B*d-C*c)-a^2*b^2*(B*c+(5*A+C)*d))*\ln(a*\cos(f*x+e)+b*\sin(f*x+e))/(a^2+b^2)^2/(-a*d+b*c)^4/f+d*(b^2*(3*c^6*C-6*B*c^5*d+c^4*(10*A-C)*d^2-3*B*c^3*d^3+9*A*c^2*d^4-B*c*d^5+3*A*d^6)+a^2*d^3*((A-C)*d*(3*c^2-d^2)-B*(c^3-3*c*d^2))-2*a*b*d^2*(c*(A-C)*d*(5*c^2+d^2)-B*(2*c^4-3*c^2*d^2-d^4)))*\ln(c*\cos(f*x+e)+d*\sin(f*x+e))/(-a*d+b*c)^4/(c^2+d^2)^3/f-1/2*d*(b^2*c*(-B*d+C*c)-2*a*b*B*(c^2+d^2)+a^2*(-B*c*d+3*C*c^2+2*C*d^2)+A*(a^2*d^2+b^2*(2*c^2+3*d^2)))/(a^2+b^2)/(-a*d+b*c)^2/(c^2+d^2)/f/(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^2+(-A*b^2+a*(B*b-C*a))/(a^2+b^2)/(-a*d+b*c)/f/(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))/(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^2-d*(b^3*c*(-3*B*c^2*d-B*d^3+2*C*c^3)+a^2*b*(-3*B*c^3*d-B*c*d^3+3*C*c^4+2*C*c^2*d^2+C*d^4)+a^3*d^2*(2*c*C*d+B*(c^2-d^2))+a*b^2*(2*c*C*d^3-B*(c^4+c^2*d^2+2*d^4))-A*(2*a^3*c*d^3+2*a*b^2*c*d^3-2*a^2*b*d^2*(2*c^2+d^2)-b^3*(c^4+6*c^2*d^2+3*d^4)))/(a^2+b^2)/(-a*d+b*c)^3/(c^2+d^2)^2/f/(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))$

**Rubi [A]**

time = 2.89, antiderivative size = 860, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.067$ , Rules used = {3730, 3732, 3611}

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + B\*Tan[e + f\*x] + C\*Tan[e + f\*x]^2)/((a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^2\*(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^3),x]

[Out]  $-(((b^2*(A*c^3 - c^3C + 3B*c^2*d - 3A*c*d^2 + 3c*C*d^2 - B*d^3) + a^2*(c^3*C - 3B*c^2*d - 3c*C*d^2 + B*d^3 - A*(c^3 - 3c*d^2)) + 2a*b*((A - C)*d*(3c^2 - d^2) - B*(c^3 - 3c*d^2)))*x)/((a^2 + b^2)^2*(c^2 + d^2)^3)) + (b^2*(4*a^3*b*B*d - 3*a^4*C*d + b^4*(B*c - 3*A*d) + 2*a*b^3*(A*c - c*C + B*d) - a^2*b^2*(B*c + (5*A + C)*d))*\Log[a*\Cos[e + f*x] + b*\Sin[e + f*x]])/((a^2 + b^2)^2*(b*c - a*d)^4*f) + (d*(b^2*(3*c^6*C - 6*B*c^5*d + c^4*(10*A - C)*d^2 - 3*B*c^3*d^3 + 9*A*c^2*d^4 - B*c*d^5 + 3*A*d^6) + a^2*d^3*((A - C)*d*(3*c^2 - d^2) - B*(c^3 - 3c*d^2)) - 2*a*b*d^2*(c*(A - C)*d*(5*c^2 + d^2) - B*(2*c^4 - 3*c^2*d^2 - d^4)))*\Log[c*\Cos[e + f*x] + d*\Sin[e + f*x]])/((b*c - a*d)^4*(c^2 + d^2)^3*f) - (d*(a^2*A*d^2 + b^2*c*(c*C - B*d) - 2*a*b*B*(c$

$$\begin{aligned} &^2 + d^2) + A*b^2*(2*c^2 + 3*d^2) + a^2*(3*c^2*C - B*c*d + 2*C*d^2))/((2*(a \\ &^2 + b^2)*(b*c - a*d)^2*(c^2 + d^2)*f*(c + d*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])^2) - (A*b^2 - a* \\ &(b*B - a*C))/((a^2 + b^2)*(b*c - a*d)*f*(a + b*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])*(c + d*\text{Tan}[e + \\ &f*x])^2) - (d*(b^3*c*(2*c^3*C - 3*B*c^2*d - B*d^3) + a^2*b*(3*c^4*C - 3*B* \\ &c^3*d + 2*c^2*C*d^2 - B*c*d^3 + C*d^4) + a^3*d^2*(2*c*C*d + B*(c^2 - d^2)) \\ &+ a*b^2*(2*c*C*d^3 - B*(c^4 + c^2*d^2 + 2*d^4)) - A*(2*a^3*c*d^3 + 2*a*b^2* \\ &c*d^3 - 2*a^2*b*d^2*(2*c^2 + d^2) - b^3*(c^4 + 6*c^2*d^2 + 3*d^4))))/((a^2 \\ &+ b^2)*(b*c - a*d)^3*(c^2 + d^2)^2*f*(c + d*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])) \end{aligned}$$

### Rule 3611

```
Int[((c_) + (d_)*tan[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])/((a_) + (b_)*tan[(e_) + (f_)*
(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Simp[(c/(b*f))*Log[RemoveContent[a*Cos[e + f*x] + b*Si
n[e + f*x], x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] &&
NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && EqQ[a*c + b*d, 0]
```

### Rule 3730

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*tan[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*tan[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*tan[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*tan[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := Simp[(A*b^2 - a*(b*B - a*C))*(a + b*Tan[e +
f*x])^(m + 1)*((c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^(n + 1)/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 +
b^2))), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 + b^2)), Int[(a + b*Tan[e + f
*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*(a*(b*c - a*d)*(m + 1) - b^2*d*(
m + n + 2)) + (b*B - a*C)*(b*c*(m + 1) + a*d*(n + 1)) - (m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)
*(A*b - a*B - b*C)*Tan[e + f*x] - d*(A*b^2 - a*(b*B - a*C))*(m + n + 2)*Tan
[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[
b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && !
(ILtQ[n, -1] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[c, 0] && NeQ[a, 0])))
```

### Rule 3732

```
Int[((A_) + (B_)*tan[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*tan[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^
2)/(((a_) + (b_)*tan[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]*(c_) + (d_)*tan[(e_) + (f_)
*(x_)])), x_Symbol] := Simp[(a*(A*c - c*C + B*d) + b*(B*c - A*d + C*d))*(x/
((a^2 + b^2)*(c^2 + d^2))), x] + (Dist[(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)/((b*c - a*d)
*(a^2 + b^2)), Int[(b - a*Tan[e + f*x])/(a + b*Tan[e + f*x]), x], x] - Dist
[(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)/((b*c - a*d)*(c^2 + d^2)), Int[(d - c*Tan[e + f*x]
)/(c + d*Tan[e + f*x]), x], x]) /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] &&
NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx)}{(a + b \tan(e + fx))^2 (c + d \tan(e + fx))^3} dx &= -\frac{Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)}{(a^2 + b^2)(bc - ad)f(a + b \tan(e + fx))(c + d \tan(e + fx))} \\
&= -\frac{d(a^2 Ad^2 + b^2 c(cC - Bd) - 2abB(c^2 + d^2) + Ab^2(2c^2 + 3cd + d^2))}{2(a^2 + b^2)(bc - ad)^2(c^2 + d^2)f(c + d \tan(e + fx))} \\
&= -\frac{d(a^2 Ad^2 + b^2 c(cC - Bd) - 2abB(c^2 + d^2) + Ab^2(2c^2 + 3cd + d^2))}{2(a^2 + b^2)(bc - ad)^2(c^2 + d^2)f(c + d \tan(e + fx))} \\
&= -\frac{(b^2(Ac^3 - c^3C + 3Bc^2d - 3Acd^2 + 3cCd^2 - Bd^3) + a^2(c^3 + 3cd^2 + d^3))}{2(a^2 + b^2)(bc - ad)^2(c^2 + d^2)f(c + d \tan(e + fx))} \\
&= -\frac{(b^2(Ac^3 - c^3C + 3Bc^2d - 3Acd^2 + 3cCd^2 - Bd^3) + a^2(c^3 + 3cd^2 + d^3))}{2(a^2 + b^2)(bc - ad)^2(c^2 + d^2)f(c + d \tan(e + fx))}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [B] Leaf count is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1732 vs. 2(861) = 1722.  
time = 7.75, size = 1732, normalized size = 2.01

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(A + B*Tan[e + f*x] + C*Tan[e + f*x]^2)/((a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^2*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^3),x]
[Out] -((A*b^2 - a*(b*B - a*C))/((a^2 + b^2)*(b*c - a*d)*f*(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^2)) - (-1/2*(-(c*(-3*c*(A*b^2 - a*(b*B - a*C))*d + (A*b - a*B - b*C)*d*(b*c - a*d))) + d^2*(3*A*b^2*d - a*A*(b*c - a*d) - (b*B - a*C)*(b*c + 2*a*d)))/((-b*c) + a*d)*(c^2 + d^2)*f*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^2) - (-(b*c - a*d)^3*(-(b^2*(2*a*A*b*c^3 - a^2*B*c^3 + b^2*B*c^3 - 2*a*b*c^3*C + 3*a^2*A*c^2*d - 3*A*b^2*c^2*d + 6*a*b*B*c^2*d - 3*a^2*c^2*C*d + 3*b^2*c^2*C*d - 6*a*A*b*c*d^2 + 3*a^2*B*c*d^2 - 3*b^2*B*c*d^2 + 6*a*b*c*C*d^2 - a^2*A*d^3 + A*b^2*d^3 - 2*a*b*B*d^3 + a^2*C*d^3 - b^2*C*d^3)) + Sqrt[-b^2]*(-(a^2*A*b*c^3) + A*b^3*c^3 - 2*a*b^2*B*c^3 + a^2*b*c^3*C - b^3*c^3*C + 6*a*A*b^2*c^2*d - 3*a^2*b*B*c^2*d + 3*b^3*B*c^2*d - 6*a*b^2*c^2*C*d + 3*a^2*A*b*c*d^2 - 3*A*b^3*c*d^2 + 6*a*b^2*B*c*d^2 - 3*a^2*b*c*C*d^2 + 3*b^3*c*C*d^2 - 2*a*A*b^2*d^3 + a^2*b*B*d^3 - b^3*B*d^3 + 2*a*b^2*C*d^3))*Log[Sqrt[-b^2] - b*Tan[e + f*x]]/(b*(a^2 + b^2)*(c^2 + d^2))) - (2*b^3*(c^2 + d^2)^2*(4*a^3*b*B*d - 3*a^4*C*d + b^4*(B*c - 3*A*d) + 2*a*b^3*(A*c - c*C + B*d) - a^2*b^2*(B*c + (5*A + C)*d))*Log[a + b*Tan[e + f*x]]/((a^2 + b^2)*(b*c - a*d)) + ((b*c - a*d)^3*(b^2*(2*a*A*b*c^3 - a^2*B*c^3 + b^2*B*c^3 - 2*a*b*c^3*C + 3*a^2*A*c^2*d - 3*A*b^2*c^2*d + 6*a*b*B*c^2*d - 3*a^2*c^2*C*d + 3*b^2*c^2*C*d - 6*a*A*b*c*d^2 + 3*a^2*B*c*d^2 - 3*b^2*B*c*d^2 + 6*a*b*c*C*d^2 - a^2
```

$$\begin{aligned}
& *A*d^3 + A*b^2*d^3 - 2*a*b*B*d^3 + a^2*C*d^3 - b^2*C*d^3) + \text{Sqrt}[-b^2]*(-(a \\
& ^2*A*b*c^3) + A*b^3*c^3 - 2*a*b^2*B*c^3 + a^2*b*c^3*C - b^3*c^3*C + 6*a*A*b \\
& ^2*c^2*d - 3*a^2*b*B*c^2*d + 3*b^3*B*c^2*d - 6*a*b^2*c^2*C*d + 3*a^2*A*b*c* \\
& d^2 - 3*A*b^3*c*d^2 + 6*a*b^2*B*c*d^2 - 3*a^2*b*c*C*d^2 + 3*b^3*c*C*d^2 - 2 \\
& *a*A*b^2*d^3 + a^2*b*B*d^3 - b^3*B*d^3 + 2*a*b^2*C*d^3))*\text{Log}[\text{Sqrt}[-b^2] + b \\
& *\text{Tan}[e + f*x]]/(b*(a^2 + b^2)*(c^2 + d^2)) - (2*b*(a^2 + b^2)*d*(b^2*(3*c^ \\
& 6*C - 6*B*c^5*d + c^4*(10*A - C)*d^2 - 3*B*c^3*d^3 + 9*A*c^2*d^4 - B*c*d^5 \\
& + 3*A*d^6) + a^2*d^3*((A - C)*d*(3*c^2 - d^2) - B*(c^3 - 3*c*d^2)) - 2*a*b* \\
& d^2*(c*(A - C)*d*(5*c^2 + d^2) - B*(2*c^4 - 3*c^2*d^2 - d^4)))*\text{Log}[c + d*\text{Ta} \\
& n[e + f*x]]/((b*c - a*d)*(c^2 + d^2))/((b*(-(b*c) + a*d)*(c^2 + d^2)*f) - \\
& (d^2*(-2*a*d*(-3*c*(A*b^2 - a*(b*B - a*C))*d + (A*b - a*B - b*C)*d*(b*c - \\
& a*d)) + (2*b*d^2 - 2*c*(-(b*c) + a*d))*(3*A*b^2*d - a*A*(b*c - a*d) - (b*B \\
& - a*C)*(b*c + 2*a*d))) - c*(2*d*(-(b*c) + a*d)*(-3*(A*b^2 - a*(b*B - a*C))* \\
& d^2 - c*(A*b - a*B - b*C)*(b*c - a*d) + d*(3*A*b^2*d - a*A*(b*c - a*d) - (b \\
& *B - a*C)*(b*c + 2*a*d))) - 2*b*c*(-(c*(-3*c*(A*b^2 - a*(b*B - a*C))*d + (A \\
& *b - a*B - b*C)*d*(b*c - a*d)) + d^2*(3*A*b^2*d - a*A*(b*c - a*d) - (b*B - \\
& a*C)*(b*c + 2*a*d)))))/((-b*c) + a*d)*(c^2 + d^2)*f*(c + d*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])) \\
& )/(2*(-(b*c) + a*d)*(c^2 + d^2))/((a^2 + b^2)*(b*c - a*d))
\end{aligned}$$

Maple [A]

time = 3.47, size = 949, normalized size = 1.10

method	result
derivativedivides	$-\frac{b^2(5Aa^2b^2d-2Aab^3c+3Ab^4d-4a^3bBd+Ba^2b^2c-2Ba^3d-Bb^4c+3a^4Cd+C a^2b^2d+2Ca b^3c)\ln(a+b\tan(fx+e))}{(ad-bc)^4(a^2+b^2)^2} + \frac{(Ab^5)}{(ad-bc)^3(a^2+b^2)}$
default	$-\frac{b^2(5Aa^2b^2d-2Aab^3c+3Ab^4d-4a^3bBd+Ba^2b^2c-2Ba^3d-Bb^4c+3a^4Cd+C a^2b^2d+2Ca b^3c)\ln(a+b\tan(fx+e))}{(ad-bc)^4(a^2+b^2)^2} + \frac{(Ab^5)}{(ad-bc)^3(a^2+b^2)}$
norman	Expression too large to display
risch	Expression too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(a+b*tan(f*x+e))^2/(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^3,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned}
& 1/f*(-b^2*(5*A*a^2*b^2*d-2*A*a*b^3*c+3*A*b^4*d-4*B*a^3*b*d+B*a^2*b^2*c-2*B* \\
& a*b^3*d-B*b^4*c+3*C*a^4*d+C*a^2*b^2*d+2*C*a*b^3*c)/(a*d-b*c)^4/(a^2+b^2)^2* \\
& \ln(a+b*\text{tan}(f*x+e))+(A*b^2-B*a*b+C*a^2)*b^2/(a*d-b*c)^3/(a^2+b^2)/(a+b*\text{tan}(f \\
& *x+e))+1/(a^2+b^2)^2/(c^2+d^2)^3*(1/2*(-3*A*a^2*c^2*d+A*a^2*d^3-2*A*a*b*c^3 \\
& +6*A*a*b*c*d^2+3*A*b^2*c^2*d-A*b^2*d^3+B*a^2*c^3-3*B*a^2*c*d^2-6*B*a*b*c^2* \\
& d+2*B*a*b*d^3-B*b^2*c^3+3*B*b^2*c*d^2+3*C*a^2*c^2*d-C*a^2*d^3+2*C*a*b*c^3-6 \\
& *C*a*b*c*d^2-3*C*b^2*c^2*d+C*b^2*d^3)*\ln(1+\text{tan}(f*x+e)^2)+(A*a^2*c^3-3*A*a^2 \\
& *c*d^2-6*A*a*b*c^2*d+2*A*a*b*d^3-A*b^2*c^3+3*A*b^2*c*d^2+3*B*a^2*c^2*d-B*a^ \\
& 2*d^3+2*B*a*b*c^3-6*B*a*b*c*d^2-3*B*b^2*c^2*d+B*b^2*d^3-C*a^2*c^3+3*C*a^2*c
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & *d^2+6*C*a*b*c^2*d-2*C*a*b*d^3+C*b^2*c^3-3*C*b^2*c*d^2)*\arctan(\tan(f*x+e)) \\ & -d*(2*A*a*c*d^3-4*A*b*c^2*d^2-2*A*b*d^4-B*a*c^2*d^2+B*a*d^4+3*B*b*c^3*d+B*b \\ & *c*d^3-2*C*a*c*d^3-2*C*b*c^4)/(a*d-b*c)^3/(c^2+d^2)^2/(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))+d*(3 \\ & *A*a^2*c^2*d^4-A*a^2*d^6-10*A*a*b*c^3*d^3-2*A*a*b*c*d^5+10*A*b^2*c^4*d^2+9* \\ & A*b^2*c^2*d^4+3*A*b^2*d^6-B*a^2*c^3*d^3+3*B*a^2*c*d^5+4*B*a*b*c^4*d^2-6*B*a \\ & *b*c^2*d^4-2*B*a*b*d^6-6*B*b^2*c^5*d-3*B*b^2*c^3*d^3-B*b^2*c*d^5-3*C*a^2*c^ \\ & 2*d^4+C*a^2*d^6+10*C*a*b*c^3*d^3+2*C*a*b*c*d^5+3*C*b^2*c^6-C*b^2*c^4*d^2)/( \\ & a*d-b*c)^4/(c^2+d^2)^3*\ln(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))-1/2*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)*d/(a*d-b* \\ & c)^2/(c^2+d^2)/(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^2 \end{aligned}$$

**Maxima** [B] Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 2546 vs. 2(870) = 1740.

time = 0.71, size = 2546, normalized size = 2.96

Too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2)/(a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))^2/(c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^3,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{2} * (2 * ((A - C) * a^2 + 2 * B * a * b - (A - C) * b^2) * c^3 + 3 * (B * a^2 - 2 * (A - C) * a * b - B * b^2) * c^2 * d - 3 * ((A - C) * a^2 + 2 * B * a * b - (A - C) * b^2) * c * d^2 - (B * a^2 - 2 * (A - C) * a * b - B * b^2) * d^3) * (f * x + e) / ((a^4 + 2 * a^2 * b^2 + b^4) * c^6 + 3 * (a^4 + 2 * a^2 * b^2 + b^4) * c^4 * d^2 + 3 * (a^4 + 2 * a^2 * b^2 + b^4) * c^2 * d^4 + (a^4 + 2 * a^2 * b^2 + b^4) * d^6) - 2 * ((B * a^2 * b^4 - 2 * (A - C) * a * b^5 - B * b^6) * c + (3 * C * a^4 * b^2 - 4 * B * a^3 * b^3 + (5 * A + C) * a^2 * b^4 - 2 * B * a * b^5 + 3 * A * b^6) * d) * \log(b * \tan(f * x + e) + a) / ((a^4 * b^4 + 2 * a^2 * b^6 + b^8) * c^4 - 4 * (a^5 * b^3 + 2 * a^3 * b^5 + a * b^7) * c^3 * d + 6 * (a^6 * b^2 + 2 * a^4 * b^4 + a^2 * b^6) * c^2 * d^2 - 4 * (a^7 * b + 2 * a^5 * b^3 + a^3 * b^5) * c * d^3 + (a^8 + 2 * a^6 * b^2 + a^4 * b^4) * d^4) + 2 * (3 * C * b^2 * c^6 * d - 6 * B * b^2 * c^5 * d^2 + (4 * B * a * b + (10 * A - C) * b^2) * c^4 * d^3 - (B * a^2 + 10 * (A - C) * a * b + 3 * B * b^2) * c^3 * d^4 + 3 * ((A - C) * a^2 - 2 * B * a * b + 3 * A * b^2) * c^2 * d^5 + (3 * B * a^2 - 2 * (A - C) * a * b - B * b^2) * c * d^6 - ((A - C) * a^2 + 2 * B * a * b - 3 * A * b^2) * d^7) * \log(d * \tan(f * x + e) + c) / (b^4 * c^10 - 4 * a * b^3 * c^9 * d - 4 * a^3 * b * c * d^9 + a^4 * d^10 + 3 * (2 * a^2 * b^2 + b^4) * c^8 * d^2 - 4 * (a^3 * b + 3 * a * b^3) * c^7 * d^3 + (a^4 + 18 * a^2 * b^2 + 3 * b^4) * c^6 * d^4 - 12 * (a^3 * b + a * b^3) * c^5 * d^5 + (3 * a^4 + 18 * a^2 * b^2 + b^4) * c^4 * d^6 - 4 * (3 * a^3 * b + a * b^3) * c^3 * d^7 + 3 * (a^4 + 2 * a^2 * b^2) * c^2 * d^8) + ((B * a^2 - 2 * (A - C) * a * b - B * b^2) * c^3 - 3 * ((A - C) * a^2 + 2 * B * a * b - (A - C) * b^2) * c^2 * d - 3 * (B * a^2 - 2 * (A - C) * a * b - B * b^2) * c * d^2 + ((A - C) * a^2 + 2 * B * a * b - (A - C) * b^2) * d^3) * \log(\tan(f * x + e)^2 + 1) / ((a^4 + 2 * a^2 * b^2 + b^4) * c^6 + 3 * (a^4 + 2 * a^2 * b^2 + b^4) * c^4 * d^2 + 3 * (a^4 + 2 * a^2 * b^2 + b^4) * c^2 * d^4 + (a^4 + 2 * a^2 * b^2 + b^4) * d^6) - (2 * (C * a^2 * b^2 - B * a * b^3 + A * b^4) * c^6 + 5 * (C * a^3 * b + C * a * b^3) * c^5 * d - (C * a^4 + 7 * B * a^3 * b - 3 * C * a^2 * b^2 + 11 * B * a * b^3 - 4 * A * b^4) * c^4 * d^2 + (3 * B * a^4 + (9 * A + C) * a^3 * b + 3 * B * a^2 * b^2 + (9 * A + C) * a * b^3) * c^3 * d^3 - ((5 * A - 3 * C) * a^4 + 3 * B * a^3 * b + 5 * (A - C) * a^2 * b^2 + 5 * B * a * b^3 - 2 * A * b^4) * c^2 * d^4 - (B * a^4 - 5 * A * a^3 * b + B * a^2 * b^2 - 5 * A * a * b^3) * c * d^5$



$$\begin{aligned}
& - (A*a^4 + A*a^2*b^2)*d^6 + 2*((3*C*a^2*b^2 - B*a*b^3 + (A + 2*C)*b^4)*c^4 \\
& *d^2 - 3*(B*a^2*b^2 + B*b^4)*c^3*d^3 + (B*a^3*b + 2*(2*A + C)*a^2*b^2 - B*a \\
& *b^3 + 6*A*b^4)*c^2*d^4 - (2*(A - C)*a^3*b + B*a^2*b^2 + 2*(A - C)*a*b^3 + \\
& B*b^4)*c*d^5 - (B*a^3*b - (2*A + C)*a^2*b^2 + 2*B*a*b^3 - 3*A*b^4)*d^6)*\tan \\
& (f*x + e)^2 + ((9*C*a^2*b^2 - 4*B*a*b^3 + (4*A + 5*C)*b^4)*c^5*d + (3*C*a^3 \\
& *b - 7*B*a^2*b^2 + 3*C*a*b^3 - 7*B*b^4)*c^4*d^2 - (3*B*a^3*b - 9*(A + C)*a^ \\
& 2*b^2 + 11*B*a*b^3 - (17*A + C)*b^4)*c^3*d^3 + (2*B*a^4 + 3*(A + C)*a^3*b - \\
& B*a^2*b^2 + 3*(A + C)*a*b^3 - 3*B*b^4)*c^2*d^4 - (4*(A - C)*a^4 + 3*B*a^3* \\
& b - (A + 8*C)*a^2*b^2 + 7*B*a*b^3 - 9*A*b^4)*c*d^5 - (2*B*a^4 - 3*A*a^3*b + \\
& 2*B*a^2*b^2 - 3*A*a*b^3)*d^6)*\tan(f*x + e))/((a^3*b^3 + a*b^5)*c^9 - 3*(a^ \\
& 4*b^2 + a^2*b^4)*c^8*d + (3*a^5*b + 5*a^3*b^3 + 2*a*b^5)*c^7*d^2 - (a^6 + 7 \\
& *a^4*b^2 + 6*a^2*b^4)*c^6*d^3 + (6*a^5*b + 7*a^3*b^3 + a*b^5)*c^5*d^4 - (2* \\
& a^6 + 5*a^4*b^2 + 3*a^2*b^4)*c^4*d^5 + 3*(a^5*b + a^3*b^3)*c^3*d^6 - (a^6 + \\
& a^4*b^2)*c^2*d^7 + ((a^2*b^4 + b^6)*c^7*d^2 - 3*(a^3*b^3 + a*b^5)*c^6*d^3 \\
& + (3*a^4*b^2 + 5*a^2*b^4 + 2*b^6)*c^5*d^4 - (a^5*b + 7*a^3*b^3 + 6*a*b^5)*c \\
& ^4*d^5 + (6*a^4*b^2 + 7*a^2*b^4 + b^6)*c^3*d^6 - (2*a^5*b + 5*a^3*b^3 + 3*a \\
& *b^5)*c^2*d^7 + 3*(a^4*b^2 + a^2*b^4)*c*d^8 - (a^5*b + a^3*b^3)*d^9)*\tan(f* \\
& x + e)^3 + (2*(a^2*b^4 + b^6)*c^8*d - 5*(a^3*b^3 + a*b^5)*c^7*d^2 + (3*a^4* \\
& b^2 + 7*a^2*b^4 + 4*b^6)*c^6*d^3 + (a^5*b - 9*a^3*b^3 - 10*a*b^5)*c^5*d^4 - \\
& (a^6 - 5*a^4*b^2 - 8*a^2*b^4 - 2*b^6)*c^4*d^5 + (2*a^5*b - 3*a^3*b^3 - 5*a \\
& *b^5)*c^3*d^6 - (2*a^6 - a^4*b^2 - 3*a^2*b^4)*c^2*d^7 + (a^5*b + a^3*b^3)*c \\
& *d^8 - (a^6 + a^4*b^2)*d^9)*\tan(f*x + e)^2 + ((a^2*b^4 + b^6)*c^9 - (a^3*b^ \\
& 3 + a*b^5)*c^8*d - (3*a^4*b^2 + a^2*b^4 - 2*b^6)*c^7*d^2 + (5*a^5*b + 3*a^3 \\
& *b^3 - 2*a*b^5)*c^6*d^3 - (2*a^6 + 8*a^4*b^2 + 5*a^2*b^4 - b^6)*c^5*d^4 + ( \\
& 10*a^5*b + 9*a^3*b^3 - a*b^5)*c^4*d^5 - (4*a^6 + 7*a^4*b^2 + 3*a^2*b^4)*c^3 \\
& *d^6 + 5*(a^5*b + a^3*b^3)*c^2*d^7 - 2*(a^6 + a^4*b^2)*c*d^8)*\tan(f*x + e)) \\
& )/f
\end{aligned}$$

**Fricas** [B] Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 9585 vs. 2(870) = 1740.

time = 71.53, size = 9585, normalized size = 11.13

Too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2)/(a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))^2/(c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^3,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned}
& -1/2*(2*(C*a^2*b^5 - B*a*b^6 + A*b^7)*c^9 - 2*(C*a^3*b^4 - B*a^2*b^5 + A*a* \\
& b^6)*c^8*d + 6*(C*a^2*b^5 - B*a*b^6 + A*b^7)*c^7*d^2 + (7*C*a^5*b^2 + 8*C*a \\
& ^3*b^4 + 6*B*a^2*b^5 - (6*A - 7*C)*a*b^6)*c^6*d^3 - (10*C*a^6*b + 9*B*a^5*b \\
& ^2 + 20*C*a^4*b^3 + 18*B*a^3*b^4 + 4*C*a^2*b^5 + 15*B*a*b^6 - 6*A*b^7)*c^5* \\
& d^4 + (3*C*a^7 + 14*B*a^6*b + (11*A + 7*C)*a^5*b^2 + 28*B*a^4*b^3 + (22*A - \\
& C)*a^3*b^4 + 20*B*a^2*b^5 + (5*A + C)*a*b^6)*c^4*d^5 - (5*B*a^7 + 2*(9*A - \\
& C)*a^6*b + 13*B*a^5*b^2 + 4*(9*A - C)*a^4*b^3 + 11*B*a^3*b^4 + 2*(9*A - 2*
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& C)a^2b^5 + 5B*ab^6 - 2A*b^7)*c^3d^6 + ((7*A - 3*C)a^7 + 2B*a^6*b + \\
& (19*A - 6*C)a^5*b^2 + 4B*a^4*b^3 + (17*A - 5*C)a^3*b^4 + 4B*a^2*b^5 + 3 \\
& *A*a*b^6)*c^2d^7 + (B*a^7 - 6A*a^6*b + 2B*a^5*b^2 - 12A*a^4*b^3 + B*a^3 \\
& *b^4 - 6A*a^2*b^5)*c*d^8 + (A*a^7 + 2A*a^5*b^2 + A*a^3*b^4)*d^9 - (2*(C*a \\
& ^3*b^4 - B*a^2*b^5 + A*a*b^6)*c^7*d^2 + (3C*a^4*b^3 + 2B*a^3*b^4 - 2*(A - \\
& 5*C)a^2*b^5 + 5C*b^7)*c^6*d^3 - (6C*a^5*b^2 + 7B*a^4*b^3 + 6C*a^3*b^4 \\
& + 20B*a^2*b^5 - 6*(A - C)a*b^6 + 7B*b^7)*c^5*d^4 + (C*a^6*b + 10B*a^5* \\
& b^2 + (9*A - 5*C)a^4*b^3 + 26B*a^3*b^4 + (12*A - C)a^2*b^5 + 10B*a*b^6 \\
& + (9*A - C)*b^7)*c^4*d^5 - (3B*a^6*b + 2*(7*A - 3*C)a^5*b^2 + 7B*a^4*b^3 \\
& + 2*(14*A - 9*C)a^3*b^4 + 11B*a^2*b^5 + 2*(4*A - 3*C)a*b^6 + B*b^7)*c^3 \\
& *d^6 + (5*(A - C)a^6*b - 2B*a^5*b^2 + (13*A - 16*C)a^4*b^3 + 2B*a^3*b^4 \\
& + 5*(A - C)a^2*b^5 - 2B*a*b^6 + 3A*b^7)*c^2*d^7 + (3B*a^6*b - 2A*a^5* \\
& b^2 + 6B*a^4*b^3 - 2*(2*A - C)a^3*b^4 + B*a^2*b^5)*c*d^8 - (A*a^6*b + 2*( \\
& A + C)a^4*b^3 - 2B*a^3*b^4 + 3A*a^2*b^5)*d^9 + 2*((A - C)a^2*b^5 + 2B \\
& *a*b^6 - (A - C)*b^7)*c^7*d^2 - (4*(A - C)a^3*b^4 + 5B*a^2*b^5 + 2*(A - C \\
& )a*b^6 + 3B*b^7)*c^6*d^3 + 3*(2*(A - C)a^4*b^3 + 5*(A - C)a^2*b^5 + 2B \\
& *a*b^6 + (A - C)*b^7)*c^5*d^4 - (4*(A - C)a^5*b^2 - 10B*a^4*b^3 + 20*(A - \\
& C)a^3*b^4 - 5B*a^2*b^5 + 10*(A - C)a*b^6 - B*b^7)*c^4*d^5 + ((A - C)a^ \\
& 6*b - 10B*a^5*b^2 + 5*(A - C)a^4*b^3 - 20B*a^3*b^4 + 10*(A - C)a^2*b^5 \\
& - 4B*a*b^6)*c^3*d^6 + 3*(B*a^6*b + 2*(A - C)a^5*b^2 + 5B*a^4*b^3 + 2B*a \\
& ^2*b^5)*c^2*d^7 - (3*(A - C)a^6*b + 2B*a^5*b^2 + 5*(A - C)a^4*b^3 + 4B* \\
& a^3*b^4)*c*d^8 - (B*a^6*b - 2*(A - C)a^5*b^2 - B*a^4*b^3)*d^9)*f*x)*tan(f* \\
& x + e)^3 - 2*((A - C)a^3*b^4 + 2B*a^2*b^5 - (A - C)a*b^6)*c^9 - (4*(A - \\
& C)a^4*b^3 + 5B*a^3*b^4 + 2*(A - C)a^2*b^5 + 3B*a*b^6)*c^8*d + 3*(2*(A \\
& - C)a^5*b^2 + 5*(A - C)a^3*b^4 + 2B*a^2*b^5 + (A - C)a*b^6)*c^7*d^2 - ( \\
& 4*(A - C)a^6*b - 10B*a^5*b^2 + 20*(A - C)a^4*b^3 - 5B*a^3*b^4 + 10*(A - \\
& C)a^2*b^5 - B*a*b^6)*c^6*d^3 + ((A - C)a^7 - 10B*a^6*b + 5*(A - C)a^5* \\
& b^2 - 20B*a^4*b^3 + 10*(A - C)a^3*b^4 - 4B*a^2*b^5)*c^5*d^4 + 3*(B*a^7 + \\
& 2*(A - C)a^6*b + 5B*a^5*b^2 + 2B*a^3*b^4)*c^4*d^5 - (3*(A - C)a^7 + 2* \\
& B*a^6*b + 5*(A - C)a^5*b^2 + 4B*a^4*b^3)*c^3*d^6 - (B*a^7 - 2*(A - C)a^6 \\
& *b - B*a^5*b^2)*c^2*d^7)*f*x - (4*(C*a^3*b^4 - B*a^2*b^5 + A*a*b^6)*c^8*d + \\
& 2*(C*a^4*b^3 + 2B*a^3*b^4 - (2*A - 5*C)a^2*b^5 + B*a*b^6 - (A - 3*C)*b^7 \\
& )*c^7*d^2 - (3C*a^5*b^2 + 8B*a^4*b^3 - 8C*a^3*b^4 + 30B*a^2*b^5 - (14*A \\
& - 3*C)a*b^6 + 8B*b^7)*c^6*d^3 - (4C*a^6*b - 5B*a^5*b^2 - 2*(5*A - 13*C \\
& )a^4*b^3 - 22B*a^3*b^4 - 2*(4*A - 11*C)a^2*b^5 - 11B*a*b^6 - 2*(2*A - 3 \\
& *C)*b^7)*c^5*d^4 + (C*a^7 + 6B*a^6*b - (7*A - 13*C)a^5*b^2 + 18B*a^4*b^3 \\
& - (14*A - 41*C)a^3*b^4 + 11*(A + C)a*b^6 + 6B*b^7)*c^4*d^5 - (3B*a^7 + \\
& 8A*a^6*b + 19B*a^5*b^2 + 2*(11*A + 6*C)a^4*b^3 + 17B*a^3*b^4 + 2*(16*A \\
& + 3*C)a^2*b^5 + 7B*a*b^6 + 12A*b^7)*c^3*d^6 + (5*(A - C)a^7 + 4B*a^6* \\
& b + (25*A - 14*C)a^5*b^2 + 10B*a^4*b^3 + (35*A - 3*C)a^3*b^4 - 2B*a^2*b \\
& ^5 + (25*A - 4*C)a*b^6 + 2B*b^7)*c^2*d^7 + (3B*a^7 - 4*(2*A - C)a^6*b + \\
& 6B*a^5*b^2 - 4*(5*A - C)a^4*b^3 + 7B*a^3*b^4 - 2*(10*A - C)a^2*b^5 + 2 \\
& *B*a*b^6 - 6A*b^7)*c*d^8 - (A*a^7 + 2B*a^6*b - 2A*a^5*b^2 + 4B*a^4*b^3 \\
& - (7*A + 2*C)a^3*b^4 + 4B*a^2*b^5 - 6A*a*b^6)*d^9 + 2*(2*((A - C)a^2*b^ \\
& 5 + 2B*a*b^6 - (A - C)*b^7)*c^8*d - (7*(A - C)a^3*b^4 + 8B*a^2*b^5 + 5*(
\end{aligned}$$

```

A - C)*a*b^6 + 6*B*b^7)*c^7*d^2 + (8*(A - C)*a^4*b^3 - 5*B*a^3*b^4 + 28*(A
- C)*a^2*b^5 + 9*B*a*b^6 + 6*(A - C)*b^7)*c^6*d^3 - (2*(A - C)*a^5*b^2 - 20
*B*a^4*b^3 + 25*(A - C)*a^3*b^4 - 16*B*a^2*b^5 + 17*(A - C)*a*b^6 - 2*B*b^7
)*c^5*d^4 - (2*(A - C)*a^6*b + 10*B*a^5*b^2 + 10*(A - C)*a^4*b^3 + 35*B*a^3
*b^4 - 10*(A - C)*a^2*b^5 + 7*B*a*b^6)*c^4*d^5 + ((A - C)*a^7 - 4*B*a^6*b +
17*(A - C)*a^5*b^2 + 10*B*a^4*b^3 + 10*(A - C)*a^3*b^4 + 8*B*a^2*b^5)*c^3*
d^6 + (3*B*a^7 + 11*B*a^5*b^2 - 10*(A - C)*a^4*b^3 - 2*B*a^3*b^4)*c^2*d^7 -
(3*(A - C)*a^7 + 4*B*a^6*b + (A - C)*a^5*b^2 + 2*B*a^4*b^3)*c*d^8 - (B*a^7
- 2*(A - C)*a^6*b - B*a^5*b^2)*d^9)*f*x)*tan(f*x + e)^2 + ((B*a^3*b^4 - 2*
(A - C)*a^2*b^5 - B*a*b^6)*c^9 + (3*C*a^5*b^2 - 4*B*a^4*b^3 + (5*A + C)*a^3
*b^4 - 2*B*a^2*b^5 + 3*A*a*b^6)*c^8*d + 3*(B*a^3*b^4 - 2*(A - C)*a^2*b^5 -
B*a*b^6)*c^7*d^2 + 3*(3*C*a^5*b^2 - 4*B*a^4*b^3 + (5*A + C)*a^3*b^4 - 2*B*a
^2*b^5 + 3*A*a*b^6)*c^6*d^3 + 3*(B*a^3*b^4 - 2*(A - C)*a^2*b^5 - B*a*b^6)*c
^5*d^4 + 3*(3*C*a^5*b^2 - 4*B*a^4*b^3 + (5*A + C)*a^3*b^4 - 2*B*a^2*b^5 + 3
*A*a*b^6)*c^4*d^5 + (B*a^3*b^4 - 2*(A - C)*a^2*...

```

**Sympy** [F(-2)]

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: NotImplementedError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)**2)/(a+b*tan(f*x+e))**2/(c+d*tan(f*x
+e))**3,x)
```

```
[Out] Exception raised: NotImplementedError >> no valid subset found
```

**Giac** [B] Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 3176 vs. 2(870) = 1740.

time = 1.16, size = 3176, normalized size = 3.69

Too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(a+b*tan(f*x+e))^2/(c+d*tan(f*x+e
))^3,x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] 1/2*(2*(A*a^2*c^3 - C*a^2*c^3 + 2*B*a*b*c^3 - A*b^2*c^3 + C*b^2*c^3 + 3*B*a
^2*c^2*d - 6*A*a*b*c^2*d + 6*C*a*b*c^2*d - 3*B*b^2*c^2*d - 3*A*a^2*c*d^2 +
3*C*a^2*c*d^2 - 6*B*a*b*c*d^2 + 3*A*b^2*c*d^2 - 3*C*b^2*c*d^2 - B*a^2*d^3 +
2*A*a*b*d^3 - 2*C*a*b*d^3 + B*b^2*d^3)*(f*x + e)/(a^4*c^6 + 2*a^2*b^2*c^6
+ b^4*c^6 + 3*a^4*c^4*d^2 + 6*a^2*b^2*c^4*d^2 + 3*b^4*c^4*d^2 + 3*a^4*c^2*d
^4 + 6*a^2*b^2*c^2*d^4 + 3*b^4*c^2*d^4 + a^4*d^6 + 2*a^2*b^2*d^6 + b^4*d^6)
+ (B*a^2*c^3 - 2*A*a*b*c^3 + 2*C*a*b*c^3 - B*b^2*c^3 - 3*A*a^2*c^2*d + 3*C
*a^2*c^2*d - 6*B*a*b*c^2*d + 3*A*b^2*c^2*d - 3*C*b^2*c^2*d - 3*B*a^2*c*d^2
+ 6*A*a*b*c*d^2 - 6*C*a*b*c*d^2 + 3*B*b^2*c*d^2 + A*a^2*d^3 - C*a^2*d^3 + 2

```

$$\begin{aligned}
& *B*a*b*d^3 - A*b^2*d^3 + C*b^2*d^3) * \log(\tan(f*x + e)^2 + 1) / (a^4*c^6 + 2*a^2*b^2*c^6 + b^4*c^6 + 3*a^4*c^4*d^2 + 6*a^2*b^2*c^4*d^2 + 3*b^4*c^4*d^2 + 3*a^4*c^2*d^4 + 6*a^2*b^2*c^2*d^4 + 3*b^4*c^2*d^4 + a^4*d^6 + 2*a^2*b^2*d^6 + b^4*d^6) - 2*(B*a^2*b^5*c - 2*A*a*b^6*c + 2*C*a*b^6*c - B*b^7*c + 3*C*a^4*b^3*d - 4*B*a^3*b^4*d + 5*A*a^2*b^5*d + C*a^2*b^5*d - 2*B*a*b^6*d + 3*A*b^7*d) * \log(\text{abs}(b*\tan(f*x + e) + a)) / (a^4*b^5*c^4 + 2*a^2*b^7*c^4 + b^9*c^4 - 4*a^5*b^4*c^3*d - 8*a^3*b^6*c^3*d - 4*a*b^8*c^3*d + 6*a^6*b^3*c^2*d^2 + 12*a^4*b^5*c^2*d^2 + 6*a^2*b^7*c^2*d^2 - 4*a^7*b^2*c*d^3 - 8*a^5*b^4*c*d^3 - 4*a^3*b^6*c*d^3 + a^8*b*d^4 + 2*a^6*b^3*d^4 + a^4*b^5*d^4) + 2*(3*C*b^2*c^6*d^2 - 6*B*b^2*c^5*d^3 + 4*B*a*b*c^4*d^4 + 10*A*b^2*c^4*d^4 - C*b^2*c^4*d^4 - B*a^2*c^3*d^5 - 10*A*a*b*c^3*d^5 + 10*C*a*b*c^3*d^5 - 3*B*b^2*c^3*d^5 + 3*A*a^2*c^2*d^6 - 3*C*a^2*c^2*d^6 - 6*B*a*b*c^2*d^6 + 9*A*b^2*c^2*d^6 + 3*B*a^2*c*d^7 - 2*A*a*b*c*d^7 + 2*C*a*b*c*d^7 - B*b^2*c*d^7 - A*a^2*d^8 + C*a^2*d^8 - 2*B*a*b*d^8 + 3*A*b^2*d^8) * \log(\text{abs}(d*\tan(f*x + e) + c)) / (b^4*c^10*d - 4*a*b^3*c^9*d^2 + 6*a^2*b^2*c^8*d^3 + 3*b^4*c^8*d^3 - 4*a^3*b*c^7*d^4 - 12*a*b^3*c^7*d^4 + a^4*c^6*d^5 + 18*a^2*b^2*c^6*d^5 + 3*b^4*c^6*d^5 - 12*a^3*b*c^5*d^6 - 12*a*b^3*c^5*d^6 + 3*a^4*c^4*d^7 + 18*a^2*b^2*c^4*d^7 + b^4*c^4*d^7 - 12*a^3*b*c^3*d^8 - 4*a*b^3*c^3*d^8 + 3*a^4*c^2*d^9 + 6*a^2*b^2*c^2*d^9 - 4*a^3*b*c*d^10 + a^4*d^11) + 2*(B*a^2*b^5*c*\tan(f*x + e) - 2*A*a*b^6*c*\tan(f*x + e) + 2*C*a*b^6*c*\tan(f*x + e) - B*b^7*c*\tan(f*x + e) + 3*C*a^4*b^3*d*\tan(f*x + e) - 4*B*a^3*b^4*d*\tan(f*x + e) + 5*A*a^2*b^5*d*\tan(f*x + e) + C*a^2*b^5*d*\tan(f*x + e) - 2*B*a*b^6*d*\tan(f*x + e) + 3*A*b^7*d*\tan(f*x + e) - C*a^4*b^3*c + 2*B*a^3*b^4*c - 3*A*a^2*b^5*c + C*a^2*b^5*c - A*b^7*c + 4*C*a^5*b^2*d - 5*B*a^4*b^3*d + 6*A*a^3*b^4*d + 2*C*a^3*b^4*d - 3*B*a^2*b^5*d + 4*A*a*b^6*d) / ((a^4*b^4*c^4 + 2*a^2*b^6*c^4 + b^8*c^4 - 4*a^5*b^3*c^3*d - 8*a^3*b^5*c^3*d - 4*a*b^7*c^3*d + 6*a^6*b^2*c^2*d^2 + 12*a^4*b^4*c^2*d^2 + 6*a^2*b^6*c^2*d^2 - 4*a^7*b*c*d^3 - 8*a^5*b^3*c*d^3 - 4*a^3*b^5*c*d^3 + a^8*d^4 + 2*a^6*b^2*d^4 + a^4*b^4*d^4) * (b*\tan(f*x + e) + a)) - (9*C*b^2*c^6*d^3*\tan(f*x + e)^2 - 18*B*b^2*c^5*d^4*\tan(f*x + e)^2 + 12*B*a*b*c^4*d^5*\tan(f*x + e)^2 + 30*A*b^2*c^4*d^5*\tan(f*x + e)^2 - 3*C*b^2*c^4*d^5*\tan(f*x + e)^2 - 3*B*a^2*c^3*d^6*\tan(f*x + e)^2 - 30*A*a*b*c^3*d^6*\tan(f*x + e)^2 + 30*C*a*b*c^3*d^6*\tan(f*x + e)^2 - 9*B*b^2*c^3*d^6*\tan(f*x + e)^2 + 9*A*a^2*c^2*d^7*\tan(f*x + e)^2 - 9*C*a^2*c^2*d^7*\tan(f*x + e)^2 - 18*B*a*b*c^2*d^7*\tan(f*x + e)^2 + 27*A*b^2*c^2*d^7*\tan(f*x + e)^2 + 9*B*a^2*c*d^8*\tan(f*x + e)^2 - 6*A*a*b*c*d^8*\tan(f*x + e)^2 + 6*C*a*b*c*d^8*\tan(f*x + e)^2 - 3*B*b^2*c*d^8*\tan(f*x + e)^2 - 3*A*a^2*d^9*\tan(f*x + e)^2 + 3*C*a^2*d^9*\tan(f*x + e)^2 - 6*B*a*b*d^9*\tan(f*x + e)^2 + 9*A*b^2*d^9*\tan(f*x + e)^2 + 22*C*b^2*c^7*d^2*\tan(f*x + e) - 4*C*a*b*c^6*d^3*\tan(f*x + e) - 42*B*b^2*c^6*d^3*\tan(f*x + e) + 32*B*a*b*c^5*d^4*\tan(f*x + e) + 68*A*b^2*c^5*d^4*\tan(f*x + e) - 2*C*b^2*c^5*d^4*\tan(f*x + e) - 8*B*a^2*c^4*d^5*\tan(f*x + e) - 72*A*a*b*c^4*d^5*\tan(f*x + e) + 60*C*a*b*c^4*d^5*\tan(f*x + e) - 26*B*b^2*c^4*d^5*\tan(f*x + e) + 22*A*a^2*c^3*d^6*\tan(f*x + e) - 22*C*a^2*c^3*d^6*\tan(f*x + e) - 28*B*a*b*c^3*d^6*\tan(f*x + e) + 66*A*b^2*c^3*d^6*\tan(f*x + e) + 18*B*a^2*c^2*d^7*\tan(f*x + e) - 28*A*a*b*c^2*d^7*\tan(f*x + e) + 16*C*a*b*c^2*d^7*\tan(f*x + e) - 8*B*b^2*c^2*d^7*\tan(f*x + e) - 2*A*a^2*c*d^8*\tan(f*x + e) + 2*C*a^
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& 2*c*d^8*\tan(f*x + e) - 12*B*a*b*c*d^8*\tan(f*x + e) + 22*A*b^2*c*d^8*\tan(f*x \\
& + e) + 2*B*a^2*d^9*\tan(f*x + e) - 4*A*a*b*d^9*\tan(f*x + e) + 14*C*b^2*c^8* \\
& d - 6*C*a*b*c^7*d^2 - 25*B*b^2*c^7*d^2 + C*a^2*c^6*d^3 + 22*B*a*b*c^6*d^3 + \\
& 39*A*b^2*c^6*d^3 + 3*C*b^2*c^6*d^3 - 6*B*a^2*c^5*d^4 - 44*A*a*b*c^5*d^4 + \\
& 26*C*a*b*c^5*d^4 - 19*B*b^2*c^5*d^4 + 14*A*a^2*c^4*d^5 - 11*C*a^2*c^4*d^5 - \\
& 6*B*a*b*c^4*d^5 + 41*A*b^2*c^4*d^5 + C*b^2*c^4*d^5 + 7*B*a^2*c^3*d^6 - 26* \\
& A*a*b*c^3*d^6 + 8*C*a*b*c^3*d^6 - 6*B*b^2*c^3*d^6 + 3*A*a^2*c^2*d^7 - 4*B*a \\
& *b*c^2*d^7 + 14*A*b^2*c^2*d^7 + B*a^2*c*d^8 - 6*A*a*b*c*d^8 + A*a^2*d^9)/(( \\
& b^4*c^10 - 4*a*b^3*c^9*d + 6*a^2*b^2*c^8*d^2 + 3*b^4*c^8*d^2 - 4*a^3*b*c^7* \\
& d^3 - 12*a*b^3*c^7*d^3 + a^4*c^6*d^4 + 18*a^2*b^2*c^6*d^4 + 3*b^4*c^6*d^4 - \\
& 12*a^3*b*c^5*d^5 - 12*a*b^3*c^5*d^5 + 3*a^4*c^4*d^6 + 18*a^2*b^2*c^4*d^6 + \\
& b^4*c^4*d^6 - 12*a^3*b*c^3*d^7 - 4*a*b^3*c^3*d^7 + 3*a^4*c^2*d^8 + 6*a^2*b \\
& ^2*c^2*d^8 - 4*a^3*b*c*d^9 + a^4*d^10)*(d*\tan(f...
\end{aligned}$$

**Mupad [B]**

time = 47.93, size = 2500, normalized size = 2.90

Too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In]  $\text{int}((A + B*\tan(e + f*x) + C*\tan(e + f*x)^2)/((a + b*\tan(e + f*x))^2*(c + d*\tan(e + f*x))^3), x)$

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned}
& (((2*A*b^4*c^6 - A*a^4*d^6 - 2*B*a*b^3*c^6 - B*a^4*c*d^5 - A*a^2*b^2*d^6 - \\
& 5*A*a^4*c^2*d^4 + 2*C*a^2*b^2*c^6 + 2*A*b^4*c^2*d^4 + 4*A*b^4*c^4*d^2 + 3*B \\
& *a^4*c^3*d^3 + 3*C*a^4*c^2*d^4 - C*a^4*c^4*d^2 + 9*A*a*b^3*c^3*d^3 + 9*A*a^ \\
& 3*b*c^3*d^3 - 5*B*a*b^3*c^2*d^4 - 11*B*a*b^3*c^4*d^2 - B*a^2*b^2*c*d^5 - 3* \\
& B*a^3*b*c^2*d^4 - 7*B*a^3*b*c^4*d^2 + C*a*b^3*c^3*d^3 + C*a^3*b*c^3*d^3 - 5 \\
& *A*a^2*b^2*c^2*d^4 + 3*B*a^2*b^2*c^3*d^3 + 5*C*a^2*b^2*c^2*d^4 + 3*C*a^2*b^ \\
& 2*c^4*d^2 + 5*A*a*b^3*c*d^5 + 5*A*a^3*b*c*d^5 + 5*C*a*b^3*c^5*d + 5*C*a^3*b \\
& *c^5*d)/(2*(a^3*d^3 - b^3*c^3 + 3*a*b^2*c^2*d - 3*a^2*b*c*d^2)*(a^2*c^4 + a \\
& ^2*d^4 + b^2*c^4 + b^2*d^4 + 2*a^2*c^2*d^2 + 2*b^2*c^2*d^2)) + (\tan(e + f*x) \\
& )*(3*A*a*b^3*d^6 - 2*B*a^4*d^6 + 3*A*a^3*b*d^6 - 4*A*a^4*c*d^5 + 9*A*b^4*c* \\
& d^5 + 4*A*b^4*c^5*d + 4*C*a^4*c*d^5 + 5*C*b^4*c^5*d - 2*B*a^2*b^2*d^6 + 17* \\
& A*b^4*c^3*d^3 + 2*B*a^4*c^2*d^4 - 3*B*b^4*c^2*d^4 - 7*B*b^4*c^4*d^2 + C*b^4 \\
& *c^3*d^3 + 3*A*a*b^3*c^2*d^4 + A*a^2*b^2*c*d^5 + 3*A*a^3*b*c^2*d^4 - 11*B*a \\
& *b^3*c^3*d^3 - 3*B*a^3*b*c^3*d^3 + 3*C*a*b^3*c^2*d^4 + 3*C*a*b^3*c^4*d^2 + \\
& 8*C*a^2*b^2*c*d^5 + 9*C*a^2*b^2*c^5*d + 3*C*a^3*b*c^2*d^4 + 3*C*a^3*b*c^4*d \\
& ^2 + 9*A*a^2*b^2*c^3*d^3 - B*a^2*b^2*c^2*d^4 - 7*B*a^2*b^2*c^4*d^2 + 9*C*a^ \\
& 2*b^2*c^3*d^3 - 7*B*a*b^3*c*d^5 - 4*B*a*b^3*c^5*d - 3*B*a^3*b*c*d^5))/(2*(a \\
& ^3*d^3 - b^3*c^3 + 3*a*b^2*c^2*d - 3*a^2*b*c*d^2)*(a^2*c^4 + a^2*d^4 + b^2* \\
& c^4 + b^2*d^4 + 2*a^2*c^2*d^2 + 2*b^2*c^2*d^2)) + (\tan(e + f*x)^2*(3*A*b^4* \\
& d^6 - 2*B*a*b^3*d^6 - B*a^3*b*d^6 - B*b^4*c*d^5 + 2*A*a^2*b^2*d^6 + 6*A*b^4 \\
& *c^2*d^4 + A*b^4*c^4*d^2 + C*a^2*b^2*d^6 - 3*B*b^4*c^3*d^3 + 2*C*b^4*c^4*d^ \\
& 2 - B*a*b^3*c^2*d^4 - B*a*b^3*c^4*d^2 - B*a^2*b^2*c*d^5 + B*a^3*b*c^2*d^4 +
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& 4*A*a^2*b^2*c^2*d^4 - 3*B*a^2*b^2*c^3*d^3 + 2*C*a^2*b^2*c^2*d^4 + 3*C*a^2* \\
& b^2*c^4*d^2 - 2*A*a*b^3*c*d^5 - 2*A*a^3*b*c*d^5 + 2*C*a*b^3*c*d^5 + 2*C*a^3 \\
& *b*c*d^5)) / ((a^3*d^3 - b^3*c^3 + 3*a*b^2*c^2*d - 3*a^2*b*c*d^2) * (a^2*c^4 + \\
& a^2*d^4 + b^2*c^4 + b^2*d^4 + 2*a^2*c^2*d^2 + 2*b^2*c^2*d^2)) / (\tan(e + f*x) \\
& ) * (b*c^2 + 2*a*c*d) + a*c^2 + \tan(e + f*x)^2 * (a*d^2 + 2*b*c*d) + b*d^2 * \tan \\
& (e + f*x)^3 + \text{symsum}(\log((3*A^3*a^3*b^6*d^{10} - A^3*a^5*b^4*d^{10} + 4*B^3*a^2 \\
& *b^7*d^{10} + 6*B^3*a^4*b^5*d^{10} + 24*A^3*b^9*c^3*d^7 + 27*A^3*b^9*c^5*d^5 + \\
& C^3*a^5*b^4*d^{10} + B^3*b^9*c^2*d^8 + 4*B^3*b^9*c^4*d^6 + 7*B^3*b^9*c^6*d^4 \\
& + 9*A^2*B*b^9*d^{10} + 9*A^3*b^9*c*d^9 + 26*A^3*a^2*b^7*c^3*d^7 + 31*A^3*a^2* \\
& b^7*c^5*d^5 + 16*A^3*a^3*b^6*c^2*d^8 - 11*A^3*a^3*b^6*c^4*d^6 - 6*A^3*a^4*b \\
& ^5*c^3*d^7 + 3*A^3*a^5*b^4*c^2*d^8 + 5*B^3*a^2*b^7*c^2*d^8 - 14*B^3*a^2*b^7 \\
& *c^4*d^6 + 9*B^3*a^2*b^7*c^6*d^4 + 28*B^3*a^3*b^6*c^3*d^7 + 19*B^3*a^3*b^6* \\
& c^5*d^5 + 6*B^3*a^4*b^5*c^2*d^8 - 20*B^3*a^4*b^5*c^4*d^6 + 7*B^3*a^5*b^4*c^ \\
& 3*d^7 + C^3*a^2*b^7*c^3*d^7 - 4*C^3*a^2*b^7*c^5*d^5 - 9*C^3*a^2*b^7*c^7*d^3 \\
& - 7*C^3*a^3*b^6*c^2*d^8 - 28*C^3*a^3*b^6*c^4*d^6 + 3*C^3*a^3*b^6*c^6*d^4 + \\
& 15*C^3*a^4*b^5*c^3*d^7 - 9*C^3*a^4*b^5*c^7*d^3 - 3*C^3*a^5*b^4*c^2*d^8 - 2 \\
& 4*C^3*a^5*b^4*c^4*d^6 + 6*C^3*a^6*b^3*c^3*d^7 - 12*A*B^2*a*b^8*d^{10} - 6*A*B \\
& ^2*b^9*c*d^9 - 9*A^2*C*b^9*c*d^9 + 4*B^3*a*b^8*c*d^9 - 17*A*B^2*a^3*b^6*d^1 \\
& 0 + 3*A*B^2*a^5*b^4*d^{10} + 12*A^2*B*a^2*b^7*d^{10} - 7*A^2*B*a^4*b^5*d^{10} + 3 \\
& *A*C^2*a^3*b^6*d^{10} - 3*A*C^2*a^5*b^4*d^{10} - 6*A^2*C*a^3*b^6*d^{10} + 3*A^2*C \\
& *a^5*b^4*d^{10} - 20*A*B^2*b^9*c^3*d^7 - 28*A*B^2*b^9*c^5*d^5 + 6*A*B^2*b^9*c \\
& ^7*d^3 - B*C^2*a^4*b^5*d^{10} + 3*B*C^2*a^6*b^3*d^{10} + 21*A^2*B*b^9*c^2*d^8 + \\
& 13*A^2*B*b^9*c^4*d^6 - 27*A^2*B*b^9*c^6*d^4 - 4*B^2*C*a^3*b^6*d^{10} - 9*B^2 \\
& *C*a^5*b^4*d^{10} - 3*A*C^2*b^9*c^3*d^7 - 9*A*C^2*b^9*c^7*d^3 - 21*A^2*C*b^9* \\
& c^3*d^7 - 27*A^2*C*b^9*c^5*d^5 + 9*A^2*C*b^9*c^7*d^3 + B*C^2*b^9*c^4*d^6 + \\
& 3*B*C^2*b^9*c^8*d^2 - B^2*C*b^9*c^3*d^7 - 2*B^2*C*b^9*c^5*d^5 - 9*B^2*C*b^9 \\
& *c^7*d^3 - 3*A^3*a*b^8*c^2*d^8 - 31*A^3*a*b^8*c^4*d^6 - 8*A^3*a*b^8*c^6*d^4 \\
& + 3*A^3*a^2*b^7*c*d^9 - 10*A^3*a^4*b^5*c*d^9 + 11*B^3*a*b^8*c^3*d^7 + 5*B^ \\
& 3*a*b^8*c^5*d^5 - 6*B^3*a*b^8*c^7*d^3 + B^3*a^3*b^6*c*d^9 - 5*B^3*a^5*b^4*c \\
& *d^9 - 2*C^3*a*b^8*c^4*d^6 - C^3*a*b^8*c^6*d^4 - 3*C^3*a*b^8*c^8*d^2 - 2*C^ \\
& 3*a^4*b^5*c*d^9 - 6*C^3*a^6*b^3*c*d^9 - 4*A*B^2*a^2*b^7*c^3*d^7 - 77*A*B^2* \\
& a^2*b^7*c^5*d^5 - 6*A*B^2*a^2*b^7*c^7*d^3 - 60*A*B^2*a^3*b^6*c^2*d^8 + 25*A \\
& *B^2*a^3*b^6*c^4*d^6 + 28*A*B^2*a^3*b^6*c^6*d^4 + 44*A*B^2*a^4*b^5*c^3*d^7 \\
& - 17*A*B^2*a^4*b^5*c^5*d^5 - 21*A*B^2*a^5*b^4*c^2*d^8 + 4*A*B^2*a^5*b^4*c^4 \\
& *d^6 + 71*A^2*B*a^2*b^7*c^2*d^8 + 86*A^2*B*a^2*b^7*c^4*d^6 - 13*A^2*B*a^2*b \\
& ^7*c^6*d^4 - 116*A^2*B*a^3*b^6*c^3*d^7 - 37*A^2*B*a^3*b^6*c^5*d^5 + 16*A^2* \\
& B*a^4*b^5*c^2*d^8 + 35*A^2*B*a^4*b^5*c^4*d^6 - 9*A^2*B*a^5*b^4*c^3*d^7 - 30 \\
& *A*C^2*a^2*b^7*c^3*d^7 - 15*A*C^2*a^2*b^7*c^5*d^5 + 30*A*C^2*a^3*b^6*c^2*d^ \\
& 8 + 45*A*C^2*a^3*b^6*c^4*d^6 - 6*A*C^2*a^3*b^6*c^6*d^4 - 63*A*C^2*a^4*b^5*c \\
& ^3*d^7 - 27*A*C^2*a^4*b^5*c^5*d^5 + 9*A*C^2*a^4*b^5*c^7*d^3 + 9*A*C^2*a^5*b \\
& ^4*c^2*d^8 + 48*A*C^2*a^5*b^4*c^4*d^6 - 12*A*C^2*a^6*b^3*c^3*d^7 + 3*A^2*C* \\
& a^2*b^7*c^3*d^7 - 12*A^2*C*a^2*b^7*c^5*d^5 + 9*A^2*C*a^2*b^7*c^7*d^3 - 39*A \\
& ^2*C*a^3*b^6*c^2*d^8 - 6*A^2*C*a^3*b^6*c^4*d^6 + 3*A^2*C*a^3*b^6*c^6*d^4 + \\
& 54*A^2*C*a^4*b^5*c^3*d^7 + 27*A^2*C*a^4*b^5*c^5*d^5 - 9*A^2*C*a^5*b^4*c^2*d \\
& ^8 - 24*A^2*C*a^5*b^4*c^4*d^6 + 6*A^2*C*a^6*b^3...
\end{aligned}$$

### 3.90 $\int (a+b \tan(e+fx))^3 \sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)} (A+B \tan(e$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=464

$$\frac{(a-ib)^3(iA+B-ic)\sqrt{c-id} \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{c-id}}\right)}{f} + \frac{(a+ib)^3(iA-B-ic)\sqrt{c+id} \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{c+id}}\right)}{f}$$

```
[Out] -(a-I*b)^3*(I*A+B-I*C)*arctanh((c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(1/2)/(c-I*d)^(1/2))*(c-I*d)^(1/2)/f+(a+I*b)^3*(I*A-B-I*C)*arctanh((c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(1/2)/(c+I*d)^(1/2))*(c+I*d)^(1/2)/f+2*(a^3*B-3*a*b^2*B+3*a^2*b*(A-C)-b^3*(A-C))*(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(1/2)/f+2/315*(40*a^3*C*d^3-6*a^2*b*d^2*(-45*B*d+16*C*c)+9*a*b^2*d*(8*c^2*C-14*B*c*d+35*(A-C)*d^2)-b^3*(16*c^3*C-24*B*c^2*d+42*c*(A-C)*d^2+105*B*d^3))*(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(3/2)/d^4/f+2/105*b*(21*b*(A*b+B*a-C*b)*d^2+4*(-a*d+b*c)*(-3*B*b*d-2*C*a*d+2*C*b*c))*tan(f*x+e)*(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(3/2)/d^3/f-2/21*(-3*B*b*d-2*C*a*d+2*C*b*c)*(a+b*tan(f*x+e))^2*(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(3/2)/d^2/f+2/9*C*(a+b*tan(f*x+e))^3*(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(3/2)/d/f
```

**Rubi** [A]

time = 1.41, antiderivative size = 464, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 12, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 47,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.170$ , Rules used = {3728, 3718, 3711, 3609, 3620, 3618, 65, 214}

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^3*Sqrt[c + d*Tan[e + f*x]]*(A + B*Tan[e + f*x] + C*Tan[e + f*x]^2), x]
```

```
[Out] -(((a - I*b)^3*(I*A + B - I*C)*Sqrt[c - I*d]*ArcTanh[Sqrt[c + d*Tan[e + f*x]]/Sqrt[c - I*d]])/f + ((a + I*b)^3*(I*A - B - I*C)*Sqrt[c + I*d]*ArcTanh[Sqrt[c + d*Tan[e + f*x]]/Sqrt[c + I*d]])/f + (2*(a^3*B - 3*a*b^2*B + 3*a^2*b*(A - C) - b^3*(A - C))*Sqrt[c + d*Tan[e + f*x]])/f + (2*(40*a^3*C*d^3 - 6*a^2*b*d^2*(16*c*C - 45*B*d) + 9*a*b^2*d*(8*c^2*C - 14*B*c*d + 35*(A - C)*d^2) - b^3*(16*c^3*C - 24*B*c^2*d + 42*c*(A - C)*d^2 + 105*B*d^3))*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^(3/2))/(315*d^4*f) + (2*b*(21*b*(A*b + a*B - b*C)*d^2 + 4*(b*c - a*d)*(2*b*c*C - 3*b*B*d - 2*a*C*d))*Tan[e + f*x]*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^(3/2))/(105*d^3*f) - (2*(2*b*c*C - 3*b*B*d - 2*a*C*d)*(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^2*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^(3/2))/(21*d^2*f) + (2*C*(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^3*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^(3/2))/(9*d*f)
```

**Rule 65**

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_.))^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.))^(n_.), x_Symbol] := With[{p = Denominator[m]}, Dist[p/b, Subst[Int[x^(p*(m + 1) - 1)*(c - a*(d/b) + d*(x^p/b))^n, x], x, (a + b*x)^(1/p)], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ
```

$[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{LtQ}[-1, m, 0] \&\& \text{LeQ}[-1, n, 0] \&\& \text{LeQ}[\text{Denominator}[n], \text{Denominator}[m]] \&\& \text{IntLinearQ}[a, b, c, d, m, n, x]$

#### Rule 214

$\text{Int}[(a + (b \cdot x)^2)^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{Rt}[-a/b, 2]/a) \cdot \text{ArcTanh}[x/\text{Rt}[-a/b, 2]], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b\}, x] \&\& \text{NegQ}[a/b]$

#### Rule 3609

$\text{Int}[(a + (b \cdot \tan[e + (f \cdot x)])^m) \cdot ((c + (d \cdot \tan[e + (f \cdot x)]) + (f \cdot x)))], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[d \cdot (a + b \cdot \tan[e + f \cdot x])^m / (f \cdot m), x] + \text{Int}[(a + b \cdot \tan[e + f \cdot x])^{m-1} \cdot \text{Simp}[a \cdot c - b \cdot d + (b \cdot c + a \cdot d) \cdot \tan[e + f \cdot x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b \cdot c - a \cdot d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 + b^2, 0] \&\& \text{GtQ}[m, 0]$

#### Rule 3618

$\text{Int}[(a + (b \cdot \tan[e + (f \cdot x)])^m) \cdot ((c + (d \cdot \tan[e + (f \cdot x)]) + (f \cdot x)))], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[c \cdot (d/f), \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[(a + (b/d) \cdot x)^m / (d^2 + c \cdot x), x], x, d \cdot \tan[e + f \cdot x]], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b \cdot c - a \cdot d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 + b^2, 0] \&\& \text{EqQ}[c^2 + d^2, 0]$

#### Rule 3620

$\text{Int}[(a + (b \cdot \tan[e + (f \cdot x)])^m) \cdot ((c + (d \cdot \tan[e + (f \cdot x)]) + (f \cdot x)))], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[(c + I \cdot d)/2, \text{Int}[(a + b \cdot \tan[e + f \cdot x])^m \cdot (1 - I \cdot \tan[e + f \cdot x]), x], x] + \text{Dist}[(c - I \cdot d)/2, \text{Int}[(a + b \cdot \tan[e + f \cdot x])^m \cdot (1 + I \cdot \tan[e + f \cdot x]), x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b \cdot c - a \cdot d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 + b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 + d^2, 0] \&\& \text{!IntegerQ}[m]$

#### Rule 3711

$\text{Int}[(a + (b \cdot \tan[e + (f \cdot x)])^m) \cdot ((A + (B \cdot \tan[e + (f \cdot x)]) + (f \cdot x)) + (C \cdot \tan[e + (f \cdot x)])^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[C \cdot (a + b \cdot \tan[e + f \cdot x])^{m+1} / (b \cdot f \cdot (m+1)), x] + \text{Int}[(a + b \cdot \tan[e + f \cdot x])^m \cdot \text{Simp}[A - C + B \cdot \tan[e + f \cdot x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[A \cdot b^2 - a \cdot b \cdot B + a^2 \cdot C, 0] \&\& \text{!LeQ}[m, -1]$

#### Rule 3718

$\text{Int}[(a + (b \cdot \tan[e + (f \cdot x)])^n) \cdot ((A + (B \cdot \tan[e + (f \cdot x)]) + (f \cdot x)) + (C \cdot \tan[e + (f \cdot x)])^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[b \cdot C \cdot \tan[e + f \cdot x] \cdot ((c + d \cdot \tan[e + f \cdot x])^{n+1} / (d \cdot f \cdot (n+2))), x] - \text{Dist}[1 / (d \cdot (n+2)), \text{Int}[(c + d \cdot \tan[e + f \cdot x])^n \cdot \text{Simp}[b \cdot c \cdot C - a \cdot A \cdot d \cdot (n+2) - (A \cdot b + a \cdot B - b \cdot C) \cdot d \cdot (n+2) \cdot \tan[e + f \cdot x] - (a \cdot C \cdot d$



```

*(n + 2) - b*(c*C - B*d*(n + 2))*Tan[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b
, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] &&
!LtQ[n, -1]

```

### Rule 3728

```

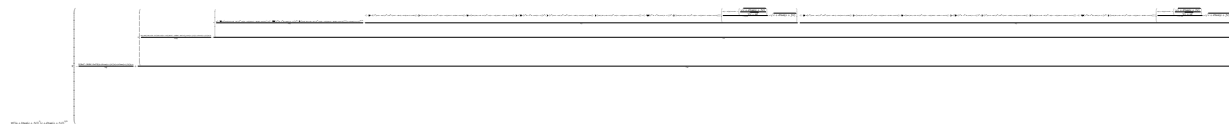
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*tan[(e_.
) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := Simp[C*(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^m*((c + d*Tan[
e + f*x])^(n + 1)/(d*f*(m + n + 1))), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 1)), Int[(a +
b*Tan[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 1) - C*
(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) + d*(A*b + a*B - b*C)*(m + n + 1)*Tan[e + f*x] - (C*m
*(b*c - a*d) - b*B*d*(m + n + 1))*Tan[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b
, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] &&
NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[c
, 0] && NeQ[a, 0])))

```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + b \tan(e + fx))^3 \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)} (A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx)) dx &= \frac{2C(a + b \tan(e + fx))^3 \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{9df} \\
&= \frac{2(2bcC - 3bBd - 2a^2C^2)}{9df} \\
&= \frac{2b(21b(Ab + aB - bC))}{9df} \\
&= \frac{2(40a^3Cd^3 - 6a^2bd^2 - 2a^3B - 3ab^2B + 3a^2C^2)}{9df} \\
&= \frac{2(a^3B - 3ab^2B + 3a^2C^2)}{9df} \\
&= \frac{2(a^3B - 3ab^2B + 3a^2C^2)}{9df} \\
&= \frac{2(a^3B - 3ab^2B + 3a^2C^2)}{9df} \\
&= \frac{2(a^3B - 3ab^2B + 3a^2C^2)}{9df} \\
&= \frac{(a - ib)^3(iA + B)}{9df}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [B]** Both result and optimal contain complex but leaf count is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1232 vs. 2(464) = 928.  
time = 6.29, size = 1232, normalized size = 2.66



Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^3*Sqrt[c + d*Tan[e + f*x]]*(A + B*Tan[e + f*x] + C*Tan[e + f*x]^2),x]
```

```
[Out] (2*C*(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^3*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^(3/2))/(9*d*f) + (2*((-3*(2*b*c*C - 3*b*B*d - 2*a*C*d)*(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^2*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^(3/2)))/(7*d*f) + (2*((3*b*(21*b*(A*b + a*B - b*C))*d^2 + 4*(b*c - a*d)*(2*b*c*
```

$$\begin{aligned}
& C - 3*b*B*d - 2*a*C*d) * \text{Tan}[e + f*x] * (c + d*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])^{(3/2)} / (10*d*f) - \\
& (2*((2*((-15*a*d*(21*b*(A*b + a*B - b*C))*d^2 + 4*(b*c - a*d)*(2*b*c*C - 3* \\
& b*B*d - 2*a*C*d)))/8 + b*((-315*(a^2*B - b^2*B + 2*a*b*(A - C))*d^3)/8 + (3 \\
& *c*(21*b*(A*b + a*B - b*C))*d^2 + 4*(b*c - a*d)*(2*b*c*C - 3*b*B*d - 2*a*C*d \\
& )))/4)) * (c + d*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])^{(3/2)} / (3*d*f) + ((I/2)*((-15*a*d*(a^2*(21*A - \\
& 13*C))*d^2 + 4*b^2*c*(2*c*C - 3*B*d) - a*b*d*(16*c*C + 9*B*d)))/8 + (3*b*c* \\
& (21*b*(A*b + a*B - b*C))*d^2 + 4*(b*c - a*d)*(2*b*c*C - 3*b*B*d - 2*a*C*d)) \\
& /4 + (15*a*d*(21*b*(A*b + a*B - b*C))*d^2 + 4*(b*c - a*d)*(2*b*c*C - 3*b*B*d \\
& - 2*a*C*d))/8 + ((5*I)/2)*d*((63*a*(a^2*B - b^2*B + 2*a*b*(A - C))*d^2)/4 \\
& + (3*b*(a^2*(21*A - 13*C))*d^2 + 4*b^2*c*(2*c*C - 3*B*d) - a*b*d*(16*c*C + \\
& 9*B*d)))/4 - (3*b*(21*b*(A*b + a*B - b*C))*d^2 + 4*(b*c - a*d)*(2*b*c*C - 3* \\
& b*B*d - 2*a*C*d))/4) - b*((-315*(a^2*B - b^2*B + 2*a*b*(A - C))*d^3)/8 + ( \\
& 3*c*(21*b*(A*b + a*B - b*C))*d^2 + 4*(b*c - a*d)*(2*b*c*C - 3*b*B*d - 2*a*C* \\
& d))/4)) * ((2*(c - I*d)^{(3/2)} * \text{ArcTanh}[\text{Sqrt}[c + d*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]] / \text{Sqrt}[c - I*d] \\
& ])/(-c + I*d) + 2*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]])/f - ((I/2)*((-15*a*d*(a^2*(21* \\
& A - 13*C))*d^2 + 4*b^2*c*(2*c*C - 3*B*d) - a*b*d*(16*c*C + 9*B*d)))/8 + (3*b \\
& *c*(21*b*(A*b + a*B - b*C))*d^2 + 4*(b*c - a*d)*(2*b*c*C - 3*b*B*d - 2*a*C*d \\
& )))/4 + (15*a*d*(21*b*(A*b + a*B - b*C))*d^2 + 4*(b*c - a*d)*(2*b*c*C - 3*b* \\
& B*d - 2*a*C*d))/8 - ((5*I)/2)*d*((63*a*(a^2*B - b^2*B + 2*a*b*(A - C))*d^2 \\
& )/4 + (3*b*(a^2*(21*A - 13*C))*d^2 + 4*b^2*c*(2*c*C - 3*B*d) - a*b*d*(16*c*C \\
& + 9*B*d)))/4 - (3*b*(21*b*(A*b + a*B - b*C))*d^2 + 4*(b*c - a*d)*(2*b*c*C - \\
& 3*b*B*d - 2*a*C*d))/4) - b*((-315*(a^2*B - b^2*B + 2*a*b*(A - C))*d^3)/8 \\
& + (3*c*(21*b*(A*b + a*B - b*C))*d^2 + 4*(b*c - a*d)*(2*b*c*C - 3*b*B*d - 2*a \\
& *C*d))/4)) * ((2*(c + I*d)^{(3/2)} * \text{ArcTanh}[\text{Sqrt}[c + d*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]] / \text{Sqrt}[c + I \\
& *d]])/(-c - I*d) + 2*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]])/f)) / (5*d)) / (7*d)) / (9*d)
\end{aligned}$$

**Maple [B]** Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 3065 vs.  $\frac{2(424)}{2} = 848$ .

time = 0.68, size = 3066, normalized size = 6.61

method	result	size
derivativedivides	Expression too large to display	3066
default	Expression too large to display	3066

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(1/2)*(a+b*tan(f*x+e))^3*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

[Out]  $2/f/d^4*(C*a*b^2*c^2*d*(c+d*\text{tan}(f*x+e))^{(3/2)}+1/7*B*b^3*d*(c+d*\text{tan}(f*x+e))^{(7/2)}+C*b^3*d^4*(c+d*\text{tan}(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}-A*b^3*d^4*(c+d*\text{tan}(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}-1/3*B*b^3*d^3*(c+d*\text{tan}(f*x+e))^{(3/2)}+3/5*C*b^3*c^2*(c+d*\text{tan}(f*x+e))^{(5/2)}-1/5*C*b^3*d^2*(c+d*\text{tan}(f*x+e))^{(5/2)}+1/3*C*b^3*c*d^2*(c+d*\text{tan}(f*x+e))^{(3/2)}-3*B*a*b^2*d^4*(c+d*\text{tan}(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}-3*C*a^2*b*d^4*(c+d*\text{tan}(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}+1/3*B*b^3*c^2*d*(c+d*\text{tan}(f*x+e))^{(3/2)}-1/3*A*b^3*c*d^2*(c+d*\text{tan}(f*x+e))^{(3/2)}+3/7*C*a*b^2*d*(c+d*\text{tan}(f*x+e))^{(7/2)}+3/5*B*a*b^2*d^2*(c+d*\text{tan}(f*x+e))^{(5/2)}-$

$$\begin{aligned}
& C*a^2*b*c*d^2*(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(3/2)}-6/5*C*a*b^2*c*d*(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(5/2)} \\
& -B*a*b^2*c*d^2*(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(3/2)}+B*a^3*d^4*(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}+1/5* \\
& A*b^3*d^2*(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(5/2)}+d^4*(1/4/d*(1/2*(A*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*(c^2 \\
& +d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*a^3-3*A*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)} \\
& )*a*b^2-A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*a^3*c+3*A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)} \\
& )*a^2*b*d+3*A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*a*b^2*c-A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)} \\
& +2*c)^{(1/2)}*b^3*d-3*B*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*a^2*b+B \\
& *(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*b^3+B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c \\
& )^{(1/2)}*a^3*d+3*B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*a^2*b*c-3*B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1 \\
& /2)+2*c)^{(1/2)}*a*b^2*d-B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*b^3*c-C*(c^2+d^2)^{(1 \\
& /2)}*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*a^3+3*C*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2) \\
& )+2*c)^{(1/2)}*a*b^2+C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*a^3*c-3*C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1 \\
& /2)+2*c)^{(1/2)}*a^2*b*d-3*C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*a*b^2*c+C*(2*(c^2 \\
& +d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*b^3*d)*\ln(d*\tan(f*x+e)+c-(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}*(2*( \\
& c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}+(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*(-6*A*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*a^2*b*d+ \\
& 2*A*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*b^3*d-2*B*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*a^3*d+6*B*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*a*b \\
& ^2*d+6*C*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*a^2*b*d-2*C*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*b^3*d+1/2*(A*(c^2+d^2) \\
& ^{(1/2)}*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*a^3-3*A*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2) \\
& )+2*c)^{(1/2)}*a*b^2-A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*a^3*c+3*A*(2*(c^2+d^2) \\
& )^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*a^2*b*d+3*A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*a*b^2*c-A*(2*( \\
& c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*b^3*d-3*B*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c) \\
& ^{(1/2)}*a^2*b+B*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*b^3+B*(2*(c^2+ \\
& d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*a^3*d+3*B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*a^2*b*c-3*B*( \\
& 2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*a*b^2*d-B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*b^3*c- \\
& C*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*a^3+3*C*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*(2* \\
& (c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*a*b^2+C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*a^3*c-3*C* \\
& (2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*a^2*b*d-3*C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*a*b \\
& ^2*c+C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*b^3*d)*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)})/ \\
& (2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}-2*c)^{(1/2)}*\arctan((2*(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}-(2*(c^2+d^2) \\
& ^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)})/(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}-2*c)^{(1/2)}))+1/4/d*(1/2*(-A*(c^2+d^2) \\
& ^{(1/2)}*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*a^3+3*A*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2) \\
& )+2*c)^{(1/2)}*a*b^2+A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*a^3*c-3*A*(2*(c^2+d^2) \\
& )^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*a^2*b*d-3*A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*a*b^2*c+A*(2*( \\
& c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*b^3*d+3*B*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c) \\
& ^{(1/2)}*a^2*b-B*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*b^3-B*(2*(c^2+ \\
& d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*a^3*d-3*B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*a^2*b*c+3*B*( \\
& 2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*a*b^2*d+B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*b^3*c+ \\
& C*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*a^3-3*C*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*(2* \\
& (c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*a*b^2-C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*a^3*c+3*C* \\
& (2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*a^2*b*d+3*C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*a*b \\
& ^2*c-C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*b^3*d)*\ln(d*\tan(f*x+e)+c+(c+d*\tan(f*x+ \\
& e))^{(1/2)}*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}+(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*(-6*A*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2) \\
& )*a^2*b*d+2*A*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*b^3*d-2*B*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*a^3*d+6*B*(c^2+ \\
& d^2)^{(1/2)}*a*b^2*d+6*C*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*a^2*b*d-2*C*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*b^3*d-1/ \\
& 2*(-A*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*a^3+3*A*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}
\end{aligned}$$

```

*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*a*b^2+A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*a^3*c-
3*A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*a^2*b*d-3*A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)
*a*b^2*c+A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*b^3*d+3*B*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)*(2*(c^2+
d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*a^2*b-B*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)
*b^3-B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*a^3*d-3*B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)
)*a^2*b*c+3*B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*a*b^2*d+B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*
c)^(1/2)*b^3*c+C*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*a^3-3*C*(c^2
+d^2)^(1/2)*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*a*b^2-C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(
1/2)*a^3*c+3*C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*a^2*b*d+3*C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)
+2*c)^(1/2)*a*b^2*c-C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*b^3*d*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/
2)+2*c)^(1/2))/(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)-2*c)^(1/2)*arctan((2*(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(1/
2)+(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2))/(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)-2*c)^(1/2))))+1/3*C*a^
3*d^3*(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(3/2)-1/3*C*b^3*c^3*(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(3/2)-3/7*C*b^3
*c*(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(7/2)+1/9*C*b^3*(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(9/2)-2/5*B*b^3*c*d*(c
+d*tan(f*x+e))^(5/2)+3/5*C*a^2*b*d^2*(c+d*tan(f...

```

**Maxima [F(-1)]** Timed out

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```

[In] integrate((c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(1/2)*(a+b*tan(f*x+e))^3*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f
*x+e)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")

```

[Out] Timed out

**Fricas [F(-1)]** Timed out

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```

[In] integrate((c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(1/2)*(a+b*tan(f*x+e))^3*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f
*x+e)^2),x, algorithm="fricas")

```

[Out] Timed out

**Sympy [F]**

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (a + b \tan(e + fx))^3 \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)} (A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx)) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```

[In] integrate((c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(1/2)*(a+b*tan(f*x+e))^3*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan
(f*x+e)^2),x)

```

```
[Out] Integral((a + b*tan(e + f*x))**3*sqrt(c + d*tan(e + f*x))*(A + B*tan(e + f*x) + C*tan(e + f*x)**2), x)
```

**Giac [F(-2)]**

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: TypeError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(1/2)*(a+b*tan(f*x+e))^3*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] Exception raised: TypeError >> An error occurred running a Giac command:INP
UT:sage2:=int(sage0,sageVARx);OUTPUT:Warning, need to choose a branch for
the root of a polynomial with parameters. This might be wrong.The choice wa
s done
```

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

Hanged

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((a + b*tan(e + f*x))^3*(c + d*tan(e + f*x))^(1/2)*(A + B*tan(e + f*x) + C*tan(e + f*x)^2),x)
```

```
[Out] \text{Hanged}
```

### 3.91 $\int (a+b \tan(e+fx))^2 \sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)} (A+B \tan(e$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=325

$$\frac{(a-ib)^2(B+i(A-C))\sqrt{c-id} \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{c-id}}\right)}{f} - \frac{(a+ib)^2(B-i(A-C))\sqrt{c+id} \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{c+id}}\right)}{f}$$

[Out]  $-(a-I*b)^2*(B+I*(A-C))*\operatorname{arctanh}((c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{1/2}/(c-I*d)^{1/2})*(c-I*d)^{1/2}/f - (a+I*b)^2*(B-I*(A-C))*\operatorname{arctanh}((c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{1/2}/(c+I*d)^{1/2})*(c+I*d)^{1/2}/f + 2*(a^2*B - b^2*B + 2*a*b*(A-C))*(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{1/2}/f + 2/105*(20*a^2*C*d^2 - 14*a*b*d*(-5*B*d + 2*C*c) + b^2*(8*c^2*C - 14*B*c*d + 35*(A-C)*d^2))*(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{3/2}/d^3/f - 2/35*b*(-7*B*b*d - 4*C*a*d + 4*C*b*c)*\tan(f*x+e)*(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{3/2}/d^2/f + 2/7*C*(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))^2*(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{3/2}/d/f$

**Rubi [A]**

time = 0.86, antiderivative size = 325, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 11, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 47,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.170$ , Rules used = {3728, 3718, 3711, 3609, 3620, 3618, 65, 214}

$$\frac{2(c+d \tan(e+fx))^{3/2} (20a^2C^2d^2 - 14abd(2C - 5B) + P(25P(A-C) - 14Bd + 35C^2))}{105d^3f} - \frac{2(a+Ib)^2(B-I(A-C))\sqrt{c+Id} \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{c+Id}}\right)}{f} - \frac{(a-Ib)^2(B+I(A-C))\sqrt{c-Id} \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{c-Id}}\right)}{f} + \frac{2(a+Ib)^2(B-I(A-C))\sqrt{c+Id} \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{c+Id}}\right)}{f} + \frac{2(b^2(8c^2C - 14Bcd + 35(A-C)d^2) + (20a^2C^2d^2 - 14abd(2C - 5B) + P(25P(A-C) - 14Bd + 35C^2)))(c+d \tan(e+fx))^{3/2}}{d^3f} - \frac{2b(-7Bbd - 4Cad + 4Cbc)\tan(e+fx)(c+d \tan(e+fx))^{3/2}}{d^2f} + \frac{2C(a+b \tan(e+fx))^2(c+d \tan(e+fx))^{3/2}}{d^2f}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\operatorname{Int}[(a+b*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x])^2*\operatorname{Sqrt}[c+d*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x]]*(A+B*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x]+C*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x]^2),x]$

[Out]  $-(((a-I*b)^2*(B+I*(A-C))*\operatorname{Sqrt}[c-I*d]*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Sqrt}[c+d*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x]]/\operatorname{Sqrt}[c-I*d]])/f) - ((a+I*b)^2*(B-I*(A-C))*\operatorname{Sqrt}[c+I*d]*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Sqrt}[c+d*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x]]/\operatorname{Sqrt}[c+I*d]])/f + (2*(a^2*B - b^2*B + 2*a*b*(A-C))*\operatorname{Sqrt}[c+d*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x]])/f + (2*(20*a^2*C*d^2 - 14*a*b*d*(2*c*C - 5*B*d) + b^2*(8*c^2*C - 14*B*c*d + 35*(A-C)*d^2))*(c+d*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x])^{3/2})/(105*d^3*f) - (2*b*(4*b*c*C - 7*b*B*d - 4*a*C*d)*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x]*(c+d*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x])^{3/2})/(35*d^2*f) + (2*C*(a+b*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x])^2*(c+d*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x])^{3/2})/(7*d*f)$

**Rule 65**

$\operatorname{Int}[(a_. + (b_.)*(x_))^{(m_)}*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^{(n_)}, x\_Symbol] := \operatorname{With}[\{p = \operatorname{Denominator}[m]\}, \operatorname{Dist}[p/b, \operatorname{Subst}[\operatorname{Int}[x^{(p*(m+1)-1)}*(c - a*(d/b) + d*(x^{p/b})^n), x], x, (a+b*x)^{(1/p)}], x]] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \&\amp; \operatorname{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\amp; \operatorname{LtQ}[-1, m, 0] \&\amp; \operatorname{LeQ}[-1, n, 0] \&\amp; \operatorname{LeQ}[\operatorname{Denominator}[n], \operatorname{Denominator}[m]] \&\amp; \operatorname{IntLinearQ}[a, b, c, d, m, n, x]$

**Rule 214**

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[-a/b, 2]/a)\*ArcTanh[x/Rt[-a/b, 2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b]

### Rule 3609

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[d\*((a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^m/(f\*m)), x] + Int[(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*Simp[a\*c - b\*d + (b\*c + a\*d)\*Tan[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0]

### Rule 3618

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c\*(d/f), Subst[Int[(a + (b/d)\*x)^m/(d^2 + c\*x), x], x, d\*Tan[e + f\*x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && EqQ[c^2 + d^2, 0]

### Rule 3620

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(c + I\*d)/2, Int[(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^m\*(1 - I\*Tan[e + f\*x]), x], x] + Dist[(c - I\*d)/2, Int[(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^m\*(1 + I\*Tan[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] && !IntegerQ[m]

### Rule 3711

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)] + (C\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := Simp[C\*((a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)/(b\*f\*(m + 1))), x] + Int[(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A - C + B\*Tan[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && NeQ[A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C, 0] && !LeQ[m, -1]

### Rule 3718

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)] + (C\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := Simp[b\*C\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*((c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)/(d\*f\*(n + 2))), x] - Dist[1/(d\*(n + 2)), Int[(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[b\*c\*C - a\*A\*d\*(n + 2) - (A\*b + a\*B - b\*C)\*d\*(n + 2)\*Tan[e + f\*x] - (a\*C\*d\*(n + 2) - b\*(c\*C - B\*d\*(n + 2)))\*Tan[e + f\*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] && !LtQ[n, -1]

### Rule 3728



```

Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*tan[(e_.)
) + (f_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] := Simp[C*(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^m*((c + d*Tan[
e + f*x])^(n + 1)/(d*f*(m + n + 1))), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 1)), Int[(a +
b*Tan[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 1) - C*
(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) + d*(A*b + a*B - b*C)*(m + n + 1)*Tan[e + f*x] - (C*m
*(b*c - a*d) - b*B*d*(m + n + 1))*Tan[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b
, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] &&
NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[c
, 0] && NeQ[a, 0])))

```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + b \tan(e + fx))^2 \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)} (A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx)) dx &= \frac{2C(a + b \tan(e + fx)) \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{d} \\
&= -\frac{2b(4bcC - 7bBd)}{d} \\
&= \frac{2(20a^2Cd^2 - 14abd)}{d} \\
&= \frac{2(a^2B - b^2B + 2abd)}{d} \\
&= \frac{2(a^2B - b^2B + 2abd)}{d} \\
&= \frac{2(a^2B - b^2B + 2abd)}{d} \\
&= \frac{2(a^2B - b^2B + 2abd)}{d} \\
&= \frac{(a - ib)^2(B + i)}{d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]**

time = 3.18, size = 314, normalized size = 0.97

$$\frac{2 \left( (20a^2Cd^2 + 14abd - 2C + 5Bd) + 5(b^2C - 14Bd + 3(A - C)d^2)(c + d \tan(e + fx))^{1/2} + 3b(4bcC - 7bBd) + 4dC^2 \tan(e + fx)(c + d \tan(e + fx))^{3/2} + 15C^2(a + b \tan(e + fx))^2(c + d \tan(e + fx))^{5/2} + \frac{2(a - ib)^2(A + B - C)d^2 \left( -\sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)} \operatorname{tanh}^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{c - d}} \right) + \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)} \right) + \frac{2(a - ib)^2(-A + B + C)d^2 \left( -\sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)} \operatorname{tanh}^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{c - d}} \right) + \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)} \right) \right)}{d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^2*Sqrt[c + d*Tan[e + f*x]]*(A + B*Tan[e + f*x] + C*Tan[e + f*x]^2),x]
```

```
[Out] (2*((20*a^2*C*d^2 + 14*a*b*d*(-2*c*C + 5*B*d) + b^2*(8*c^2*C - 14*B*c*d + 35*(A - C)*d^2))*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^(3/2) + 3*b*d*(-4*b*c*C + 7*b*B*d + 4*a*C*d)*Tan[e + f*x]*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^(3/2) + 15*C*d^2*(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^2*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^(3/2) + (105*(a - I*b)^2*(I*A + B - I*C)*d^3*(-(Sqrt[c - I*d]*ArcTanh[Sqrt[c + d*Tan[e + f*x]]/Sqrt[c - I*d]]) + Sqrt[c + d*Tan[e + f*x]]))/2 + (105*(a + I*b)^2*((-I)*A + B + I*C)*d^3*(-(Sqrt[c + I*d]*ArcTanh[Sqrt[c + d*Tan[e + f*x]]/Sqrt[c + I*d]]) + Sqrt[c + d*Tan[e + f*x]]))/2)/(105*d^3*f)
```

**Maple [B]** Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 2207 vs.  $2(291) = 582$ .

time = 0.49, size = 2208, normalized size = 6.79

method	result	size
derivativedivides	Expression too large to display	2208
default	Expression too large to display	2208

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(1/2)*(a+b*tan(f*x+e))^2*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

```
[Out] 2/f/d^3*(1/7*b^2*C*(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(7/2)+1/5*B*b^2*d*(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(5/2)+2/5*C*a*b*d*(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(5/2)-2/5*C*b^2*c*(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(5/2)+1/3*A*b^2*d^2*(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(3/2)+2/3*B*a*b*d^2*(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(3/2)-1/3*B*b^2*c*d*(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(3/2)+1/3*C*a^2*d^2*(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(3/2)-2/3*C*a*b*c*d*(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(3/2)+1/3*C*b^2*c^2*(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(3/2)-1/3*C*b^2*d^2*(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(3/2)+2*A*a*b*d^3*(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(1/2)+B*a^2*d^3*(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(1/2)-B*b^2*d^3*(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(1/2)-2*C*a*b*d^3*(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(1/2)+d^3*(1/4/d*(1/2*(-A*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*a^2+A*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*b^2+A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*a^2*c-2*A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*a*b*d-A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*b^2*c+2*B*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*a*b-B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*a^2*d-2*B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*a*b*c+B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*b^2*d+C*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*a^2-C*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*b^2-2*C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*a^2*c+2*C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*a*b*d+C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*b^2*c)*ln(d*tan(f*x+e)+c+(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(1/2)*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)+(c^2+d^2)^(1/2))+2*(-4*A*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)*a*b*d-2*B*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)*a^2*d+2*B*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)*b^2*d+4*C*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)*a*b*d-1/2*(-A*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*a^2+A*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*b^2+A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*a^2*c-2*A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*a*b*d-A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)
```

$$\begin{aligned}
&+2*c)^{(1/2)}*b^2*c+2*B*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*a*b-B*( \\
&2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*a^2*d-2*B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*a*b*c+ \\
&B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*b^2*d+C*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+ \\
&2*c)^{(1/2)}*a^2-C*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*b^2-C*(2*(c^ \\
&2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*a^2*c+2*C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*a*b*d+C*(2* \\
&(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*b^2*c)*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)})/(2*(c^2+d^ \\
&2)^{(1/2)}-2*c)^{(1/2)}*\arctan((2*(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}+(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c \\
&)^{(1/2)}))/(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}-2*c)^{(1/2)}))+1/4/d*(1/2*(A*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*( \\
&c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*a^2-A*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/ \\
&2)}*b^2-A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*a^2*c+2*A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1 \\
&/2)}*a*b*d+A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*b^2*c-2*B*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*(c^2 \\
&+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*a*b+B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*a^2*d+2*B*(2*(c^ \\
&2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*a*b*c-B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*b^2*d-C*(c^2+ \\
&d^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*a^2+C*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*(c^2+d^2) \\
&)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*b^2+C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*a^2*c-2*C*(2*(c^2+d^2 \\
&)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*a*b*d-C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*b^2*c)*\ln(d*\tan(f* \\
&x+e)+c-(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}+(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)} \\
&)+2*(-4*A*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*a*b*d-2*B*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*a^2*d+2*B*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/ \\
&2)}*b^2*d+4*C*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*a*b*d+1/2*(A*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2) \\
&)+2*c)^{(1/2)}*a^2-A*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*b^2-A*(2*( \\
&c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*a^2*c+2*A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*a*b*d+A*( \\
&2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*b^2*c-2*B*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2 \\
&*c)^{(1/2)}*a*b+B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*a^2*d+2*B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+ \\
&2*c)^{(1/2)}*a*b*c-B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*b^2*d-C*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*(2 \\
&*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*a^2+C*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{( \\
&1/2)}*b^2+C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*a^2*c-2*C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^ \\
&(1/2)*a*b*d-C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*b^2*c)*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^ \\
&(1/2))/((2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}-2*c)^{(1/2)}*\arctan((2*(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}-(2*(c \\
&^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}))/(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}-2*c)^{(1/2)})))))
\end{aligned}$$

**Maxima [F]**

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Failed to integrate

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^(1/2)\*(a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))^2\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*tan(f\*x + e)^2 + B\*tan(f\*x + e) + A)\*(b\*tan(f\*x + e) + a)^2\*sqrt(d\*tan(f\*x + e) + c), x)

**Fricas [F(-1)]** Timed out

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(1/2)*(a+b*tan(f*x+e))^2*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

[Out] Timed out

**Sympy [F]**

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (a + b \tan(e + fx))^2 \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)} (A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx)) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((c+d*tan(f*x+e))**(1/2)*(a+b*tan(f*x+e))**2*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)**2),x)
```

[Out] Integral((a + b\*tan(e + f\*x))\*\*2\*sqrt(c + d\*tan(e + f\*x))\*(A + B\*tan(e + f\*x) + C\*tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2), x)

**Giac [F(-2)]**

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: TypeError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(1/2)*(a+b*tan(f*x+e))^2*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

[Out] Exception raised: TypeError >> An error occurred running a Giac command:INP UT:sage2:=int(sage0,sageVARx);OUTPUT:Warning, need to choose a branch for the root of a polynomial with parameters. This might be wrong.The choice was done

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

Hanged

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((a + b*tan(e + f*x))^2*(c + d*tan(e + f*x))^(1/2)*(A + B*tan(e + f*x) + C*tan(e + f*x)^2),x)
```

[Out] \text{Hanged}

### 3.92 $\int (a+b \tan(e+fx)) \sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)} (A+B \tan(e$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=224

$$\frac{(ia+b)(A-iB-C)\sqrt{c-id} \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{c-id}}\right)}{f} + \frac{(ia-b)(A+iB-C)\sqrt{c+id} \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{c+id}}\right)}{f}$$

[Out]  $-(I*a+b)*(A-I*B-C)*\operatorname{arctanh}((c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{1/2}/(c-I*d)^{1/2})*(c-I*d)^{1/2}/f+(I*a-b)*(A+I*B-C)*\operatorname{arctanh}((c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{1/2}/(c+I*d)^{1/2})*(c+I*d)^{1/2}/f+2*(A*b+B*a-C*b)*(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{1/2}/f-2/15*(-5*B*b*d-5*C*a*d+2*C*b*c)*(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{3/2}/d^2/f+2/5*b*C*\tan(f*x+e)*(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{3/2}/d/f$

**Rubi** [A]

time = 0.42, antiderivative size = 224, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 10, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.156$ , Rules used = {3718, 3711, 3609, 3620, 3618, 65, 214}

$$\frac{2(aB+Ab-bC)\sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}{f} - \frac{(b+ia)\sqrt{c-id}(A-iB-C)\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{c-id}}\right)}{f} + \frac{(-b+ia)\sqrt{c+id}(A+iB-C)\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{c+id}}\right)}{f} - \frac{2(-5aCd-5bBd+2bC)(c+d \tan(e+fx))^{3/2}}{15d^2f} + \frac{2bC \tan(e+fx)(c+d \tan(e+fx))^{3/2}}{5df}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\operatorname{Int}[(a+b*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x])*Sqrt[c+d*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x]]*(A+B*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x]+C*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x]^2),x]$

[Out]  $-\left(\frac{(I*a+b)*(A-I*B-C)*Sqrt[c-I*d]*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[Sqrt[c+d*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x]]/Sqrt[c-I*d]]}{f}\right) + \left(\frac{(I*a-b)*(A+I*B-C)*Sqrt[c+I*d]*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[Sqrt[c+d*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x]]/Sqrt[c+I*d]]}{f}\right) + \frac{2*(A*b+a*B-b*C)*Sqrt[c+d*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x]]}{f} - \frac{2*(2*b*c*C-5*b*B*d-5*a*C*d)*(c+d*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x])^{3/2}}{(15*d^2*f)} + \frac{2*b*C*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x]*(c+d*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x])^{3/2}}{(5*d*f)}$

**Rule 65**

$\operatorname{Int}[(a_. + (b_.)*(x_))^{(m_)}*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^{(n_)}, x\_Symbol] := \operatorname{With}[\{p = \operatorname{Denominator}[m]\}, \operatorname{Dist}[p/b, \operatorname{Subst}[\operatorname{Int}[x^{(p*(m+1)-1)}*(c - a*(d/b) + d*(x^p/b))^{n_}, x], x, (a + b*x)^{(1/p)}], x]] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \operatorname{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \operatorname{LtQ}[-1, m, 0] \&\& \operatorname{LeQ}[-1, n, 0] \&\& \operatorname{LeQ}[\operatorname{Denominator}[n], \operatorname{Denominator}[m]] \&\& \operatorname{IntLinearQ}[a, b, c, d, m, n, x]$

**Rule 214**

$\operatorname{Int}[(a_. + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^{-1}, x\_Symbol] := \operatorname{Simp}[(\operatorname{Rt}[-a/b, 2]/a)*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[x/\operatorname{Rt}[-a/b, 2]], x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}[\{a, b\}, x] \&\& \operatorname{NegQ}[a/b]$

**Rule 3609**

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] :> Simp[d*((a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^m/(f*m)), x] + Int
[(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*Simp[a*c - b*d + (b*c + a*d)*Tan[e + f*x], x]
, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2,
0] && GtQ[m, 0]
```

#### Rule 3618

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] :> Dist[c*(d/f), Subst[Int[(a + (b/d)*x)^m/(d^2 + c
*x), x], x, d*Tan[e + f*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m}, x] && NeQ[b
*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && EqQ[c^2 + d^2, 0]
```

#### Rule 3620

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] :> Dist[(c + I*d)/2, Int[(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^m*(1
- I*Tan[e + f*x]), x], x] + Dist[(c - I*d)/2, Int[(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^m*(
1 + I*Tan[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c -
a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] && !IntegerQ[m]
```

#### Rule 3711

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :> Simp[C*((a +
b*Tan[e + f*x])^(m + 1)/(b*f*(m + 1))), x] + Int[(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^m*Si
mp[A - C + B*Tan[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] &&
NeQ[A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C, 0] && !LeQ[m, -1]
```

#### Rule 3718

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*(c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)
*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f
_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :> Simp[b*C*Tan[e + f*x]*((c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^(n +
1)/(d*f*(n + 2))), x] - Dist[1/(d*(n + 2)), Int[(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^n*Si
mp[b*c*C - a*A*d*(n + 2) - (A*b + a*B - b*C)*d*(n + 2)*Tan[e + f*x] - (a*C*d
*(n + 2) - b*(c*C - B*d*(n + 2)))*Tan[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b
, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] &&
!LtQ[n, -1]
```

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + b \tan(e + fx)) \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)} (A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx)) dx &= \frac{2bC \tan(e + fx)(c + d \tan(e + fx))}{5d} \\
&= -\frac{2(2bcC - 5bBd - 5aC^2)}{15df} \\
&= \frac{2(Ab + aB - bC)}{5d} \\
&= \frac{2(Ab + aB - bC)}{5d} \\
&= \frac{2(Ab + aB - bC)}{5d} \\
&= \frac{2(Ab + aB - bC)}{5d} \\
&= \frac{(ia + b)(A - iB)}{5d}
\end{aligned}$$

### Mathematica [A]

time = 1.32, size = 220, normalized size = 0.98

$$\frac{2(-9bcC + 5bBd + 5aC^2)(c + d \tan(e + fx))^{3/2} + 6bC \tan(e + fx)(c + d \tan(e + fx))^{3/2} + 15(ia + b)(A - iB - C)d \left( -\sqrt{c - id} \tanh^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{c - id}} \right) + \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)} \right) + 15(-ia + b)(A + iB - C)d \left( -\sqrt{c + id} \tanh^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{c + id}} \right) + \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)} \right)}{15df}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])\*Sqrt[c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x]]\*(A + B\*Tan[e + f\*x] + C\*Tan[e + f\*x]^2), x]

[Out] ((2\*(-2\*b\*c\*C + 5\*b\*B\*d + 5\*a\*C\*d)\*(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(3/2))/d + 6\*b\*C\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(3/2) + 15\*(I\*a + b)\*(A - I\*B - C)\*d\*(-(Sqrt[c - I\*d]\*ArcTanh[Sqrt[c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x]]/Sqrt[c - I\*d]]) + Sqrt[c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x]]) + 15\*((-I)\*a + b)\*(A + I\*B - C)\*d\*(-(Sqrt[c + I\*d]\*ArcTanh[Sqrt[c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x]]/Sqrt[c + I\*d]]) + Sqrt[c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x]]))/(15\*d\*f)

**Maple [B]** Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1397 vs.  $2(194) = 388$ .

time = 0.48, size = 1398, normalized size = 6.24 Too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^(1/2)\*(a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2), x, method=\_RETURNVERBOSE)

```
[Out] 2/f/d^2*(1/5*C*b*(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(5/2)+1/3*B*b*d*(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(3/2)+1/
3*C*a*d*(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(3/2)-1/3*C*b*c*(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(3/2)+A*b*d^2*(c+
d*tan(f*x+e))^(1/2)+B*a*d^2*(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(1/2)-C*b*d^2*(c+d*tan(f*x+e))
^(1/2)+d^2*(1/4/d*(1/2*(-A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)*a+
A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*a*c-A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*b*d+B*(
2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)*b-B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/
2)*a*d-B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*b*c+C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)
*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)*a-C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*a*c+C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)
+2*c)^(1/2)*b*d)*ln(d*tan(f*x+e)+c+(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(1/2)*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)
)+2*c)^(1/2)+(c^2+d^2)^(1/2))+2*(-2*A*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)*b*d-2*B*(c^2+d^2)^(1/
2)*a*d+2*C*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)*b*d-1/2*(-A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*(c^2+d
^2)^(1/2)*a+A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*a*c-A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(
1/2)*b*d+B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)*b-B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(
1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*a*d-B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*b*c+C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)
+2*c)^(1/2)*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)*a-C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*a*c+C*(2*(c^
2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*b*d)*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2))/(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1
/2)-2*c)^(1/2)*arctan((2*(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(1/2)+(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/
2)))/(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)-2*c)^(1/2))+1/4/d*(-1/2*(-A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)
^(1/2)*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)*a+A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*a*c-A*(2*(c^2+d^2)
^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*b*d+B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)*b-B*(
2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*a*d-B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*b*c+C*(2*(
c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)*a-C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)
*a*c+C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*b*d)*ln((c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(1/2)*(2*(c^2
+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)-d*tan(f*x+e)-c-(c^2+d^2)^(1/2))+2*(2*A*(c^2+d^2)^(1/
2)*b*d+2*B*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)*a*d-2*C*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)*b*d+1/2*(-A*(2*(c^2+d^2)
^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)*a+A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*a*c-A*(
2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*b*d+B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*(c^2+d^2)^(
1/2)*b-B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*a*d-B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)
*b*c+C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)*a-C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)
+2*c)^(1/2)*a*c+C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*b*d)*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c
)^(1/2))/(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)-2*c)^(1/2)*arctan(((2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)
)-2*(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(1/2))/(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)-2*c)^(1/2))))
```

**Maxima [F]**

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Failed to integrate

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(1/2)*(a+b*tan(f*x+e))*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x
+e)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*tan(f*x + e)^2 + B*tan(f*x + e) + A)*(b*tan(f*x + e) + a)*sqrt
(d*tan(f*x + e) + c), x)
```

**Fricas [F(-1)]** Timed out



time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(1/2)*(a+b*tan(f*x+e))*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

[Out] Timed out

**Sympy [F]**

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (a + b \tan(e + fx)) \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)} (A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx)) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((c+d*tan(f*x+e))**(1/2)*(a+b*tan(f*x+e))*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)**2),x)
```

```
[Out] Integral((a + b*tan(e + f*x))*sqrt(c + d*tan(e + f*x))*(A + B*tan(e + f*x) + C*tan(e + f*x)**2), x)
```

**Giac [F(-2)]**

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: TypeError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(1/2)*(a+b*tan(f*x+e))*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] Exception raised: TypeError >> An error occurred running a Giac command:INP
UT:sage2:=int(sage0,sageVARx):;OUTPUT:Warning, need to choose a branch for
the root of a polynomial with parameters. This might be wrong.The choice wa
s done
```

**Mupad [B]**

time = 60.11, size = 2500, normalized size = 11.16

Too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((a + b*tan(e + f*x))*(c + d*tan(e + f*x))^(1/2)*(A + B*tan(e + f*x) + C*tan(e + f*x)^2),x)
```

[Out]  $((2*B*a*d - 4*C*a*c)/(d*f) + (4*C*a*c)/(d*f))*(c + d*\tan(e + f*x))^{(1/2)} +$   
 $((2*B*b*d - 6*C*b*c)/(3*d^2*f) + (4*C*b*c)/(3*d^2*f))*(c + d*\tan(e + f*x))^{(3/2)} +$   
 $(c + d*\tan(e + f*x))^{(1/2)}*(2*c*((2*B*b*d - 6*C*b*c)/(d^2*f) + (4*C*b*c)/(d^2*f)) +$   
 $(2*A*b*d^2 + 6*C*b*c^2 - 4*B*b*c*d)/(d^2*f) - (2*C*b*(d^4*f + c^2*d^2*f))/(d^4*f^2)) -$   
 $\operatorname{atan}(\frac{((8*(4*A*b*d^4*f^2 - 4*C*b*d^4*f^2 + 4*A*b*c^2*d^2*f^2 - 4*C*b*c^2*d^2*f^2))/f^3 - 64*c*d^2*(c + d*\tan(e + f*x))^{(1/2)}*((A^2*b^2*c)/(4*f^2) - (4*A*C^3*b^4*d^2*f^4 - B^4*b^4*d^2*f^4 - C^4*b^4*d^2*f^4 - A^4*b^4*d^2*f^4 + 4*A^3*C*b^4*d^2*f^4 - 4*A^2*B^2*b^4*c^2*f^4 + 2*A^2*B^2*b^4*d^2*f^4 - 6*A^2*C^2*b^4*d^2*f^4 - 4*B^2*C^2*b^4*c^2*f^4 + 2*B^2*C^2*b^4*d^2*f^4 + 4*A*B^3*b^4*c*d*f^4 - 4*A^3*B*b^4*c*d*f^4 + 4*B*C^3*b^4*c*d*f^4 - 4*B^3*C*b^4*c*d*f^4 + 8*A*B^2*C*b^4*c^2*f^4 - 4*A*B^2*C*b^4*d^2*f^4 - 12*A*B*C^2*b^4*c*d*f^4 + 12*A^2*B*C*b^4*c*d*f^4)^{(1/2)}/(4*f^4) - (B^2*b^2*c)/(4*f^2) + (C^2*b^2*c)/(4*f^2) - (A*B*b^2*d)/(2*f^2) - (A*C*b^2*c)/(2*f^2) + (B*C*b^2*d)/(2*f^2))^{(1/2)}*((A^2*b^2*c)/(4*f^2) - (4*A*C^3*b^4*d^2*f^4 - B^4*b^4*d^2*f^4 - C^4*b^4*d^2*f^4 - A^4*b^4*d^2*f^4 + 4*A^3*C*b^4*d^2*f^4 - 4*A^2*B^2*b^4*c^2*f^4 + 2*A^2*B^2*b^4*d^2*f^4 - 6*A^2*C^2*b^4*d^2*f^4 - 4*B^2*C^2*b^4*c^2*f^4 + 2*B^2*C^2*b^4*d^2*f^4 + 4*A*B^3*b^4*c*d*f^4 - 4*A^3*B*b^4*c*d*f^4 + 4*B*C^3*b^4*c*d*f^4 - 4*B^3*C*b^4*c*d*f^4 + 8*A*B^2*C*b^4*c^2*f^4 - 4*A*B^2*C*b^4*d^2*f^4 - 12*A*B*C^2*b^4*c*d*f^4 + 12*A^2*B*C*b^4*c*d*f^4)^{(1/2)}/(4*f^4) - (B^2*b^2*c)/(4*f^2) + (C^2*b^2*c)/(4*f^2) - (A*B*b^2*d)/(2*f^2) - (A*C*b^2*c)/(2*f^2) + (B*C*b^2*d)/(2*f^2))^{(1/2)} - (16*(c + d*\tan(e + f*x))^{(1/2)}*(A^2*b^2*d^4 - B^2*b^2*d^4 + C^2*b^2*d^4 - A^2*b^2*c^2*d^2 + B^2*b^2*c^2*d^2 - C^2*b^2*c^2*d^2 - 2*A*C*b^2*d^4 + 2*A*C*b^2*c^2*d^2 + 4*A*B*b^2*c*d^3 - 4*B*C*b^2*c*d^3))/f^2)*((A^2*b^2*c)/(4*f^2) - (4*A*C^3*b^4*d^2*f^4 - B^4*b^4*d^2*f^4 - C^4*b^4*d^2*f^4 - A^4*b^4*d^2*f^4 + 4*A^3*C*b^4*d^2*f^4 - 4*A^2*B^2*b^4*c^2*f^4 + 2*A^2*B^2*b^4*d^2*f^4 - 6*A^2*C^2*b^4*d^2*f^4 - 4*B^2*C^2*b^4*c^2*f^4 + 2*B^2*C^2*b^4*d^2*f^4 + 4*A*B^3*b^4*c*d*f^4 - 4*A^3*B*b^4*c*d*f^4 + 4*B*C^3*b^4*c*d*f^4 - 4*B^3*C*b^4*c*d*f^4 + 8*A*B^2*C*b^4*c^2*f^4 - 4*A*B^2*C*b^4*d^2*f^4 - 12*A*B*C^2*b^4*c*d*f^4 + 12*A^2*B*C*b^4*c*d*f^4)^{(1/2)}/(4*f^4) - (B^2*b^2*c)/(4*f^2) + (C^2*b^2*c)/(4*f^2) - (A*B*b^2*d)/(2*f^2) - (A*C*b^2*c)/(2*f^2) + (B*C*b^2*d)/(2*f^2))^{(1/2)}*i - (((8*(4*A*b*d^4*f^2 - 4*C*b*d^4*f^2 + 4*A*b*c^2*d^2*f^2 - 4*C*b*c^2*d^2*f^2))/f^3 + 64*c*d^2*(c + d*\tan(e + f*x))^{(1/2)}*((A^2*b^2*c)/(4*f^2) - (4*A*C^3*b^4*d^2*f^4 - B^4*b^4*d^2*f^4 - C^4*b^4*d^2*f^4 - A^4*b^4*d^2*f^4 + 4*A^3*C*b^4*d^2*f^4 - 4*A^2*B^2*b^4*c^2*f^4 + 2*A^2*B^2*b^4*d^2*f^4 - 6*A^2*C^2*b^4*d^2*f^4 - 4*B^2*C^2*b^4*c^2*f^4 + 2*B^2*C^2*b^4*d^2*f^4 + 4*A*B^3*b^4*c*d*f^4 - 4*A^3*B*b^4*c*d*f^4 + 4*B*C^3*b^4*c*d*f^4 - 4*B^3*C*b^4*c*d*f^4 + 8*A*B^2*C*b^4*c^2*f^4 - 4*A*B^2*C*b^4*d^2*f^4 - 12*A*B*C^2*b^4*c*d*f^4 + 12*A^2*B*C*b^4*c*d*f^4)^{(1/2)}/(4*f^4) - (B^2*b^2*c)/(4*f^2) + (C^2*b^2*c)/(4*f^2) - (A*B*b^2*d)/(2*f^2) - (A*C*b^2*c)/(2*f^2) + (B*C*b^2*d)/(2*f^2))^{(1/2)})*((A^2*b^2*c)/(4*f^2) - (4*A*C^3*b^4*d^2*f^4 - B^4*b^4*d^2*f^4 - C^4*b^4*d^2*f^4 - A^4*b^4*d^2*f^4 + 4*A^3*C*b^4*d^2*f^4 - 4*A^2*B^2*b^4*c^2*f^4 + 2*A^2*B^2*b^4*d^2*f^4 - 6*A^2*C^2*b^4*d^2*f^4 - 4*B^2*C^2*b^4*c^2*f^4 + 2*B^2*C^2*b^4*d^2*f^4 + 4*A*B^3*b^4*c*d*f^4 - 4*A^3*B*b^4*c*d*f^4 + 4*B*C^3*b^4*c*d*f^4 - 4*B^3*C*b^4*c*d*f^4 + 8*A*B^2*C*b^4*c^2*f^4 - 4*A*B^2*C*b^4*d^2*f^4 - 12*A*B*C^2*b^4*c*d*f^4 + 12*A^2*B*C*b^4*c*d*f^4)^{(1/2)}/(4*f^4) - (B^2*b^2*c)/(4*f^2) + (C^2*b^2*c)/(4*f^2) - (A*B*b^2*d)/(2*f^2) - (A*C*b^2*c)/(2*f^2) + (B*C*b^2*d)/(2*f^2))^{(1/2)})*((A^2*b^2*c)/(4*f^2) - (4*A*C^3*b^4*d^2*f^4 - B^4*b^4*d^2*f^4 - C^4*b^4*d^2*f^4 - A^4*b^4*d^2*f^4 + 4*A^3*C*b^4*d^2*f^4 - 4*A^2*B^2*b^4*c^2*f^4 + 2*A^2*B^2*b^4*d^2*f^4 - 6*A^2*C^2*b^4*d^2*f^4 - 4*B^2*C^2*b^4*c^2*f^4 + 2*B^2*C^2*b^4*d^2*f^4 + 4*A*B^3*b^4*c*d*f^4 - 4*A^3*B*b^4*c*d*f^4 + 4*B*C^3*b^4*c*d*f^4 - 4*B^3*C*b^4*c*d*f^4 + 8*A*B^2*C*b^4*c^2*f^4 -$

$$\begin{aligned}
& 4*A*B^2*C*b^4*d^2*f^4 - 12*A*B*C^2*b^4*c*d*f^4 + 12*A^2*B*C*b^4*c*d*f^4)^{(1/2)} / (4*f^4) - (B^2*b^2*c)/(4*f^2) + (C^2*b^2*c)/(4*f^2) - (A*B*b^2*d)/(2*f^2) - (A*C*b^2*c)/(2*f^2) + (B*C*b^2*d)/(2*f^2))^{(1/2)} + (16*(c + d*\tan(e + f*x))^{(1/2)}*(A^2*b^2*d^4 - B^2*b^2*d^4 + C^2*b^2*d^4 - A^2*b^2*c^2*d^2 + B^2*b^2*c^2*d^2 - C^2*b^2*c^2*d^2 - 2*A*C*b^2*d^4 + 2*A*C*b^2*c^2*d^2 + 4*A*B*b^2*c*d^3 - 4*B*C*b^2*c*d^3))/f^2)*((A^2*b^2*c)/(4*f^2) - (4*A*C^3*b^4*d^2*f^4 - B^4*b^4*d^2*f^4 - C^4*b^4*d^2*f^4 - A^4*b^4*d^2*f^4 + 4*A^3*C*b^4*d^2*f^4 - 4*A^2*B^2*b^4*c^2*f^4 + 2*A^2*B^2*b^4*d^2*f^4 - 6*A^2*C^2*b^4*d^2*f^4 - 4*B^2*C^2*b^4*c^2*f^4 + 2*B^2*C^2*b^4*d^2*f^4 + 4*A*B^3*b^4*c*d*f^4 - 4*A^3*B*b^4*c*d*f^4 + 4*B*C^3*b^4*c*d*f^4 - 4*B^3*C*b^4*c*d*f^4 + 8*A*B^2*C*b^4*c^2*f^4 - 4*A*B^2*C*b^4*d^2*f^4 - 12*A*B*C^2*b^4*c*d*f^4 + 12*A^2*B*C*b^4*c*d*f^4)^{(1/2)} / (4*f^4) - (B^2*b^2*c)/(4*f^2) + (C^2*b^2*c)/(4*f^2) - (A*B*b^2*d)/(2*f^2) - (A*C*b^2*c)/(2*f^2) + (B*C*b^2*d)/(2*f^2))^{(1/2)}*i)/((16*(B^3*b^3*d^5 - A^3*b^3*c^3*d^2 + B^3*b^3*c^2*d^3 + C^3*b^3*c^3*d^2 + A^2*B*b^3*d^5 + B*C^2*b^3*d^5 - A^3*b^3*c*d^4 + C^3*b^3*c*d^4 - A*B^2*b^3*c*d^4 - 3*A*C^2*b^3*c*d^4 + 3*A^2*C*b^3*c*d^4 + B^2*C*b^3*c*d^4 - A*B^2*b^3*c^3*d^2 + A^2*B*b^3*c^2*d^3 - 3*A*C^2*b^3*c^3*d^2 + 3*A^2*C*b^3*c^3*d^2 + B*C^2*b^3*c^2*d^3 + B^2*C*b^3*c^3*d^2 - 2*A*B*C*b^3*d^5 - 2*A*B*C*b^3*c^2*d^3))/f^3 + (((8*(4*A*b*d^4*f^2 - 4*C*b*d^4*f^2 + 4*A*b*c^2*d^2*f^2 - 4*C*b*c^2*d^2*f^2))/f^3 - 64*c*d^2*(c + d*\tan(e + f*x))^{(1/2)}*(A^2*b^2*c)/(4*f^2) - (4*A*C^3*b^4*d^2*f^4 - B^4*b^4*d^2*f^4 - C^4*b^4*d^2*f^4 - A^4*b^4*d^2*f^4 + 4*A^3*C*b^4*d^2*f^4 - 4*A^2*B^2*b^4*c^2*f^4 + ...
\end{aligned}$$

### 3.93 $\int \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)} (A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=155

$$\frac{(iA + B - iC)\sqrt{c - id} \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{c - id}}\right)}{f} - \frac{(B - i(A - C))\sqrt{c + id} \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{c + id}}\right)}{f}$$

[Out]  $-(I*A+B-I*C)*\operatorname{arctanh}((c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}/(c-I*d)^{(1/2)})*(c-I*d)^{(1/2)}/f - (B-I*(A-C))*\operatorname{arctanh}((c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}/(c+I*d)^{(1/2)})*(c+I*d)^{(1/2)}/f + 2*B*(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}/f + 2/3*C*(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(3/2)}/d/f$

**Rubi [A]**

time = 0.21, antiderivative size = 155, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.171$ , Rules used = {3711, 3609, 3620, 3618, 65, 214}

$$\frac{\sqrt{c - id} (iA + B - iC) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{c - id}}\right)}{f} - \frac{\sqrt{c + id} (B - i(A - C)) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{c + id}}\right)}{f} + \frac{2B\sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{f} + \frac{2C(c + d \tan(e + fx))^{3/2}}{3df}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\operatorname{Int}[\operatorname{Sqrt}[c + d*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x]]*(A + B*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x] + C*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x]^2), x]$

[Out]  $-\left(\frac{(I*A + B - I*C)*\operatorname{Sqrt}[c - I*d]*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Sqrt}[c + d*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x]]/\operatorname{Sqrt}[c - I*d]]}{f} - \frac{(B - I*(A - C))*\operatorname{Sqrt}[c + I*d]*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Sqrt}[c + d*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x]]/\operatorname{Sqrt}[c + I*d]]}{f} + \frac{2*B*\operatorname{Sqrt}[c + d*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x]]}{f} + \frac{2*C*(c + d*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x])^{(3/2)}}{(3*d*f)}\right)$

**Rule 65**

$\operatorname{Int}[(a_. + (b_.)*(x_.))^{(m_.)}*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.))^{(n_.)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{With}[\{p = \operatorname{Denominator}[m]\}, \operatorname{Dist}[p/b, \operatorname{Subst}[\operatorname{Int}[x^{(p*(m+1)-1)}*(c - a*(d/b) + d*(x^p/b))^{(n)}, x], x, (a + b*x)^{(1/p)}], x]] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \operatorname{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \operatorname{LtQ}[-1, m, 0] \&\& \operatorname{LeQ}[-1, n, 0] \&\& \operatorname{LeQ}[\operatorname{Denominator}[n], \operatorname{Denominator}[m]] \&\& \operatorname{IntLinearQ}[a, b, c, d, m, n, x]$

**Rule 214**

$\operatorname{Int}[(a_. + (b_.)*(x_.)^2)^{(-1)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Simp}[(\operatorname{Rt}[-a/b, 2]/a)*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[x/\operatorname{Rt}[-a/b, 2]], x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}[\{a, b\}, x] \&\& \operatorname{NegQ}[a/b]$

**Rule 3609**

$\operatorname{Int}[(a_. + (b_.)*\operatorname{tan}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])^{(m_.)}*((c_.) + (d_.)*\operatorname{tan}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Simp}[d*((a + b*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x])^m/(f*m)), x] + \operatorname{Int}[(a + b*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x])^{(m-1)}*\operatorname{Simp}[a*c - b*d + (b*c + a*d)*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x], x], x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, e, f\}, x] \&\& \operatorname{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \operatorname{NeQ}[a^2 + b^2,$

0] && GtQ[m, 0]

### Rule 3618

$\text{Int}[\left((a_.) + (b_.)\tan[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_.)]\right)^{m_.}\left((c_.) + (d_.)\tan[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_.)]\right), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}\left[c\frac{d}{f}, \text{Subst}\left[\text{Int}\left[(a + (b/d)x)^m/(d^2 + cx), x\right], x, d\tan[e + fx]\right], x\right] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && EqQ[c^2 + d^2, 0]

### Rule 3620

$\text{Int}[\left((a_.) + (b_.)\tan[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_.)]\right)^{m_.}\left((c_.) + (d_.)\tan[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_.)]\right), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}\left[(c + I*d)/2, \text{Int}\left[(a + b\tan[e + fx])^m(1 - I\tan[e + fx]), x\right], x\right] + \text{Dist}\left[(c - I*d)/2, \text{Int}\left[(a + b\tan[e + fx])^m(1 + I\tan[e + fx]), x\right], x\right] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] && !IntegerQ[m]

### Rule 3711

$\text{Int}[\left((a_.) + (b_.)\tan[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_.)]\right)^{m_.}\left((A_.) + (B_.)\tan[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_.)] + (C_.)\tan^2[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_.)]\right), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}\left[C\frac{(a + b\tan[e + fx])^{m+1}}{(b*f*(m+1))}, x\right] + \text{Int}\left[(a + b\tan[e + fx])^m\text{Simp}[A - C + B\tan[e + fx], x], x\right] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && NeQ[A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C, 0] && !LeQ[m, -1]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
 \int \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)} (A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx)) dx &= \frac{2C(c + d \tan(e + fx))^{3/2}}{3df} + \int (A - C) \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)} dx \\
 &= \frac{2B \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{f} + \frac{2C(c + d \tan(e + fx))^{3/2}}{3df} \\
 &= \frac{2B \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{f} + \frac{2C(c + d \tan(e + fx))^{3/2}}{3df} \\
 &= \frac{2B \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{f} + \frac{2C(c + d \tan(e + fx))^{3/2}}{3df} \\
 &= \frac{2B \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{f} + \frac{2C(c + d \tan(e + fx))^{3/2}}{3df} \\
 &= \frac{2B \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{f} + \frac{2C(c + d \tan(e + fx))^{3/2}}{3df} \\
 &= \frac{2B \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{f} + \frac{2C(c + d \tan(e + fx))^{3/2}}{3df} \\
 &= \frac{(B + i(A - C))\sqrt{c - id} \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{d \tan(e + fx) + c}{d \tan(e + fx) - c}\right)}{f}
 \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]**

time = 0.39, size = 150, normalized size = 0.97

$$\frac{-3i(A - iB - C)\sqrt{c - id} d \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{c - id}}\right) + 3i(A + iB - C)\sqrt{c + id} d \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{c + id}}\right) + 2\sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}(cC + 3Bd + Cd \tan(e + fx))}{3df}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Sqrt[c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x]]\*(A + B\*Tan[e + f\*x] + C\*Tan[e + f\*x]^2), x]

[Out] ((-3\*I)\*(A - I\*B - C)\*Sqrt[c - I\*d]\*d\*ArcTanh[Sqrt[c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x]]/Sqrt[c - I\*d]] + (3\*I)\*(A + I\*B - C)\*Sqrt[c + I\*d]\*d\*ArcTanh[Sqrt[c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x]]/Sqrt[c + I\*d]] + 2\*Sqrt[c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x]]\*(c\*C + 3\*B\*d + C\*d\*Tan[e + f\*x]))/(3\*d\*f)

**Maple [B]** Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 845 vs. 2(130) = 260.

time = 0.42, size = 846, normalized size = 5.46

method	result
derivativedivides	$\frac{2C(c+d \tan(fx+e))^{\frac{3}{2}} + 2Bd\sqrt{c+d \tan(fx+e)} + 2d}{\left( \frac{A\sqrt{c^2+d^2}\sqrt{2\sqrt{c^2+d^2}+2c} - A\sqrt{2\sqrt{c^2+d^2}}}{\sqrt{c+d \tan(fx+e)}} \right)}$
default	$\frac{2C(c+d \tan(fx+e))^{\frac{3}{2}} + 2Bd\sqrt{c+d \tan(fx+e)} + 2d}{\left( \frac{A\sqrt{c^2+d^2}\sqrt{2\sqrt{c^2+d^2}+2c} - A\sqrt{2\sqrt{c^2+d^2}}}{\sqrt{c+d \tan(fx+e)}} \right)}$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^(1/2)\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2),x,method=\_RETURN VERBOSE)

[Out] 2/f/d\*(1/3\*C\*(c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^(3/2)+B\*d\*(c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^(1/2)+d\*(1/4/d\*(1/2\*(A\*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2\*c)^(1/2)-A\*(2\*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2\*c

$$\begin{aligned} &)^{(1/2)} * c + B * (2 * (c^2 + d^2)^{(1/2)} + 2 * c)^{(1/2)} * d - C * (c^2 + d^2)^{(1/2)} * (2 * (c^2 + d^2)^{(1/2)} + 2 * c)^{(1/2)} + C * (2 * (c^2 + d^2)^{(1/2)} + 2 * c)^{(1/2)} * c * \ln(d * \tan(f * x + e) + c - (c + d * \tan(f * x + e))^{(1/2)} * (2 * (c^2 + d^2)^{(1/2)} + 2 * c)^{(1/2)} + (c^2 + d^2)^{(1/2)}) + 2 * (-2 * B * (c^2 + d^2)^{(1/2)} * d + 1/2 * (A * (c^2 + d^2)^{(1/2)} * (2 * (c^2 + d^2)^{(1/2)} + 2 * c)^{(1/2)} - A * (2 * (c^2 + d^2)^{(1/2)} + 2 * c)^{(1/2)} * c + B * (2 * (c^2 + d^2)^{(1/2)} + 2 * c)^{(1/2)} * d - C * (c^2 + d^2)^{(1/2)} * (2 * (c^2 + d^2)^{(1/2)} + 2 * c)^{(1/2)} + C * (2 * (c^2 + d^2)^{(1/2)} + 2 * c)^{(1/2)} * c) * (2 * (c^2 + d^2)^{(1/2)} + 2 * c)^{(1/2)}) / (2 * (c^2 + d^2)^{(1/2)} - 2 * c)^{(1/2)} * \arctan((2 * (c + d * \tan(f * x + e))^{(1/2)} - (2 * (c^2 + d^2)^{(1/2)} + 2 * c)^{(1/2)}) / (2 * (c^2 + d^2)^{(1/2)} - 2 * c)^{(1/2)}) \\ &)+ 1/4 / d * (1/2 * (-A * (c^2 + d^2)^{(1/2)} * (2 * (c^2 + d^2)^{(1/2)} + 2 * c)^{(1/2)} + A * (2 * (c^2 + d^2)^{(1/2)} + 2 * c)^{(1/2)} * c - B * (2 * (c^2 + d^2)^{(1/2)} + 2 * c)^{(1/2)} * d + C * (c^2 + d^2)^{(1/2)} * (2 * (c^2 + d^2)^{(1/2)} + 2 * c)^{(1/2)} - C * (2 * (c^2 + d^2)^{(1/2)} + 2 * c)^{(1/2)} * c) * \ln(d * \tan(f * x + e) + c + (c + d * \tan(f * x + e))^{(1/2)} * (2 * (c^2 + d^2)^{(1/2)} + 2 * c)^{(1/2)} + (c^2 + d^2)^{(1/2)}) + 2 * (-2 * B * (c^2 + d^2)^{(1/2)} * d - 1/2 * (-A * (c^2 + d^2)^{(1/2)} * (2 * (c^2 + d^2)^{(1/2)} + 2 * c)^{(1/2)} + A * (2 * (c^2 + d^2)^{(1/2)} + 2 * c)^{(1/2)} * c - B * (2 * (c^2 + d^2)^{(1/2)} + 2 * c)^{(1/2)} * d + C * (c^2 + d^2)^{(1/2)} * (2 * (c^2 + d^2)^{(1/2)} + 2 * c)^{(1/2)} - C * (2 * (c^2 + d^2)^{(1/2)} + 2 * c)^{(1/2)} * c) * (2 * (c^2 + d^2)^{(1/2)} + 2 * c)^{(1/2)}) / (2 * (c^2 + d^2)^{(1/2)} - 2 * c)^{(1/2)} * \arctan((2 * (c + d * \tan(f * x + e))^{(1/2)} + (2 * (c^2 + d^2)^{(1/2)} + 2 * c)^{(1/2)}) / (2 * (c^2 + d^2)^{(1/2)} - 2 * c)^{(1/2)})) \end{aligned}$$

**Maxima [F]**

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Failed to integrate

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^(1/2)\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*tan(f\*x + e)^2 + B\*tan(f\*x + e) + A)\*sqrt(d\*tan(f\*x + e) + c), x)

**Fricas [F(-1)]** Timed out

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^(1/2)\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] Timed out

**Sympy [F]**

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)} (A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx)) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((c+d*tan(f*x+e))**(1/2)*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)**2),x)
```

```
[Out] Integral(sqrt(c + d*tan(e + f*x))*(A + B*tan(e + f*x) + C*tan(e + f*x)**2),
x)
```

**Giac [F(-2)]**

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: TypeError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(1/2)*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] Exception raised: TypeError >> An error occurred running a Giac command:INP
UT:sage2:=int(sage0,sageVARx);OUTPUT:Warning, need to choose a branch for
the root of a polynomial with parameters. This might be wrong.The choice wa
s done
```

**Mupad [B]**

time = 17.40, size = 1199, normalized size = 7.74

---

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((c + d*tan(e + f*x))^(1/2)*(A + B*tan(e + f*x) + C*tan(e + f*x)^2),x)
```

```
[Out] 2*atanh((32*B^2*d^4*((B^2*c)/(4*f^2) - (-B^4*d^2*f^4)^(1/2)/(4*f^4))^(1/2)*
(c + d*tan(e + f*x))^(1/2))/((16*B*d^4*(-B^4*d^2*f^4)^(1/2))/f^3 + (16*B*c^
2*d^2*(-B^4*d^2*f^4)^(1/2))/f^3) - (32*c*d^2*((B^2*c)/(4*f^2) - (-B^4*d^2*f
^4)^(1/2)/(4*f^4))^(1/2)*(c + d*tan(e + f*x))^(1/2)*(-B^4*d^2*f^4)^(1/2))/
((16*B*d^4*(-B^4*d^2*f^4)^(1/2))/f + (16*B*c^2*d^2*(-B^4*d^2*f^4)^(1/2))/f))
*(-((-B^4*d^2*f^4)^(1/2) - B^2*c*f^2)/(4*f^4))^(1/2) - 2*atanh((32*B^2*d^4*
((-B^4*d^2*f^4)^(1/2)/(4*f^4) + (B^2*c)/(4*f^2))^(1/2)*(c + d*tan(e + f*x))
^(1/2))/((16*B*d^4*(-B^4*d^2*f^4)^(1/2))/f^3 + (16*B*c^2*d^2*(-B^4*d^2*f^4)
^(1/2))/f^3) + (32*c*d^2*((-B^4*d^2*f^4)^(1/2)/(4*f^4) + (B^2*c)/(4*f^2))^(
1/2)*(c + d*tan(e + f*x))^(1/2)*(-B^4*d^2*f^4)^(1/2))/((16*B*d^4*(-B^4*d^2*
f^4)^(1/2))/f + (16*B*c^2*d^2*(-B^4*d^2*f^4)^(1/2))/f))*((( -B^4*d^2*f^4)^(1
/2) + B^2*c*f^2)/(4*f^4))^(1/2) - atanh((f^3*(-((-A^4*d^2*f^4)^(1/2) + A^2*
c*f^2)/f^4)^(1/2)*((16*(A^2*d^4 - A^2*c^2*d^2)*(c + d*tan(e + f*x))^(1/2))/
f^2 + (16*c*d^2*((-A^4*d^2*f^4)^(1/2) + A^2*c*f^2)*(c + d*tan(e + f*x))^(1/
2))/f^4))/((16*(A^3*d^5 + A^3*c^2*d^3)))*(-((-A^4*d^2*f^4)^(1/2) + A^2*c*f^2
)/f^4)^(1/2) - atanh((f^3*(((-A^4*d^2*f^4)^(1/2) - A^2*c*f^2)/f^4)^(1/2)*((
16*(A^2*d^4 - A^2*c^2*d^2)*(c + d*tan(e + f*x))^(1/2))/f^2 - (16*c*d^2*(-A
```



$$\begin{aligned}
& ^4*d^2*f^4)^{(1/2)} - A^2*c*f^2)*(c + d*\tan(e + f*x))^{(1/2)}/f^4)/(16*(A^3*d \\
& ^5 + A^3*c^2*d^3)))*((-A^4*d^2*f^4)^{(1/2)} - A^2*c*f^2)/f^4)^{(1/2)} + \operatorname{atanh}( \\
& (f^3*(-((-C^4*d^2*f^4)^{(1/2)} + C^2*c*f^2)/f^4)^{(1/2)}*((16*(C^2*d^4 - C^2*c^ \\
& 2*d^2)*(c + d*\tan(e + f*x))^{(1/2)})/f^2 + (16*c*d^2*(-C^4*d^2*f^4)^{(1/2)} + \\
& C^2*c*f^2)*(c + d*\tan(e + f*x))^{(1/2)})/f^4))/(16*(C^3*d^5 + C^3*c^2*d^3))* \\
& (-((-C^4*d^2*f^4)^{(1/2)} + C^2*c*f^2)/f^4)^{(1/2)} + \operatorname{atanh}((f^3*(-(-C^4*d^2*f^ \\
& 4)^{(1/2)} - C^2*c*f^2)/f^4)^{(1/2)}*((16*(C^2*d^4 - C^2*c^2*d^2)*(c + d*\tan(e \\
& + f*x))^{(1/2)})/f^2 - (16*c*d^2*(-C^4*d^2*f^4)^{(1/2)} - C^2*c*f^2)*(c + d*\tan(e \\
& + f*x))^{(1/2)})/f^4))/(16*(C^3*d^5 + C^3*c^2*d^3)))*((-C^4*d^2*f^4)^{(1/ \\
& 2)} - C^2*c*f^2)/f^4)^{(1/2)} + (2*B*(c + d*\tan(e + f*x))^{(1/2)})/f + (2*C*(c + \\
& d*\tan(e + f*x))^{(3/2)})/(3*d*f)
\end{aligned}$$

$$3.94 \quad \int \frac{\sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)} (A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx))}{a + b \tan(e + fx)} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=234

$$\frac{(iA + B - iC)\sqrt{c - id} \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{c - id}}\right)}{(a - ib)f} + \frac{(iA - B - iC)\sqrt{c + id} \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{c + id}}\right)}{(a + ib)f}$$

[Out]  $-(I*A+B-I*C)*\operatorname{arctanh}((c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)/(c-I*d)^{(1/2)}}*(c-I*d)^{(1/2)/(a-I*b)/f+(I*A-B-I*C)*\operatorname{arctanh}((c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)/(c+I*d)^{(1/2)}}*(c+I*d)^{(1/2)/(a+I*b)/f-2*(A*b^2-a*(B*b-C*a))*\operatorname{arctanh}(b^{(1/2)*(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)/(-a*d+b*c)^{(1/2)}}*(-a*d+b*c)^{(1/2)/b^{(3/2)/(a^2+b^2)/f+2*C*(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)/b/f}}$

Rubi [A]

time = 0.72, antiderivative size = 234, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 12, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 47,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.149$ , Rules used = {3728, 3734, 3620, 3618, 65, 214, 3715}

$$\frac{2\sqrt{bc-ad}(Ab^2-a(bB-aC))\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{c+d\tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{bc-ad}}\right)}{b^{3/2}f(a^2+b^2)} - \frac{\sqrt{c-id}(iA+B-iC)\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c+d\tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{c-id}}\right)}{f(a-ib)} + \frac{\sqrt{c+id}(iA-B-iC)\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c+d\tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{c+id}}\right)}{f(a+ib)} + \frac{2C\sqrt{c+d\tan(e+fx)}}{bf}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\operatorname{Int}[(\operatorname{Sqrt}[c + d*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x]]*(A + B*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x] + C*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x]^2))/(a + b*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x]), x]$

[Out]  $-\left(\frac{(I*A + B - I*C)*\operatorname{Sqrt}[c - I*d]*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Sqrt}[c + d*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x]]/\operatorname{Sqrt}[c - I*d]]}{(a - I*b)*f}\right) + \left(\frac{(I*A - B - I*C)*\operatorname{Sqrt}[c + I*d]*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Sqrt}[c + d*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x]]/\operatorname{Sqrt}[c + I*d]]}{(a + I*b)*f}\right) - \frac{2*(A*b^2 - a*(b*B - a*C))*\operatorname{Sqrt}[b*c - a*d]*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[(\operatorname{Sqrt}[b]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[c + d*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x]])/\operatorname{Sqrt}[b*c - a*d]]}{b^{(3/2)*(a^2 + b^2)*f} + (2*C*\operatorname{Sqrt}[c + d*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x]])/(b*f)}$

Rule 65

$\operatorname{Int}[(a_. + (b_.)*(x_.))^{(m_.)}*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.))^{(n_.)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{With}[\{p = \operatorname{Denominator}[m]\}, \operatorname{Dist}[p/b, \operatorname{Subst}[\operatorname{Int}[x^{(p*(m+1)-1)}*(c - a*(d/b) + d*(x^p/b))^{n}, x], x, (a + b*x)^{(1/p)}], x]] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, x\} \&\& \operatorname{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \operatorname{LtQ}[-1, m, 0] \&\& \operatorname{LeQ}[-1, n, 0] \&\& \operatorname{LeQ}[\operatorname{Denominator}[n], \operatorname{Denominator}[m]] \&\& \operatorname{IntLinearQ}[a, b, c, d, m, n, x]$

Rule 214

$\operatorname{Int}[(a_. + (b_.)*(x_.)^2)^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Simp}[(\operatorname{Rt}[-a/b, 2]/a)*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[x/\operatorname{Rt}[-a/b, 2]], x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b, x\} \&\& \operatorname{NegQ}[a/b]$

Rule 3618

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[c*(d/f), Subst[Int[(a + (b/d)*x)^m/(d^2 + c
*x), x], x, d*Tan[e + f*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m}, x] && NeQ[b
*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && EqQ[c^2 + d^2, 0]
```

Rule 3620

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c + I*d)/2, Int[(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^m*(1
- I*Tan[e + f*x]), x], x] + Dist[(c - I*d)/2, Int[(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^m*(
1 + I*Tan[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c -
a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] && !IntegerQ[m]
```

Rule 3715

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (C_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] :=
Dist[A/f, Subst[Int[(a + b*x)^m*(c + d*x)^n, x], x, Tan[e + f*x]], x] /; F
reeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, m, n}, x] && EqQ[A, C]
```

Rule 3728

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*tan[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := Simp[C*(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^m*((c + d*Tan[
e + f*x])^(n + 1)/(d*f*(m + n + 1))), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 1)), Int[(a +
b*Tan[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 1) - C*
(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) + d*(A*b + a*B - b*C)*(m + n + 1)*Tan[e + f*x] - (C*m
*(b*c - a*d) - b*B*d*(m + n + 1))*Tan[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b
, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] &&
NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[c
, 0] && NeQ[a, 0])))
```

Rule 3734

```
Int[(((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2)/((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[1/(a^2 + b^2), Int[(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^n
*Simp[b*B + a*(A - C) + (a*B - b*(A - C))*Tan[e + f*x], x], x] + Dist[(
A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)/(a^2 + b^2), Int[(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^n*((1 + Tan[e
+ f*x]^2)/(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C
, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] &&
!GtQ[n, 0] && !LeQ[n, -1]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
 \int \frac{\sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)} (A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx))}{a + b \tan(e + fx)} dx &= \frac{2C \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{bf} + \frac{2 \int \frac{1}{2}(Abc - aC)}{\dots} \\
 &= \frac{2C \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{bf} + \frac{2 \int \frac{1}{2}b(bBc + b)}{\dots} \\
 &= \frac{2C \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{bf} + \frac{((A - iB - \dots)}{\dots} \\
 &= \frac{2C \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{bf} - \frac{(i(A + iB - \dots)}{\dots} \\
 &= -\frac{2(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sqrt{bc - ad} \tanh^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{c - id}} \right)}{b^{3/2} (a^2 + b^2)} \\
 &= \frac{(A - iB - C) \sqrt{c - id} \tanh^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{c - id}} \right)}{(ia + b)f}
 \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]**

time = 0.46, size = 233, normalized size = 1.00

$$\frac{b^{3/2}(-ia + b)(A - iB - C)\sqrt{c - id} \tanh^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{c - id}} \right) + b^{3/2}(ia + b)(A + iB - C)\sqrt{c + id} \tanh^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{c + id}} \right) - 2(Ab^2 + a(-bB + aC)) \sqrt{bc - ad} \tanh^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{bc - ad}} \right) + 2\sqrt{b} (a^2 + b^2) C \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{b^{3/2} (a^2 + b^2) f}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Sqrt[c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x]]\*(A + B\*Tan[e + f\*x] + C\*Tan[e + f\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x]),x]

[Out] (b^(3/2)\*((-I)\*a + b)\*(A - I\*B - C)\*Sqrt[c - I\*d]\*ArcTanh[Sqrt[c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x]]/Sqrt[c - I\*d]] + b^(3/2)\*(I\*a + b)\*(A + I\*B - C)\*Sqrt[c + I\*d]\*ArcTanh[Sqrt[c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x]]/Sqrt[c + I\*d]] - 2\*(A\*b^2 + a\*(-(b\*B) + a\*C))\*Sqrt[b\*c - a\*d]\*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x]])/Sqrt[b\*c - a\*d]] + 2\*Sqrt[b]\*(a^2 + b^2)\*C\*Sqrt[c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x]]/(b^(3/2)\*(a^2 + b^2)\*f)

**Maple [B]** Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1393 vs. 2(200) = 400.

time = 0.62, size = 1394, normalized size = 5.96 Too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(1/2)*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(a+b*tan(f*x+e)),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

```
[Out] 1/f*(2*C/b*(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(1/2)+2/(a^2+b^2)*(1/4/d*(-1/2*(-A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)*a+A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*a*c+A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*b*d-B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)*b-B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*a*d+B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*b*c+C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)*a-C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*a*c-C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*b*d)*ln((c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(1/2)*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)-d*tan(f*x+e)-c-(c^2+d^2)^(1/2))+2*(-2*A*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)*b*d+2*B*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)*a*d+2*C*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)*b*d+1/2*(-A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)*a+A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*a*c+A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*b*d-B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)*b-B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*a*d+B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*b*c+C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)*a-C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*a*c-C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*b*d)*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2))/(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)-2*c)^(1/2)*arctan(((2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)-2*(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(1/2))/(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)-2*c)^(1/2)))+1/4/d*(1/2*(-A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)*a+A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*a*c+A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*b*d-B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)*b-B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*a*d+B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*b*c+C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)*a-C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*a*c-C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*b*d)*ln(d*tan(f*x+e)+c+(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(1/2)*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)+(c^2+d^2)^(1/2))+2*(2*A*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)*b*d-2*B*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)*a*d-2*C*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)*b*d-1/2*(-A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)*a+A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*a*c+A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*b*d-B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)*b-B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*a*d+B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*b*c+C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)*a-C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*a*c-C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*b*d)*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2))/(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)-2*c)^(1/2)*arctan(((2*(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(1/2)+(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2))/(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)-2*c)^(1/2))))+2*(-A*a*b^2*d+A*b^3*c+B*a^2*b*d-B*a*b^2*c-C*a^3*d+C*a^2*b*c)/b/(a^2+b^2)/((a*d-b*c)*b)^(1/2)*arctan(b*(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(1/2)/((a*d-b*c)*b)^(1/2))
```

**Maxima [F(-2)]**

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(1/2)*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(a+b*tan(f*x+e)),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested a dditional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation *may* h
```

elp (example of legal syntax is 'assume(a\*d-b\*c>0)', see 'assume?' for more detail

**Fricas** [F(-1)] Timed out

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^(1/2)\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2)/(a+b\*tan(f\*x+e)),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] Timed out

**Sympy** [F]

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)} (A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx))}{a + b \tan(e + fx)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))\*\*(1/2)\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)\*\*2)/(a+b\*tan(f\*x+e)),x)

[Out] Integral(sqrt(c + d\*tan(e + f\*x))\*(A + B\*tan(e + f\*x) + C\*tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2)/(a + b\*tan(e + f\*x)), x)

**Giac** [F(-2)]

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: TypeError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^(1/2)\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2)/(a+b\*tan(f\*x+e)),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Exception raised: TypeError >> An error occurred running a Giac command:INP UT:sage2:=int(sage0,sageVARx):;OUTPUT:Warning, need to choose a branch for the root of a polynomial with parameters. This might be wrong.The choice was done

**Mupad** [B]

time = 36.22, size = 2500, normalized size = 10.68

Too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In]  $\text{int}(((c + d \cdot \tan(e + f \cdot x))^{1/2} \cdot (A + B \cdot \tan(e + f \cdot x) + C \cdot \tan(e + f \cdot x)^2)) / (a + b \cdot \tan(e + f \cdot x)), x)$

[Out]  $\text{atan}(\frac{((32 \cdot (4 \cdot C \cdot a \cdot b^8 \cdot d^{11} \cdot f^4 - 4 \cdot C \cdot b^9 \cdot c \cdot d^{10} \cdot f^4 + 8 \cdot C \cdot a^3 \cdot b^6 \cdot d^{11} \cdot f^4 + 4 \cdot C \cdot a^5 \cdot b^4 \cdot d^{11} \cdot f^4 - 4 \cdot C \cdot b^9 \cdot c^3 \cdot d^8 \cdot f^4 + 4 \cdot C \cdot a \cdot b^8 \cdot c^2 \cdot d^9 \cdot f^4 - 8 \cdot C \cdot a^2 \cdot b^7 \cdot c \cdot d^{10} \cdot f^4 - 4 \cdot C \cdot a^4 \cdot b^5 \cdot c \cdot d^{10} \cdot f^4 - 8 \cdot C \cdot a^2 \cdot b^7 \cdot c^3 \cdot d^8 \cdot f^4 + 8 \cdot C \cdot a^3 \cdot b^6 \cdot c^2 \cdot d^9 \cdot f^4 - 4 \cdot C \cdot a^4 \cdot b^5 \cdot c^3 \cdot d^8 \cdot f^4 + 4 \cdot C \cdot a^5 \cdot b^4 \cdot c^2 \cdot d^9 \cdot f^4)) / (b \cdot f^5) - (32 \cdot (c + d \cdot \tan(e + f \cdot x))^{1/2} \cdot (((8 \cdot C^2 \cdot a^2 \cdot c \cdot f^2 - 8 \cdot C^2 \cdot b^2 \cdot c \cdot f^2 + 16 \cdot C^2 \cdot a \cdot b \cdot d \cdot f^2)^2 / 4 - (C^4 \cdot c^2 + C^4 \cdot d^2) \cdot (16 \cdot a^4 \cdot f^4 + 16 \cdot b^4 \cdot f^4 + 32 \cdot a^2 \cdot b^2 \cdot f^4))^{1/2} - 4 \cdot C^2 \cdot a^2 \cdot c \cdot f^2 + 4 \cdot C^2 \cdot b^2 \cdot c \cdot f^2 - 8 \cdot C^2 \cdot a \cdot b \cdot d \cdot f^2) / (16 \cdot (a^4 \cdot f^4 + b^4 \cdot f^4 + 2 \cdot a^2 \cdot b^2 \cdot f^4)))^{1/2} \cdot (16 \cdot b^{10} \cdot d^{10} \cdot f^4 + 16 \cdot a^2 \cdot b^8 \cdot d^{10} \cdot f^4 - 16 \cdot a^4 \cdot b^6 \cdot d^{10} \cdot f^4 - 16 \cdot a^6 \cdot b^4 \cdot d^{10} \cdot f^4 + 24 \cdot b^{10} \cdot c^2 \cdot d^8 \cdot f^4 + 40 \cdot a^2 \cdot b^8 \cdot c^2 \cdot d^8 \cdot f^4 + 8 \cdot a^4 \cdot b^6 \cdot c^2 \cdot d^8 \cdot f^4 - 8 \cdot a^6 \cdot b^4 \cdot c^2 \cdot d^8 \cdot f^4 + 8 \cdot a \cdot b^9 \cdot c \cdot d^9 \cdot f^4 + 24 \cdot a^3 \cdot b^7 \cdot c \cdot d^9 \cdot f^4 + 24 \cdot a^5 \cdot b^5 \cdot c \cdot d^9 \cdot f^4 + 8 \cdot a^7 \cdot b^3 \cdot c \cdot d^9 \cdot f^4)) / (b \cdot f^4) \cdot (((8 \cdot C^2 \cdot a^2 \cdot c \cdot f^2 - 8 \cdot C^2 \cdot b^2 \cdot c \cdot f^2 + 16 \cdot C^2 \cdot a \cdot b \cdot d \cdot f^2)^2 / 4 - (C^4 \cdot c^2 + C^4 \cdot d^2) \cdot (16 \cdot a^4 \cdot f^4 + 16 \cdot b^4 \cdot f^4 + 32 \cdot a^2 \cdot b^2 \cdot f^4))^{1/2} - 4 \cdot C^2 \cdot a^2 \cdot c \cdot f^2 + 4 \cdot C^2 \cdot b^2 \cdot c \cdot f^2 - 8 \cdot C^2 \cdot a \cdot b \cdot d \cdot f^2) / (16 \cdot (a^4 \cdot f^4 + b^4 \cdot f^4 + 2 \cdot a^2 \cdot b^2 \cdot f^4)))^{1/2} - (32 \cdot (c + d \cdot \tan(e + f \cdot x))^{1/2} \cdot (14 \cdot C^2 \cdot a \cdot b^7 \cdot d^{11} \cdot f^2 - 2 \cdot C^2 \cdot a^5 \cdot b^3 \cdot d^{11} \cdot f^2 - 10 \cdot C^2 \cdot b^8 \cdot c^3 \cdot d^8 \cdot f^2 - 4 \cdot C^2 \cdot a^3 \cdot b^5 \cdot d^{11} \cdot f^2 - 16 \cdot C^2 \cdot a^7 \cdot b \cdot d^{11} \cdot f^2 + 8 \cdot C^2 \cdot a^8 \cdot c \cdot d^{10} \cdot f^2 - 6 \cdot C^2 \cdot b^8 \cdot c \cdot d^{10} \cdot f^2 + 18 \cdot C^2 \cdot a \cdot b^7 \cdot c^2 \cdot d^9 \cdot f^2 + 12 \cdot C^2 \cdot a^2 \cdot b^6 \cdot c \cdot d^{10} \cdot f^2 + 2 \cdot C^2 \cdot a^4 \cdot b^4 \cdot c \cdot d^{10} \cdot f^2 + 24 \cdot C^2 \cdot a^6 \cdot b^2 \cdot c \cdot d^{10} \cdot f^2 - 16 \cdot C^2 \cdot a^7 \cdot b \cdot c^2 \cdot d^9 \cdot f^2 + 4 \cdot C^2 \cdot a^2 \cdot b^6 \cdot c^3 \cdot d^8 \cdot f^2 + 4 \cdot C^2 \cdot a^3 \cdot b^5 \cdot c^2 \cdot d^9 \cdot f^2 - 10 \cdot C^2 \cdot a^4 \cdot b^4 \cdot c^3 \cdot d^8 \cdot f^2 + 2 \cdot C^2 \cdot a^5 \cdot b^3 \cdot c^2 \cdot d^9 \cdot f^2 + 8 \cdot C^2 \cdot a^6 \cdot b^2 \cdot c^3 \cdot d^8 \cdot f^2)) / (b \cdot f^4) \cdot (((8 \cdot C^2 \cdot a^2 \cdot c \cdot f^2 - 8 \cdot C^2 \cdot b^2 \cdot c \cdot f^2 + 16 \cdot C^2 \cdot a \cdot b \cdot d \cdot f^2)^2 / 4 - (C^4 \cdot c^2 + C^4 \cdot d^2) \cdot (16 \cdot a^4 \cdot f^4 + 16 \cdot b^4 \cdot f^4 + 32 \cdot a^2 \cdot b^2 \cdot f^4))^{1/2} - 4 \cdot C^2 \cdot a^2 \cdot c \cdot f^2 + 4 \cdot C^2 \cdot b^2 \cdot c \cdot f^2 - 8 \cdot C^2 \cdot a \cdot b \cdot d \cdot f^2) / (16 \cdot (a^4 \cdot f^4 + b^4 \cdot f^4 + 2 \cdot a^2 \cdot b^2 \cdot f^4)))^{1/2} + (32 \cdot (15 \cdot C^3 \cdot a^4 \cdot b^3 \cdot d^{12} \cdot f^2 - C^3 \cdot a^2 \cdot b^5 \cdot d^{12} \cdot f^2 + C^3 \cdot b^7 \cdot c^2 \cdot d^{10} \cdot f^2 + C^3 \cdot b^7 \cdot c^4 \cdot d^8 \cdot f^2 - 12 \cdot C^3 \cdot a^6 \cdot b \cdot d^{12} \cdot f^2 - 24 \cdot C^3 \cdot a^3 \cdot b^4 \cdot c \cdot d^{11} \cdot f^2 + 24 \cdot C^3 \cdot a^5 \cdot b^2 \cdot c \cdot d^{11} \cdot f^2 - 12 \cdot C^3 \cdot a^6 \cdot b \cdot c^2 \cdot d^{10} \cdot f^2 + 8 \cdot C^3 \cdot a^2 \cdot b^5 \cdot c^2 \cdot d^{10} \cdot f^2 + 9 \cdot C^3 \cdot a^2 \cdot b^5 \cdot c^4 \cdot d^8 \cdot f^2 - 24 \cdot C^3 \cdot a^3 \cdot b^4 \cdot c^3 \cdot d^9 \cdot f^2 + 3 \cdot C^3 \cdot a^4 \cdot b^3 \cdot c^2 \cdot d^{10} \cdot f^2 - 12 \cdot C^3 \cdot a^4 \cdot b^3 \cdot c^4 \cdot d^8 \cdot f^2 + 24 \cdot C^3 \cdot a^5 \cdot b^2 \cdot c^3 \cdot d^9 \cdot f^2)) / (b \cdot f^5) \cdot (((8 \cdot C^2 \cdot a^2 \cdot c \cdot f^2 - 8 \cdot C^2 \cdot b^2 \cdot c \cdot f^2 + 16 \cdot C^2 \cdot a \cdot b \cdot d \cdot f^2)^2 / 4 - (C^4 \cdot c^2 + C^4 \cdot d^2) \cdot (16 \cdot a^4 \cdot f^4 + 16 \cdot b^4 \cdot f^4 + 32 \cdot a^2 \cdot b^2 \cdot f^4))^{1/2} - 4 \cdot C^2 \cdot a^2 \cdot c \cdot f^2 + 4 \cdot C^2 \cdot b^2 \cdot c \cdot f^2 - 8 \cdot C^2 \cdot a \cdot b \cdot d \cdot f^2) / (16 \cdot (a^4 \cdot f^4 + b^4 \cdot f^4 + 2 \cdot a^2 \cdot b^2 \cdot f^4)))^{1/2} - (32 \cdot (c + d \cdot \tan(e + f \cdot x))^{1/2} \cdot (C^4 \cdot b^6 \cdot d^{12} - 2 \cdot C^4 \cdot a^6 \cdot d^{12} + 2 \cdot C^4 \cdot a^6 \cdot c^2 \cdot d^{10} + 2 \cdot C^4 \cdot b^6 \cdot c^2 \cdot d^{10} + C^4 \cdot b^6 \cdot c^4 \cdot d^8 - 2 \cdot C^4 \cdot a^4 \cdot b^2 \cdot c^2 \cdot d^{10} + 2 \cdot C^4 \cdot a^4 \cdot b^2 \cdot c^4 \cdot d^8 + 4 \cdot C^4 \cdot a^5 \cdot b \cdot c \cdot d^{11} - 4 \cdot C^4 \cdot a^5 \cdot b \cdot c^3 \cdot d^9)) / (b \cdot f^4) \cdot (((8 \cdot C^2 \cdot a^2 \cdot c \cdot f^2 - 8 \cdot C^2 \cdot b^2 \cdot c \cdot f^2 + 16 \cdot C^2 \cdot a \cdot b \cdot d \cdot f^2)^2 / 4 - (C^4 \cdot c^2 + C^4 \cdot d^2) \cdot (16 \cdot a^4 \cdot f^4 + 16 \cdot b^4 \cdot f^4 + 32 \cdot a^2 \cdot b^2 \cdot f^4))^{1/2} - 4 \cdot C^2 \cdot a^2 \cdot c \cdot f^2 + 4 \cdot C^2 \cdot b^2 \cdot c \cdot f^2 - 8 \cdot C^2 \cdot a \cdot b \cdot d \cdot f^2) / (16 \cdot (a^4 \cdot f^4 + b^4 \cdot f^4 + 2 \cdot a^2 \cdot b^2 \cdot f^4)))^{1/2} \cdot 1i - (((32 \cdot (4 \cdot C \cdot a \cdot b^8 \cdot d^{11} \cdot f^4 - 4 \cdot C \cdot b^9 \cdot c \cdot d^{10} \cdot f^4 + 8 \cdot C \cdot a^3 \cdot b^6 \cdot d^{11} \cdot f^4 + 4 \cdot C \cdot a^5 \cdot b^4 \cdot d^{11} \cdot f^4 - 4 \cdot C \cdot b^9 \cdot c^3 \cdot d^8 \cdot f^4 + 4 \cdot C \cdot a \cdot b^8 \cdot c^2 \cdot d^9 \cdot f^4 - 8 \cdot C \cdot a^2 \cdot b^7 \cdot c \cdot d^{10} \cdot f^4 - 4 \cdot C \cdot a^4 \cdot b^5 \cdot c \cdot d^{10} \cdot f^4 - 8 \cdot C \cdot a^2 \cdot b^7 \cdot c^3 \cdot d^8 \cdot f^4 + 8 \cdot C \cdot a^3 \cdot b^6 \cdot c^2 \cdot d^9 \cdot f^4$

$$\begin{aligned}
& *c^2*d^9*f^4 - 4*C*a^4*b^5*c^3*d^8*f^4 + 4*C*a^5*b^4*c^2*d^9*f^4)/(b*f^5) \\
& + (32*(c + d*\tan(e + f*x))^{(1/2)}*(((8*C^2*a^2*c*f^2 - 8*C^2*b^2*c*f^2 + 16 \\
& *C^2*a*b*d*f^2)^{2/4} - (C^4*c^2 + C^4*d^2)*(16*a^4*f^4 + 16*b^4*f^4 + 32*a^2 \\
& *b^2*f^4))^{(1/2)} - 4*C^2*a^2*c*f^2 + 4*C^2*b^2*c*f^2 - 8*C^2*a*b*d*f^2)/(16 \\
& *(a^4*f^4 + b^4*f^4 + 2*a^2*b^2*f^4))^{(1/2)}*(16*b^10*d^10*f^4 + 16*a^2*b^8 \\
& *d^10*f^4 - 16*a^4*b^6*d^10*f^4 - 16*a^6*b^4*d^10*f^4 + 24*b^10*c^2*d^8*f^4 \\
& + 40*a^2*b^8*c^2*d^8*f^4 + 8*a^4*b^6*c^2*d^8*f^4 - 8*a^6*b^4*c^2*d^8*f^4 + \\
& 8*a*b^9*c*d^9*f^4 + 24*a^3*b^7*c*d^9*f^4 + 24*a^5*b^5*c*d^9*f^4 + 8*a^7*b^3 \\
& *c*d^9*f^4))/(b*f^4))*(((8*C^2*a^2*c*f^2 - 8*C^2*b^2*c*f^2 + 16*C^2*a*b*d \\
& *f^2)^{2/4} - (C^4*c^2 + C^4*d^2)*(16*a^4*f^4 + 16*b^4*f^4 + 32*a^2*b^2*f^4)) \\
& ^{(1/2)} - 4*C^2*a^2*c*f^2 + 4*C^2*b^2*c*f^2 - 8*C^2*a*b*d*f^2)/(16*(a^4*f^4 \\
& + b^4*f^4 + 2*a^2*b^2*f^4))^{(1/2)} + (32*(c + d*\tan(e + f*x))^{(1/2)}*(14*C^2 \\
& *a*b^7*d^11*f^2 - 2*C^2*a^5*b^3*d^11*f^2 - 10*C^2*b^8*c^3*d^8*f^2 - 4*C^2*a \\
& ^3*b^5*d^11*f^2 - 16*C^2*a^7*b*d^11*f^2 + 8*C^2*a^8*c*d^10*f^2 - 6*C^2*b^8* \\
& c*d^10*f^2 + 18*C^2*a*b^7*c^2*d^9*f^2 + 12*C^2*a^2*b^6*c*d^10*f^2 + 2*C^2*a \\
& ^4*b^4*c*d^10*f^2 + 24*C^2*a^6*b^2*c*d^10*f^2 - 16*C^2*a^7*b*c^2*d^9*f^2 + \\
& 4*C^2*a^2*b^6*c^3*d^8*f^2 + 4*C^2*a^3*b^5*c^2*d^9*f^2 - 10*C^2*a^4*b^4*c^3* \\
& d^8*f^2 + 2*C^2*a^5*b^3*c^2*d^9*f^2 + 8*C^2*a^6*b^2*c^3*d^8*f^2))/(b*f^4))* \\
& (((8*C^2*a^2*c*f^2 - 8*C^2*b^2*c*f^2 + 16*C^2*a*b*d*f^2)^{2/4} - (C^4*c^2 + \\
& C^4*d^2)*(16*a^4*f^4 + 16*b^4*f^4 + 32*a^2*b^2*f^4))^{(1/2)} - 4*C^2*a^2*c*f^ \\
& 2 + 4*C^2*b^2*c*f^2 - 8*C^2*a*b*d*f^2)/(16*(a^4*f^4 + b^4*f^4 + 2*a^2*b^2*f \\
& ^4))^{(1/2)} + (32*(15*C^3*a^4*b^3*d^12*f^2 - C^3*a^2*b^5*d^12*f^2 + C^3*b^7 \\
& *c^2*d^10*f^2 + C^3*b^7*c^4*d^8*f^2 - 12*C^3*a^6*b*d^12*f^2 - 24*C^3*a^3*b^ \\
& 4*c*d^11*f^2 + 24*C^3*a^5*b^2*c*d^11*f^2 - 12*C^3*a^6*b*c^2*d^10*f^2 + 8*C^ \\
& 3*a^2*b^5*c^2*d^10*f^2 + 9*C^3*a^2*b^5*c^4*d^8*...
\end{aligned}$$



$$3.95 \quad \int \frac{\sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)} (A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx))}{(a + b \tan(e + fx))^2} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=317

$$\frac{(iA + B - iC)\sqrt{c - id} \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{c - id}}\right)}{(a - ib)^2 f} - \frac{(B - i(A - C))\sqrt{c + id} \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{c + id}}\right)}{(a + ib)^2 f}$$

[Out]  $-(I*A+B-I*C)*\operatorname{arctanh}((c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)/(c-I*d)^{(1/2)}}*(c-I*d)^{(1/2)/(a-I*b)^{(1/2)/f}}-(B-I*(A-C))*\operatorname{arctanh}((c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)/(c+I*d)^{(1/2)}}*(c+I*d)^{(1/2)/(a+I*b)^{(1/2)/f}}-(a^3*b*B*d+a^4*C*d+b^4*(A*d+2*B*c)+a*b^3*(4*A*c-3*B*d-4*C*c)-a^2*b^2*(3*A*d+2*B*c-5*C*d))*\operatorname{arctanh}(b^{(1/2)}*(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)/(-a*d+b*c)^{(1/2)})/b^{(3/2)/(a^2+b^2)^{(1/2)/f}}/(-a*d+b*c)^{(1/2)}-(A*b^2-a*(B*b-C*a))*(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}/b/(a^2+b^2)/f/(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))$

Rubi [A]

time = 0.98, antiderivative size = 317, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 12, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 47,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.149$ , Rules used = {3726, 3734, 3620, 3618, 65, 214, 3715}

$$\frac{(A^2 - a(bB - aC))\sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{bf(a^2 + b^2)(a + b \tan(e + fx))} - \frac{(a^3 C d + a^2 b B d - a^2 b^2 (3 A d + 2 B c - 5 C d) + a b^3 (4 A c - 3 B d - 4 C c) + b^4 (A d + 2 B c)) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{bc - ad}}\right)}{b^{3/2} f (a^2 + b^2)^2 \sqrt{bc - ad}} - \frac{\sqrt{c - id} (iA + B - iC) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{c - id}}\right)}{f (a - ib)^2} - \frac{\sqrt{c + id} (B - i(A - C)) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{c + id}}\right)}{f (a + ib)^2}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\operatorname{Int}[(\operatorname{Sqrt}[c + d*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x]]*(A + B*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x] + C*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x]^2))/(a + b*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x])^2, x]$

[Out]  $-(((I*A + B - I*C)*\operatorname{Sqrt}[c - I*d]*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Sqrt}[c + d*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x]]/\operatorname{Sqrt}[c - I*d]])/((a - I*b)^2*f)) - ((B - I*(A - C))*\operatorname{Sqrt}[c + I*d]*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Sqrt}[c + d*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x]]/\operatorname{Sqrt}[c + I*d]])/((a + I*b)^2*f) - ((a^3*b*B*d + a^4*C*d + b^4*(2*B*c + A*d) + a*b^3*(4*A*c - 4*c*C - 3*B*d) - a^2*b^2*(2*B*c + 3*A*d - 5*C*d))*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[(\operatorname{Sqrt}[b]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[c + d*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x]])/\operatorname{Sqrt}[b*c - a*d]])/(b^{(3/2)}*(a^2 + b^2)^2*\operatorname{Sqrt}[b*c - a*d]*f) - ((A*b^2 - a*(b*B - a*C))*\operatorname{Sqrt}[c + d*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x]])/(b*(a^2 + b^2)*f*(a + b*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x]))$

Rule 65

$\operatorname{Int}[(a_. + (b_.)*(x_.))^{(m_.)}*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.))^{(n_.)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{With}[\{p = \operatorname{Denominator}[m]\}, \operatorname{Dist}[p/b, \operatorname{Subst}[\operatorname{Int}[x^{(p*(m+1)-1)}*(c - a*(d/b) + d*(x^p/b))^{(n)}, x], x, (a + b*x)^{(1/p)}], x]] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \operatorname{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \operatorname{LtQ}[-1, m, 0] \&\& \operatorname{LeQ}[-1, n, 0] \&\& \operatorname{LeQ}[\operatorname{Denominator}[n], \operatorname{Denominator}[m]] \&\& \operatorname{IntLinearQ}[a, b, c, d, m, n, x]$

Rule 214

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[-a/b, 2]/a)\*ArcTanh[x/Rt[-a/b, 2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b]

### Rule 3618

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c\*(d/f), Subst[Int[(a + (b/d)\*x)^m/(d^2 + c\*x), x], x, d\*Tan[e + f\*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && EqQ[c^2 + d^2, 0]

### Rule 3620

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(c + I\*d)/2, Int[(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^m\*(1 - I\*Tan[e + f\*x]), x], x] + Dist[(c - I\*d)/2, Int[(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^m\*(1 + I\*Tan[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] && !IntegerQ[m]

### Rule 3715

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^(n\_))\*((A\_) + (C\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := Dist[A/f, Subst[Int[(a + b\*x)^m\*(c + d\*x)^n, x], x, Tan[e + f\*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, m, n}, x] && EqQ[A, C]

### Rule 3726

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^(n\_))\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)] + (C\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(A\*d^2 + c\*(c\*C - B\*d))\*(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^m\*((c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 + d^2))), x] - Dist[1/(d\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 + d^2)), Int[(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[A\*d\*(b\*d\*m - a\*c\*(n + 1)) + (c\*C - B\*d)\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) - d\*(n + 1)\*((A - C)\*(b\*c - a\*d) + B\*(a\*c + b\*d))\*Tan[e + f\*x] - b\*(d\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*(m + n + 1) - C\*(c^2\*m - d^2\*(n + 1)))\*Tan[e + f\*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

### Rule 3734

Int[(((c\_) + (d\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_))\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)] + (C\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2)/((a\_) + (b\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[1/(a^2 + b^2), Int[(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[b\*B + a\*(A - C) + (a\*B - b\*(A - C))\*Tan[e + f\*x], x], x] + Dist[(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)/(a^2 + b^2), Int[(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^n\*((1 + Tan[e + f\*x]^2)/(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}

, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] &&  
!GtQ[n, 0] && !LeQ[n, -1]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{\sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)} (A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx))}{(a + b \tan(e + fx))^2} dx &= -\frac{(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{b(a^2 + b^2) f(a + b \tan(e + fx))} \\ &= -\frac{(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{b(a^2 + b^2) f(a + b \tan(e + fx))} \\ &= -\frac{(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{b(a^2 + b^2) f(a + b \tan(e + fx))} \\ &= -\frac{(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{b(a^2 + b^2) f(a + b \tan(e + fx))} \\ &= -\frac{(a^3 b B d + a^4 C d + b^4 (2 B c + A d) + a^2 (b^2 C + a^2 B^2)) \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{(a^2 + b^2)^2 f(a + b \tan(e + fx))} \\ &= -\frac{(B + i(A - C)) \sqrt{c - id} \tanh^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{c - id}} \right)}{(a - ib)^2 f} \end{aligned}$$

Mathematica [A]

time = 4.11, size = 362, normalized size = 1.14

$$\frac{2 \left( \frac{a \left( \frac{(-a+ib)^2(A-B-C)\sqrt{c-id} \tanh^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{c-id}} \right) + (a-ib)^2(A+B-C)\sqrt{c+id} \tanh^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{c+id}} \right) \right)}{(a^2+b^2)^2} + \frac{(c^2 b d e^{i x} + c^2 a^2 b^2 d e^{i x} + a^2 b^2 (4 c^2 - 3 B d + 5 C d) e^{i x} - 3 B d + 5 C d) \tanh^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{bc-ad}} \right)}{2 \sqrt{b} \sqrt{bc-ad}} - \frac{C \sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}{f(a+b \tan(e+fx))} + \frac{(-Ab^2 + a b B + i^2 C + 2 B^2 C) \sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}{2(a^2+b^2) f(a+b \tan(e+fx))} \right)}{b}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Sqrt[c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x]]\*(A + B\*Tan[e + f\*x] + C\*Tan[e + f\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^2,x]

[Out] (2\*(((I/2)\*b\*(-((a + I\*b)^2\*(A - I\*B - C)\*Sqrt[c - I\*d]\*ArcTanh[Sqrt[c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x]]/Sqrt[c - I\*d]]) + (a - I\*b)^2\*(A + I\*B - C)\*Sqrt[c + I\*d]\*ArcTanh[Sqrt[c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x]]/Sqrt[c + I\*d]]))/f - ((a^3\*b\*B\*d + a^4\*C\*d + b^4\*(2\*B\*c + A\*d) + a\*b^3\*(4\*A\*c - 4\*c\*C - 3\*B\*d) + a^2\*b^2\*(-2\*B\*c - 3\*A\*d + 5\*C\*d))\*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x]])/Sqrt[b\*c - a\*d]])/(2

$$\frac{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{b*c - a*d}*f)}{(a^2 + b^2)^2 - (C*\sqrt{c + d*\tan[e + f*x]})/(f*(a + b*\tan[e + f*x])) + ((-(A*b^2) + a*b*B + a^2*C + 2*b^2*C)*\sqrt{c + d*\tan[e + f*x]})/(2*(a^2 + b^2)*f*(a + b*\tan[e + f*x])))/b}$$

**Maple [B]** Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 2142 vs.  $2(284) = 568$ .

time = 0.58, size = 2143, normalized size = 6.76

method	result	size
derivativedivides	Expression too large to display	2143
default	Expression too large to display	2143

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(1/2)*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(a+b*tan(f*x+e))^2,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

[Out] 
$$\frac{2}{f*d} \frac{1}{d} \frac{1}{(a^2+b^2)^2} \frac{1}{4} \frac{1}{d} \left( -\frac{1}{2} \left( -A(c^2+d^2)^{1/2} (2(c^2+d^2)^{1/2} + 2c)^{1/2} a^2 + A(c^2+d^2)^{1/2} (2(c^2+d^2)^{1/2} + 2c)^{1/2} b^2 + A(2(c^2+d^2)^{1/2} + 2c)^{1/2} a^2 c + 2A(2(c^2+d^2)^{1/2} + 2c)^{1/2} a b d - A(2(c^2+d^2)^{1/2} + 2c)^{1/2} b^2 c - 2B(c^2+d^2)^{1/2} (2(c^2+d^2)^{1/2} + 2c)^{1/2} a b - B(2(c^2+d^2)^{1/2} + 2c)^{1/2} a^2 d + 2B(2(c^2+d^2)^{1/2} + 2c)^{1/2} c)^{1/2} a b c + B(2(c^2+d^2)^{1/2} + 2c)^{1/2} b^2 d + C(c^2+d^2)^{1/2} (2(c^2+d^2)^{1/2} + 2c)^{1/2} a^2 - C(c^2+d^2)^{1/2} (2(c^2+d^2)^{1/2} + 2c)^{1/2} b^2 - C(2(c^2+d^2)^{1/2} + 2c)^{1/2} a^2 c - 2C(2(c^2+d^2)^{1/2} + 2c)^{1/2} a b d + C(2(c^2+d^2)^{1/2} + 2c)^{1/2} b^2 c \right) \ln((c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{1/2} (2(c^2+d^2)^{1/2} + 2c)^{1/2} - d*\tan(f*x+e) - c - (c^2+d^2)^{1/2}) + 2(-4A(c^2+d^2)^{1/2} a b d + 2B(c^2+d^2)^{1/2} a^2 d - 2B(c^2+d^2)^{1/2} b^2 d + 4C(c^2+d^2)^{1/2} a b d + \frac{1}{2}(-A(c^2+d^2)^{1/2} (2(c^2+d^2)^{1/2} + 2c)^{1/2} a^2 + A(c^2+d^2)^{1/2} (2(c^2+d^2)^{1/2} + 2c)^{1/2} b^2 + A(2(c^2+d^2)^{1/2} + 2c)^{1/2} a^2 c + 2A(2(c^2+d^2)^{1/2} + 2c)^{1/2} a b d - A(2(c^2+d^2)^{1/2} + 2c)^{1/2} b^2 c - 2B(c^2+d^2)^{1/2} (2(c^2+d^2)^{1/2} + 2c)^{1/2} a b - B(2(c^2+d^2)^{1/2} + 2c)^{1/2} a^2 d + 2B(2(c^2+d^2)^{1/2} + 2c)^{1/2} a b c + B(2(c^2+d^2)^{1/2} + 2c)^{1/2} b^2 d + C(c^2+d^2)^{1/2} (2(c^2+d^2)^{1/2} + 2c)^{1/2} a^2 - C(c^2+d^2)^{1/2} (2(c^2+d^2)^{1/2} + 2c)^{1/2} b^2 - C(2(c^2+d^2)^{1/2} + 2c)^{1/2} a^2 c - 2C(2(c^2+d^2)^{1/2} + 2c)^{1/2} a b d + C(2(c^2+d^2)^{1/2} + 2c)^{1/2} b^2 c) * (2(c^2+d^2)^{1/2} + 2c)^{1/2} / (2(c^2+d^2)^{1/2} - 2c)^{1/2} * \arctan(((2(c^2+d^2)^{1/2} + 2c)^{1/2} - 2(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{1/2}) / (2(c^2+d^2)^{1/2} - 2c)^{1/2})) + \frac{1}{4} \frac{1}{d} \frac{1}{2} \left( -A(c^2+d^2)^{1/2} (2(c^2+d^2)^{1/2} + 2c)^{1/2} a^2 + A(c^2+d^2)^{1/2} (2(c^2+d^2)^{1/2} + 2c)^{1/2} b^2 + A(2(c^2+d^2)^{1/2} + 2c)^{1/2} a^2 c + 2A(2(c^2+d^2)^{1/2} + 2c)^{1/2} a b d - A(2(c^2+d^2)^{1/2} + 2c)^{1/2} b^2 c - 2B(c^2+d^2)^{1/2} (2(c^2+d^2)^{1/2} + 2c)^{1/2} a b - B(2(c^2+d^2)^{1/2} + 2c)^{1/2} a^2 d + 2B(2(c^2+d^2)^{1/2} + 2c)^{1/2} c)^{1/2} a b c + B(2(c^2+d^2)^{1/2} + 2c)^{1/2} b^2 d + C(c^2+d^2)^{1/2} (2(c^2+d^2)^{1/2} + 2c)^{1/2} a^2 - C(c^2+d^2)^{1/2} (2(c^2+d^2)^{1/2} + 2c)^{1/2} b^2 - C(2(c^2+d^2)^{1/2} + 2c)^{1/2} a^2 c - 2C(2(c^2+d^2)^{1/2} + 2c)^{1/2} a b d + C(2(c^2+d^2)^{1/2} + 2c)^{1/2} b^2 c \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& +d^2)^{(1/2)+2*c)^{(1/2)}*a*b*d+C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)+2*c)^{(1/2)}*b^2*c)*\ln(d*\tan \\
& n(f*x+e)+c+(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)+2*c)^{(1/2)}+(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)} \\
& /2)+2*(4*A*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*a*b*d-2*B*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*a^2*d+2*B*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)} \\
& *b^2*d-4*C*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*a*b*d-1/2*(-A*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)+2*c)^{(1/2)} \\
& *a^2+A*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)+2*c)^{(1/2)}*b^2+A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)+2*c)^{(1/2)} \\
& *a^2*c+2*A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)+2*c)^{(1/2)}*a*b*d-A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)+2*c)^{(1/2)}*b^2*c-2*B*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)} \\
& *(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)+2*c)^{(1/2)}*a*b-B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)+2*c)^{(1/2)}*a^2*d+2*B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)+2*c)^{(1/2)} \\
& *a*b*c+B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)+2*c)^{(1/2)}*b^2*d+C*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)+2*c)^{(1/2)} \\
& *a^2-C*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)+2*c)^{(1/2)}*b^2-C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)+2*c)^{(1/2)}*a^2*c-2*C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)+2*c)^{(1/2)} \\
& *a*b*d+C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)+2*c)^{(1/2)}*b^2*c)*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)+2*c)^{(1/2)})/(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)-2*c)^{(1/2)}*\arctan((2*(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}+(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)+2*c)^{(1/2)}))/(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)-2*c)^{(1/2)}))-1/d/(a^2+b^2)^2*(1/2*d*(A*a^2*b^2+A*b^4-B*a^3*b-B*a*b^3+C*a^4+C*a^2*b^2)/b*(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}/(b*(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))+a*d-b*c)+1/2*(3*A*a^2*b^2*d-4*A*a*b^3*c-A*b^4*d-B*a^3*b*d+2*B*a^2*b^2*c+3*B*a*b^3*d-2*B*b^4*c-C*a^4*d-5*C*a^2*b^2*d+4*C*a*b^3*c)/b/((a*d-b*c)*b)^{(1/2)}*\arctan(b*(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}/((a*d-b*c)*b)^{(1/2)}))
\end{aligned}$$

**Maxima** [F(-2)]

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^(1/2)\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2)/(a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))^2,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation \*may\* help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(a\*d-b\*c>0)', see 'assume?' for more detail

**Fricas** [F(-1)] Timed out

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^(1/2)\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2)/(a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))^2,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] Timed out

**Sympy [F]**

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)} (A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx))}{(a + b \tan(e + fx))^2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((c+d*tan(f*x+e))**(1/2)*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)**2)/(a+b*tan(f*x+e)**2,x)
```

```
[Out] Integral(sqrt(c + d*tan(e + f*x))*(A + B*tan(e + f*x) + C*tan(e + f*x)**2)/(a + b*tan(e + f*x)**2, x)
```

**Giac [F(-2)]**

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: TypeError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(1/2)*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(a+b*tan(f*x+e))^2,x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] Exception raised: TypeError >> An error occurred running a Giac command:INP
UT:sage2:=int(sage0,sageVARx);;OUTPUT:Warning, need to choose a branch for
the root of a polynomial with parameters. This might be wrong.The choice wa
s done
```

**Mupad [B]**

time = 45.42, size = 2500, normalized size = 7.89

Too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((((c + d*tan(e + f*x))^(1/2)*(A + B*tan(e + f*x) + C*tan(e + f*x)^2))/(a + b*tan(e + f*x))^2,x)
```

```
[Out] atan((((8*(156*B^3*a^2*b^9*d^12*f^2 - 16*B^3*a^4*b^7*d^12*f^2 - 120*B^3*a^6*b^5*d^12*f^2 + 48*B^3*a^8*b^3*d^12*f^2 + 12*B^3*b^11*c^2*d^10*f^2 + 12*B^3*b^11*c^4*d^8*f^2 - 4*B^3*a^10*b*d^12*f^2 - 124*B^3*a*b^10*c*d^11*f^2 - 124*B^3*a*b^10*c^3*d^9*f^2 + 224*B^3*a^3*b^8*c*d^11*f^2 + 200*B^3*a^5*b^6*c*d^11*f^2 - 128*B^3*a^7*b^4*c*d^11*f^2 + 20*B^3*a^9*b^2*c*d^11*f^2 - 4*B^3*a^10*b*c^2*d^10*f^2 + 44*B^3*a^2*b^9*c^2*d^10*f^2 - 112*B^3*a^2*b^9*c^4*d^8*f^2 + 224*B^3*a^3*b^8*c^3*d^9*f^2 - 40*B^3*a^4*b^7*c^2*d^10*f^2 - 24*B^3*a^4*b^7*c^4*d^8*f^2 + 200*B^3*a^5*b^6*c^3*d^9*f^2 - 40*B^3*a^6*b^5*c^2*d^10*f^2 + 80*B^3*a^6*b^5*c^4*d^8*f^2 - 128*B^3*a^7*b^4*c^3*d^9*f^2 + 28*B^3*a^8*b
```

$$\begin{aligned}
& ^3c^2d^{10}f^2 - 20B^3a^8b^3c^4d^8f^2 + 20B^3a^9b^2c^3d^9f^2) \\
& / (a^8f^5 + b^8f^5 + 4a^2b^6f^5 + 6a^4b^4f^5 + 4a^6b^2f^5) + (((8 \\
& *(80B^2a^8b^14d^{11}f^4 - 48B^2b^15c^3d^{10}f^4 + 384B^2a^3b^12d^{11}f^4 + 7 \\
& 20B^2a^5b^10d^{11}f^4 + 640B^2a^7b^8d^{11}f^4 + 240B^2a^9b^6d^{11}f^4 - \\
& 16B^2a^{13}b^2d^{11}f^4 - 48B^2b^15c^3d^8f^4 + 80B^2a^8b^14c^2d^9f^4 - \\
& 224B^2a^2b^13c^3d^{10}f^4 - 400B^2a^4b^11c^3d^{10}f^4 - 320B^2a^6b^9c^3d^{10} \\
& 0f^4 - 80B^2a^8b^7c^3d^{10}f^4 + 32B^2a^{10}b^5c^3d^{10}f^4 + 16B^2a^{12}b^3c^3 \\
& c^3d^{10}f^4 - 224B^2a^2b^13c^3d^8f^4 + 384B^2a^3b^12c^2d^9f^4 - 400B^2 \\
& B^2a^4b^11c^3d^8f^4 + 720B^2a^5b^10c^2d^9f^4 - 320B^2a^6b^9c^3d^8 \\
& *f^4 + 640B^2a^7b^8c^2d^9f^4 - 80B^2a^8b^7c^3d^8f^4 + 240B^2a^9b^6 \\
& *c^2d^9f^4 + 32B^2a^{10}b^5c^3d^8f^4 + 16B^2a^{12}b^3c^3d^8f^4 - 16B^2 \\
& *a^{13}b^2c^2d^9f^4)) / (a^8f^5 + b^8f^5 + 4a^2b^6f^5 + 6a^4b^4f^5 \\
& + 4a^6b^2f^5) - (16(c + d \tan(e + fx))^{(1/2)} * (-(((8B^2a^4c^2f^2 + 8B^2 \\
& B^2b^4c^2f^2 - 32B^2a^3b^3d^2f^2 + 32B^2a^3b^3d^2f^2 - 48B^2a^2b^2c^2f^2) \\
& f^2)^{2/4} - (B^4c^2 + B^4d^2) * (16a^8f^4 + 16b^8f^4 + 64a^2b^6f^4 + \\
& 96a^4b^4f^4 + 64a^6b^2f^4))^{(1/2)} - 4B^2a^4c^2f^2 - 4B^2b^4c^2f^2 \\
& + 16B^2a^3b^3d^2f^2 - 16B^2a^3b^3d^2f^2 + 24B^2a^2b^2c^2f^2) / (16(a^8 \\
& *f^4 + b^8f^4 + 4a^2b^6f^4 + 6a^4b^4f^4 + 4a^6b^2f^4)))^{(1/2)} * (32 \\
& *b^{17}d^{10}f^4 + 160a^2b^{15}d^{10}f^4 + 288a^4b^{13}d^{10}f^4 + 160a^6b^{11} \\
& d^{10}f^4 - 160a^8b^9d^{10}f^4 - 288a^{10}b^7d^{10}f^4 - 160a^{12}b^5d^{10} \\
& ^{10}f^4 - 32a^{14}b^3d^{10}f^4 + 48b^{17}c^2d^8f^4 + 272a^2b^{15}c^2d^8 \\
& *f^4 + 624a^4b^{13}c^2d^8f^4 + 720a^6b^{11}c^2d^8f^4 + 400a^8b^9c^2 \\
& ^2d^8f^4 + 48a^{10}b^7c^2d^8f^4 - 48a^{12}b^5c^2d^8f^4 - 16a^{14}b^3 \\
& *c^2d^8f^4 + 16a^8b^{16}c^2d^9f^4 + 112a^3b^{14}c^2d^9f^4 + 336a^5b^{12} \\
& c^2d^9f^4 + 560a^7b^{10}c^2d^9f^4 + 560a^9b^8c^2d^9f^4 + 336a^{11}b^6c^2 \\
& *d^9f^4 + 112a^{13}b^4c^2d^9f^4 + 16a^{15}b^2c^2d^9f^4)) / (a^8f^4 + b^8 \\
& f^4 + 4a^2b^6f^4 + 6a^4b^4f^4 + 4a^6b^2f^4)) * (-(((8B^2a^4c^2f^2 \\
& + 8B^2b^4c^2f^2 - 32B^2a^3b^3d^2f^2 + 32B^2a^3b^3d^2f^2 - 48B^2a^2b^2 \\
& 2c^2f^2)^{2/4} - (B^4c^2 + B^4d^2) * (16a^8f^4 + 16b^8f^4 + 64a^2b^6f^4 \\
& + 96a^4b^4f^4 + 64a^6b^2f^4))^{(1/2)} - 4B^2a^4c^2f^2 - 4B^2b^4c^2 \\
& *f^2 + 16B^2a^3b^3d^2f^2 - 16B^2a^3b^3d^2f^2 + 24B^2a^2b^2c^2f^2) / (16 \\
& (a^8f^4 + b^8f^4 + 4a^2b^6f^4 + 6a^4b^4f^4 + 4a^6b^2f^4)))^{(1/2)} \\
& - (16(c + d \tan(e + fx))^{(1/2)} * (44B^2a^9b^4d^{11}f^2 - 168B^2a^5b^8 \\
& d^{11}f^2 - 40B^2a^7b^6d^{11}f^2 - 20B^2a^3b^{10}d^{11}f^2 - 4B^2a^{11} \\
& b^2d^{11}f^2 - 36B^2b^{13}c^3d^8f^2 + 60B^2a^8b^{12}d^{11}f^2 - 12B^2a^{10} \\
& b^{13}c^3d^{10}f^2 + 4B^2a^{12}b^3c^3d^{10}f^2 + 100B^2a^8b^{12}c^2d^9f^2 + 12 \\
& 0B^2a^2b^{11}c^3d^{10}f^2 + 156B^2a^4b^9c^3d^{10}f^2 - 112B^2a^6b^7c^3 \\
& d^{10}f^2 - 148B^2a^8b^5c^3d^{10}f^2 - 8B^2a^{10}b^3c^3d^{10}f^2 + 68B^2a^2 \\
& a^2b^{11}c^3d^8f^2 + 124B^2a^3b^{10}c^2d^9f^2 + 184B^2a^4b^9c^3d^8 \\
& ^8f^2 + 8B^2a^5b^8c^2d^9f^2 + 40B^2a^6b^7c^3d^8f^2 + 24B^2a^7 \\
& 7b^6c^2d^9f^2 - 20B^2a^8b^5c^3d^8f^2 + 20B^2a^9b^4c^2d^9f^2 \\
& + 20B^2a^{10}b^3c^3d^8f^2 - 20B^2a^{11}b^2c^2d^9f^2)) / (a^8f^4 + b^8 \\
& f^4 + 4a^2b^6f^4 + 6a^4b^4f^4 + 4a^6b^2f^4)) * (-(((8B^2a^4c^2f^2 \\
& ^2 + 8B^2b^4c^2f^2 - 32B^2a^3b^3d^2f^2 + 32B^2a^3b^3d^2f^2 - 48B^2a^2 \\
& *b^2c^2f^2)^{2/4} - (B^4c^2 + B^4d^2) * (16a^8f^4 + 16b^8f^4 + 64a^2b^6
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& *f^4 + 96*a^4*b^4*f^4 + 64*a^6*b^2*f^4))^{(1/2)} - 4*B^2*a^4*c*f^2 - 4*B^2*b^4*c*f^2 + 16*B^2*a*b^3*d*f^2 - 16*B^2*a^3*b*d*f^2 + 24*B^2*a^2*b^2*c*f^2)/( \\
& 16*(a^8*f^4 + b^8*f^4 + 4*a^2*b^6*f^4 + 6*a^4*b^4*f^4 + 4*a^6*b^2*f^4)))^{(1/2)} * (-(((8*B^2*a^4*c*f^2 + 8*B^2*b^4*c*f^2 - 32*B^2*a*b^3*d*f^2 + 32*B^2*a^3*b*d*f^2 - 48*B^2*a^2*b^2*c*f^2)^2/4 - (B^4*c^2 + B^4*d^2)*(16*a^8*f^4 + \\
& 16*b^8*f^4 + 64*a^2*b^6*f^4 + 96*a^4*b^4*f^4 + 64*a^6*b^2*f^4))^{(1/2)} - 4*B^2*a^4*c*f^2 - 4*B^2*b^4*c*f^2 + 16*B^2*a*b^3*d*f^2 - 16*B^2*a^3*b*d*f^2 + \\
& 24*B^2*a^2*b^2*c*f^2)/(16*(a^8*f^4 + b^8*f^4 + 4*a^2*b^6*f^4 + 6*a^4*b^4*f^4 + 4*a^6*b^2*f^4)))^{(1/2)} - (16*(c + d*\tan(e + f*x))^{(1/2)}*(2*B^4*b^9*d^12 \\
& - 5*B^4*a^2*b^7*d^12 + 17*B^4*a^4*b^5*d^12 - 7*B^4*a^6*b^3*d^12 + 6*B^4*b^9*c^4*d^8 + B^4*a^8*b*d^12 + 77*B^4*a^2*b^7*c^2*d^10 - 8*B^4*a^2*b^7*c^4*d^8 \\
& + 60*B^4*a^3*b^6*c^3*d^9 - 87*B^4*a^4*b^5*c^2*d^10 + 14*B^4*a^4*b^5*c^4*d^8 - 36*B^4*a^5*b^4*c^3*d^9 + 27*B^4*a^6*b^3*c^4\dots
\end{aligned}$$



$$3.96 \quad \int \frac{\sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)} (A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx))}{(a + b \tan(e + fx))^3} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=543

$$\frac{(A - iB - C)\sqrt{c - id} \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{c - id}}\right)}{(ia + b)^3 f} + \frac{(A + iB - C)\sqrt{c + id} \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{c + id}}\right)}{(ia - b)^3 f}$$

[Out]  $\frac{1}{4} * (3 * a^5 * b * B * d^2 + a^6 * C * d^2 - 3 * a^4 * b^2 * d * (5 * A * d + 4 * B * c - 6 * C * d) - 3 * a^2 * b^4 * (8 * A * c^2 - 6 * A * d^2 - 16 * B * c * d - 8 * C * c^2 + 5 * C * d^2) + 2 * a^3 * b^3 * (20 * c * (A - C) * d + B * (4 * c^2 - 13 * d^2)) - 3 * a * b^5 * (8 * c * (A - C) * d + B * (8 * c^2 - d^2)) - b^6 * (4 * c * (B * d + 2 * C * c) - A * (8 * c^2 + d^2))) * \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{b^{1/2} * (c + d * \tan(f * x + e))^{1/2}}{(-a * d + b * c)^{1/2}}\right) / b^{3/2} / (a^2 + b^2)^{3/2} / (-a * d + b * c)^{3/2} / f - (A - I * B - C) * \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{(c + d * \tan(f * x + e))^{1/2}}{(c - I * d)^{1/2}}\right) * (c - I * d)^{1/2} / (I * a + b)^3 / f + (A + I * B - C) * \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{(c + d * \tan(f * x + e))^{1/2}}{(c + I * d)^{1/2}}\right) * (c + I * d)^{1/2} / (I * a - b)^3 / f - \frac{1}{2} * (A * b^2 - a * (B * b - C * a)) * (c + d * \tan(f * x + e))^{1/2} / b / (a^2 + b^2) / f / (a + b * \tan(f * x + e))^2 - \frac{1}{4} * (3 * a^3 * b * B * d + a^4 * C * d + b^4 * (A * d + 4 * B * c) + a * b^3 * (8 * A * c - 5 * B * d - 8 * C * c) - a^2 * b^2 * (7 * A * d + 4 * B * c - 9 * C * d)) * (c + d * \tan(f * x + e))^{1/2} / b / (a^2 + b^2)^2 / (-a * d + b * c) / f / (a + b * \tan(f * x + e))$

**Rubi [A]**

time = 2.87, antiderivative size = 543, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 13, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 47,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.170$ , Rules used = {3726, 3730, 3734, 3620, 3618, 65, 214, 3715}

$$\frac{(A - iB - C)\sqrt{c - id} \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{c - id}}\right)}{(ia + b)^3 f} + \frac{(A + iB - C)\sqrt{c + id} \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{c + id}}\right)}{(ia - b)^3 f} - \frac{1}{2} * (A * b^2 - a * (B * b - C * a)) * (c + d * \tan(f * x + e))^{1/2} / b / (a^2 + b^2) / f / (a + b * \tan(f * x + e))^2 - \frac{1}{4} * (3 * a^3 * b * B * d + a^4 * C * d + b^4 * (A * d + 4 * B * c) + a * b^3 * (8 * A * c - 5 * B * d - 8 * C * c) - a^2 * b^2 * (7 * A * d + 4 * B * c - 9 * C * d)) * (c + d * \tan(f * x + e))^{1/2} / b / (a^2 + b^2)^2 / (-a * d + b * c) / f / (a + b * \tan(f * x + e))$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Sqrt[c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x]]\*(A + B\*Tan[e + f\*x] + C\*Tan[e + f\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^3,x]

[Out]  $-\left(\frac{(A - I * B - C) * \operatorname{Sqrt}[c - I * d] * \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Sqrt}[c + d * \operatorname{Tan}[e + f * x]]] / \operatorname{Sqrt}[c - I * d]}{(I * a + b)^3 * f}\right) + \left(\frac{(A + I * B - C) * \operatorname{Sqrt}[c + I * d] * \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Sqrt}[c + d * \operatorname{Tan}[e + f * x]]] / \operatorname{Sqrt}[c + I * d]}{(I * a - b)^3 * f}\right) + \left(\frac{(3 * a^5 * b * B * d^2 + a^6 * C * d^2 - 3 * a^4 * b^2 * d * (4 * B * c + 5 * A * d - 6 * C * d) - 3 * a^2 * b^4 * (8 * A * c^2 - 8 * c^2 * C - 16 * B * c * d - 6 * A * d^2 + 5 * C * d^2) + 2 * a^3 * b^3 * (20 * c * (A - C) * d + B * (4 * c^2 - 13 * d^2)) - 3 * a * b^5 * (8 * c * (A - C) * d + B * (8 * c^2 - d^2)) - b^6 * (4 * c * (2 * c * C + B * d) - A * (8 * c^2 + d^2))) * \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Sqrt}[b] * \operatorname{Sqrt}[c + d * \operatorname{Tan}[e + f * x]]] / \operatorname{Sqrt}[b * c - a * d]}{4 * b^{3/2} * (a^2 + b^2)^{3/2} * (b * c - a * d)^{3/2} * f}\right) - \left(\frac{(A * b^2 - a * (b * B - a * C)) * \operatorname{Sqrt}[c + d * \operatorname{Tan}[e + f * x]]}{2 * b * (a^2 + b^2) * f * (a + b * \operatorname{Tan}[e + f * x])^2}\right) - \left(\frac{(3 * a^3 * b * B * d + a^4 * C * d + b^4 * (4 * B * c + A * d) + a * b^3 * (8 * A * c - 8 * c * C - 5 * B * d) - a^2 * b^2 * (4 * B * c + 7 * A * d - 9 * C * d)) * \operatorname{Sqrt}[c + d * \operatorname{Tan}[e + f * x]]}{4 * b * (a^2 + b^2)^2 * (b * c - a * d) * f * (a + b * \operatorname{Tan}[e + f * x])}\right)$

Rule 65

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)^(m_))*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)^(n_)), x_Symbol] := With[
{p = Denominator[m]}, Dist[p/b, Subst[Int[x^(p*(m + 1) - 1)*(c - a*(d/b) +
d*(x^p/b))^n, x], x, (a + b*x)^(1/p)], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ
[b*c - a*d, 0] && LtQ[-1, m, 0] && LeQ[-1, n, 0] && LeQ[Denominator[n], Den
ominator[m]] && IntLinearQ[a, b, c, d, m, n, x]
```

#### Rule 214

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[-a/b, 2]/a)*ArcTanh[x
/Rt[-a/b, 2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b]
```

#### Rule 3618

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[c*(d/f), Subst[Int[(a + (b/d)*x)^m/(d^2 + c
*x), x], x, d*Tan[e + f*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m}, x] && NeQ[b
*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && EqQ[c^2 + d^2, 0]
```

#### Rule 3620

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c + I*d)/2, Int[(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^m*(1
- I*Tan[e + f*x]), x], x] + Dist[(c - I*d)/2, Int[(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^m*(
1 + I*Tan[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c -
a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] && !IntegerQ[m]
```

#### Rule 3715

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_) + (C_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] :=
Dist[A/f, Subst[Int[(a + b*x)^m*(c + d*x)^n, x], x, Tan[e + f*x]], x] /; F
reeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, m, n}, x] && EqQ[A, C]
```

#### Rule 3726

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)]^(n_))*((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*tan[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := Simp[(A*d^2 + c*(c*C - B*d))*(a + b*Tan[e +
f*x])^m*((c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^(n + 1)/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 + d^2))), x] - Dis
t[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 + d^2)), Int[(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Tan[e
+ f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(b*d*m - a*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*(b*c*m + a*d*(
n + 1)) - d*(n + 1)*((A - C)*(b*c - a*d) + B*(a*c + b*d))*Tan[e + f*x] - b*
(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 1) - C*(c^2*m - d^2*(n + 1)))*Tan[e + f*x]^2, x], x
], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[
a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

Rule 3730

```

Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*tan[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := Simp[(A*b^2 - a*(b*B - a*C))*(a + b*Tan[e +
f*x])^(m + 1)*((c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^(n + 1)/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 +
b^2))), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 + b^2)), Int[(a + b*Tan[e + f
*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*(a*(b*c - a*d)*(m + 1) - b^2*d*(
m + n + 2)) + (b*B - a*C)*(b*c*(m + 1) + a*d*(n + 1)) - (m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)
*(A*b - a*B - b*C)*Tan[e + f*x] - d*(A*b^2 - a*(b*B - a*C))*(m + n + 2)*Tan
[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[
b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && !
(ILtQ[n, -1] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[c, 0] && NeQ[a, 0])))

```

Rule 3734

```

Int[(((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2))/((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[1/(a^2 + b^2), Int[(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^n
*Simp[b*B + a*(A - C) + (a*B - b*(A - C))*Tan[e + f*x], x], x], x] + Dist[(
A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)/(a^2 + b^2), Int[(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^n*((1 + Tan[e
+ f*x]^2)/(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C
, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] &&
!GtQ[n, 0] && !LeQ[n, -1]

```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{\sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)} (A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx))}{(a + b \tan(e + fx))^3} dx &= -\frac{(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{2b(a^2 + b^2) f(a + b \tan(e + fx))^2} \\
&= -\frac{(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{2b(a^2 + b^2) f(a + b \tan(e + fx))^2} \\
&= -\frac{(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{2b(a^2 + b^2) f(a + b \tan(e + fx))^2} \\
&= -\frac{(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{2b(a^2 + b^2) f(a + b \tan(e + fx))^2} \\
&= -\frac{(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{2b(a^2 + b^2) f(a + b \tan(e + fx))^2} \\
&= -\frac{(3a^5 b B d^2 + a^6 C d^2 - 3a^4 b^2 d(4Bc + 5Aa)) \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{(a + b \tan(e + fx))^3} \\
&= -\frac{(A - iB - C) \sqrt{c - id} \tanh^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{c - id}} \right)}{(ia + b)^3 f}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [B]** Both result and optimal contain complex but leaf count is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 2819 vs. 2(543) = 1086.  
time = 6.28, size = 2819, normalized size = 5.19

Result too large to show

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(Sqrt[c + d*Tan[e + f*x]]*(A + B*Tan[e + f*x] + C*Tan[e + f*x]^2)
)/(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^3,x]
```

```
[Out] (-2*C*Sqrt[c + d*Tan[e + f*x]])/(3*b*f*(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^2) - (2*(-1/2*(
((b^2*(-3*A*b*c + 4*b*c*C - a*C*d))/2 - a*((-3*b^2*(B*c + (A - C)*d))/2 - (
a*(b*c*C - 3*b*B*d - a*C*d))/2))*Sqrt[c + d*Tan[e + f*x]])/((a^2 + b^2)*(b*c
c - a*d)*f*(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^2) - (-(I*Sqrt[c - I*d]*(b*(b*c - a*d)*
(3*b*(3*A*b^2 - 3*a*b*B - a^2*C - 4*b^2*C))*d*(b*c - a*d))/4 + 3*a*b*(b*c -
a*d)*(A*b*c - a*B*c - b*c*C - a*A*d - b*B*d + a*C*d) + (3*b*(b*c - a*d)*(a^
2*C*d + b^2*(4*B*c + A*d) + a*b*(4*A*c - 4*c*C - B*d)))/4) + a*((3*(b*c - a
```

$$\begin{aligned}
& *d)*((b^2*d)/2 - a*(b*c - a*d))*(a^2*C*d + b^2*(4*B*c + A*d) + a*b*(4*A*c - \\
& 4*c*C - B*d))/4 + (-b*c) + (a*d)/2)*((3*a*(3*A*b^2 - 3*a*b*B - a^2*C - 4 \\
& *b^2*C)*d*(b*c - a*d))/4 - 3*b^2*(b*c - a*d)*(A*b*c - a*B*c - b*c*C - a*A*d \\
& - b*B*d + a*C*d)) - (d*((3*b^2*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2*C*d + b^2*(4*B*c + A*d) + \\
& a*b*(4*A*c - 4*c*C - B*d))/4 - a*((3*a*(3*A*b^2 - 3*a*b*B - a^2*C - 4*b^2* \\
& C)*d*(b*c - a*d))/4 - 3*b^2*(b*c - a*d)*(A*b*c - a*B*c - b*c*C - a*A*d - b* \\
& B*d + a*C*d))))/2) - I*(a*(b*c - a*d)*((3*b*(3*A*b^2 - 3*a*b*B - a^2*C - 4* \\
& b^2*C)*d*(b*c - a*d))/4 + 3*a*b*(b*c - a*d)*(A*b*c - a*B*c - b*c*C - a*A*d \\
& - b*B*d + a*C*d) + (3*b*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2*C*d + b^2*(4*B*c + A*d) + a*b*(4*A \\
& *c - 4*c*C - B*d)))/4) - b*((3*(b*c - a*d)*((b^2*d)/2 - a*(b*c - a*d))*(a^2 \\
& *C*d + b^2*(4*B*c + A*d) + a*b*(4*A*c - 4*c*C - B*d)))/4 + (-b*c) + (a*d)/ \\
& 2)*((3*a*(3*A*b^2 - 3*a*b*B - a^2*C - 4*b^2*C)*d*(b*c - a*d))/4 - 3*b^2*(b* \\
& c - a*d)*(A*b*c - a*B*c - b*c*C - a*A*d - b*B*d + a*C*d)) - (d*((3*b^2*(b*c \\
& - a*d)*(a^2*C*d + b^2*(4*B*c + A*d) + a*b*(4*A*c - 4*c*C - B*d)))/4 - a*(( \\
& 3*a*(3*A*b^2 - 3*a*b*B - a^2*C - 4*b^2*C)*d*(b*c - a*d))/4 - 3*b^2*(b*c - a \\
& *d)*(A*b*c - a*B*c - b*c*C - a*A*d - b*B*d + a*C*d))))/2))*ArcTanh[Sqrt[c \\
& + d*Tan[e + f*x]]/Sqrt[c - I*d]]/((-c + I*d)*f) - (I*Sqrt[c + I*d]*(b*(b*c \\
& - a*d)*((3*b*(3*A*b^2 - 3*a*b*B - a^2*C - 4*b^2*C)*d*(b*c - a*d))/4 + 3*a* \\
& b*(b*c - a*d)*(A*b*c - a*B*c - b*c*C - a*A*d - b*B*d + a*C*d) + (3*b*(b*c - \\
& a*d)*(a^2*C*d + b^2*(4*B*c + A*d) + a*b*(4*A*c - 4*c*C - B*d)))/4) + a*((3 \\
& *(b*c - a*d)*((b^2*d)/2 - a*(b*c - a*d))*(a^2*C*d + b^2*(4*B*c + A*d) + a*b \\
& *(4*A*c - 4*c*C - B*d)))/4 + (-b*c) + (a*d)/2)*((3*a*(3*A*b^2 - 3*a*b*B - \\
& a^2*C - 4*b^2*C)*d*(b*c - a*d))/4 - 3*b^2*(b*c - a*d)*(A*b*c - a*B*c - b*c* \\
& C - a*A*d - b*B*d + a*C*d)) - (d*((3*b^2*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2*C*d + b^2*(4*B*c \\
& + A*d) + a*b*(4*A*c - 4*c*C - B*d)))/4 - a*((3*a*(3*A*b^2 - 3*a*b*B - a^2*C \\
& - 4*b^2*C)*d*(b*c - a*d))/4 - 3*b^2*(b*c - a*d)*(A*b*c - a*B*c - b*c*C - a \\
& *A*d - b*B*d + a*C*d))))/2) + I*(a*(b*c - a*d)*((3*b*(3*A*b^2 - 3*a*b*B - a \\
& ^2*C - 4*b^2*C)*d*(b*c - a*d))/4 + 3*a*b*(b*c - a*d)*(A*b*c - a*B*c - b*c*C \\
& - a*A*d - b*B*d + a*C*d) + (3*b*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2*C*d + b^2*(4*B*c + A*d) + \\
& a*b*(4*A*c - 4*c*C - B*d)))/4) - b*((3*(b*c - a*d)*((b^2*d)/2 - a*(b*c - a \\
& *d))*(a^2*C*d + b^2*(4*B*c + A*d) + a*b*(4*A*c - 4*c*C - B*d)))/4 + (-b*c) \\
& + (a*d)/2)*((3*a*(3*A*b^2 - 3*a*b*B - a^2*C - 4*b^2*C)*d*(b*c - a*d))/4 - \\
& 3*b^2*(b*c - a*d)*(A*b*c - a*B*c - b*c*C - a*A*d - b*B*d + a*C*d)) - (d*((3 \\
& *b^2*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2*C*d + b^2*(4*B*c + A*d) + a*b*(4*A*c - 4*c*C - B*d)) \\
& )/4 - a*((3*a*(3*A*b^2 - 3*a*b*B - a^2*C - 4*b^2*C)*d*(b*c - a*d))/4 - 3*b^2 \\
& *(b*c - a*d)*(A*b*c - a*B*c - b*c*C - a*A*d - b*B*d + a*C*d))))/2))*ArcTan \\
& h[Sqrt[c + d*Tan[e + f*x]]/Sqrt[c + I*d]]/((-c - I*d)*f)/(a^2 + b^2) + (2 \\
& *Sqrt[b*c - a*d]*(-(a*b*(b*c - a*d)*((3*b*(3*A*b^2 - 3*a*b*B - a^2*C - 4*b^ \\
& 2*C)*d*(b*c - a*d))/4 + 3*a*b*(b*c - a*d)*(A*b*c - a*B*c - b*c*C - a*A*d - \\
& b*B*d + a*C*d) + (3*b*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2*C*d + b^2*(4*B*c + A*d) + a*b*(4*A*c \\
& - 4*c*C - B*d)))/4)) + (a^2*d*((3*b^2*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2*C*d + b^2*(4*B*c + \\
& A*d) + a*b*(4*A*c - 4*c*C - B*d)))/4 - a*((3*a*(3*A*b^2 - 3*a*b*B - a^2*C - \\
& 4*b^2*C)*d*(b*c - a*d))/4 - 3*b^2*(b*c - a*d)*(A*b*c - a*B*c - b*c*C - a*A \\
& *d - b*B*d + a*C*d))))/2 + b^2*((3*(b*c - a*d)*((b^2*d)/2 - a*(b*c - a*d))* \\
& (a^2*C*d + b^2*(4*B*c + A*d) + a*b*(4*A*c - 4*c*C - B*d)))/4 + (-b*c) + (a
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & *d)/2)*((3*a*(3*A*b^2 - 3*a*b*B - a^2*C - 4*b^2*C)*d*(b*c - a*d))/4 - 3*b^2 \\ & *(b*c - a*d)*(A*b*c - a*B*c - b*c*C - a*A*d - b*B*d + a*C*d)))*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]* \\ & Sqrt[c + d*Tan[e + f*x]])/Sqrt[b*c - a*d]]/(Sqrt[b]*(a^2 + b^2)*(-(b \\ & *c) + a*d)*f))/((a^2 + b^2)*(b*c - a*d))) - (((3*b^2*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2*C*d + \\ & b^2*(4*B*c + A*d) + a*b*(4*A*c - 4*c*C - B*d)))/4 - a*((3*a*(3*A*b^2 - 3*a \\ & *b*B - a^2*C - 4*b^2*C)*d*(b*c - a*d))/4 - 3*b^2*(b*c - a*d)*(A*b*c - a*B*c \\ & - b*c*C - a*A*d - b*B*d + a*C*d))*Sqrt[c + d*Tan[e + f*x]])/((a^2 + b^2)* \\ & (b*c - a*d)*f*(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])))/(2*(a^2 + b^2)*(b*c - a*d)))/(3*b) \end{aligned}$$

**Maple [B]** Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 3101 vs.  $2(503) = 1006$ .

time = 0.63, size = 3102, normalized size = 5.71

method	result	size
derivativedivides	Expression too large to display	3102
default	Expression too large to display	3102

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In]  $\text{int}((c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{1/2}*(A+B*\tan(f*x+e)+C*\tan(f*x+e)^2)/(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))^{3,x},\text{method}=\_RETURNVERBOSE)$

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & 2/f*d^2*(-1/d^2/(a^2+b^2)^3*((1/8*d*(7*A*a^4*b^2*d-8*A*a^3*b^3*c+6*A*a^2*b^4 \\ & *d-8*A*a*b^5*c-A*b^6*d-3*B*a^5*b*d+4*B*a^4*b^2*c+2*B*a^3*b^3*d+5*B*a*b^5*d \\ & -4*B*b^6*c-C*a^6*d-10*C*a^4*b^2*d+8*C*a^3*b^3*c-9*C*a^2*b^4*d+8*C*a*b^5*c)/ \\ & (a*d-b*c)*(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{3/2}+1/8*d*(9*A*a^4*b^2*d-8*A*a^3*b^3*c+10*A*a^2 \\ & *b^4*d-8*A*a*b^5*c+A*b^6*d-5*B*a^5*b*d+4*B*a^4*b^2*c-2*B*a^3*b^3*d+3*B*a*b^5 \\ & *d-4*B*b^6*c+C*a^6*d-6*C*a^4*b^2*d+8*C*a^3*b^3*c-7*C*a^2*b^4*d+8*C*a*b^5 \\ & *c)/b*(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{1/2})/(b*(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))+a*d-b*c)^2+1/8*(15*A*a^4*b \\ & ^2*d^2-40*A*a^3*b^3*c*d+24*A*a^2*b^4*c^2-18*A*a^2*b^4*d^2+24*A*a*b^5*c*d-8* \\ & A*b^6*c^2-A*b^6*d^2-3*B*a^5*b*d^2+12*B*a^4*b^2*c*d-8*B*a^3*b^3*c^2+26*B*a^3 \\ & *b^3*d^2-48*B*a^2*b^4*c*d+24*B*a*b^5*c^2-3*B*a*b^5*d^2+4*B*b^6*c*d-C*a^6*d^2 \\ & -18*C*a^4*b^2*d^2+40*C*a^3*b^3*c*d-24*C*a^2*b^4*c^2+15*C*a^2*b^4*d^2-24*C* \\ & a*b^5*c*d+8*C*b^6*c^2)/(a*d-b*c)/b/((a*d-b*c)*b)^{1/2}*arctan(b*(c+d*\tan(f* \\ & x+e))^{1/2}/((a*d-b*c)*b)^{1/2}))+1/d^2/(a^2+b^2)^3*(1/4/d*(-1/2*(-A*(c^2+d \\ & ^2))^{1/2}*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{1/2}+2*c)^{1/2})*a^3+3*A*(c^2+d^2)^{1/2}*(2*(c^2+d^2 \\ & )^{1/2}+2*c)^{1/2})*a*b^2+A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{1/2}+2*c)^{1/2})*a^3*c+3*A*(2*(c^2+ \\ & d^2)^{1/2}+2*c)^{1/2})*a^2*b*d-3*A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{1/2}+2*c)^{1/2})*a*b^2*c-A*( \\ & 2*(c^2+d^2)^{1/2}+2*c)^{1/2})*b^3*d-3*B*(c^2+d^2)^{1/2}*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{1/2}+2 \\ & *c)^{1/2})*a^2*b+B*(c^2+d^2)^{1/2}*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{1/2}+2*c)^{1/2})*b^3-B*(2*(c \\ & ^2+d^2)^{1/2}+2*c)^{1/2})*a^3*d+3*B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{1/2}+2*c)^{1/2})*a^2*b*c+3* \\ & B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{1/2}+2*c)^{1/2})*a*b^2*d-B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{1/2}+2*c)^{1/2})*b^3 \\ & *c+C*(c^2+d^2)^{1/2}*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{1/2}+2*c)^{1/2})*a^3-3*C*(c^2+d^2)^{1/2}*( \\ & 2*(c^2+d^2)^{1/2}+2*c)^{1/2})*a*b^2-C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{1/2}+2*c)^{1/2})*a^3*c-3 \\ & *C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{1/2}+2*c)^{1/2})*a^2*b*d+3*C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{1/2}+2*c)^{1/2})* \\ & a*b^2*c+C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{1/2}+2*c)^{1/2})*b^3*d)*\ln((c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{1/2}*(2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
&*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)+2*c}^{(1/2)}-d*\tan(f*x+e)-c-(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*(-6*A*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*a^2*b*d+2*A*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*b^3*d+2*B*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*a^3*d-6*B*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*a*b^2*d+6*C*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*a^2*b*d-2*C*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*b^3*d \\
&+1/2*(-A*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)+2*c}^{(1/2)}*a^3+3*A*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)+2*c}^{(1/2)}*a*b^2+A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)+2*c}^{(1/2)}*a^3 \\
&*c+3*A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)+2*c}^{(1/2)}*a^2*b*d-3*A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)+2*c}^{(1/2)}*a*b^2*c-A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)+2*c}^{(1/2)}*b^3*d-3*B*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)+2*c}^{(1/2)}*a^2*b+B*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)+2*c}^{(1/2)}*b^3-B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)+2*c}^{(1/2)}*a^3*d+3*B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)+2*c}^{(1/2)}*a^2*b*c+3*B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)+2*c}^{(1/2)}*a*b^2*d-B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)+2*c}^{(1/2)}*b^3*c+C*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)+2*c}^{(1/2)}*a^3-3*C*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)+2*c}^{(1/2)}*a*b^2-C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)+2*c}^{(1/2)}*a^3*c-3*C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)+2*c}^{(1/2)}*a^2*b*d+3*C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)+2*c}^{(1/2)}*a*b^2*c+C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)+2*c}^{(1/2)}*b^3*d)*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)+2*c}^{(1/2)})/(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)-2*c}^{(1/2)}*\arctan(((2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)+2*c}^{(1/2)}-2*(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)})/(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)-2*c}^{(1/2)})))+1/4/d*(1/2*(-A*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)+2*c}^{(1/2)}*a^3+3*A*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)+2*c}^{(1/2)}*a*b^2+A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)+2*c}^{(1/2)}*a^3*c+3*A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)+2*c}^{(1/2)}*a^2*b*d-3*A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)+2*c}^{(1/2)}*a*b^2*c-A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)+2*c}^{(1/2)}*b^3*d-3*B*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)+2*c}^{(1/2)}*a^2*b+B*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)+2*c}^{(1/2)}*b^3-B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)+2*c}^{(1/2)}*a^3*d+3*B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)+2*c}^{(1/2)}*a^2*b*c+3*B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)+2*c}^{(1/2)}*a*b^2*d-B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)+2*c}^{(1/2)}*b^3*c+C*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)+2*c}^{(1/2)}*a^3-3*C*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)+2*c}^{(1/2)}*a*b^2-C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)+2*c}^{(1/2)}*a^3*c-3*C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)+2*c}^{(1/2)}*a^2*b*d+3*C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)+2*c}^{(1/2)}*a*b^2*c+C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)+2*c}^{(1/2)}*b^3*d)*\ln(d*\tan(f*x+e))+c+(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)+2*c}^{(1/2)}+(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}))+2*(6*A*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*a^2*b*d-2*A*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*b^3*d-2*B*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*a^3*d+6*B*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*a*b^2*d-6*C*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*a^2*b*d+2*C*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*b^3*d-1/2*(-A*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)+2*c}^{(1/2)}*a^3+3*A*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)+2*c}^{(1/2)}*a*b^2+A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)+2*c}^{(1/2)}*a^3*c+3*A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)+2*c}^{(1/2)}*a^2*b*d-3*A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)+2*c}^{(1/2)}*a*b^2*c-A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)+2*c}^{(1/2)}*b^3*d-3*B*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)+2*c}^{(1/2)}*a^2*b+B*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)+2*c}^{(1/2)}*b^3-B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)+2*c}^{(1/2)}*a^3*d+3*B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)+2*c}^{(1/2)}*a^2*b*c+3*B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)+2*c}^{(1/2)}*a*b^2*d-B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)+2*c}^{(1/2)}*b^3*c+C*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)+2*c}^{(1/2)}*a^3-3*C*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)+2*c}^{(1/2)}*a*b^2-C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)+2*c}^{(1/2)}*a^3*c-3*C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)+2*c}^{(1/2)}*a^2*b*d+3*C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)+2*c}^{(1/2)}*a*b^2*c+C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)+2*c}^{(1/2)}*b^3*d)*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)+2*c}^{(1/2)})/(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)-2*c}^{(1/2)}*\arctan((2*(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}+(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)+2*c}^{(1/2)}))^{(1/2)}+2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)+2*c}^{(1/2)}
\end{aligned}$$

**Maxima** [F(-2)]

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^(1/2)\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2)/(a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))^3,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation \*may\* help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(a\*d-b\*c>0)', see 'assume?' for more detail)

**Fricas** [F(-1)] Timed out

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^(1/2)\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2)/(a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))^3,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] Timed out

**Sympy** [F]

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)} (A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx))}{(a + b \tan(e + fx))^3} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))\*\*(1/2)\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)\*\*2)/(a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))\*\*3,x)

[Out] Integral(sqrt(c + d\*tan(e + f\*x))\*(A + B\*tan(e + f\*x) + C\*tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2)/(a + b\*tan(e + f\*x))\*\*3, x)

**Giac** [F(-2)]

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: TypeError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^(1/2)\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2)/(a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))^3,x, algorithm="giac")



[Out] Exception raised: TypeError >> An error occurred running a Giac command:INP  
 UT:sage2:=int(sage0,sageVARx):;OUTPUT:Warning, need to choose a branch for  
 the root of a polynomial with parameters. This might be wrong.The choice wa  
 s done

Mupad [F(-1)]

time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

Hanged

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In]  $\text{int}(((c + d \cdot \tan(e + f \cdot x))^{1/2} \cdot (A + B \cdot \tan(e + f \cdot x) + C \cdot \tan(e + f \cdot x)^2)) / (a + b \cdot \tan(e + f \cdot x))^3, x)$

[Out] \text{Hanged}

### 3.97 $\int (a+b \tan(e+fx))^3 (c+d \tan(e+fx))^{3/2} (A+B \tan(e+fx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=550

$$\frac{(ia+b)^3(A-iB-C)(c-id)^{3/2} \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{c-id}}\right)}{f} + \frac{(a+ib)^3(iA-B-iC)(c+id)^{3/2} \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{c+id}}\right)}{f}$$

```
[Out] (I*a+b)^3*(A-I*B-C)*(c-I*d)^(3/2)*arctanh((c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(1/2)/(c-I*d)^(1/2))/f+(a+I*b)^3*(I*A-B-I*C)*(c+I*d)^(3/2)*arctanh((c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(1/2)/(c+I*d)^(1/2))/f+2*(3*a^2*b*(A*c-B*d-C*c)-b^3*(A*c-B*d-C*c)+a^3*(B*c+(A-C)*d)-3*a*b^2*(B*c+(A-C)*d))*(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(1/2)/f+2/3*(a^3*B-3*a*b^2*B+3*a^2*b*(A-C)-b^3*(A-C))*(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(3/2)/f+2/3465*(168*a^3*C*d^3-2*a^2*b*d^2*(-847*B*d+192*C*c)+33*a*b^2*d*(8*c^2*C-18*B*c*d+63*(A-C)*d^2)-b^3*(48*c^3*C-88*B*c^2*d+198*c*(A-C)*d^2+693*B*d^3))*(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(5/2)/d^4/f+2/693*b*(99*b*(A*b+B*a-C*b)*d^2+4*(-a*d+b*c)*(-11*B*b*d-6*C*a*d+6*C*b*c))*tan(f*x+e)*(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(5/2)/d^3/f-2/99*(-11*B*b*d-6*C*a*d+6*C*b*c)*(a+b*tan(f*x+e))^2*(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(5/2)/d^2/f+2/11*C*(a+b*tan(f*x+e))^3*(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(5/2)/d/f
```

**Rubi [A]**

time = 1.84, antiderivative size = 550, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 13, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 47,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.170$ , Rules used = {3728, 3718, 3711, 3609, 3620, 3618, 65, 214}

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^3*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^(3/2)*(A + B*Tan[e + f*x] + C*Tan[e + f*x]^2),x]
```

```
[Out] ((I*a + b)^3*(A - I*B - C)*(c - I*d)^(3/2)*ArcTanh[Sqrt[c + d*Tan[e + f*x]]/Sqrt[c - I*d]])/f + ((a + I*b)^3*(I*A - B - I*C)*(c + I*d)^(3/2)*ArcTanh[Sqrt[c + d*Tan[e + f*x]]/Sqrt[c + I*d]])/f + (2*(3*a^2*b*(A*c - c*C - B*d) - b^3*(A*c - c*C - B*d) + a^3*(B*c + (A - C)*d) - 3*a*b^2*(B*c + (A - C)*d))*Sqrt[c + d*Tan[e + f*x]]/f + (2*(a^3*B - 3*a*b^2*B + 3*a^2*b*(A - C) - b^3*(A - C))*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^(3/2))/(3*f) + (2*(168*a^3*C*d^3 - 2*a^2*b*d^2*(192*c*C - 847*B*d) + 33*a*b^2*d*(8*c^2*C - 18*B*c*d + 63*(A - C)*d^2) - b^3*(48*c^3*C - 88*B*c^2*d + 198*c*(A - C)*d^2 + 693*B*d^3))*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^(5/2))/(3465*d^4*f) + (2*b*(99*b*(A*b + a*B - b*C)*d^2 + 4*(b*c - a*d)*(6*b*c*C - 11*b*B*d - 6*a*C*d))*Tan[e + f*x]*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^(5/2))/(693*d^3*f) - (2*(6*b*c*C - 11*b*B*d - 6*a*C*d)*(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^2*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^(5/2))/(99*d^2*f) + (2*C*(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^3*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^(5/2))/(11*d*f)
```

**Rule 65**

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_), x_Symbol] := With[
{p = Denominator[m]}, Dist[p/b, Subst[Int[x^(p*(m + 1) - 1)*(c - a*(d/b) +
d*(x^p/b))^(n), x], x, (a + b*x)^(1/p)], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ
[b*c - a*d, 0] && LtQ[-1, m, 0] && LeQ[-1, n, 0] && LeQ[Denominator[n], Den
ominator[m]] && IntLinearQ[a, b, c, d, m, n, x]
```

#### Rule 214

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[-a/b, 2]/a)*ArcTanh[x
/Rt[-a/b, 2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b]
```

#### Rule 3609

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Simp[d*((a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^m/(f*m)), x] + Int
[(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*Simp[a*c - b*d + (b*c + a*d)*Tan[e + f*x], x]
, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2,
0] && GtQ[m, 0]
```

#### Rule 3618

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[c*(d/f), Subst[Int[(a + (b/d)*x)^m/(d^2 + c
*x), x], x, d*Tan[e + f*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m}, x] && NeQ[b
*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && EqQ[c^2 + d^2, 0]
```

#### Rule 3620

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c + I*d)/2, Int[(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^m*(1
- I*Tan[e + f*x]), x], x] + Dist[(c - I*d)/2, Int[(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^m*(
1 + I*Tan[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c -
a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] && !IntegerQ[m]
```

#### Rule 3711

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := Simp[C*((a +
b*Tan[e + f*x])^(m + 1)/(b*f*(m + 1))), x] + Int[(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^m*Si
mp[A - C + B*Tan[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] &&
NeQ[A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C, 0] && !LeQ[m, -1]
```

#### Rule 3718

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*(c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)
*(x_)]^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f
```

```

_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := Simp[b*C*Tan[e + f*x]*((c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^(n +
1)/(d*f*(n + 2))), x] - Dist[1/(d*(n + 2)), Int[(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^n*Simp
p[b*c*C - a*A*d*(n + 2) - (A*b + a*B - b*C)*d*(n + 2)*Tan[e + f*x] - (a*C*d
*(n + 2) - b*(c*C - B*d*(n + 2)))*Tan[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b
, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] &&
!LtQ[n, -1]

```

### Rule 3728

```

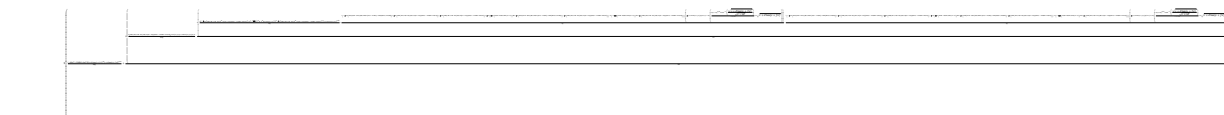
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*tan[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^2), x_Symbol] := Simp[C*(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^m*((c + d*Tan[
e + f*x])^(n + 1)/(d*f*(m + n + 1))), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 1)), Int[(a +
b*Tan[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 1) - C*
(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) + d*(A*b + a*B - b*C)*(m + n + 1)*Tan[e + f*x] - (C*m
*(b*c - a*d) - b*B*d*(m + n + 1))*Tan[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b
, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] &&
NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[c
, 0] && NeQ[a, 0])))

```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + b \tan(e + fx))^3 (c + d \tan(e + fx))^{3/2} (A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx)) dx &= \frac{2C(a + b \tan(e + fx))^{3/2} (c + d \tan(e + fx))^{3/2} (A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx))}{2C(a + b \tan(e + fx))^{3/2} (c + d \tan(e + fx))^{3/2} (A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx))} \\
&= -\frac{2(6bcC - 11bd^2)}{2(6bcC - 11bd^2)} \\
&= \frac{2b(99b(Ab + aB))}{2(6bcC - 11bd^2)} \\
&= \frac{2(168a^3Cd^3 - 2)}{2(6bcC - 11bd^2)} \\
&= \frac{2(a^3B - 3ab^2B)}{2(6bcC - 11bd^2)} \\
&= \frac{2(3a^2b(Ac - cC))}{2(6bcC - 11bd^2)} \\
&= \frac{2(3a^2b(Ac - cC))}{2(6bcC - 11bd^2)} \\
&= \frac{2(3a^2b(Ac - cC))}{2(6bcC - 11bd^2)} \\
&= \frac{2(3a^2b(Ac - cC))}{2(6bcC - 11bd^2)} \\
&= \frac{2(3a^2b(Ac - cC))}{2(6bcC - 11bd^2)} \\
&= \frac{(a - ib)^3 (iA + \dots)}{2(6bcC - 11bd^2)}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [B]** Both result and optimal contain complex but leaf count is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1290 vs. 2(550) = 1100.  
time = 6.29, size = 1290, normalized size = 2.35



Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^3\*(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(3/2)\*(A + B\*Tan[e + f\*x] + C\*Tan[e + f\*x]^2),x]

[Out] (2\*C\*(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^3\*(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(5/2))/(11\*d\*f) + (2\*((( -6 \*b\*c\*C + 11\*b\*B\*d + 6\*a\*C\*d)\*(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^2\*(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^5

$$\begin{aligned} & /2)) / (9*d*f) + (2*((b*(99*b*(A*b + a*B - b*C)*d^2 + 4*(b*c - a*d)*(6*b*c*C \\ & - 11*b*B*d - 6*a*C*d))*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]*(c + d*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])^{(5/2)}) / (14*d*f) - \\ & (2*((2*((-7*a*d*(99*b*(A*b + a*B - b*C)*d^2 + 4*(b*c - a*d)*(6*b*c*C - 11*b \\ & *B*d - 6*a*C*d))) / 8 + b*((-693*(a^2*B - b^2*B + 2*a*b*(A - C))*d^3) / 8 + (c* \\ & (99*b*(A*b + a*B - b*C)*d^2 + 4*(b*c - a*d)*(6*b*c*C - 11*b*B*d - 6*a*C*d)) \\ & ) / 4)) * (c + d*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])^{(5/2)}) / (5*d*f) + ((I/2)*((-7*a*d*(3*a^2*(33*A - \\ & 25*C)*d^2 + 4*b^2*c*(6*c*C - 11*B*d) - a*b*d*(48*c*C + 55*B*d))) / 8 + (b*c*( \\ & 99*b*(A*b + a*B - b*C)*d^2 + 4*(b*c - a*d)*(6*b*c*C - 11*b*B*d - 6*a*C*d))) \\ & / 4 + (7*a*d*(99*b*(A*b + a*B - b*C)*d^2 + 4*(b*c - a*d)*(6*b*c*C - 11*b*B*d \\ & - 6*a*C*d))) / 8 + ((7*I)/2)*d*((99*a*(a^2*B - b^2*B + 2*a*b*(A - C))*d^2) / 4 \\ & + (b*(3*a^2*(33*A - 25*C)*d^2 + 4*b^2*c*(6*c*C - 11*B*d) - a*b*d*(48*c*C + \\ & 55*B*d))) / 4 - (b*(99*b*(A*b + a*B - b*C)*d^2 + 4*(b*c - a*d)*(6*b*c*C - 11 \\ & *b*B*d - 6*a*C*d))) / 4 - b*((-693*(a^2*B - b^2*B + 2*a*b*(A - C))*d^3) / 8 + \\ & (c*(99*b*(A*b + a*B - b*C)*d^2 + 4*(b*c - a*d)*(6*b*c*C - 11*b*B*d - 6*a*C* \\ & d))) / 4)) * ((2*(c + d*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])^{(3/2)}) / 3 + (c - I*d)*((2*(c - I*d)^{(3/2)}* \\ & \text{ArcTanh}[\text{Sqrt}[c + d*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]] / \text{Sqrt}[c - I*d]]) / (-c + I*d) + 2*\text{Sqrt}[c + d* \\ & \text{Tan}[e + f*x]])) / f - ((I/2)*((-7*a*d*(3*a^2*(33*A - 25*C)*d^2 + 4*b^2*c*(6* \\ & c*C - 11*B*d) - a*b*d*(48*c*C + 55*B*d))) / 8 + (b*c*(99*b*(A*b + a*B - b*C)* \\ & d^2 + 4*(b*c - a*d)*(6*b*c*C - 11*b*B*d - 6*a*C*d))) / 4 + (7*a*d*(99*b*(A*b \\ & + a*B - b*C)*d^2 + 4*(b*c - a*d)*(6*b*c*C - 11*b*B*d - 6*a*C*d))) / 8 - ((7*I \\ & ) / 2)*d*((99*a*(a^2*B - b^2*B + 2*a*b*(A - C))*d^2) / 4 + (b*(3*a^2*(33*A - 25 \\ & *C)*d^2 + 4*b^2*c*(6*c*C - 11*B*d) - a*b*d*(48*c*C + 55*B*d))) / 4 - (b*(99*b \\ & *(A*b + a*B - b*C)*d^2 + 4*(b*c - a*d)*(6*b*c*C - 11*b*B*d - 6*a*C*d))) / 4) \\ & - b*((-693*(a^2*B - b^2*B + 2*a*b*(A - C))*d^3) / 8 + (c*(99*b*(A*b + a*B - b \\ & *C)*d^2 + 4*(b*c - a*d)*(6*b*c*C - 11*b*B*d - 6*a*C*d))) / 4)) * ((2*(c + d*\text{Tan} \\ & [e + f*x])^{(3/2)}) / 3 + (c + I*d)*((2*(c + I*d)^{(3/2)}*\text{ArcTanh}[\text{Sqrt}[c + d*\text{Tan} \\ & [e + f*x]] / \text{Sqrt}[c + I*d]]) / (-c - I*d) + 2*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]])) / f)) / (7 \\ & *d)) / (9*d)) / (11*d) \end{aligned}$$

**Maple [B]** Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 5094 vs.  $2(507) = 1014$ .

time = 0.56, size = 5095, normalized size = 9.26

method	result	size
derivativedivides	Expression too large to display	5095
default	Expression too large to display	5095

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((a+b*tan(f*x+e))^3*(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(3/2)*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

```
[Out] result too large to display
```

**Maxima [F(-1)]** Timed out

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))^3\*(c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Timed out

**Fricas** [F(-1)] Timed out

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))^3\*(c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] Timed out

**Sympy** [F]

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (a + b \tan(e + fx))^3 (c + d \tan(e + fx))^{\frac{3}{2}} (A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx)) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))\*\*3\*(c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))\*\*(3/2)\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)\*\*2),x)

[Out] Integral((a + b\*tan(e + f\*x))\*\*3\*(c + d\*tan(e + f\*x))\*\*(3/2)\*(A + B\*tan(e + f\*x) + C\*tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2), x)

**Giac** [F(-2)]

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: TypeError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))^3\*(c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Exception raised: TypeError >> An error occurred running a Giac command:INP UT:sage2:=int(sage0,sageVARx):;OUTPUT:Warning, need to choose a branch for

the root of a polynomial with parameters. This might be wrong. The choice was done

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

Hanged

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((a + b*tan(e + f*x))^3*(c + d*tan(e + f*x))^(3/2)*(A + B*tan(e + f*x) +  
C*tan(e + f*x)^2), x)
```

```
[Out] \text{Hanged}
```





Rule 214

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[-a/b, 2]/a)\*ArcTanh[x/Rt[-a/b, 2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b]

Rule 3609

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[d\*((a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^m/(f\*m)), x] + Int[(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*Simp[a\*c - b\*d + (b\*c + a\*d)\*Tan[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0]

Rule 3618

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c\*(d/f), Subst[Int[(a + (b/d)\*x)^m/(d^2 + c\*x), x], x, d\*Tan[e + f\*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && EqQ[c^2 + d^2, 0]

Rule 3620

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(c + I\*d)/2, Int[(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^m\*(1 - I\*Tan[e + f\*x]), x], x] + Dist[(c - I\*d)/2, Int[(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^m\*(1 + I\*Tan[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] && !IntegerQ[m]

Rule 3711

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)] + (C\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := Simp[C\*((a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)/(b\*f\*(m + 1))), x] + Int[(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A - C + B\*Tan[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && NeQ[A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C, 0] && !LeQ[m, -1]

Rule 3718

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)] + (C\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := Simp[b\*C\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*((c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)/(d\*f\*(n + 2))), x] - Dist[1/(d\*(n + 2)), Int[(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[b\*c\*C - a\*A\*d\*(n + 2) - (A\*b + a\*B - b\*C)\*d\*(n + 2)\*Tan[e + f\*x] - (a\*C\*d\*(n + 2) - b\*(c\*C - B\*d\*(n + 2)))\*Tan[e + f\*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] && !LtQ[n, -1]

## Rule 3728

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_) + (C_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := Simp[C*(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^m*((c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^(n + 1)/(d*f*(m + n + 1))), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 1)), Int[(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 1) - C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) + d*(A*b + a*B - b*C)*(m + n + 1)*Tan[e + f*x] - (C*m*(b*c - a*d) - b*B*d*(m + n + 1))*Tan[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[c, 0] && NeQ[a, 0])))
```

## Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
 \int (a + b \tan(e + fx))^2 (c + d \tan(e + fx))^{3/2} (A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx)) \, dx &= \frac{2C(a + b \tan(e + fx))^{3/2} (A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx))}{2c + d \tan(e + fx)} \\
 &= -\frac{2b(4bcC - 9bd^2)}{2c + d \tan(e + fx)} \\
 &= \frac{2(28a^2Cd^2 - 18abd^2)}{2c + d \tan(e + fx)} \\
 &= \frac{2(a^2B - b^2B + 2abA - 2abC)}{2c + d \tan(e + fx)} \\
 &= \frac{2(2ab(Ac - cC - b^2))}{2c + d \tan(e + fx)} \\
 &= \frac{2(2ab(Ac - cC - b^2))}{2c + d \tan(e + fx)} \\
 &= \frac{2(2ab(Ac - cC - b^2))}{2c + d \tan(e + fx)} \\
 &= \frac{2(2ab(Ac - cC - b^2))}{2c + d \tan(e + fx)} \\
 &= \frac{(a - ib)^2 (iA + \dots)}{2c + d \tan(e + fx)}
 \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]**



$$\begin{aligned}
& +2*c)^{(1/2)}*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*a*b*d+C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*b^2*c+C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*a^2*c^2-C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*a^2*d^2-4*C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*a*b*c*d-C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*b^2*c^2+C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*b^2*d^2)*\ln(d*\tan(f*x+e))+c+(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}+(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)})+2*(2*A*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*a^2*d^2+4*A*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*a*b*c*d-2*A*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*b^2*d^2+2*B*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*a^2*c*d-4*B*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*a*b*d^2-2*B*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*b^2*c*d-2*C*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*a^2*d^2-4*C*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*a*b*c*d+2*C*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*b^2*d^2-1/2*(A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*a^2*c-2*A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*a*b*d-A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*b^2*c-A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*a^2*c^2+A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*a^2*d^2+4*A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*a*b*c*d+A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*b^2*c^2-A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*b^2*d^2-B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*a^2*d-2*B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*a*b*c+B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*b^2*d+2*B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*a^2*c*d+2*B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*a*b*c^2-2*B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*a*b*d^2-2*B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*b^2*c*d-C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*a^2*c+2*C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*a*b*d+C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*b^2*c+C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*a^2*c^2-C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*a^2*d^2-4*C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*a*b*c*d-C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*b^2*c^2+C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*b^2*d^2)*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)})/(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}-2*c)^{(1/2)}*\arctan((2*(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}+(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)})/(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}-2*c)^{(1/2)}))+1/4/d*(-1/2*(A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*a^2*c-2*A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*a*b*d-A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*b^2*c-A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*a^2*c^2+A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*a^2*d^2+4*A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*a*b*c*d+A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*b^2*c^2-A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*b^2*d^2-B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*a^2*d-2*B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*a*b*c+B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*b^2*d+2*B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*a^2*c*d+2*B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*a*b*c^2-2*B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*a*b*d^2-2*B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*b^2*c*d-C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*a^2*c+2*C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*a*b*d+C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*b^2*c+C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*a^2*c^2-C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*a^2*d^2-4*C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*a*b*c*d-C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*b^2*c^2+C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*b^2*d^2)*\ln((c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}-d*\tan(f*x+e)-c-(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)})+2*(-2*A*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*a^2*d^2-4*A*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*a*b*c*d+2*A*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*b^2*d^2-2*B*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*a^2*c*d+4*B*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*a*b*d^2+2*B*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*b^2*c*d+2*C*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*a^2*d^2+4*C*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*a*b*c*d-2*C*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*b^2*d^2+1/2*(A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*a^2*c-2*A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}
\end{aligned}$$

```

*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)*a*b*d-A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)*b^2*
c-A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*a^2*c^2+A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*a
^2*d^2+4*A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*a*b*c*d+A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(
1/2)*b^2*c^2-A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*b^2*d^2-B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+
2*c)^(1/2)*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)*a^2*d-2*B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*(c^2+d^2
)^(1/2)*a*b*c+B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)*b^2*d+2*B*(2*
(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*a^2*c*d+2*B*(2*(c^2+...

```

**Maxima** [F(-1)] Timed out

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```

[In] integrate((a+b*tan(f*x+e))^2*(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(3/2)*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f
*x+e)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")

```

[Out] Timed out

**Fricas** [F(-1)] Timed out

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```

[In] integrate((a+b*tan(f*x+e))^2*(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(3/2)*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f
*x+e)^2),x, algorithm="fricas")

```

[Out] Timed out

**Sympy** [F]

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (a + b \tan(e + fx))^2 (c + d \tan(e + fx))^{\frac{3}{2}} (A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx)) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```

[In] integrate((a+b*tan(f*x+e))**2*(c+d*tan(f*x+e))**(3/2)*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan
(f*x+e)**2),x)

```

```

[Out] Integral((a + b*tan(e + f*x))**2*(c + d*tan(e + f*x))**(3/2)*(A + B*tan(e +
f*x) + C*tan(e + f*x)**2), x)

```

**Giac** [F(-2)]

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: TypeError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*tan(f*x+e))^2*(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(3/2)*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f
*x+e)^2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] Exception raised: TypeError >> An error occurred running a Giac command:INP
UT:sage2:=int(sage0,sageVARx):;OUTPUT:Warning, need to choose a branch for
the root of a polynomial with parameters. This might be wrong.The choice wa
s done
```

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

Hanged

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((a + b*tan(e + f*x))^2*(c + d*tan(e + f*x))^(3/2)*(A + B*tan(e + f*x) +
C*tan(e + f*x)^2),x)
```

```
[Out] \text{Hanged}
```

### 3.99 $\int (a+b \tan(e+fx))(c+d \tan(e+fx))^{3/2} (A+B \tan(e+fx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=273

$$\frac{(ia+b)(A-iB-C)(c-id)^{3/2} \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{c-id}}\right)}{f} + \frac{(ia-b)(A+iB-C)(c+id)^{3/2} \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{c+id}}\right)}{f}$$

[Out]  $-(I*a+b)*(A-I*B-C)*(c-I*d)^{(3/2)*\arctanh((c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)/(c-I*d)^{(1/2)})}/f+(I*a-b)*(A+I*B-C)*(c+I*d)^{(3/2)*\arctanh((c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)/(c+I*d)^{(1/2)})}/f+2*(A*a*d+A*b*c+B*a*c-B*b*d-C*a*d-C*b*c)*(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)/f}+2/3*(A*b+B*a-C*b)*(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(3/2)/f}-2/35*(-7*B*b*d-7*C*a*d+2*C*b*c)*(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(5/2)/d^2/f+2/7*b*C*\tan(f*x+e)*(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(5/2)/d/f}$

**Rubi [A]**

time = 0.60, antiderivative size = 273, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 11, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.156$ , Rules used = {3718, 3711, 3609, 3620, 3618, 65, 214}

$$\frac{2(aB+Ab-BC)(c+d \tan(e+fx))^{3/2}}{3f} + \frac{2\sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}(aAd+aBe-adCd+Abc-bBd-bcC)}{f} - \frac{(b+ia)(c-id)^{3/2}(A-iB-C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{c-id}}\right)}{f} + \frac{(-b+ia)(c+id)^{3/2}(A+iB-C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{c+id}}\right)}{f} - \frac{2(-7aCd-7bBd+2bC)(c+d \tan(e+fx))^{3/2}}{35d^2} + \frac{2bC \tan(e+fx)(c+d \tan(e+fx))^{3/2}}{7d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])*(c + d*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])^{(3/2)}*(A + B*\text{Tan}[e + f*x] + C*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]^2), x]$

[Out]  $-\left(\frac{((I*a+b)*(A-I*B-C)*(c-I*d)^{(3/2)*\text{ArcTanh}[\text{Sqrt}[c+d*\text{Tan}[e+f*x]]/\text{Sqrt}[c-I*d]])/f}{f} + \frac{((I*a-b)*(A+I*B-C)*(c+I*d)^{(3/2)*\text{ArcTanh}[\text{Sqrt}[c+d*\text{Tan}[e+f*x]]/\text{Sqrt}[c+I*d]])/f}{f} + \frac{2*(A*b*c+a*B*c-b*c*C+a*A*d-b*B*d-a*C*d)*\text{Sqrt}[c+d*\text{Tan}[e+f*x]]}{f} + \frac{2*(A*b+a*B-b*C)*(c+d*\text{Tan}[e+f*x])^{(3/2)}}{(3*f)} - \frac{2*(2*b*c*C-7*b*B*d-7*a*C*d)*(c+d*\text{Tan}[e+f*x])^{(5/2)}}{(35*d^2*f)} + \frac{2*b*C*\text{Tan}[e+f*x]*(c+d*\text{Tan}[e+f*x])^{(5/2)}}{(7*d*f)}\right)$

**Rule 65**

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_.)^{(m_.)}*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)^{(n_.)}, x\_Symbol] := \text{With}[\{p = \text{Denominator}[m]\}, \text{Dist}[p/b, \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[x^{(p*(m+1)-1)}*(c - a*(d/b) + d*(x^p/b))^{n, x}], x, (a + b*x)^{(1/p)}], x]] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{LtQ}[-1, m, 0] \&\& \text{LeQ}[-1, n, 0] \&\& \text{LeQ}[\text{Denominator}[n], \text{Denominator}[m]] \&\& \text{IntLinearQ}[a, b, c, d, m, n, x]$

**Rule 214**

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_.)^2)^{-1}, x\_Symbol] := \text{Simp}[(\text{Rt}[-a/b, 2]/a)*\text{ArcTanh}[x/\text{Rt}[-a/b, 2]], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b\}, x] \&\& \text{NegQ}[a/b]$



Rule 3609

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Simp[d*((a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^m/(f*m)), x] + Int
[(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*Simp[a*c - b*d + (b*c + a*d)*Tan[e + f*x], x]
, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2,
0] && GtQ[m, 0]
```

Rule 3618

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[c*(d/f), Subst[Int[(a + (b/d)*x)^m/(d^2 + c
*x), x], x, d*Tan[e + f*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m}, x] && NeQ[b
*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && EqQ[c^2 + d^2, 0]
```

Rule 3620

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c + I*d)/2, Int[(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^m*(1
- I*Tan[e + f*x]), x], x] + Dist[(c - I*d)/2, Int[(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^m*(
1 + I*Tan[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c -
a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] && !IntegerQ[m]
```

Rule 3711

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := Simp[C*((a +
b*Tan[e + f*x])^(m + 1)/(b*f*(m + 1))), x] + Int[(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^m*Si
mp[A - C + B*Tan[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] &&
NeQ[A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C, 0] && !LeQ[m, -1]
```

Rule 3718

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*(c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)
*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f
_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := Simp[b*C*Tan[e + f*x]*((c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^(n +
1)/(d*f*(n + 2))), x] - Dist[1/(d*(n + 2)), Int[(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^n*Si
mp[b*c*C - a*A*d*(n + 2) - (A*b + a*B - b*C)*d*(n + 2)*Tan[e + f*x] - (a*C*d
*(n + 2) - b*(c*C - B*d*(n + 2)))*Tan[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b
, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] &&
!LtQ[n, -1]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + b \tan(e + fx))(c + d \tan(e + fx))^{3/2} (A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx)) dx &= \frac{2bC \tan(e + fx)(c + d \tan(e + fx))^{5/2}}{7} \\
&= -\frac{2(2bcC - 7bBd - 7b^2C^2)}{7} \\
&= \frac{2(Ab + aB - bC)(c + d \tan(e + fx))^{5/2}}{7} \\
&= \frac{2(Abc + aBc - bc^2)}{7} \\
&= \frac{2(Abc + aBc - bc^2)}{7} \\
&= \frac{2(Abc + aBc - bc^2)}{7} \\
&= \frac{2(Abc + aBc - bc^2)}{7} \\
&= \frac{(a - ib)(iA + B)}{7}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]**

time = 3.03, size = 260, normalized size = 0.95

$$\frac{2 \cdot bcC \cdot \sqrt{bc} \cdot \tan(e + fx) \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)} + 10bc \tan(e + fx)(c + d \tan(e + fx))^{3/2} + \frac{2}{7}(a + b)(A - iB - C)d \left( -3(c - id)^{3/2} \tanh^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{c - id}} \right) + \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}(4c - 3id + d \tan(e + fx)) \right) + \frac{2}{7}(-ia + b)(A + iB - C)d \left( -3(c + id)^{3/2} \tanh^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{c + id}} \right) + \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}(4c + 3id + d \tan(e + fx)) \right)}{35d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])\*(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(3/2)\*(A + B\*Tan[e + f\*x] + C\*Tan[e + f\*x]^2),x]

[Out] ((2\*(-2\*b\*c\*C + 7\*b\*B\*d + 7\*a\*C\*d)\*(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(5/2))/d + 10\*b\*C\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(5/2) + (35\*(I\*a + b)\*(A - I\*B - C)\*d\*(-3\*(c - I\*d)^(3/2)\*ArcTanh[Sqrt[c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x]]/Sqrt[c - I\*d]] + Sqrt[c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x]]\*(4\*c - (3\*I)\*d + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])))/3 + (35\*((-I)\*a + b)\*(A + I\*B - C)\*d\*(-3\*(c + I\*d)^(3/2)\*ArcTanh[Sqrt[c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x]]/Sqrt[c + I\*d]] + Sqrt[c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x]]\*(4\*c + (3\*I)\*d + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])))/3)/(35\*d\*f)

**Maple [B]** Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 2314 vs. 2(239) = 478.

time = 0.49, size = 2315, normalized size = 8.48

method	result	size
derivativedivides	Expression too large to display	2315
default	Expression too large to display	2315

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((a+b*tan(f*x+e))*(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(3/2)*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

```
[Out] 2/f/d^2*(1/7*C*b*(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(7/2)+1/5*B*b*d*(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(5/2)+1/5*C*a*d*(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(5/2)-1/5*C*b*c*(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(5/2)+1/3*A*b*d^2*(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(3/2)+1/3*B*a*d^2*(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(3/2)-1/3*C*b*d^2*(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(3/2)+A*a*d^3*(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(1/2)+A*b*c*d^2*(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(1/2)+B*a*c*d^2*(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(1/2)-B*b*d^3*(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(1/2)-C*a*d^3*(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(1/2)-C*b*c*d^2*(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(1/2)-d^2*(1/4/d*(1/2*(-A*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*a*c+A*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*b*d+A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*a*c^2-A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*a*d^2-2*A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*b*c*d+B*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*a*d+B*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*b*c-2*B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*a*c*d-B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*b*c^2+B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*b*d^2+C*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*a*c-C*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*b*d-C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*a*c^2+C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*a*d^2+2*C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*b*c*d)*ln(d*tan(f*x+e)+c-(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(1/2)*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)+(c^2+d^2)^(1/2))+2*(2*A*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)*a*d^2+2*A*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)*b*c*d+2*B*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)*a*c*d-2*B*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)*b*d^2-2*C*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)*a*d^2-2*C*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)*b*c*d+1/2*(-A*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*a*c+A*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*b*d+A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*a*c^2-A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*b*c*d+B*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*a*d+B*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*b*c-2*B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*a*c*d-B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*b*c^2+B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*b*d^2+C*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*a*c-C*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*b*d-C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*a*c^2+C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*a*d^2+2*C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*b*c*d*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2))/(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)-2*c)^(1/2)*arctan((2*(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(1/2)-(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2))/(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)-2*c)^(1/2)))+1/4/d*(1/2*(A*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*a*c-A*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*b*d-A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*a*c^2+A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*a*d^2+2*A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*b*c*d-B*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*a*d-B*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*b*c+2*B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*a*c*d+B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*b*c^2-B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)
```

$$\begin{aligned} & \sqrt{c^2+d^2} * b * d^2 - C * (c^2+d^2)^{1/2} * (2 * (c^2+d^2)^{1/2} + 2 * c)^{1/2} * a * c + C * (c^2+d^2)^{1/2} * (2 * (c^2+d^2)^{1/2} + 2 * c)^{1/2} * b * d + C * (2 * (c^2+d^2)^{1/2} + 2 * c)^{1/2} * a * c^2 - C * (2 * (c^2+d^2)^{1/2} + 2 * c)^{1/2} * a * d^2 - 2 * C * (2 * (c^2+d^2)^{1/2} + 2 * c)^{1/2} * b * c * d * \ln(d * \tan(f * x + e) + c + (c + d * \tan(f * x + e))^{1/2} * (2 * (c^2+d^2)^{1/2} + 2 * c)^{1/2} + (c^2+d^2)^{1/2}) + 2 * (2 * A * (c^2+d^2)^{1/2} * a * d^2 + 2 * A * (c^2+d^2)^{1/2} * b * c * d + 2 * B * (c^2+d^2)^{1/2} * a * c * d - 2 * B * (c^2+d^2)^{1/2} * b * d^2 - 2 * C * (c^2+d^2)^{1/2} * a * d^2 - 2 * C * (c^2+d^2)^{1/2} * b * c * d - 1/2 * (A * (c^2+d^2)^{1/2} * (2 * (c^2+d^2)^{1/2} + 2 * c)^{1/2} * a * c - A * (c^2+d^2)^{1/2} * (2 * (c^2+d^2)^{1/2} + 2 * c)^{1/2} * b * d - A * (2 * (c^2+d^2)^{1/2} + 2 * c)^{1/2} * a * c^2 + A * (2 * (c^2+d^2)^{1/2} + 2 * c)^{1/2} * a * d^2 + 2 * A * (2 * (c^2+d^2)^{1/2} + 2 * c)^{1/2} * b * c * d - B * (c^2+d^2)^{1/2} * (2 * (c^2+d^2)^{1/2} + 2 * c)^{1/2} * a * d - B * (c^2+d^2)^{1/2} * (2 * (c^2+d^2)^{1/2} + 2 * c)^{1/2} * b * c + 2 * B * (2 * (c^2+d^2)^{1/2} + 2 * c)^{1/2} * a * c * d + B * (2 * (c^2+d^2)^{1/2} + 2 * c)^{1/2} * b * c^2 - B * (2 * (c^2+d^2)^{1/2} + 2 * c)^{1/2} * b * d^2 - C * (c^2+d^2)^{1/2} * (2 * (c^2+d^2)^{1/2} + 2 * c)^{1/2} * a * c + C * (c^2+d^2)^{1/2} * (2 * (c^2+d^2)^{1/2} + 2 * c)^{1/2} * b * d + C * (2 * (c^2+d^2)^{1/2} + 2 * c)^{1/2} * a * c^2 - C * (2 * (c^2+d^2)^{1/2} + 2 * c)^{1/2} * a * d^2 - 2 * C * (2 * (c^2+d^2)^{1/2} + 2 * c)^{1/2} * b * c * d * (2 * (c^2+d^2)^{1/2} + 2 * c)^{1/2} / (2 * (c^2+d^2)^{1/2} - 2 * c)^{1/2} * \arctan((2 * (c + d * \tan(f * x + e))^{1/2} + (2 * (c^2+d^2)^{1/2} + 2 * c)^{1/2}) / (2 * (c^2+d^2)^{1/2} - 2 * c)^{1/2})) \end{aligned}$$

**Maxima** [F(-1)] Timed out

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))\*(c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Timed out

**Fricas** [F(-1)] Timed out

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))\*(c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] Timed out

**Sympy** [F]

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (a + b \tan(e + fx)) (c + d \tan(e + fx))^{\frac{3}{2}} (A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx)) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*tan(f*x+e))*(c+d*tan(f*x+e))**(3/2)*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)**2),x)
```

```
[Out] Integral((a + b*tan(e + f*x))*(c + d*tan(e + f*x))**(3/2)*(A + B*tan(e + f*x) + C*tan(e + f*x)**2), x)
```

**Giac** [F(-2)]

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: TypeError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*tan(f*x+e))*(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(3/2)*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] Exception raised: TypeError >> An error occurred running a Giac command:INP
UT:sage2:=int(sage0,sageVARx):;OUTPUT:Warning, need to choose a branch for
the root of a polynomial with parameters. This might be wrong.The choice wa
s done
```

**Mupad** [F(-1)]

time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

Hanged

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((a + b*tan(e + f*x))*(c + d*tan(e + f*x))^(3/2)*(A + B*tan(e + f*x) + C
*tan(e + f*x)^2),x)
```

```
[Out] \text{Hanged}
```

### 3.100 $\int (c+d \tan(e+fx))^{3/2} (A + B \tan(e+fx) + C \tan^2(e$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=187

$$\frac{(iA + B - iC)(c - id)^{3/2} \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{c - id}}\right)}{f} - \frac{(B - i(A - C))(c + id)^{3/2} \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{c - id}}\right)}{f}$$

[Out]  $-(I*A+B-I*C)*(c-I*d)^{(3/2)*\operatorname{arctanh}((c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)/(c-I*d)^{(1/2)})}/f - (B-I*(A-C))*(c+I*d)^{(3/2)*\operatorname{arctanh}((c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)/(c+I*d)^{(1/2)})}/f + 2*(B*c+(A-C)*d)*(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}/f + 2/3*B*(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(3/2)}/f + 2/5*C*(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(5/2)}/d/f$

**Rubi [A]**

time = 0.29, antiderivative size = 187, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 10, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.171$ , Rules used = {3711, 3609, 3620, 3618, 65, 214}

$$\frac{2(d(A-C)+Bc)\sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}{f} - \frac{(c-id)^{3/2}(iA+B-iC)\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{c-id}}\right)}{f} - \frac{(c+id)^{3/2}(B-i(A-C))\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{c+id}}\right)}{f} + \frac{2B(c+d \tan(e+fx))^{3/2}}{3f} + \frac{2C(c+d \tan(e+fx))^{5/2}}{5df}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\operatorname{Int}[(c + d*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x])^{(3/2)}*(A + B*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x] + C*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x]^2), x]$

[Out]  $-\left(\frac{(I*A + B - I*C)*(c - I*d)^{(3/2)*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Sqrt}[c + d*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x]]/\operatorname{Sqrt}[c - I*d]]}{f} - \frac{(B - I*(A - C))*(c + I*d)^{(3/2)*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Sqrt}[c + d*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x]]/\operatorname{Sqrt}[c + I*d]]}{f} + \frac{2*(B*c + (A - C)*d)*\operatorname{Sqrt}[c + d*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x]]}{f} + \frac{2*B*(c + d*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x])^{(3/2)}}{(3*f)} + \frac{2*C*(c + d*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x])^{(5/2)}}{(5*d*f)}\right)$

**Rule 65**

$\operatorname{Int}[(a_. + (b_.)*(x_.))^{(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.))^{(n_.)}, x\_Symbol] := \operatorname{With}[\{p = \operatorname{Denominator}[m]\}, \operatorname{Dist}[p/b, \operatorname{Subst}[\operatorname{Int}[x^{(p*(m+1)-1)}*(c - a*(d/b) + d*(x^p/b))^{(n)}, x], x, (a + b*x)^{(1/p)}], x]] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \operatorname{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \operatorname{LtQ}[-1, m, 0] \&\& \operatorname{LeQ}[-1, n, 0] \&\& \operatorname{LeQ}[\operatorname{Denominator}[n], \operatorname{Denominator}[m]] \&\& \operatorname{IntLinearQ}[a, b, c, d, m, n, x]$

**Rule 214**

$\operatorname{Int}[(a_. + (b_.)*(x_.)^2)^{(-1)}, x\_Symbol] := \operatorname{Simp}[(\operatorname{Rt}[-a/b, 2]/a)*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[x/\operatorname{Rt}[-a/b, 2]], x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}[\{a, b\}, x] \&\& \operatorname{NegQ}[a/b]$

**Rule 3609**

$\operatorname{Int}[(a_. + (b_.)*\operatorname{tan}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])^{(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*\operatorname{tan}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])}, x\_Symbol] := \operatorname{Simp}[d*((a + b*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x])^m/(f*m)), x] + \operatorname{Int}$

```
[(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*Simp[a*c - b*d + (b*c + a*d)*Tan[e + f*x], x]
, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2,
0] && GtQ[m, 0]
```

### Rule 3618

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] :> Dist[c*(d/f), Subst[Int[(a + (b/d)*x)^m/(d^2 + c
*x), x], x, d*Tan[e + f*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m}, x] && NeQ[b
*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && EqQ[c^2 + d^2, 0]
```

### Rule 3620

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] :> Dist[(c + I*d)/2, Int[(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^m*(1
- I*Tan[e + f*x]), x], x] + Dist[(c - I*d)/2, Int[(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^m*(
1 + I*Tan[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c -
a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] && !IntegerQ[m]
```

### Rule 3711

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :> Simp[C*((a +
b*Tan[e + f*x])^(m + 1)/(b*f*(m + 1))), x] + Int[(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^m*Si
mp[A - C + B*Tan[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] &&
NeQ[A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C, 0] && !LeQ[m, -1]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (c + d \tan(e + fx))^{3/2} (A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx)) dx &= \frac{2C(c + d \tan(e + fx))^{5/2}}{5df} + \int (A - C) dx \\
&= \frac{2B(c + d \tan(e + fx))^{3/2}}{3f} + \frac{2C(c + d \tan(e + fx))^{5/2}}{5df} \\
&= \frac{2(Bc + (A - C)d)\sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{f} \\
&= \frac{2(Bc + (A - C)d)\sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{f} \\
&= \frac{2(Bc + (A - C)d)\sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{f} \\
&= \frac{2(Bc + (A - C)d)\sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{f} \\
&= \frac{2(Bc + (A - C)d)\sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{f} \\
&= \frac{(iA + B - iC)(c - id)^{3/2} \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{c - id}}\right)}{f}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]**

time = 0.87, size = 202, normalized size = 1.08

$$\frac{6C(c+d\tan(e+fx))^{5/2} + 5(iA+B-iC)\left(-3(c-id)^{3/2}\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c+d\tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{c-id}}\right) + \sqrt{c+d\tan(e+fx)}(4c-3id+d\tan(e+fx))\right) + 5(-iA+B+iC)\left(-3(c+id)^{3/2}\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c+d\tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{c+id}}\right) + \sqrt{c+d\tan(e+fx)}(4c+3id+d\tan(e+fx))\right)}{15f}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^(3/2)*(A + B*Tan[e + f*x] + C*Tan[e + f*x]^2), x]
```

```
[Out] ((6*C*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^(5/2))/d + 5*(I*A + B - I*C)*(-3*(c - I*d)^(3/2)*ArcTanh[Sqrt[c + d*Tan[e + f*x]]/Sqrt[c - I*d]] + Sqrt[c + d*Tan[e + f*x]]*(4*c - (3*I)*d + d*Tan[e + f*x])) + 5*((-I)*A + B + I*C)*(-3*(c + I*d)^(3/2)*ArcTanh[Sqrt[c + d*Tan[e + f*x]]/Sqrt[c + I*d]] + Sqrt[c + d*Tan[e + f*x]]*(4*c + (3*I)*d + d*Tan[e + f*x])))/(15*f)
```

**Maple [B]** Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1292 vs. 2(158) = 316.

time = 0.50, size = 1293, normalized size = 6.91 Too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(3/2)*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2), x, method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```



```
[Out] 2/f/d*(1/5*C*(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(5/2)+1/3*B*d*(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(3/2)+A*d^2*(c
+d*tan(f*x+e))^(1/2)+B*c*d*(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(1/2)-C*d^2*(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(1
/2)-d*(1/4/d*(-1/2*(A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)*c-A*(2*
(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*c^2+A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*d^2-B*(2*(c^
2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)*d+2*B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)
*c*d-C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)*c+C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)
+2*c)^(1/2)*c^2-C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*d^2)*ln((c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(1
/2)*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)-d*tan(f*x+e)-c-(c^2+d^2)^(1/2))+2*(-2*A*(
c^2+d^2)^(1/2)*d^2-2*B*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)*c*d+2*C*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)*d^2+1/2*(A*(
2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)*c-A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1
/2)*c^2+A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*d^2-B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)
*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)*d+2*B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*c*d-C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/
2)+2*c)^(1/2)*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)*c+C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*c^2-C*(2*(c
^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*d^2)*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2))/(2*(c^2+d^2)^(
1/2)-2*c)^(1/2)*arctan(((2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)-2*(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(1
/2))/(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)-2*c)^(1/2)))+1/4/d*(1/2*(A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(
1/2)*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)*c-A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*c^2+A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(
1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*d^2-B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)*d+2*B*
(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*c*d-C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*(c^2+d^2)
^(1/2)*c+C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*c^2-C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)
)*d^2)*ln(d*tan(f*x+e)+c+(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(1/2)*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/
2)+(c^2+d^2)^(1/2))+2*(2*A*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)*d^2+2*B*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)*c*d-2*C*
(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)*d^2-1/2*(A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)*c-
A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*c^2+A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*d^2-B*(
2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)*d+2*B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(
1/2)*c*d-C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)*c+C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(
1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*c^2-C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*d^2)*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)
+2*c)^(1/2))/(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)-2*c)^(1/2)*arctan((2*(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(1/2)
+(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2))/(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)-2*c)^(1/2))))
```

**Maxima [F]**

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Failed to integrate

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(3/2)*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2),x, algorit
hm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*tan(f*x + e)^2 + B*tan(f*x + e) + A)*(d*tan(f*x + e) + c)^(3/2
), x)
```

**Fricas [F(-1)]** Timed out

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(3/2)*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

**Sympy [F]**

```
time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

$$\int (c + d \tan(e + fx))^{\frac{3}{2}} (A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx)) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((c+d*tan(f*x+e))**(3/2)*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)**2),x)
```

```
[Out] Integral((c + d*tan(e + f*x))**(3/2)*(A + B*tan(e + f*x) + C*tan(e + f*x)**2), x)
```

**Giac [F(-2)]**

```
time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

Exception raised: TypeError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(3/2)*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] Exception raised: TypeError >> An error occurred running a Giac command:INPUT:sage2:=int(sage0,sageVARx);OUTPUT:Warning, need to choose a branch for the root of a polynomial with parameters. This might be wrong.The choice was done
```

**Mupad [B]**

```
time = 44.87, size = 2500, normalized size = 13.37
```

Too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((c + d*tan(e + f*x))^(3/2)*(A + B*tan(e + f*x) + C*tan(e + f*x)^2),x)
```

```
[Out] ((2*C*c^2)/(d*f) - (2*C*(d^3*f + c^2*d*f))/(d^2*f^2))*(c + d*tan(e + f*x))^(1/2) - log((((16*c*d^2*((-B^4*d^2*f^4*(3*c^2 - d^2)^2)^(1/2) + B^2*c^3*f^2 - 3*B^2*c*d^2*f^2)/f^4)^(1/2)*(B*c^2 + B*d^2 + f*((-B^4*d^2*f^4*(3*c^2 - d^2)^2)^(1/2) + B^2*c^3*f^2 - 3*B^2*c*d^2*f^2)/f^4)^(1/2)*(c + d*tan(e + f*x))^(1/2)))/f - (16*B^2*d^2*(c + d*tan(e + f*x))^(1/2)*(c^4 + d^4 - 6*c^2*d^2))/f^2)*((((-B^4*d^2*f^4*(3*c^2 - d^2)^2)^(1/2) + B^2*c^3*f^2 - 3*B^2*c*d
```

$$\begin{aligned}
&^2*f^2)/f^4)^{(1/2)}/2 - (8*B^3*d^2*(c^2 - d^2)*(c^2 + d^2)^2)/f^3)*(((6*B^4 \\
&*c^2*d^4*f^4 - B^4*d^6*f^4 - 9*B^4*c^4*d^2*f^4)^{(1/2)} + B^2*c^3*f^2 - 3*B^2 \\
&*c*d^2*f^2)/(4*f^4))^{(1/2)} - \log((((16*c*d^2*(-((-B^4*d^2*f^4*(3*c^2 - d^2) \\
&^2)^{(1/2)} - B^2*c^3*f^2 + 3*B^2*c*d^2*f^2)/f^4)^{(1/2)}*(B*c^2 + B*d^2 + f*(- \\
&((-B^4*d^2*f^4*(3*c^2 - d^2)^2)^{(1/2)} - B^2*c^3*f^2 + 3*B^2*c*d^2*f^2)/f^4) \\
&^{(1/2)}*(c + d*\tan(e + f*x))^{(1/2)}))/f - (16*B^2*d^2*(c + d*\tan(e + f*x))^{(1 \\
&/2)}*(c^4 + d^4 - 6*c^2*d^2))/f^2)*(-((-B^4*d^2*f^4*(3*c^2 - d^2)^2)^{(1/2)} - \\
&B^2*c^3*f^2 + 3*B^2*c*d^2*f^2)/f^4)^{(1/2)}/2 - (8*B^3*d^2*(c^2 - d^2)*(c^2 \\
&+ d^2)^2)/f^3)*(-((6*B^4*c^2*d^4*f^4 - B^4*d^6*f^4 - 9*B^4*c^4*d^2*f^4)^{(1 \\
&/2)} - B^2*c^3*f^2 + 3*B^2*c*d^2*f^2)/(4*f^4))^{(1/2)} + \log((((16*c*d^2*((-B \\
&^4*d^2*f^4*(3*c^2 - d^2)^2)^{(1/2)} + B^2*c^3*f^2 - 3*B^2*c*d^2*f^2)/f^4)^{(1/ \\
&2)}*(B*c^2 + B*d^2 - f*((-B^4*d^2*f^4*(3*c^2 - d^2)^2)^{(1/2)} + B^2*c^3*f^2 \\
&- 3*B^2*c*d^2*f^2)/f^4)^{(1/2)}*(c + d*\tan(e + f*x))^{(1/2)}))/f + (16*B^2*d^2* \\
&(c + d*\tan(e + f*x))^{(1/2)}*(c^4 + d^4 - 6*c^2*d^2))/f^2)*(((-B^4*d^2*f^4*(3 \\
&*c^2 - d^2)^2)^{(1/2)} + B^2*c^3*f^2 - 3*B^2*c*d^2*f^2)/f^4)^{(1/2)}/2 - (8*B^ \\
&3*d^2*(c^2 - d^2)*(c^2 + d^2)^2)/f^3)*(((6*B^4*c^2*d^4*f^4 - B^4*d^6*f^4 - 9 \\
&*B^4*c^4*d^2*f^4)^{(1/2)}/(4*f^4) + (B^2*c^3)/(4*f^2) - (3*B^2*c*d^2)/(4*f^2) \\
&)^{(1/2)} + \log((((16*c*d^2*(-((-B^4*d^2*f^4*(3*c^2 - d^2)^2)^{(1/2)} - B^2*c^3 \\
&*f^2 + 3*B^2*c*d^2*f^2)/f^4)^{(1/2)}*(B*c^2 + B*d^2 - f*((-B^4*d^2*f^4*(3*c \\
&^2 - d^2)^2)^{(1/2)} - B^2*c^3*f^2 + 3*B^2*c*d^2*f^2)/f^4)^{(1/2)}*(c + d*\tan(e \\
&+ f*x))^{(1/2)}))/f + (16*B^2*d^2*(c + d*\tan(e + f*x))^{(1/2)}*(c^4 + d^4 - 6* \\
&c^2*d^2))/f^2)*(-((-B^4*d^2*f^4*(3*c^2 - d^2)^2)^{(1/2)} - B^2*c^3*f^2 + 3*B^ \\
&2*c*d^2*f^2)/f^4)^{(1/2)}/2 - (8*B^3*d^2*(c^2 - d^2)*(c^2 + d^2)^2)/f^3)*((B \\
&^2*c^3)/(4*f^2) - (6*B^4*c^2*d^4*f^4 - B^4*d^6*f^4 - 9*B^4*c^4*d^2*f^4)^{(1/ \\
&2)}/(4*f^4) - (3*B^2*c*d^2)/(4*f^2))^{(1/2)} - \log((((16*d^2*(-((-A^4*d^2*f^4* \\
&(3*c^2 - d^2)^2)^{(1/2)} + A^2*c^3*f^2 - 3*A^2*c*d^2*f^2)/f^4)^{(1/2)}*(A*d^3 + \\
&A*c^2*d + c*f*((-A^4*d^2*f^4*(3*c^2 - d^2)^2)^{(1/2)} + A^2*c^3*f^2 - 3*A^ \\
&2*c*d^2*f^2)/f^4)^{(1/2)}*(c + d*\tan(e + f*x))^{(1/2)}))/f + (16*A^2*d^2*(c + d \\
&*\tan(e + f*x))^{(1/2)}*(c^4 + d^4 - 6*c^2*d^2))/f^2)*(-((-A^4*d^2*f^4*(3*c^2 \\
&- d^2)^2)^{(1/2)} + A^2*c^3*f^2 - 3*A^2*c*d^2*f^2)/f^4)^{(1/2)}/2 - (16*A^3*c* \\
&d^3*(c^2 + d^2)^2)/f^3)*(-((6*A^4*c^2*d^4*f^4 - A^4*d^6*f^4 - 9*A^4*c^4*d^2 \\
&*f^4)^{(1/2)} + A^2*c^3*f^2 - 3*A^2*c*d^2*f^2)/(4*f^4))^{(1/2)} - \log((((16*d^2 \\
&*(((A^4*d^2*f^4*(3*c^2 - d^2)^2)^{(1/2)} - A^2*c^3*f^2 + 3*A^2*c*d^2*f^2)/f^ \\
&4)^{(1/2)}*(A*d^3 + A*c^2*d + c*f*((-A^4*d^2*f^4*(3*c^2 - d^2)^2)^{(1/2)} - A^ \\
&2*c^3*f^2 + 3*A^2*c*d^2*f^2)/f^4)^{(1/2)}*(c + d*\tan(e + f*x))^{(1/2)}))/f + (1 \\
&6*A^2*d^2*(c + d*\tan(e + f*x))^{(1/2)}*(c^4 + d^4 - 6*c^2*d^2))/f^2)*(((A^4*d^ \\
&2*f^4*(3*c^2 - d^2)^2)^{(1/2)} - A^2*c^3*f^2 + 3*A^2*c*d^2*f^2)/f^4)^{(1/2) \\
&/2 - (16*A^3*c*d^3*(c^2 + d^2)^2)/f^3)*(((6*A^4*c^2*d^4*f^4 - A^4*d^6*f^4 - \\
&9*A^4*c^4*d^2*f^4)^{(1/2)} - A^2*c^3*f^2 + 3*A^2*c*d^2*f^2)/(4*f^4))^{(1/2)} + \\
&\log((((16*d^2*((-A^4*d^2*f^4*(3*c^2 - d^2)^2)^{(1/2)} - A^2*c^3*f^2 + 3*A^2 \\
&*c*d^2*f^2)/f^4)^{(1/2)}*(A*d^3 + A*c^2*d - c*f*((-A^4*d^2*f^4*(3*c^2 - d^2) \\
&^2)^{(1/2)} - A^2*c^3*f^2 + 3*A^2*c*d^2*f^2)/f^4)^{(1/2)}*(c + d*\tan(e + f*x))^{ \\
&(1/2)}))/f - (16*A^2*d^2*(c + d*\tan(e + f*x))^{(1/2)}*(c^4 + d^4 - 6*c^2*d^2) \\
&/f^2)*(((A^4*d^2*f^4*(3*c^2 - d^2)^2)^{(1/2)} - A^2*c^3*f^2 + 3*A^2*c*d^2*f^ \\
&2)/f^4)^{(1/2)}/2 - (16*A^3*c*d^3*(c^2 + d^2)^2)/f^3)*(((6*A^4*c^2*d^4*f^4 -
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& A^4 d^6 f^4 - 9 A^4 c^4 d^2 f^4)^{1/2} / (4 f^4) - (A^2 c^3) / (4 f^2) + (3 A^2 \\
& * c d^2) / (4 f^2))^{1/2} + \log(((16 d^2 * (-(-A^4 d^2 f^4 * (3 c^2 - d^2)^2)^{1/2} \\
& / 2) + A^2 c^3 f^2 - 3 A^2 c d^2 f^2) / f^4)^{1/2} * (A d^3 + A c^2 d - c f * (-(- \\
& - A^4 d^2 f^4 * (3 c^2 - d^2)^2)^{1/2} + A^2 c^3 f^2 - 3 A^2 c d^2 f^2) / f^4)^{1/2} \\
& * (c + d \tan(e + f x))^{1/2})) / f - (16 A^2 d^2 * (c + d \tan(e + f x))^{1/2} \\
& * (c^4 + d^4 - 6 c^2 d^2)) / f^2 * (-(-A^4 d^2 f^4 * (3 c^2 - d^2)^2)^{1/2} + A \\
& ^2 c^3 f^2 - 3 A^2 c d^2 f^2) / f^4)^{1/2} / 2 - (16 A^3 c d^3 * (c^2 + d^2)^2) / \\
& f^3 * ((3 A^2 c d^2) / (4 f^2) - (A^2 c^3) / (4 f^2) - (6 A^4 c^2 d^4 f^4 - A^4 \\
& d^6 f^4 - 9 A^4 c^4 d^2 f^4)^{1/2} / (4 f^4))^{1/2} - \log((16 C^3 c d^3 * (c^2 \\
& + d^2)^2) / f^3 - (((16 d^2 * (-(-C^4 d^2 f^4 * (3 c^2 - d^2)^2)^{1/2} + C^2 c^3 \\
& * f^2 - 3 C^2 c d^2 f^2) / f^4)^{1/2} * (C d^3 + C c^2 d - c f * (-(-C^4 d^2 f^4 * \\
& (3 c^2 - d^2)^2)^{1/2} + C^2 c^3 f^2 - 3 C^2 c d^2 f^2) / f^4)^{1/2} * (c + d * t \\
& an(e + f x))^{1/2})) / f - (16 C^2 d^2 * (c + d \tan(e + f x))^{1/2} * (c^4 + d^4 \\
& - 6 c^2 d^2)) / f^2 * (-(-C^4 d^2 f^4 * (3 c^2 - d^2)^2)^{1/2} + C^2 c^3 f^2 - \\
& 3 C^2 c d^2 f^2) / f^4)^{1/2} / 2 * (-((6 C^4 c^2 d^4 f^4 - C^4 d^6 f^4 - 9 C^4 \\
& * c^4 d^2 f^4)^{1/2} + C^2 c^3 f^2 - 3 C^2 c d^2 \dots
\end{aligned}$$

$$3.101 \quad \int \frac{(c+d \tan(e+fx))^{3/2} (A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx))}{a+b \tan(e+fx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=271

$$\frac{(iA + B - iC)(c - id)^{3/2} \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{c - id}}\right)}{(a - ib)f} - \frac{(A + iB - C)(c + id)^{3/2} \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{c + id}}\right)}{(ia - b)f}$$

[Out]  $-(I*A+B-I*C)*(c-I*d)^{(3/2)*\arctanh((c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)/(c-I*d)^{(1/2)})/(a-I*b)/f-(A+I*B-C)*(c+I*d)^{(3/2)*\arctanh((c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)/(c+I*d)^{(1/2)})/(I*a-b)/f-2*(A*b^2-a*(B*b-C*a))*(-a*d+b*c)^{(3/2)*\arctanh(b^{(1/2)*(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)/(-a*d+b*c)^{(1/2)/b^{(5/2)/(a^2+b^2)/f+2*(B*b*d-C*a*d+C*b*c)*(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)/b^2/f+2/3*C*(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(3/2)/b/f}}$

**Rubi [A]**

time = 1.21, antiderivative size = 271, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 13, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 47,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.149$ , Rules used = {3728, 3734, 3620, 3618, 65, 214, 3715}

$$\frac{2(bc-ad)^{3/2}(Ab^2-a(bB-aC))\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{c+d\tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{bc-ad}}\right)}{b^{3/2}f(a^2+b^2)} - \frac{(c-id)^{3/2}(iA+B-iC)\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c+d\tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{c-id}}\right)}{f(a-ib)} - \frac{(c+id)^{3/2}(A+iB-C)\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c+d\tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{c+id}}\right)}{f(-b+ia)} + \frac{2(-aCd+bBd+bcC)\sqrt{c+d\tan(e+fx)}}{b^2f} + \frac{2C(c+d\tan(e+fx))^{3/2}}{3bf}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(3/2)\*(A + B\*Tan[e + f\*x] + C\*Tan[e + f\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x]),x]

[Out]  $-\left(\frac{(I*A + B - I*C)*(c - I*d)^{(3/2)*\text{ArcTanh}[\text{Sqrt}[c + d*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]]/\text{Sqrt}[c - I*d]]}{(a - I*b)*f} - \frac{(A + I*B - C)*(c + I*d)^{(3/2)*\text{ArcTanh}[\text{Sqrt}[c + d*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]]/\text{Sqrt}[c + I*d]]}{(I*a - b)*f} - \frac{2*(A*b^2 - a*(b*B - a*C))*(b*c - a*d)^{(3/2)*\text{ArcTanh}[(\text{Sqrt}[b]*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]])/\text{Sqrt}[b*c - a*d]]}{(b^{(5/2)*(a^2 + b^2)*f} + (2*(b*c*C + b*B*d - a*C*d)*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]])/(b^2*f} + (2*C*(c + d*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])^{(3/2)})/(3*b*f}\right)$

**Rule 65**

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*(x\_))^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_))^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := With[{p = Denominator[m]}, Dist[p/b, Subst[Int[x^(p\*(m + 1) - 1)\*(c - a\*(d/b) + d\*(x^p/b))^n, x], x, (a + b\*x)^(1/p)], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && LtQ[-1, m, 0] && LeQ[-1, n, 0] && LeQ[Denominator[n], Denominator[m]] && IntLinearQ[a, b, c, d, m, n, x]

**Rule 214**

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[-a/b, 2]/a)\*ArcTanh[x/Rt[-a/b, 2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b]

Rule 3618

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c\*(d/f), Subst[Int[(a + (b/d)\*x)^m/(d^2 + c\*x), x], x, d\*Tan[e + f\*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && EqQ[c^2 + d^2, 0]

Rule 3620

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(c + I\*d)/2, Int[(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(m\*(1 - I\*Tan[e + f\*x])), x], x] + Dist[(c - I\*d)/2, Int[(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(m\*(1 + I\*Tan[e + f\*x])), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] && !IntegerQ[m]

Rule 3715

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_.) + (C\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)^2]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[A/f, Subst[Int[(a + b\*x)^m\*(c + d\*x)^n, x], x, Tan[e + f\*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, m, n}, x] && EqQ[A, C]

Rule 3728

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)^2]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[C\*(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^m\*((c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)/(d\*f\*(m + n + 1))), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(m + n + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[a\*A\*d\*(m + n + 1) - C\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) + d\*(A\*b + a\*B - b\*C)\*(m + n + 1)\*Tan[e + f\*x] - (C\*m\*(b\*c - a\*d) - b\*B\*d\*(m + n + 1))\*Tan[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[c, 0] && NeQ[a, 0])))

Rule 3734

Int[(((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)^2))/((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])], x\_Symbol] := Dist[1/(a^2 + b^2), Int[(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[b\*B + a\*(A - C) + (a\*B - b\*(A - C))\*Tan[e + f\*x], x], x], x] + Dist[(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)/(a^2 + b^2), Int[(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^n\*((1 + Tan[e + f\*x]^2)/(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] && !GtQ[n, 0] && !LeQ[n, -1]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(c + d \tan(e + fx))^{3/2} (A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx))}{a + b \tan(e + fx)} dx &= \frac{2C(c + d \tan(e + fx))^{3/2}}{3bf} + \frac{2 \int \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{b^2 f} \\
&= \frac{2(bcC + bBd - aCd) \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{b^2 f} \\
&= \frac{2(bcC + bBd - aCd) \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{b^2 f} \\
&= \frac{2(bcC + bBd - aCd) \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{b^2 f} \\
&= \frac{2(bcC + bBd - aCd) \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{b^2 f} \\
&= \frac{2(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) (bc - ad)^{3/2}}{b^{5/2} (a^2 + b^2)} \\
&= \frac{(iA + B - iC)(c - id)^{3/2} \tanh^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{c - id}} \right)}{(a - ib)f}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]**

time = 1.65, size = 266, normalized size = 0.98

$$\frac{3b \left( -\frac{(a+ib)(A-iB-C)(c-id)^{3/2} \tanh^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{c-id}} \right)}{a^2+b^2} + \frac{(a-ib)(A+iB-C)(c+id)^{3/2} \tanh^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{c+id}} \right)}{a^2+b^2} \right) - \frac{6(Ab^2+a(-bB+aC))(bc-ad)^{3/2} \tanh^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{bc-ad}} \right)}{b^{3/2}(a^2+b^2)} + \frac{6(bcC+bBd-aCd) \sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}{b} + 2C(c+d \tan(e+fx))^{3/2}}{3bf}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(3/2)\*(A + B\*Tan[e + f\*x] + C\*Tan[e + f\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x]),x]

[Out] (((3\*I)\*b\*(-((a + I\*b)\*(A - I\*B - C)\*(c - I\*d)^(3/2)\*ArcTanh[Sqrt[c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x]]/Sqrt[c - I\*d]]) + (a - I\*b)\*(A + I\*B - C)\*(c + I\*d)^(3/2)\*ArcTanh[Sqrt[c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x]]/Sqrt[c + I\*d]]))/(a^2 + b^2) - (6\*(A\*b^2 + a\*(-(b\*B) + a\*C))\*(b\*c - a\*d)^(3/2)\*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x]])/Sqrt[b\*c - a\*d]])/(b^(3/2)\*(a^2 + b^2)) + (6\*(b\*c\*C + b\*B\*d - a\*C\*d)\*Sqrt[c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x]])/b + 2\*C\*(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(3/2)/(3\*b\*f)

**Maple [B]** Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 2290 vs.  $2(234) = 468$ .

time = 0.64, size = 2291, normalized size = 8.45

method	result	size
derivativedivides	Expression too large to display	2291
default	Expression too large to display	2291

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(3/2)*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(a+b*tan(f*x+e))
,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

```
[Out] 1/f*(2/b^2*(1/3*C*(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(3/2)*b+B*b*d*(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(1/2)-C*a
*d*(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(1/2)+C*b*c*(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(1/2))+2/(a^2+b^2)*(1/4/d*
(1/2*(-A*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*a*c-A*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)
)*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*b*d+A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*a*c^2-A
*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*a*d^2+2*A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*b*c*
d+B*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*a*d-B*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)*(2*
(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*b*c-2*B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*a*c*d+B*(2
*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*b*c^2-B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*b*d^2+C*(
c^2+d^2)^(1/2)*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*a*c+C*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)*(2*(c^2+
d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*b*d-C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*a*c^2+C*(2*(c^2+d
^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*a*d^2-2*C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*b*c*d)*ln(d*ta
n(f*x+e)+c+(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(1/2)*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)+(c^2+d^2)^(
1/2))+2*(-2*A*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)*a*d^2+2*A*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)*b*c*d-2*B*(c^2+d^2)
^(1/2)*a*c*d-2*B*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)*b*d^2+2*C*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)*a*d^2-2*C*(c^2+d
^2)^(1/2)*b*c*d-1/2*(-A*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*a*c-A
*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*b*d+A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c
)^(1/2)*a*c^2-A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*a*d^2+2*A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+
2*c)^(1/2)*b*c*d+B*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*a*d-B*(c^2
+d^2)^(1/2)*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*b*c-2*B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(
1/2)*b*d^2+C*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*a*c+C*(c^2+d^2)
^(1/2)*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*b*d-C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*a*
c^2+C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*a*d^2-2*C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)
*b*c*d)*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2))/(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)-2*c)^(1/2)*arctan
((2*(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(1/2)+(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2))/(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)
-2*c)^(1/2))+1/4/d*(1/2*(A*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*
a*c+A*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*b*d-A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)
+2*c)^(1/2)*a*c^2+A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*a*d^2-2*A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(
1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*b*c*d-B*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*a*d+B
*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*b*c+2*B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2
*c)^(1/2)*a*c*d-B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*b*c^2+B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+
2*c)^(1/2)*b*d^2-C*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*a*c-C*(c^2
```



$$\begin{aligned}
& +d^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*b*d+C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)} \\
& *a*c^2-C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*a*d^2+2*C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)} \\
& *b*c*d)*\ln(d*\tan(f*x+e)+c-(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)} \\
& +(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*(-2*A*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*a*d^2+2*A*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*b*c*d-2*B*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)} \\
& *a*c*d-2*B*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*b*d^2+2*C*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*a*d^2-2*C*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*b*c*d+1/2*(A*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)} \\
& *(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*a*c+A*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*b*d-A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)} \\
& +2*c)^{(1/2)}*a*c^2+A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*a*d^2-2*A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*b*c*d-B*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)} \\
& *(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*a*d+B*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*b*c+2*B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)} \\
& +2*c)^{(1/2)}*a*c*d-B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*b*c^2+B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*b*d^2-C*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)} \\
& *(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*a*c-C*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*b*d+C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)} \\
& +2*c)^{(1/2)}*a*c^2-C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*a*d^2+2*C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*b*c*d*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)} \\
& +2*c)^{(1/2)}(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2))/((2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}-2*c)^{(1/2)}*\arctan((2*(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}-(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)} \\
& +2*c)^{(1/2)}))/(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}-2*c)^{(1/2)))+2/b^2*(A*a^2*b^2*d^2-2*A*a*b^3*c*d+A*b^4*c^2-B*a^3*b*d^2+2*B*a^2*b^2*c*d-B*a*b^3*c^2+C*a^4*d^2-2*C*a^3*b*c*d+C*a^2*b^2*c^2)/(a^2+b^2)/((a*d-b*c)*b)^{(1/2)}*\arctan(b*(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)})/((a*d-b*c)*b)^{(1/2)}
\end{aligned}$$

**Maxima [F(-2)]**

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2)/(a+b\*tan(f\*x+e)),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation \*may\* help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(a\*d-b\*c>0)', see 'assume?' for more detail

**Fricas [F(-1)]** Timed out

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2)/(a+b\*tan(f\*x+e)),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] Timed out

**Sympy [F]**

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(c + d \tan(e + fx))^{\frac{3}{2}} (A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx))}{a + b \tan(e + fx)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((c+d*tan(f*x+e))**(3/2)*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)**2)/(a+b*tan(f*x+e)),x)
```

```
[Out] Integral((c + d*tan(e + f*x))**(3/2)*(A + B*tan(e + f*x) + C*tan(e + f*x)**2)/(a + b*tan(e + f*x)), x)
```

**Giac [F(-2)]**

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: TypeError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(3/2)*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(a+b*tan(f*x+e)),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] Exception raised: TypeError >> An error occurred running a Giac command:INP
UT:sage2:=int(sage0,sageVARx):;OUTPUT:Warning, need to choose a branch for
the root of a polynomial with parameters. This might be wrong.The choice wa
s done
```

**Mupad [B]**

time = 58.88, size = 2500, normalized size = 9.23

Too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((((c + d*tan(e + f*x))^(3/2)*(A + B*tan(e + f*x) + C*tan(e + f*x)^2))/(a + b*tan(e + f*x))),x)
```

```
[Out] atan((((((((32*(4*B*a*b^8*d^12*f^4 - 4*B*b^9*c*d^11*f^4 + 8*B*a^3*b^6*d^12*f^4 + 4*B*a^5*b^4*d^12*f^4 - 4*B*b^9*c^3*d^9*f^4 + 8*B*a*b^8*c^2*d^10*f^4 + 4*B*a*b^8*c^4*d^8*f^4 - 12*B*a^2*b^7*c*d^11*f^4 - 12*B*a^4*b^5*c*d^11*f^4 - 4*B*a^6*b^3*c*d^11*f^4 - 12*B*a^2*b^7*c^3*d^9*f^4 + 16*B*a^3*b^6*c^2*d^10*f^4 + 8*B*a^3*b^6*c^4*d^8*f^4 - 12*B*a^4*b^5*c^3*d^9*f^4 + 8*B*a^5*b^4*c^2*d^10*f^4 + 4*B*a^5*b^4*c^4*d^8*f^4 - 4*B*a^6*b^3*c^3*d^9*f^4)))/(b*f^5) - (3*2*(c + d*tan(e + f*x))^(1/2)*(-(((8*B^2*a^2*c^3*f^2 - 8*B^2*b^2*c^3*f^2 - 16*B^2*a*b*d^3*f^2 - 24*B^2*a^2*c*d^2*f^2 + 24*B^2*b^2*c*d^2*f^2 + 48*B^2*a*b*c^2*d*f^2)^2/4 - (16*a^4*f^4 + 16*b^4*f^4 + 32*a^2*b^2*f^4)*(B^4*c^6 + B^
```

$$\begin{aligned}
& 4*d^6 + 3*B^4*c^2*d^4 + 3*B^4*c^4*d^2))^{(1/2)} - 4*B^2*a^2*c^3*f^2 + 4*B^2*b^2*c^3*f^2 + 8*B^2*a*b*d^3*f^2 + 12*B^2*a^2*c*d^2*f^2 - 12*B^2*b^2*c*d^2*f^2 - 24*B^2*a*b*c^2*d*f^2)/(16*(a^4*f^4 + b^4*f^4 + 2*a^2*b^2*f^4))^{(1/2)} * \\
& (16*b^10*d^10*f^4 + 16*a^2*b^8*d^10*f^4 - 16*a^4*b^6*d^10*f^4 - 16*a^6*b^4*d^10*f^4 + 24*b^10*c^2*d^8*f^4 + 40*a^2*b^8*c^2*d^8*f^4 + 8*a^4*b^6*c^2*d^8*f^4 - 8*a^6*b^4*c^2*d^8*f^4 + 8*a*b^9*c*d^9*f^4 + 24*a^3*b^7*c*d^9*f^4 + 24 \\
& *a^5*b^5*c*d^9*f^4 + 8*a^7*b^3*c*d^9*f^4))/(b*f^4))*(-(((8*B^2*a^2*c^3*f^2 - 8*B^2*b^2*c^3*f^2 - 16*B^2*a*b*d^3*f^2 - 24*B^2*a^2*c*d^2*f^2 + 24*B^2*b^2*c*d^2*f^2 + 48*B^2*a*b*c^2*d*f^2)^2/4 - (16*a^4*f^4 + 16*b^4*f^4 + 32*a^2*b^2*f^4)*(B^4*c^6 + B^4*d^6 + 3*B^4*c^2*d^4 + 3*B^4*c^4*d^2))^{(1/2)} - 4*B^2*a^2*c^3*f^2 + 4*B^2*b^2*c^3*f^2 + 8*B^2*a*b*d^3*f^2 + 12*B^2*a^2*c*d^2*f^2 - 12*B^2*b^2*c*d^2*f^2 - 24*B^2*a*b*c^2*d*f^2)/(16*(a^4*f^4 + b^4*f^4 + 2*a^2*b^2*f^4))^{(1/2)} + (32*(c + d*tan(e + f*x))^{(1/2)}*(4*B^2*a^3*b^5*d^13*f^2 + 2*B^2*a^5*b^3*d^13*f^2 + 28*B^2*b^8*c^3*d^10*f^2 - 10*B^2*b^8*c^5*d^8*f^2 - 14*B^2*a*b^7*d^13*f^2 + 16*B^2*a^7*b*d^13*f^2 - 8*B^2*a^8*c*d^12*f^2 + 22*B^2*b^8*c*d^12*f^2 + 20*B^2*a*b^7*c^2*d^11*f^2 + 50*B^2*a*b^7*c^4*d^9*f^2 - 28*B^2*a^2*b^6*c*d^12*f^2 - 2*B^2*a^4*b^4*c*d^12*f^2 - 56*B^2*a^6*b^2*c*d^12*f^2 + 32*B^2*a^7*b*c^2*d^11*f^2 + 8*B^2*a^2*b^6*c^3*d^10*f^2 + 12*B^2*a^2*b^6*c^5*d^8*f^2 - 24*B^2*a^3*b^5*c^2*d^11*f^2 - 12*B^2*a^3*b^5*c^4*d^9*f^2 - 4*B^2*a^4*b^4*c^3*d^10*f^2 - 10*B^2*a^4*b^4*c^5*d^8*f^2 + 52*B^2*a^5*b^3*c^2*d^11*f^2 + 34*B^2*a^5*b^3*c^4*d^9*f^2 - 48*B^2*a^6*b^2*c^3*d^10*f^2))/ (b*f^4))*(-(((8*B^2*a^2*c^3*f^2 - 8*B^2*b^2*c^3*f^2 - 16*B^2*a*b*d^3*f^2 - 24*B^2*a^2*c*d^2*f^2 + 24*B^2*b^2*c*d^2*f^2 + 48*B^2*a*b*c^2*d*f^2)^2/4 - (16*a^4*f^4 + 16*b^4*f^4 + 32*a^2*b^2*f^4)*(B^4*c^6 + B^4*d^6 + 3*B^4*c^2*d^4 + 3*B^4*c^4*d^2))^{(1/2)} - 4*B^2*a^2*c^3*f^2 + 4*B^2*b^2*c^3*f^2 + 8*B^2*a*b*d^3*f^2 + 12*B^2*a^2*c*d^2*f^2 - 12*B^2*b^2*c*d^2*f^2 - 24*B^2*a*b*c^2*d*f^2)/(16*(a^4*f^4 + b^4*f^4 + 2*a^2*b^2*f^4))^{(1/2)} + (32*(15*B^3*a^4*b^3*d^15*f^2 - B^3*a^2*b^5*d^15*f^2 - 4*B^3*a^7*c^3*d^12*f^2 + 2*B^3*b^7*c^2*d^13*f^2 + 4*B^3*b^7*c^4*d^11*f^2 + 2*B^3*b^7*c^6*d^9*f^2 - 12*B^3*a^6*b*d^15*f^2 - 4*B^3*a^7*c*d^14*f^2 - B^3*a*b^6*c*d^14*f^2 - 27*B^3*a*b^6*c^3*d^12*f^2 - 19*B^3*a*b^6*c^5*d^10*f^2 + 7*B^3*a*b^6*c^7*d^8*f^2 - 57*B^3*a^3*b^4*c*d^14*f^2 + 64*B^3*a^5*b^2*c*d^14*f^2 + 4*B^3*a^6*b*c^2*d^13*f^2 + 16*B^3*a^6*b*c^4*d^11*f^2 + 65*B^3*a^2*b^5*c^2*d^13*f^2 + 9*B^3*a^2*b^5*c^4*d^11*f^2 - 57*B^3*a^2*b^5*c^6*d^9*f^2 + 77*B^3*a^3*b^4*c^3*d^12*f^2 + 129*B^3*a^3*b^4*c^5*d^10*f^2 - 5*B^3*a^3*b^4*c^7*d^8*f^2 - 121*B^3*a^4*b^3*c^2*d^13*f^2 - 119*B^3*a^4*b^3*c^4*d^11*f^2 + 17*B^3*a^4*b^3*c^6*d^9*f^2 + 40*B^3*a^5*b^2*c^3*d^12*f^2 - 24*B^3*a^5*b^2*c^5*d^10*f^2))/ (b*f^5))*(-(((8*B^2*a^2*c^3*f^2 - 8*B^2*b^2*c^3*f^2 - 16*B^2*a*b*d^3*f^2 - 24*B^2*a^2*c*d^2*f^2 + 24*B^2*b^2*c*d^2*f^2 + 48*B^2*a*b*c^2*d*f^2)^2/4 - (16*a^4*f^4 + 16*b^4*f^4 + 32*a^2*b^2*f^4)*(B^4*c^6 + B^4*d^6 + 3*B^4*c^2*d^4 + 3*B^4*c^4*d^2))^{(1/2)} - 4*B^2*a^2*c^3*f^2 + 4*B^2*b^2*c^3*f^2 + 8*B^2*a*b*d^3*f^2 + 12*B^2*a^2*c*d^2*f^2 - 12*B^2*b^2*c*d^2*f^2 - 24*B^2*a*b*c^2*d*f^2)/(16*(a^4*f^4 + b^4*f^4 + 2*a^2*b^2*f^4))^{(1/2)} - (32*(c + d*tan(e + f*x))^{(1/2)}*(B^4*b^6*d^16 - 2*B^4*a^6*d^16 + 12*B^4*a^6*c^2*d^14 - 2*B^4*a^6*c^4*d^12 + 4*B^4*b^6*c^2*d^14 + 6*B^4*b^6*c^4*d^12 + 4*B^4*b^6*c^6*d^10 + B^4*b^6*c^8*d^8 -
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& 2*B^4*a^2*b^4*c^4*d^{12} + 12*B^4*a^2*b^4*c^6*d^{10} - 2*B^4*a^2*b^4*c^8*d^8 + \\
& 8*B^4*a^3*b^3*c^3*d^{13} - 48*B^4*a^3*b^3*c^5*d^{11} + 8*B^4*a^3*b^3*c^7*d^9 - \\
& 12*B^4*a^4*b^2*c^2*d^{14} + 72*B^4*a^4*b^2*c^4*d^{12} - 12*B^4*a^4*b^2*c^6*d^{10} + \\
& 8*B^4*a^5*b*c*d^{15} - 48*B^4*a^5*b*c^3*d^{13} + 8*B^4*a^5*b*c^5*d^{11})/(b*f^4)) * \\
& (-(((8*B^2*a^2*c^3*f^2 - 8*B^2*b^2*c^3*f^2 - 16*B^2*a*b*d^3*f^2 - 24*B^2*a^2*c*d^2*f^2 + \\
& 24*B^2*b^2*c*d^2*f^2 + 48*B^2*a*b*c^2*d*f^2)^2/4 - (16*a^4*f^4 + 16*b^4*f^4 + \\
& 32*a^2*b^2*f^4)*(B^4*c^6 + B^4*d^6 + 3*B^4*c^2*d^4 + 3*B^4*c^4*d^2)))^{(1/2)} - \\
& 4*B^2*a^2*c^3*f^2 + 4*B^2*b^2*c^3*f^2 + 8*B^2*a*b*d^3*f^2 + 12*B^2*a^2*c*d^2*f^2 - \\
& 12*B^2*b^2*c*d^2*f^2 - 24*B^2*a*b*c^2*d*f^2)/(16*(a^4*f^4 + b^4*f^4 + 2*a^2*b^2*f^4)))^{(1/2)} * i - \\
& ((((((32*(4*B*a*b^8*d^{12}*f^4 - 4*B*b^9*c*d^{11}*f^4 + 8*B*a^3*b^6*d^{12}*f^4 + 4*B*a^5*b^4*d^{12}*f^4 \\
& - 4*B*b^9*c^3*d^9*f^4 + 8*B*a*b^8*c^2*d^{10}*f^4 + 4*B*a*b^8*c^4*d^8*f^4 - 12*B*a^2*b^7*c*d^{11}*f^4 - \\
& 12*B*a^4*b^5*c*d^{11}*f^4 \dots
\end{aligned}$$

$$3.102 \quad \int \frac{(c+d \tan(e+fx))^{3/2} (A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx))}{(a+b \tan(e+fx))^2} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=372

$$\frac{(iA + B - iC)(c - id)^{3/2} \tanh^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{c - id}} \right)}{(a - ib)^2 f} - \frac{(B - i(A - C))(c + id)^{3/2} \tanh^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{c - id}} \right)}{(a + ib)^2 f}$$

[Out]  $-(I*A+B-I*C)*(c-I*d)^{(3/2)*\arctanh((c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)/(c-I*d)^{(1/2)})/(a-I*b)^2/f-(B-I*(A-C))*(c+I*d)^{(3/2)*\arctanh((c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)/(c+I*d)^{(1/2)})/(a+I*b)^2/f+(a^3*b*B*d-3*a^4*C*d-b^4*(3*A*d+2*B*c)-a*b^3*(4*A*c-5*B*d-4*C*c)+a^2*b^2*(2*B*c+(A-7*C)*d))*\arctanh(b^{(1/2)*(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)/(-a*d+b*c)^{(1/2)})*(-a*d+b*c)^{(1/2)/b^{(5/2)/(a^2+b^2)^2/f+(A*b^2-B*a*b+3*C*a^2+2*C*b^2)*d*(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)/b^2/(a^2+b^2)/f-(A*b^2-a*(B*b-C*a))*(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(3/2)/b/(a^2+b^2)/f/(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))}}$

**Rubi** [A]

time = 1.68, antiderivative size = 372, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 13, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 47,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.170$ , Rules used = {3726, 3728, 3734, 3620, 3618, 65, 214, 3715}

$$\frac{(A^2 - a(B - iC))(c + d \tan(e + fx))^{3/2}}{b f (a^2 + b^2) (a + b \tan(e + fx))^{3/2}} + \frac{d(3a^2C - abB + A^2 + 2b^2C) \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{b^2 f (a^2 + b^2)} + \frac{\sqrt{c - id} (-3a^2Cd + a^2bBd + a^2b^2d(A - 7C) + 2Bc) - ab^2(4Ac - 5Bd - 4cC) - b^3(3Ad + 2Bc) \tanh^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{c - id}} \right)}{b^2 f (a^2 + b^2)} - \frac{(c - id)^{3/2} (A + B - iC) \tanh^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{c - id}} \right)}{f(a - ib)^2} - \frac{(c + id)^{3/2} (B - i(A - C)) \tanh^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{c - id}} \right)}{f(a + ib)^2}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(3/2)\*(A + B\*Tan[e + f\*x] + C\*Tan[e + f\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^2,x]

[Out]  $-(((I*A + B - I*C)*(c - I*d)^{(3/2)*\text{ArcTanh}[\text{Sqrt}[c + d*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]]/\text{Sqrt}[c - I*d]])/((a - I*b)^2*f)) - ((B - I*(A - C))*(c + I*d)^{(3/2)*\text{ArcTanh}[\text{Sqrt}[c + d*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]]/\text{Sqrt}[c + I*d]])/((a + I*b)^2*f) + (\text{Sqrt}[b*c - a*d]*(a^3*b*B*d - 3*a^4*C*d - b^4*(2*B*c + 3*A*d) - a*b^3*(4*A*c - 4*c*C - 5*B*d) + a^2*b^2*(2*B*c + (A - 7*C)*d))*\text{ArcTanh}[(\text{Sqrt}[b]*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]])/\text{Sqrt}[b*c - a*d])]/(b^{(5/2)*(a^2 + b^2)^2*f) + ((A*b^2 - a*b*B + 3*a^2*C + 2*b^2*C)*d*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]])/(b^2*(a^2 + b^2)*f) - ((A*b^2 - a*(b*B - a*C))*(c + d*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])^{(3/2)})/(b*(a^2 + b^2)*f*(a + b*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]))$

**Rule 65**

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*(x\_))^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_))^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := With[{p = Denominator[m]}, Dist[p/b, Subst[Int[x^(p\*(m + 1) - 1)\*(c - a\*(d/b) + d\*(x^p/b))^n, x], x, (a + b\*x)^(1/p)], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && LtQ[-1, m, 0] && LeQ[-1, n, 0] && LeQ[Denominator[n], Denominator[m]] && IntLinearQ[a, b, c, d, m, n, x]

**Rule 214**

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[-a/b, 2]/a)\*ArcTanh[x/Rt[-a/b, 2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b]

### Rule 3618

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c\*(d/f), Subst[Int[(a + (b/d)\*x)^m/(d^2 + c\*x), x], x, d\*Tan[e + f\*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && EqQ[c^2 + d^2, 0]

### Rule 3620

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(c + I\*d)/2, Int[(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^m\*(1 - I\*Tan[e + f\*x]), x], x] + Dist[(c - I\*d)/2, Int[(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^m\*(1 + I\*Tan[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] && !IntegerQ[m]

### Rule 3715

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^(n\_))\*((A\_) + (C\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := Dist[A/f, Subst[Int[(a + b\*x)^m\*(c + d\*x)^n, x], x, Tan[e + f\*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, m, n}, x] && EqQ[A, C]

### Rule 3726

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^(n\_))\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)] + (C\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(A\*d^2 + c\*(c\*C - B\*d))\*(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^m\*((c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 + d^2))), x] - Dist[1/(d\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 + d^2)), Int[(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[A\*d\*(b\*d\*m - a\*c\*(n + 1)) + (c\*C - B\*d)\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) - d\*(n + 1)\*((A - C)\*(b\*c - a\*d) + B\*(a\*c + b\*d))\*Tan[e + f\*x] - b\*(d\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*(m + n + 1) - C\*(c^2\*m - d^2\*(n + 1)))\*Tan[e + f\*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

### Rule 3728

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^(n\_))\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)] + (C\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := Simp[C\*(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^m\*((c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)/(d\*f\*(m + n + 1))), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(m + n + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[a\*A\*d\*(m + n + 1) - C\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) + d\*(A\*b + a\*B - b\*C)\*(m + n + 1)\*Tan[e + f\*x] - (C\*m

```

*(b*c - a*d) - b*B*d*(m + n + 1))*Tan[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b
, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] &&
NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[c
, 0] && NeQ[a, 0])))

```

### Rule 3734

```

Int[(((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2))/((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[1/(a^2 + b^2), Int[(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^n
*Simp[b*B + a*(A - C) + (a*B - b*(A - C))*Tan[e + f*x], x], x] + Dist[(
A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)/(a^2 + b^2), Int[(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^n*((1 + Tan[e
+ f*x]^2)/(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C
, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] &&
!GtQ[n, 0] && !LeQ[n, -1]

```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(c + d \tan(e + fx))^{3/2} (A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx))}{(a + b \tan(e + fx))^2} dx &= -\frac{(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC))(c + d \tan(e + fx))^{3/2}}{b(a^2 + b^2) f(a + b \tan(e + fx))} \\
&= \frac{(Ab^2 - abB + 3a^2C + 2b^2C) d \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{b^2 (a^2 + b^2) f} \\
&= \frac{(Ab^2 - abB + 3a^2C + 2b^2C) d \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{b^2 (a^2 + b^2) f} \\
&= \frac{(Ab^2 - abB + 3a^2C + 2b^2C) d \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{b^2 (a^2 + b^2) f} \\
&= \frac{(Ab^2 - abB + 3a^2C + 2b^2C) d \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{b^2 (a^2 + b^2) f} \\
&= \frac{\sqrt{bc - ad} (a^3 b B d - 3a^4 C d - b^4 (2Bd - C))}{(a - ib)^2 f}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [B] Both result and optimal contain complex but leaf count is larger than

twice the leaf count of optimal. 1732 vs.  $2(372) = 744$ .  
time = 4.14, size = 1732, normalized size = 4.66

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(3/2)\*(A + B\*Tan[e + f\*x] + C\*Tan[e + f\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^2, x]

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & (-4a^2Ab^3c\sqrt{bc-ad}\operatorname{ArcTanh}[(\sqrt{b}\sqrt{c+d\tan[e+fx]})]/\sqrt{bc-ad} \\ & + 2a^3b^2Bc\sqrt{bc-ad}\operatorname{ArcTanh}[(\sqrt{b}\sqrt{c+d\tan[e+fx]})]/\sqrt{bc-ad} - 2ab^4Bc\sqrt{bc-ad}\operatorname{ArcTanh}[(\sqrt{b}\sqrt{c+d\tan[e+fx]})]/\sqrt{bc-ad} \\ & + 4a^2b^3cC\sqrt{bc-ad}\operatorname{ArcTanh}[(\sqrt{b}\sqrt{c+d\tan[e+fx]})]/\sqrt{bc-ad} + a^3A^2b^2d\sqrt{bc-ad}\operatorname{ArcTanh}[(\sqrt{b}\sqrt{c+d\tan[e+fx]})]/\sqrt{bc-ad} \\ & - 3aAb^4d\sqrt{bc-ad}\operatorname{ArcTanh}[(\sqrt{b}\sqrt{c+d\tan[e+fx]})]/\sqrt{bc-ad} + a^4bBd\sqrt{bc-ad}\operatorname{ArcTanh}[(\sqrt{b}\sqrt{c+d\tan[e+fx]})]/\sqrt{bc-ad} \\ & + 5a^2b^3Bd\sqrt{bc-ad}\operatorname{ArcTanh}[(\sqrt{b}\sqrt{c+d\tan[e+fx]})]/\sqrt{bc-ad} - 3a^5Cd\sqrt{bc-ad}\operatorname{ArcTanh}[(\sqrt{b}\sqrt{c+d\tan[e+fx]})]/\sqrt{bc-ad} \\ & - 7a^3b^2Cd\sqrt{bc-ad}\operatorname{ArcTanh}[(\sqrt{b}\sqrt{c+d\tan[e+fx]})]/\sqrt{bc-ad} - 4aAb^4c\sqrt{bc-ad}\operatorname{ArcTanh}[(\sqrt{b}\sqrt{c+d\tan[e+fx]})]/\sqrt{bc-ad} \\ & * \tan[e+fx] + 2a^2b^3Bc\sqrt{bc-ad}\operatorname{ArcTanh}[(\sqrt{b}\sqrt{c+d\tan[e+fx]})]/\sqrt{bc-ad} * \tan[e+fx] - 2b^5Bc\sqrt{bc-ad}\operatorname{ArcTanh}[(\sqrt{b}\sqrt{c+d\tan[e+fx]})]/\sqrt{bc-ad} \\ & * \tan[e+fx] + 4ab^4cC\sqrt{bc-ad}\operatorname{ArcTanh}[(\sqrt{b}\sqrt{c+d\tan[e+fx]})]/\sqrt{bc-ad} * \tan[e+fx] + a^2A^2b^3d\sqrt{bc-ad}\operatorname{ArcTanh}[(\sqrt{b}\sqrt{c+d\tan[e+fx]})]/\sqrt{bc-ad} \\ & * \tan[e+fx] - 3Ab^5d\sqrt{bc-ad}\operatorname{ArcTanh}[(\sqrt{b}\sqrt{c+d\tan[e+fx]})]/\sqrt{bc-ad} * \tan[e+fx] + a^3b^2Bd\sqrt{bc-ad}\operatorname{ArcTanh}[(\sqrt{b}\sqrt{c+d\tan[e+fx]})]/\sqrt{bc-ad} \\ & * \tan[e+fx] + 5ab^4Bd\sqrt{bc-ad}\operatorname{ArcTanh}[(\sqrt{b}\sqrt{c+d\tan[e+fx]})]/\sqrt{bc-ad} * \tan[e+fx] - 3a^4b^3Cd\sqrt{bc-ad}\operatorname{ArcTanh}[(\sqrt{b}\sqrt{c+d\tan[e+fx]})]/\sqrt{bc-ad} \\ & * \tan[e+fx] - 7a^2b^3Cd\sqrt{bc-ad}\operatorname{ArcTanh}[(\sqrt{b}\sqrt{c+d\tan[e+fx]})]/\sqrt{bc-ad} * \tan[e+fx] + b^{5/2}((-I)a + b)^2(IA + B - IC)(c - Id)^{3/2}\operatorname{ArcTanh}[\sqrt{c+d\tan[e+fx]}/\sqrt{c-Id}] \\ & * (a + b\tan[e+fx]) + b^{5/2}(Ia + b)^2((-I)A + B + IC)(c + Id)^{3/2}\operatorname{ArcTanh}[\sqrt{c+d\tan[e+fx]}/\sqrt{c+Id}] * (a + b\tan[e+fx]) - a^2Ab^{7/2}c\sqrt{c+d\tan[e+fx]} \\ & - Ab^{11/2}c\sqrt{c+d\tan[e+fx]} + a^3b^{5/2}Bc\sqrt{c+d\tan[e+fx]} + ab^{9/2}Bc\sqrt{c+d\tan[e+fx]} - a^4b^{3/2}cC\sqrt{c+d\tan[e+fx]} - a^2b^{7/2}cC\sqrt{c+d\tan[e+fx]} \\ & + a^3A^2b^{5/2}d\sqrt{c+d\tan[e+fx]} + aAb^{9/2}d\sqrt{c+d\tan[e+fx]} - a^4b^{3/2}Bd\sqrt{c+d\tan[e+fx]} - a^2b^{7/2}Bd\sqrt{c+d\tan[e+fx]} + 3a^5\sqrt{b} \\ & * C\sqrt{c+d\tan[e+fx]} + 5a^3b^{5/2}Cd\sqrt{c+d\tan[e+fx]} \end{aligned}$$



$$+ 2*a*b^{(9/2)}*C*d*Sqrt[c + d*Tan[e + f*x]] + 2*a^4*b^{(3/2)}*C*d*Tan[e + f*x] *Sqrt[c + d*Tan[e + f*x]] + 4*a^2*b^{(7/2)}*C*d*Tan[e + f*x]*Sqrt[c + d*Tan[e + f*x]] + 2*b^{(11/2)}*C*d*Tan[e + f*x]*Sqrt[c + d*Tan[e + f*x]]/(b^{(5/2)}*(a^2 + b^2)^2*f*(a + b*Tan[e + f*x]))$$

**Maple [B]** Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 3604 vs.  $2(337) = 674$ .

time = 0.68, size = 3605, normalized size = 9.69

method	result	size
derivativedivides	Expression too large to display	3605
default	Expression too large to display	3605

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(3/2)*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(a+b*tan(f*x+e))^2,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & 2/f*d*(C/b^2*(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}+1/d/(a^2+b^2)^2*(1/4*d*(1/2*(-A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*a^2*c-2*A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*a*b*d+A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*b^2*c+A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*a^2*c^2-A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*a^2*d^2+4*A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*a*b*c*d-A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*b^2*c^2+A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*b^2*d^2+B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*a^2*d-2*B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*a*b*c-B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*b^2*d-2*B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*a^2*c*d+2*B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*a*b*c^2-2*B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*a*b*d^2+2*B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*b^2*c*d+C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*a^2*c+2*C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*a*b*d-C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*b^2*c-C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*a^2*c^2+C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*a^2*d^2-4*C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*a*b*c*d+C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*b^2*c^2-C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*b^2*d^2)*ln(d*tan(f*x+e)+c+(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}+(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)})+2*(-2*A*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*a^2*d^2+4*A*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*a*b*c*d+2*A*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*b^2*d^2-2*B*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*a^2*c*d-4*B*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*a*b*d^2+2*B*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*b^2*c*d+2*C*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*a^2*d^2-4*C*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*a*b*c*d-2*C*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*b^2*d^2-1/2*(-A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*a^2*c-2*A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*a*b*d+A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*b^2*c+A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*a^2*c^2-A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*a^2*d^2+4*A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*a*b*c*d-A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*b^2*c^2+A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*b^2*d^2+B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*a^2*d-2*B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*a*b*c-B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*b^2*d-2*B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*a^2*c*d+2*B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*a*b*c^2-2*B*($$

$$\begin{aligned}
& 2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)+2*c}^{(1/2)}*a*b*d^2+2*B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)+2*c}^{(1/2)}*b^2* \\
& c*d+C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)+2*c}^{(1/2)}*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*a^2*c+2*C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)+2*c}^{(1/2)} \\
& *(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*a*b*d-C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)+2*c}^{(1/2)}*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*b^2*c-C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)+2*c}^{(1/2)} \\
& *a^2*d^2-4*C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)+2*c}^{(1/2)}*a*b*c*d+C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)+2*c}^{(1/2)}*b^2*c^2-C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)+2*c}^{(1/2)}*b^2*d^2)*(2*( \\
& c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)+2*c}^{(1/2)})/(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)-2*c}^{(1/2)}*\arctan((2*(c+d*\tan \\
& (f*x+e))^{(1/2)}+(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)+2*c}^{(1/2)})/(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)-2*c}^{(1/2)} \\
& ))+1/4/d*(1/2*(A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)+2*c}^{(1/2)}*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*a^2*c+2*A*(2 \\
& *(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)+2*c}^{(1/2)}*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*a*b*d-A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)+2*c}^{(1/2)} \\
& *(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*b^2*c-A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)+2*c}^{(1/2)}*a^2*c^2+A*(2*( \\
& c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)+2*c}^{(1/2)}*a^2*d^2-4*A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)+2*c}^{(1/2)}*a*b*c*d \\
& +A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)+2*c}^{(1/2)}*b^2*c^2-A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)+2*c}^{(1/2)}*b^2 \\
& *d^2-B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)+2*c}^{(1/2)}*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*a^2*d+2*B*(2*(c^2+d^2 \\
& )^{(1/2)+2*c}^{(1/2)}*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*a*b*c+B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)+2*c}^{(1/2)}*(c \\
& ^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*b^2*d+2*B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)+2*c}^{(1/2)}*a^2*c*d-2*B*(2*(c^2+d \\
& ^2)^{(1/2)+2*c}^{(1/2)}*a*b*c^2+2*B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)+2*c}^{(1/2)}*a*b*d^2-2*B* \\
& (2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)+2*c}^{(1/2)}*b^2*c*d-C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)+2*c}^{(1/2)}*(c^2+ \\
& d^2)^{(1/2)}*a^2*c-2*C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)+2*c}^{(1/2)}*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*a*b*d+C* \\
& (2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)+2*c}^{(1/2)}*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*b^2*c+C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)+2* \\
& c}^{(1/2)}*a^2*c^2-C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)+2*c}^{(1/2)}*a^2*d^2+4*C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{( \\
& 1/2)+2*c}^{(1/2)}*a*b*c*d-C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)+2*c}^{(1/2)}*b^2*c^2+C*(2*(c^2+d \\
& ^2)^{(1/2)+2*c}^{(1/2)}*b^2*d^2)*\ln(d*\tan(f*x+e)+c-(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}*(2*( \\
& c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)+2*c}^{(1/2)}+(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)})+2*(-2*A*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*a^2*d^2+ \\
& 4*A*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*a*b*c*d+2*A*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*b^2*d^2-2*B*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)} \\
& *a^2*c*d-4*B*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*a*b*d^2+2*B*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*b^2*c*d+2*C*(c^2+d \\
& ^2)^{(1/2)}*a^2*d^2-4*C*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*a*b*c*d-2*C*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*b^2*d^2+1 \\
& /2*(A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)+2*c}^{(1/2)}*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*a^2*c+2*A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)+2*c}^{(1/2)} \\
& *(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*a*b*d-A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)+2*c}^{(1/2)}*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*b^2*c-A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)+2*c}^{(1/2)} \\
& *a^2*d^2-4*A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)+2*c}^{(1/2)}*a*b*c*d+A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)+2*c}^{(1/2)} \\
& *b^2*c^2-A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)+2*c}^{(1/2)}*b^2*d^2-B*(2*( \\
& c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)+2*c}^{(1/2)}*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*a^2*d+2*B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)+2*c} \\
& )^{(1/2)}*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*a*b*c+B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)+2*c}^{(1/2)}*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/ \\
& 2)}*b^2*d+2*B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)+2*c}^{(1/2)}*a^2*c*d-2*B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)+2 \\
& *c}^{(1/2)}*a*b*c^2+2*B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)+2*c}^{(1/2)}*a*b*d^2-2*B*(2*(c^2+d^2 \\
& )^{(1/2)+2*c}^{(1/2)}*b^2*c*d-C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)+2*c}^{(1/2)}*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}* \\
& a^2*c-2*C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)+2*c}^{(1/2)}*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*a*b*d+C*(2*(c^2+d^2 \\
& )^{(1/2)+2*c}^{(1/2)}*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*b^2*c+C*(2*(...
\end{aligned}$$

**Maxima** [F(-2)]

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2)/(a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))^2,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation \*may\* help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(a\*d-b\*c>0)', see 'assume?' for more detail

**Fricas** [F(-1)] Timed out

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2)/(a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))^2,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] Timed out

**Sympy** [F]

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(c + d \tan(e + fx))^{\frac{3}{2}} (A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx))}{(a + b \tan(e + fx))^2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))\*\*(3/2)\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)\*\*2)/(a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))\*\*2,x)

[Out] Integral((c + d\*tan(e + f\*x))\*\*(3/2)\*(A + B\*tan(e + f\*x) + C\*tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2)/(a + b\*tan(e + f\*x))\*\*2, x)

**Giac** [F(-2)]

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: TypeError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2)/(a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))^2,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Exception raised: TypeError >> An error occurred running a Giac command:INP UT:sage2:=int(sage0,sageVARx):;OUTPUT:Warning, need to choose a branch for the root of a polynomial with parameters. This might be wrong.The choice was done

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

Hanged

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((c + d*tan(e + f*x))^(3/2)*(A + B*tan(e + f*x) + C*tan(e + f*x)^2))/(a + b*tan(e + f*x))^2,x)
```

```
[Out] \text{Hanged}
```

**3.103**      
$$\int \frac{(c+d \tan(e+fx))^{3/2}(A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx))}{(a+b \tan(e+fx))^3} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=532

$$\frac{(A-iB-C)(c-id)^{3/2} \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{c-id}}\right)}{(ia+b)^3 f} + \frac{(A+iB-C)(c+id)^{3/2} \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{c+id}}\right)}{(ia-b)^3 f}$$

```
[Out] -(A-I*B-C)*(c-I*d)^(3/2)*arctanh((c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(1/2)/(c-I*d)^(1/2))/(I*a
+b)^3/f+(A+I*B-C)*(c+I*d)^(3/2)*arctanh((c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(1/2)/(c+I*d)^(1/2
))/(I*a-b)^3/f-1/4*(a^5*b*B*d^2+3*a^6*C*d^2+a^4*b^2*d*(4*B*c+3*(A+2*C)*d)-b
^6*(8*A*c^2-3*A*d^2-12*B*c*d-8*C*c^2)+a^2*b^4*(24*A*c^2-26*A*d^2-48*B*c*d-2
4*C*c^2+35*C*d^2)-2*a^3*b^3*(12*c*(A-C)*d+B*(4*c^2-9*d^2))+a*b^5*(40*c*(A-C
)*d+3*B*(8*c^2-5*d^2))*arctanh(b^(1/2)*(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(1/2)/(-a*d+b*c)^(
1/2))/b^(5/2)/(a^2+b^2)^3/f/(-a*d+b*c)^(1/2)-1/4*(a^3*b*B*d+3*a^4*C*d+b^4*(
3*A*d+4*B*c)+a*b^3*(8*A*c-7*B*d-8*C*c)-a^2*b^2*(5*A*d+4*B*c-11*C*d))*(c+d*t
an(f*x+e))^(1/2)/b^2/(a^2+b^2)^2/f/(a+b*tan(f*x+e))-1/2*(A*b^2-a*(B*b-C*a)
*(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(3/2)/b/(a^2+b^2)/f/(a+b*tan(f*x+e))^2
```

**Rubi [A]**

time = 2.85, antiderivative size = 532, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 13, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 47,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.149$ , Rules used = {3726, 3734, 3620, 3618, 65, 214, 3715}

$\frac{(A^2 - dB - d^2)(c + d \tan(e + fx))^{3/2}}{(a + b \tan(e + fx))^3} - \frac{3A^2 c^2 + 2A^2 c d + A^2 d^2 + 2A B c^2 + 2A B c d + 2A B d^2 + 2A C c^2 + 2A C c d + 2A C d^2 + 2B^2 c^2 + 2B^2 c d + 2B^2 d^2 + 2B C c^2 + 2B C c d + 2B C d^2 + 2C^2 c^2 + 2C^2 c d + 2C^2 d^2}{(a + b \tan(e + fx))^3} - \frac{2A^2 c^2 + 2A^2 c d + A^2 d^2 + 2A B c^2 + 2A B c d + 2A B d^2 + 2A C c^2 + 2A C c d + 2A C d^2 + 2B^2 c^2 + 2B^2 c d + 2B^2 d^2 + 2B C c^2 + 2B C c d + 2B C d^2 + 2C^2 c^2 + 2C^2 c d + 2C^2 d^2}{(a + b \tan(e + fx))^3}$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(3/2)\*(A + B\*Tan[e + f\*x] + C\*Tan[e + f\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^3,x]

```
[Out] -(((A - I*B - C)*(c - I*d)^(3/2)*ArcTanh[Sqrt[c + d*Tan[e + f*x]]/Sqrt[c -
I*d]])/((I*a + b)^3*f)) + ((A + I*B - C)*(c + I*d)^(3/2)*ArcTanh[Sqrt[c + d
*Tan[e + f*x]]/Sqrt[c + I*d]])/((I*a - b)^3*f) - ((a^5*b*B*d^2 + 3*a^6*C*d^
2 + a^4*b^2*d*(4*B*c + 3*(A + 2*C)*d) - b^6*(8*A*c^2 - 8*c^2*C - 12*B*c*d -
3*A*d^2) + a^2*b^4*(24*A*c^2 - 24*c^2*C - 48*B*c*d - 26*A*d^2 + 35*C*d^2)
- 2*a^3*b^3*(12*c*(A - C)*d + B*(4*c^2 - 9*d^2)) + a*b^5*(40*c*(A - C)*d +
3*B*(8*c^2 - 5*d^2))*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*Sqrt[c + d*Tan[e + f*x]])/Sqrt[b*c -
a*d]]/(4*b^(5/2)*(a^2 + b^2)^3*Sqrt[b*c - a*d]*f) - ((a^3*b*B*d + 3*a^4*C
*d + b^4*(4*B*c + 3*A*d) + a*b^3*(8*A*c - 8*c*C - 7*B*d) - a^2*b^2*(4*B*c +
5*A*d - 11*C*d))*Sqrt[c + d*Tan[e + f*x]]/(4*b^2*(a^2 + b^2)^2*f*(a + b*T
an[e + f*x])) - ((A*b^2 - a*(b*B - a*C))*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^(3/2))/(2*b*(
a^2 + b^2)*f*(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^2)
```

**Rule 65**

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)^(m_))*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)^(n_)), x_Symbol] := With[
{p = Denominator[m]}, Dist[p/b, Subst[Int[x^(p*(m + 1) - 1)*(c - a*(d/b) +
d*(x^p/b))^n, x], x, (a + b*x)^(1/p)], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ
[b*c - a*d, 0] && LtQ[-1, m, 0] && LeQ[-1, n, 0] && LeQ[Denominator[n], Den
ominator[m]] && IntLinearQ[a, b, c, d, m, n, x]
```

#### Rule 214

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[-a/b, 2]/a)*ArcTanh[x
/Rt[-a/b, 2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b]
```

#### Rule 3618

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[c*(d/f), Subst[Int[(a + (b/d)*x)^m/(d^2 + c
*x), x], x, d*Tan[e + f*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m}, x] && NeQ[b
*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && EqQ[c^2 + d^2, 0]
```

#### Rule 3620

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c + I*d)/2, Int[(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^m*(1
- I*Tan[e + f*x]), x], x] + Dist[(c - I*d)/2, Int[(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^m*(
1 + I*Tan[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c -
a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] && !IntegerQ[m]
```

#### Rule 3715

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_) + (C_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2), x_Symbol] :=
Dist[A/f, Subst[Int[(a + b*x)^m*(c + d*x)^n, x], x, Tan[e + f*x]], x] /; F
reeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, m, n}, x] && EqQ[A, C]
```

#### Rule 3726

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)]^(n_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*tan[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := Simp[(A*d^2 + c*(c*C - B*d))*(a + b*Tan[e +
f*x])^m*((c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^(n + 1)/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 + d^2))), x] - Dis
t[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 + d^2)), Int[(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Tan[e
+ f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(b*d*m - a*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*(b*c*m + a*d*(
n + 1)) - d*(n + 1)*((A - C)*(b*c - a*d) + B*(a*c + b*d))*Tan[e + f*x] - b*
(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 1) - C*(c^2*m - d^2*(n + 1)))*Tan[e + f*x]^2, x], x
], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[
a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

## Rule 3734

```

Int[(((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2))/((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[1/(a^2 + b^2), Int[(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^n
*Simp[b*B + a*(A - C) + (a*B - b*(A - C))*Tan[e + f*x], x], x] + Dist[(
A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)/(a^2 + b^2), Int[(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^n*((1 + Tan[e
+ f*x]^2)/(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C
, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] &&
!GtQ[n, 0] && !LeQ[n, -1]

```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(c + d \tan(e + fx))^{3/2} (A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx))}{(a + b \tan(e + fx))^3} dx &= -\frac{(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC))(c + d \tan(e + fx))^{3/2}}{2b(a^2 + b^2)f(a + b \tan(e + fx))} \\
&= -\frac{(a^3bBd + 3a^4Cd + b^4(4Bc + 3Ad))(c + d \tan(e + fx))^{3/2}}{(a + b \tan(e + fx))^3} \\
&= -\frac{(a^3bBd + 3a^4Cd + b^4(4Bc + 3Ad))(c + d \tan(e + fx))^{3/2}}{(a + b \tan(e + fx))^3} \\
&= -\frac{(a^3bBd + 3a^4Cd + b^4(4Bc + 3Ad))(c + d \tan(e + fx))^{3/2}}{(a + b \tan(e + fx))^3} \\
&= -\frac{(a^5bBd^2 + 3a^6Cd^2 + a^4b^2d(4Bc + 3Ad))(c + d \tan(e + fx))^{3/2}}{(a + b \tan(e + fx))^3} \\
&= -\frac{(A - iB - C)(c - id)^{3/2} \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{c + d \tan(e + fx)}{a + b \tan(e + fx)}\right)}{(ia + b)^3 f}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [B]** Both result and optimal contain complex but leaf count is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 7678 vs. 2(532) = 1064.  
time = 6.35, size = 7678, normalized size = 14.43

Result too large to show





$$\begin{aligned}
& /2) * a * b^2 * d^2 - 2 * A * (2 * (c^2 + d^2)^{(1/2)} + 2 * c)^{(1/2)} * b^3 * c * d + B * (c^2 + d^2)^{(1/2)} * ( \\
& 2 * (c^2 + d^2)^{(1/2)} + 2 * c)^{(1/2)} * a^3 * d + B * (c^2 + d^2)^{(1/2)} * (2 * (c^2 + d^2)^{(1/2)} + 2 * c \\
& )^{(1/2)} * b^3 * c + 3 * C * (2 * (c^2 + d^2)^{(1/2)} + 2 * c)^{(1/2)} * a * b^2 * c^2 - 3 * C * (2 * (c^2 + d^2)^{(1/2)} \\
& + 2 * c)^{(1/2)} * a * b^2 * d^2 + 2 * C * (2 * (c^2 + d^2)^{(1/2)} + 2 * c)^{(1/2)} * b^3 * c * d - 2 * B * (2 \\
& * (c^2 + d^2)^{(1/2)} + 2 * c)^{(1/2)} * a^3 * c * d + 3 * B * (2 * (c^2 + d^2)^{(1/2)} + 2 * c)^{(1/2)} * a^2 * b \\
& * c^2 - 3 * B * (2 * (c^2 + d^2)^{(1/2)} + 2 * c)^{(1/2)} * a^2 * b * d^2 + C * (c^2 + d^2)^{(1/2)} * (2 * (c^2 + \\
& d^2)^{(1/2)} + 2 * c)^{(1/2)} * a^3 * c - A * (c^2 + d^2)^{(1/2)} * (2 * (c^2 + d^2)^{(1/2)} + 2 * c)^{(1/2)} \\
& * a^3 * c + A * (c^2 + d^2)^{(1/2)} * (2 * (c^2 + d^2)^{(1/2)} + 2 * c)^{(1/2)} * b^3 * d - 3 * A * (2 * (c^2 + d^2)^{(1/2)} \\
& + 2 * c)^{(1/2)} * a * b^2 * c^2 - C * (c^2 + d^2)^{(1/2)} * (2 * (c^2 + d^2)^{(1/2)} + 2 * c)^{(1/2)} \\
& * b^3 * d - B * (2 * (c^2 + d^2)^{(1/2)} + 2 * c)^{(1/2)} * b^3 * c^2 + B * (2 * (c^2 + d^2)^{(1/2)} + 2 * c)^{(1/2)} \\
& * b^3 * d^2 - C * (2 * (c^2 + d^2)^{(1/2)} + 2 * c)^{(1/2)} * a^3 * c^2 + C * (2 * (c^2 + d^2)^{(1/2)} + \\
& 2 * c)^{(1/2)} * a^3 * d^2 + A * (2 * (c^2 + d^2)^{(1/2)} + 2 * c)^{(1/2)} * a^3 * c^2 - A * (2 * (c^2 + d^2)^{(1/2)} \\
& + 2 * c)^{(1/2)} * a^3 * d^2 + 6 * B * (2 * (c^2 + d^2)^{(1/2)} + 2 * c)^{(1/2)} * a * b^2 * c * d + 3 * C * (c^2 \\
& + d^2)^{(1/2)} * (2 * (c^2 + d^2)^{(1/2)} + 2 * c)^{(1/2)} * a^2 * b * d - 3 * C * (c^2 + d^2)^{(1/2)} * (2 * ( \\
& c^2 + d^2)^{(1/2)} + 2 * c)^{(1/2)} * a * b^2 * c - 6 * C * (2 * (c^2 + d^2)^{(1/2)} + 2 * c)^{(1/2)} * a^2 * b * c \\
& * d - 3 * A * (c^2 + d^2)^{(1/2)} * (2 * (c^2 + d^2)^{(1/2)} + 2 * c)^{(1/2)} * a^2 * b * d + 3 * A * (c^2 + d^2)^{(1/2)} \\
& * (2 * (c^2 + d^2)^{(1/2)} + 2 * c)^{(1/2)} * a * b^2 * c + 6 * A * (2 * (c^2 + d^2)^{(1/2)} + 2 * c)^{(1/2)} \\
& * a^2 * b * c * d - 3 * B * (c^2 + d^2)^{(1/2)} * (2 * (c^2 + d^2)^{(1/2)} + 2 * c)^{(1/2)} * a^2 * b * c - 3 * B * \\
& (c^2 + d^2)^{(1/2)} * (2 * (c^2 + d^2)^{(1/2)} + 2 * c)^{(1/2)} * a * b^2 * d * (2 * (c^2 + d^2)^{(1/2)} + 2 \\
& * c)^{(1/2)} / (2 * (c^2 + d^2)^{(1/2)} - 2 * c)^{(1/2)} * \arctan((2 * (c + d * \tan(f * x + e)))^{(1/2)} + ( \\
& 2 * (c^2 + d^2)^{(1/2)} + 2 * c)^{(1/2)} / (2 * (c^2 + d^2)^{(1/2)} - 2 * c)^{(1/2)})) + 1/4 / d * (1/2 * (- \\
& 3 * A * (2 * (c^2 + d^2)^{(1/2)} + 2 * c)^{(1/2)} * a * b^2 * d^2 + 2 * A * (2 * (c^2 + d^2)^{(1/2)} + 2 * c)^{(1/2)} \\
& * b^3 * c * d - B * (c^2 + d^2)^{(1/2)} * (2 * (c^2 + d^2)^{(1/2)} + 2 * c)^{(1/2)} * a^3 * d - B * (c^2 + d^2 \\
& )^{(1/2)} * (2 * (c^2 + d^2)^{(1/2)} + 2 * c)^{(1/2)} * b^3 * c - 3 * C * (2 * (c^2 + d^2)^{(1/2)} + 2 * c)^{(1/2)} \\
& * a * b^2 * c^2 + 3 * C * (2 * (c^2 + d^2)^{(1/2)} + 2 * c)^{(1/2)} * a * b^2 * d^2 - 2 * C * (2 * (c^2 + d^2)^{(1/2)} \\
& + 2 * c)^{(1/2)} * b^3 * c * d + 2 * B * (2 * (c^2 + d^2)^{(1/2)} + 2 * c)^{(1/2)} * a^3 * c * d - 3 * B * (2 * (c \\
& ^2 + d^2)^{(1/2)} + 2 * c)^{(1/2)} * a^2 * b * c^2 + 3 * B * (2 * (c^2 + d^2)^{(1/2)} + 2 * c)^{(1/2)} * a^2 * b * \\
& d^2 - C * (c^2 + d^2)^{(1/2)} * (2 * (c^2 + d^2)^{(1/2)} + 2 * c)^{(1/2)} * a^3 * c + A * (c^2 + d^2)^{(1/2)} \\
& * (2 * (c^2 + d^2)^{(1/2)} + 2 * c)^{(1/2)} * a^3 * c - A * (c^2 + d^2)^{(1/2)} * (2 * (c^2 + d^2)^{(1/2)} + 2 \\
& * c)^{(1/2)} * b^3 * d + 3 * A * (2 * (c^2 + d^2)^{(1/2)} + 2 * c)^{(1/2)} * a * b^2 * c^2 + C * (c^2 + d^2)^{(1/2)} \\
& * (2 * (c^2 + d^2)^{(1/2)} + 2 * c)^{(1/2)} * b^3 * d + B * (2 * (c^2 + d^2)^{(1/2)} + 2 * c)^{(1/2)} * b^3 * \\
& c^2 - B * (2 * (c^2 + d^2)^{(1/2)} + 2 * c)^{(1/2)} * b^3 * d^2 + C * (2 * (c^2 + d^2)^{(1/2)} + 2 * c)^{(1/2)} \\
& * a^3 * c^2 - C * (2 * (c^2 + d^2)^{(1/2)} + 2 * c)^{(1/2)} * a^3 * d^2 - A * (2 * (c^2 + d^2)^{(1/2)} + 2 * c)^{(1/2)} \\
& * a^3 * c^2 + A * (2 * (c^2 + d^2)^{(1/2)} + 2 * c)^{(1/2)} * a^3 * d^2 - 6 * B * (2 * (c^2 + d^2)^{(1/2)} \\
& + 2 * c)^{(1/2)} * a * b^2 * c * d - 3 * C * (c^2 + d^2)^{(1/2)} * (2 * (c^2 + d^2)^{(1/2)} + 2 * c)^{(1/2)} * a^2 \\
& * b * d + 3 * C * (c^2 + d^2)^{(1/2)} * (2 * (c^2 + d^2)^{(1/2)} + 2 * c)^{(1/2)} * a * b^2 * c + 6 * C * (2 * (c^2 \\
& + d^2)^{(1/2)} + 2 * c)^{(1/2)} * a^2 * b * c * d + 3 * A * (c^2 + d^2)^{(1/2)} * (2 * (c^2 + d^2)^{(1/2)} + 2 * c \\
& )^{(1/2)} * a^2 * b * d - 3 * A * (c^2 + d^2)^{(1/2)} * (2 * (c^2 + d^2)^{(1/2)} + 2 * c)^{(1/2)} * a * b^2 * c - 6 \\
& * A * (2 * (c^2 + d^2)^{(1/2)} + 2 * c)^{(1/2)} * a^2 * b * c * d + 3 * B * (c^2 + d^2)^{(1/2)} * (2 * (c^2 + d^2)^{(1/2)} \\
& + 2 * c)^{(1/2)} * a^2 * b * c + 3 * B * (c^2 + d^2)^{(1/2)} * (2 * (c^2 + d^2)^{(1/2)} + 2 * c)^{(1/2)} \\
& * a * b^2 * d * \ln(d * \tan(f * x + e)) + c - (c + d * \tan(f * x + e))^{(1 \dots
\end{aligned}$$

**Maxima [F(-2)]**

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(3/2)*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(a+b*tan(f*x+e))^3,x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation *may* help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(a*d-b*c>0)', see 'assume?' for more detail
```

**Fricas** [F(-1)] Timed out

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(3/2)*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(a+b*tan(f*x+e))^3,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

**Sympy** [F]

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(c + d \tan(e + fx))^{\frac{3}{2}} (A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx))}{(a + b \tan(e + fx))^3} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((c+d*tan(f*x+e))**(3/2)*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)**2)/(a+b*tan(f*x+e))**3,x)
```

```
[Out] Integral((c + d*tan(e + f*x))**(3/2)*(A + B*tan(e + f*x) + C*tan(e + f*x)**2)/(a + b*tan(e + f*x))**3, x)
```

**Giac** [F(-2)]

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: TypeError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(3/2)*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(a+b*tan(f*x+e))^3,x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] Exception raised: TypeError >> An error occurred running a Giac command:INPUT:sage2:=int(sage0,sageVARx);OUTPUT:Warning, need to choose a branch for the root of a polynomial with parameters. This might be wrong.The choice was done
```

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

Hanged

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((c + d*tan(e + f*x))^(3/2)*(A + B*tan(e + f*x) + C*tan(e + f*x)^2))/(a + b*tan(e + f*x))^3,x)
```

```
[Out] \text{Hanged}
```

### 3.104 $\int (a+b \tan(e+fx))^2 (c+d \tan(e+fx))^{5/2} (A+B \tan(e+fx))$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=503

$$\frac{(a-ib)^2(iA+B-ic)(c-id)^{5/2} \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{c-id}}\right)}{f} + \frac{(a+ib)^2(iA-B-ic)(c+id)^{5/2} \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{c+id}}\right)}{f}$$

[Out]  $-(a-I*b)^2*(I*A+B-I*C)*(c-I*d)^{(5/2)*\arctanh((c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)/(c-I*d)^{(1/2)})/f+(a+I*b)^2*(I*A-B-I*C)*(c+I*d)^{(5/2)*\arctanh((c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)/(c+I*d)^{(1/2)})/f-2*(2*a*b*(c^2*C+2*B*c*d-C*d^2-A*(c^2-d^2))-a^2*(2*c*(A-C)*d+B*(c^2-d^2))+b^2*(2*c*(A-C)*d+B*(c^2-d^2)))*(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)/f+2/3*(2*a*b*(A*c-B*d-C*c)+a^2*(B*c+(A-C)*d)-b^2*(B*c+(A-C)*d))*(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(3/2)/f+2/5*(a^2*B-b^2*B+2*a*b*(A-C))*(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(5/2)/f+2/693*(36*a^2*C*d^2-22*a*b*d*(-9*B*d+2*C*c)+b^2*(8*c^2*C-22*B*c*d+99*(A-C)*d^2))*(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(7/2)/d^3/f-2/99*b*(-11*B*b*d-4*C*a*d+4*C*b*c)*\tan(f*x+e)*(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(7/2)/d^2/f+2/11*C*(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))^2*(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(7/2)/d}}/f$

**Rubi [A]**

time = 1.55, antiderivative size = 503, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 13, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 47,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.170$ , Rules used = {3728, 3718, 3711, 3609, 3620, 3618, 65, 214}

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])^2*(c + d*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])^{(5/2)}*(A + B*\text{Tan}[e + f*x] + C*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]^2), x]$

[Out]  $-(((a - I*b)^2*(I*A + B - I*C)*(c - I*d)^{(5/2)*\text{ArcTanh}[\text{Sqrt}[c + d*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]]/\text{Sqrt}[c - I*d]])/f) + ((a + I*b)^2*(I*A - B - I*C)*(c + I*d)^{(5/2)*\text{ArcTanh}[\text{Sqrt}[c + d*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]]/\text{Sqrt}[c + I*d]])/f - (2*(2*a*b*(c^2*C + 2*B*c*d - C*d^2 - A*(c^2 - d^2)) - a^2*(2*c*(A - C)*d + B*(c^2 - d^2)) + b^2*(2*c*(A - C)*d + B*(c^2 - d^2)))*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]]/f + (2*(2*a*b*(A*c - c*C - B*d) + a^2*(B*c + (A - C)*d) - b^2*(B*c + (A - C)*d))*(c + d*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])^{(3/2)}/(3*f) + (2*(a^2*B - b^2*B + 2*a*b*(A - C))*(c + d*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])^{(5/2)})/(5*f) + (2*(36*a^2*C*d^2 - 22*a*b*d*(2*c*C - 9*B*d) + b^2*(8*c^2*C - 22*B*c*d + 99*(A - C)*d^2))*(c + d*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])^{(7/2)}/(693*d^3*f) - (2*b*(4*b*c*C - 11*b*B*d - 4*a*C*d)*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]*(c + d*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])^{(7/2)})/(99*d^2*f) + (2*C*(a + b*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])^2*(c + d*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])^{(7/2)})/(11*d*f)$

**Rule 65**

$\text{Int}[(a_. + (b_.)*(x_.))^{(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.))^{(n_.)}, x\_Symbol] := \text{With}[\{p = \text{Denominator}[m]\}, \text{Dist}[p/b, \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[x^{(p*(m+1)-1)}*(c - a*(d/b) +$

$d*(x^{p/b})^n, x, (a + b*x)^{1/p}, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, x\} \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{LtQ}[-1, m, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{LeQ}[-1, n, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{LeQ}[\text{Denominator}[n], \text{Denominator}[m]] \ \&\& \ \text{IntLinearQ}[a, b, c, d, m, n, x]$

#### Rule 214

$\text{Int}[(a + (b*x)^2)^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{Rt}[-a/b, 2]/a * \text{ArcTanh}[x/\text{Rt}[-a/b, 2]], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, x\} \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[a/b]$

#### Rule 3609

$\text{Int}[(a + (b*x)\tan(e + f*x))^m * (c + (d*x)\tan(e + f*x)), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[d*(a + b*\tan[e + f*x])^m/(f*m), x] + \text{Int}[(a + b*\tan[e + f*x])^{m-1} * \text{Simp}[a*c - b*d + (b*c + a*d)*\tan[e + f*x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, x\} \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[a^2 + b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[m, 0]$

#### Rule 3618

$\text{Int}[(a + (b*x)\tan(e + f*x))^m * (c + (d*x)\tan(e + f*x)), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[c*(d/f), \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[(a + (b/d)*x)^m/(d^2 + c*x), x], x, d*\tan[e + f*x]], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, m, x\} \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[a^2 + b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{EqQ}[c^2 + d^2, 0]$

#### Rule 3620

$\text{Int}[(a + (b*x)\tan(e + f*x))^m * (c + (d*x)\tan(e + f*x)), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[(c + I*d)/2, \text{Int}[(a + b*\tan[e + f*x])^m * (1 - I*\tan[e + f*x]), x], x] + \text{Dist}[(c - I*d)/2, \text{Int}[(a + b*\tan[e + f*x])^m * (1 + I*\tan[e + f*x]), x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, m, x\} \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[a^2 + b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[c^2 + d^2, 0] \ \&\& \ !\text{IntegerQ}[m]$

#### Rule 3711

$\text{Int}[(a + (b*x)\tan(e + f*x))^m * (A + (B*x)\tan(e + f*x) + (C*x)\tan(e + f*x)^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[C*(a + b*\tan[e + f*x])^{m+1}/(b*f*(m+1)), x] + \text{Int}[(a + b*\tan[e + f*x])^m * \text{Simp}[A - C + B*\tan[e + f*x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m, x\} \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C, 0] \ \&\& \ !\text{LeQ}[m, -1]$

#### Rule 3718

$\text{Int}[(a + (b*x)\tan(e + f*x))^n * (A + (B*x)\tan(e + f*x) + (C*x)\tan(e + f*x)^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[b*C*\tan[e + f*x] * (c + d*\tan[e + f*x])^{n+1}/(d*f*(n+2)), x] - \text{Dist}[1/(d*(n+2)), \text{Int}[(c + d*\tan[e + f*x])^n * \text{Simp}[A - C + B*\tan[e + f*x], x], x]]$

```
p[b*c*C - a*A*d*(n + 2) - (A*b + a*B - b*C)*d*(n + 2)*Tan[e + f*x] - (a*C*d
*(n + 2) - b*(c*C - B*d*(n + 2)))*Tan[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b
, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] &&
!LtQ[n, -1]
```

### Rule 3728

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_.)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)] + (C_.)*tan[(e_.
) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^2), x_Symbol] :> Simp[C*(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^m*((c + d*Tan[
e + f*x])^(n + 1)/(d*f*(m + n + 1))), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 1)), Int[(a +
b*Tan[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 1) - C*
(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) + d*(A*b + a*B - b*C)*(m + n + 1)*Tan[e + f*x] - (C*m
*(b*c - a*d) - b*B*d*(m + n + 1))*Tan[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b
, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] &&
NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[c
, 0] && NeQ[a, 0])))
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + b \tan(e + fx))^2 (c + d \tan(e + fx))^{5/2} (A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx)) dx &= \frac{2C(a + b \tan(e + fx))^{5/2} (c + d \tan(e + fx))^{3/2} (A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx))}{11d} \\
&= -\frac{2b(4bcC - 11bd^2)}{11d^2} (a + b \tan(e + fx))^{3/2} (c + d \tan(e + fx))^{3/2} (A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx)) \\
&= \frac{2(36a^2Cd^2 - 22abcd^2 + 11b^2d^3)}{11d^2} (a + b \tan(e + fx))^{3/2} (c + d \tan(e + fx))^{3/2} (A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx)) \\
&= \frac{2(a^2B - b^2B + 2abcd)}{11d^2} (a + b \tan(e + fx))^{3/2} (c + d \tan(e + fx))^{3/2} (A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx)) \\
&= \frac{2(2ab(Ac - cC + d^2))}{11d^2} (a + b \tan(e + fx))^{3/2} (c + d \tan(e + fx))^{3/2} (A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx)) \\
&= -\frac{2(2ab(c^2C + 2cd^2))}{11d^2} (a + b \tan(e + fx))^{3/2} (c + d \tan(e + fx))^{3/2} (A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx)) \\
&= -\frac{2(2ab(c^2C + 2cd^2))}{11d^2} (a + b \tan(e + fx))^{3/2} (c + d \tan(e + fx))^{3/2} (A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx)) \\
&= -\frac{2(2ab(c^2C + 2cd^2))}{11d^2} (a + b \tan(e + fx))^{3/2} (c + d \tan(e + fx))^{3/2} (A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx)) \\
&= -\frac{2(2ab(c^2C + 2cd^2))}{11d^2} (a + b \tan(e + fx))^{3/2} (c + d \tan(e + fx))^{3/2} (A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx)) \\
&= -\frac{(a - ib)^2 (iA + B + C)}{11d} (a + b \tan(e + fx))^{3/2} (c + d \tan(e + fx))^{3/2} (A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx))
\end{aligned}$$

### Mathematica [A]

time = 6.32, size = 564, normalized size = 1.12

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^2\*(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(5/2)\*(A + B\*Tan[e + f\*x] + C\*Tan[e + f\*x]^2),x]

[Out] (2\*C\*(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^2\*(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(7/2))/(11\*d\*f) + (2\*((b\*( -4\*b\*c\*C + 11\*b\*B\*d + 4\*a\*C\*d)\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(7/2))/(9\*

$$d*f) - (2*(((-36*a^2*C*d^2 + 22*a*b*d*(2*c*C - 9*B*d) - b^2*(8*c^2*C - 22*B*c*d + 99*(A - C)*d^2))*(c + d*\tan[e + f*x])^{(7/2)})/(14*d*f) + ((I/2)*(((99*I)/4)*(a^2*B - b^2*B + 2*a*b*(A - C))*d^2 + (99*(2*a*b*B - a^2*(A - C) + b^2*(A - C))*d^2)/4)*((2*(c + d*\tan[e + f*x])^{(5/2)})/5 + (c - I*d)*((2*(c + d*\tan[e + f*x])^{(3/2)})/3 + (c - I*d)*((2*(c - I*d)^{(3/2)}*\text{ArcTanh}[\text{Sqrt}[c + d*\tan[e + f*x]]/\text{Sqrt}[c - I*d]])/(-c + I*d) + 2*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*\tan[e + f*x]])))))/f - ((I/2)*(((99*I)/4)*(a^2*B - b^2*B + 2*a*b*(A - C))*d^2 + (99*(2*a*b*B - a^2*(A - C) + b^2*(A - C))*d^2)/4)*((2*(c + d*\tan[e + f*x])^{(5/2)})/5 + (c + I*d)*((2*(c + d*\tan[e + f*x])^{(3/2)})/3 + (c + I*d)*((2*(c + I*d)^{(3/2)}*\text{ArcTanh}[\text{Sqrt}[c + d*\tan[e + f*x]]/\text{Sqrt}[c + I*d]])/(-c - I*d) + 2*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*\tan[e + f*x]])))))/f)/(9*d)))/(11*d)$$

**Maple [B]** Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 5352 vs.  $2(459) = 918$ .

time = 0.58, size = 5353, normalized size = 10.64

method	result	size
derivativedivides	Expression too large to display	5353
default	Expression too large to display	5353

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((a+b*tan(f*x+e))^2*(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(5/2)*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

```
[Out] result too large to display
```

**Maxima [F(-1)]** Timed out

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*tan(f*x+e))^2*(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(5/2)*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

**Fricas [F(-1)]** Timed out

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*tan(f*x+e))^2*(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(5/2)*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```



[Out] Timed out

**Sympy [F]**

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (a + b \tan(e + fx))^2 (c + d \tan(e + fx))^{\frac{5}{2}} (A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx)) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))\*\*2\*(c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))\*\*(5/2)\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)\*\*2),x)

[Out] Integral((a + b\*tan(e + f\*x))\*\*2\*(c + d\*tan(e + f\*x))\*\*(5/2)\*(A + B\*tan(e + f\*x) + C\*tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2), x)

**Giac [F(-2)]**

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: TypeError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))^2\*(c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Exception raised: TypeError >> An error occurred running a Giac command:INP UT:sage2:=int(sage0,sageVARx):;OUTPUT:Warning, need to choose a branch for the root of a polynomial with parameters. This might be wrong.The choice was done

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

Hanged

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a + b\*tan(e + f\*x))^2\*(c + d\*tan(e + f\*x))^(5/2)\*(A + B\*tan(e + f\*x) + C\*tan(e + f\*x)^2),x)

[Out] \text{Hanged}

### 3.105 $\int (a+b \tan(e+fx))(c+d \tan(e+fx))^{5/2} (A+B \tan(e+fx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=353

$$\frac{(ia+b)(A-iB-C)(c-id)^{5/2} \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{c-id}}\right)}{f} + \frac{(ia-b)(A+iB-C)(c+id)^{5/2} \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{c+id}}\right)}{f}$$

[Out]  $-(I*a+b)*(A-I*B-C)*(c-I*d)^{(5/2)*\arctanh((c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)/(c-I*d)^{(1/2)})}/f+(I*a-b)*(A+I*B-C)*(c+I*d)^{(5/2)*\arctanh((c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)/(c+I*d)^{(1/2)})}/f+2*(a*(B*c^2-B*d^2-2*C*c*d)-b*(2*B*c*d+C*c^2-C*d^2)+A*(2*a*c*d+b*(c^2-d^2)))*(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}/f+2/3*(A*a*d+A*b*c+B*a*c-B*b*d-C*a*d-C*b*c)*(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(3/2)}/f+2/5*(A*b+B*a-C*b)*(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(5/2)}/f-2/6*3*(-9*B*b*d-9*C*a*d+2*C*b*c)*(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(7/2)}/d^2/f+2/9*b*C*\tan(f*x+e)*(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(7/2)}/d/f$

**Rubi [A]**

time = 0.83, antiderivative size = 351, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.99, number of steps used = 12, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.156$ , Rules used = {3718, 3711, 3609, 3620, 3618, 65, 214}

$\frac{2\sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}(2abd+ab^2-d^2)-2ac^2d+2Ad^2-d^2-2Bbd+d^2-C^2d}{f} + \frac{2(a^2b+ab^2)(c+d \tan(e+fx))^{3/2}}{3f} + \frac{2(c+d \tan(e+fx))^{5/2}(ad+ab^2-d^2+ab^2-2Bbd-d^2-C^2d)}{5f} + \frac{(b+id)(c-id)^{5/2}(A-iB-C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{c-id}}\right)}{f} + \frac{(-b+id)(c+id)^{5/2}(A+iB-C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{c+id}}\right)}{f} - \frac{2(-2ad^2-9Bbd+2B^2c+d^2)(c+d \tan(e+fx))^{7/2}}{63d^2f} + \frac{2C^2 \tan(e+fx)(c+d \tan(e+fx))^{7/2}}{9d^2f}$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])*(c + d*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])^{(5/2)}*(A + B*\text{Tan}[e + f*x] + C*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]^2), x]$

[Out]  $-\left(\frac{((I*a + b)*(A - I*B - C)*(c - I*d)^{(5/2)*\text{ArcTanh}[\text{Sqrt}[c + d*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]]/\text{Sqrt}[c - I*d]])/f}{f} + \frac{((I*a - b)*(A + I*B - C)*(c + I*d)^{(5/2)*\text{ArcTanh}[\text{Sqrt}[c + d*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]]/\text{Sqrt}[c + I*d]])/f}{f} + \frac{(2*(2*a*A*c*d - 2*a*c*C*d + A*b*(c^2 - d^2) + a*B*(c^2 - d^2) - b*(c^2*C + 2*B*c*d - C*d^2))*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]]}{f} + \frac{(2*(A*b*c + a*B*c - b*c*C + a*A*d - b*B*d - a*C*d)*(c + d*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])^{(3/2)}}{(3*f)} + \frac{(2*(A*b + a*B - b*C)*(c + d*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])^{(5/2)}}{(5*f)} - \frac{(2*(2*b*c*C - 9*b*B*d - 9*a*C*d)*(c + d*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])^{(7/2)}}{(63*d^2*f)} + \frac{(2*b*C*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]*(c + d*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])^{(7/2)}}{(9*d*f)}\right)$

**Rule 65**

$\text{Int}[(a_. + (b_.)*(x_.))^{(m_.)}*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.))^{(n_.)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{With}[\{p = \text{Denominator}[m]\}, \text{Dist}[p/b, \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[x^{(p*(m+1)-1)}*(c - a*(d/b) + d*(x^p/b))^{(n)}, x], x, (a + b*x)^{(1/p)}, x]] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{LtQ}[-1, m, 0] \&\& \text{LeQ}[-1, n, 0] \&\& \text{LeQ}[\text{Denominator}[n], \text{Denominator}[m]] \&\& \text{IntLinearQ}[a, b, c, d, m, n, x]$

**Rule 214**

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[-a/b, 2]/a)\*ArcTanh[x/Rt[-a/b, 2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b]

### Rule 3609

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[d\*((a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^m/(f\*m)), x] + Int[(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*Simp[a\*c - b\*d + (b\*c + a\*d)\*Tan[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0]

### Rule 3618

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c\*(d/f), Subst[Int[(a + (b/d)\*x)^m/(d^2 + c\*x), x], x, d\*Tan[e + f\*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && EqQ[c^2 + d^2, 0]

### Rule 3620

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(c + I\*d)/2, Int[(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^m\*(1 - I\*Tan[e + f\*x]), x], x] + Dist[(c - I\*d)/2, Int[(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^m\*(1 + I\*Tan[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] && !IntegerQ[m]

### Rule 3711

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)] + (C\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := Simp[C\*((a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)/(b\*f\*(m + 1))), x] + Int[(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A - C + B\*Tan[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && NeQ[A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C, 0] && !LeQ[m, -1]

### Rule 3718

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)] + (C\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := Simp[b\*C\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*((c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)/(d\*f\*(n + 2))), x] - Dist[1/(d\*(n + 2)), Int[(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[b\*c\*C - a\*A\*d\*(n + 2) - (A\*b + a\*B - b\*C)\*d\*(n + 2)\*Tan[e + f\*x] - (a\*C\*d\*(n + 2) - b\*(c\*C - B\*d\*(n + 2)))\*Tan[e + f\*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] && !LtQ[n, -1]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + b \tan(e + fx))(c + d \tan(e + fx))^{5/2} (A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx)) dx &= \frac{2bC \tan(e + fx)(c + d \tan(e + fx))^{5/2}}{9} \\
&= -\frac{2(2bcC - 9bBd - 9aC^2)}{9} \\
&= \frac{2(Ab + aB - bC)(c + d \tan(e + fx))^{5/2}}{9} \\
&= \frac{2(Abc + aBc - bc^2)}{9} \\
&= \frac{2(2aAcd - 2acCd)}{9} \\
&= \frac{2(2aAcd - 2acCd)}{9} \\
&= \frac{2(2aAcd - 2acCd)}{9} \\
&= \frac{2(2aAcd - 2acCd)}{9} \\
&= \frac{2(2aAcd - 2acCd)}{9} \\
&= \frac{(ia + b)(A - iB)}{9}
\end{aligned}$$

### Mathematica [A]

time = 3.50, size = 324, normalized size = 0.92

$$\frac{2bC \tan(e + fx)(c + d \tan(e + fx))^{5/2} + \Psi(a - b)(A - iB - C) \left( \frac{1}{2}(c + d \tan(e + fx))^{5/2} + \frac{1}{2}(c - id) \left( -3(c - id)^{3/2} \tanh^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{c - id}} \right) + \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}(ic - 3id + d \tan(e + fx)) \right) \right) - \Psi(a + b)(A + iB - C) \left( \frac{1}{2}(c + d \tan(e + fx))^{5/2} + \frac{1}{2}(c + id) \left( -3(c + id)^{3/2} \tanh^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{c + id}} \right) + \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}(ic + 3id + d \tan(e + fx)) \right) \right)}{63d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])\*(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(5/2)\*(A + B\*Tan[e + f\*x] + C\*Tan[e + f\*x]^2),x]

[Out] ((2\*(-2\*b\*c\*C + 9\*b\*B\*d + 9\*a\*C\*d)\*(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(7/2))/d + 14\*b\*C\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(7/2) + ((63\*I)/2)\*(a - I\*b)\*(A - I\*B - C)\*d\*((2\*(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(5/2))/5 + (2\*(c - I\*d)\*(-3\*(c - I\*d)^(3/2)\*ArcTanh[Sqrt[c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x]]/Sqrt[c - I\*d]] + Sqrt[c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x]]\*(4\*c - (3\*I)\*d + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])))/3) - ((63\*I)/2)\*(a + I\*b)\*(A + I\*B - C)\*d\*((2\*(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(5/2))/5 + (2\*(c + I\*d)\*(-3\*(c + I\*d)^(3/2)\*ArcTanh





[Out] Timed out

**Fricas [F(-1)]** Timed out

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((a+b*tan(f*x+e))*(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(5/2)*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

[Out] Timed out

**Sympy [F]**

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (a + b \tan(e + fx)) (c + d \tan(e + fx))^{\frac{5}{2}} (A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx)) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((a+b*tan(f*x+e))*(c+d*tan(f*x+e))**(5/2)*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)**2),x)`

[Out] `Integral((a + b*tan(e + f*x))*(c + d*tan(e + f*x))**(5/2)*(A + B*tan(e + f*x) + C*tan(e + f*x)**2), x)`

**Giac [F(-2)]**

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: TypeError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((a+b*tan(f*x+e))*(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(5/2)*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2),x, algorithm="giac")`

[Out] Exception raised: TypeError >> An error occurred running a Giac command:INPUT:sage2:=int(sage0,sageVARx):;OUTPUT:Warning, need to choose a branch for the root of a polynomial with parameters. This might be wrong.The choice was done

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

Hanged

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((a + b*tan(e + f*x))*(c + d*tan(e + f*x))^(5/2)*(A + B*tan(e + f*x) + C*tan(e + f*x)^2),x)`

[Out] `\text{Hanged}`

### 3.106 $\int (c+d \tan(e+fx))^{5/2} (A + B \tan(e+fx) + C \tan^2(e+fx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=229

$$\frac{(iA + B - iC)(c - id)^{5/2} \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{c - id}}\right)}{f} - \frac{(B - i(A - C))(c + id)^{5/2} \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{c + id}}\right)}{f}$$

[Out]  $-(I*A+B-I*C)*(c-I*d)^{(5/2)*\operatorname{arctanh}((c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)/(c-I*d)^{(1/2)})}/f - (B-I*(A-C))*(c+I*d)^{(5/2)*\operatorname{arctanh}((c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)/(c+I*d)^{(1/2)})}/f + 2*(2*c*(A-C)*d+B*(c^2-d^2))*(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}/f + 2/3*(B*c+(A-C)*d)*(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(3/2)}/f + 2/5*B*(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(5/2)}/f + 2/7*C*(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(7/2)}/d/f$

**Rubi [A]**

time = 0.42, antiderivative size = 229, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 11, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.171$ , Rules used = {3711, 3609, 3620, 3618, 65, 214}

$$\frac{2(2ad(A-C) + B(c^2 - d^2))\sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{f} + \frac{2(d(A-C) + Bc)(c + d \tan(e + fx))^{3/2}}{3f} - \frac{(c - id)^{5/2}(iA + B - iC) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{c - id}}\right)}{f} - \frac{(c + id)^{5/2}(B - i(A - C)) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{c + id}}\right)}{f} + \frac{2B(c + d \tan(e + fx))^{5/2}}{5f} + \frac{2C(c + d \tan(e + fx))^{7/2}}{7d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\operatorname{Int}[(c + d*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x])^{(5/2)}*(A + B*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x] + C*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x]^2), x]$

[Out]  $-\left(\frac{(I*A + B - I*C)*(c - I*d)^{(5/2)*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Sqrt}[c + d*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x]]/\operatorname{Sqrt}[c - I*d]]}{f} - \frac{(B - I*(A - C))*(c + I*d)^{(5/2)*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Sqrt}[c + d*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x]]/\operatorname{Sqrt}[c + I*d]]}{f} + \frac{2*(2*c*(A - C)*d + B*(c^2 - d^2))*\operatorname{Sqrt}[c + d*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x]]}{f} + \frac{2*(B*c + (A - C)*d)*(c + d*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x])^{(3/2)}}{(3*f)} + \frac{2*B*(c + d*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x])^{(5/2)}}{(5*f)} + \frac{2*C*(c + d*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x])^{(7/2)}}{(7*d*f)}\right)$

**Rule 65**

$\operatorname{Int}[(a + b*x)^m * (c + d*x)^n, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{With}[\{p = \operatorname{Denominator}[m]\}, \operatorname{Dist}[p/b, \operatorname{Subst}[\operatorname{Int}[x^{(p*(m+1) - 1)} * (c - a*(d/b) + d*(x^p/b))^n, x], x, (a + b*x)^{(1/p)}], x]] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \operatorname{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \operatorname{LtQ}[-1, m, 0] \&\& \operatorname{LeQ}[-1, n, 0] \&\& \operatorname{LeQ}[\operatorname{Denominator}[n], \operatorname{Denominator}[m]] \&\& \operatorname{IntLinearQ}[a, b, c, d, m, n, x]$

**Rule 214**

$\operatorname{Int}[(a + b*x^2)^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Simp}[(\operatorname{Rt}[-a/b, 2]/a)*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[x/\operatorname{Rt}[-a/b, 2]], x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}[\{a, b\}, x] \&\& \operatorname{NegQ}[a/b]$

**Rule 3609**



```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] :> Simp[d*((a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^m/(f*m)), x] + Int
[(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*Simp[a*c - b*d + (b*c + a*d)*Tan[e + f*x], x]
, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2,
0] && GtQ[m, 0]
```

#### Rule 3618

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] :> Dist[c*(d/f), Subst[Int[(a + (b/d)*x)^m/(d^2 + c
*x), x], x, d*Tan[e + f*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m}, x] && NeQ[b
*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && EqQ[c^2 + d^2, 0]
```

#### Rule 3620

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] :> Dist[(c + I*d)/2, Int[(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^m*(1
- I*Tan[e + f*x]), x], x] + Dist[(c - I*d)/2, Int[(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^m*(
1 + I*Tan[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c -
a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] && !IntegerQ[m]
```

#### Rule 3711

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :> Simp[C*((a +
b*Tan[e + f*x])^(m + 1)/(b*f*(m + 1))), x] + Int[(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^m*Si
mp[A - C + B*Tan[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] &&
NeQ[A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C, 0] && !LeQ[m, -1]
```

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (c + d \tan(e + fx))^{5/2} (A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx)) dx &= \frac{2C(c + d \tan(e + fx))^{7/2}}{7df} + \int (A - C) \\
&= \frac{2B(c + d \tan(e + fx))^{5/2}}{5f} + \frac{2C(c + d \tan(e + fx))^{7/2}}{7df} \\
&= \frac{2(Bc + (A - C)d)(c + d \tan(e + fx))^{5/2}}{3f} \\
&= \frac{2(2c(A - C)d + B(c^2 - d^2)) \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{f} \\
&= \frac{2(2c(A - C)d + B(c^2 - d^2)) \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{f} \\
&= \frac{2(2c(A - C)d + B(c^2 - d^2)) \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{f} \\
&= \frac{2(2c(A - C)d + B(c^2 - d^2)) \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{f} \\
&= \frac{(iA + B - iC)(c - id)^{5/2} \tanh^{-1} \left( \frac{c + d \tan(e + fx)}{\sqrt{c^2 - d^2}} \right)}{f}
\end{aligned}$$

### Mathematica [A]

time = 1.39, size = 262, normalized size = 1.14

$$\frac{2C(c + d \tan(e + fx))^{7/2} + 7(A - iB - C) \left( \frac{2}{3}(c + d \tan(e + fx))^{5/2} + \frac{2}{3}(c - id) \left( -3(c - id)^{3/2} \tanh^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{c^2 - d^2}} \right) + \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)} (4c - 3id + d \tan(e + fx)) \right) \right) - 7(A + iB - C) \left( \frac{2}{3}(c + d \tan(e + fx))^{5/2} + \frac{2}{3}(c + id) \left( -3(c + id)^{3/2} \tanh^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{c^2 - d^2}} \right) + \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)} (4c + 3id + d \tan(e + fx)) \right) \right)}{14f}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(5/2)\*(A + B\*Tan[e + f\*x] + C\*Tan[e + f\*x]^2), x]

[Out] ((4\*C\*(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(7/2))/d + (7\*I)\*(A - I\*B - C)\*((2\*(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(5/2))/5 + (2\*(c - I\*d)\*(-3\*(c - I\*d)^(3/2)\*ArcTanh[Sqrt[c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x]]/Sqrt[c - I\*d]] + Sqrt[c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x]]\*(4\*c - (3\*I)\*d + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])))/3) - (7\*I)\*(A + I\*B - C)\*((2\*(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(5/2))/5 + (2\*(c + I\*d)\*(-3\*(c + I\*d)^(3/2)\*ArcTanh[Sqrt[c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x]]/Sqrt[c + I\*d]] + Sqrt[c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x]]\*(4\*c + (3\*I)\*d + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])))/3))/(14\*f)

**Maple [B]** Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1786 vs.  $2(196) = 392$ .

time = 0.48, size = 1787, normalized size = 7.80

method	result	size
derivativedivides	Expression too large to display	1787
default	Expression too large to display	1787

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(5/2)*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2),x,method=_RETURN  
VERBOSE)`

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & 2/f/d*(-d*(1/4/d*(1/2*(-A*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*c^2 \\ & +A*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*d^2+A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2 \\ & *c)^{(1/2)}*c^3-3*A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*c*d^2+2*B*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*( \\ & 2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*c*d-3*B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*c^2*d+B \\ & (2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*d^3+C*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c) \\ & ^{(1/2)}*c^2-C*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*d^2-C*(2*(c^2+d^ \\ & 2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*c^3+3*C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*c*d^2)*\ln(d*\tan(f \\ & *x+e)+c-(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}+(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2} \\ & ))+2*(4*A*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*c*d^2+2*B*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*c^2*d-2*B*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/ \\ & 2)}*d^3-4*C*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*c*d^2+1/2*(-A*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2} \\ & +2*c)^{(1/2)}*c^2+A*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*d^2+A*(2*(c \\ & ^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*c^3-3*A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*c*d^2+2*B*(c \\ & ^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*c*d-3*B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c) \\ & ^{(1/2)}*c^2*d+B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*d^3+C*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*(c^2+ \\ & d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*c^2-C*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*d \\ & ^2-C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*c^3+3*C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*c* \\ & d^2*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)})/(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}-2*c)^{(1/2)}*\arctan((2 \\ & *(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}-(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)})/(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}-2 \\ & *c)^{(1/2)}))+1/4/d*(1/2*(A*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*c^2 \\ & -A*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*d^2-A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2 \\ & *c)^{(1/2)}*c^3+3*A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*c*d^2-2*B*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*( \\ & 2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*c*d+3*B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*c^2*d-B* \\ & (2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*d^3-C*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c) \\ & ^{(1/2)}*c^2+C*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*d^2+C*(2*(c^2+d^ \\ & 2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*c^3-3*C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*c*d^2)*\ln(d*\tan(f \\ & *x+e)+c+(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}+(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2} \\ & ))+2*(4*A*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*c*d^2+2*B*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*c^2*d-2*B*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/ \\ & 2)}*d^3-4*C*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*c*d^2-1/2*(A*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2} \\ & +2*c)^{(1/2)}*c^2-A*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*d^2-A*(2*(c^ \\ & ^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*c^3+3*A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*c*d^2-2*B*(c^ \\ & 2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*c*d+3*B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^ \\ & ^{(1/2)}*c^2*d-B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*d^3-C*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*(c^2+d \\ & ^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*c^2+C*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*d \\ & ^2+C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*c^3-3*C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*c*d \\ & ^2*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)})/(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}-2*c)^{(1/2)}*\arctan((2* \end{aligned}$$

$$(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}+(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2))/(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}-2*c)^{(1/2)}+1/7*C*(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(7/2)}+1/5*B*d*(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(5/2)}+1/3*A*d^2*(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(3/2)}+1/3*B*c*d*(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(3/2)}-1/3*C*d^2*(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(3/2)}+2*A*c*d^2*(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}+B*c^2*d*(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}-B*d^3*(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}-2*C*c*d^2*(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}$$

**Maxima [F]**

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Failed to integrate

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*tan(f\*x + e)^2 + B\*tan(f\*x + e) + A)\*(d\*tan(f\*x + e) + c)^(5/2), x)

**Fricas [F(-1)]** Timed out

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] Timed out

**Sympy [F]**

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (c + d \tan(e + fx))^{\frac{5}{2}} (A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx)) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))\*\*(5/2)\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)\*\*2),x)

[Out] Integral((c + d\*tan(e + f\*x))\*\*(5/2)\*(A + B\*tan(e + f\*x) + C\*tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2), x)

**Giac [F(-2)]**

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: TypeError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Exception raised: TypeError >> An error occurred running a Giac command:INP UT:sage2:=int(sage0,sageVARx):;OUTPUT:Warning, need to choose a branch for the root of a polynomial with parameters. This might be wrong.The choice was done

Mupad [B]

time = 117.31, size = 2500, normalized size = 10.92

Too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((c + d\*tan(e + f\*x))^(5/2)\*(A + B\*tan(e + f\*x) + C\*tan(e + f\*x)^2),x)

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & ((2*C*c^2)/(3*d*f) - (2*C*(d^3*f + c^2*d*f))/(3*d^2*f^2))*(c + d*\tan(e + f*x))^{3/2} - \log\left(\frac{((-B^4*d^2*f^4*(5*c^4 + d^4 - 10*c^2*d^2)^2)^{1/2} + B^2*c^5*f^2 - 10*B^2*c^3*d^2*f^2 + 5*B^2*c*d^4*f^2)/f^4}{((-B^4*d^2*f^4*(5*c^4 + d^4 - 10*c^2*d^2)^2)^{1/2} + B^2*c^5*f^2 - 10*B^2*c^3*d^2*f^2 + 5*B^2*c*d^4*f^2)/f^4}\right)^{1/2} * \left(\frac{((-B^4*d^2*f^4*(5*c^4 + d^4 - 10*c^2*d^2)^2)^{1/2} + B^2*c^5*f^2 - 10*B^2*c^3*d^2*f^2 + 5*B^2*c*d^4*f^2)/f^4}{(32*B*c^4*d^2 - 32*B*d^6 + 32*c*d^2*f*((-B^4*d^2*f^4*(5*c^4 + d^4 - 10*c^2*d^2)^2)^{1/2} + B^2*c^5*f^2 - 10*B^2*c^3*d^2*f^2 + 5*B^2*c*d^4*f^2)/f^4)}\right)^{1/2} * (c + d*\tan(e + f*x))^{1/2} \Big/ (2*f) - (16*B^2*d^2*(c + d*\tan(e + f*x))^{1/2}*(c^6 - d^6 + 15*c^2*d^4 - 15*c^4*d^2))/f^2 \Big/ 2 - (8*B^3*c*d^2*(c^2 - 3*d^2)*(c^2 + d^2)^3)/f^3 * \left(\frac{(20*B^4*c^2*d^8*f^4 - B^4*d^{10}*f^4 - 110*B^4*c^4*d^6*f^4 + 100*B^4*c^6*d^4*f^4 - 25*B^4*c^8*d^2*f^4)^{1/2}}{(4*f^4)} + \frac{B^2*c^5}{(4*f^2)} - \frac{5*B^2*c^3*d^2}{(2*f^2)} + \frac{5*B^2*c*d^4}{(4*f^2)}\right)^{1/2} - \log\left(\frac{((-B^4*d^2*f^4*(5*c^4 + d^4 - 10*c^2*d^2)^2)^{1/2} + B^2*c^5*f^2 - 10*B^2*c^3*d^2*f^2 + 5*B^2*c*d^4*f^2)/f^4}{((-B^4*d^2*f^4*(5*c^4 + d^4 - 10*c^2*d^2)^2)^{1/2} + B^2*c^5*f^2 - 10*B^2*c^3*d^2*f^2 + 5*B^2*c*d^4*f^2)/f^4}\right)^{1/2} * \left(\frac{((-B^4*d^2*f^4*(5*c^4 + d^4 - 10*c^2*d^2)^2)^{1/2} + B^2*c^5*f^2 - 10*B^2*c^3*d^2*f^2 + 5*B^2*c*d^4*f^2)/f^4}{(32*B*c^4*d^2 - 32*B*d^6 + 32*c*d^2*f*((-B^4*d^2*f^4*(5*c^4 + d^4 - 10*c^2*d^2)^2)^{1/2} + B^2*c^5*f^2 - 10*B^2*c^3*d^2*f^2 + 5*B^2*c*d^4*f^2)/f^4)}\right)^{1/2} * (c + d*\tan(e + f*x))^{1/2} \Big/ (2*f) - (16*B^2*d^2*(c + d*\tan(e + f*x))^{1/2}*(c^6 - d^6 + 15*c^2*d^4 - 15*c^4*d^2))/f^2 \Big/ 2 - (8*B^3*c*d^2*(c^2 - 3*d^2)*(c^2 + d^2)^3)/f^3 * \left(\frac{(20*B^4*c^2*d^8*f^4 - B^4*d^{10}*f^4 - 110*B^4*c^4*d^6*f^4 + 100*B^4*c^6*d^4*f^4 - 25*B^4*c^8*d^2*f^4)^{1/2}}{(4*f^4)} + \frac{B^2*c^5}{(4*f^2)} - \frac{5*B^2*c^3*d^2}{(2*f^2)} + \frac{5*B^2*c*d^4}{(4*f^2)}\right)^{1/2} - \log\left(\frac{((-B^4*d^2*f^4*(5*c^4 + d^4 - 10*c^2*d^2)^2)^{1/2} - B^2*c^5*f^2 + 10*B^2*c^3*d^2*f^2 - 5*B^2*c*d^4*f^2)/f^4}{((-B^4*d^2*f^4*(5*c^4 + d^4 - 10*c^2*d^2)^2)^{1/2} - B^2*c^5*f^2 + 10*B^2*c^3*d^2*f^2 - 5*B^2*c*d^4*f^2)/f^4}\right)^{1/2} * \left(\frac{((-B^4*d^2*f^4*(5*c^4 + d^4 - 10*c^2*d^2)^2)^{1/2} - B^2*c^5*f^2 + 10*B^2*c^3*d^2*f^2 - 5*B^2*c*d^4*f^2)/f^4}{(32*B*c^4*d^2 - 32*B*d^6 + 32*c*d^2*f*((-B^4*d^2*f^4*(5*c^4 + d^4 - 10*c^2*d^2)^2)^{1/2} - B^2*c^5*f^2 + 10*B^2*c^3*d^2*f^2 - 5*B^2*c*d^4*f^2)/f^4)}\right)^{1/2} * (c + d*\tan(e + f*x))^{1/2} \Big/ (2*f) - (16*B^2*d^2*(c + d*\tan(e + f*x))^{1/2}*(c^6 - d^6 + 15*c^2*d^4 - 15*c^4*d^2))/f^2 \Big/ 2 - (8*B^3*c*d^2*(c^2 - 3*d^2)*(c^2 + d^2)^3)/f^3 * \left(\frac{(20*B^4*c^2*d^8*f^4 - B^4*d^{10}*f^4 - 110*B^4*c^4*d^6*f^4 + 100*B^4*c^6*d^4*f^4 - 25*B^4*c^8*d^2*f^4)^{1/2}}{(4*f^4)} + \frac{B^2*c^5}{(4*f^2)} - \frac{5*B^2*c^3*d^2}{(2*f^2)} + \frac{5*B^2*c*d^4}{(4*f^2)}\right)^{1/2} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
&^4 - 25*B^4*c^8*d^2*f^4)^{(1/2)} - B^2*c^5*f^2 + 10*B^2*c^3*d^2*f^2 - 5*B^2*c \\
&*d^4*f^2)/(4*f^4))^{(1/2)} + \log(- ((-((-B^4*d^2*f^4*(5*c^4 + d^4 - 10*c^2*d^ \\
&2)^2)^{(1/2)} - B^2*c^5*f^2 + 10*B^2*c^3*d^2*f^2 - 5*B^2*c*d^4*f^2)/f^4)^{(1/2)} \\
&)*(((-((-B^4*d^2*f^4*(5*c^4 + d^4 - 10*c^2*d^2)^2)^{(1/2)} - B^2*c^5*f^2 + 10 \\
&*B^2*c^3*d^2*f^2 - 5*B^2*c*d^4*f^2)/f^4)^{(1/2)}*(32*B*d^6 - 32*B*c^4*d^2 + 3 \\
&2*c*d^2*f*(-((-B^4*d^2*f^4*(5*c^4 + d^4 - 10*c^2*d^2)^2)^{(1/2)} - B^2*c^5*f^ \\
&2 + 10*B^2*c^3*d^2*f^2 - 5*B^2*c*d^4*f^2)/f^4)^{(1/2)}*(c + d*\tan(e + f*x))^{( \\
&1/2))))/(2*f) - (16*B^2*d^2*(c + d*\tan(e + f*x))^{(1/2)}*(c^6 - d^6 + 15*c^2*d \\
&^4 - 15*c^4*d^2))/f^2))/2 - (8*B^3*c*d^2*(c^2 - 3*d^2)*(c^2 + d^2)^3)/f^3)* \\
&((B^2*c^5)/(4*f^2) - (20*B^4*c^2*d^8*f^4 - B^4*d^10*f^4 - 110*B^4*c^4*d^6*f \\
&^4 + 100*B^4*c^6*d^4*f^4 - 25*B^4*c^8*d^2*f^4)^{(1/2)}/(4*f^4) - (5*B^2*c^3*d \\
&^2)/(2*f^2) + (5*B^2*c*d^4)/(4*f^2))^{(1/2)} + ((4*B*c^2)/f - (2*B*(c^2*f + d \\
&^2*f))/f^2)*(c + d*\tan(e + f*x))^{(1/2)} - \log((((((-A^4*d^2*f^4*(5*c^4 + d \\
&^4 - 10*c^2*d^2)^2)^{(1/2)} + A^2*c^5*f^2 - 10*A^2*c^3*d^2*f^2 + 5*A^2*c*d^4* \\
&f^2)/f^4)^{(1/2)}*(64*A*c^3*d^3 + 64*A*c*d^5 + 32*c*d^2*f*(-((-A^4*d^2*f^4*(5 \\
&*c^4 + d^4 - 10*c^2*d^2)^2)^{(1/2)} + A^2*c^5*f^2 - 10*A^2*c^3*d^2*f^2 + 5*A^ \\
&2*c*d^4*f^2)/f^4)^{(1/2)}*(c + d*\tan(e + f*x))^{(1/2))))/(2*f) + (16*A^2*d^2*(c \\
& + d*\tan(e + f*x))^{(1/2)}*(c^6 - d^6 + 15*c^2*d^4 - 15*c^4*d^2))/f^2)*((-A \\
&^4*d^2*f^4*(5*c^4 + d^4 - 10*c^2*d^2)^2)^{(1/2)} + A^2*c^5*f^2 - 10*A^2*c^3*d \\
&^2*f^2 + 5*A^2*c*d^4*f^2)/f^4)^{(1/2))/2 - (8*A^3*d^3*(3*c^2 - d^2)*(c^2 + d \\
&^2)^3)/f^3)*((-((20*A^4*c^2*d^8*f^4 - A^4*d^10*f^4 - 110*A^4*c^4*d^6*f^4 + 1 \\
&00*A^4*c^6*d^4*f^4 - 25*A^4*c^8*d^2*f^4)^{(1/2)} + A^2*c^5*f^2 - 10*A^2*c^3*d \\
&^2*f^2 + 5*A^2*c*d^4*f^2)/(4*f^4))^{(1/2)} - \log(((((((((-A^4*d^2*f^4*(5*c^4 + \\
&d^4 - 10*c^2*d^2)^2)^{(1/2)} - A^2*c^5*f^2 + 10*A^2*c^3*d^2*f^2 - 5*A^2*c*d^4 \\
&*f^2)/f^4)^{(1/2)}*(64*A*c^3*d^3 + 64*A*c*d^5 + 32*c*d^2*f*(((A^4*d^2*f^4*(5 \\
&*c^4 + d^4 - 10*c^2*d^2)^2)^{(1/2)} - A^2*c^5*f^2 + 10*A^2*c^3*d^2*f^2 - 5*A^ \\
&2*c*d^4*f^2)/f^4)^{(1/2)}*(c + d*\tan(e + f*x))^{(1/2))))/(2*f) + (16*A^2*d^2*(c \\
& + d*\tan(e + f*x))^{(1/2)}*(c^6 - d^6 + 15*c^2*d^4 - 15*c^4*d^2))/f^2)*(((A^ \\
&4*d^2*f^4*(5*c^4 + d^4 - 10*c^2*d^2)^2)^{(1/2)} - A^2*c^5*f^2 + 10*A^2*c^3*d^ \\
&2*f^2 - 5*A^2*c*d^4*f^2)/f^4)^{(1/2))/2 - (8*A^3*d^3*(3*c^2 - d^2)*(c^2 + d^ \\
&2)^3)/f^3)*(((20*A^4*c^2*d^8*f^4 - A^4*d^10*f^4 - 110*A^4*c^4*d^6*f^4 + 100 \\
&*A^4*c^6*d^4*f^4 - 25*A^4*c^8*d^2*f^4)^{(1/2)} - A^2*c^5*f^2 + 10*A^2*c^3*d^2 \\
&*f^2 - 5*A^2*c*d^4*f^2)/(4*f^4))^{(1/2)} + \log(((((((((-A^4*d^2*f^4*(5*c^4 + d^ \\
&4 - 10*c^2*d^2)^2)^{(1/2)} - A^2*c^5*f^2 + 10*A^2*c^3*d^2*f^2 - 5*A^2*c*d^4*f \\
&^2)/f^4)^{(1/2)}*(64*A*c^3*d^3 + 64*A*c*d^5 - 32*c*d^2*f*(((A^4*d^2*f^4*(5*c \\
&^4 + d^4 - 10*c^2*d^2)^2)^{(1/2)} - A^2*c^5*f^2 + 10*A^2*c^3*d^2*f^2 - 5*A^2* \\
&c*d^4*f^2)/f^4)^{(1/2)}*(c + d*\tan(e + f*x))^{(1/2)}...
\end{aligned}$$

$$3.107 \quad \int \frac{(c+d \tan(e+fx))^{5/2} (A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx))}{a+b \tan(e+fx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=336

$$\frac{(iA+B-iC)(c-id)^{5/2} \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{c-id}}\right)}{(a-ib)f} + \frac{(iA-B-iC)(c+id)^{5/2} \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{c+id}}\right)}{(a+ib)f}$$

[Out]  $-(I*A+B-I*C)*(c-I*d)^{(5/2)*\arctanh((c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)/(c-I*d)^{(1/2)})/(a-I*b)/f+(I*A-B-I*C)*(c+I*d)^{(5/2)*\arctanh((c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)/(c+I*d)^{(1/2)})/(a+I*b)/f-2*(A*b^2-a*(B*b-C*a))*(-a*d+b*c)^{(5/2)*\arctanh(b^{(1/2)*(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)/(-a*d+b*c)^{(1/2)/b^{(7/2)/(a^2+b^2)/f+2*(b^2*d*(B*c+(A-C)*d)+(-a*d+b*c)*(B*b*d-C*a*d+C*b*c))*(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)/b^3/f+2/3*(B*b*d-C*a*d+C*b*c)*(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(3/2)/b^2/f+2/5*C*(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(5/2)/b/f}}$

**Rubi [A]**

time = 1.85, antiderivative size = 336, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 14, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 47,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.149$ , Rules used = {3728, 3734, 3620, 3618, 65, 214, 3715}

$$\frac{2(b-ad)^{5/2}(A^2-a(Bd-ad))\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{c-ad}}\right)}{b^{7/2}(a^2+b^2)} + \frac{2\sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}((b-ad)(-ad+bd+bc)+\sqrt{d}(A-C)+Bc)}{b^7} + \frac{(c-id)^{5/2}(A+B-iC)\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{c-id}}\right)}{f(a-ib)} + \frac{(c+id)^{5/2}(A-B-iC)\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{c+id}}\right)}{f(a+ib)} + \frac{2(-ad+bd+bc)(c+d \tan(e+fx))^{5/2}}{3b^7} + \frac{2C(c+d \tan(e+fx))^{5/2}}{5b^7}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(5/2)\*(A + B\*Tan[e + f\*x] + C\*Tan[e + f\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x]),x]

[Out]  $-(((I*A+B-I*C)*(c-I*d)^{(5/2)*\text{ArcTanh}[\text{Sqrt}[c+d*\text{Tan}[e+f*x]]/\text{Sqrt}[c-I*d]])/((a-I*b)*f)) + ((I*A-B-I*C)*(c+I*d)^{(5/2)*\text{ArcTanh}[\text{Sqrt}[c+d*\text{Tan}[e+f*x]]/\text{Sqrt}[c+I*d]])/((a+I*b)*f) - (2*(A*b^2-a*(b*B-a*C))*(b*c-a*d)^{(5/2)*\text{ArcTanh}[(\text{Sqrt}[b]*\text{Sqrt}[c+d*\text{Tan}[e+f*x]])]/\text{Sqrt}[b*c-a*d]})/(b^{(7/2)*(a^2+b^2)*f}) + (2*(b^2*d*(B*c+(A-C)*d) + (b*c-a*d)*(b*c*C+b*B*d-a*C*d))*\text{Sqrt}[c+d*\text{Tan}[e+f*x]]/(b^3*f) + (2*(b*c*C+b*B*d-a*C*d)*(c+d*\text{Tan}[e+f*x])^{(3/2)})/(3*b^2*f) + (2*C*(c+d*\text{Tan}[e+f*x])^{(5/2)})/(5*b*f)$

**Rule 65**

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*(x\_))^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_))^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := With[{p = Denominator[m]}, Dist[p/b, Subst[Int[x^(p\*(m+1)-1)\*(c-a\*(d/b)+d\*(x^p/b))^n, x], x, (a+b\*x)^(1/p)], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[b\*c-a\*d, 0] && LtQ[-1, m, 0] && LeQ[-1, n, 0] && LeQ[Denominator[n], Denominator[m]] && IntLinearQ[a, b, c, d, m, n, x]

**Rule 214**

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[-a/b, 2]/a)\*ArcTanh[x/Rt[-a/b, 2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b]

### Rule 3618

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c\*(d/f), Subst[Int[(a + (b/d)\*x)^m/(d^2 + c\*x), x], x, d\*Tan[e + f\*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && EqQ[c^2 + d^2, 0]

### Rule 3620

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(c + I\*d)/2, Int[(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^m\*(1 - I\*Tan[e + f\*x]), x], x] + Dist[(c - I\*d)/2, Int[(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^m\*(1 + I\*Tan[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] && !IntegerQ[m]

### Rule 3715

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^(n\_))\*((A\_) + (C\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := Dist[A/f, Subst[Int[(a + b\*x)^m\*(c + d\*x)^n, x], x, Tan[e + f\*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, m, n}, x] && EqQ[A, C]

### Rule 3728

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^(n\_))\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)] + (C\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := Simp[C\*(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^m\*((c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)/(d\*f\*(m + n + 1))), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(m + n + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[a\*A\*d\*(m + n + 1) - C\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) + d\*(A\*b + a\*B - b\*C)\*(m + n + 1)\*Tan[e + f\*x] - (C\*m\*(b\*c - a\*d) - b\*B\*d\*(m + n + 1))\*Tan[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[c, 0] && NeQ[a, 0])))

### Rule 3734

Int[(((c\_) + (d\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_))\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)] + (C\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2)/((a\_) + (b\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[1/(a^2 + b^2), Int[(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[b\*B + a\*(A - C) + (a\*B - b\*(A - C))\*Tan[e + f\*x], x], x], x] + Dist[(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)/(a^2 + b^2), Int[(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^n\*((1 + Tan[e + f\*x]^2)/(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}



, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] &&  
!GtQ[n, 0] && !LeQ[n, -1]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
 \int \frac{(c + d \tan(e + fx))^{5/2} (A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx))}{a + b \tan(e + fx)} dx &= \frac{2C(c + d \tan(e + fx))^{5/2}}{5bf} + \frac{2 \int \frac{(c+d}{a+b \tan(e+fx))^{5/2} (A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx))}{a + b \tan(e + fx)} dx}{3b^2 f} \\
 &= \frac{2(bcC + bBd - aCd)(c + d \tan(e + fx))^{5/2}}{3b^2 f} \\
 &= \frac{2(b^2 d(Bc + (A - C)d) + (bc - ad)(c + d \tan(e + fx))^{5/2}}{3b^2 f} \\
 &= \frac{2(b^2 d(Bc + (A - C)d) + (bc - ad)(c + d \tan(e + fx))^{5/2}}{3b^2 f} \\
 &= \frac{2(b^2 d(Bc + (A - C)d) + (bc - ad)(c + d \tan(e + fx))^{5/2}}{3b^2 f} \\
 &= \frac{2(b^2 d(Bc + (A - C)d) + (bc - ad)(c + d \tan(e + fx))^{5/2}}{3b^2 f} \\
 &= \frac{2(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) (bc - ad)^{5/2}}{b^{7/2} (a^2 - b^2)} \\
 &= -\frac{(iA + B - iC)(c - id)^{5/2} \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{bc - ad}}\right)}{(a - ib)f}
 \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]**

time = 3.44, size = 322, normalized size = 0.96

$$\frac{15 \left( \frac{(b^2(-a+b)(A-B-C)(c-id)^{5/2} \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{bc-id}}\right) + b^2(-a+b)(A+B-C)(c+id)^{5/2} \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{bc+id}}\right) - 2(Ab^2 + a(-bB+aC))(bc-ad)^{5/2} \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{bc-ad}}\right)}{b^2(a+ib)} \right) + \frac{20b^2d(Bc+(A-C)d+(bc-ad)(bcC+bBd-aCd))\sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}{b^2} + \frac{10(bc+abd-aCd)(c+d \tan(e+fx))^{3/2}}{b} + 6C(c+d \tan(e+fx))^{5/2}}{b^2}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(5/2)\*(A + B\*Tan[e + f\*x] + C\*Tan[e + f\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x]),x]

[Out] ((15\*(b^(7/2)\*((-I)\*a + b)\*(A - I\*B - C)\*(c - I\*d)^(5/2)\*ArcTanh[Sqrt[c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x]]/Sqrt[c - I\*d]] + b^(7/2)\*(I\*a + b)\*(A + I\*B - C)\*(c + I\*d)^(5/2)\*ArcTanh[Sqrt[c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x]]/Sqrt[c + I\*d]] - 2\*(Ab^2 + a\*(-bB + aC))\*(bc - ad)^(5/2)\*ArcTanh[Sqrt[b]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x]]/Sqrt[bc - ad]])/(b^2) + (20\*b^2\*d\*(B\*c + (A - C)\*d + (b\*c - a\*d)\*(b\*c\*C + b\*B\*d - a\*C\*d))\*Sqrt[c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x]]/b^2 + 10\*(b\*c + a\*b\*d - a\*C\*d)\*(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(3/2)/b + 6\*C\*(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(5/2)/b^2)

$$\begin{aligned} &5/2)*\text{ArcTanh}[\text{Sqrt}[c + d*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]]/\text{Sqrt}[c + I*d]] - 2*(A*b^2 + a*(-(b*B \\ &+ a*C))*(b*c - a*d)^{5/2})*\text{ArcTanh}[(\text{Sqrt}[b]*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]])/\text{Sqrt}[ \\ &b*c - a*d]])/(b^{5/2}*(a^2 + b^2)) + (30*(b^2*d*(B*c + (A - C)*d) + (b*c - \\ &a*d)*(b*c*C + b*B*d - a*C*d))*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]]/b^2 + (10*(b*c*C + \\ &b*B*d - a*C*d)*(c + d*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])^{3/2})/b + 6*C*(c + d*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])^{5 \\ &/2})/(15*b*f) \end{aligned}$$

**Maple [B]** Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 3355 vs.  $2(294) = 588$ .

time = 0.64, size = 3356, normalized size = 9.99

method	result	size
derivativedivides	Expression too large to display	3356
default	Expression too large to display	3356

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(5/2)*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(a+b*tan(f*x+e))
,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

```
[Out] 1/f*(2/b^3*(1/5*C*(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(5/2)*b^2+1/3*B*b^2*d*(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(
3/2)-1/3*C*a*b*d*(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(3/2)+1/3*C*b^2*c*(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(3/2)+
A*b^2*d^2*(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(1/2)-B*a*b*d^2*(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(1/2)+2*B*b^2*c
*d*(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(1/2)+C*a^2*d^2*(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(1/2)-2*C*a*b*c*d*(c+d
*tan(f*x+e))^(1/2)+C*b^2*c^2*(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(1/2)-C*b^2*d^2*(c+d*tan(f*x+
e))^(1/2))+2/(a^2+b^2)*(1/4/d*(1/2*(-A*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2))*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2
*c)^(1/2)*a*c^2+A*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*a*d^2-2*A*(
c^2+d^2)^(1/2)*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*b*c*d+A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c
)^(1/2)*a*c^3-3*A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*a*c*d^2+3*A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1
/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*b*c^2*d-A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*b*d^3+2*B*(c^2+d^2)^(
1/2)*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*a*c*d-B*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1
/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*b*c^2+B*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*b*d^2-
3*B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*a*c^2*d+B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*a
*d^3+B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*b*c^3-3*B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2
)*b*c*d^2+C*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*a*c^2-C*(c^2+d^2)
^(1/2)*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*a*d^2+2*C*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)*(2*(c^2+d^2)
^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*b*c*d-C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*a*c^3+3*C*(2*(c^2+d
^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*a*c*d^2-3*C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*b*c^2*d+C*(2
*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*b*d^3)*ln(d*tan(f*x+e)+c+(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(1/2)
*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)+(c^2+d^2)^(1/2))+2*(-4*A*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)*a*c
*d^2+2*A*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)*b*c^2*d-2*A*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)*b*d^3-2*B*(c^2+d^2)^(1
/2)*a*c^2*d+2*B*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)*a*d^3-4*B*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)*b*c*d^2+4*C*(c^2+
d^2)^(1/2)*a*c*d^2-2*C*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)*b*c^2*d+2*C*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)*b*d^3-1/
2*(-A*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*a*c^2+A*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)
*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*a*d^2-2*A*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)
+2*c)^(1/2)*b*c*d+A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*a*c^3-3*A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1
```

$$\begin{aligned}
& /2)+2*c)^{(1/2)}*a*c*d^2+3*A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*b*c^2*d-A*(2*(c^2+ \\
& d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*b*d^3+2*B*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)} \\
& /2)*a*c*d-B*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*b*c^2+B*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)} \\
& /2)*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*b*d^2-3*B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)} \\
& *a*c^2*d+B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*a*d^3+B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)} \\
& /2)*b*c^3-3*B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*b*c*d^2+C*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*(c \\
& ^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*a*c^2-C*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)} \\
& /2)*a*d^2+2*C*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*b*c*d-C*(2*(c^2 \\
& +d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*a*c^3+3*C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*a*c*d^2-3*C* \\
& (2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*b*c^2*d+C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*b*d^3 \\
& )*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)})/(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}-2*c)^{(1/2)}*\arctan((2*(c \\
& +d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}+(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)})/(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}-2*c) \\
& ^{(1/2)}))+1/4/d*(1/2*(A*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*a*c^2- \\
& A*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*a*d^2+2*A*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*( \\
& 2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*b*c*d-A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*a*c^3+3* \\
& A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*a*c*d^2-3*A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*b \\
& *c^2*d+A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*b*d^3-2*B*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*(c^2+d^ \\
& 2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*a*c*d+B*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*b \\
& *c^2-B*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*b*d^2+3*B*(2*(c^2+d^2) \\
& ^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*a*c^2*d-B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*a*d^3-B*(2*(c^2+d \\
& ^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*b*c^3+3*B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*b*c*d^2-C*(c^2 \\
& +d^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*a*c^2+C*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*(c^2+d \\
& ^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*a*d^2-2*C*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)} \\
& )*b*c*d+C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*a*c^3-3*C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)} \\
& /2)*a*c*d^2+3*C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*b*c^2*d-C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)} \\
& +2*c)^{(1/2)}*b*d^3)*\ln(d*\tan(f*x+e)+c-(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)} \\
& /2)+2*c)^{(1/2)}+(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*(-4*A*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*a*c*d^2+2*A*(c^2+d^ \\
& 2)^{(1/2)}*b*c^2*d-2*A*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*b*d^3-2*B*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*a*c^2*d+2*B* \\
& (c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*a*d^3-4*B*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*b*c*d^2+4*C*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*a*c*d \\
& ^2-2*C*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*b*c^2*d+2*C*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*b*d^3+1/2*(A*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)} \\
& /2)*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*a*c^2-A*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)} \\
& /2)+2*c)^{(1/2)}*a*d^2+2*A*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*b*c*d \\
& -A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*a*c^3+3*A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*a \\
& *c*d^2-3*A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*b*c^2*d+A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)} \\
& /2)*b*d^3-2*B*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*a*c*d+B*(c^2+d \\
& ^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*b*c^2-B*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*(c^2+d^2) \\
& )^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*b*d^2+3*B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*a*c^2*d-B*(2*(c^ \\
& 2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*a*d^3-B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*b*c^3+3*B*(2* \\
& (c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*b*c*d^2-C*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c \\
& )^{(1/2)}*a*c^2+C*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*a*d^2-2*C*(c^ \\
& 2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*b*c*...
\end{aligned}$$

**Maxima [F(-2)]**

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(5/2)*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(a+b*tan(f*x+e)),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation *may* help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(a*d-b*c>0)', see 'assume?' for more detail
```

**Fricas** [F(-1)] Timed out

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(5/2)*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(a+b*tan(f*x+e)),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

**Sympy** [F(-1)] Timed out

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((c+d*tan(f*x+e))**(5/2)*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)**2)/(a+b*tan(f*x+e)),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

**Giac** [F(-2)]

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: TypeError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(5/2)*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(a+b*tan(f*x+e)),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] Exception raised: TypeError >> An error occurred running a Giac command:INPUT:sage2:=int(sage0,sageVARx):;OUTPUT:Warning, need to choose a branch for the root of a polynomial with parameters. This might be wrong.The choice was done
```

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

Hanged

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((c + d*tan(e + f*x))^(5/2)*(A + B*tan(e + f*x) + C*tan(e + f*x)^2))/(a + b*tan(e + f*x)),x)
```

```
[Out] \text{Hanged}
```

$$3.108 \quad \int \frac{(c+d \tan(e+fx))^{5/2} (A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx))}{(a+b \tan(e+fx))^2} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=473

$$\frac{(iA+B-iC)(c-id)^{5/2} \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{c-id}}\right)}{(a-ib)^2 f} - \frac{(B-i(A-C))(c+id)^{5/2} \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{c+id}}\right)}{(a+ib)^2 f}$$

[Out]  $-(I*A+B-I*C)*(c-I*d)^{(5/2)*\operatorname{arctanh}((c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)/(c-I*d)^{(1/2)})}/(a-I*b)^2/f-(B-I*(A-C))*(c+I*d)^{(5/2)*\operatorname{arctanh}((c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)/(c+I*d)^{(1/2)})}/(a+I*b)^2/f+(-a*d+b*c)^{(3/2)*(3*a^3*b*B*d-5*a^4*C*d-b^4*(5*A*d+2*B*c)-a*b^3*(4*A*c-7*B*d-4*C*c)+a^2*b^2*(2*B*c-(A+9*C)*d))*\operatorname{arctanh}(b^{(1/2)*(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)/(-a*d+b*c)^{(1/2)})}/b^{(7/2)/(a^2+b^2)^2/f-d*(5*a^3*C*d-A*b^2*(-a*d+b*c)-2*b^3*(B*d+2*C*c)-a^2*b*(3*B*d+5*C*c)+a*b^2*(B*c+4*C*d)))*(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)/b^3/(a^2+b^2)/f+1/3*(3*A*b^2-3*B*a*b+5*C*a^2+2*C*b^2)*d*(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(3/2)/b^2/(a^2+b^2)/f-(A*b^2-a*(B*b-C*a))*(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(5/2)/b/(a^2+b^2)/f/(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))}$

**Rubi [A]**

time = 2.64, antiderivative size = 473, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 14, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 47,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.170$ , Rules used = {3726, 3728, 3734, 3620, 3618, 65, 214, 3715}

$$\frac{(a^2 - d^2 \sqrt{c-d} \sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)})^{5/2} \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{c-d}}\right) - (a^2 - d^2 \sqrt{c+d} \sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)})^{5/2} \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{c+d}}\right)}{(a-ib)^2 f} - \frac{(a^2 - d^2 \sqrt{c+d} \sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)})^{5/2} \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{c+d}}\right) - (a^2 - d^2 \sqrt{c-d} \sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)})^{5/2} \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{c-d}}\right)}{(a+ib)^2 f}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\operatorname{Int}[(c+d*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x])^{(5/2)*(A+B*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x]+C*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x]^2)/(a+b*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x])^2,x]$

[Out]  $-\left(\frac{(I*A+B-I*C)*(c-I*d)^{(5/2)*\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x]}}{\sqrt{c-I*d}}\right]}{(a-I*b)^2*f} - \frac{(B-I*(A-C))*(c+I*d)^{(5/2)*\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x]}}{\sqrt{c+I*d}}\right]}{(a+I*b)^2*f} + \frac{(b*c-a*d)^{(3/2)*(3*a^3*b*B*d-5*a^4*C*d-b^4*(2*B*c+5*A*d)-a*b^3*(4*A*c-4*c*C-7*B*d)+a^2*b^2*(2*B*c-(A+9*C)*d))*\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b}*\sqrt{c+d*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x]}}{\sqrt{b*c-a*d}}\right]}{\sqrt{b*c-a*d}}}{b^{(7/2)*(a^2+b^2)^2*f} - \frac{(d*(5*a^3*C*d-A*b^2*(b*c-a*d)-2*b^3*(2*c*C+B*d)-a^2*b*(5*c*C+3*B*d)+a*b^2*(B*c+4*C*d))*\sqrt{c+d*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x]}}{(b^3*(a^2+b^2)*f) + \frac{((3*A*b^2-3*a*b*B+5*a^2*C+2*b^2*C)*d*(c+d*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x])^{(3/2)})}{(3*b^2*(a^2+b^2)*f) - \frac{((A*b^2-a*(b*B-a*C))*(c+d*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x])^{(5/2)})}{(b*(a^2+b^2)*f*(a+b*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x])}}$

**Rule 65**

$\operatorname{Int}[(a_. + (b_.)*(x_))^{(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^{(n_)}, x\_Symbol] := \operatorname{With}\{p = \operatorname{Denominator}[m]\}, \operatorname{Dist}[p/b, \operatorname{Subst}[\operatorname{Int}[x^{(p*(m+1)-1)}*(c - a*(d/b) +$

$d*(x^p/b)^n, x, (a + b*x)^{1/p}, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{LtQ}[-1, m, 0] \&\& \text{LeQ}[-1, n, 0] \&\& \text{LeQ}[\text{Denominator}[n], \text{Denominator}[m]] \&\& \text{IntLinearQ}[a, b, c, d, m, n, x]$

#### Rule 214

$\text{Int}[(a + (b*x)^2)^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{Rt}[-a/b, 2]/a)*\text{ArcTanh}[x/\text{Rt}[-a/b, 2]], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b\}, x] \&\& \text{NegQ}[a/b]$

#### Rule 3618

$\text{Int}[(a + (b*x)\tan(e + f*x))^m * (c + (d*x)\tan(e + f*x)), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[c*(d/f), \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[(a + (b/d)*x)^m / (d^2 + c*x), x], x, d*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 + b^2, 0] \&\& \text{EqQ}[c^2 + d^2, 0]$

#### Rule 3620

$\text{Int}[(a + (b*x)\tan(e + f*x))^m * (c + (d*x)\tan(e + f*x) + (f*x)), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[(c + I*d)/2, \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])^m * (1 - I*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]), x], x] + \text{Dist}[(c - I*d)/2, \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])^m * (1 + I*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]), x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 + b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 + d^2, 0] \&\& !\text{IntegerQ}[m]$

#### Rule 3715

$\text{Int}[(a + (b*x)\tan(e + f*x))^m * (c + (d*x)\tan(e + f*x) + (f*x))^n * (A + (C*x)\tan(e + f*x))^2, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[A/f, \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[(a + b*x)^m * (c + d*x)^n, x], x, \text{Tan}[e + f*x]], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, m, n\}, x] \&\& \text{EqQ}[A, C]$

#### Rule 3726

$\text{Int}[(a + (b*x)\tan(e + f*x))^m * (c + (d*x)\tan(e + f*x) + (f*x))^n * (A + (B*x)\tan(e + f*x) + (C*x)\tan(e + f*x) + (f*x))^2, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(A*d^2 + c*(c*C - B*d)) * (a + b*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])^m * (c + d*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])^{n+1} / (d*f*(n+1)*(c^2 + d^2)), x] - \text{Dist}[1/(d*(n+1)*(c^2 + d^2)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])^{m-1} * (c + d*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])^{n+1} * \text{Simp}[A*d*(b*d*m - a*c*(n+1)) + (c*C - B*d)*(b*c*m + a*d*(n+1)) - d*(n+1)*((A - C)*(b*c - a*d) + B*(a*c + b*d))*\text{Tan}[e + f*x] - b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 1) - C*(c^2*m - d^2*(n+1)))*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 + b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 + d^2, 0] \&\& \text{GtQ}[m, 0] \&\& \text{LtQ}[n, -1]$

#### Rule 3728

```

Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*tan[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^2), x_Symbol] :> Simp[C*(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^m*((c + d*Tan[
e + f*x])^(n + 1)/(d*f*(m + n + 1))), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 1)), Int[(a +
b*Tan[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 1) - C*
(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) + d*(A*b + a*B - b*C)*(m + n + 1)*Tan[e + f*x] - (C*m
*(b*c - a*d) - b*B*d*(m + n + 1))*Tan[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b
, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] &&
NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[c
, 0] && NeQ[a, 0])))

```

### Rule 3734

```

Int[(((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2)/((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])], x_Symbol] :> Dist[1/(a^2 + b^2), Int[(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^n
*Simp[b*B + a*(A - C) + (a*B - b*(A - C))*Tan[e + f*x], x], x] + Dist[(
A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)/(a^2 + b^2), Int[(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^n*((1 + Tan[e
+ f*x]^2)/(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C
, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] &&
!GtQ[n, 0] && !LeQ[n, -1]

```

### Rubi steps



$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(c + d \tan(e + fx))^{5/2} (A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx))}{(a + b \tan(e + fx))^2} dx &= -\frac{(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) (c + d \tan(e + fx))}{b(a^2 + b^2) f(a + b \tan(e + fx))} \\
&= -\frac{(3Ab^2 - 3abB + 5a^2C + 2b^2C) d(c + d \tan(e + fx))}{3b^2(a^2 + b^2) f} \\
&= -\frac{d(5a^3Cd - Ab^2(bc - ad) - 2b^3(2c^2 + cd))}{3b^2(a^2 + b^2) f} \\
&= -\frac{d(5a^3Cd - Ab^2(bc - ad) - 2b^3(2c^2 + cd))}{3b^2(a^2 + b^2) f} \\
&= -\frac{d(5a^3Cd - Ab^2(bc - ad) - 2b^3(2c^2 + cd))}{3b^2(a^2 + b^2) f} \\
&= -\frac{d(5a^3Cd - Ab^2(bc - ad) - 2b^3(2c^2 + cd))}{3b^2(a^2 + b^2) f} \\
&= -\frac{(bc - ad)^{3/2} (3a^3bBd - 5a^4Cd - b^4(2c^2 + cd))}{(a - ib)^2 f} \\
&= -\frac{(iA + B - iC)(c - id)^{5/2} \tanh^{-1} \left( \frac{c + d \tan(e + fx)}{a + b \tan(e + fx)} \right)}{(a - ib)^2 f}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [B]** Both result and optimal contain complex but leaf count is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 6112 vs.  $2(473) = 946$ .  
time = 6.35, size = 6112, normalized size = 12.92

Result too large to show

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(((c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(5/2)\*(A + B\*Tan[e + f\*x] + C\*Tan[e + f\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^2,x]

[Out] Result too large to show

**Maple [B]** Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 5213 vs.  $2(434) = 868$ .  
time = 0.69, size = 5214, normalized size = 11.02

method	result	size
derivativedivides	Expression too large to display	5214
default	Expression too large to display	5214

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(5/2)*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(a+b*tan(f*x+e))
^2,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

[Out] result too large to display

**Maxima** [F(-2)]

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(5/2)*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(a+b*tan(f
*x+e))^2,x, algorithm="maxima")
```

[Out] Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation may help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(a\*d-b\*c>0)', see 'assume?' for more detail

**Fricas** [F(-1)] Timed out

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(5/2)*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(a+b*tan(f
*x+e))^2,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

[Out] Timed out

**Sympy** [F(-1)] Timed out

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((c+d*tan(f*x+e))**(5/2)*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)**2)/(a+b*tan
(f*x+e))**2,x)
```

[Out] Timed out

**Giac [F(-2)]**

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: TypeError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(5/2)*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(a+b*tan(f*x+e))^2,x, algorithm="giac")`

[Out] Exception raised: TypeError >> An error occurred running a Giac command:INP  
UT:sage2:=int(sage0,sageVARx):;OUTPUT:Warning, need to choose a branch for  
the root of a polynomial with parameters. This might be wrong.The choice wa  
s done

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

Hanged

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(((c + d*tan(e + f*x))^(5/2)*(A + B*tan(e + f*x) + C*tan(e + f*x)^2))/(a + b*tan(e + f*x))^2,x)`

[Out] `\text{Hanged}`

$$3.109 \quad \int \frac{(c+d \tan(e+fx))^{5/2} (A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx))}{(a+b \tan(e+fx))^3} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=643

$$\frac{(A-iB-C)(c-id)^{5/2} \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{c-id}}\right)}{(ia+b)^3 f} + \frac{(A+iB-C)(c+id)^{5/2} \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{c+id}}\right)}{(ia-b)^3 f}$$

[Out]  $-(A-I*B-C)*(c-I*d)^{(5/2)*\operatorname{arctanh}((c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)/(c-I*d)^{(1/2)})/(I*a+b)^3/f+(A+I*B-C)*(c+I*d)^{(5/2)*\operatorname{arctanh}((c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)/(c+I*d)^{(1/2)})/(I*a-b)^3/f+1/4*(3*a^5*b*B*d^2-15*a^6*C*d^2+a^4*b^2*d*(4*B*c+(A-46*C)*d)-3*a^2*b^4*(8*A*c^2-6*A*d^2-16*B*c*d-8*C*c^2+21*C*d^2)-a*b^5*(56*c*(A-C)*d+B*(24*c^2-35*d^2))-b^6*(4*c*(5*B*d+2*C*c)-A*(8*c^2-15*d^2))+2*a^3*b^3*(4*c*(A-C)*d+B*(4*c^2+3*d^2)))*\operatorname{arctanh}(b^{(1/2)*(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)/(-a*d+b*c)^{(1/2)})*(-a*d+b*c)^{(1/2)/b^{(7/2)/(a^2+b^2)^3/f-1/4*d*(3*a^3*b*B*d-15*a^4*C*d-a*b^3*(8*A*c-11*B*d-8*C*c)+a^2*b^2*(4*B*c+(A-31*C)*d)-b^4*(7*A*d+4*B*c+8*C*d)}*(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)/b^3/(a^2+b^2)^2/f+1/4*(a^3*b*B*d-5*a^4*C*d-b^4*(5*A*d+4*B*c)-a*b^3*(8*A*c-9*B*d-8*C*c)+a^2*b^2*(3*A*d+4*B*c-13*C*d)))*(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(3/2)/b^2/(a^2+b^2)^2/f/(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))-1/2*(A*b^2-a*(B*b-C*a)))*(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(5/2)/b/(a^2+b^2)/f/(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]**

time = 4.32, antiderivative size = 643, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 14, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 47,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.170$ , Rules used = {3726, 3728, 3734, 3620, 3618, 65, 214, 3715}

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\operatorname{Int}[(c+d*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x])^{(5/2)}*(A+B*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x]+C*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x]^2)/(a+b*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x])^3,x]$

[Out]  $-\left(\frac{(A-I*B-C)*(c-I*d)^{(5/2)*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Sqrt}[c+d*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x]]/\operatorname{Sqrt}[c-I*d]]}{(I*a+b)^3*f} + \frac{(A+I*B-C)*(c+I*d)^{(5/2)*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Sqrt}[c+d*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x]]/\operatorname{Sqrt}[c+I*d]]}{(I*a-b)^3*f} + \frac{(\operatorname{Sqrt}[b*c-a*d]*(3*a^5*b*B*d^2-15*a^6*C*d^2+a^4*b^2*d*(4*B*c+(A-46*C)*d)-3*a^2*b^4*(8*A*c^2-8*c^2*C-16*B*c*d-6*A*d^2+21*C*d^2)-a*b^5*(56*c*(A-C)*d+B*(24*c^2-35*d^2))-b^6*(4*c*(2*c*C+5*B*d)-A*(8*c^2-15*d^2))+2*a^3*b^3*(4*c*(A-C)*d+B*(4*c^2+3*d^2))}{(4*b^{(7/2)*(a^2+b^2)^3*f}-d*(3*a^3*b*B*d-15*a^4*C*d-a*b^3*(8*A*c-8*c*C-11*B*d)+a^2*b^2*(4*B*c+(A-31*C)*d)-b^4*(4*B*c+7*A*d+8*C*d))*\operatorname{Sqrt}[c+d*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x]]}{(4*b^3*(a^2+b^2)^2*f} + \frac{((a^3*b*B*d-5*a^4*C*d-b^4*(4*B*c+5*A*d)-a*b^3*(8*A*c-8*c*C-9*B*d)+a^2*b^2*(4*B*c+3*A*d-13*C*d))*(c+d*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x])^{(3/2)}}{b^2/(a^2+b^2)^2/f/(a+b*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x])^{(1/2)}}\right)$

$$\frac{(4*b^2*(a^2 + b^2)^2*f*(a + b*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])) - ((A*b^2 - a*(b*B - a*C))*(c + d*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])^{5/2})}{(2*b*(a^2 + b^2)*f*(a + b*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])^2)}$$
Rule 65

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_), x_Symbol] := With[
{p = Denominator[m]}, Dist[p/b, Subst[Int[x^(p*(m + 1) - 1)*(c - a*(d/b) +
d*(x^p/b))^n, x], x, (a + b*x)^(1/p)], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ
[b*c - a*d, 0] && LtQ[-1, m, 0] && LeQ[-1, n, 0] && LeQ[Denominator[n], Den
ominator[m]] && IntLinearQ[a, b, c, d, m, n, x]
```

Rule 214

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[-a/b, 2]/a)*ArcTanh[x
/Rt[-a/b, 2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b]
```

Rule 3618

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[c*(d/f), Subst[Int[(a + (b/d)*x)^m/(d^2 + c
*x), x], x, d*Tan[e + f*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m}, x] && NeQ[b
*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && EqQ[c^2 + d^2, 0]
```

Rule 3620

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c + I*d)/2, Int[(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^m*(1
- I*Tan[e + f*x]), x], x] + Dist[(c - I*d)/2, Int[(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^m*(
1 + I*Tan[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c -
a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] && !IntegerQ[m]
```

Rule 3715

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (C_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] :=
Dist[A/f, Subst[Int[(a + b*x)^m*(c + d*x)^n, x], x, Tan[e + f*x]], x] /; F
reeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, m, n}, x] && EqQ[A, C]
```

Rule 3726

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*tan[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := Simp[(A*d^2 + c*(c*C - B*d))*(a + b*Tan[e +
f*x])^m*((c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^(n + 1)/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 + d^2))), x] - Dis
t[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 + d^2)), Int[(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Tan[e
+ f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(b*d*m - a*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*(b*c*m + a*d*(
n + 1)) - d*(n + 1)*((A - C)*(b*c - a*d) + B*(a*c + b*d))*Tan[e + f*x] - b*
```

```
(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 1) - C*(c^2*m - d^2*(n + 1)))*Tan[e + f*x]^2, x], x
], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[
a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

### Rule 3728

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*tan[(e_.
) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2), x_Symbol] :> Simp[C*(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^m*((c + d*Tan[
e + f*x])^(n + 1)/(d*f*(m + n + 1))), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 1)), Int[(a +
b*Tan[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 1) - C*
(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) + d*(A*b + a*B - b*C)*(m + n + 1)*Tan[e + f*x] - (C*m
*(b*c - a*d) - b*B*d*(m + n + 1))*Tan[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b
, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] &&
NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[c
, 0] && NeQ[a, 0])))
```

### Rule 3734

```
Int[(((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2)/((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])], x_Symbol] :> Dist[1/(a^2 + b^2), Int[(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^n
*Simp[b*B + a*(A - C) + (a*B - b*(A - C))*Tan[e + f*x], x], x], x] + Dist[(
A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)/(a^2 + b^2), Int[(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^n*((1 + Tan[e
+ f*x]^2)/(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C
, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] &&
!GtQ[n, 0] && !LeQ[n, -1]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(c + d \tan(e + fx))^{5/2} (A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx))}{(a + b \tan(e + fx))^3} dx &= -\frac{(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) (c + d \tan(e + fx))^{5/2}}{2b(a^2 + b^2) f(a + b \tan(e + fx))} \\
&= \frac{(a^3 b B d - 5 a^4 C d - b^4 (4 B c + 5 A d)) (c + d \tan(e + fx))^{5/2}}{2 b (a^2 + b^2) f (a + b \tan(e + fx))^3} \\
&= -\frac{d(3a^3 b B d - 15a^4 C d - ab^3(8Ac - 3a^2 B)) (c + d \tan(e + fx))^{5/2}}{2b(a^2 + b^2)f(a + b \tan(e + fx))^3} \\
&= -\frac{d(3a^3 b B d - 15a^4 C d - ab^3(8Ac - 3a^2 B)) (c + d \tan(e + fx))^{5/2}}{2b(a^2 + b^2)f(a + b \tan(e + fx))^3} \\
&= -\frac{d(3a^3 b B d - 15a^4 C d - ab^3(8Ac - 3a^2 B)) (c + d \tan(e + fx))^{5/2}}{2b(a^2 + b^2)f(a + b \tan(e + fx))^3} \\
&= -\frac{d(3a^3 b B d - 15a^4 C d - ab^3(8Ac - 3a^2 B)) (c + d \tan(e + fx))^{5/2}}{2b(a^2 + b^2)f(a + b \tan(e + fx))^3} \\
&= \frac{\sqrt{bc - ad} (3a^5 b B d^2 - 15a^6 C d^2 + a^4 (3a^2 B d - 5a^3 C)) (c + d \tan(e + fx))^{3/2}}{2b(a^2 + b^2)f(a + b \tan(e + fx))^3} \\
&= -\frac{(A - iB - C)(c - id)^{5/2} \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{c + d \tan(e + fx)}{a + b \tan(e + fx)}\right)}{(ia + b)^3 f}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [B]** Both result and optimal contain complex but leaf count is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 18214 vs.  $2(643) = 1286$ .  
time = 6.60, size = 18214, normalized size = 28.33

Result too large to show

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(((c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(5/2)\*(A + B\*Tan[e + f\*x] + C\*Tan[e + f\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^3,x]

[Out] Result too large to show

**Maple [B]** Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 7282 vs.  $2(599) = 1198$ .  
time = 0.78, size = 7283, normalized size = 11.33

method	result	size
derivativedivides	Expression too large to display	7283
default	Expression too large to display	7283

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(5/2)*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(a+b*tan(f*x+e))
^3,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

[Out] result too large to display

**Maxima** [F(-2)]

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(5/2)*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(a+b*tan(f
*x+e))^3,x, algorithm="maxima")
```

[Out] Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation may help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(a\*d-b\*c>0)', see 'assume?' for more detail

**Fricas** [F(-1)] Timed out

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(5/2)*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(a+b*tan(f
*x+e))^3,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

[Out] Timed out

**Sympy** [F(-1)] Timed out

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((c+d*tan(f*x+e))**(5/2)*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)**2)/(a+b*tan
(f*x+e))**3,x)
```



[Out] Timed out

**Giac** [F(-2)]

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: TypeError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(5/2)*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(a+b*tan(f*x+e))^3,x, algorithm="giac")`

[Out] Exception raised: TypeError >> An error occurred running a Giac command:INP  
UT:sage2:=int(sage0,sageVARx):;OUTPUT:Warning, need to choose a branch for  
the root of a polynomial with parameters. This might be wrong.The choice wa  
s done

**Mupad** [F(-1)]

time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

Hanged

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(((c + d*tan(e + f*x))^(5/2)*(A + B*tan(e + f*x) + C*tan(e + f*x)^2))/(a + b*tan(e + f*x))^3,x)`

[Out] `\text{Hanged}`

$$3.110 \quad \int \frac{(a+b \tan(e+fx))^3 (A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx))}{\sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=407

$$\frac{(ia+b)^3(A-iB-C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{c-id}}\right)}{\sqrt{c-id} f} - \frac{(ia-b)^3(A+iB-C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{c+id}}\right)}{\sqrt{c+id} f}$$

[Out]  $(I*a+b)^3*(A-I*B-C)*\operatorname{arctanh}((c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{1/2}/(c-I*d)^{1/2})/f/(c-I*d)^{1/2} - (I*a-b)^3*(A+I*B-C)*\operatorname{arctanh}((c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{1/2}/(c+I*d)^{1/2})/f/(c+I*d)^{1/2} + 2/105*(72*a^3*C*d^3 - 6*a^2*b*d^2*(-49*B*d + 32*C*c) + 21*a*b^2*d*(8*c^2*C - 10*B*c*d + 15*(A-C)*d^2) - b^3*(48*c^3*C - 56*B*c^2*d + 70*c*(A-C)*d^2 + 105*B*d^3))*(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{1/2}/d^4/f + 2/105*b*(35*b*(A*b+B*a-C*b)*d^2 + 4*(-a*d+b*c)*(-7*B*b*d - 6*C*a*d + 6*C*b*c))*(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{1/2}* \tan(f*x+e)/d^3/f - 2/35*(-7*B*b*d - 6*C*a*d + 6*C*b*c)*(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{1/2}*(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))^2/d^2/f + 2/7*C*(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{1/2}*(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))^3/d/f$

**Rubi [A]**

time = 1.11, antiderivative size = 407, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 11, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 47,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.149$ , Rules used = {3728, 3718, 3711, 3620, 3618, 65, 214}

$\frac{1}{\sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}} \frac{d}{dx} \left( \frac{(a+b \tan(e+fx))^3 (A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx))}{\sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}} \right) = \frac{(ia+b)^3(A-iB-C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{c-id}}\right)}{\sqrt{c-id} f} - \frac{(ia-b)^3(A+iB-C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{c+id}}\right)}{\sqrt{c+id} f} + \frac{2}{105} \frac{d}{dx} \left( \frac{(72a^3Cd^3 - 6a^2b d^2(-49Bd + 32Cc) + 21ab^2d(8c^2C - 10Bcd + 15(A-C)d^2) - b^3(48c^3C - 56Bc^2d + 70c(A-C)d^2 + 105Bd^3)) \sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}{d^4 f} \right) + \frac{2}{105} b \frac{d}{dx} \left( \frac{(35b(Ab+B a-Cb)d^2 + 4(-ad+bc)(-7Bbd - 6Cad + 6Cbc)) \sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)} \tan(e+fx)}{d^3 f} \right) - \frac{2}{35} \frac{d}{dx} \left( \frac{(-7Bbd - 6Cad + 6Cbc) \sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)} (a+b \tan(e+fx))^2}{d^2 f} \right) + \frac{2}{7} C \frac{d}{dx} \left( \frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)} (a+b \tan(e+fx))^3}{d f} \right)$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\operatorname{Int}[(a+b*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x])^3*(A+B*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x]+C*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x]^2)/\operatorname{Sqrt}[c+d*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x]],x]$

[Out]  $((I*a+b)^3*(A-I*B-C)*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Sqrt}[c+d*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x]]/\operatorname{Sqrt}[c-I*d]])/(\operatorname{Sqrt}[c-I*d]*f) - ((I*a-b)^3*(A+I*B-C)*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Sqrt}[c+d*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x]]/\operatorname{Sqrt}[c+I*d]])/(\operatorname{Sqrt}[c+I*d]*f) + (2*(72*a^3*C*d^3 - 6*a^2*b*d^2*(3*2*c*C - 49*B*d) + 21*a*b^2*d*(8*c^2*C - 10*B*c*d + 15*(A-C)*d^2) - b^3*(4*8*c^3*C - 56*B*c^2*d + 70*c*(A-C)*d^2 + 105*B*d^3))*\operatorname{Sqrt}[c+d*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x]]/(105*d^4*f) + (2*b*(35*b*(A*b+a*B-b*C)*d^2 + 4*(b*c-a*d)*(6*b*c*C - 7*b*B*d - 6*a*C*d))*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[c+d*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x]]/(105*d^3*f) - (2*(6*b*c*C - 7*b*B*d - 6*a*C*d)*(a+b*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x])^2*\operatorname{Sqrt}[c+d*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x]])/(35*d^2*f) + (2*C*(a+b*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x])^3*\operatorname{Sqrt}[c+d*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x]])/(7*d*f)$

**Rule 65**

$\operatorname{Int}[(a_. + (b_.)*(x_.))^{(m_.)}*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.))^{(n_.)}, x\_Symbol] :> \operatorname{With}[\{p = \operatorname{Denominator}[m]\}, \operatorname{Dist}[p/b, \operatorname{Subst}[\operatorname{Int}[x^{(p*(m+1)-1)}*(c - a*(d/b) + d*(x^p/b))^{n_}, x], x, (a+b*x)^{(1/p)}], x]] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \operatorname{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \operatorname{LtQ}[-1, m, 0] \&\& \operatorname{LeQ}[-1, n, 0] \&\& \operatorname{LeQ}[\operatorname{Denominator}[n], \operatorname{Den}$

ominator[m]] && IntLinearQ[a, b, c, d, m, n, x]

#### Rule 214

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[-a/b, 2]/a)\*ArcTanh[x/Rt[-a/b, 2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b]

#### Rule 3618

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c\*(d/f), Subst[Int[(a + (b/d)\*x)^m/(d^2 + c\*x), x], x, d\*Tan[e + f\*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && EqQ[c^2 + d^2, 0]

#### Rule 3620

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(c + I\*d)/2, Int[(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^m\*(1 - I\*Tan[e + f\*x]), x], x] + Dist[(c - I\*d)/2, Int[(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^m\*(1 + I\*Tan[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] && !IntegerQ[m]

#### Rule 3711

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)] + (C\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := Simp[C\*((a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)/(b\*f\*(m + 1))), x] + Int[(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^m\* Simp[A - C + B\*Tan[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && NeQ[A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C, 0] && !LeQ[m, -1]

#### Rule 3718

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*(c\_) + (d\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)] + (C\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := Simp[b\*C\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*((c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)/(d\*f\*(n + 2))), x] - Dist[1/(d\*(n + 2)), Int[(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^n\* Simp[b\*c\*C - a\*A\*d\*(n + 2) - (A\*b + a\*B - b\*C)\*d\*(n + 2)\*Tan[e + f\*x] - (a\*C\*d\*(n + 2) - b\*(c\*C - B\*d\*(n + 2)))\*Tan[e + f\*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] && !LtQ[n, -1]

#### Rule 3728

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)] + (C\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := Simp[C\*(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^m\*((c + d\*Tan[

```
e + f*x])^(n + 1)/(d*f*(m + n + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 1)), Int[(a +
b*Tan[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 1) - C*
(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) + d*(A*b + a*B - b*C)*(m + n + 1)*Tan[e + f*x] - (C*m
*(b*c - a*d) - b*B*d*(m + n + 1))*Tan[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b
, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] &&
NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[c
, 0] && NeQ[a, 0])))
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(a + b \tan(e + fx))^3 (A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx))}{\sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} dx &= \frac{2C(a + b \tan(e + fx))^3 \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{7df} \\
&= -\frac{2(6bcC - 7bBd - 6aCd)(a + b \tan(e + fx))}{35d^2 f} \\
&= \frac{2b(35b(Ab + aB - bC)d^2 + 4(bc - ad)(a + b \tan(e + fx)))}{35d^2 f} \\
&= \frac{2(72a^3Cd^3 - 6a^2bd^2(32cC - 49Bd) + 2b^2cd^2)}{35d^2 f} \\
&= \frac{2(72a^3Cd^3 - 6a^2bd^2(32cC - 49Bd) + 2b^2cd^2)}{35d^2 f} \\
&= \frac{2(72a^3Cd^3 - 6a^2bd^2(32cC - 49Bd) + 2b^2cd^2)}{35d^2 f} \\
&= \frac{2(72a^3Cd^3 - 6a^2bd^2(32cC - 49Bd) + 2b^2cd^2)}{35d^2 f} \\
&= \frac{(a - ib)^3 (iA + B - iC) \tanh^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{c - id}} \right)}{\sqrt{c - id} f}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]**

time = 5.77, size = 392, normalized size = 0.96

$$\frac{2b^2cd^2 \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{c - id} f} + \frac{2b^2cd^2 \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{c - id} f} + \frac{2b^2cd^2 \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{c - id} f} + \frac{2b^2cd^2 \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{c - id} f} + \frac{2b^2cd^2 \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{c - id} f} + \frac{2b^2cd^2 \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{c - id} f} + \frac{2b^2cd^2 \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{c - id} f} + \frac{2b^2cd^2 \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{c - id} f} + \frac{2b^2cd^2 \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{c - id} f} + \frac{2b^2cd^2 \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{c - id} f}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^3\*(A + B\*Tan[e + f\*x] + C\*Tan[e + f\*x]^2))/Sqrt[c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x]],x]

[Out] ((-105\*(a - I\*b)^3\*(I\*A + B - I\*C)\*d\*ArcTanh[Sqrt[c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x]]/Sqrt[c - I\*d]])/Sqrt[c - I\*d] + ((105\*I)\*(a + I\*b)^3\*(A + I\*B - C)\*d\*ArcTanh[Sqrt[c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x]]/Sqrt[c + I\*d]])/Sqrt[c + I\*d] - (2\*(-72\*a^3\*C\*d^3 + 6\*a^2\*b\*d^2\*(32\*c\*C - 49\*B\*d) - 21\*a\*b^2\*d\*(8\*c^2\*C - 10\*B\*c\*d + 15\*(A - C)\*d^2) + b^3\*(48\*c^3\*C - 56\*B\*c^2\*d + 70\*c\*(A - C)\*d^2 + 105\*B\*d^3))\*Sqrt[c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x]]/d^3 + (2\*b\*(35\*b\*(A\*b + a\*B - b\*C)\*d^2 + 4\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(6\*b\*c\*C - 7\*b\*B\*d - 6\*a\*C\*d))\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x]]/d^2 + (6\*(-6\*b\*c\*C + 7\*b\*B\*d + 6\*a\*C\*d)\*(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^2\*Sqrt[c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x]])/d + 30\*C\*(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^3\*Sqrt[c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x]]/(105\*d\*f)

**Maple [B]** Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal.  $8227$  vs.  $\frac{2(371)}{2} = 742$ .

time = 0.46, size = 8228, normalized size = 20.22

method	result	size
derivativedivides	Expression too large to display	8228
default	Expression too large to display	8228

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))^3\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2)/(c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^(1/2),x,method=\_RETURNVERBOSE)

[Out] result too large to display

**Maxima [F(-1)]** Timed out

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))^3\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2)/(c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Timed out

**Fricas [F(-1)]** Timed out

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))^3\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2)/(c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] Timed out

**Sympy [F]**

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(a + b \tan(e + fx))^3 (A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx))}{\sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))\*\*3\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)\*\*2)/(c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))\*\*(1/2),x)

[Out] Integral((a + b\*tan(e + f\*x))\*\*3\*(A + B\*tan(e + f\*x) + C\*tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2)/sqrt(c + d\*tan(e + f\*x)), x)

**Giac [F(-2)]**

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: TypeError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))^3\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2)/(c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Exception raised: TypeError >> An error occurred running a Giac command:INP UT:sage2:=int(sage0,sageVARx);OUTPUT:Warning, need to choose a branch for the root of a polynomial with parameters. This might be wrong.The choice was done

**Mupad [B]**

time = 122.08, size = 2500, normalized size = 6.14

Too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((a + b\*tan(e + f\*x))^3\*(A + B\*tan(e + f\*x) + C\*tan(e + f\*x)^2))/(c + d\*tan(e + f\*x))^(1/2),x)

[Out] atan((((8\*(4\*A\*a^3\*d^3\*f^2 - 12\*A\*a\*b^2\*d^3\*f^2 + 4\*A\*b^3\*c\*d^2\*f^2 - 12\*A\*a^2\*b\*c\*d^2\*f^2))/f^3 - 64\*c\*d^2\*(c + d\*tan(e + f\*x))^(1/2)\*(((8\*A^2\*a^6\*c\*f^2 - 8\*A^2\*b^6\*c\*f^2 + 48\*A^2\*a\*b^5\*d\*f^2 + 48\*A^2\*a^5\*b\*d\*f^2 + 120\*A^2\*a^2\*b^4\*c\*f^2 - 120\*A^2\*a^4\*b^2\*c\*f^2 - 160\*A^2\*a^3\*b^3\*d\*f^2)^2/4 - (16\*c^2\*f^4 + 16\*d^2\*f^4)\*(A^4\*a^12 + A^4\*b^12 + 6\*A^4\*a^2\*b^10 + 15\*A^4\*a^4\*b^8 + 20\*A^4\*a^6\*b^6 + 15\*A^4\*a^8\*b^4 + 6\*A^4\*a^10\*b^2))^(1/2) - 4\*A^2\*a^6\*c\*f^2 + 4\*A^2\*b^6\*c\*f^2 - 24\*A^2\*a\*b^5\*d\*f^2 - 24\*A^2\*a^5\*b\*d\*f^2 - 60\*A^2\*a^2\*b^4\*c\*f^2 + 60\*A^2\*a^4\*b^2\*c\*f^2 + 80\*A^2\*a^3\*b^3\*d\*f^2)/(16\*(c^2\*f^4 + d^2\*f^4))

$$\begin{aligned}
& 2*f^4))^{(1/2)}*(((8*A^2*a^6*c*f^2 - 8*A^2*b^6*c*f^2 + 48*A^2*a*b^5*d*f^2 \\
& + 48*A^2*a^5*b*d*f^2 + 120*A^2*a^2*b^4*c*f^2 - 120*A^2*a^4*b^2*c*f^2 - 160* \\
& A^2*a^3*b^3*d*f^2)^{2/4} - (16*c^2*f^4 + 16*d^2*f^4)*(A^4*a^{12} + A^4*b^{12} + 6 \\
& *A^4*a^2*b^{10} + 15*A^4*a^4*b^8 + 20*A^4*a^6*b^6 + 15*A^4*a^8*b^4 + 6*A^4*a^{10}*b^2))^{(1/2)} - 4*A^2*a^6*c*f^2 + 4*A^2*b^6*c*f^2 - 24*A^2*a*b^5*d*f^2 - 2 \\
& 4*A^2*a^5*b*d*f^2 - 60*A^2*a^2*b^4*c*f^2 + 60*A^2*a^4*b^2*c*f^2 + 80*A^2*a^3*b^3*d*f^2)/(16*(c^2*f^4 + d^2*f^4))^{(1/2)} - (16*(c + d*\tan(e + f*x))^{(1/2)} \\
& *(A^2*a^6*d^2 - A^2*b^6*d^2 + 15*A^2*a^2*b^4*d^2 - 15*A^2*a^4*b^2*d^2))/f^2)*(((8*A^2*a^6*c*f^2 - 8*A^2*b^6*c*f^2 + 48*A^2*a*b^5*d*f^2 + 48*A^2*a^5 \\
& *b*d*f^2 + 120*A^2*a^2*b^4*c*f^2 - 120*A^2*a^4*b^2*c*f^2 - 160*A^2*a^3*b^3*d*f^2)^{2/4} - (16*c^2*f^4 + 16*d^2*f^4)*(A^4*a^{12} + A^4*b^{12} + 6*A^4*a^2*b^{10} \\
& + 15*A^4*a^4*b^8 + 20*A^4*a^6*b^6 + 15*A^4*a^8*b^4 + 6*A^4*a^{10}*b^2))^{(1/2)} - 4*A^2*a^6*c*f^2 + 4*A^2*b^6*c*f^2 - 24*A^2*a*b^5*d*f^2 - 24*A^2*a^5*b \\
& d*f^2 - 60*A^2*a^2*b^4*c*f^2 + 60*A^2*a^4*b^2*c*f^2 + 80*A^2*a^3*b^3*d*f^2) \\
& /((16*(c^2*f^4 + d^2*f^4))^{(1/2)}*1i - (((8*(4*A*a^3*d^3*f^2 - 12*A*a*b^2*d^3*f^2 + 4*A*b^3*c*d^2*f^2 - 12*A*a^2*b*c*d^2*f^2))/f^3 + 64*c*d^2*(c + d*\tan \\
& n(e + f*x))^{(1/2)}*(((8*A^2*a^6*c*f^2 - 8*A^2*b^6*c*f^2 + 48*A^2*a*b^5*d*f^2 + 48*A^2*a^5*b*d*f^2 + 120*A^2*a^2*b^4*c*f^2 - 120*A^2*a^4*b^2*c*f^2 - 16 \\
& 0*A^2*a^3*b^3*d*f^2)^{2/4} - (16*c^2*f^4 + 16*d^2*f^4)*(A^4*a^{12} + A^4*b^{12} + 6*A^4*a^2*b^{10} + 15*A^4*a^4*b^8 + 20*A^4*a^6*b^6 + 15*A^4*a^8*b^4 + 6*A^4*a^{10}*b^2))^{(1/2)} - 4*A^2*a^6*c*f^2 + 4*A^2*b^6*c*f^2 - 24*A^2*a*b^5*d*f^2 - \\
& 24*A^2*a^5*b*d*f^2 - 60*A^2*a^2*b^4*c*f^2 + 60*A^2*a^4*b^2*c*f^2 + 80*A^2*a^3*b^3*d*f^2)/(16*(c^2*f^4 + d^2*f^4))^{(1/2)})*(((8*A^2*a^6*c*f^2 - 8*A^2 \\
& *b^6*c*f^2 + 48*A^2*a*b^5*d*f^2 + 48*A^2*a^5*b*d*f^2 + 120*A^2*a^2*b^4*c*f^2 - 120*A^2*a^4*b^2*c*f^2 - 160*A^2*a^3*b^3*d*f^2)^{2/4} - (16*c^2*f^4 + 16*d \\
& ^2*f^4)*(A^4*a^{12} + A^4*b^{12} + 6*A^4*a^2*b^{10} + 15*A^4*a^4*b^8 + 20*A^4*a^6*b^6 + 15*A^4*a^8*b^4 + 6*A^4*a^{10}*b^2))^{(1/2)} - 4*A^2*a^6*c*f^2 + 4*A^2*b^6 \\
& c*f^2 - 24*A^2*a*b^5*d*f^2 - 24*A^2*a^5*b*d*f^2 - 60*A^2*a^2*b^4*c*f^2 + 60*A^2*a^4*b^2*c*f^2 + 80*A^2*a^3*b^3*d*f^2)/(16*(c^2*f^4 + d^2*f^4))^{(1/2)} \\
& ) + (16*(c + d*\tan(e + f*x))^{(1/2)}*(A^2*a^6*d^2 - A^2*b^6*d^2 + 15*A^2*a^2*b^4*d^2 - 15*A^2*a^4*b^2*d^2))/f^2)*(((8*A^2*a^6*c*f^2 - 8*A^2*b^6*c*f^2 + \\
& 48*A^2*a*b^5*d*f^2 + 48*A^2*a^5*b*d*f^2 + 120*A^2*a^2*b^4*c*f^2 - 120*A^2*a^4*b^2*c*f^2 - 160*A^2*a^3*b^3*d*f^2)^{2/4} - (16*c^2*f^4 + 16*d^2*f^4)*(A^4 \\
& *a^{12} + A^4*b^{12} + 6*A^4*a^2*b^{10} + 15*A^4*a^4*b^8 + 20*A^4*a^6*b^6 + 15*A^4*a^8*b^4 + 6*A^4*a^{10}*b^2))^{(1/2)} - 4*A^2*a^6*c*f^2 + 4*A^2*b^6*c*f^2 - 24 \\
& *A^2*a*b^5*d*f^2 - 24*A^2*a^5*b*d*f^2 - 60*A^2*a^2*b^4*c*f^2 + 60*A^2*a^4*b^2*c*f^2 + 80*A^2*a^3*b^3*d*f^2)/(16*(c^2*f^4 + d^2*f^4))^{(1/2)}*1i)/((16*( \\
& 6*A^3*a^4*b^5*d^2 - A^3*b^9*d^2 + 8*A^3*a^6*b^3*d^2 + 3*A^3*a^8*b*d^2))/f^3 \\
& + (((8*(4*A*a^3*d^3*f^2 - 12*A*a*b^2*d^3*f^2 + 4*A*b^3*c*d^2*f^2 - 12*A*a^2*b*c*d^2*f^2))/f^3 - 64*c*d^2*(c + d*\tan(e + f*x))^{(1/2)}*(((8*A^2*a^6*c*f \\
& ^2 - 8*A^2*b^6*c*f^2 + 48*A^2*a*b^5*d*f^2 + 48*A^2*a^5*b*d*f^2 + 120*A^2*a^2*b^4*c*f^2 - 120*A^2*a^4*b^2*c*f^2 - 160*A^2*a^3*b^3*d*f^2)^{2/4} - (16*c^2* \\
& f^4 + 16*d^2*f^4)*(A^4*a^{12} + A^4*b^{12} + 6*A^4*a^2*b^{10} + 15*A^4*a^4*b^8 + 20*A^4*a^6*b^6 + 15*A^4*a^8*b^4 + 6*A^4*a^{10}*b^2))^{(1/2)} - 4*A^2*a^6*c*f^2 \\
& + 4*A^2*b^6*c*f^2 - 24*A^2*a*b^5*d*f^2 - 24*A^2*a^5*b*d*f^2 - 60*A^2*a^2*b^4
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& (4cf^2 + 60A^2a^4b^2cf^2 + 80A^2a^3b^3d^2cf^2)/(16(c^2f^4 + d^2f^4))^{1/2} \cdot (((8A^2a^6cf^2 - 8A^2b^6cf^2 + 48A^2ab^5d^2cf^2 + 48A^2a^5bd^2cf^2 + 120A^2a^2b^4cf^2 - 120A^2a^4b^2cf^2 - 160A^2a^3b^3d^2cf^2)^2/4 - (16c^2f^4 + 16d^2f^4)(A^4a^{12} + A^4b^{12} + 6A^4a^2b^{10} + 15A^4a^4b^8 + 20A^4a^6b^6 + 15A^4a^8b^4 + 6A^4a^{10}b^2))^{1/2} - 4A^2a^6cf^2 + 4A^2b^6cf^2 - 24A^2ab^5d^2cf^2 - 24A^2a^5bd^2cf^2 - 60A^2a^2b^4cf^2 + 60A^2a^4b^2cf^2 + 80A^2a^3b^3d^2cf^2)/(16(c^2f^4 + d^2f^4))^{1/2} - (16(c + d\tan(e + fx))^{1/2} \cdot (A^2a^6d^2 - A^2b^6d^2 + 15A^2a^2b^4d^2 - 15A^2a^4b^2d^2))/f^2) \cdot (((8A^2a^6cf^2 - 8A^2b^6cf^2 + 48A^2ab^5d^2cf^2 + 48A^2a^5bd^2cf^2 + 120A^2a^2b^4cf^2 - 120A^2a^4b^2cf^2 - 160A^2a^3b^3d^2cf^2)^2/4 - (16c^2f^4 + 16d^2f^4)(A^4a^{12} + A^4b^{12} + 6A^4a^2b^{10} + 15A^4a^4b^8 + 20A^4a^6b^6 + 15A^4a^8b^4 + 6A^4a^{10}b^2))^{1/2} - 4A^2a^6cf^2 + 4A^2b^6cf^2 - 24A^2a^...
\end{aligned}$$



$$3.111 \quad \int \frac{(a+b \tan(e+fx))^2 (A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx))}{\sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=287

$$\frac{(a-ib)^2(B+i(A-C)) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{c-id}}\right)}{\sqrt{c-id} f} + \frac{(a+ib)^2(iA-B-iC) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{c+id}}\right)}{\sqrt{c+id} f}$$

[Out]  $-(a-I*b)^2*(B+I*(A-C))*\operatorname{arctanh}((c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)/(c-I*d)^{(1/2)})}/f/(c-I*d)^{(1/2)}+(a+I*b)^2*(I*A-B-I*C)*\operatorname{arctanh}((c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)/(c+I*d)^{(1/2)})}/f/(c+I*d)^{(1/2)}+2/15*(12*a^2*C*d^2-10*a*b*d*(-3*B*d+2*C*c)+b^2*(8*c^2*C-10*B*c*d+15*(A-C)*d^2))*(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}/d^3/f-2/15*b*(-5*B*b*d-4*C*a*d+4*C*b*c)*(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}*\tan(f*x+e)/d^2/f+2/5*C*(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}*(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))^2/d/f$

**Rubi** [A]

time = 0.65, antiderivative size = 287, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 10, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 47,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.149$ , Rules used = {3728, 3718, 3711, 3620, 3618, 65, 214}

$$\frac{2\sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}(12a^2C^2d-10abd(2c-3Bd)+b^2(15d^2(A-C)-10Bd+8c^2C))}{15d^3f} - \frac{(a-ib)^2(B+i(A-C)) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{c-id}}\right)}{f\sqrt{c-id}} + \frac{(a+ib)^2(iA-B-iC) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{c+id}}\right)}{f\sqrt{c+id}} - \frac{2b \tan(e+fx)(-4dC^2-5Bd+4bC)\sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}{15d^3f} - \frac{2C(a+b \tan(e+fx))^2\sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}{5d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\operatorname{Int}[(a+b*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x])^2*(A+B*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x]+C*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x]^2)]/\operatorname{Sqrt}[c+d*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x]],x]$

[Out]  $-\left(\frac{(a-I*b)^2*(B+I*(A-C))*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Sqrt}[c+d*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x]]/\operatorname{Sqrt}[c-I*d]]}{\operatorname{Sqrt}[c-I*d]*f}\right) + \left(\frac{(a+I*b)^2*(I*A-B-I*C)*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Sqrt}[c+d*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x]]/\operatorname{Sqrt}[c+I*d]]}{\operatorname{Sqrt}[c+I*d]*f}\right) + \frac{2*(12*a^2*C*d^2-10*a*b*d*(2*c*C-3*B*d)+b^2*(8*c^2*C-10*B*c*d+15*(A-C)*d^2))*\operatorname{Sqrt}[c+d*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x]]}{(15*d^3*f)} - \frac{(2*b*(4*b*c*C-5*b*B*d-4*a*C*d)*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[c+d*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x]]}{(15*d^2*f)} + \frac{(2*C*(a+b*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x])^2*\operatorname{Sqrt}[c+d*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x]]}{(5*d*f)}$

**Rule 65**

$\operatorname{Int}[(a_.)+(b_.)*(x_.))^{(m_.)}*((c_.)+(d_.)*(x_.))^{(n_.)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{With}[\{p = \operatorname{Denominator}[m]\}, \operatorname{Dist}[p/b, \operatorname{Subst}[\operatorname{Int}[x^{(p*(m+1)-1)}*(c-a*(d/b)+d*(x^p/b))^{(n)}, x], x, (a+b*x)^{(1/p)}, x]] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \operatorname{NeQ}[b*c-a*d, 0] \&\& \operatorname{LtQ}[-1, m, 0] \&\& \operatorname{LeQ}[-1, n, 0] \&\& \operatorname{LeQ}[\operatorname{Denominator}[n], \operatorname{Denominator}[m]] \&\& \operatorname{IntLinearQ}[a, b, c, d, m, n, x]$

**Rule 214**

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[-a/b, 2]/a)\*ArcTanh[x/Rt[-a/b, 2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b]

### Rule 3618

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c\*(d/f), Subst[Int[(a + (b/d)\*x)^m/(d^2 + c\*x), x], x, d\*Tan[e + f\*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && EqQ[c^2 + d^2, 0]

### Rule 3620

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(c + I\*d)/2, Int[(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^m\*(1 - I\*Tan[e + f\*x]), x], x] + Dist[(c - I\*d)/2, Int[(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^m\*(1 + I\*Tan[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] && !IntegerQ[m]

### Rule 3711

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)] + (C\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := Simp[C\*((a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)/(b\*f\*(m + 1))), x] + Int[(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A - C + B\*Tan[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && NeQ[A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C, 0] && !LeQ[m, -1]

### Rule 3718

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)] + (C\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := Simp[b\*C\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*((c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)/(d\*f\*(n + 2))), x] - Dist[1/(d\*(n + 2)), Int[(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[b\*c\*C - a\*A\*d\*(n + 2) - (A\*b + a\*B - b\*C)\*d\*(n + 2)\*Tan[e + f\*x] - (a\*C\*d\*(n + 2) - b\*(c\*C - B\*d\*(n + 2)))\*Tan[e + f\*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] && !LtQ[n, -1]

### Rule 3728

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_))^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)] + (C\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := Simp[C\*(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^m\*((c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)/(d\*f\*(m + n + 1))), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(m + n + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[a\*A\*d\*(m + n + 1) - C\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) + d\*(A\*b + a\*B - b\*C)\*(m + n + 1)\*Tan[e + f\*x] - (C\*m\*(b\*c - a\*d) - b\*B\*d\*(m + n + 1))\*Tan[e + f\*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b

, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] &&  
 NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && ( !IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[c  
 , 0] && NeQ[a, 0])))

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(a + b \tan(e + fx))^2 (A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx))}{\sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} dx = \frac{2C(a + b \tan(e + fx))^2 \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{5df}$$

$$= -\frac{2b(4bcC - 5bBd - 4aCd) \tan(e + fx)}{15d^2 f}$$

$$= \frac{2(12a^2Cd^2 - 10abd(2cC - 3Bd) + b^2)}{15d^2 f}$$

$$= \frac{2(12a^2Cd^2 - 10abd(2cC - 3Bd) + b^2)}{15d^2 f}$$

$$= \frac{2(12a^2Cd^2 - 10abd(2cC - 3Bd) + b^2)}{15d^2 f}$$

$$= \frac{2(12a^2Cd^2 - 10abd(2cC - 3Bd) + b^2)}{15d^2 f}$$

$$= -\frac{(a - ib)^2 (iA + B - iC) \tanh^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{c - id}} \right)}{\sqrt{c - id} f}$$

**Mathematica [A]**

time = 3.92, size = 275, normalized size = 0.96

$$\frac{15(c - id)^2 (A + B - iC) \tanh^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{c - id}} \right) + 15(c + id)^2 (A + B - iC) \tanh^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{c + id}} \right) + \frac{2(12a^2Cd^2 + 10abd(-2c + 3Bd) + b^2)(8cC - 10Bd + 15(A - C)d^2)}{15d^2} \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)} + \frac{2(-4bcC + 5bBd + 4aCd) \tan(e + fx)}{15d} \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)} + 6C(a + b \tan(e + fx))^2 \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{15d^2}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^2\*(A + B\*Tan[e + f\*x] + C\*Tan[e + f\*x]^2))/Sqrt[c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x]],x]

[Out] ((-15\*(a - I\*b)^2\*(I\*A + B - I\*C)\*d\*ArcTanh[Sqrt[c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x]]/Sqrt[c - I\*d]])/Sqrt[c - I\*d] + ((15\*I)\*(a + I\*b)^2\*(A + I\*B - C)\*d\*ArcTanh[Sqrt[c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x]]/Sqrt[c + I\*d]])/Sqrt[c + I\*d] + (2\*(12\*a^2\*C\*d^2 + 10\*a

$$*b*d*(-2*c*C + 3*B*d) + b^2*(8*c^2*C - 10*B*c*d + 15*(A - C)*d^2))*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]]/d^2 + (2*b*(-4*b*c*C + 5*b*B*d + 4*a*C*d)*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]]/d + 6*C*(a + b*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])^2*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]])/(15*d*f)$$

**Maple [B]** Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 5859 vs.  $2(254) = 508$ .

time = 0.46, size = 5860, normalized size = 20.42

method	result	size
derivativedivides	Expression too large to display	5860
default	Expression too large to display	5860

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((a+b*tan(f*x+e))^2*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(1/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

```
[Out] result too large to display
```

**Maxima [F(-1)]** Timed out

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*tan(f*x+e))^2*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

**Fricas [F(-1)]** Timed out

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*tan(f*x+e))^2*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

**Sympy [F]**

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(a + b \tan(e + fx))^2 (A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx))}{\sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*tan(f*x+e))**2*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)**2)/(c+d*tan(f*x+e))**(1/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Integral((a + b*tan(e + f*x))**2*(A + B*tan(e + f*x) + C*tan(e + f*x)**2)/sqrt(c + d*tan(e + f*x)), x)
```

**Giac** [F(-2)]

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: TypeError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*tan(f*x+e))^2*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] Exception raised: TypeError >> An error occurred running a Giac command:INP
UT:sage2:=int(sage0,sageVARx):;OUTPUT:Warning, need to choose a branch for
the root of a polynomial with parameters. This might be wrong.The choice wa
s done
```

**Mupad** [B]

time = 47.98, size = 2500, normalized size = 8.71

Too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((((a + b*tan(e + f*x))^2*(A + B*tan(e + f*x) + C*tan(e + f*x)^2))/(c + d*tan(e + f*x))^(1/2),x)
```

```
[Out] atan((((((16*(2*C*b^2*d^3*f^2 - 2*C*a^2*d^3*f^2 + 4*C*a*b*c*d^2*f^2))/f^3 -
64*c*d^2*(c + d*tan(e + f*x))^(1/2)*(((8*C^2*a^4*c*f^2 + 8*C^2*b^4*c*f^2 -
32*C^2*a*b^3*d*f^2 + 32*C^2*a^3*b*d*f^2 - 48*C^2*a^2*b^2*c*f^2)^2/4 - (16*
c^2*f^4 + 16*d^2*f^4)*(C^4*a^8 + C^4*b^8 + 4*C^4*a^2*b^6 + 6*C^4*a^4*b^4 +
4*C^4*a^6*b^2))^1/2 - 4*C^2*a^4*c*f^2 - 4*C^2*b^4*c*f^2 + 16*C^2*a*b^3*d*
f^2 - 16*C^2*a^3*b*d*f^2 + 24*C^2*a^2*b^2*c*f^2)/(16*(c^2*f^4 + d^2*f^4)))^
(1/2))*(((8*C^2*a^4*c*f^2 + 8*C^2*b^4*c*f^2 - 32*C^2*a*b^3*d*f^2 + 32*C^2*
a^3*b*d*f^2 - 48*C^2*a^2*b^2*c*f^2)^2/4 - (16*c^2*f^4 + 16*d^2*f^4)*(C^4*a^
8 + C^4*b^8 + 4*C^4*a^2*b^6 + 6*C^4*a^4*b^4 + 4*C^4*a^6*b^2))^1/2 - 4*C^2
*a^4*c*f^2 - 4*C^2*b^4*c*f^2 + 16*C^2*a*b^3*d*f^2 - 16*C^2*a^3*b*d*f^2 + 24
*C^2*a^2*b^2*c*f^2)/(16*(c^2*f^4 + d^2*f^4)))^(1/2) - (16*(c + d*tan(e + f
x))^1/2*(C^2*a^4*d^2 + C^2*b^4*d^2 - 6*C^2*a^2*b^2*d^2))/f^2)*(((8*C^2*a
^4*c*f^2 + 8*C^2*b^4*c*f^2 - 32*C^2*a*b^3*d*f^2 + 32*C^2*a^3*b*d*f^2 - 48*C
^2*a^2*b^2*c*f^2)^2/4 - (16*c^2*f^4 + 16*d^2*f^4)*(C^4*a^8 + C^4*b^8 + 4*C^
4*a^2*b^6 + 6*C^4*a^4*b^4 + 4*C^4*a^6*b^2))^1/2 - 4*C^2*a^4*c*f^2 - 4*C^2
```

$$\begin{aligned}
& *b^4*c*f^2 + 16*C^2*a*b^3*d*f^2 - 16*C^2*a^3*b*d*f^2 + 24*C^2*a^2*b^2*c*f^2 \\
& )/(16*(c^2*f^4 + d^2*f^4))^{(1/2)}*i - (((16*(2*C*b^2*d^3*f^2 - 2*C*a^2*d^3* \\
& *f^2 + 4*C*a*b*c*d^2*f^2))/f^3 + 64*c*d^2*(c + d*\tan(e + f*x))^{(1/2)}*(((8* \\
& C^2*a^4*c*f^2 + 8*C^2*b^4*c*f^2 - 32*C^2*a*b^3*d*f^2 + 32*C^2*a^3*b*d*f^2 - \\
& 48*C^2*a^2*b^2*c*f^2)^{2/4} - (16*c^2*f^4 + 16*d^2*f^4)*(C^4*a^8 + C^4*b^8 + \\
& 4*C^4*a^2*b^6 + 6*C^4*a^4*b^4 + 4*C^4*a^6*b^2))^{(1/2)} - 4*C^2*a^4*c*f^2 - \\
& 4*C^2*b^4*c*f^2 + 16*C^2*a*b^3*d*f^2 - 16*C^2*a^3*b*d*f^2 + 24*C^2*a^2*b^2* \\
& c*f^2)/(16*(c^2*f^4 + d^2*f^4))^{(1/2)}*(((8*C^2*a^4*c*f^2 + 8*C^2*b^4*c*f \\
& ^2 - 32*C^2*a*b^3*d*f^2 + 32*C^2*a^3*b*d*f^2 - 48*C^2*a^2*b^2*c*f^2)^{2/4} - \\
& (16*c^2*f^4 + 16*d^2*f^4)*(C^4*a^8 + C^4*b^8 + 4*C^4*a^2*b^6 + 6*C^4*a^4*b^ \\
& 4 + 4*C^4*a^6*b^2))^{(1/2)} - 4*C^2*a^4*c*f^2 - 4*C^2*b^4*c*f^2 + 16*C^2*a*b^ \\
& 3*d*f^2 - 16*C^2*a^3*b*d*f^2 + 24*C^2*a^2*b^2*c*f^2)/(16*(c^2*f^4 + d^2*f^4 \\
& ))^{(1/2)} + (16*(c + d*\tan(e + f*x))^{(1/2)}*(C^2*a^4*d^2 + C^2*b^4*d^2 - 6*C \\
& ^2*a^2*b^2*d^2))/f^2)*(((8*C^2*a^4*c*f^2 + 8*C^2*b^4*c*f^2 - 32*C^2*a*b^3* \\
& d*f^2 + 32*C^2*a^3*b*d*f^2 - 48*C^2*a^2*b^2*c*f^2)^{2/4} - (16*c^2*f^4 + 16*d \\
& ^2*f^4)*(C^4*a^8 + C^4*b^8 + 4*C^4*a^2*b^6 + 6*C^4*a^4*b^4 + 4*C^4*a^6*b^2) \\
& ))^{(1/2)} - 4*C^2*a^4*c*f^2 - 4*C^2*b^4*c*f^2 + 16*C^2*a*b^3*d*f^2 - 16*C^2*a \\
& ^3*b*d*f^2 + 24*C^2*a^2*b^2*c*f^2)/(16*(c^2*f^4 + d^2*f^4))^{(1/2)}*i)/(((( \\
& 16*(2*C*b^2*d^3*f^2 - 2*C*a^2*d^3*f^2 + 4*C*a*b*c*d^2*f^2))/f^3 - 64*c*d^2* \\
& (c + d*\tan(e + f*x))^{(1/2)}*(((8*C^2*a^4*c*f^2 + 8*C^2*b^4*c*f^2 - 32*C^2*a \\
& *b^3*d*f^2 + 32*C^2*a^3*b*d*f^2 - 48*C^2*a^2*b^2*c*f^2)^{2/4} - (16*c^2*f^4 + \\
& 16*d^2*f^4)*(C^4*a^8 + C^4*b^8 + 4*C^4*a^2*b^6 + 6*C^4*a^4*b^4 + 4*C^4*a^6 \\
& *b^2))^{(1/2)} - 4*C^2*a^4*c*f^2 - 4*C^2*b^4*c*f^2 + 16*C^2*a*b^3*d*f^2 - 16* \\
& C^2*a^3*b*d*f^2 + 24*C^2*a^2*b^2*c*f^2)/(16*(c^2*f^4 + d^2*f^4))^{(1/2)}*(( \\
& ((8*C^2*a^4*c*f^2 + 8*C^2*b^4*c*f^2 - 32*C^2*a*b^3*d*f^2 + 32*C^2*a^3*b*d*f \\
& ^2 - 48*C^2*a^2*b^2*c*f^2)^{2/4} - (16*c^2*f^4 + 16*d^2*f^4)*(C^4*a^8 + C^4*b \\
& ^8 + 4*C^4*a^2*b^6 + 6*C^4*a^4*b^4 + 4*C^4*a^6*b^2))^{(1/2)} - 4*C^2*a^4*c*f^ \\
& 2 - 4*C^2*b^4*c*f^2 + 16*C^2*a*b^3*d*f^2 - 16*C^2*a^3*b*d*f^2 + 24*C^2*a^2* \\
& b^2*c*f^2)/(16*(c^2*f^4 + d^2*f^4))^{(1/2)} - (16*(c + d*\tan(e + f*x))^{(1/2)} \\
& *(C^2*a^4*d^2 + C^2*b^4*d^2 - 6*C^2*a^2*b^2*d^2))/f^2)*(((8*C^2*a^4*c*f^2 \\
& + 8*C^2*b^4*c*f^2 - 32*C^2*a*b^3*d*f^2 + 32*C^2*a^3*b*d*f^2 - 48*C^2*a^2*b^ \\
& 2*c*f^2)^{2/4} - (16*c^2*f^4 + 16*d^2*f^4)*(C^4*a^8 + C^4*b^8 + 4*C^4*a^2*b^6 \\
& + 6*C^4*a^4*b^4 + 4*C^4*a^6*b^2))^{(1/2)} - 4*C^2*a^4*c*f^2 - 4*C^2*b^4*c*f^ \\
& 2 + 16*C^2*a*b^3*d*f^2 - 16*C^2*a^3*b*d*f^2 + 24*C^2*a^2*b^2*c*f^2)/(16*(c^ \\
& 2*f^4 + d^2*f^4))^{(1/2)} + (((16*(2*C*b^2*d^3*f^2 - 2*C*a^2*d^3*f^2 + 4*C*a \\
& *b*c*d^2*f^2))/f^3 + 64*c*d^2*(c + d*\tan(e + f*x))^{(1/2)}*(((8*C^2*a^4*c*f^ \\
& 2 + 8*C^2*b^4*c*f^2 - 32*C^2*a*b^3*d*f^2 + 32*C^2*a^3*b*d*f^2 - 48*C^2*a^2* \\
& b^2*c*f^2)^{2/4} - (16*c^2*f^4 + 16*d^2*f^4)*(C^4*a^8 + C^4*b^8 + 4*C^4*a^2*b \\
& ^6 + 6*C^4*a^4*b^4 + 4*C^4*a^6*b^2))^{(1/2)} - 4*C^2*a^4*c*f^2 - 4*C^2*b^4*c* \\
& f^2 + 16*C^2*a*b^3*d*f^2 - 16*C^2*a^3*b*d*f^2 + 24*C^2*a^2*b^2*c*f^2)/(16*( \\
& c^2*f^4 + d^2*f^4))^{(1/2)}*(((8*C^2*a^4*c*f^2 + 8*C^2*b^4*c*f^2 - 32*C^2* \\
& a*b^3*d*f^2 + 32*C^2*a^3*b*d*f^2 - 48*C^2*a^2*b^2*c*f^2)^{2/4} - (16*c^2*f^4 \\
& + 16*d^2*f^4)*(C^4*a^8 + C^4*b^8 + 4*C^4*a^2*b^6 + 6*C^4*a^4*b^4 + 4*C^4*a^ \\
& 6*b^2))^{(1/2)} - 4*C^2*a^4*c*f^2 - 4*C^2*b^4*c*f^2 + 16*C^2*a*b^3*d*f^2 - 16 \\
& *C^2*a^3*b*d*f^2 + 24*C^2*a^2*b^2*c*f^2)/(16*(c^2*f^4 + d^2*f^4))^{(1/2)} +
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& (16*(c + d*\tan(e + f*x))^{(1/2)}*(C^2*a^4*d^2 + C^2*b^4*d^2 - 6*C^2*a^2*b^2*d \\
& ^2))/f^2)*((((8*C^2*a^4*c*f^2 + 8*C^2*b^4*c*f^2 - 32*C^2*a*b^3*d*f^2 + 32*C \\
& ^2*a^3*b*d*f^2 - 48*C^2*a^2*b^2*c*f^2)^{2/4} - (16*c^2*f^4 + 16*d^2*f^4)*(C^4 \\
& *a^8 + C^4*b^8 + 4*C^4*a^2*b^6 + 6*C^4*a^4*b^4 + 4*C^4*a^6*b^2))^{(1/2)} - 4* \\
& C^2*a^4*c*f^2 - 4*C^2*b^4*c*f^2 + 16*C^2*a*b^3*d*f^2 - 16*C^2*a^3*b*d*f^2 + \\
& 24*C^2*a^2*b^2*c*f^2)/(16*(c^2*f^4 + d^2*f^4))^{(1/2)} - (32*(2*C^3*a^3*b^3 \\
& *d^2 + C^3*a*b^5*d^2 + C^3*a^5*b*d^2))/f^3))*((...
\end{aligned}$$

$$3.112 \quad \int \frac{(a+b \tan(e+fx))(A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx))}{\sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=194

$$-\frac{(ia+b)(A-iB-C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{c-id}}\right)}{\sqrt{c-id} f} + \frac{(ia-b)(A+iB-C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{c+id}}\right)}{\sqrt{c+id} f}$$

[Out]  $-(I*a+b)*(A-I*B-C)*\operatorname{arctanh}((c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)/(c-I*d)^{(1/2)})}/f/(c-I*d)^{(1/2)}+(I*a-b)*(A+I*B-C)*\operatorname{arctanh}((c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)/(c+I*d)^{(1/2)})}/f/(c+I*d)^{(1/2)}-2/3*(-3*B*b*d-3*C*a*d+2*C*b*c)*(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}/d^2/f+2/3*b*C*(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}*\tan(f*x+e)/d/f$

**Rubi [A]**

time = 0.33, antiderivative size = 194, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.133$ , Rules used = {3718, 3711, 3620, 3618, 65, 214}

$$-\frac{(b+ia)(A-iB-C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{c-id}}\right)}{f\sqrt{c-id}} + \frac{(-b+ia)(A+iB-C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{c+id}}\right)}{f\sqrt{c+id}} - \frac{2(-3aCd-3bBd+2bcC)\sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}{3d^2 f} + \frac{2bC \tan(e+fx)\sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}{3df}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\operatorname{Int}[(a+b*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x])*(A+B*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x]+C*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x]^2)]/\operatorname{Sqrt}[c+d*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x]], x]$

[Out]  $-\left(\frac{(I*a+b)*(A-I*B-C)*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Sqrt}[c+d*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x]]/\operatorname{Sqrt}[c-I*d]]}{(\operatorname{Sqrt}[c-I*d]*f)} + \frac{(I*a-b)*(A+I*B-C)*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Sqrt}[c+d*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x]]/\operatorname{Sqrt}[c+I*d]]}{(\operatorname{Sqrt}[c+I*d]*f)} - \frac{(2*(2*b*c*C-3*b*B*d-3*a*C*d)*\operatorname{Sqrt}[c+d*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x]]}{(3*d^2*f)} + \frac{(2*b*C*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[c+d*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x]]}{(3*d*f)}\right)$

**Rule 65**

$\operatorname{Int}[(a_. + (b_.)*(x_.))^{(m_.)}*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.))^{(n_.)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{With}[\{p = \operatorname{Denominator}[m]\}, \operatorname{Dist}[p/b, \operatorname{Subst}[\operatorname{Int}[x^{(p*(m+1)-1)}*(c - a*(d/b) + d*(x^{p/b}))^n, x], x, (a + b*x)^{(1/p)}], x]] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \operatorname{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \operatorname{LtQ}[-1, m, 0] \&\& \operatorname{LeQ}[-1, n, 0] \&\& \operatorname{LeQ}[\operatorname{Denominator}[n], \operatorname{Denominator}[m]] \&\& \operatorname{IntLinearQ}[a, b, c, d, m, n, x]$

**Rule 214**

$\operatorname{Int}[(a_. + (b_.)*(x_.)^2)^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Simp}[(\operatorname{Rt}[-a/b, 2]/a)*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[x/\operatorname{Rt}[-a/b, 2]], x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}[\{a, b\}, x] \&\& \operatorname{NegQ}[a/b]$

**Rule 3618**



```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[c*(d/f), Subst[Int[(a + (b/d)*x)^m/(d^2 + c
*x), x], x, d*Tan[e + f*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m}, x] && NeQ[b
*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && EqQ[c^2 + d^2, 0]
```

### Rule 3620

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c + I*d)/2, Int[(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^m*(1
- I*Tan[e + f*x]), x], x] + Dist[(c - I*d)/2, Int[(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^m*(
1 + I*Tan[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c -
a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] && !IntegerQ[m]
```

### Rule 3711

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := Simp[C*((a +
b*Tan[e + f*x])^(m + 1)/(b*f*(m + 1))), x] + Int[(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A - C + B*Tan[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && NeQ[A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C, 0] && !LeQ[m, -1]
```

### Rule 3718

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)
*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f
_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := Simp[b*C*Tan[e + f*x]*((c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^(n +
1)/(d*f*(n + 2))), x] - Dist[1/(d*(n + 2)), Int[(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^n*Simp[b*c*C - a*A*d*(n + 2) - (A*b + a*B - b*C)*d*(n + 2)*Tan[e + f*x] - (a*C*d*(n + 2) - b*(c*C - B*d*(n + 2)))*Tan[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] && !LtQ[n, -1]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(a + b \tan(e + fx))(A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx))}{\sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} dx &= \frac{2bC \tan(e + fx) \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{3df} - \\
&= -\frac{2(2bcC - 3bBd - 3aCd) \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{3d^2 f} \\
&= -\frac{2(2bcC - 3bBd - 3aCd) \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{3d^2 f} \\
&= -\frac{2(2bcC - 3bBd - 3aCd) \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{3d^2 f} \\
&= -\frac{2(2bcC - 3bBd - 3aCd) \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{3d^2 f} \\
&= -\frac{(ia + b)(A - iB - C) \tanh^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{c - id}} \right)}{\sqrt{c - id} f}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]**

time = 0.98, size = 192, normalized size = 0.99

$$\frac{2 \left( -\frac{3i(a-ib)(A-iB-C)d \tanh^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{c-id}} \right)}{2\sqrt{c-id}} + \frac{3i(a+ib)(A+iB-C)d \tanh^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{c+id}} \right)}{2\sqrt{c+id}} + \frac{(-2bcC+3bBd+3aCd)\sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}{d} + bC \tan(e+fx) \sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)} \right)}{3df}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])\*(A + B\*Tan[e + f\*x] + C\*Tan[e + f\*x]^2))/Sqrt[c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x]],x]

[Out] (2\*((( (-3\*I)/2)\*(a - I\*b)\*(A - I\*B - C)\*d\*ArcTanh[Sqrt[c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x]]/Sqrt[c - I\*d]])/Sqrt[c - I\*d] + (((3\*I)/2)\*(a + I\*b)\*(A + I\*B - C)\*d\*ArcTanh[Sqrt[c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x]]/Sqrt[c + I\*d]])/Sqrt[c + I\*d] + ((-2\*b\*c\*C + 3\*b\*B\*d + 3\*a\*C\*d)\*Sqrt[c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x]])/d + b\*C\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x]]))/(3\*d\*f)

**Maple [B]** Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1348 vs.  $2(166) = 332$ .

time = 0.44, size = 1349, normalized size = 6.95 Too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2)/(c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^(1/2),x,method=\_RETURNVERBOSE)

```
[Out] 2/f/d^2*(1/3*C*(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(3/2)*b+B*b*d*(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(1/2)+C*a*d*
(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(1/2)-C*b*c*(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(1/2)+d^2*(1/4/(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)
)/d*(1/2*(-A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)*a+A*(2*(c^2+d^2)
^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*a*c+A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*b*d+B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1
/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)*b+B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*a*d-B*(2*(
c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*b*c+C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*(c^2+d^2)^(1/
2)*a-C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*a*c-C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*b*
d)*ln(d*tan(f*x+e)+c-(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(1/2)*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)+(
c^2+d^2)^(1/2))+2*(2*A*a*d^2-2*A*b*c*d-2*B*a*c*d-2*B*b*d^2-2*C*a*d^2+2*C*b*
c*d+1/2*(-A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)*a+A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(
1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*a*c+A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*b*d+B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/
2)+2*c)^(1/2)*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)*b+B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*a*d-B*(2*(c
^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*b*c+C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)
)*a-C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*a*c-C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*b*d
)*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2))/(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)-2*c)^(1/2)*arctan((2*(c
+d*tan(f*x+e))^(1/2)-(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2))/(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)-2*c)
^(1/2)))+1/4/(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)/d*(1/2*(A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*(c^2+d
^2)^(1/2)*a-A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*a*c-A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(
1/2)*b*d-B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)*b-B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(
1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*a*d+B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*b*c-C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)
+2*c)^(1/2)*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)*a+C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*a*c+C*(2*(c^
2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*b*d)*ln(d*tan(f*x+e)+c+(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(1/2)*(2*(c
^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)+(c^2+d^2)^(1/2))+2*(2*A*a*d^2-2*A*b*c*d-2*B*a*c*d-
2*B*b*d^2-2*C*a*d^2+2*C*b*c*d-1/2*(A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*(c^2+d^2)
^(1/2)*a-A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*a*c-A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/
2)*b*d-B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)*b-B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1
/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*a*d+B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*b*c-C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)
+2*c)^(1/2)*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)*a+C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*a*c+C*(2*(c^2+
d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*b*d)*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2))/(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)
)-2*c)^(1/2)*arctan((2*(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(1/2)+(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)
)/(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)-2*c)^(1/2))))
```

**Maxima [F]**

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Failed to integrate

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*tan(f*x+e))*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(c+d*tan(f*x+e))
^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*tan(f*x + e)^2 + B*tan(f*x + e) + A)*(b*tan(f*x + e) + a)/sqrt
(d*tan(f*x + e) + c), x)
```

**Fricas [F(-1)]** Timed out

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2)/(c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] Timed out

**Sympy [F]**

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(a + b \tan(e + fx))(A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx))}{\sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)\*\*2)/(c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))\*\*(1/2),x)

[Out] Integral((a + b\*tan(e + f\*x))\*(A + B\*tan(e + f\*x) + C\*tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2)/sqrt(c + d\*tan(e + f\*x)), x)

**Giac [F(-2)]**

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: TypeError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2)/(c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Exception raised: TypeError >> An error occurred running a Giac command:INP UT:sage2:=int(sage0,sageVARx);OUTPUT:Warning, need to choose a branch for the root of a polynomial with parameters. This might be wrong.The choice was done

**Mupad [B]**

time = 23.48, size = 2500, normalized size = 12.89

Too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((a + b\*tan(e + f\*x))\*(A + B\*tan(e + f\*x) + C\*tan(e + f\*x)^2))/(c + d\*tan(e + f\*x))^(1/2),x)



$$\begin{aligned} & 4*B^2*a^2*c*f^2 - 4*C^2*a^2*c*f^2 - 8*A*B*a^2*d*f^2 + 8*A*C*a^2*c*f^2 + 8* \\ & B*C*a^2*d*f^2)/(16*(c^2*f^4 + d^2*f^4))^{(1/2)}*(((8*A^2*a^2*c*f^2 - 8*B^2 \\ & *a^2*c*f^2 + 8*C^2*a^2*c*f^2 + 16*A*B*a^2*d*f^2 - 16*A*C*a^2*c*f^2 - 16*B*C \\ & *a^2*d*f^2)^{2/4} - (16*c^2*f^4 + 16*d^2*f^4)*(A^4*a^4 + B^4*a^4 + C^4*a^4 - \\ & 4*A*C^3*a^4 - 4*A^3*C*a^4 + 2*A^2*B^2*a^4 + 6*A^2*C^2*a^4 + 2*B^2*C^2*a^4 - \\ & 4*A*B^2*C*a^4))^{(1/2)} - 4*A^2*a^2*c*f^2 + 4*B^2*a^2*c*f^2 - 4*C^2*a^2*c*f^ \\ & 2 - 8*A*B*a^2*d*f^2 + 8*A*C*a^2*c*f^2 + 8*B*C*a^2*d*f^2)/(16*(c^2*f^4 + d^ \\ & *f^4))^{(1/2)} - (16*(c + d*\tan(e + f*x))^{(1/2)}*(A^2*a^2*d^2 - B^2*a^2*d^2 + \\ & C^2*a^2*d^2 - 2*A*C*a^2*d^2))/f^2)*(((8*A^2*a^2*c*f^2 - 8*B^2*a^2*c*f^2 + \\ & 8*C^2*a^2*c*f^2 + 16*A*B*a^2*d*f^2 - 16*A*C*a^2*c*f^2 - 16*B*C*a^2*d*f^2)^{ \\ & 2/4} - (16*c^2*f^4 + 16*d^2*f^4)*(A^4*a^4 + B^4*a^4 + C^4*a^4 - 4*A*C^3*a^4 \\ & - 4*A^3*C*a^4 + 2*A^2*B^2*a^4 + 6*A^2*C^2*a^4 + 2*B^2*C^2*a^4 - 4*A*B^2*C*a^ \\ & ^4))^{(1/2)} - 4*A^2*a^2*c*f^2 + 4*B^2*a^2*c*f^2 - 4*C^2*a^2*c*f^2 - 8*A*B*a^ \\ & 2*d*f^2 + 8*A*C*a^2*c*f^2 + 8*B*C*a^2*d*f^2)/(16*(c^2*f^4 + d^2*f^4))^{(1/2)} \\ & ) + (((8*(4*C*a*d^3*f^2 - 4*A*a*d^3*f^2 + 4*B*a*c*d^2*f^2))/f^3 + 64*c*d^2* \\ & (c + d*\tan(e + f*x))^{(1/2)}*(((8*A^2*a^2*c*f^2 - 8*B^2*a^2*c*f^2 + 8*C^2*a^ \\ & 2*c*f^2 + 16*A*B*a^2*d*f^2 - 16*A*C*a^2*c*f^2 - 16*B*C*a^2*d*f^2)^{2/4} - (16 \\ & *c^2*f^4 + 16*d^2*f^4)*(A^4*a^4 + B^4*a^4 + C^4*a^4 - 4*A*C^3*a^4 - 4*A^3*C \\ & *a^4 + 2*A^2*B^2*a^4 + 6*A^2*C^2*a^4 + 2*B^2*C^2*a^4 - 4*A*B^2*C*a^4))^{(1/2)} \\ & ) - 4*A^2*a^2*c*f^2 + 4*B^2*a^2*c*f^2 - 4*C^2*a^2*c*f^2 - 8*A*B*a^2*d*f^2 + \\ & 8*A*C*a^2*c*f^2 + 8*B*C*a^2*d*f^2)/(16*(c^2*f^4 + d^2*f^4))^{(1/2)})*(((8* \\ & A^2*a^2*c*f^2 - 8*B^2*a^2*c*f^2 + 8*C^2*a^2*c*f^2 \dots \end{aligned}$$

$$3.113 \quad \int \frac{A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx)}{\sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=133

$$\frac{(iA+B-iC) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{c-id}}\right)}{\sqrt{c-id} f} - \frac{(B-i(A-C)) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{c+id}}\right)}{\sqrt{c+id} f} + \frac{2C \sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}{df}$$

[Out]  $-(I*A+B-I*C)*\operatorname{arctanh}((c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{1/2}/(c-I*d)^{1/2})/f/(c-I*d)^{1/2}-(B-I*(A-C))*\operatorname{arctanh}((c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{1/2}/(c+I*d)^{1/2})/f/(c+I*d)^{1/2}+2*C*(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{1/2}/d/f$

**Rubi** [A]

time = 0.15, antiderivative size = 133, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.143$ , Rules used = {3711, 3620, 3618, 65, 214}

$$\frac{(iA+B-iC) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{c-id}}\right)}{f\sqrt{c-id}} - \frac{(B-i(A-C)) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{c+id}}\right)}{f\sqrt{c+id}} + \frac{2C \sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}{df}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] `Int[(A + B*Tan[e + f*x] + C*Tan[e + f*x]^2)/Sqrt[c + d*Tan[e + f*x]],x]`

[Out]  $-\left(\frac{(I*A+B-I*C)*\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\operatorname{Sqrt}[c+d*\tan[e+f*x]]}{\operatorname{Sqrt}[c-I*d]}\right]}{\operatorname{Sqrt}[c-I*d]*f}\right) - \left(\frac{(B-I*(A-C))*\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\operatorname{Sqrt}[c+d*\tan[e+f*x]]}{\operatorname{Sqrt}[c+I*d]}\right]}{\operatorname{Sqrt}[c+I*d]*f}\right) + \frac{2*C*\operatorname{Sqrt}[c+d*\tan[e+f*x]]}{d*f}$

Rule 65

`Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_), x_Symbol] := With[{p = Denominator[m]}, Dist[p/b, Subst[Int[x^(p*(m+1)-1)*(c-a*(d/b)+d*(x^p/b))^n, x], x, (a+b*x)^(1/p)], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[b*c-a*d, 0] && LtQ[-1, m, 0] && LeQ[-1, n, 0] && LeQ[Denominator[n], Denominator[m]] && IntLinearQ[a, b, c, d, m, n, x]`

Rule 214

`Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[-a/b, 2]/a)*ArcTanh[x/Rt[-a/b, 2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b]`

Rule 3618

`Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[c*(d/f), Subst[Int[(a+(b/d)*x)^m/(d^2+c*x), x], x, d*Tan[e+f*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m}, x] && NeQ[b`

\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && EqQ[c^2 + d^2, 0]

### Rule 3620

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[(c + I\*d)/2, Int[(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^m\*(1 - I\*Tan[e + f\*x]), x], x] + Dist[(c - I\*d)/2, Int[(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^m\*(1 + I\*Tan[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] && !IntegerQ[m]

### Rule 3711

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[C\*((a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)/(b\*f\*(m + 1))), x] + Int[(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A - C + B\*Tan[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && NeQ[A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C, 0] && !LeQ[m, -1]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
 \int \frac{A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx)}{\sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} dx &= \frac{2C \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{df} + \int \frac{A - C + B \tan(e + fx)}{\sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} dx \\
 &= \frac{2C \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{df} + \frac{1}{2}(A - iB - C) \int \frac{1 + i \tan(e + fx)}{\sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} dx \\
 &= \frac{2C \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{df} + \frac{(iA + B - iC) \text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{(-1+x)\sqrt{c-dx}} dx\right)}{2f} \\
 &= \frac{2C \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{df} - \frac{(A - iB - C) \text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{-1-\frac{ic}{d}+\frac{ix^2}{d}} dx\right)}{df} \\
 &= -\frac{(iA + B - iC) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{c - id}}\right)}{\sqrt{c - id} f} - \frac{(B - i(A - C)) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{c + id}}\right)}{\sqrt{c + id} f}
 \end{aligned}$$

### Mathematica [A]

time = 0.15, size = 129, normalized size = 0.97

$$\frac{-\frac{i(A-iB-C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{c-id}}\right)}{\sqrt{c-id}} + \frac{i(A+iB-C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{c+id}}\right)}{\sqrt{c+id}} + \frac{2C \sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}{d}}{f}$$



Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(A + B*Tan[e + f*x] + C*Tan[e + f*x]^2)/Sqrt[c + d*Tan[e + f*x]],
x]
```

```
[Out] (((-I)*(A - I*B - C)*ArcTanh[Sqrt[c + d*Tan[e + f*x]]/Sqrt[c - I*d]])/Sqrt[
c - I*d] + (I*(A + I*B - C)*ArcTanh[Sqrt[c + d*Tan[e + f*x]]/Sqrt[c + I*d]]
)/Sqrt[c + I*d] + (2*C*Sqrt[c + d*Tan[e + f*x]])/d)/f
```

**Maple [B]** Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1893 vs.  $2(112) = 224$ .

time = 0.43, size = 1894, normalized size = 14.24

method	result	size
derivativedivides	Expression too large to display	1894
default	Expression too large to display	1894

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(1/2),x,method=_RETURN
VERBOSE)
```

```
[Out] 2/f/d*(C*(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(1/2)+d*(1/4/(c^2+d^2)^(3/2)/d^2*(1/2*(A*(c^2+d^2)
)^(1/2)*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*c^2*d+A*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(
1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*d^3-A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*c^3*d-A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(
1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*c*d^3+B*(c^2+d^2)^(3/2)*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*c-B*(
c^2+d^2)^(1/2)*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*c^3-B*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)*(2*(c^2+
d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*c*d^2-B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*c^2*d^2-B*(2*(c
^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*d^4-C*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2
)*c^2*d-C*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*d^3+C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(
1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*c^3*d+C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*c*d^3)*ln(d*tan(f*x+
e)+c+(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(1/2)*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)+(c^2+d^2)^(1/2))+
2*(2*A*c^2*d^3+2*A*d^5-2*B*c^3*d^2-2*B*c*d^4-2*C*c^2*d^3-2*C*d^5-1/2*(A*(c^
2+d^2)^(1/2)*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*c^2*d+A*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)*(2*(c^2+
d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*d^3-A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*c^3*d-A*(2*(c^2+d
^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*c*d^3+B*(c^2+d^2)^(3/2)*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*
c-B*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*c^3-B*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)*(2*
(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*c*d^2-B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*c^2*d^2-B*
(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*d^4-C*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)
^(1/2)*c^2*d-C*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*d^3+C*(2*(c^2+
d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*c^3*d+C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*c*d^3)*(2*(c^2+
d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2))/(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)-2*c)^(1/2)*arctan((2*(c+d*tan(f*x
+e))^(1/2)+(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2))/(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)-2*c)^(1/2)))+1
/4/(c^2+d^2)^(3/2)/d^2*(1/2*(-A*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/
2)*c^2*d-A*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*d^3+A*(2*(c^2+d^2)
^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*c^3*d+A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*c*d^3-B*(c^2+d^2)^(
```

$$\begin{aligned} & 3/2) * (2 * (c^2 + d^2)^{(1/2)} + 2 * c)^{(1/2)} * c + B * (c^2 + d^2)^{(1/2)} * (2 * (c^2 + d^2)^{(1/2)} + 2 * c)^{(1/2)} * c^3 + B * (c^2 + d^2)^{(1/2)} * (2 * (c^2 + d^2)^{(1/2)} + 2 * c)^{(1/2)} * c * d^2 + B * (2 * (c^2 + d^2)^{(1/2)} + 2 * c)^{(1/2)} * c^2 * d^2 + B * (2 * (c^2 + d^2)^{(1/2)} + 2 * c)^{(1/2)} * d^4 + C * (c^2 + d^2)^{(1/2)} * (2 * (c^2 + d^2)^{(1/2)} + 2 * c)^{(1/2)} * c^2 * d + C * (c^2 + d^2)^{(1/2)} * (2 * (c^2 + d^2)^{(1/2)} + 2 * c)^{(1/2)} * d^3 - C * (2 * (c^2 + d^2)^{(1/2)} + 2 * c)^{(1/2)} * c^3 * d - C * (2 * (c^2 + d^2)^{(1/2)} + 2 * c)^{(1/2)} * c * d^3 * \ln(d * \tan(f * x + e)) + c - (c + d * \tan(f * x + e))^{(1/2)} * (2 * (c^2 + d^2)^{(1/2)} + 2 * c)^{(1/2)} + (c^2 + d^2)^{(1/2)} + 2 * (2 * A * c^2 * d^3 + 2 * A * d^5 - 2 * B * c^3 * d^2 - 2 * B * c * d^4 - 2 * C * c^2 * d^3 - 2 * C * d^5 + 1/2 * (-A * (c^2 + d^2)^{(1/2)} * (2 * (c^2 + d^2)^{(1/2)} + 2 * c)^{(1/2)} * c^2 * d - A * (c^2 + d^2)^{(1/2)} * (2 * (c^2 + d^2)^{(1/2)} + 2 * c)^{(1/2)} * d^3 + A * (2 * (c^2 + d^2)^{(1/2)} + 2 * c)^{(1/2)} * c^3 * d + A * (2 * (c^2 + d^2)^{(1/2)} + 2 * c)^{(1/2)} * c * d^3 - B * (c^2 + d^2)^{(3/2)} * (2 * (c^2 + d^2)^{(1/2)} + 2 * c)^{(1/2)} * c + B * (c^2 + d^2)^{(1/2)} * (2 * (c^2 + d^2)^{(1/2)} + 2 * c)^{(1/2)} * c^3 + B * (c^2 + d^2)^{(1/2)} * (2 * (c^2 + d^2)^{(1/2)} + 2 * c)^{(1/2)} * c * d^2 + B * (2 * (c^2 + d^2)^{(1/2)} + 2 * c)^{(1/2)} * c^2 * d^2 + B * (2 * (c^2 + d^2)^{(1/2)} + 2 * c)^{(1/2)} * d^4 + C * (c^2 + d^2)^{(1/2)} * (2 * (c^2 + d^2)^{(1/2)} + 2 * c)^{(1/2)} * c^2 * d + C * (c^2 + d^2)^{(1/2)} * (2 * (c^2 + d^2)^{(1/2)} + 2 * c)^{(1/2)} * d^3 - C * (2 * (c^2 + d^2)^{(1/2)} + 2 * c)^{(1/2)} * c^3 * d - C * (2 * (c^2 + d^2)^{(1/2)} + 2 * c)^{(1/2)} * c * d^3 * (2 * (c^2 + d^2)^{(1/2)} + 2 * c)^{(1/2)) / (2 * (c^2 + d^2)^{(1/2)} - 2 * c)^{(1/2)} * \arctan((2 * (c + d * \tan(f * x + e))^{(1/2)} - (2 * (c^2 + d^2)^{(1/2)} + 2 * c)^{(1/2)) / (2 * (c^2 + d^2)^{(1/2)} - 2 * c)^{(1/2))} \end{aligned}$$

**Maxima [F]**

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Failed to integrate

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2)/(c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*tan(f\*x + e)^2 + B\*tan(f\*x + e) + A)/sqrt(d\*tan(f\*x + e) + c), x)

**Fricas [F(-1)]** Timed out

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2)/(c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] Timed out

**Sympy [F]**

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx)}{\sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)**2)/(c+d*tan(f*x+e))**(1/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Integral((A + B*tan(e + f*x) + C*tan(e + f*x)**2)/sqrt(c + d*tan(e + f*x)),
x)
```

**Giac [F(-2)]**

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: TypeError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] Exception raised: TypeError >> An error occurred running a Giac command:INP
UT:sage2:=int(sage0,sageVARx):;OUTPUT:Warning, need to choose a branch for
the root of a polynomial with parameters. This might be wrong.The choice wa
s done
```

**Mupad [B]**

time = 14.21, size = 2500, normalized size = 18.80

Too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A + B*tan(e + f*x) + C*tan(e + f*x)^2)/(c + d*tan(e + f*x))^(1/2),x)
```

```
[Out] 2*atanh((32*C^2*d^2*((-16*C^4*d^2*f^4)^(1/2)/(16*(c^2*f^4 + d^2*f^4)) - (C^
2*c*f^2)/(4*(c^2*f^4 + d^2*f^4)))^(1/2)*(c + d*tan(e + f*x))^(1/2))/((16*C^
3*c*d^3*f^3)/(c^2*f^4 + d^2*f^4) - (4*C*d^3*f^2*(-16*C^4*d^2*f^4)^(1/2))/(c
^2*f^5 + d^2*f^5)) + (8*c*d^2*((-16*C^4*d^2*f^4)^(1/2)/(16*(c^2*f^4 + d^2*f
^4)) - (C^2*c*f^2)/(4*(c^2*f^4 + d^2*f^4)))^(1/2)*(c + d*tan(e + f*x))^(1/2
))*(-16*C^4*d^2*f^4)^(1/2))/((16*C^3*c*d^5*f^5)/(c^2*f^4 + d^2*f^4) - (4*C*d
^5*f^4*(-16*C^4*d^2*f^4)^(1/2))/(c^2*f^5 + d^2*f^5) + (16*C^3*c^3*d^3*f^5)/
(c^2*f^4 + d^2*f^4) - (4*C*c^2*d^3*f^4*(-16*C^4*d^2*f^4)^(1/2))/(c^2*f^5 +
d^2*f^5)) - (32*C^2*c^2*d^2*f^2*((-16*C^4*d^2*f^4)^(1/2)/(16*(c^2*f^4 + d^2
*f^4)) - (C^2*c*f^2)/(4*(c^2*f^4 + d^2*f^4)))^(1/2)*(c + d*tan(e + f*x))^(1
/2))/((16*C^3*c*d^5*f^5)/(c^2*f^4 + d^2*f^4) - (4*C*d^5*f^4*(-16*C^4*d^2*f^
4)^(1/2))/(c^2*f^5 + d^2*f^5) + (16*C^3*c^3*d^3*f^5)/(c^2*f^4 + d^2*f^4) -
(4*C*c^2*d^3*f^4*(-16*C^4*d^2*f^4)^(1/2))/(c^2*f^5 + d^2*f^5)))*((-16*C^4*d
^2*f^4)^(1/2)/(16*(c^2*f^4 + d^2*f^4)) - (C^2*c*f^2)/(4*(c^2*f^4 + d^2*f^4)
))^(1/2) - 2*atanh((8*c*d^2*(- (-16*C^4*d^2*f^4)^(1/2)/(16*(c^2*f^4 + d^2*f
^4)) - (C^2*c*f^2)/(4*(c^2*f^4 + d^2*f^4)))^(1/2)*(c + d*tan(e + f*x))^(1/2
))*(-16*C^4*d^2*f^4)^(1/2))/((16*C^3*c*d^5*f^5)/(c^2*f^4 + d^2*f^4) + (4*C*d
```

$$\begin{aligned}
& ^5f^4*(-16C^4d^2f^4)^{(1/2)} / (c^2f^5 + d^2f^5) + (16C^3c^3d^3f^5) / \\
& (c^2f^4 + d^2f^4) + (4C*c^2d^3f^4*(-16C^4d^2f^4)^{(1/2)}) / (c^2f^5 + \\
& d^2f^5) - (32C^2d^2*(-(-16C^4d^2f^4)^{(1/2)}) / (16*(c^2f^4 + d^2f^4)) \\
& - (C^2c*f^2) / (4*(c^2f^4 + d^2f^4)))^{(1/2)} * (c + d*\tan(e + f*x))^{(1/2)} / ( \\
& (16C^3c*d^3f^3) / (c^2f^4 + d^2f^4) + (4C*d^3f^2*(-16C^4d^2f^4)^{(1/2)}) / (c^2f^5 + d^2f^5) \\
& + (32C^2c^2d^2f^2*(-(-16C^4d^2f^4)^{(1/2)}) / (16*(c^2f^4 + d^2f^4)) - (C^2c*f^2) / (4*(c^2f^4 + d^2f^4)))^{(1/2)} * (c + d \\
& * \tan(e + f*x))^{(1/2)} / ((16C^3c*d^5f^5) / (c^2f^4 + d^2f^4) + (4C*d^5f^4 \\
& 4*(-16C^4d^2f^4)^{(1/2)}) / (c^2f^5 + d^2f^5) + (16C^3c^3d^3f^5) / (c^2f^4 + d^2f^4) \\
& + (4C*c^2d^3f^4*(-16C^4d^2f^4)^{(1/2)}) / (c^2f^5 + d^2f^5)) * (-(-16C^4d^2f^4)^{(1/2)} / (16*(c^2f^4 + d^2f^4)) - (C^2c*f^2) / (4* \\
& (c^2f^4 + d^2f^4)))^{(1/2)} - 2*\operatorname{atanh}((32A^2d^2*(-(-16A^4d^2f^4)^{(1/2)}) / (16*(c^2f^4 + d^2f^4)) - (A^2c*f^2) / (4*(c^2f^4 + d^2f^4)))^{(1/2)} * (c + \\
& d*\tan(e + f*x))^{(1/2)} / ((16A^3c*d^3f^3) / (c^2f^4 + d^2f^4) - (4A*d^3f^2 \\
& 2*(-16A^4d^2f^4)^{(1/2)}) / (c^2f^5 + d^2f^5) + (8*c*d^2*(-(-16A^4d^2f^4)^{(1/2)}) / (16*(c^2f^4 + d^2f^4)) - (A^2c*f^2) / (4*(c^2f^4 + d^2f^4)))^{(1/2)} * (c + d*\tan(e + f*x))^{(1/2)} * (-16A^4d^2f^4)^{(1/2)} / ((16A^3c*d^5f^5) \\
& ) / (c^2f^4 + d^2f^4) - (4A*d^5f^4*(-16A^4d^2f^4)^{(1/2)}) / (c^2f^5 + d^2f^5) \\
& + (16A^3c^3d^3f^5) / (c^2f^4 + d^2f^4) - (4A*c^2d^3f^4*(-16A^4d^2f^4)^{(1/2)}) / (c^2f^5 + d^2f^5) - (32A^2c^2d^2f^2*(-(-16A^4d^2f^4)^{(1/2)}) / (16*(c^2f^4 + d^2f^4)) - (A^2c*f^2) / (4*(c^2f^4 + d^2f^4)))^{(1/2)} * (c + d*\tan(e + f*x))^{(1/2)} / ((16A^3c*d^5f^5) / (c^2f^4 + d^2f^4) \\
& - (4A*d^5f^4*(-16A^4d^2f^4)^{(1/2)}) / (c^2f^5 + d^2f^5) + (16A^3c^3d^3f^5) / (c^2f^4 + d^2f^4) - (4A*c^2d^3f^4*(-16A^4d^2f^4)^{(1/2)}) / (c^2f^5 + d^2f^5)) * ((-16A^4d^2f^4)^{(1/2)} / (16*(c^2f^4 + d^2f^4)) - (A^2c*f^2) / (4*(c^2f^4 + d^2f^4)))^{(1/2)} + 2*\operatorname{atanh}((8*c*d^2*(-(-16A^4d^2f^4)^{(1/2)}) / (16*(c^2f^4 + d^2f^4)) - (A^2c*f^2) / (4*(c^2f^4 + d^2f^4)))^{(1/2)} * (c + d*\tan(e + f*x))^{(1/2)} * (-16A^4d^2f^4)^{(1/2)} / ((16A^3c*d^5f^5) \\
& ) / (c^2f^4 + d^2f^4) + (4A*d^5f^4*(-16A^4d^2f^4)^{(1/2)}) / (c^2f^5 + d^2f^5) \\
& + (16A^3c^3d^3f^5) / (c^2f^4 + d^2f^4) + (4A*c^2d^3f^4*(-16A^4d^2f^4)^{(1/2)}) / (c^2f^5 + d^2f^5) - (32A^2d^2*(-(-16A^4d^2f^4)^{(1/2)}) / (16*(c^2f^4 + d^2f^4)) - (A^2c*f^2) / (4*(c^2f^4 + d^2f^4)))^{(1/2)} * (c + d*\tan(e + f*x))^{(1/2)} / ((16A^3c*d^3f^3) / (c^2f^4 + d^2f^4) + (4A \\
& *d^3f^2*(-16A^4d^2f^4)^{(1/2)}) / (c^2f^5 + d^2f^5) + (32A^2c^2d^2f^2*(-(-16A^4d^2f^4)^{(1/2)}) / (16*(c^2f^4 + d^2f^4)) - (A^2c*f^2) / (4*(c^2f^4 + d^2f^4)))^{(1/2)} * (c + d*\tan(e + f*x))^{(1/2)} / ((16A^3c*d^5f^5) / (c^2f^4 + d^2f^4) + (4A*d^5f^4*(-16A^4d^2f^4)^{(1/2)}) / (c^2f^5 + d^2f^5) \\
& ) + (16A^3c^3d^3f^5) / (c^2f^4 + d^2f^4) + (4A*c^2d^3f^4*(-16A^4d^2f^4)^{(1/2)}) / (c^2f^5 + d^2f^5)) * (-(-16A^4d^2f^4)^{(1/2)} / (16*(c^2f^4 + d^2f^4)) - (A^2c*f^2) / (4*(c^2f^4 + d^2f^4)))^{(1/2)} - 2*\operatorname{atanh}((32B^2 \\
& d^2*(B^2c*f^2) / (4*(c^2f^4 + d^2f^4)) - (-16B^4d^2f^4)^{(1/2)} / (16*(c^2f^4 + d^2f^4)))^{(1/2)} * (c + d*\tan(e + f*x))^{(1/2)} / ((16B^3d^2) / f - (16 \\
& B^3c^2d^2f^3) / (c^2f^4 + d^2f^4) + (4B*c*d^2f^2*(-16B^4d^2f^4)^{(1/2)}) / (c^2f^5 + d^2f^5) + (8*c*d^2*(B^2c*f^2) / (4*(c^2f^4 + d^2f^4)) - \\
& (-16B^4d^2f^4)^{(1/2)} / (16*(c^2f^4 + d^2f^4)))^{(1/2)} * (c + d*\tan(e + f*x))
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
&)^{(1/2)} * (-16 * B^4 * d^2 * f^4)^{(1/2)} / (16 * B^3 * d^4 * f + 16 * B^3 * c^2 * d^2 * f - (16 * B^3 \\
&* c^2 * d^4 * f^5) / (c^2 * f^4 + d^2 * f^4) - (16 * B^3 * c^4 * d^2 * f^5) / (c^2 * f^4 + d^2 * f^4 \\
&) + (4 * B * c * d^4 * f^4 * (-16 * B^4 * d^2 * f^4)^{(1/2)}) / (c^2 * f^5 + d^2 * f^5) + (4 * B * c^3 * \\
&d^2 * f^4 * (-16 * B^4 * d^2 * f^4)^{(1/2)}) / (c^2 * f^5 + d^2 * f^5) - (32 * B^2 * c^2 * d^2 * f^2 \\
&* (B^2 * c * f^2) / (4 * (c^2 * f^4 + d^2 * f^4)) - (-16 * B^...
\end{aligned}$$

$$3.114 \quad \int \frac{A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx)}{(a+b \tan(e+fx)) \sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=210

$$\frac{(iA+B-iC) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{c-id}}\right)}{(a-ib)\sqrt{c-id} f} - \frac{(A+iB-C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{c+id}}\right)}{(ia-b)\sqrt{c+id} f} - 2(Ab^2 -$$

[Out]  $-(I*A+B-I*C)*\operatorname{arctanh}((c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}/(c-I*d)^{(1/2)})/(a-I*b)/f/(c-I*d)^{(1/2)}-(A+I*B-C)*\operatorname{arctanh}((c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}/(c+I*d)^{(1/2)})/(I*a-b)/f/(c+I*d)^{(1/2)}-2*(A*b^2-a*(B*b-C*a))*\operatorname{arctanh}(b^{(1/2)}*(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}/(-a*d+b*c)^{(1/2)})/(a^2+b^2)/f/b^{(1/2)/(-a*d+b*c)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]**

time = 0.41, antiderivative size = 210, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 11, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 47,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.128$ , Rules used = {3734, 3620, 3618, 65, 214, 3715}

$$\frac{2(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{bc-ad}}\right)}{\sqrt{b} f (a^2 + b^2) \sqrt{bc-ad}} - \frac{(iA+B-iC) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{c-id}}\right)}{f(a-ib)\sqrt{c-id}} - \frac{(A+iB-C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{c+id}}\right)}{f(-b+ia)\sqrt{c+id}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\operatorname{Int}[(A + B*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x] + C*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x]^2)/((a + b*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x])*Sqrt[c + d*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x]]), x]$

[Out]  $-(I*A+B-I*C)*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[Sqrt[c+d*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x]]/Sqrt[c-I*d]]/((a-I*b)*Sqrt[c-I*d]*f) - ((A+I*B-C)*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[Sqrt[c+d*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x]]/Sqrt[c+I*d]]/((I*a-b)*Sqrt[c+I*d]*f) - (2*(A*b^2-a*(b*B-a*C))*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[(Sqrt[b]*Sqrt[c+d*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x]])/Sqrt[b*c-a*d]]/(Sqrt[b]*(a^2+b^2)*Sqrt[b*c-a*d]*f)$

**Rule 65**

$\operatorname{Int}[(a_. + (b_.)*(x_.))^{(m_.)}*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.))^{(n_.)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{With}[\{p = \operatorname{Denominator}[m]\}, \operatorname{Dist}[p/b, \operatorname{Subst}[\operatorname{Int}[x^{(p*(m+1)-1)}*(c - a*(d/b) + d*(x^p/b))^{(n)}, x], x, (a + b*x)^{(1/p)}], x]] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \operatorname{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \operatorname{LtQ}[-1, m, 0] \&\& \operatorname{LeQ}[-1, n, 0] \&\& \operatorname{LeQ}[\operatorname{Denominator}[n], \operatorname{Denominator}[m]] \&\& \operatorname{IntLinearQ}[a, b, c, d, m, n, x]$

**Rule 214**

$\operatorname{Int}[(a_. + (b_.)*(x_.)^2)^{(-1)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Simp}[(\operatorname{Rt}[-a/b, 2]/a)*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[x/\operatorname{Rt}[-a/b, 2]], x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}[\{a, b\}, x] \&\& \operatorname{NegQ}[a/b]$

**Rule 3618**

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[c*(d/f), Subst[Int[(a + (b/d)*x)^m/(d^2 + c
*x), x], x, d*Tan[e + f*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m}, x] && NeQ[b
*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && EqQ[c^2 + d^2, 0]
```

#### Rule 3620

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c + I*d)/2, Int[(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^m*(1
- I*Tan[e + f*x]), x], x] + Dist[(c - I*d)/2, Int[(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^m*(
1 + I*Tan[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c -
a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] && !IntegerQ[m]
```

#### Rule 3715

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_) + (C_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] :=
Dist[A/f, Subst[Int[(a + b*x)^m*(c + d*x)^n, x], x, Tan[e + f*x]], x] /; F
reeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, m, n}, x] && EqQ[A, C]
```

#### Rule 3734

```
Int[(((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2)/((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[1/(a^2 + b^2), Int[(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^n
*Simp[b*B + a*(A - C) + (a*B - b*(A - C))*Tan[e + f*x], x], x] + Dist[(
A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)/(a^2 + b^2), Int[(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^n*((1 + Tan[e
+ f*x]^2)/(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C
, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] &&
!GtQ[n, 0] && !LeQ[n, -1]
```

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx)}{(a + b \tan(e + fx)) \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} dx &= \frac{\int \frac{bB + a(A - C) - (Ab - aB - bC) \tan(e + fx)}{\sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} dx}{a^2 + b^2} + \frac{(Ab^2 - abB + a^2C)}{a^2 + b^2} \\
&= \frac{(A - iB - C) \int \frac{1 + i \tan(e + fx)}{\sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} dx}{2(a - ib)} + \frac{(A + iB - C)}{2(a - ib)} \\
&= -\frac{(i(A + iB - C)) \text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{(-1+x)\sqrt{c + idx}} dx, x, -i \tan(e + fx)\right)}{2(a + ib)f} \\
&= -\frac{2(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{bc - ad}}\right)}{\sqrt{b} (a^2 + b^2) \sqrt{bc - ad} f} \\
&= -\frac{(iA + B - iC) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{c - id}}\right)}{(a - ib)\sqrt{c - id} f} - \frac{(A + iB - C)}{2(a - ib)}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]**

time = 0.29, size = 194, normalized size = 0.92

$$\frac{(-ia+b)(A-iB-C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{c-id}}\right)}{\sqrt{c-id}} + \frac{(ia+b)(A+iB-C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{c+id}}\right)}{\sqrt{c+id}} - \frac{2(Ab^2+a(-bB+aC)) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{bc-ad}}\right)}{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{bc-ad}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(A + B*Tan[e + f*x] + C*Tan[e + f*x]^2)/((a + b*Tan[e + f*x])*Sqrt[c + d*Tan[e + f*x]]),x]
```

```
[Out] ((((-I)*a + b)*(A - I*B - C)*ArcTanh[Sqrt[c + d*Tan[e + f*x]]/Sqrt[c - I*d]])/Sqrt[c - I*d] + ((I*a + b)*(A + I*B - C)*ArcTanh[Sqrt[c + d*Tan[e + f*x]]/Sqrt[c + I*d]])/Sqrt[c + I*d] - (2*(A*b^2 + a*(-(b*B) + a*C))*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*Sqrt[c + d*Tan[e + f*x]])/Sqrt[b*c - a*d]])/(Sqrt[b]*Sqrt[b*c - a*d]))/((a^2 + b^2)*f)
```

**Maple [B]** Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 3760 vs. 2(179) = 358.

time = 0.53, size = 3761, normalized size = 17.91

method	result	size
derivativedivides	Expression too large to display	3761
default	Expression too large to display	3761



Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(1/2)/(a+b*tan(f*x+e))
,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

```
[Out] 1/f*(2/(a^2+b^2)*(1/4/d^2/(c^2+d^2)^(3/2)*(-1/2*(A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)*a*c^2*d+A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)*b*c*d^2-B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)*a*c^3+B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)*b*d^3-B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*a*c^2*d^2-B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*b*c^3*d-B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*b*c*d^3-A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*(c^2+d^2)^(3/2)*b*c+A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)*a*d^3+A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)*b*c^3-A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*a*c^3*d-A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*a*c*d^3+A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*b*c^2*d^2+B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*(c^2+d^2)^(3/2)*a*c+C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*(c^2+d^2)^(3/2)*b*c-C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)*a*d^3-C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)*b*c^3+C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*a*c^3*d+C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*a*c*d^3-C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*b*c^2*d^2+A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*b*d^4-B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*a*d^4-C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)*a*c^2*d-C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)*b*c*d^2-B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)*a*c*d^2+B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)*b*c^2*d-C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*b*d^4)*ln((c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(1/2)*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)-d*tan(f*x+e)-c-(c^2+d^2)^(1/2))+2*(-2*A*a*c^2*d^3-2*A*a*d^5-2*A*b*c^3*d^2-2*A*b*c*d^4+2*B*a*c^3*d^2+2*B*a*c*d^4-2*B*b*c^2*d^3-2*B*b*d^5+2*C*a*c^2*d^3+2*C*a*d^5+2*C*b*c^3*d^2+2*C*b*c*d^4+1/2*(A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)*a*c^2*d+A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)*b*c*d^2-B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)*a*c^3+B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)*b*d^3-B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*a*c^2*d^2-B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*b*c^3*d-B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*b*c*d^3-A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*(c^2+d^2)^(3/2)*b*c+A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)*a*d^3+A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)*b*c^3-A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*a*c^3*d-A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*a*c*d^3+A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*b*c^2*d^2+B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*(c^2+d^2)^(3/2)*a*c+C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*(c^2+d^2)^(3/2)*b*c-C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)*a*d^3-C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)*b*c^3+C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*a*c^3*d+C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*a*c*d^3-C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*b*c^2*d^2+A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*b*d^4-B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*a*d^4-C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)*a*c^2*d-C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)*b*c*d^2-B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)*a*c*d^2+B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)*b*c^2*d-C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2)*b*d^4)*(2*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2*c)^(1/2))/(2*(
```

$$c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}-2*c)^{(1/2)}*\arctan(((2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}-2*(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)})/(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}-2*c)^{(1/2)}))+1/4/d^2/(c^2+d^2)^{(3/2)}*(1/2)*(A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*a*c^2*d+A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*b*c*d^2-B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*a*c^3+B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*b*d^3-B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*a*c^2*d^2-B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*b*c^3*d-B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*b*c*d^3-A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*(c^2+d^2)^{(3/2)}*b*c+A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*a*d^3+A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*b*c^3-A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*a*c^3*d-A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*a*c*d^3+A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*b*c^2*d^2+B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*(c^2+d^2)^{(3/2)}*a*c+C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*(c^2+d^2)^{(3/2)}*b*c-C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*a*d^3-C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*b*c^3+C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*a*c^3*d+C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*a*c*d^3-C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*b*c^2*d^2+A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*b*d^4-B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*a*d^4-C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*a*c^2*d-C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*b*c*d^2-B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*a*c*d^2+B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*b*c^2*d-C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*b*d^4)*\ln(d*\tan(f*x+e)+c+(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}+(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}))+2*(2*A*a*c^2*d^3+2*A*a*d^5+2*A*b*c^3*d^2+2*A*b*c*d^4-2*B*a*c^3*d^2-2*B*a*c*d^4+2*B*b*c^2*d^3+2*B*b*d^5-2*C*a*c^2*d^3-2*C*a*d^5-2*C*b*c^3*d^2-2*C*b*c*d^4-1/2*(A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*a*c^2*d+A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*b*c*d^2-B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*a*c^3+B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*b*d^3-B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*a*c^2*d^2-B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*b*c^3*d-B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*b*c*d^3-A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*(c^...$$

**Maxima [F(-2)]**

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2)/(c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^(1/2)/(a+b\*tan(f\*x+e)),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation \*may\* help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(a\*d-b\*c>0)', see 'assume?' for more detail)

**Fricas [F(-1)]** Timed out

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(1/2)/(a+b*tan(f*x+e)),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

[Out] Timed out

**Sympy [F]**

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx)}{(a + b \tan(e + fx)) \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)**2)/(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(1/2)/(a+b*tan(f*x+e)),x)
```

```
[Out] Integral((A + B*tan(e + f*x) + C*tan(e + f*x)**2)/((a + b*tan(e + f*x))*sqrt(c + d*tan(e + f*x))), x)
```

**Giac [F(-2)]**

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: TypeError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(1/2)/(a+b*tan(f*x+e)),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] Exception raised: TypeError >> An error occurred running a Giac command:INP
UT:sage2:=int(sage0,sageVARx):;OUTPUT:Warning, need to choose a branch for
the root of a polynomial with parameters. This might be wrong.The choice wa
s done
```

**Mupad [B]**

time = 69.14, size = 2500, normalized size = 11.90

Too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A + B*tan(e + f*x) + C*tan(e + f*x)^2)/((a + b*tan(e + f*x))*(c + d*tan(e + f*x))^(1/2)),x)
```

```
[Out] (log((((((((((128*C*b^2*d^8*(a*d + b*c)^2*(a^2 + b^2)^2)/f - 64*b^2*d^8*(a^2 + b^2)^2*(c + d*tan(e + f*x))^(1/2)*((4*(-C^4*f^4*(a^2*d - b^2*d + 2*a*b*c)^2)^(1/2) - 4*C^2*a^2*c*f^2 + 4*C^2*b^2*c*f^2 + 8*C^2*a*b*d*f^2)/(f^4*(a^2 + b^2)^2*(c^2 + d^2))))))^(1/2)*(3*b^3*c^2 + 2*b^3*d^2 - a^2*b*c^2 - 2*a^2*b
```

$$\begin{aligned}
& *d^2 + a^3*c*d + a*b^2*c*d)) * ((4*(-C^4*f^4*(a^2*d - b^2*d + 2*a*b*c)^2)^{(1/2)} \\
& - 4*C^2*a^2*c*f^2 + 4*C^2*b^2*c*f^2 + 8*C^2*a*b*d*f^2)/(f^4*(a^2 + b^2)^2 \\
& *(c^2 + d^2)))^{(1/2)}/4 + (64*C^2*b*d^8*(c + d*\tan(e + f*x))^{(1/2)}*(5*b^6*c \\
& - 4*a^6*c - 2*a^2*b^4*c + 5*a^4*b^2*c - 2*a^3*b^3*d + 7*a*b^5*d + 7*a^5*b \\
& *d))/f^2)*((4*(-C^4*f^4*(a^2*d - b^2*d + 2*a*b*c)^2)^{(1/2)} - 4*C^2*a^2*c*f^2 \\
& + 4*C^2*b^2*c*f^2 + 8*C^2*a*b*d*f^2)/(f^4*(a^2 + b^2)^2*(c^2 + d^2)))^{(1/2)}/4 \\
& + (32*C^3*b*d^8*(4*a^5*d - b^5*c - 9*a^2*b^3*c - 15*a^3*b^2*d + 12*a^4*b*c \\
& + a*b^4*d))/f^3)*((4*(-C^4*f^4*(a^2*d - b^2*d + 2*a*b*c)^2)^{(1/2)} - 4 \\
& *C^2*a^2*c*f^2 + 4*C^2*b^2*c*f^2 + 8*C^2*a*b*d*f^2)/(f^4*(a^2 + b^2)^2*(c^2 \\
& + d^2)))^{(1/2)}/4 - (32*C^4*b*d^8*(2*a^4 + b^4)*(c + d*\tan(e + f*x))^{(1/2)} \\
& )/f^4)*((4*(-C^4*f^4*(a^2*d - b^2*d + 2*a*b*c)^2)^{(1/2)} - 4*C^2*a^2*c*f^2 + \\
& 4*C^2*b^2*c*f^2 + 8*C^2*a*b*d*f^2)/(f^4*(a^2 + b^2)^2*(c^2 + d^2)))^{(1/2)}/4 \\
& + (32*C^5*a^2*b^2*d^8)/f^5)*(((32*C^4*a^2*b^2*d^2*f^4 - 16*C^4*b^4*d^2*f^4 \\
& - 64*C^4*a^2*b^2*c^2*f^4 - 16*C^4*a^4*d^2*f^4 + 64*C^4*a*b^3*c*d*f^4 - 6 \\
& 4*C^4*a^3*b*c*d*f^4)^{(1/2)} - 4*C^2*a^2*c*f^2 + 4*C^2*b^2*c*f^2 + 8*C^2*a*b*d \\
& *f^2)/(a^4*c^2*f^4 + a^4*d^2*f^4 + b^4*c^2*f^4 + b^4*d^2*f^4 + 2*a^2*b^2*c^2*f^4 \\
& + 2*a^2*b^2*d^2*f^4))^{(1/2)}/4 + (\log(((((((((((128*C*b^2*d^8*(a*d + \\
& b*c)^2*(a^2 + b^2)^2)/f - 64*b^2*d^8*(a^2 + b^2)^2*(c + d*\tan(e + f*x))^{(1/2)} \\
& )*(-(4*(-C^4*f^4*(a^2*d - b^2*d + 2*a*b*c)^2)^{(1/2)} + 4*C^2*a^2*c*f^2 - 4*C^2*b^2*c \\
& *f^2 - 8*C^2*a*b*d*f^2)/(f^4*(a^2 + b^2)^2*(c^2 + d^2)))^{(1/2)}*(3*b^3*c^2 \\
& + 2*b^3*d^2 - a^2*b*c^2 - 2*a^2*b*d^2 + a^3*c*d + a*b^2*c*d))*(-(4*(-C^4*f^4*(a^2*d \\
& - b^2*d + 2*a*b*c)^2)^{(1/2)} + 4*C^2*a^2*c*f^2 - 4*C^2*b^2*c*f^2 - 8*C^2*a*b*d \\
& *f^2)/(f^4*(a^2 + b^2)^2*(c^2 + d^2)))^{(1/2)}/4 + (64*C^2*b*d^8*(c + d*\tan(e + f*x))^{(1/2)} \\
& *(5*b^6*c - 4*a^6*c - 2*a^2*b^4*c + 5*a^4*b^2*c - 2*a^3*b^3*d + 7*a*b^5*d + 7*a^5*b \\
& *d))/f^2)*(-(4*(-C^4*f^4*(a^2*d - b^2*d + 2*a*b*c)^2)^{(1/2)} + 4*C^2*a^2*c*f^2 - 4*C^2*b^2*c \\
& *f^2 - 8*C^2*a*b*d*f^2)/(f^4*(a^2 + b^2)^2*(c^2 + d^2)))^{(1/2)}/4 + (32*C^3*b*d^8*(4*a^5*d - \\
& b^5*c - 9*a^2*b^3*c - 15*a^3*b^2*d + 12*a^4*b*c + a*b^4*d))/f^3)*(-(4*(-C^4*f^4*(a^2*d \\
& - b^2*d + 2*a*b*c)^2)^{(1/2)} + 4*C^2*a^2*c*f^2 - 4*C^2*b^2*c*f^2 - 8*C^2*a*b*d \\
& *f^2)/(f^4*(a^2 + b^2)^2*(c^2 + d^2)))^{(1/2)}/4 - (32*C^4*b*d^8*(2*a^4 + b^4)*(c + d*\tan(e + f*x))^{(1/2)}/f^4) \\
& *(-(4*(-C^4*f^4*(a^2*d - b^2*d + 2*a*b*c)^2)^{(1/2)} + 4*C^2*a^2*c*f^2 - 4*C^2*b^2*c*f^2 - 8*C^2*a*b*d \\
& *f^2)/(f^4*(a^2 + b^2)^2*(c^2 + d^2)))^{(1/2)}/4 + (32*C^5*a^2*b^2*d^8)/f^5) * (-(32*C^4*a^2*b^2*d^2*f^4 - \\
& 16*C^4*b^4*d^2*f^4 - 64*C^4*a^2*b^2*c^2*f^4 - 16*C^4*a^4*d^2*f^4 + 64*C^4*a*b^3*c*d*f^4 - 64*C^4*a^3*b*c*d*f^4)^{(1/2)} \\
& + 4*C^2*a^2*c*f^2 - 4*C^2*b^2*c*f^2 - 8*C^2*a*b*d*f^2)/(a^4*c^2*f^4 + a^4*d^2*f^4 + b^4*c^2*f^4 + b^4*d^2*f^4 \\
& + 2*a^2*b^2*c^2*f^4 + 2*a^2*b^2*d^2*f^4))^{(1/2)}/4 - \log(((((((((((128*C*b^2*d^8*(a*d + b*c)^2*(a^2 + b^2)^2)/f \\
& + 64*b^2*d^8*(a^2 + b^2)^2*(c + d*\tan(e + f*x))^{(1/2)}*((4*(-C^4*f^4*(a^2*d - b^2*d \\
& + 2*a*b*c)^2)^{(1/2)} - 4*C^2*a^2*c*f^2 + 4*C^2*b^2*c*f^2 + 8*C^2*a*b*d*f^2) \\
& )/(f^4*(a^2 + b^2)^2*(c^2 + d^2)))^{(1/2)}*(3*b^3*c^2 + 2*b^3*d^2 - a^2*b*c^2 \\
& - 2*a^2*b*d^2 + a^3*c*d + a*b^2*c*d))*((4*(-C^4*f^4*(a^2*d - b^2*d + 2*a*b \\
& *c)^2)^{(1/2)} - 4*C^2*a^2*c*f^2 + 4*C^2*b^2*c*f^2 + 8*C^2*a*b*d*f^2)/(f^4*(a^2 \\
& + b^2)^2*(c^2 + d^2)))^{(1/2)}/4 - (64*C^2*b*d^8*(c + d*\tan(e + f*x))^{(1/2)} \\
& *(5*b^6*c - 4*a^6*c - 2*a^2*b^4*c + 5*a^4*b^2*c - 2*a^3*b^3*d + 7*a*b^5*d
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& + 7*a^5*b*d))/f^2)*((4*(-C^4*f^4*(a^2*d - b^2*d + 2*a*b*c)^2)^{(1/2)} - 4*C^2*a^2*c*f^2 + 4*C^2*b^2*c*f^2 + 8*C^2*a*b*d*f^2)/(f^4*(a^2 + b^2)^2*(c^2 + d^2)))^{(1/2)}/4 + (32*C^3*b*d^8*(4*a^5*d - b^5*c - 9*a^2*b^3*c - 15*a^3*b^2*d + 12*a^4*b*c + a*b^4*d))/f^3)*((4*(-C^4*f^4*(a^2*d - b^2*d + 2*a*b*c)^2)^{(1/2)} - 4*C^2*a^2*c*f^2 + 4*C^2*b^2*c*f^2 + 8*C^2*a*b*d*f^2)/(f^4*(a^2 + b^2)^2*(c^2 + d^2)))^{(1/2)}/4 + (32*C^4*b*d^8*(2*a^4 + b^4)*(c + d*tan(e + f*x))^{(1/2)})/f^4)*((4*(-C^4*f^4*(a^2*d - b^2*d + 2*a*b*c)^2)^{(1/2)} - 4*C^2*a^2*c*f^2 + 4*C^2*b^2*c*f^2 + 8*C^2*a*b*d*f^2)/(f^4*(a^2 + b^2)^2*(c^2 + d^2)))^{(1/2)}/4 + (32*C^5*a^2*b^2*d^8)/f^5)*(((32*C^4*a^2*b^2*d^2*f^4 - 16*C^4*b^4*d^2*f^4 - 64*C^4*a^2*b^2*c^2*f^4 - 16*C^4*a^4*d^2*f^4 + 64*C^4*a*b^3*c*d*f^4 - 64*C^4*a^3*b*c*d*f^4)^{(1/2)} - 4*C^2*a^2*c*f^2 + 4*C^2*b^2*c*f^2 + 8*C^2*a*b*d*f^2)/(16*a^4*c^2*f^4 + 16*a^4*d^2*f^4 + 16*b^4*c^2*f^4 + 16*b^4*d^2*f^4 + 32*a^2*b^2*c^2*f^4 + 32*a^2*b^2*d^2*f^4))^{(1/2)} - \log((((((((((128*C*b^2*d^8*(a*d + b*c)^2*(a^2 + b^2)^2)/f + 64*b^2*d^8*(a^2 + b^2)^2*(c + d*tan(e + f*x))^{(1/2)}*(-(4*(-C^4*f^4*(a^2*d - b^2*d + 2*a*b*c)^2)^{(1/2)} + 4*C^2*a^2*c*f^2 - 4*C^2*b^2*c*f^2 - 8*C^2*a*b*d*f^2)/(f^4*(a^2 + b^2)^2*(c^2 + d^2)))^{(1/2)}*(3*b^3*c^2 + 2*b^3*d^2 - a^2*b*c^2 - 2*a^2*b*d^2 + a^3*c*d + a*b^2*c*d))*(-(4*(-C^4*f^4*(a^2*d - b^2*d + \dots
\end{aligned}$$

$$3.115 \quad \int \frac{A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx)}{(a+b \tan(e+fx))^2 \sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=327

$$\frac{(iA+B-iC) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{c-id}}\right)}{(a-ib)^2 \sqrt{c-id} f} - \frac{(B-i(A-C)) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{c+id}}\right)}{(a+ib)^2 \sqrt{c+id} f} \quad (3a^3b)$$

[Out]  $-(3a^3bBd-a^4Cd+b^4(-Ad+2Bc)+ab^3(4Ac-Bd-4C)-a^2b^2(5Ad+2Bc-3Cd))*\operatorname{arctanh}(b^{1/2}(c+d \tan(fx+e))^{1/2}/(-ad+bc)^{1/2})/(a^2+b^2)^{2/2}/(-ad+bc)^{3/2}/f/b^{1/2}-(IA+B-IC)*\operatorname{arctanh}((c+d \tan(fx+e))^{1/2}/(c-Id)^{1/2})/(a-ib)^2/f/(c-Id)^{1/2}-(B-I(A-C))*\operatorname{arctanh}((c+d \tan(fx+e))^{1/2}/(c+Id)^{1/2})/(a+ib)^2/f/(c+Id)^{1/2}-(Ab^2-a(Bb-Ca))*(c+d \tan(fx+e))^{1/2}/(a^2+b^2)/(-ad+bc)/f/(a+b \tan(fx+e))$

**Rubi [A]**

time = 0.94, antiderivative size = 327, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 12, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 47,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.149$ , Rules used = {3730, 3734, 3620, 3618, 65, 214, 3715}

$$\frac{(Ab^2-a(Bb-C))\sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}{f(a^2+b^2)(bc-ad)(a+b \tan(e+fx))} - \frac{(a^4(-C)d+3a^3bBd-a^2b^2(5Ad+2Bc-3Cd)+ab^3(4Ac-Bd-4C)+b^4(2Bc-Ad))\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{bc-ad}}\right)}{\sqrt{b}f(a^2+b^2)(bc-ad)^{3/2}} - \frac{(iA+B-iC)\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{c-id}}\right)}{f(a-ib)^2\sqrt{c-id}} - \frac{(B-i(A-C))\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{c+id}}\right)}{f(a+ib)^2\sqrt{c+id}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\operatorname{Int}[(A+B \tan[e+fx]+C \tan[e+fx]^2)/((a+b \tan[e+fx])^2 \sqrt{c+d \tan[e+fx]}), x]$

[Out]  $-(((IA+B-IC)*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Sqrt}[c+d \tan[e+fx]]/\operatorname{Sqrt}[c-Id]])/((a-ib)^2 \sqrt{c-Id} f)) - ((B-I(A-C))*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Sqrt}[c+d \tan[e+fx]]/\operatorname{Sqrt}[c+Id]])/((a+ib)^2 \sqrt{c+Id} f) - ((3a^3bBd-a^4Cd+b^4(2Bc-A^2d)+ab^3(4Ac-Bd-4C)-a^2b^2(2Bc+5Ad-3Cd))*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[(\operatorname{Sqrt}[b]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[c+d \tan[e+fx]])/\operatorname{Sqrt}[b^2c-a^2d]])/(\operatorname{Sqrt}[b]*(a^2+b^2)^{2/2}(bc-a^2d)^{3/2}f) - ((Ab^2-a(Bb-C))*\operatorname{Sqrt}[c+d \tan[e+fx]])/((a^2+b^2)(bc-a^2d)*f*(a+b \tan[e+fx]))$

**Rule 65**

$\operatorname{Int}[(a_. + (b_.)*(x_.))^{(m_.)}*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.))^{(n_.)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{With}[\{p = \operatorname{Denominator}[m]\}, \operatorname{Dist}[p/b, \operatorname{Subst}[\operatorname{Int}[x^{(p*(m+1)-1)}*(c - a*(d/b) + d*(x^p/b))^{n}, x], x, (a + b*x)^{(1/p)}], x]] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \operatorname{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \operatorname{LtQ}[-1, m, 0] \&\& \operatorname{LeQ}[-1, n, 0] \&\& \operatorname{LeQ}[\operatorname{Denominator}[n], \operatorname{Denominator}[m]] \&\& \operatorname{IntLinearQ}[a, b, c, d, m, n, x]$

**Rule 214**

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[-a/b, 2]/a)\*ArcTanh[x/Rt[-a/b, 2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b]

### Rule 3618

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c\*(d/f), Subst[Int[(a + (b/d)\*x)^m/(d^2 + c\*x), x], x, d\*Tan[e + f\*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && EqQ[c^2 + d^2, 0]

### Rule 3620

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(c + I\*d)/2, Int[(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^m\*(1 - I\*Tan[e + f\*x]), x], x] + Dist[(c - I\*d)/2, Int[(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^m\*(1 + I\*Tan[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] && !IntegerQ[m]

### Rule 3715

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^(n\_))\*((A\_) + (C\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := Dist[A/f, Subst[Int[(a + b\*x)^m\*(c + d\*x)^n, x], x, Tan[e + f\*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, m, n}, x] && EqQ[A, C]

### Rule 3730

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^(n\_))\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)] + (C\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(A\*b^2 - a\*(b\*B - a\*C))\*(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*((c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)/(f\*(m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a^2 + b^2))), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a^2 + b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[A\*(a\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(m + 1) - b^2\*d\*(m + n + 2)) + (b\*B - a\*C)\*(b\*c\*(m + 1) + a\*d\*(n + 1)) - (m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(A\*b - a\*B - b\*C)\*Tan[e + f\*x] - d\*(A\*b^2 - a\*(b\*B - a\*C))\*(m + n + 2)\*Tan[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ! (ILtQ[n, -1] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[c, 0] && NeQ[a, 0])))

### Rule 3734

Int[(((c\_) + (d\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_))\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)] + (C\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2)/((a\_) + (b\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[1/(a^2 + b^2), Int[(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[b\*B + a\*(A - C) + (a\*B - b\*(A - C))\*Tan[e + f\*x], x], x], x] + Dist[(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)/(a^2 + b^2), Int[(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^n\*((1 + Tan[e

+ f\*x]^2)/(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] && !GtQ[n, 0] && !LeQ[n, -1]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
 \int \frac{A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx)}{(a + b \tan(e + fx))^2 \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} dx &= -\frac{(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{(a^2 + b^2)(bc - ad)f(a + b \tan(e + fx))} - \frac{\int \frac{1}{2} (Ab^2 d - 2a^2 b C)}{\sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} \\
 &= -\frac{(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{(a^2 + b^2)(bc - ad)f(a + b \tan(e + fx))} - \frac{\int \frac{-(2abB + a^2 C)}{\sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}}{\sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} \\
 &= -\frac{(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{(a^2 + b^2)(bc - ad)f(a + b \tan(e + fx))} + \frac{(A - iB - C)}{\sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} \\
 &= -\frac{(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{(a^2 + b^2)(bc - ad)f(a + b \tan(e + fx))} - \frac{(i(A + iB - C))}{\sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} \\
 &= -\frac{(3a^3 b B d - a^4 C d + b^4 (2Bc - Ad) + ab^3 (4Ac - 4cC - B^2)) \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{(a^2 + b^2)^2 (bc - ad) f} \\
 &= -\frac{(iA + B - iC) \tanh^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{c - id}} \right)}{(a - ib)^2 \sqrt{c - id} f} - \frac{(B - C)}{\sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}
 \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]**

time = 4.72, size = 338, normalized size = 1.03

$$\frac{\left( \frac{(a+ib)^2(A-iB-C)(b-c-d)\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c+d\tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{c-id}}\right)}{\sqrt{c-id}} + \frac{(a-ib)^2(A+iB-C)(-b+c+d)\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c+d\tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{c+id}}\right)}{\sqrt{c+id}} \right)}{a^2+b^2} + \frac{(-3a^3bBd+a^4Cd+b^4(-2Bc+Ad)+ab^3(-4Ac+4cC+B^2)+c^2b^2(2Bc+5Ad-3Cd))\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{c+d\tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{bc-ad}}\right)}{\sqrt{b}(a^2+b^2)\sqrt{bc-ad}} - \frac{(A^2+a(-bB+c))\sqrt{c+d\tan(e+fx)}}{a+4\tan(e+fx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(A + B\*Tan[e + f\*x] + C\*Tan[e + f\*x]^2)/((a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^2\*Sqrt[c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x]]), x]

[Out] (((-I)\*(((a + I\*b)^2\*(A - I\*B - C)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*ArcTanh[Sqrt[c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x]]/Sqrt[c - I\*d]])/Sqrt[c - I\*d] + ((a - I\*b)^2\*(A + I\*B - C)\*(-b\*c) + a\*d)\*ArcTanh[Sqrt[c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x]]/Sqrt[c + I\*d]])/Sqrt[c + I\*d]))/(a^2 + b^2) + ((-3\*a^3\*b\*B\*d + a^4\*C\*d + b^4\*(-2\*B\*c + A\*d) + a\*b^3\*(-4\*A\*c + 4\*c



$*C + B*d) + a^2*b^2*(2*B*c + 5*A*d - 3*C*d))*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*Sqrt[c + d*Tan[e + f*x]])/Sqrt[b*c - a*d]]/(Sqrt[b]*(a^2 + b^2)*Sqrt[b*c - a*d]) - ((A*b^2 + a*(-(b*B) + a*C))*Sqrt[c + d*Tan[e + f*x]])/(a + b*Tan[e + f*x]))/(a^2 + b^2)*(b*c - a*d)*f)$

**Maple [B]** Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 5886 vs.  $2(294) = 588$ .

time = 0.58, size = 5887, normalized size = 18.00

method	result	size
derivativedivides	Expression too large to display	5887
default	Expression too large to display	5887

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(1/2)/(a+b*tan(f*x+e))^2,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

[Out] result too large to display

**Maxima [F(-2)]**

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(1/2)/(a+b*tan(f*x+e))^2,x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation may help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(a\*d-b\*c>0)', see 'assume?' for more detail

**Fricas [F(-1)]** Timed out

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(1/2)/(a+b*tan(f*x+e))^2,x, algorithm="fricas")`

[Out] Timed out

**Sympy [F]**

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx)}{(a + b \tan(e + fx))^2 \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)**2)/(c+d*tan(f*x+e))**(1/2)/(a+b*tan(f*x+e))**2,x)
```

```
[Out] Integral((A + B*tan(e + f*x) + C*tan(e + f*x)**2)/((a + b*tan(e + f*x))**2*sqrt(c + d*tan(e + f*x))), x)
```

**Giac [F(-2)]**

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: TypeError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(1/2)/(a+b*tan(f*x+e))^2,x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] Exception raised: TypeError >> An error occurred running a Giac command:INP
UT:sage2:=int(sage0,sageVARx):;OUTPUT:Warning, need to choose a branch for
the root of a polynomial with parameters. This might be wrong.The choice wa
s done
```

**Mupad [B]**

time = 57.65, size = 2500, normalized size = 7.65

Too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A + B*tan(e + f*x) + C*tan(e + f*x)^2)/((a + b*tan(e + f*x))^2*(c + d*tan(e + f*x))^(1/2)),x)
```

```
[Out] (atan((((((((16*(8*C^3*a^6*b^7*d^11*f^2 - 78*C^3*a^4*b^9*d^11*f^2 + 60*C^3*a^8*b^5*d^11*f^2 - 24*C^3*a^10*b^3*d^11*f^2 + 2*C^3*a^12*b*d^11*f^2 - 32*C^3*a*b^12*c^3*d^8*f^2 + 152*C^3*a^3*b^10*c*d^10*f^2 + 128*C^3*a^5*b^8*c*d^10*f^2 - 64*C^3*a^7*b^6*c*d^10*f^2 - 32*C^3*a^9*b^4*c*d^10*f^2 + 8*C^3*a^11*b^2*c*d^10*f^2 - 40*C^3*a^2*b^11*c^2*d^9*f^2 + 64*C^3*a^3*b^10*c^3*d^8*f^2 - 216*C^3*a^4*b^9*c^2*d^9*f^2 + 96*C^3*a^5*b^8*c^3*d^8*f^2 - 120*C^3*a^6*b^7*c^2*d^9*f^2 + 56*C^3*a^8*b^5*c^2*d^9*f^2)))/(a^10*d^2*f^5 + b^10*c^2*f^5 + 4*a^2*b^8*c^2*f^5 + 6*a^4*b^6*c^2*f^5 + 4*a^6*b^4*c^2*f^5 + a^8*b^2*c^2*f^5 + a^2*b^8*d^2*f^5 + 4*a^4*b^6*d^2*f^5 + 6*a^6*b^4*d^2*f^5 + 4*a^8*b^2*d^2*f^5 - 2*a*b^9*c*d*f^5 - 2*a^9*b*c*d*f^5 - 8*a^3*b^7*c*d*f^5 - 12*a^5*b^5*c*d*f^5 - 8*a^7*b^3*c*d*f^5) - (((((16*(40*C*a^3*b^14*d^12*f^4 + 192*C*a^5*b^12*d^12*f^4 + 360*C*a^7*b^10*d^12*f^4 + 320*C*a^9*b^8*d^12*f^4 + 120*C*a^11*b^6*d^12*f^4 - 8*C*a^15*b^2*d^12*f^4 + 8*C*b^17*c^3*d^9*f^4 + 40*C*a*b^16*c^2*d^10*f^4 + 32*C*a*b^16*c^4*d^8*f^4 - 88*C*a^2*b^15*c*d^11*f^4 - 448*C*a^4*b^13*c*d^11*f^4 - 920*C*a^6*b^11*c*d^11*f^4 - 960*C*a^8*b^9*c*d^11*f^4 -
```

$$\begin{aligned}
& 520*C*a^{10}*b^7*c*d^{11}*f^4 - 128*C*a^{12}*b^5*c*d^{11}*f^4 - 8*C*a^{14}*b^3*c*d^{11} \\
& *f^4 - 32*C*a^2*b^{15}*c^3*d^9*f^4 + 256*C*a^3*b^{14}*c^2*d^{10}*f^4 + 160*C*a^3* \\
& b^{14}*c^4*d^8*f^4 - 280*C*a^4*b^{13}*c^3*d^9*f^4 + 680*C*a^5*b^{12}*c^2*d^{10}*f^4 \\
& + 320*C*a^5*b^{12}*c^4*d^8*f^4 - 640*C*a^6*b^{11}*c^3*d^9*f^4 + 960*C*a^7*b^{10} \\
& *c^2*d^{10}*f^4 + 320*C*a^7*b^{10}*c^4*d^8*f^4 - 680*C*a^8*b^9*c^3*d^9*f^4 + 76 \\
& 0*C*a^9*b^8*c^2*d^{10}*f^4 + 160*C*a^9*b^8*c^4*d^8*f^4 - 352*C*a^{10}*b^7*c^3*d \\
& ^9*f^4 + 320*C*a^{11}*b^6*c^2*d^{10}*f^4 + 32*C*a^{11}*b^6*c^4*d^8*f^4 - 72*C*a^1 \\
& 2*b^5*c^3*d^9*f^4 + 56*C*a^{13}*b^4*c^2*d^{10}*f^4)) / (a^{10}*d^2*f^5 + b^{10}*c^2*f \\
& ^5 + 4*a^2*b^8*c^2*f^5 + 6*a^4*b^6*c^2*f^5 + 4*a^6*b^4*c^2*f^5 + a^8*b^2*c^ \\
& 2*f^5 + a^2*b^8*d^2*f^5 + 4*a^4*b^6*d^2*f^5 + 6*a^6*b^4*d^2*f^5 + 4*a^8*b^2 \\
& *d^2*f^5 - 2*a*b^9*c*d*f^5 - 2*a^9*b*c*d*f^5 - 8*a^3*b^7*c*d*f^5 - 12*a^5*b \\
& ^5*c*d*f^5 - 8*a^7*b^3*c*d*f^5) - (16*((C^2*a^8*d^2 + 16*C^2*a^2*b^6*c^2 + \\
& 9*C^2*a^4*b^4*d^2 - 6*C^2*a^6*b^2*d^2 - 24*C^2*a^3*b^5*c*d + 8*C^2*a^5*b^3* \\
& c*d)*(b^{12}*c^3*f^2 - a^{11}*b*d^3*f^2 + 4*a^2*b^{10}*c^3*f^2 + 6*a^4*b^8*c^3*f^ \\
& 2 + 4*a^6*b^6*c^3*f^2 + a^8*b^4*c^3*f^2 - a^3*b^9*d^3*f^2 - 4*a^5*b^7*d^3*f \\
& ^2 - 6*a^7*b^5*d^3*f^2 - 4*a^9*b^3*d^3*f^2 - 3*a*b^{11}*c^2*d*f^2 + 3*a^2*b^1 \\
& 0*c*d^2*f^2 - 12*a^3*b^9*c^2*d*f^2 + 12*a^4*b^8*c*d^2*f^2 - 18*a^5*b^7*c^2* \\
& d*f^2 + 18*a^6*b^6*c*d^2*f^2 - 12*a^7*b^5*c^2*d*f^2 + 12*a^8*b^4*c*d^2*f^2 \\
& - 3*a^9*b^3*c^2*d*f^2 + 3*a^{10}*b^2*c*d^2*f^2))^{(1/2)}*(c + d*tan(e + f*x))^{( \\
& 1/2)}*(32*a^2*b^{17}*d^{12}*f^4 + 160*a^4*b^{15}*d^{12}*f^4 + 288*a^6*b^{13}*d^{12}*f^4 \\
& + 160*a^8*b^{11}*d^{12}*f^4 - 160*a^{10}*b^9*d^{12}*f^4 - 288*a^{12}*b^7*d^{12}*f^4 - 1 \\
& 60*a^{14}*b^5*d^{12}*f^4 - 32*a^{16}*b^3*d^{12}*f^4 + 32*b^{19}*c^2*d^{10}*f^4 + 48*b^{1 \\
& 9}*c^4*d^8*f^4 + 176*a^2*b^{17}*c^2*d^{10}*f^4 + 272*a^2*b^{17}*c^4*d^8*f^4 - 432* \\
& a^3*b^{16}*c^3*d^9*f^4 + 336*a^4*b^{15}*c^2*d^{10}*f^4 + 624*a^4*b^{15}*c^4*d^8*f^4 \\
& - 912*a^5*b^{14}*c^3*d^9*f^4 + 112*a^6*b^{13}*c^2*d^{10}*f^4 + 720*a^6*b^{13}*c^4* \\
& d^8*f^4 - 880*a^7*b^{12}*c^3*d^9*f^4 - 560*a^8*b^{11}*c^2*d^{10}*f^4 + 400*a^8*b^{ \\
& 11}*c^4*d^8*f^4 - 240*a^9*b^{10}*c^3*d^9*f^4 - 1008*a^{10}*b^9*c^2*d^{10}*f^4 + 48 \\
& *a^{10}*b^9*c^4*d^8*f^4 + 240*a^{11}*b^8*c^3*d^9*f^4 - 784*a^{12}*b^7*c^2*d^{10}*f^ \\
& 4 - 48*a^{12}*b^7*c^4*d^8*f^4 + 208*a^{13}*b^6*c^3*d^9*f^4 - 304*a^{14}*b^5*c^2*d \\
& ^{10}*f^4 - 16*a^{14}*b^5*c^4*d^8*f^4 + 48*a^{15}*b^4*c^3*d^9*f^4 - 48*a^{16}*b^3*c \\
& ^2*d^{10}*f^4 - 64*a*b^{18}*c*d^{11}*f^4 - 80*a*b^{18}*c^3*d^9*f^4 - 304*a^3*b^{16}*c \\
& *d^{11}*f^4 - 464*a^5*b^{14}*c*d^{11}*f^4 + 16*a^7*b^{12}*c*d^{11}*f^4 + 880*a^9*b^{10} \\
& *c*d^{11}*f^4 + 1136*a^{11}*b^8*c*d^{11}*f^4 + 656*a^{13}*b^6*c*d^{11}*f^4 + 176*a^{15} \\
& *b^4*c*d^{11}*f^4 + 16*a^{17}*b^2*c*d^{11}*f^4)) / ((b^{10}*(8*a^2*c^3*f^2 + 6*a^2*c* \\
& d^2*f^2) + b^4*(2*a^8*c^3*f^2 + 24*a^8*c*d^2*f^2) + b^8*(12*a^4*c^3*f^2 + 2 \\
& 4*a^4*c*d^2*f^2) + b^6*(8*a^6*c^3*f^2 + 36*a^6*c*d^2*f^2) - b^3*(8*a^9*d^3*f \\
& ^2 + 6*a^9*c^2*d*f^2) - b^9*(2*a^3*d^3*f^2 + 24*a^3*c^2*d*f^2) - b^5*(12*a \\
& ^7*d^3*f^2 + 24*a^7*c^2*d*f^2) - b^7*(8*a^5*d^3*f^2 + 36*a^5*c^2*d*f^2) + 2 \\
& *b^{12}*c^3*f^2 - 2*a^{11}*b*d^3*f^2 - 6*a*b^{11}*c^2*d*f^2 + 6*a^{10}*b^2*c*d^2*f^ \\
& 2)*(a^{10}*d^2*f^4 + b^{10}*c^2*f^4 + 4*a^2*b^8*c^2*f^4 + 6*a^4*b^6*c^2*f^4 + 4 \\
& *a^6*b^4*c^2*f^4 + a^8*b^2*c^2*f^4 + a^2*b^8*d^2*f^4 + 4*a^4*b^6*d^2*f^4 + \\
& 6*a^6*b^4*d^2*f^4 + 4*a^8*b^2*d^2*f^4 - 2*a*b^9*c*d*f^4 - 2*a^9*b*c*d*f^4 - \\
& 8*a^3*b^7*c*d*f^4 - 12*a^5*b^5*c*d*f^4 - 8*a^7*b^3*c*d*f^4)) * ((C^2*a^8*d^ \\
& 2 + 16*C^2*a^2*b^6*c^2 + 9*C^2*a^4*b^4*d^2 - 6*C^2*a^6*b^2*d^2 - 24*C^2*a^3 \\
& *b^5*c*d + 8*C^2*a^5*b^3*c*d)*(b^{12}*c^3*f^2 - a^{11}*b*d^3*f^2 + 4*a^2*b^{10}*c
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
&^3f^2 + 6a^4b^8c^3f^2 + 4a^6b^6c^3f^2 + a^8b^4c^3f^2 - a^3b^9* \\
&d^3f^2 - 4a^5b^7*d^3f^2 - 6a^7b^5*d^3f^2 - 4a^9b^3*d^3f^2 - 3a*b \\
&^{11}c^2*d*f^2 + 3a^2*b^{10}*c*d^2*f^2 - 12a^3*b^9*c^2*d*f^2 + 12a^4*b^8*c* \\
&d^2*f^2 - 18a^5*b^7*c^2*d*f^2 + 18a^6*b^6*c*d^2*f^2 - 12a^7*b^5*c^2*d*f^ \\
&2 + 12a^8*b^4*c*d^2*f^2 - 3a^9*b^3*c^2*d*f^2 + 3a^{10}*b^2*c*d^2*f^2))^{(1/ \\
&2)}/(b^{10}*(8a^2*c^3f^2 + 6a^2*c*d^2f^2) + b^4*(2a^8*c^3f^2 + 24a^8*c \\
&*d^2f^2) + b^8*(12a^4*c^3f^2 + 24a^4*c*d^2*...
\end{aligned}$$

$$3.116 \quad \int \frac{(a+b \tan(e+fx))^3 (A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx))}{(c+d \tan(e+fx))^{3/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=511

$$\frac{(a-ib)^3(iA+B-iC) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{c-id}}\right)}{(c-id)^{3/2}f} - \frac{(ia-b)^3(A+iB-C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{c+id}}\right)}{(c+id)^{3/2}f}$$

[Out]  $-(a-I*b)^3*(I*A+B-I*C)*\operatorname{arctanh}((c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{1/2}/(c-I*d)^{1/2})/(c-I*d)^{3/2}/f-(I*a-b)^3*(A+I*B-C)*\operatorname{arctanh}((c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{1/2}/(c+I*d)^{1/2})/(c+I*d)^{3/2}/f+2/15*b*(6*a^2*d^2*(12*c^2*C-5*B*c*d+(5*A+7*C)*d^2)-15*a*b*d*(8*c^3*C-6*B*c^2*d+c*(3*A+5*C)*d^2-3*B*d^3)+b^2*(48*c^4*C-40*B*c^3*d+6*c^2*(5*A+3*C)*d^2-25*B*c*d^3+15*(A-C)*d^4))*((c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{1/2}/d^4/(c^2+d^2)/f-2/15*b^2*(4*(-a*d+b*c)*(6*c^2*C-5*B*c*d+(5*A+C)*d^2)-5*d^2*((A-C)*(-a*d+b*c)+B*(a*c+b*d)))*(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{1/2}*tan(f*x+e)/d^3/(c^2+d^2)/f+2/5*b*(6*c^2*C-5*B*c*d+(5*A+C)*d^2)*(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{1/2}*(a+b*tan(f*x+e))^2/d^2/(c^2+d^2)/f-2*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)*(a+b*tan(f*x+e))^3/d/(c^2+d^2)/f/(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^{1/2}$

**Rubi [A]**

time = 1.66, antiderivative size = 511, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 11, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 47,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.170$ , Rules used = {3726, 3728, 3718, 3711, 3620, 3618, 65, 214}

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\operatorname{Int}(((a+b*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x])^3*(A+B*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x]+C*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x]^2))/(c+d*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x])^{3/2}),x]$

[Out]  $-\left(\frac{(a-I*b)^3*(I*A+B-I*C)*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Sqrt}[c+d*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x]]/\operatorname{Sqrt}[c-I*d]]}{(c-I*d)^{3/2}*f}\right)-\left(\frac{(I*a-b)^3*(A+I*B-C)*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Sqrt}[c+d*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x]]/\operatorname{Sqrt}[c+I*d]]}{(c+I*d)^{3/2}*f}\right)-\frac{(2*(c^2*C-B*c*d+A*d^2)*(a+b*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x])^3)/(d*(c^2+d^2)*f*\operatorname{Sqrt}[c+d*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x]])+(2*b*(6*a^2*d^2*(12*c^2*C-5*B*c*d+(5*A+7*C)*d^2)-15*a*b*d*(8*c^3*C-6*B*c^2*d+c*(3*A+5*C)*d^2-3*B*d^3)+b^2*(48*c^4*C-40*B*c^3*d+6*c^2*(5*A+3*C)*d^2-25*B*c*d^3+15*(A-C)*d^4))*\operatorname{Sqrt}[c+d*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x]]}{(15*d^4*(c^2+d^2)*f)-(2*b^2*(4*(b*c-a*d)*(6*c^2*C-5*B*c*d+(5*A+C)*d^2)-5*d^2*((A-C)*(b*c-a*d)+B*(a*c+b*d)))*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[c+d*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x]]}{(15*d^3*(c^2+d^2)*f)+(2*b*(6*c^2*C-5*B*c*d+(5*A+C)*d^2)*(a+b*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x])^2*\operatorname{Sqrt}[c+d*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x]]}{(5*d^2*(c^2+d^2)*f)}$

**Rule 65**

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)^(m_))*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)^(n_)), x_Symbol] := With[
{p = Denominator[m]}, Dist[p/b, Subst[Int[x^(p*(m + 1) - 1)*(c - a*(d/b) +
d*(x^p/b))^n, x], x, (a + b*x)^(1/p)], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ
[b*c - a*d, 0] && LtQ[-1, m, 0] && LeQ[-1, n, 0] && LeQ[Denominator[n], Den
ominator[m]] && IntLinearQ[a, b, c, d, m, n, x]
```

#### Rule 214

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[-a/b, 2]/a)*ArcTanh[x
/Rt[-a/b, 2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b]
```

#### Rule 3618

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[c*(d/f), Subst[Int[(a + (b/d)*x)^m/(d^2 + c
*x), x], x, d*Tan[e + f*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m}, x] && NeQ[b
*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && EqQ[c^2 + d^2, 0]
```

#### Rule 3620

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c + I*d)/2, Int[(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^m*(1
- I*Tan[e + f*x]), x], x] + Dist[(c - I*d)/2, Int[(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^m*(
1 + I*Tan[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c -
a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] && !IntegerQ[m]
```

#### Rule 3711

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := Simp[C*((a +
b*Tan[e + f*x])^(m + 1)/(b*f*(m + 1))), x] + Int[(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^m*Si
mp[A - C + B*Tan[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] &&
NeQ[A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C, 0] && !LeQ[m, -1]
```

#### Rule 3718

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)
*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f
_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := Simp[b*C*Tan[e + f*x]*((c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^(n +
1)/(d*f*(n + 2))), x] - Dist[1/(d*(n + 2)), Int[(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^n*Sim
p[b*c*C - a*A*d*(n + 2) - (A*b + a*B - b*C)*d*(n + 2)*Tan[e + f*x] - (a*C*d
*(n + 2) - b*(c*C - B*d*(n + 2)))*Tan[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b
, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] &&
!LtQ[n, -1]
```

#### Rule 3726

```

Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_) + (C_.)*tan[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := Simp[(A*d^2 + c*(c*C - B*d))*(a + b*Tan[e +
f*x])^m*((c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^(n + 1)/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 + d^2))), x] - Dis
t[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 + d^2)), Int[(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Tan[e
+ f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(b*d*m - a*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*(b*c*m + a*d*(
n + 1)) - d*(n + 1)*((A - C)*(b*c - a*d) + B*(a*c + b*d))*Tan[e + f*x] - b*
(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 1) - C*(c^2*m - d^2*(n + 1)))*Tan[e + f*x]^2, x], x
], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[
a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

```

### Rule 3728

```

Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_) + (C_.)*tan[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := Simp[C*(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^m*((c + d*Tan[
e + f*x])^(n + 1)/(d*f*(m + n + 1))), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 1)), Int[(a +
b*Tan[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 1) - C*
(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) + d*(A*b + a*B - b*C)*(m + n + 1)*Tan[e + f*x] - (C*m
*(b*c - a*d) - b*B*d*(m + n + 1))*Tan[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b
, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] &&
NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[c
, 0] && NeQ[a, 0])))

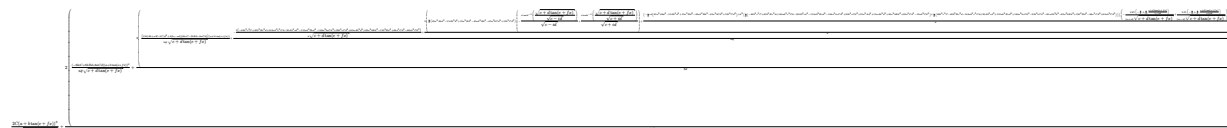
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(a + b \tan(e + fx))^3 (A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx))}{(c + d \tan(e + fx))^{3/2}} dx &= -\frac{2(c^2 C - Bcd + Ad^2) (a + b \tan(e + fx))}{d (c^2 + d^2) f \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} \\
&= -\frac{2(c^2 C - Bcd + Ad^2) (a + b \tan(e + fx))}{d (c^2 + d^2) f \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} \\
&= -\frac{2(c^2 C - Bcd + Ad^2) (a + b \tan(e + fx))}{d (c^2 + d^2) f \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} \\
&= -\frac{2(c^2 C - Bcd + Ad^2) (a + b \tan(e + fx))}{d (c^2 + d^2) f \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} \\
&= -\frac{2(c^2 C - Bcd + Ad^2) (a + b \tan(e + fx))}{d (c^2 + d^2) f \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} \\
&= -\frac{2(c^2 C - Bcd + Ad^2) (a + b \tan(e + fx))}{d (c^2 + d^2) f \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} \\
&= -\frac{2(c^2 C - Bcd + Ad^2) (a + b \tan(e + fx))}{d (c^2 + d^2) f \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} \\
&= -\frac{2(c^2 C - Bcd + Ad^2) (a + b \tan(e + fx))}{d (c^2 + d^2) f \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} \\
&= -\frac{(a - ib)^3 (iA + B - iC) \tanh^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{c}}{c + d \tan(e + fx)} \right)}{(c - id)^{3/2} f}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** Result contains higher order function than in optimal. Order 5 vs. order 3 in optimal.

time = 6.50, size = 920, normalized size = 1.80



Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^3\*(A + B\*Tan[e + f\*x] + C\*Tan[e + f\*x]^2))/(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(3/2),x]

[Out] (2\*C\*(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^3)/(5\*d\*f\*Sqrt[c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x]]) + (2\*((( -6\*b\*c\*C + 5\*b\*B\*d + 6\*a\*C\*d)\*(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^2)/(3\*d\*f\*Sqrt[c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x]]))



$$f*x]] + (2*(((15*b*(A*b + a*B - b*C)*d^2 + 4*(b*c - a*d)*(6*b*c*C - 5*b*B*d - 6*a*C*d))*(a + b*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]))/(2*d*f*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]]) + ((-2*(-48*b^3*c^3*C + 40*b^3*B*c^2*d + 144*a*b^2*c^2*C*d - 30*A*b^3*c*d^2 - 110*a*b^2*B*c*d^2 - 144*a^2*b*c*C*d^2 + 30*b^3*c*C*d^2 + 60*a*A*b^2*d^3 + 85*a^2*b*B*d^3 - 15*b^3*B*d^3 + 48*a^3*C*d^3 - 60*a*b^2*C*d^3))/(d*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]]) + (2*(((45*a^2*A*b*d^3 - 15*A*b^3*d^3 + 15*a^3*B*d^3 - 45*a*b^2*B*d^3 - 45*a^2*b*c*C*d^3 + 15*b^3*C*d^3)*((-I)*\text{ArcTanh}[\text{Sqrt}[c + d*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]]/\text{Sqrt}[c - I*d]])/\text{Sqrt}[c - I*d] + (I*\text{ArcTanh}[\text{Sqrt}[c + d*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]]/\text{Sqrt}[c + I*d]])/\text{Sqrt}[c + I*d]))/2 + ((-1/2*(c*d*(45*a^2*A*b*d^3 - 15*A*b^3*d^3 + 15*a^3*B*d^3 - 45*a*b^2*B*d^3 - 45*a^2*b*c*C*d^3 + 15*b^3*C*d^3)) + d^2*(-48*b^3*c^3*C + 40*b^3*B*c^2*d + 144*a*b^2*c^2*C*d - 30*A*b^3*c*d^2 - 110*a*b^2*B*c*d^2 - 144*a^2*b*c*C*d^2 + 30*b^3*c*C*d^2 + 15*a^3*A*d^3 + 15*a*A*b^2*d^3 + 40*a^2*b*B*d^3 + 33*a^3*C*d^3 - 15*a*b^2*C*d^3)/2 + (48*b^3*c^3*C - 40*b^3*B*c^2*d - 144*a*b^2*c^2*C*d + 30*A*b^3*c*d^2 + 110*a*b^2*B*c*d^2 + 144*a^2*b*c*C*d^2 - 30*b^3*c*C*d^2 - 60*a*A*b^2*d^3 - 85*a^2*b*B*d^3 + 15*b^3*B*d^3 - 48*a^3*C*d^3 + 60*a*b^2*C*d^3)/2))*(-(\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[-1/2, 1, 1/2, (c + d*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])/(c - I*d)]/((I*c + d)*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]])) + \text{Hypergeometric2F1}[-1/2, 1, 1/2, (c + d*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])/(c + I*d)]/((I*c - d)*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]])))/d)/d)/(4*d*f)))/(3*d)))/(5*d)$$

**Maple [B]** Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 13577 vs.  $2(476) = 952$ .

time = 0.66, size = 13578, normalized size = 26.57

method	result	size
derivativedivides	Expression too large to display	13578
default	Expression too large to display	13578

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((a+b*tan(f*x+e))^3*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(3/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

```
[Out] result too large to display
```

**Maxima [F(-1)]** Timed out

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*tan(f*x+e))^3*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(3/2),x,algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

**Fricas [F(-1)]** Timed out

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*tan(f*x+e))^3*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

[Out] Timed out

**Sympy [F]**

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(a + b \tan(e + fx))^3 (A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx))}{(c + d \tan(e + fx))^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*tan(f*x+e))**3*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)**2)/(c+d*tan(f*x+e))**(3/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Integral((a + b*tan(e + f*x))**3*(A + B*tan(e + f*x) + C*tan(e + f*x)**2)/(c + d*tan(e + f*x))**(3/2), x)
```

**Giac [F(-2)]**

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: TypeError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*tan(f*x+e))^3*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] Exception raised: TypeError >> An error occurred running a Giac command:INP
UT:sage2:=int(sage0,sageVARx);OUTPUT:Warning, need to choose a branch for
the root of a polynomial with parameters. This might be wrong.The choice wa
s done
```

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

Hanged

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((a + b*tan(e + f*x))^3*(A + B*tan(e + f*x) + C*tan(e + f*x)^2))/(c + d*tan(e + f*x))^(3/2),x)
```

[Out] \text{Hanged}

$$3.117 \quad \int \frac{(a+b \tan(e+fx))^2 (A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx))}{(c+d \tan(e+fx))^{3/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=343

$$\frac{(a-ib)^2(iA+B-iC) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{c-id}}\right)}{(c-id)^{3/2}f} - \frac{(a+ib)^2(B-i(A-C)) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{c+id}}\right)}{(c+id)^{3/2}f}$$

[Out]  $-(a-I*b)^2*(I*A+B-I*C)*\operatorname{arctanh}((c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{1/2}/(c-I*d)^{1/2})/(c-I*d)^{3/2}/f - (a+I*b)^2*(B-I*(A-C))*\operatorname{arctanh}((c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{1/2}/(c+I*d)^{1/2})/(c+I*d)^{3/2}/f + 2/3*b*(6*a*d*(2*c^2*C-B*c*d+(A+C)*d^2) - b*(8*c^3*C-6*B*c^2*d+c*(3*A+5*C)*d^2-3*B*d^3))*(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{1/2}/d^3/(c^2+d^2)/f + 2/3*b^2*(4*c^2*C-3*B*c*d+(3*A+C)*d^2)*(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{1/2}* \tan(f*x+e)/d^2/(c^2+d^2)/f - 2*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)*(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))^2/d/(c^2+d^2)/f/(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{1/2}$

**Rubi** [A]

time = 0.90, antiderivative size = 343, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 10, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 47,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.149$ , Rules used = {3726, 3718, 3711, 3620, 3618, 65, 214}

$$\frac{2(A^2f - Bcd + C^2)(a + b \tan(e + fx))^2}{d^2(c^2 + d^2)\sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} + \frac{2b\sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}(6ad^2(A + C) - Bcd + 2C^2) - 3(ac^2(3A + 5C) - 6Bc^2d - 3Bd^2 + 8C^2)}{3d^2f(c^2 + d^2)} - \frac{(a - ib)^2(A + B - iC) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{c - id}}\right)}{f(c - id)^{3/2}} - \frac{(a + ib)^2(B - i(A - C)) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{c + id}}\right)}{f(c + id)^{3/2}} + \frac{2B^2 \tan(e + fx)(d^2(3A + C) - 3Bcd + 4C^2)\sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{3d^2f(c^2 + d^2)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\operatorname{Int}(((a + b*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x])^2*(A + B*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x] + C*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x]^2))/(c + d*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x])^{3/2}, x)$

[Out]  $-\left(\frac{(a - I*b)^2*(I*A + B - I*C)*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Sqrt}[c + d*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x]]/\operatorname{Sqrt}[c - I*d]]}{(c - I*d)^{3/2}*f} - \frac{(a + I*b)^2*(B - I*(A - C))*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Sqrt}[c + d*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x]]/\operatorname{Sqrt}[c + I*d]]}{(c + I*d)^{3/2}*f} - \frac{2*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*(a + b*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x])^2}{d*(c^2 + d^2)*f*\operatorname{Sqrt}[c + d*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x]]} + \frac{2*b*(6*a*d*(2*c^2*C - B*c*d + (A + C)*d^2) - b*(8*c^3*C - 6*B*c^2*d + c*(3*A + 5*C)*d^2 - 3*B*d^3))*\operatorname{Sqrt}[c + d*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x]]}{(3*d^3*(c^2 + d^2)*f} + \frac{2*b^2*(4*c^2*C - 3*B*c*d + (3*A + C)*d^2)*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[c + d*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x]]}{(3*d^2*(c^2 + d^2)*f}\right)$

**Rule 65**

$\operatorname{Int}(((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_.))^{(m_.)}*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.))^{(n_.)}, x\_Symbol) \rightarrow \operatorname{With}[\{p = \operatorname{Denominator}[m]\}, \operatorname{Dist}[p/b, \operatorname{Subst}[\operatorname{Int}[x^{(p*(m + 1) - 1)}*(c - a*(d/b) + d*(x^p/b))^{(n)}, x], x, (a + b*x)^{(1/p)}], x]] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \operatorname{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \operatorname{LtQ}[-1, m, 0] \&\& \operatorname{LeQ}[-1, n, 0] \&\& \operatorname{LeQ}[\operatorname{Denominator}[n], \operatorname{Denominator}[m]] \&\& \operatorname{IntLinearQ}[a, b, c, d, m, n, x]$

**Rule 214**

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[-a/b, 2]/a)\*ArcTanh[x/Rt[-a/b, 2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b]

### Rule 3618

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c\*(d/f), Subst[Int[(a + (b/d)\*x)^m/(d^2 + c\*x), x], x, d\*Tan[e + f\*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && EqQ[c^2 + d^2, 0]

### Rule 3620

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(c + I\*d)/2, Int[(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^m\*(1 - I\*Tan[e + f\*x]), x], x] + Dist[(c - I\*d)/2, Int[(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^m\*(1 + I\*Tan[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] && !IntegerQ[m]

### Rule 3711

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)] + (C\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := Simp[C\*((a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)/(b\*f\*(m + 1))), x] + Int[(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A - C + B\*Tan[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && NeQ[A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C, 0] && !LeQ[m, -1]

### Rule 3718

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)] + (C\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := Simp[b\*C\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*((c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)/(d\*f\*(n + 2))), x] - Dist[1/(d\*(n + 2)), Int[(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[b\*c\*C - a\*A\*d\*(n + 2) - (A\*b + a\*B - b\*C)\*d\*(n + 2)\*Tan[e + f\*x] - (a\*C\*d\*(n + 2) - b\*(c\*C - B\*d\*(n + 2)))\*Tan[e + f\*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] && !LtQ[n, -1]

### Rule 3726

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)] + (C\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(A\*d^2 + c\*(c\*C - B\*d))\*((a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^m\*((c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 + d^2))), x] - Dist[1/(d\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 + d^2)), Int[(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[A\*d\*(b\*d\*m - a\*c\*(n + 1)) + (c\*C - B\*d)\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) - d\*(n + 1)\*((A - C)\*(b\*c - a\*d) + B\*(a\*c + b\*d))\*Tan[e + f\*x] - b\*

```
(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 1) - C*(c^2*m - d^2*(n + 1)))*Tan[e + f*x]^2, x], x
], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[
a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
 \int \frac{(a + b \tan(e + fx))^2 (A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx))}{(c + d \tan(e + fx))^{3/2}} dx &= -\frac{2(c^2 C - Bcd + Ad^2) (a + b \tan(e + fx))}{d(c^2 + d^2) f \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} \\
 &= -\frac{2(c^2 C - Bcd + Ad^2) (a + b \tan(e + fx))}{d(c^2 + d^2) f \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} \\
 &= -\frac{2(c^2 C - Bcd + Ad^2) (a + b \tan(e + fx))}{d(c^2 + d^2) f \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} \\
 &= -\frac{2(c^2 C - Bcd + Ad^2) (a + b \tan(e + fx))}{d(c^2 + d^2) f \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} \\
 &= -\frac{2(c^2 C - Bcd + Ad^2) (a + b \tan(e + fx))}{d(c^2 + d^2) f \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} \\
 &= -\frac{2(c^2 C - Bcd + Ad^2) (a + b \tan(e + fx))}{d(c^2 + d^2) f \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} \\
 &= -\frac{2(c^2 C - Bcd + Ad^2) (a + b \tan(e + fx))}{d(c^2 + d^2) f \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} \\
 &= -\frac{2(c^2 C - Bcd + Ad^2) (a + b \tan(e + fx))}{d(c^2 + d^2) f \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} \\
 &= -\frac{(a - ib)^2 (iA + B - iC) \tanh^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{c + d \tan(e + fx)} \right)}{(c - id)^{3/2} f}
 \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** Result contains higher order function than in optimal. Order 5 vs. order 3 in optimal.

time = 6.35, size = 476, normalized size = 1.39

$$\frac{2C(a + b \tan(e + fx))^2}{3df \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} + \frac{\frac{2A(a + b \tan(e + fx))}{d \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} + \frac{2B(a + b \tan(e + fx))}{d \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} + \frac{2C(a + b \tan(e + fx))}{d \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}}{3d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[((a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^2*(A + B*Tan[e + f*x] + C*Tan[e + f*x]^2))/
(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^(3/2), x]
```

```
[Out] (2*C*(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^2)/(3*d*f*Sqrt[c + d*Tan[e + f*x]]) + (2*((( -4*b*
c*C + 3*b*B*d + 4*a*C*d)*(a + b*Tan[e + f*x]))/(d*f*Sqrt[c + d*Tan[e + f*x]
]) + ((-2*(8*b^2*c^2*C - 6*b^2*B*c*d - 16*a*b*c*C*d + 3*A*b^2*d^2 + 9*a*b*B
*d^2 + 8*a^2*C*d^2 - 3*b^2*C*d^2))/(d*Sqrt[c + d*Tan[e + f*x]]) + (2*((3*(a
^2*B - b^2*B + 2*a*b*(A - C))*d^2*((-I)*ArcTanh[Sqrt[c + d*Tan[e + f*x]]/S
qrt[c - I*d]])/Sqrt[c - I*d] + (I*ArcTanh[Sqrt[c + d*Tan[e + f*x]]/Sqrt[c +
I*d]])/Sqrt[c + I*d]))/2 + (((-3*c*(a^2*B - b^2*B + 2*a*b*(A - C))*d^3)/2
- (3*(2*a*b*B - a^2*(A - C) + b^2*(A - C))*d^4)/2)*(-(Hypergeometric2F1[-1/
2, 1, 1/2, (c + d*Tan[e + f*x])/(c - I*d)]/((I*c + d)*Sqrt[c + d*Tan[e + f*
x]])) + Hypergeometric2F1[-1/2, 1, 1/2, (c + d*Tan[e + f*x])/(c + I*d)]/((I
*c - d)*Sqrt[c + d*Tan[e + f*x]])))/d)/d)/(2*d*f)))/(3*d)
```

**Maple [B]** Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 9978 vs.  $2(312) = 624$ .

time = 0.53, size = 9979, normalized size = 29.09

method	result	size
derivativedivides	Expression too large to display	9979
default	Expression too large to display	9979

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((a+b*tan(f*x+e))^2*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(3/
2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

[Out] result too large to display

**Maxima [F(-1)]** Timed out

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*tan(f*x+e))^2*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(c+d*tan(f*x+e
))^2,x, algorithm="maxima")
```

[Out] Timed out

**Fricas [F(-1)]** Timed out

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*tan(f*x+e))^2*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(c+d*tan(f*x+e
))^2,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

[Out] Timed out

**Sympy [F]**

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(a + b \tan(e + fx))^2 (A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx))}{(c + d \tan(e + fx))^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))\*\*2\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)\*\*2)/(c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))\*\*(3/2),x)

[Out] Integral((a + b\*tan(e + f\*x))\*\*2\*(A + B\*tan(e + f\*x) + C\*tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2)/(c + d\*tan(e + f\*x))\*\*(3/2), x)

**Giac [F(-2)]**

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: TypeError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))^2\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2)/(c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^3/2,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Exception raised: TypeError >> An error occurred running a Giac command:INP UT:sage2:=int(sage0,sageVARx):;OUTPUT:Warning, need to choose a branch for the root of a polynomial with parameters. This might be wrong.The choice was done

**Mupad [B]**

time = 66.25, size = 2500, normalized size = 7.29

Too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((a + b\*tan(e + f\*x))^2\*(A + B\*tan(e + f\*x) + C\*tan(e + f\*x)^2))/(c + d\*tan(e + f\*x))^3/2,x)

[Out] (2\*(B\*b^2\*c^3 + B\*a^2\*c\*d^2 - 2\*B\*a\*b\*c^2\*d))/(d^2\*f\*(c^2 + d^2)\*(c + d\*tan(e + f\*x))^(1/2)) - atan((((-(8\*B^2\*a^4\*c^3\*f^2 + 8\*B^2\*b^4\*c^3\*f^2 - 48\*B^2\*a^2\*b^2\*c^3\*f^2 + 32\*B^2\*a\*b^3\*d^3\*f^2 - 32\*B^2\*a^3\*b\*d^3\*f^2 - 24\*B^2\*a^4\*c\*d^2\*f^2 - 24\*B^2\*b^4\*c\*d^2\*f^2 - 96\*B^2\*a\*b^3\*c^2\*d\*f^2 + 96\*B^2\*a^3\*b\*c^2\*d\*f^2 + 144\*B^2\*a^2\*b^2\*c\*d^2\*f^2)^2/4 - (16\*c^6\*f^4 + 16\*d^6\*f^4 + 48\*c^2\*d^4\*f^4 + 48\*c^4\*d^2\*f^4)\*(B^4\*a^8 + B^4\*b^8 + 4\*B^4\*a^2\*b^6 + 6\*B^4\*a^4\*b^4 + 4\*B^4\*a^6\*b^2))^1/2 - 4\*B^2\*a^4\*c^3\*f^2 - 4\*B^2\*b^4\*c^3\*f^2 + 24\*B^2\*a^2\*b^2\*c^3\*f^2 - 16\*B^2\*a\*b^3\*d^3\*f^2 + 16\*B^2\*a^3\*b\*d^3\*f^2 + 12\*B^

$$\begin{aligned}
& 2*a^4*c*d^2*f^2 + 12*B^2*b^4*c*d^2*f^2 + 48*B^2*a*b^3*c^2*d*f^2 - 48*B^2*a^3*b*c^2*d*f^2 - 72*B^2*a^2*b^2*c*d^2*f^2)/(16*(c^6*f^4 + d^6*f^4 + 3*c^2*d^4*f^4 + 3*c^4*d^2*f^4))^{(1/2)}*((c + d*\tan(e + f*x))^{(1/2)}*(-(((8*B^2*a^4*c^3*f^2 + 8*B^2*b^4*c^3*f^2 - 48*B^2*a^2*b^2*c^3*f^2 + 32*B^2*a*b^3*d^3*f^2 - 32*B^2*a^3*b*d^3*f^2 - 24*B^2*a^4*c*d^2*f^2 - 24*B^2*b^4*c*d^2*f^2 - 96*B^2*a*b^3*c^2*d*f^2 + 96*B^2*a^3*b*c^2*d*f^2 + 144*B^2*a^2*b^2*c*d^2*f^2)^2/4 - (16*c^6*f^4 + 16*d^6*f^4 + 48*c^2*d^4*f^4 + 48*c^4*d^2*f^4)*(B^4*a^8 + B^4*b^8 + 4*B^4*a^2*b^6 + 6*B^4*a^4*b^4 + 4*B^4*a^6*b^2))^{(1/2)} - 4*B^2*a^4*c^3*f^2 - 4*B^2*b^4*c^3*f^2 + 24*B^2*a^2*b^2*c^3*f^2 - 16*B^2*a*b^3*d^3*f^2 + 16*B^2*a^3*b*d^3*f^2 + 12*B^2*a^4*c*d^2*f^2 + 12*B^2*b^4*c*d^2*f^2 + 48*B^2*a*b^3*c^2*d*f^2 - 48*B^2*a^3*b*c^2*d*f^2 - 72*B^2*a^2*b^2*c*d^2*f^2)/(16*(c^6*f^4 + d^6*f^4 + 3*c^2*d^4*f^4 + 3*c^4*d^2*f^4))^{(1/2)}*(64*c*d^12*f^5 + 320*c^3*d^10*f^5 + 640*c^5*d^8*f^5 + 640*c^7*d^6*f^5 + 320*c^9*d^4*f^5 + 64*c^11*d^2*f^5) - 32*B*a^2*d^12*f^4 + 32*B*b^2*d^12*f^4 - 96*B*a^2*c^2*d^10*f^4 - 64*B*a^2*c^4*d^8*f^4 + 64*B*a^2*c^6*d^6*f^4 + 96*B*a^2*c^8*d^4*f^4 + 32*B*a^2*c^10*d^2*f^4 + 96*B*b^2*c^2*d^10*f^4 + 64*B*b^2*c^4*d^8*f^4 - 64*B*b^2*c^6*d^6*f^4 - 96*B*b^2*c^8*d^4*f^4 - 32*B*b^2*c^10*d^2*f^4 + 128*B*a*b*c*d^11*f^4 + 512*B*a*b*c^3*d^9*f^4 + 768*B*a*b*c^5*d^7*f^4 + 512*B*a*b*c^7*d^5*f^4 + 128*B*a*b*c^9*d^3*f^4) + (c + d*\tan(e + f*x))^{(1/2)}*(16*B^2*a^4*d^10*f^3 + 16*B^2*b^4*d^10*f^3 - 96*B^2*a^2*b^2*d^10*f^3 + 32*B^2*a^4*c^2*d^8*f^3 - 32*B^2*a^4*c^6*d^4*f^3 - 16*B^2*a^4*c^8*d^2*f^3 + 32*B^2*b^4*c^2*d^8*f^3 - 32*B^2*b^4*c^6*d^4*f^3 - 16*B^2*b^4*c^8*d^2*f^3 + 128*B^2*a*b^3*c*d^9*f^3 - 128*B^2*a^3*b*c*d^9*f^3 + 384*B^2*a*b^3*c^3*d^7*f^3 + 384*B^2*a*b^3*c^5*d^5*f^3 + 128*B^2*a*b^3*c^7*d^3*f^3 - 384*B^2*a^3*b*c^3*d^7*f^3 - 384*B^2*a^3*b*c^5*d^5*f^3 - 128*B^2*a^3*b*c^7*d^3*f^3 - 192*B^2*a^2*b^2*c^2*d^8*f^3 + 192*B^2*a^2*b^2*c^6*d^4*f^3 + 96*B^2*a^2*b^2*c^8*d^2*f^3))*(-(((8*B^2*a^4*c^3*f^2 + 8*B^2*b^4*c^3*f^2 - 48*B^2*a^2*b^2*c^3*f^2 + 32*B^2*a*b^3*d^3*f^2 - 32*B^2*a^3*b*d^3*f^2 - 24*B^2*a^4*c*d^2*f^2 - 24*B^2*b^4*c*d^2*f^2 - 96*B^2*a*b^3*c^2*d*f^2 + 96*B^2*a^3*b*c^2*d*f^2 + 144*B^2*a^2*b^2*c*d^2*f^2)^2/4 - (16*c^6*f^4 + 16*d^6*f^4 + 48*c^2*d^4*f^4 + 48*c^4*d^2*f^4)*(B^4*a^8 + B^4*b^8 + 4*B^4*a^2*b^6 + 6*B^4*a^4*b^4 + 4*B^4*a^6*b^2))^{(1/2)} - 4*B^2*a^4*c^3*f^2 - 4*B^2*b^4*c^3*f^2 + 24*B^2*a^2*b^2*c^3*f^2 - 16*B^2*a*b^3*d^3*f^2 + 16*B^2*a^3*b*d^3*f^2 + 12*B^2*a^4*c*d^2*f^2 + 12*B^2*b^4*c*d^2*f^2 + 48*B^2*a*b^3*c^2*d*f^2 - 48*B^2*a^3*b*c^2*d*f^2 - 72*B^2*a^2*b^2*c*d^2*f^2)/(16*(c^6*f^4 + d^6*f^4 + 3*c^2*d^4*f^4 + 3*c^4*d^2*f^4))^{(1/2)})*i - (((8*B^2*a^4*c^3*f^2 + 8*B^2*b^4*c^3*f^2 - 48*B^2*a^2*b^2*c^3*f^2 + 32*B^2*a*b^3*d^3*f^2 - 32*B^2*a^3*b*d^3*f^2 - 24*B^2*a^4*c*d^2*f^2 - 24*B^2*b^4*c*d^2*f^2 - 96*B^2*a*b^3*c^2*d*f^2 + 96*B^2*a^3*b*c^2*d*f^2 + 144*B^2*a^2*b^2*c*d^2*f^2)^2/4 - (16*c^6*f^4 + 16*d^6*f^4 + 48*c^2*d^4*f^4 + 48*c^4*d^2*f^4)*(B^4*a^8 + B^4*b^8 + 4*B^4*a^2*b^6 + 6*B^4*a^4*b^4 + 4*B^4*a^6*b^2))^{(1/2)} - 4*B^2*a^4*c^3*f^2 - 4*B^2*b^4*c^3*f^2 + 24*B^2*a^2*b^2*c^3*f^2 - 16*B^2*a*b^3*d^3*f^2 + 16*B^2*a^3*b*d^3*f^2 + 12*B^2*a^4*c*d^2*f^2 + 12*B^2*b^4*c*d^2*f^2 + 48*B^2*a*b^3*c^2*d*f^2 - 48*B^2*a^3*b*c^2*d*f^2 - 72*B^2*a^2*b^2*c*d^2*f^2)/(16*(c^6*f^4 + d^6*f^4 + 3*c^2*d^4*f^4 + 3*c^4*d^2*f^4))^{(1/2)}*(32*B*b^2*d^12*f^4 - 32*B*a^2*d^12*f^4 - (c + d*\tan(e + f*x))^{(1/2)}
\end{aligned}$$



$$\begin{aligned}
& 1/2) * (-(((8*B^2*a^4*c^3*f^2 + 8*B^2*b^4*c^3*f^2 - 48*B^2*a^2*b^2*c^3*f^2 + \\
& 32*B^2*a*b^3*d^3*f^2 - 32*B^2*a^3*b*d^3*f^2 - 24*B^2*a^4*c*d^2*f^2 - 24*B^2 \\
& *b^4*c*d^2*f^2 - 96*B^2*a*b^3*c^2*d*f^2 + 96*B^2*a^3*b*c^2*d*f^2 + 144*B^2* \\
& a^2*b^2*c*d^2*f^2)^2/4 - (16*c^6*f^4 + 16*d^6*f^4 + 48*c^2*d^4*f^4 + 48*c^4 \\
& *d^2*f^4)*(B^4*a^8 + B^4*b^8 + 4*B^4*a^2*b^6 + 6*B^4*a^4*b^4 + 4*B^4*a^6*b^ \\
& 2))^(1/2) - 4*B^2*a^4*c^3*f^2 - 4*B^2*b^4*c^3*f^2 + 24*B^2*a^2*b^2*c^3*f^2 \\
& - 16*B^2*a*b^3*d^3*f^2 + 16*B^2*a^3*b*d^3*f^2 + 12*B^2*a^4*c*d^2*f^2 + 12*B \\
& ^2*b^4*c*d^2*f^2 + 48*B^2*a*b^3*c^2*d*f^2 - 48*B^2*a^3*b*c^2*d*f^2 - 72*B^2 \\
& *a^2*b^2*c*d^2*f^2)/(16*(c^6*f^4 + d^6*f^4 + 3*c^2*d^4*f^4 + 3*c^4*d^2*f^4) \\
& ))^(1/2)*(64*c*d^12*f^5 + 320*c^3*d^10*f^5 + 640*c^5*d^8*f^5 + 640*c^7*d^6* \\
& f^5 + 320*c^9*d^4*f^5 + 64*c^11*d^2*f^5) - 96*B*a^2*c^2*d^10*f^4 - 64*B*a^2 \\
& *c^4*d^8*f^4 + 64*B*a^2*c^6*d^6*f^4 + 96*B*a^2*c^8*d^4*f^4 + 32*B*a^2*c^10* \\
& d^2*f^4 + 96*B*b^2*c^2*d^10*f^4 + 64*B*b^2*c^4*d^8*f^4 - 64*B*b^2*c^6*d^6*f \\
& ^4 - 96*B*b^2*c^8*d^4*f^4 - 32*B*b^2*c^10*d^2*f\dots
\end{aligned}$$

$$3.118 \quad \int \frac{(a+b \tan(e+fx))(A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx))}{(c+d \tan(e+fx))^{3/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=201

$$\frac{(ia+b)(A-iB-C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{c-id}}\right)}{(c-id)^{3/2}f} + \frac{(ia-b)(A+iB-C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{c+id}}\right)}{(c+id)^{3/2}f}$$

[Out]  $-(I*a+b)*(A-I*B-C)*\operatorname{arctanh}((c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}/(c-I*d)^{(1/2)})/(c-I*d)^{(3/2)}/f+(I*a-b)*(A+I*B-C)*\operatorname{arctanh}((c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}/(c+I*d)^{(1/2)})/(c+I*d)^{(3/2)}/f+2*(-a*d+b*c)*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)/d^2/(c^2+d^2)/f/(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}+2*b*C*(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}/d^2/f$

**Rubi [A]**

time = 0.37, antiderivative size = 201, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.133$ , Rules used = {3716, 3711, 3620, 3618, 65, 214}

$$\frac{2(bc-ad)(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2)}{d^2f(c^2+d^2)\sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}} - \frac{(b+ia)(A-iB-C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{c-id}}\right)}{f(c-id)^{3/2}} + \frac{(-b+ia)(A+iB-C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{c+id}}\right)}{f(c+id)^{3/2}} + \frac{2bC\sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}{d^2f}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\operatorname{Int}[(a+b*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x])*(A+B*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x]+C*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x]^2)/(c+d*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x])^{(3/2)},x]$

[Out]  $-(((I*a+b)*(A-I*B-C)*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Sqrt}[c+d*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x]]/\operatorname{Sqrt}[c-I*d]])/((c-I*d)^{(3/2)}*f))+((I*a-b)*(A+I*B-C)*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Sqrt}[c+d*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x]]/\operatorname{Sqrt}[c+I*d]])/((c+I*d)^{(3/2)}*f)+(2*(b*c-a*d)*(c^2*C-B*c*d+A*d^2))/(d^2*(c^2+d^2)*f*\operatorname{Sqrt}[c+d*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x]])+(2*b*C*\operatorname{Sqrt}[c+d*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x]])/(d^2*f)$

Rule 65

$\operatorname{Int}[(a_.)+(b_.)*(x_)^{(m_)}*((c_.)+(d_.)*(x_)^{(n_)}),x\_Symbol] :> \operatorname{With}[\{p = \operatorname{Denominator}[m]\}, \operatorname{Dist}[p/b, \operatorname{Subst}[\operatorname{Int}[x^{(p*(m+1)-1)}*(c-a*(d/b)+d*(x^p/b))^{(n)},x],x,(a+b*x)^{(1/p)}],x]] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}[\{a,b,c,d\},x] \&\& \operatorname{NeQ}[b*c-a*d,0] \&\& \operatorname{LtQ}[-1,m,0] \&\& \operatorname{LeQ}[-1,n,0] \&\& \operatorname{LeQ}[\operatorname{Denominator}[n],\operatorname{Denominator}[m]] \&\& \operatorname{IntLinearQ}[a,b,c,d,m,n,x]$

Rule 214

$\operatorname{Int}[(a_.)+(b_.)*(x_)^2)^{-1},x\_Symbol] :> \operatorname{Simp}[(\operatorname{Rt}[-a/b,2]/a)*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[x/\operatorname{Rt}[-a/b,2]],x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}[\{a,b\},x] \&\& \operatorname{NegQ}[a/b]$

Rule 3618

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[c*(d/f), Subst[Int[(a + (b/d)*x)^m/(d^2 + c
*x), x], x, d*Tan[e + f*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m}, x] && NeQ[b
*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && EqQ[c^2 + d^2, 0]
```

### Rule 3620

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c + I*d)/2, Int[(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^m*(1
- I*Tan[e + f*x]), x], x] + Dist[(c - I*d)/2, Int[(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^m*(
1 + I*Tan[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c -
a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] && !IntegerQ[m]
```

### Rule 3711

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := Simp[C*((a +
b*Tan[e + f*x])^(m + 1)/(b*f*(m + 1))), x] + Int[(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^m*Si
mp[A - C + B*Tan[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] &&
NeQ[A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C, 0] && !LeQ[m, -1]
```

### Rule 3716

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)
*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f
_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := Simp[(-b*c - a*d)*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*((c
+ d*Tan[e + f*x])^(n + 1)/(d^2*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 + d^2))), x] + Dist[1/(d*(c^2
+ d^2)), Int[(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[a*d*(A*c - c*C + B*d) + b*(
c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2) + d*(A*b*c + a*B*c - b*c*C - a*A*d + b*B*d + a*C*d)*
Tan[e + f*x] + b*C*(c^2 + d^2)*Tan[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c
, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] && LtQ[n,
-1]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(a + b \tan(e + fx))(A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx))}{(c + d \tan(e + fx))^{3/2}} dx &= \frac{2(bc - ad)(c^2 C - Bcd + Ad^2)}{d^2(c^2 + d^2) f \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} + \frac{\int \frac{2bc}{\sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} dx}{d^2(c^2 + d^2) f} \\
&= \frac{2(bc - ad)(c^2 C - Bcd + Ad^2)}{d^2(c^2 + d^2) f \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} + \frac{2bc}{d^2(c^2 + d^2) f} \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} dx \\
&= \frac{2(bc - ad)(c^2 C - Bcd + Ad^2)}{d^2(c^2 + d^2) f \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} + \frac{2bc}{d^2(c^2 + d^2) f} \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} dx \\
&= \frac{2(bc - ad)(c^2 C - Bcd + Ad^2)}{d^2(c^2 + d^2) f \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} + \frac{2bc}{d^2(c^2 + d^2) f} \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} dx \\
&= \frac{2(bc - ad)(c^2 C - Bcd + Ad^2)}{d^2(c^2 + d^2) f \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} + \frac{2bc}{d^2(c^2 + d^2) f} \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} dx \\
&= \frac{2(bc - ad)(c^2 C - Bcd + Ad^2)}{d^2(c^2 + d^2) f \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} + \frac{2bc}{d^2(c^2 + d^2) f} \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} dx \\
&= \frac{(ia + b)(A - iB - C) \tanh^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{c - id}} \right)}{(c - id)^{3/2} f}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** Result contains higher order function than in optimal. Order 5 vs. order 3 in optimal.

time = 1.71, size = 290, normalized size = 1.44

$$\frac{(Ab + aB - bC) \left( \frac{i \tanh^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{c - id}} \right)}{\sqrt{c - id}} + \frac{i \tanh^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{c + id}} \right)}{\sqrt{c + id}} \right) - \frac{2(-2bcC + bBd + 2aCd)}{d\sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} + \frac{(Abc + aBc - bcC - aAd + bBd + aCd) \left( (-ic + d) {}_2F_1 \left( -\frac{1}{2}, 1; \frac{c + d \tan(e + fx)}{c + id} \right) + (ic + d) {}_2F_1 \left( -\frac{1}{2}, 1; \frac{c + d \tan(e + fx)}{c + id} \right) \right)}{(c^2 + d^2) \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} + \frac{2C(a + b \tan(e + fx))}{\sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}}{df}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])\*(A + B\*Tan[e + f\*x] + C\*Tan[e + f\*x]^2))/(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(3/2), x]

[Out] ((A\*b + a\*B - b\*C)\*((-I)\*ArcTanh[Sqrt[c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x]]/Sqrt[c - I\*d]])/Sqrt[c - I\*d] + (I\*ArcTanh[Sqrt[c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x]]/Sqrt[c + I\*d]])/Sqrt[c + I\*d]) - (2\*(-2\*b\*c\*C + b\*B\*d + 2\*a\*C\*d))/(d\*Sqrt[c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x]]) + ((A\*b\*c + a\*B\*c - b\*c\*C - a\*A\*d + b\*B\*d + a\*C\*d)\*((-I)\*c + d)\*Hypergeometric2F1[-1/2, 1, 1/2, (c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])/(c - I\*d)] + (I\*c + d)\*Hypergeometric2F1[-1/2, 1, 1/2, (c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])/(c + I\*d)]))/((c^2 + d^2)\*Sqrt[c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x]]) + (2\*C\*(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x]))/Sqrt[c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x]]/(d\*f)

**Maple [B]** Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 6236 vs. 2(177) = 354.

time = 0.48, size = 6237, normalized size = 31.03

method	result	size
derivativedivides	Expression too large to display	6237
default	Expression too large to display	6237

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((a+b*tan(f*x+e))*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(3/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

```
[Out] result too large to display
```

**Maxima** [F(-1)] Timed out

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*tan(f*x+e))*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

**Fricas** [F(-1)] Timed out

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*tan(f*x+e))*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

**Sympy** [F]

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(a + b \tan(e + fx))(A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx))}{(c + d \tan(e + fx))^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*tan(f*x+e))*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)**2)/(c+d*tan(f*x+e))**(3/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Integral((a + b*tan(e + f*x))*(A + B*tan(e + f*x) + C*tan(e + f*x)**2)/(c + d*tan(e + f*x))**(3/2), x)
```

**Giac [F(-2)]**

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: TypeError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2)/(c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Exception raised: TypeError >> An error occurred running a Giac command:INP UT:sage2:=int(sage0,sageVARx);OUTPUT:Warning, need to choose a branch for the root of a polynomial with parameters. This might be wrong.The choice was done

**Mupad [B]**

time = 41.07, size = 2500, normalized size = 12.44

Too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((a + b\*tan(e + f\*x))\*(A + B\*tan(e + f\*x) + C\*tan(e + f\*x)^2))/(c + d\*tan(e + f\*x))^(3/2),x)

[Out] atan((((c + d\*tan(e + f\*x))^(1/2)\*(16\*A^2\*a^2\*d^10\*f^3 - 16\*B^2\*a^2\*d^10\*f^3 + 16\*C^2\*a^2\*d^10\*f^3 + 32\*A^2\*a^2\*c^2\*d^8\*f^3 - 32\*A^2\*a^2\*c^6\*d^4\*f^3 - 16\*A^2\*a^2\*c^8\*d^2\*f^3 - 32\*B^2\*a^2\*c^2\*d^8\*f^3 + 32\*B^2\*a^2\*c^6\*d^4\*f^3 + 16\*B^2\*a^2\*c^8\*d^2\*f^3 + 32\*C^2\*a^2\*c^2\*d^8\*f^3 - 32\*C^2\*a^2\*c^6\*d^4\*f^3 - 16\*C^2\*a^2\*c^8\*d^2\*f^3 - 32\*A\*C\*a^2\*d^10\*f^3 - 64\*A\*B\*a^2\*c\*d^9\*f^3 + 64\*B\*C\*a^2\*c\*d^9\*f^3 - 192\*A\*B\*a^2\*c^3\*d^7\*f^3 - 192\*A\*B\*a^2\*c^5\*d^5\*f^3 - 64\*A\*B\*a^2\*c^7\*d^3\*f^3 - 64\*A\*C\*a^2\*c^2\*d^8\*f^3 + 64\*A\*C\*a^2\*c^6\*d^4\*f^3 + 32\*A\*C\*a^2\*c^8\*d^2\*f^3 + 192\*B\*C\*a^2\*c^3\*d^7\*f^3 + 192\*B\*C\*a^2\*c^5\*d^5\*f^3 + 64\*B\*C\*a^2\*c^7\*d^3\*f^3) - (((8\*A^2\*a^2\*c^3\*f^2 - 8\*B^2\*a^2\*c^3\*f^2 + 8\*C^2\*a^2\*c^3\*f^2 - 16\*A\*B\*a^2\*d^3\*f^2 - 16\*A\*C\*a^2\*c^3\*f^2 + 16\*B\*C\*a^2\*d^3\*f^2 - 24\*A^2\*a^2\*c\*d^2\*f^2 + 24\*B^2\*a^2\*c\*d^2\*f^2 - 24\*C^2\*a^2\*c\*d^2\*f^2 + 48\*A\*B\*a^2\*c^2\*d\*f^2 + 48\*A\*C\*a^2\*c\*d^2\*f^2 - 48\*B\*C\*a^2\*c^2\*d\*f^2)^2/4 - (16\*c^6\*f^4 + 16\*d^6\*f^4 + 48\*c^2\*d^4\*f^4 + 48\*c^4\*d^2\*f^4)\*(A^4\*a^4 + B^4\*a^4 + C^4\*a^4 - 4\*A\*C^3\*a^4 - 4\*A^3\*C\*a^4 + 2\*A^2\*B^2\*a^4 + 6\*A^2\*C^2\*a^4 + 2\*B^2\*C^2\*a^4 - 4\*A\*B^2\*C\*a^4))^(1/2) - 4\*A^2\*a^2\*c^3\*f^2 + 4\*B^2\*a^2\*c^3\*f^2 - 4\*C^2\*a^2\*c^3\*f^2 + 8\*A\*B\*a^2\*d^3\*f^2 + 8\*A\*C\*a^2\*c^3\*f^2 - 8\*B\*C\*a^2\*d^3\*f^2 + 12\*A^2\*a^2\*c\*d^2\*f^2 - 12\*B^2\*a^2\*c\*d^2\*f^2 + 12\*C^2\*a^2\*c\*d^2\*f^2 - 24\*A\*B\*a^2\*c^2\*d\*f^2 - 24\*A\*C\*a^2\*c\*d^2\*f^2 + 24\*B\*C\*a^2\*c^2\*d\*f^2)/(16\*(c^6\*f^4 + d^6\*f^4 + 3\*c^2\*d^4\*f^4 + 3\*c^4\*d^2\*f^4)))^(1/2)\*((c + d\*tan(e + f\*x))^(1/2)\*((((8\*A^2\*a^2\*c^3\*f^2 - 8\*B^2\*a^2\*c^3\*f^2 + 8\*C^2\*a^2\*c^3\*f^2 - 16\*A\*B\*a^2\*d^3\*f^2 - 16\*A\*C\*a^2\*c^3\*f^2 + 16\*B\*C\*a^2\*d^3\*f^2 - 24\*A^2\*a^2\*c\*d^2\*f^2 + 24\*B^2\*a^2\*c\*d^2\*f^2 - 24\*C^2\*a^2\*c\*d^2\*f^2 + 48\*A\*B\*a^2\*c^2\*d\*f^2



$$3.119 \quad \int \frac{A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx)}{(c+d \tan(e+fx))^{3/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=157

$$\frac{(iA+B-iC) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{c-id}}\right)}{(c-id)^{3/2}f} - \frac{(B-i(A-C)) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{c+id}}\right)}{(c+id)^{3/2}f} - \frac{d(c^2-d^2)}{d(c^2-d^2)}$$

[Out]  $-(I*A+B-I*C)*\operatorname{arctanh}((c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}/(c-I*d)^{(1/2)})/(c-I*d)^{(3/2)}/f - (B-I*(A-C))*\operatorname{arctanh}((c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}/(c+I*d)^{(1/2)})/(c+I*d)^{(3/2)}/f - 2*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)/d/(c^2+d^2)/f/(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]**

time = 0.20, antiderivative size = 157, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.143$ , Rules used = {3709, 3620, 3618, 65, 214}

$$\frac{2(Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C)}{df(c^2 + d^2)\sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}} - \frac{(iA+B-iC) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{c-id}}\right)}{f(c-id)^{3/2}} - \frac{(B-i(A-C)) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{c+id}}\right)}{f(c+id)^{3/2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\operatorname{Int}[(A + B*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x] + C*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x]^2)/(c + d*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x])^{(3/2)}, x]$

[Out]  $-(((I*A + B - I*C)*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Sqrt}[c + d*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x]]/\operatorname{Sqrt}[c - I*d]])/((c - I*d)^{(3/2)*f}) - ((B - I*(A - C))*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Sqrt}[c + d*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x]]/\operatorname{Sqrt}[c + I*d]])/((c + I*d)^{(3/2)*f}) - (2*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2))/(d*(c^2 + d^2)*f*\operatorname{Sqrt}[c + d*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x]])$

Rule 65

$\operatorname{Int}[(a_. + (b_.)*(x_.))^{(m_.)}*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.))^{(n_.)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{With}[\{p = \operatorname{Denominator}[m]\}, \operatorname{Dist}[p/b, \operatorname{Subst}[\operatorname{Int}[x^{(p*(m+1)-1)}*(c - a*(d/b) + d*(x^p/b))^{(n)}, x], x, (a + b*x)^{(1/p)}], x]] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \operatorname{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \operatorname{LtQ}[-1, m, 0] \&\& \operatorname{LeQ}[-1, n, 0] \&\& \operatorname{LeQ}[\operatorname{Denominator}[n], \operatorname{Denominator}[m]] \&\& \operatorname{IntLinearQ}[a, b, c, d, m, n, x]$

Rule 214

$\operatorname{Int}[(a_. + (b_.)*(x_.)^2)^{(-1)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Simp}[(\operatorname{Rt}[-a/b, 2]/a)*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[x/\operatorname{Rt}[-a/b, 2]], x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}[\{a, b\}, x] \&\& \operatorname{NegQ}[a/b]$

Rule 3618

$\operatorname{Int}[(a_. + (b_.)*\operatorname{tan}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])^{(m_.)}*((c_.) + (d_.)*\operatorname{tan}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Dist}[c*(d/f), \operatorname{Subst}[\operatorname{Int}[(a + (b/d)*x)^m/(d^2 + c$



\*x), x], x, d\*Tan[e + f\*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && EqQ[c^2 + d^2, 0]

### Rule 3620

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(c + I\*d)/2, Int[(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^m\*(1 - I\*Tan[e + f\*x]), x], x] + Dist[(c - I\*d)/2, Int[(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^m\*(1 + I\*Tan[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] && !IntegerQ[m]

### Rule 3709

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*((a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)/(b\*f\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 + b^2))), x] + Dist[1/(a^2 + b^2), Int[(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[b\*B + a\*(A - C) - (A\*b - a\*B - b\*C)\*Tan[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
 \int \frac{A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx)}{(c + d \tan(e + fx))^{3/2}} dx &= -\frac{2(c^2C - Bcd + Ad^2)}{d(c^2 + d^2) f \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} + \frac{\int \frac{Ac - cC + Bd + (Bc - (A - C)\sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)})}{\sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} dx}{c^2 + d^2} \\
 &= -\frac{2(c^2C - Bcd + Ad^2)}{d(c^2 + d^2) f \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} + \frac{(A - iB - C) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} dx}{2(c - id)} \\
 &= -\frac{2(c^2C - Bcd + Ad^2)}{d(c^2 + d^2) f \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} + \frac{(iA + B - iC) \text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} dx\right)}{2(c - id)} \\
 &= -\frac{2(c^2C - Bcd + Ad^2)}{d(c^2 + d^2) f \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} - \frac{(A - iB - C) \text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} dx\right)}{2(c - id)} \\
 &= -\frac{(iA + B - iC) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{c - id}}\right)}{(c - id)^{3/2} f} - \frac{(B - iC) \text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} dx\right)}{2(c - id)}
 \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [C] Result contains higher order function than in optimal. Order 5 vs. order 3 in optimal.

time = 0.70, size = 218, normalized size = 1.39

$$-iB \left( \frac{\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c+d\tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{c-id}}\right)}{\sqrt{c-id}} - \frac{\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c+d\tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{c+id}}\right)}{\sqrt{c+id}} \right) - \frac{2C}{\sqrt{c+d\tan(e+fx)}} + \frac{(Bc+(-A+C)d)\left((-ic+d) {}_2F_1\left(-\frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{c+d\tan(e+fx)}{c-id}\right) + (ic+d) {}_2F_1\left(-\frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{c+d\tan(e+fx)}{c+id}\right)\right)}{(c^2+d^2)\sqrt{c+d\tan(e+fx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(A + B\*Tan[e + f\*x] + C\*Tan[e + f\*x]^2)/(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(3/2), x]

[Out] ((-I)\*B\*(ArcTanh[Sqrt[c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x]]/Sqrt[c - I\*d]]/Sqrt[c - I\*d] - ArcTanh[Sqrt[c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x]]/Sqrt[c + I\*d]]/Sqrt[c + I\*d]) - (2\*C)/Sqrt[c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x]] + ((B\*c + (-A + C)\*d)\*((-I)\*c + d)\*Hypergeometric2F1[-1/2, 1, 1/2, (c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])/(c - I\*d)] + (I\*c + d)\*Hypergeometric2F1[-1/2, 1, 1/2, (c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])/(c + I\*d)]))/((c^2 + d^2)\*Sqrt[c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x]])/(d\*f)

**Maple [B]** Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 3123 vs.  $2(136) = 272$ .

time = 0.45, size = 3124, normalized size = 19.90

method	result	size
derivativedivides	Expression too large to display	3124
default	Expression too large to display	3124

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2)/(c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^(3/2), x, method=\_RETURN VERBOSE)

[Out] 2/f/d\*(d/(c^2+d^2)\*(1/4/d^2/(3\*c^2-d^2)/(c^2+d^2)^(3/2)\*(1/2\*(-3\*A\*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2\*c)^(1/2)\*c^5\*d-2\*A\*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2\*c)^(1/2)+2\*c)^(1/2)\*c^3\*d^3+A\*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2\*c)^(1/2)\*c\*d^5+3\*A\*(2\*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2\*c)^(1/2)\*c^6\*d-A\*(2\*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2\*c)^(1/2)\*c^4\*d^3-3\*A\*(2\*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2\*c)^(1/2)\*c^2\*d^5+A\*(2\*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2\*c)^(1/2)\*d^7-B\*(c^2+d^2)^(3/2)\*(2\*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2\*c)^(1/2)\*c^4+B\*(c^2+d^2)^(3/2)\*(2\*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2\*c)^(1/2)\*d^4+B\*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2\*c)^(1/2)\*c^6-2\*B\*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2\*c)^(1/2)\*c^4\*d^2-3\*B\*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2\*c)^(1/2)\*c^2\*d^4+6\*B\*(2\*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2\*c)^(1/2)\*c^5\*d^2+4\*B\*(2\*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2\*c)^(1/2)\*c^3\*d^4-2\*B\*(2\*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2\*c)^(1/2)\*c\*d^6+3\*C\*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2\*c)^(1/2)\*c^5\*d+2\*C\*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2\*c)^(1/2)\*c^3\*d^3-C\*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2\*c)^(1/2)\*c\*d^5-3\*C\*(2\*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2\*c)^(1/2)\*c^6\*d+C\*(2\*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2\*c)^(1/2)\*c^4\*d^3+3\*C\*(2\*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2\*c)^(1/2)\*c^2\*d^5-C\*(2\*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2\*c)^(1/2)\*d^7)\*ln(d\*tan(f\*x+e)+c-(c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^(1/2)\*(2\*(c^2+d^2)^(1/2)+2\*c)^(1/2)+(c^2+d^2)^(1/2))+

$$\begin{aligned}
& 2*(12*A*c^5*d^3+8*A*c^3*d^5-4*A*c*d^7-6*B*c^6*d^2+2*B*c^4*d^4+6*B*c^2*d^6-2 \\
& *B*d^8-12*C*c^5*d^3-8*C*c^3*d^5+4*C*c*d^7+1/2*(-3*A*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*(c^2 \\
& +d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*c^5*d-2*A*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1 \\
& /2)}*c^3*d^3+A*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*c*d^5+3*A*(2*(c \\
& ^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*c^6*d-A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*c^4*d^3-3*A* \\
& (2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*c^2*d^5+A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*d^7-B \\
& *(c^2+d^2)^{(3/2)}*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*c^4+B*(c^2+d^2)^{(3/2)}*(2*(c^ \\
& 2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*d^4+B*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)} \\
& *c^6-2*B*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*c^4*d^2-3*B*(c^2+d^2 \\
& )^{(1/2)}*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*c^2*d^4+6*B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{( \\
& 1/2)}*c^5*d^2+4*B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*c^3*d^4-2*B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/ \\
& 2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*c*d^6+3*C*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*c^5*d \\
& +2*C*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*c^3*d^3-C*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2) \\
& )*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*c*d^5-3*C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*c^6 \\
& *d+C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*c^4*d^3+3*C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2) \\
& )*c^2*d^5-C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*d^7*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2) \\
& ))/(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}-2*c)^{(1/2)}*\arctan((2*(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}-(2*(c^2+d \\
& ^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)})/(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}-2*c)^{(1/2)}))+1/4/d^2/(3*c^2-d^2)/( \\
& c^2+d^2)^{(3/2)}*(1/2*(3*A*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*c^5* \\
& d+2*A*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*c^3*d^3-A*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/ \\
& 2)}*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*c*d^5-3*A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*c^ \\
& 6*d+A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*c^4*d^3+3*A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/ \\
& 2)}*c^2*d^5-A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*d^7+B*(c^2+d^2)^{(3/2)}*(2*(c^2+d^ \\
& 2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*c^4-B*(c^2+d^2)^{(3/2)}*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*d^4 \\
& -B*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*c^6+2*B*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*(2 \\
& *(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*c^4*d^2+3*B*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+ \\
& 2*c)^{(1/2)}*c^2*d^4-6*B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*c^5*d^2-4*B*(2*(c^2+d^ \\
& 2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*c^3*d^4+2*B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*c*d^6-3*C*(c^ \\
& 2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*c^5*d-2*C*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*(c^ \\
& 2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*c^3*d^3+C*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{( \\
& 1/2)}*c*d^5+3*C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*c^6*d-C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c \\
& )^{(1/2)}*c^4*d^3-3*C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*c^2*d^5+C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1 \\
& /2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*d^7)*\ln(d*\tan(f*x+e)+c+(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{( \\
& 1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}+(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}))+2*(12*A*c^5*d^3+8*A*c^3*d^5-4*A*c*d^7-6*B* \\
& c^6*d^2+2*B*c^4*d^4+6*B*c^2*d^6-2*B*d^8-12*C*c^5*d^3-8*C*c^3*d^5+4*C*c*d^7- \\
& 1/2*(3*A*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*c^5*d+2*A*(c^2+d^2)^{( \\
& 1/2)}*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*c^3*d^3-A*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{( \\
& 1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*c*d^5-3*A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*c^6*d+A*(2*(c^2+d^ \\
& 2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*c^4*d^3+3*A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*c^2*d^5-A*(2* \\
& (c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*d^7+B*(c^2+d^2)^{(3/2)}*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1 \\
& /2)}*c^4-B*(c^2+d^2)^{(3/2)}*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*d^4-B*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/ \\
& 2)}*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*c^6+2*B*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2) \\
& +2*c)^{(1/2)}*c^4*d^2+3*B*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*c^2*d \\
& ^4-6*B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*c^5*d^2-4*B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1 \\
& /2)}*c^3*d^4+2*B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*c*d^6-3*C*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*
\end{aligned}$$

$$(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)+2*c}^{(1/2)} * c^5*d-2*C*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)} * (2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)+2*c} )^{(1/2)} * c^3*d^3+C*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)} * (2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)+2*c} )^{(1/2)} * c*d^5+3*C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)+2*c} )^{(1/2)} * c^6*d-C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)+2*c} )^{(1/2)} * c^4*d^3-3*C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)+2*c} )^{(1/2)} * c^2*d^5+C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)+2*c} )^{(1/2)} * d^7*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)+2*c} )^{(1/2)}) / (2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)-2*c} )^{(1/2)} * \arctan((2*(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)+2*c} )^{(1/2)+2*c} ) \dots$$

**Maxima [F(-1)]** Timed out

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2)/(c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Timed out

**Fricas [F(-1)]** Timed out

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2)/(c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] Timed out

**Sympy [F]**

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx)}{(c + d \tan(e + fx))^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)\*\*2)/(c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))\*\*(3/2),x)

[Out] Integral((A + B\*tan(e + f\*x) + C\*tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2)/(c + d\*tan(e + f\*x))\*\*(3/2), x)

**Giac [F(-2)]**

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: TypeError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] Exception raised: TypeError >> An error occurred running a Giac command:INP
UT:sage2:=int(sage0,sageVARx):;OUTPUT:Warning, need to choose a branch for
the root of a polynomial with parameters. This might be wrong.The choice wa
s done
```

**Mupad [B]**

```
time = 19.61, size = 2500, normalized size = 15.92
```

Too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A + B*tan(e + f*x) + C*tan(e + f*x)^2)/(c + d*tan(e + f*x))^(3/2),x)
```

```
[Out] (log(((((((96*C^4*c^2*d^4*f^4 - 16*C^4*d^6*f^4 - 144*C^4*c^4*d^2*f^4)^(1/2)
- 4*C^2*c^3*f^2 + 12*C^2*c*d^2*f^2)/(c^6*f^4 + d^6*f^4 + 3*c^2*d^4*f^4 + 3
*c^4*d^2*f^4))^(1/2)*(64*C*c*d^11*f^4 - ((c + d*tan(e + f*x))^(1/2)*((96*C
^4*c^2*d^4*f^4 - 16*C^4*d^6*f^4 - 144*C^4*c^4*d^2*f^4)^(1/2) - 4*C^2*c^3*f
^2 + 12*C^2*c*d^2*f^2)/(c^6*f^4 + d^6*f^4 + 3*c^2*d^4*f^4 + 3*c^4*d^2*f^4))
^(1/2)*(64*c*d^12*f^5 + 320*c^3*d^10*f^5 + 640*c^5*d^8*f^5 + 640*c^7*d^6*f^5
+ 320*c^9*d^4*f^5 + 64*c^11*d^2*f^5))/4 + 256*C*c^3*d^9*f^4 + 384*C*c^5*d
^7*f^4 + 256*C*c^7*d^5*f^4 + 64*C*c^9*d^3*f^4))/4 + (c + d*tan(e + f*x))^(1/
2)*(16*C^2*d^10*f^3 + 32*C^2*c^2*d^8*f^3 - 32*C^2*c^6*d^4*f^3 - 16*C^2*c^8
d^2*f^3))*(((96*C^4*c^2*d^4*f^4 - 16*C^4*d^6*f^4 - 144*C^4*c^4*d^2*f^4)^(1/
2) - 4*C^2*c^3*f^2 + 12*C^2*c*d^2*f^2)/(c^6*f^4 + d^6*f^4 + 3*c^2*d^4*f^4 +
3*c^4*d^2*f^4))^(1/2))/4 - 8*C^3*d^9*f^2 - 24*C^3*c^2*d^7*f^2 - 24*C^3*c^4
*d^5*f^2 - 8*C^3*c^6*d^3*f^2)*(((96*C^4*c^2*d^4*f^4 - 16*C^4*d^6*f^4 - 144*
C^4*c^4*d^2*f^4)^(1/2) - 4*C^2*c^3*f^2 + 12*C^2*c*d^2*f^2)/(c^6*f^4 + d^6*f
^4 + 3*c^2*d^4*f^4 + 3*c^4*d^2*f^4))^(1/2))/4 + (log(((((-(96*C^4*c^2*d^4*
f^4 - 16*C^4*d^6*f^4 - 144*C^4*c^4*d^2*f^4)^(1/2) + 4*C^2*c^3*f^2 - 12*C^2*
c*d^2*f^2)/(c^6*f^4 + d^6*f^4 + 3*c^2*d^4*f^4 + 3*c^4*d^2*f^4))^(1/2)*(64*C
*c*d^11*f^4 - ((c + d*tan(e + f*x))^(1/2)*(-(96*C^4*c^2*d^4*f^4 - 16*C^4*d
^6*f^4 - 144*C^4*c^4*d^2*f^4)^(1/2) + 4*C^2*c^3*f^2 - 12*C^2*c*d^2*f^2)/(c
^6*f^4 + d^6*f^4 + 3*c^2*d^4*f^4 + 3*c^4*d^2*f^4))^(1/2)*(64*c*d^12*f^5 + 32
0*c^3*d^10*f^5 + 640*c^5*d^8*f^5 + 640*c^7*d^6*f^5 + 320*c^9*d^4*f^5 + 64*c
^11*d^2*f^5))/4 + 256*C*c^3*d^9*f^4 + 384*C*c^5*d^7*f^4 + 256*C*c^7*d^5*f^4
+ 64*C*c^9*d^3*f^4))/4 + (c + d*tan(e + f*x))^(1/2)*(16*C^2*d^10*f^3 + 32*
C^2*c^2*d^8*f^3 - 32*C^2*c^6*d^4*f^3 - 16*C^2*c^8*d^2*f^3))*(-(96*C^4*c^2*
d^4*f^4 - 16*C^4*d^6*f^4 - 144*C^4*c^4*d^2*f^4)^(1/2) + 4*C^2*c^3*f^2 - 12*
C^2*c*d^2*f^2)/(c^6*f^4 + d^6*f^4 + 3*c^2*d^4*f^4 + 3*c^4*d^2*f^4))^(1/2))/
4 - 8*C^3*d^9*f^2 - 24*C^3*c^2*d^7*f^2 - 24*C^3*c^4*d^5*f^2 - 8*C^3*c^6*d^3
*f^2)*(-(96*C^4*c^2*d^4*f^4 - 16*C^4*d^6*f^4 - 144*C^4*c^4*d^2*f^4)^(1/2)
+ 4*C^2*c^3*f^2 - 12*C^2*c*d^2*f^2)/(c^6*f^4 + d^6*f^4 + 3*c^2*d^4*f^4 + 3*
c^4*d^2*f^4))^(1/2))/4 - log((((96*C^4*c^2*d^4*f^4 - 16*C^4*d^6*f^4 - 144*
```

$$\begin{aligned}
& C^4c^4d^2f^4)^{(1/2)} - 4C^2c^3f^2 + 12C^2c^2d^2f^2)/(16c^6f^4 + 16 \\
& *d^6f^4 + 48c^2d^4f^4 + 48c^4d^2f^4))^{(1/2)}*((c + d*\tan(e + f*x))^{(1/2)}*((96C^4c^2d^4f^4 - 16C^4d^6f^4 - 144C^4c^4d^2f^4)^{(1/2)} - 4 \\
& *C^2c^3f^2 + 12C^2c^2d^2f^2)/(16c^6f^4 + 16d^6f^4 + 48c^2d^4f^4 + 48c^4d^2f^4))^{(1/2)}*(64c^5d^8f^5 + 640c^5d^8f^5 + 640c^7d^6f^5 + 320c^9d^4f^5 + 64c^11d^2f^5) + 64C^2c^2d^11f^4 \\
& + 256C^2c^3d^9f^4 + 384C^2c^5d^7f^4 + 256C^2c^7d^5f^4 + 64C^2c^9d^3f^4) - (c + d*\tan(e + f*x))^{(1/2)}*(16C^2d^10f^3 + 32C^2c^2d^8f^3 - 3 \\
& 2C^2c^6d^4f^3 - 16C^2c^8d^2f^3))*(((96C^4c^2d^4f^4 - 16C^4d^6f^4 - 144C^4c^4d^2f^4)^{(1/2)} - 4C^2c^3f^2 + 12C^2c^2d^2f^2)/(16c^6f^4 + 16d^6f^4 + 48c^2d^4f^4 + 48c^4d^2f^4))^{(1/2)} - 8C^3d^9f^2 \\
& - 24C^3c^2d^7f^2 - 24C^3c^4d^5f^2 - 8C^3c^6d^3f^2)*(((96C^4c^2d^4f^4 - 16C^4d^6f^4 - 144C^4c^4d^2f^4)^{(1/2)} - 4C^2c^3f^2 + 12C^2c^2d^2f^2)/(16c^6f^4 + 16d^6f^4 + 48c^2d^4f^4 + 48c^4d^2f^4))^{(1/2)} - \log(((96C^4c^2d^4f^4 - 16C^4d^6f^4 - 144C^4c^4d^2f^4)^{(1/2)} + 4C^2c^3f^2 - 12C^2c^2d^2f^2)/(16c^6f^4 + 16d^6f^4 + 48c^2d^4f^4 + 48c^4d^2f^4))^{(1/2)} * ((c + d*\tan(e + f*x))^{(1/2)} * ((96C^4c^2d^4f^4 - 16C^4d^6f^4 - 144C^4c^4d^2f^4)^{(1/2)} + 4C^2c^3f^2 - 12C^2c^2d^2f^2)/(16c^6f^4 + 16d^6f^4 + 48c^2d^4f^4 + 48c^4d^2f^4))^{(1/2)} * (64c^5d^8f^5 + 640c^5d^8f^5 + 640c^7d^6f^5 + 320c^9d^4f^5 + 64c^11d^2f^5) + 64C^2c^2d^11f^4 + 256C^2c^3d^9f^4 + 384C^2c^5d^7f^4 + 256C^2c^7d^5f^4 + 64C^2c^9d^3f^4) - (c + d*\tan(e + f*x))^{(1/2)}*(16C^2d^10f^3 + 32C^2c^2d^8f^3 - 32C^2c^6d^4f^3 - 16C^2c^8d^2f^3))*(((96C^4c^2d^4f^4 - 16C^4d^6f^4 - 144C^4c^4d^2f^4)^{(1/2)} + 4C^2c^3f^2 - 12C^2c^2d^2f^2)/(16c^6f^4 + 16d^6f^4 + 48c^2d^4f^4 + 48c^4d^2f^4))^{(1/2)} * (64c^5d^8f^5 + 320c^5d^8f^5 + 640c^7d^6f^5 + 320c^9d^4f^5 + 64c^11d^2f^5) + 64C^2c^2d^11f^4 + 256C^2c^3d^9f^4 + 384C^2c^5d^7f^4 + 256C^2c^7d^5f^4 + 64C^2c^9d^3f^4) - (c + d*\tan(e + f*x))^{(1/2)}*(16C^2d^10f^3 + 32C^2c^2d^8f^3 - 32C^2c^6d^4f^3 - 16C^2c^8d^2f^3))*(((96C^4c^2d^4f^4 - 16C^4d^6f^4 - 144C^4c^4d^2f^4)^{(1/2)} + 4C^2c^3f^2 - 12C^2c^2d^2f^2)/(16c^6f^4 + 16d^6f^4 + 48c^2d^4f^4 + 48c^4d^2f^4))^{(1/2)} - 8C^3d^9f^2 - 24C^3c^2d^7f^2 - 24C^3c^4d^5f^2 - 8C^3c^6d^3f^2)*(((96C^4c^2d^4f^4 - 16C^4d^6f^4 - 144C^4c^4d^2f^4)^{(1/2)} + 4C^2c^3f^2 - 12C^2c^2d^2f^2)/(16c^6f^4 + 16d^6f^4 + 48c^2d^4f^4 + 48c^4d^2f^4))^{(1/2)} + (\log(8A^3d^9f^2 - (((((96A^4c^2d^4f^4 - 16A^4d^6f^4 - 144A^4c^4d^2f^4)^{(1/2)} - 4A^2c^3f^2 + 12A^2c^2d^2f^2)/(c^6f^4 + d^6f^4 + 3c^2d^4f^4 + 3c^4d^2f^4))^{(1/2)} * (((((96A^4c^2d^4f^4 - 16A^4d^6f^4 - 144A^4c^4d^2f^4)^{(1/2)} - 4A^2c^3f^2 + 12A^2c^2d^2f^2)/(c^6f^4 + d^6f^4 + 3c^2d^4f^4 + 3c^4d^2f^4))^{(1/2)} * (c + d*\tan(e + f*x))^{(1/2)} * (64c^5d^8f^5 + 320c^5d^8f^5 + 640c^7d^6f^5 + 640c^9d^4f^5 + 64c^11d^2f^5))/4 + 64A^2c^2d^11f^4 + 256A^2c^3d^9f^4 + 384A^2c^5d^7f^4 + 256A^2c^7d^5f^4)...
\end{aligned}$$

$$3.120 \quad \int \frac{A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx)}{(a+b \tan(e+fx))(c+d \tan(e+fx))^{3/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=262

$$\frac{(A - iB - C) \tanh^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{c - id}} \right)}{(ia + b)(c - id)^{3/2} f} + \frac{(iA - B - iC) \tanh^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{c + id}} \right)}{(a + ib)(c + id)^{3/2} f} - \frac{2\sqrt{b} (A - iB - C)}{(a + b)(c - id)^{3/2} f}$$

[Out] (A-I\*B-C)\*arctanh((c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^(1/2)/(c-I\*d)^(1/2))/(I\*a+b)/(c-I\*d)^(3/2)/f+(I\*A-B-I\*C)\*arctanh((c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^(1/2)/(c+I\*d)^(1/2))/(a+I\*b)/(c+I\*d)^(3/2)/f-2\*(A\*b^2-a\*(B\*b-C\*a))\*arctanh(b^(1/2)\*(c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^(1/2)/(-a\*d+b\*c)^(1/2))\*b^(1/2)/(a^2+b^2)/(-a\*d+b\*c)^(3/2)/f+2\*(A\*d^2-B\*c\*d+C\*c^2)/(-a\*d+b\*c)/(c^2+d^2)/f/(c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]**

time = 0.87, antiderivative size = 262, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 12, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 47,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.149$ , Rules used = {3730, 3734, 3620, 3618, 65, 214, 3715}

$$\frac{2\sqrt{b} (Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \tanh^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{bc - ad}} \right)}{f(a^2 + b^2)(bc - ad)^{3/2}} + \frac{2(Ad^2 - Bed + c^2C)}{f(c^2 + d^2)(bc - ad)\sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} + \frac{(A - iB - C) \tanh^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{c - id}} \right)}{f(b + ia)(c - id)^{3/2}} + \frac{(iA - B - iC) \tanh^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{c + id}} \right)}{f(a + ib)(c + id)^{3/2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + B\*Tan[e + f\*x] + C\*Tan[e + f\*x]^2)/((a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])\*(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(3/2)), x]

[Out] ((A - I\*B - C)\*ArcTanh[Sqrt[c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x]]/Sqrt[c - I\*d]])/((I\*a + b)\*(c - I\*d)^(3/2)\*f) + ((I\*A - B - I\*C)\*ArcTanh[Sqrt[c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x]]/Sqrt[c + I\*d]])/((a + I\*b)\*(c + I\*d)^(3/2)\*f) - (2\*Sqrt[b]\*(A\*b^2 - a\*(b\*B - a\*C))\*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x]])/Sqrt[b\*c - a\*d]])/((a^2 + b^2)\*(b\*c - a\*d)^(3/2)\*f) + (2\*(c^2\*C - B\*c\*d + A\*d^2))/((b\*c - a\*d)\*(c^2 + d^2)\*f\*Sqrt[c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x]])

**Rule 65**

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*(x\_))^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_))^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := With[{p = Denominator[m]}, Dist[p/b, Subst[Int[x^(p\*(m + 1) - 1)\*(c - a\*(d/b) + d\*(x^p/b))^n, x], x, (a + b\*x)^(1/p)], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && LtQ[-1, m, 0] && LeQ[-1, n, 0] && LeQ[Denominator[n], Denominator[m]] && IntLinearQ[a, b, c, d, m, n, x]

**Rule 214**

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[-a/b, 2]/a)\*ArcTanh[x/Rt[-a/b, 2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b]

Rule 3618

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[c*(d/f), Subst[Int[(a + (b/d)*x)^m/(d^2 + c
*x), x], x, d*Tan[e + f*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m}, x] && NeQ[b
*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && EqQ[c^2 + d^2, 0]
```

Rule 3620

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c + I*d)/2, Int[(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^m*(1
- I*Tan[e + f*x]), x], x] + Dist[(c - I*d)/2, Int[(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^m*(
1 + I*Tan[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c -
a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] && !IntegerQ[m]
```

Rule 3715

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_) + (C_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] :=
Dist[A/f, Subst[Int[(a + b*x)^m*(c + d*x)^n, x], x, Tan[e + f*x]], x] /; F
reeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, m, n}, x] && EqQ[A, C]
```

Rule 3730

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*tan[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[(A*b^2 - a*(b*B - a*C))*(a + b*Tan[e +
f*x])^(m + 1)*((c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^(n + 1)/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 +
b^2))), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 + b^2)), Int[(a + b*Tan[e + f
*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*(a*(b*c - a*d)*(m + 1) - b^2*d*(
m + n + 2)) + (b*B - a*C)*(b*c*(m + 1) + a*d*(n + 1)) - (m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)
*(A*b - a*B - b*C)*Tan[e + f*x] - d*(A*b^2 - a*(b*B - a*C))*(m + n + 2)*Tan
[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[
b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && !
(ILtQ[n, -1] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[c, 0] && NeQ[a, 0])))
```

Rule 3734

```
Int[(((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)^2]))/((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[1/(a^2 + b^2), Int[(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^n
*Simp[b*B + a*(A - C) + (a*B - b*(A - C))*Tan[e + f*x], x], x] + Dist[(
A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)/(a^2 + b^2), Int[(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^n*((1 + Tan[e
+ f*x]^2)/(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C
, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] &&
!GtQ[n, 0] && !LeQ[n, -1]
```



## Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx)}{(a + b \tan(e + fx))(c + d \tan(e + fx))^{3/2}} dx &= \frac{2(c^2C - Bcd + Ad^2)}{(bc - ad)(c^2 + d^2)f\sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} + \frac{2 \int \frac{\frac{1}{2}(-aAcd - \dots)}{\dots}}{\dots} \\
&= \frac{2(c^2C - Bcd + Ad^2)}{(bc - ad)(c^2 + d^2)f\sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} + \frac{(b(Ab^2 - aC)) \operatorname{tanh}^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{bc - ad}}\right)}{(a^2 + b^2)(bc - ad)^{3/2}f} \\
&= \frac{2(c^2C - Bcd + Ad^2)}{(bc - ad)(c^2 + d^2)f\sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} + \frac{(A - iB - C) \operatorname{tanh}^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{c - id}}\right)}{(a - ib)(c - id)^{3/2}f} \\
&= \frac{2(c^2C - Bcd + Ad^2)}{(bc - ad)(c^2 + d^2)f\sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} + \frac{(iA + B - C) \operatorname{tanh}^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{c - id}}\right)}{(a - ib)(c - id)^{3/2}f} \\
&= \frac{2\sqrt{b}(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \operatorname{tanh}^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{bc - ad}}\right)}{(a^2 + b^2)(bc - ad)^{3/2}f} \\
&= \frac{(iA + B - iC) \operatorname{tanh}^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{c - id}}\right)}{(a - ib)(c - id)^{3/2}f} + \frac{(A - iB - C) \operatorname{tanh}^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{c - id}}\right)}{(a - ib)(c - id)^{3/2}f}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]**

time = 3.28, size = 296, normalized size = 1.13

$$\frac{\left(\frac{(a+ib)(A-iB-C)(c+id)(-bc+ad) \operatorname{tanh}^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{c-id}}\right)}{\sqrt{c-id}} + \frac{(a-ib)(A+iB-C)(c-id)(bc-ad) \operatorname{tanh}^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{c+id}}\right)}{\sqrt{c+id}}\right)}{a^2+b^2} + \frac{2\sqrt{b}(Ab^2+a(-bB+aC))(c^2+d^2) \operatorname{tanh}^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{bc-ad}}\right)}{(a^2+b^2)\sqrt{bc-ad}} - \frac{2(c^2C-Bcd+Ad^2)}{\sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}}{(-bc+ad)(c^2+d^2)f}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(A + B\*Tan[e + f\*x] + C\*Tan[e + f\*x]^2)/((a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])\*(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(3/2)), x]

[Out] (((-I)\*((a + I\*b)\*(A - I\*B - C)\*(c + I\*d)\*(-b\*c) + a\*d)\*ArcTanh[Sqrt[c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x]]/Sqrt[c - I\*d]])/Sqrt[c - I\*d] + ((a - I\*b)\*(A + I\*B - C)\*(c - I\*d)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*ArcTanh[Sqrt[c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x]]/Sqrt[c + I\*d]])/Sqrt[c + I\*d]))/(a^2 + b^2) + (2\*Sqrt[b]\*(A\*b^2 + a\*(-b\*B) + a\*C))\*(c^2 + d^2)\*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x]])/Sqrt[b\*c - a\*d]]/((a^2 + b^2)\*Sqrt[b\*c - a\*d]) - (2\*(c^2\*C - B\*c\*d + A\*d^2))/Sqrt[c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x]]/((-b\*c) + a\*d)\*(c^2 + d^2)\*f)

**Maple [B]** Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 6343 vs.  $2(229) = 458$ .

time = 0.63, size = 6344, normalized size = 24.21

method	result	size
derivativedivides	Expression too large to display	6344
default	Expression too large to display	6344

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(a+b*tan(f*x+e))/(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(3/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

```
[Out] result too large to display
```

**Maxima [F(-2)]**

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(a+b*tan(f*x+e))/(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation *may* help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(a*d-b*c>0)', see 'assume?' for more detail
```

**Fricas [F(-1)]** Timed out

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(a+b*tan(f*x+e))/(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

**Sympy [F]**

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx)}{(a + b \tan(e + fx))(c + d \tan(e + fx))^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)**2)/(a+b*tan(f*x+e))/(c+d*tan(f*x+e))
)**(3/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Integral((A + B*tan(e + f*x) + C*tan(e + f*x)**2)/((a + b*tan(e + f*x))*(c
+ d*tan(e + f*x))**(3/2)), x)
```

**Giac [F(-2)]**

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: TypeError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(a+b*tan(f*x+e))/(c+d*tan(f*x+e))
^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] Exception raised: TypeError >> An error occurred running a Giac command:INP
UT:sage2:=int(sage0,sageVARx):;OUTPUT:Warning, need to choose a branch for
the root of a polynomial with parameters. This might be wrong.The choice wa
s done
```

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

Hanged

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A + B*tan(e + f*x) + C*tan(e + f*x)^2)/((a + b*tan(e + f*x))*(c + d*ta
n(e + f*x))^(3/2)),x)
```

```
[Out] \text{Hanged}
```

$$3.121 \quad \int \frac{A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx)}{(a+b \tan(e+fx))^2(c+d \tan(e+fx))^{3/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=447

$$\frac{(iA+B-iC) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{c-id}}\right)}{(a-ib)^2(c-id)^{3/2}f} - \frac{(B-i(A-C)) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{c+id}}\right)}{(a+ib)^2(c+id)^{3/2}f} - \sqrt{b} \quad (5)$$

[Out]  $-(I*A+B-I*C)*\operatorname{arctanh}((c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}/(c-I*d)^{(1/2)})/(a-I*b)^2/(c-I*d)^{(3/2)}/f-(B-I*(A-C))*\operatorname{arctanh}((c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}/(c+I*d)^{(1/2)})/(a+I*b)^2/(c+I*d)^{(3/2)}/f-(5*a^3*b*B*d-3*a^4*C*d+b^4*(-3*A*d+2*B*c)+a*b^3*(4*A*c+B*d-4*C*c)-a^2*b^2*(2*B*c+(7*A-C)*d))*\operatorname{arctanh}(b^{(1/2)}*(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}/(-a*d+b*c)^{(1/2)})*b^{(1/2)}/(a^2+b^2)^2/(-a*d+b*c)^{(5/2)}/f-d*(2*b^2*c*(-B*d+C*c)-a*b*B*(c^2+d^2)+a^2*(-2*B*c*d+3*C*c^2+C*d^2)+A*(2*a^2*d^2+b^2*(c^2+3*d^2)))/(a^2+b^2)/(-a*d+b*c)^2/(c^2+d^2)/f/(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}+(-A*b^2+a*(B*b-C*a))/(a^2+b^2)/(-a*d+b*c)/f/(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}/(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))$

**Rubi [A]**

time = 1.92, antiderivative size = 446, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 13, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 47,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.149$ , Rules used = {3730, 3734, 3620, 3618, 65, 214, 3715}

$$\frac{d(2a^2A^2 + a^2(-2Bd + 3C^2 + C^2) - abB(c^2 + d^2) + A^2(c^2 + 3d^2) + 2b^2(c^2 - Bd))}{f(a^2 + b^2)(c^2 + d^2)(c - ad)\sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} - \frac{A^2 - a(Bd - aC)}{f(a^2 + b^2)(c - ad)(a + b \tan(e + fx))\sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} - \frac{\sqrt{b}(-3a^2Cd + 5a^2Bd - a^2Bd(A - C) + 2Bb) + ab^2(4Ac + Bd - 4C) + b^2(2Bb - 3Ad)\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{c-id}}\right)}{f(a^2 + b^2)(c - ad)^{3/2}} - \frac{(4 + B - aC)\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{c+id}}\right)}{f(a - ib)(c - id)^{3/2}} - \frac{(B - i(A - C))\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{c+id}}\right)}{f(a + ib)(c + id)^{3/2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + B\*Tan[e + f\*x] + C\*Tan[e + f\*x]^2)/((a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^2\*(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(3/2)), x]

[Out]  $-(((I*A + B - I*C)*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Sqrt}[c + d*\tan[e + f*x]]/\operatorname{Sqrt}[c - I*d]])/(a - I*b)^2*(c - I*d)^{(3/2)*f}) - ((B - I*(A - C))*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Sqrt}[c + d*\tan[e + f*x]]/\operatorname{Sqrt}[c + I*d]])/(a + I*b)^2*(c + I*d)^{(3/2)*f} - (\operatorname{Sqrt}[b]*(5*a^3*b*B*d - 3*a^4*C*d + b^4*(2*B*c - 3*A*d) + a*b^3*(4*A*c - 4*c*C + B*d) - a^2*b^2*(2*B*c + (7*A - C)*d))*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[(\operatorname{Sqrt}[b]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[c + d*\tan[e + f*x]])/\operatorname{Sqrt}[b*c - a*d]])/(a^2 + b^2)^2*(b*c - a*d)^{(5/2)*f} - (d*(2*a^2*A*d^2 + 2*b^2*c*(c*C - B*d) - a*b*B*(c^2 + d^2) + A*b^2*(c^2 + 3*d^2) + a^2*(3*c^2*C - 2*B*c*d + C*d^2)))/(a^2 + b^2)*(b*c - a*d)^2*(c^2 + d^2)*f*\operatorname{Sqrt}[c + d*\tan[e + f*x]] - (A*b^2 - a*(b*B - a*C))/(a^2 + b^2)*(b*c - a*d)*f*(a + b*\tan[e + f*x])*\operatorname{Sqrt}[c + d*\tan[e + f*x]]$

**Rule 65**

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*(x\_))^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_))^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> With[{p = Denominator[m]}, Dist[p/b, Subst[Int[x^(p\*(m + 1) - 1)\*(c - a\*(d/b) + d\*(x^p/b))^n, x], x, (a + b\*x)^(1/p)], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && LtQ[-1, m, 0] && LeQ[-1, n, 0] && LeQ[Denominator[n], Den

ominator[m]] && IntLinearQ[a, b, c, d, m, n, x]

#### Rule 214

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[-a/b, 2]/a)\*ArcTanh[x/Rt[-a/b, 2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b]

#### Rule 3618

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c\*(d/f), Subst[Int[(a + (b/d)\*x)^m/(d^2 + c\*x), x], x, d\*Tan[e + f\*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && EqQ[c^2 + d^2, 0]

#### Rule 3620

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(c + I\*d)/2, Int[(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^m\*(1 - I\*Tan[e + f\*x]), x], x] + Dist[(c - I\*d)/2, Int[(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^m\*(1 + I\*Tan[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] && !IntegerQ[m]

#### Rule 3715

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (C\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)^2]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[A/f, Subst[Int[(a + b\*x)^m\*(c + d\*x)^n, x], x, Tan[e + f\*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, m, n}, x] && EqQ[A, C]

#### Rule 3730

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)] + (C\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)^2]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(A\*b^2 - a\*(b\*B - a\*C))\*(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(m+1)\*((c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(n+1)/(f\*(m+1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a^2 + b^2))), x] + Dist[1/((m+1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a^2 + b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(m+1)\*(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[A\*(a\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(m+1) - b^2\*d\*(m+n+2)) + (b\*B - a\*C)\*(b\*c\*(m+1) + a\*d\*(n+1)) - (m+1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(A\*b - a\*B - b\*C)\*Tan[e + f\*x] - d\*(A\*b^2 - a\*(b\*B - a\*C))\*(m+n+2)\*Tan[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ! (ILtQ[n, -1] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[c, 0] && NeQ[a, 0])))

#### Rule 3734

Int[(((c\_) + (d\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)] + (C\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)^2])/((a\_) + (b\_)\*tan[(e\_)

```

+ (f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[1/(a^2 + b^2), Int[(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^n
*Simp[b*B + a*(A - C) + (a*B - b*(A - C))*Tan[e + f*x], x], x] + Dist[(
A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)/(a^2 + b^2), Int[(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^n*((1 + Tan[e
+ f*x]^2)/(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C
, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] &&
!GtQ[n, 0] && !LeQ[n, -1]

```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx)}{(a + b \tan(e + fx))^2 (c + d \tan(e + fx))^{3/2}} dx &= -\frac{Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)}{(a^2 + b^2)(bc - ad)f(a + b \tan(e + fx))\sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} \\
&= -\frac{d(2a^2Ad^2 + 2b^2c(cC - Bd) - abB(c^2 + d^2) + Ab^2(c^2 + d^2))}{(a^2 + b^2)(bc - ad)^2(c^2 + d^2)f\sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} \\
&= -\frac{d(2a^2Ad^2 + 2b^2c(cC - Bd) - abB(c^2 + d^2) + Ab^2(c^2 + d^2))}{(a^2 + b^2)(bc - ad)^2(c^2 + d^2)f\sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} \\
&= -\frac{d(2a^2Ad^2 + 2b^2c(cC - Bd) - abB(c^2 + d^2) + Ab^2(c^2 + d^2))}{(a^2 + b^2)(bc - ad)^2(c^2 + d^2)f\sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} \\
&= -\frac{d(2a^2Ad^2 + 2b^2c(cC - Bd) - abB(c^2 + d^2) + Ab^2(c^2 + d^2))}{(a^2 + b^2)(bc - ad)^2(c^2 + d^2)f\sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} \\
&= -\frac{\sqrt{b}(5a^3bBd - 3a^4Cd + b^4(2Bc - 3Ad) + ab^3(4Ac - 4Ad))}{(a^2 + b^2)(bc - ad)^2(c^2 + d^2)f\sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} \\
&= -\frac{(iA + B - iC) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{c - id}}\right)}{(a - ib)^2(c - id)^{3/2}f} - \frac{(B - iC)}{(a - ib)^2(c - id)^{3/2}f}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [B]** Both result and optimal contain complex but leaf count is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 2078 vs. 2(447) = 894.

time = 6.22, size = 2078, normalized size = 4.65

Result too large to show

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```

[In] Integrate[(A + B*Tan[e + f*x] + C*Tan[e + f*x]^2)/((a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^2*(
c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^(3/2)),x]

```

```

[Out] -((A*b^2 - a*(b*B - a*C))/((a^2 + b^2)*(b*c - a*d)*f*(a + b*Tan[e + f*x]))*S
qrt[c + d*Tan[e + f*x]]) - ((-2*((I*Sqrt[c - I*d]*((b*(-(b*c) + a*d))*((-3
*(A*b^2 - a*(b*B - a*C))*d^2)/2 - c*(A*b - a*B - b*C)*(b*c - a*d) + (d*(3*A
*b^2*d - 2*a*A*(b*c - a*d) - (b*B - a*C)*(2*b*c + a*d))))/2)))/2 + a*(-1/2*(a
*d*((-3*c*(A*b^2 - a*(b*B - a*C))*d)/2 + (A*b - a*B - b*C)*d*(b*c - a*d)))
+ (((b*d^2)/2 - (c*(-(b*c) + a*d))/2)*(3*A*b^2*d - 2*a*A*(b*c - a*d) - (b*B
- a*C)*(2*b*c + a*d)))/2 - (b*(-(c*((-3*c*(A*b^2 - a*(b*B - a*C))*d)/2 + (
A*b - a*B - b*C)*d*(b*c - a*d))) + (d^2*(3*A*b^2*d - 2*a*A*(b*c - a*d) - (b
*B - a*C)*(2*b*c + a*d)))/2)))/2 - I*((a*(-(b*c) + a*d))*((-3*(A*b^2 - a*(b*
B - a*C))*d^2)/2 - c*(A*b - a*B - b*C)*(b*c - a*d) + (d*(3*A*b^2*d - 2*a*A*
(b*c - a*d) - (b*B - a*C)*(2*b*c + a*d)))/2))/2 - b*(-1/2*(a*d*((-3*c*(A*b^
2 - a*(b*B - a*C))*d)/2 + (A*b - a*B - b*C)*d*(b*c - a*d))) + (((b*d^2)/2 -
(c*(-(b*c) + a*d))/2)*(3*A*b^2*d - 2*a*A*(b*c - a*d) - (b*B - a*C)*(2*b*c
+ a*d)))/2 - (b*(-(c*((-3*c*(A*b^2 - a*(b*B - a*C))*d)/2 + (A*b - a*B - b*C
)*d*(b*c - a*d))) + (d^2*(3*A*b^2*d - 2*a*A*(b*c - a*d) - (b*B - a*C)*(2*b*
c + a*d)))/2))/2)))*ArcTanh[Sqrt[c + d*Tan[e + f*x]]/Sqrt[c - I*d]]/((-c +
I*d)*f) - (I*Sqrt[c + I*d]*((b*(-(b*c) + a*d))*((-3*(A*b^2 - a*(b*B - a*C))
*d^2)/2 - c*(A*b - a*B - b*C)*(b*c - a*d) + (d*(3*A*b^2*d - 2*a*A*(b*c - a*
d) - (b*B - a*C)*(2*b*c + a*d)))/2))/2 + a*(-1/2*(a*d*((-3*c*(A*b^2 - a*(b*
B - a*C))*d)/2 + (A*b - a*B - b*C)*d*(b*c - a*d))) + (((b*d^2)/2 - (c*(-(b*
c) + a*d))/2)*(3*A*b^2*d - 2*a*A*(b*c - a*d) - (b*B - a*C)*(2*b*c + a*d)))/
2 - (b*(-(c*((-3*c*(A*b^2 - a*(b*B - a*C))*d)/2 + (A*b - a*B - b*C)*d*(b*c
- a*d))) + (d^2*(3*A*b^2*d - 2*a*A*(b*c - a*d) - (b*B - a*C)*(2*b*c + a*d))
)/2))/2 + I*((a*(-(b*c) + a*d))*((-3*(A*b^2 - a*(b*B - a*C))*d^2)/2 - c*(A*
b - a*B - b*C)*(b*c - a*d) + (d*(3*A*b^2*d - 2*a*A*(b*c - a*d) - (b*B - a*C
)*(2*b*c + a*d)))/2))/2 - b*(-1/2*(a*d*((-3*c*(A*b^2 - a*(b*B - a*C))*d)/2
+ (A*b - a*B - b*C)*d*(b*c - a*d))) + (((b*d^2)/2 - (c*(-(b*c) + a*d))/2)*(
3*A*b^2*d - 2*a*A*(b*c - a*d) - (b*B - a*C)*(2*b*c + a*d)))/2 - (b*(-(c*((-
3*c*(A*b^2 - a*(b*B - a*C))*d)/2 + (A*b - a*B - b*C)*d*(b*c - a*d))) + (d^2
*(3*A*b^2*d - 2*a*A*(b*c - a*d) - (b*B - a*C)*(2*b*c + a*d)))/2))/2)))*ArcT
anh[Sqrt[c + d*Tan[e + f*x]]/Sqrt[c + I*d]]/((-c - I*d)*f)/(a^2 + b^2) +
(2*Sqrt[b*c - a*d]*(-1/2*(a*b*(-(b*c) + a*d))*((-3*(A*b^2 - a*(b*B - a*C))*d
^2)/2 - c*(A*b - a*B - b*C)*(b*c - a*d) + (d*(3*A*b^2*d - 2*a*A*(b*c - a*d)
- (b*B - a*C)*(2*b*c + a*d)))/2)) + (a^2*b*(-(c*((-3*c*(A*b^2 - a*(b*B - a
*C))*d)/2 + (A*b - a*B - b*C)*d*(b*c - a*d))) + (d^2*(3*A*b^2*d - 2*a*A*(b*
c - a*d) - (b*B - a*C)*(2*b*c + a*d)))/2))/2 + b^2*(-1/2*(a*d*((-3*c*(A*b^2
- a*(b*B - a*C))*d)/2 + (A*b - a*B - b*C)*d*(b*c - a*d))) + (((b*d^2)/2 -
(c*(-(b*c) + a*d))/2)*(3*A*b^2*d - 2*a*A*(b*c - a*d) - (b*B - a*C)*(2*b*c +
a*d)))/2))*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*Sqrt[c + d*Tan[e + f*x]])/Sqrt[b*c - a*d]]/(S
qrt[b]*(a^2 + b^2)*(-(b*c) + a*d)*f))/((- (b*c) + a*d)*(c^2 + d^2)) - (2*(-
(c*((-3*c*(A*b^2 - a*(b*B - a*C))*d)/2 + (A*b - a*B - b*C)*d*(b*c - a*d)))
+ (d^2*(3*A*b^2*d - 2*a*A*(b*c - a*d) - (b*B - a*C)*(2*b*c + a*d)))/2))/((-
(b*c) + a*d)*(c^2 + d^2))*f*Sqrt[c + d*Tan[e + f*x]]))/((a^2 + b^2)*(b*c - a
*d))

```

**Maple [B]** Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 10087 vs.  $2(411) = 822$ .

time = 0.65, size = 10088, normalized size = 22.57

method	result	size
derivativedivides	Expression too large to display	10088
default	Expression too large to display	10088

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(a+b*tan(f*x+e))^2/(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(3/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

[Out] result too large to display

**Maxima [F(-2)]**

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(a+b*tan(f*x+e))^2/(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

[Out] Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation \*may\* help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(a\*d-b\*c>0)', see 'assume?' for more detail

**Fricas [F(-1)]** Timed out

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(a+b*tan(f*x+e))^2/(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

[Out] Timed out

**Sympy [F(-1)]** Timed out

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.



```
[In] integrate((A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)**2)/(a+b*tan(f*x+e))**2/(c+d*tan(f*x+e))**(3/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

**Giac [F(-2)]**

```
time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

Exception raised: TypeError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(a+b*tan(f*x+e))^2/(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^3/2,x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] Exception raised: TypeError >> An error occurred running a Giac command:INP
UT:sage2:=int(sage0,sageVARx):;OUTPUT:Warning, need to choose a branch for
the root of a polynomial with parameters. This might be wrong.The choice wa
s done
```

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

```
time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00
```

Hanged

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A + B*tan(e + f*x) + C*tan(e + f*x)^2)/((a + b*tan(e + f*x))^2*(c + d*
tan(e + f*x))^3/2),x)
```

```
[Out] \text{Hanged}
```

$$3.122 \quad \int \frac{(a+b \tan(e+fx))^3 (A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx))}{(c+d \tan(e+fx))^{5/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=585

$$\frac{(a-ib)^3(iA+B-iC) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{c-id}}\right)}{(c-id)^{5/2}f} - \frac{(ia-b)^3(A+iB-C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{c+id}}\right)}{(c+id)^{5/2}f}$$

[Out]  $-(a-I*b)^3*(I*A+B-I*C)*\operatorname{arctanh}((c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{1/2}/(c-I*d)^{1/2})/(c-I*d)^{5/2}/f-(I*a-b)^3*(A+I*B-C)*\operatorname{arctanh}((c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{1/2}/(c+I*d)^{1/2})/(c+I*d)^{5/2}/f+2/3*b*(3*a*b*d*(8*c^4*C-2*B*c^3*d-c^2*(A-17*C))*d^2-8*B*c*d^3+(5*A+3*C)*d^4)-b^2*(16*c^5*C-8*B*c^4*d+2*c^3*(A+15*C))*d^2-17*B*c^2*d^3+8*c*(A+C)*d^4-3*B*d^5)+6*a^2*d^3*(2*c*(A-C)*d-B*(c^2-d^2))*\operatorname{arctanh}((c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{1/2}/d^4/(c^2+d^2)^{1/2}/f+2/3*b^2*(b*(8*c^4*C-4*B*c^3*d+c^2*(A+15*C))*d^2-10*B*c*d^3+(7*A+C)*d^4)+3*a*d^2*(2*c*(A-C)*d-B*(c^2-d^2))*\operatorname{arctanh}((c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{1/2}*\tan(f*x+e)/d^3/(c^2+d^2)^{1/2}/f-2*(b*(2*A*d^4-B*c^3*d-3*B*c*d^3+2*C*c^4+4*C*c^2*d^2)+a*d^2*(2*c*(A-C)*d-B*(c^2-d^2)))*(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))^2/d^2/(c^2+d^2)^{1/2}/f/(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{1/2}-2/3*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)*(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))^3/d/(c^2+d^2)/f/(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{3/2}$

**Rubi [A]**

time = 2.01, antiderivative size = 585, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 11, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 47,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.149$ , Rules used = {3726, 3718, 3711, 3620, 3618, 65, 214}

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\operatorname{Int}[(a+b*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x])^3*(A+B*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x]+C*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x]^2)/(c+d*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x])^{5/2},x]$

[Out]  $-\left(\frac{(a-I*b)^3*(I*A+B-I*C)*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Sqrt}[c+d*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x]]/\operatorname{Sqrt}[c-I*d]]}{(c-I*d)^{5/2}*f}\right) - \left(\frac{(I*a-b)^3*(A+I*B-C)*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Sqrt}[c+d*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x]]/\operatorname{Sqrt}[c+I*d]]}{(c+I*d)^{5/2}*f}\right) - \frac{2*(c^2*C-B*c*d+A*d^2)*(a+b*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x])^3}{3*d*(c^2+d^2)*f*(c+d*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x])^{3/2}} - \frac{2*(b*(2*c^4*C-B*c^3*d+4*c^2*C*d^2-3*B*c*d^3+2*A*d^4)+a*d^2*(2*c*(A-C)*d-B*(c^2-d^2))*(a+b*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x])^2}{(d^2*(c^2+d^2)^2*f*\operatorname{Sqrt}[c+d*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x]])} + \frac{2*b*(3*a*b*d*(8*c^4*C-2*B*c^3*d-c^2*(A-17*C))*d^2-8*B*c*d^3+(5*A+3*C)*d^4-b^2*(16*c^5*C-8*B*c^4*d+2*c^3*(A+15*C))*d^2-17*B*c^2*d^3+8*c*(A+C)*d^4-3*B*d^5)+6*a^2*d^3*(2*c*(A-C)*d-B*(c^2-d^2))*\operatorname{Sqrt}[c+d*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x]]}{(3*d^4*(c^2+d^2)^2*f)} + \frac{2*b^2*(b*(8*c^4*C-4*B*c^3*d+c^2*(A+15*C))*d^2-10*B*c*d^3+(7*A+C)*d^4)+3*a*d^2*(2*c*(A-C)*d-B*(c^2-d^2))*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[c+d*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x]]}{(3*d^3*(c^2+d^2)^2*f)}$

Rule 65

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_), x_Symbol] := With[
{p = Denominator[m]}, Dist[p/b, Subst[Int[x^(p*(m + 1) - 1)*(c - a*(d/b) +
d*(x^p/b))^n, x], x, (a + b*x)^(1/p)], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ
[b*c - a*d, 0] && LtQ[-1, m, 0] && LeQ[-1, n, 0] && LeQ[Denominator[n], Den
ominator[m]] && IntLinearQ[a, b, c, d, m, n, x]
```

Rule 214

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[-a/b, 2]/a)*ArcTanh[x
/Rt[-a/b, 2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b]
```

Rule 3618

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[c*(d/f), Subst[Int[(a + (b/d)*x)^m/(d^2 + c
*x), x], x, d*Tan[e + f*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m}, x] && NeQ[b
*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && EqQ[c^2 + d^2, 0]
```

Rule 3620

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c + I*d)/2, Int[(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^m*(1
- I*Tan[e + f*x]), x], x] + Dist[(c - I*d)/2, Int[(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^m*(
1 + I*Tan[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c -
a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] && !IntegerQ[m]
```

Rule 3711

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := Simp[C*((a +
b*Tan[e + f*x])^(m + 1)/(b*f*(m + 1))), x] + Int[(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^m*Si
mp[A - C + B*Tan[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] &&
NeQ[A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C, 0] && !LeQ[m, -1]
```

Rule 3718

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)
*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f
_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := Simp[b*C*Tan[e + f*x]*((c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^(n +
1)/(d*f*(n + 2))), x] - Dist[1/(d*(n + 2)), Int[(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^n*Sim
p[b*c*C - a*A*d*(n + 2) - (A*b + a*B - b*C)*d*(n + 2)*Tan[e + f*x] - (a*C*d
*(n + 2) - b*(c*C - B*d*(n + 2)))*Tan[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b
, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] &&
!LtQ[n, -1]
```

## Rule 3726

```

Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*tan[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := Simp[(A*d^2 + c*(c*C - B*d))*(a + b*Tan[e +
f*x])^m*((c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^(n + 1)/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 + d^2))), x] - Dis
t[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 + d^2)), Int[(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Tan[e
+ f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(b*d*m - a*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*(b*c*m + a*d*(
n + 1)) - d*(n + 1)*((A - C)*(b*c - a*d) + B*(a*c + b*d))*Tan[e + f*x] - b*
(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 1) - C*(c^2*m - d^2*(n + 1)))*Tan[e + f*x]^2, x], x
], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[
a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

```

## Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(a + b \tan(e + fx))^3 (A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx))}{(c + d \tan(e + fx))^{5/2}} dx &= -\frac{2(c^2 C - Bcd + Ad^2) (a + b \tan(e + fx))}{3d (c^2 + d^2) f (c + d \tan(e + fx))^{3/2}} \\
&= -\frac{2(c^2 C - Bcd + Ad^2) (a + b \tan(e + fx))}{3d (c^2 + d^2) f (c + d \tan(e + fx))^{3/2}} \\
&= -\frac{2(c^2 C - Bcd + Ad^2) (a + b \tan(e + fx))}{3d (c^2 + d^2) f (c + d \tan(e + fx))^{3/2}} \\
&= -\frac{2(c^2 C - Bcd + Ad^2) (a + b \tan(e + fx))}{3d (c^2 + d^2) f (c + d \tan(e + fx))^{3/2}} \\
&= -\frac{2(c^2 C - Bcd + Ad^2) (a + b \tan(e + fx))}{3d (c^2 + d^2) f (c + d \tan(e + fx))^{3/2}} \\
&= -\frac{2(c^2 C - Bcd + Ad^2) (a + b \tan(e + fx))}{3d (c^2 + d^2) f (c + d \tan(e + fx))^{3/2}} \\
&= -\frac{2(c^2 C - Bcd + Ad^2) (a + b \tan(e + fx))}{3d (c^2 + d^2) f (c + d \tan(e + fx))^{3/2}} \\
&= -\frac{(a - ib)^3 (iA + B - iC) \tanh^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{c}}{c + d \tan(e + fx)} \right)}{(c - id)^{5/2} f}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** Result contains higher order function than in optimal. Order 5 vs. order

3 in optimal.

time = 6.59, size = 670, normalized size = 1.15



Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate(((a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^3*(A + B*Tan[e + f*x] + C*Tan[e + f*x]^2))/
(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^(5/2), x)
```

```
[Out] (2*C*(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^3)/(3*d*f*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^(3/2)) + (2*((-3*(
2*b*c*C - b*B*d - 2*a*C*d)*(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^2)/(d*f*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x]
)^(3/2)) + (2*((-3*(b*(A*b + a*B - b*C)*d^2 + 4*(b*c - a*d)*(2*b*c*C - b*B*
d - 2*a*C*d))*(a + b*Tan[e + f*x]))/(2*d*f*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^(3/2)) - (3
*((-2*(-16*b^3*c^3*C + 8*b^3*B*c^2*d + 48*a*b^2*c^2*C*d - 2*A*b^3*c*d^2 - 1
8*a*b^2*B*c*d^2 - 48*a^2*b*c*C*d^2 + 2*b^3*c*C*d^2 + 9*a^2*b*B*d^3 + b^3*B*
d^3 + 16*a^3*C*d^3))/(3*d*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^(3/2)) + (2((((3*c*(a^3*B -
3*a*b^2*B + 3*a^2*b*(A - C) - b^3*(A - C))*d^4)/2 + (3*(3*a^2*b*B - b^3*B
- a^3*(A - C) + 3*a*b^2*(A - C))*d^5)/2)*(-1/3*Hypergeometric2F1[-3/2, 1, -
1/2, (c + d*Tan[e + f*x])/(c - I*d)]/((I*c + d)*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^(3/2))
+ Hypergeometric2F1[-3/2, 1, -1/2, (c + d*Tan[e + f*x])/(c + I*d)]/(3*(I*c
- d)*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^(3/2)))))/d - (3*(a^3*B - 3*a*b^2*B + 3*a^2*b*(A
- C) - b^3*(A - C))*d^3*(-(Hypergeometric2F1[-1/2, 1, 1/2, (c + d*Tan[e + f
*x])/(c - I*d)]/((I*c + d)*Sqrt[c + d*Tan[e + f*x]])) + Hypergeometric2F1[-
1/2, 1, 1/2, (c + d*Tan[e + f*x])/(c + I*d)]/((I*c - d)*Sqrt[c + d*Tan[e +
f*x]]))))/2))/(3*d))/(4*d*f))/d))/(3*d)
```

**Maple [B]** Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 21767 vs. 2(550) = 1100.

time = 0.65, size = 21768, normalized size = 37.21

method	result	size
derivativedivides	Expression too large to display	21768
default	Expression too large to display	21768

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((a+b*tan(f*x+e))^3*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(5/
2), x, method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

[Out] result too large to display

**Maxima [F(-1)]** Timed out  
time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))^3\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2)/(c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^5/2,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Timed out

**Fricas [F(-1)]** Timed out  
time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))^3\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2)/(c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^5/2,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] Timed out

**Sympy [F]**  
time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(a + b \tan(e + fx))^3 (A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx))}{(c + d \tan(e + fx))^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))\*\*3\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)\*\*2)/(c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))\*\*5/2,x)

[Out] Integral((a + b\*tan(e + f\*x))\*\*3\*(A + B\*tan(e + f\*x) + C\*tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2)/(c + d\*tan(e + f\*x))\*\*5/2, x)

**Giac [F(-2)]**  
time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: TypeError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))^3\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2)/(c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^5/2,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Exception raised: TypeError >> An error occurred running a Giac command:INP  
UT:sage2:=int(sage0,sageVARx):;OUTPUT:Warning, need to choose a branch for  
the root of a polynomial with parameters. This might be wrong.The choice wa  
s done

Mupad [F(-1)]

time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

Hanged

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In]  $\text{int}(((a + b \cdot \tan(e + f \cdot x))^3 \cdot (A + B \cdot \tan(e + f \cdot x) + C \cdot \tan(e + f \cdot x)^2)) / (c + d \cdot \tan(e + f \cdot x))^{5/2}, x)$

[Out]  $\text{\texttt{\{Hanged\}}}$

$$3.123 \quad \int \frac{(a+b \tan(e+fx))^2 (A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx))}{(c+d \tan(e+fx))^{5/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=358

$$\frac{(a-ib)^2(iA+B-ic) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{c-id}}\right)}{(c-id)^{5/2}f} - \frac{(a+ib)^2(B-i(A-C)) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{c+id}}\right)}{(c+id)^{5/2}f}$$

[Out]  $-(a-I*b)^2*(I*A+B-I*C)*\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{1/2}}{(c-I*d)^{1/2}}\right)/(c-I*d)^{5/2}/f-(a+I*b)^2*(B-I*(A-C))*\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{1/2}}{(c+I*d)^{1/2}}\right)/(c+I*d)^{5/2}/f+2/3*(-a*d+b*c)*(b*(4*c^4*C-B*c^3*d-2*c^2*(A-5*C)*d^2-7*B*c*d^3+4*A*d^4)+3*a*d^2*(2*c*(A-C)*d-B*(c^2-d^2)))/d^3/(c^2+d^2)^2/f/(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{1/2}+2/3*b^2*(4*c^2*C-B*c*d+(A+3*C)*d^2)*(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{1/2}/d^3/(c^2+d^2)/f-2/3*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)*(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))^2/d/(c^2+d^2)/f/(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{3/2}$

**Rubi [A]**

time = 1.04, antiderivative size = 358, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 10, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 47,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.149$ , Rules used = {3726, 3716, 3711, 3620, 3618, 65, 214}

$$\frac{2(A^2-Bcd+C^2)(a+b \tan(e+fx))^2}{3d^2(c^2+d^2)(c+d \tan(e+fx))^{5/2}} + \frac{2(bc-ad)(3a^2d(2d(A-C)-B(c^2-d^2))+b(-2c^2d(A-5C)+4Ad^3-Bc^2d-7Bcd^2+4c^2C))}{3d^2f(c^2+d^2)^2\sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}} - \frac{(a-b)^2(A+B-ic) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{c-id}}\right)}{f(c-id)^{5/2}} - \frac{(a+ib)^2(B-i(A-C)) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{c+id}}\right)}{f(c+id)^{5/2}} + \frac{2d^2(A+3C)-Bcd+4c^2C}{3d^2f(c^2+d^2)} \frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\operatorname{Int}[(a+b*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x])^2*(A+B*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x]+C*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x]^2)/(c+d*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x])^{5/2},x]$

[Out]  $-\left(\frac{(a-I*b)^2*(I*A+B-I*C)*\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x]}}{\sqrt{c-I*d}}\right]}{(c-I*d)^{5/2}*f}\right) - \left(\frac{(a+I*b)^2*(B-I*(A-C))*\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x]}}{\sqrt{c+I*d}}\right]}{(c+I*d)^{5/2}*f}\right) - \frac{(2*(c^2*C-B*c*d+A*d^2)*(a+b*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x])^2)/(3*d*(c^2+d^2)*f*(c+d*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x])^{3/2}) + (2*(b*c-a*d)*(b*(4*c^4*C-B*c^3*d-2*c^2*(A-5*C)*d^2-7*B*c*d^3+4*A*d^4)+3*a*d^2*(2*c*(A-C)*d-B*(c^2-d^2)))}{(3*d^3*(c^2+d^2)^2*f*\operatorname{Sqrt}[c+d*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x]])} + \frac{(2*b^2*(4*c^2*C-B*c*d+(A+3*C)*d^2)*\operatorname{Sqrt}[c+d*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x]])}{(3*d^3*(c^2+d^2)*f)}$

**Rule 65**

$\operatorname{Int}[(a_.)+(b_.)*(x_.)^{(m_.)}*((c_.)+(d_.)*(x_.))^{(n_.)},x\_Symbol] :> \operatorname{With}[\{p = \operatorname{Denominator}[m]\}, \operatorname{Dist}[p/b, \operatorname{Subst}[\operatorname{Int}[x^{(p*(m+1)-1)}*(c-a*(d/b)+d*(x^p/b))^{n,x}],x,(a+b*x)^{(1/p)],x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}[\{a,b,c,d\},x] \&\& \operatorname{NeQ}[b*c-a*d,0] \&\& \operatorname{LtQ}[-1,m,0] \&\& \operatorname{LeQ}[-1,n,0] \&\& \operatorname{LeQ}[\operatorname{Denominator}[n],\operatorname{Denominator}[m]] \&\& \operatorname{IntLinearQ}[a,b,c,d,m,n,x]$

**Rule 214**



Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[-a/b, 2]/a)\*ArcTanh[x/Rt[-a/b, 2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b]

### Rule 3618

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c\*(d/f), Subst[Int[(a + (b/d)\*x)^m/(d^2 + c\*x), x], x, d\*Tan[e + f\*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && EqQ[c^2 + d^2, 0]

### Rule 3620

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(c + I\*d)/2, Int[(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^m\*(1 - I\*Tan[e + f\*x]), x], x] + Dist[(c - I\*d)/2, Int[(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^m\*(1 + I\*Tan[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] && !IntegerQ[m]

### Rule 3711

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)] + (C\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := Simp[C\*((a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)/(b\*f\*(m + 1))), x] + Int[(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A - C + B\*Tan[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && NeQ[A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C, 0] && !LeQ[m, -1]

### Rule 3716

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)] + (C\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(-b\*c - a\*d)\*(c^2\*C - B\*c\*d + A\*d^2)\*((c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)/(d^2\*f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 + d^2))), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(c^2 + d^2)), Int[(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[a\*d\*(A\*c - c\*C + B\*d) + b\*(c^2\*C - B\*c\*d + A\*d^2) + d\*(A\*b\*c + a\*B\*c - b\*c\*C - a\*A\*d + b\*B\*d + a\*C\*d)\*Tan[e + f\*x] + b\*C\*(c^2 + d^2)\*Tan[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

### Rule 3726

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)] + (C\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(A\*d^2 + c\*(c\*C - B\*d))\*(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^m\*((c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 + d^2))), x] - Dist[1/(d\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 + d^2)), Int[(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[A\*d\*(b\*d\*m - a\*c\*(n + 1)) + (c\*C - B\*d)\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(

```
n + 1)) - d*(n + 1)*((A - C)*(b*c - a*d) + B*(a*c + b*d))*Tan[e + f*x] - b*
(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 1) - C*(c^2*m - d^2*(n + 1)))*Tan[e + f*x]^2, x]
], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[
a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
 \int \frac{(a + b \tan(e + fx))^2 (A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx))}{(c + d \tan(e + fx))^{5/2}} dx &= -\frac{2(c^2 C - Bcd + Ad^2) (a + b \tan(e + fx))}{3d (c^2 + d^2) f (c + d \tan(e + fx))^{3/2}} \\
 &= -\frac{2(c^2 C - Bcd + Ad^2) (a + b \tan(e + fx))}{3d (c^2 + d^2) f (c + d \tan(e + fx))^{3/2}} \\
 &= -\frac{2(c^2 C - Bcd + Ad^2) (a + b \tan(e + fx))}{3d (c^2 + d^2) f (c + d \tan(e + fx))^{3/2}} \\
 &= -\frac{2(c^2 C - Bcd + Ad^2) (a + b \tan(e + fx))}{3d (c^2 + d^2) f (c + d \tan(e + fx))^{3/2}} \\
 &= -\frac{2(c^2 C - Bcd + Ad^2) (a + b \tan(e + fx))}{3d (c^2 + d^2) f (c + d \tan(e + fx))^{3/2}} \\
 &= -\frac{2(c^2 C - Bcd + Ad^2) (a + b \tan(e + fx))}{3d (c^2 + d^2) f (c + d \tan(e + fx))^{3/2}} \\
 &= -\frac{2(c^2 C - Bcd + Ad^2) (a + b \tan(e + fx))}{3d (c^2 + d^2) f (c + d \tan(e + fx))^{3/2}} \\
 &= -\frac{(a - ib)^2 (iA + B - iC) \tanh^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{c}}{c + d \tan(e + fx)} \right)}{(c - id)^{5/2} f}
 \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** Result contains higher order function than in optimal. Order 5 vs. order 3 in optimal.

time = 4.68, size = 414, normalized size = 1.16

$-\frac{2(c^2 C - Bcd + Ad^2) (a + b \tan(e + fx))}{3d (c^2 + d^2) f (c + d \tan(e + fx))^{3/2}} - \frac{(a - ib)^2 (iA + B - iC) \tanh^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{c}}{c + d \tan(e + fx)} \right)}{(c - id)^{5/2} f}$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[((a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^2*(A + B*Tan[e + f*x] + C*Tan[e + f*x]^2))/
(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^(5/2),x]
```

```
[Out] -1/3*(-2*(c - I*d)*(c + I*d)*(8*a^2*C*d^2 + a*b*d*(-16*c*C + B*d) + b^2*(8*c^2*C - 2*B*c*d + (-A + C)*d^2)) - d^2*(-2*a*b*(A*c - c*C + B*d) - a^2*(B*c + (-A + C)*d) + b^2*(B*c + (-A + C)*d))*(I*(c + I*d)*Hypergeometric2F1[-3/2, 1, -1/2, (c + d*Tan[e + f*x])/(c - I*d)] - (I*c + d)*Hypergeometric2F1[-3/2, 1, -1/2, (c + d*Tan[e + f*x])/(c + I*d)]) - 6*(c - I*d)*(c + I*d)*d*(4*b*c*C - b*B*d - 4*a*C*d)*(a + b*Tan[e + f*x]) - 6*C*(c - I*d)*(c + I*d)*d^2*(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^2 - 3*(a^2*B - b^2*B + 2*a*b*(A - C))*d^2*(I*(c + I*d)*Hypergeometric2F1[-1/2, 1, 1/2, (c + d*Tan[e + f*x])/(c - I*d)] - (I*c + d)*Hypergeometric2F1[-1/2, 1, 1/2, (c + d*Tan[e + f*x])/(c + I*d)])*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x]))/(d^3*(c^2 + d^2)*f*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^(3/2))
```

**Maple [B]** Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 15608 vs.  $2(325) = 650$ .

time = 0.70, size = 15609, normalized size = 43.60

method	result	size
derivativedivides	Expression too large to display	15609
default	Expression too large to display	15609

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((a+b*tan(f*x+e))^2*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(5/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

[Out] result too large to display

**Maxima [F(-1)]** Timed out

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*tan(f*x+e))^2*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

[Out] Timed out

**Fricas [F(-1)]** Timed out

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*tan(f*x+e))^2*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(5/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

[Out] Timed out

**Sympy [F]**

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(a + b \tan(e + fx))^2 (A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx))}{(c + d \tan(e + fx))^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*tan(f*x+e))**2*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)**2)/(c+d*tan(f*x+e))**5/2,x)
```

```
[Out] Integral((a + b*tan(e + f*x))**2*(A + B*tan(e + f*x) + C*tan(e + f*x)**2)/(c + d*tan(e + f*x))**5/2, x)
```

**Giac [F(-2)]**

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: TypeError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*tan(f*x+e))^2*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^5/2,x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] Exception raised: TypeError >> An error occurred running a Giac command:INP
UT:sage2:=int(sage0,sageVARx):;OUTPUT:Warning, need to choose a branch for
the root of a polynomial with parameters. This might be wrong.The choice wa
s done
```

**Mupad [B]**

time = 116.90, size = 2500, normalized size = 6.98

Too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((a + b*tan(e + f*x))^2*(A + B*tan(e + f*x) + C*tan(e + f*x)^2))/(c + d*tan(e + f*x))^5/2,x)
```

```
[Out] atan((((c + d*tan(e + f*x))^(1/2)*(96*A^2*a^2*b^2*d^18*f^3 - 16*A^2*b^4*d^18*f^3 - 16*A^2*a^4*d^18*f^3 + 320*A^2*a^4*c^4*d^14*f^3 + 1024*A^2*a^4*c^6*d^12*f^3 + 1440*A^2*a^4*c^8*d^10*f^3 + 1024*A^2*a^4*c^10*d^8*f^3 + 320*A^2*a^4*c^12*d^6*f^3 - 16*A^2*a^4*c^16*d^2*f^3 + 320*A^2*b^4*c^4*d^14*f^3 + 1024*A^2*b^4*c^6*d^12*f^3 + 1440*A^2*b^4*c^8*d^10*f^3 + 1024*A^2*b^4*c^10*d^8*f^3 + 320*A^2*b^4*c^12*d^6*f^3 - 16*A^2*b^4*c^16*d^2*f^3 - 256*A^2*a*b^3*c*d^17*f^3 + 256*A^2*a^3*b*c*d^17*f^3 - 1280*A^2*a*b^3*c^3*d^15*f^3 - 2304*A^2*a*b^3*c^5*d^13*f^3 - 1280*A^2*a*b^3*c^7*d^11*f^3 + 1280*A^2*a*b^3*c^9*d^9*f^3 + 2304*A^2*a*b^3*c^11*d^7*f^3 + 1280*A^2*a*b^3*c^13*d^5*f^3 + 256*A^2*a
```

$$\begin{aligned}
& *b^3c^{15}d^3f^3 + 1280A^2a^3b^3c^3d^{15}f^3 + 2304A^2a^3b^3c^5d^{13}f^3 \\
& + 1280A^2a^3b^3c^7d^{11}f^3 - 1280A^2a^3b^3c^9d^9f^3 - 2304A^2a^3 \\
& 3b^3c^{11}d^7f^3 - 1280A^2a^3b^3c^{13}d^5f^3 - 256A^2a^3b^3c^{15}d^3f^3 \\
& - 1920A^2a^2b^2c^4d^{14}f^3 - 6144A^2a^2b^2c^6d^{12}f^3 - 8640A^2 \\
& *a^2b^2c^8d^{10}f^3 - 6144A^2a^2b^2c^{10}d^8f^3 - 1920A^2a^2b^2c^{12} \\
& d^6f^3 + 96A^2a^2b^2c^{16}d^2f^3) + (((8A^2a^4c^5f^2 + 8A^2b^4c^5f^2 - 48A^2a^2b^2c^5f^2 - 80A^2a^4c^3d^2f^2 - 80A^2b^4c^3d^2f^2 - 32A^2a^3b^3d^5f^2 + 32A^2a^3b^3d^5f^2 + 40A^2a^4c^3d^4f^2 * f^2 + 40A^2b^4c^3d^4f^2 - 160A^2a^3b^3c^4d^4f^2 + 160A^2a^3b^3c^4d^4f^2 + 320A^2a^3b^3c^2d^3f^2 - 240A^2a^2b^2c^4d^4f^2 - 320A^2a^3b^3c^2d^3f^2 + 480A^2a^2b^2c^3d^2f^2)^{2/4} - (A^4a^8 + A^4b^8 + 4A^4a^2b^6 + 6A^4a^4b^4 + 4A^4a^6b^2)*(16c^{10}f^4 + 16d^{10}f^4 + 80c^2d^8f^4 + 160c^4d^6f^4 + 160c^6d^4f^4 + 80c^8d^2f^4))^{(1/2)} - 4A^2a^4c^5f^2 - 4A^2b^4c^5f^2 + 24A^2a^2b^2c^5f^2 + 40A^2a^4c^3d^2f^2 + 40A^2b^4c^3d^2f^2 + 16A^2a^3b^3d^5f^2 - 16A^2a^3b^3d^5f^2 - 20A^2a^4c^3d^4f^2 - 20A^2b^4c^3d^4f^2 + 80A^2a^3b^3c^4d^4f^2 - 80A^2a^3b^3c^4d^4f^2 - 160A^2a^3b^3c^2d^3f^2 + 120A^2a^2b^2c^4d^4f^2 + 160A^2a^3b^3c^2d^3f^2 - 240A^2a^2b^2c^3d^2f^2)/(16(c^{10}f^4 + d^{10}f^4 + 5c^2d^8f^4 + 10c^4d^6f^4 + 10c^6d^4f^4 + 5c^8d^2f^4))^{(1/2)}*(32A^2a^2b^2d^{21}f^4 - 32A^2a^2b^2d^{21}f^4 - (c + d*\tan(e + f*x))^{(1/2)}*(((8A^2a^4c^5f^2 + 8A^2b^4c^5f^2 - 48A^2a^2b^2c^5f^2 - 80A^2a^4c^3d^2f^2 - 80A^2b^4c^3d^2f^2 - 32A^2a^3b^3d^5f^2 + 32A^2a^3b^3d^5f^2 + 40A^2a^4c^3d^4f^2 + 40A^2b^4c^3d^4f^2 - 160A^2a^3b^3c^4d^4f^2 + 160A^2a^3b^3c^4d^4f^2 + 320A^2a^3b^3c^2d^3f^2 - 240A^2a^2b^2c^4d^4f^2 - 320A^2a^3b^3c^2d^3f^2 + 480A^2a^2b^2c^3d^2f^2)^{2/4} - (A^4a^8 + A^4b^8 + 4A^4a^2b^6 + 6A^4a^4b^4 + 4A^4a^6b^2)*(16c^{10}f^4 + 16d^{10}f^4 + 80c^2d^8f^4 + 160c^4d^6f^4 + 160c^6d^4f^4 + 80c^8d^2f^4))^{(1/2)} - 4A^2a^4c^5f^2 - 4A^2b^4c^5f^2 + 24A^2a^2b^2c^5f^2 + 40A^2a^4c^3d^2f^2 + 40A^2b^4c^3d^2f^2 + 16A^2a^3b^3d^5f^2 - 16A^2a^3b^3d^5f^2 - 20A^2a^4c^3d^4f^2 - 20A^2b^4c^3d^4f^2 + 80A^2a^3b^3c^4d^4f^2 - 80A^2a^3b^3c^4d^4f^2 - 160A^2a^3b^3c^2d^3f^2 + 120A^2a^2b^2c^4d^4f^2 + 160A^2a^3b^3c^2d^3f^2 - 240A^2a^2b^2c^3d^2f^2)/(16(c^{10}f^4 + d^{10}f^4 + 5c^2d^8f^4 + 10c^4d^6f^4 + 10c^6d^4f^4 + 5c^8d^2f^4))^{(1/2)}*(64c^2d^2f^5 + 640c^3d^20f^5 + 2880c^5d^18f^5 + 7680c^7d^16f^5 + 13440c^9d^14f^5 + 16128c^11d^12f^5 + 13440c^13d^10f^5 + 7680c^15d^8f^5 + 2880c^17d^6f^5 + 640c^19d^4f^5 + 64c^21d^2f^5) - 160A^2a^2c^2d^19f^4 - 128A^2a^2c^4d^17f^4 + 896A^2a^2c^6d^15f^4 + 3136A^2a^2c^8d^13f^4 + 4928A^2a^2c^10d^11f^4 + 4480A^2a^2c^12d^9f^4 + 2432A^2a^2c^14d^7f^4 + 736A^2a^2c^16d^5f^4 + 96A^2a^2c^18d^3f^4 + 160A^2a^2b^2c^2d^19f^4 + 128A^2a^2b^2c^4d^17f^4 - 896A^2a^2b^2c^6d^15f^4 - 3136A^2a^2b^2c^8d^13f^4 - 4928A^2a^2b^2c^10d^11f^4 - 4480A^2a^2b^2c^12d^9f^4 - 2432A^2a^2b^2c^14d^7f^4 - 736A^2a^2b^2c^16d^5f^4 - 96A^2a^2b^2c^18d^3f^4 + 192A^2a^2b^2c^2d^19f^4 + 1472A^2a^2b^2c^4d^17f^4 + 4864A^2a^2b^2c^6d^15f^4 + 8960A^2a^2b^2c^8d^13f^4 + 9856A^2a^2b^2c^10d^11f^4 + 6272A^2a^2b^2c^12d^9f^4 + 179
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& 2*A*a*b*c^{13}*d^8*f^4 - 256*A*a*b*c^{15}*d^6*f^4 - 320*A*a*b*c^{17}*d^4*f^4 - 64 \\
& *A*a*b*c^{19}*d^2*f^4) * (((8*A^2*a^4*c^5*f^2 + 8*A^2*b^4*c^5*f^2 - 48*A^2*a^ \\
& 2*b^2*c^5*f^2 - 80*A^2*a^4*c^3*d^2*f^2 - 80*A^2*b^4*c^3*d^2*f^2 - 32*A^2*a* \\
& b^3*d^5*f^2 + 32*A^2*a^3*b*d^5*f^2 + 40*A^2*a^4*c*d^4*f^2 + 40*A^2*b^4*c*d^ \\
& 4*f^2 - 160*A^2*a*b^3*c^4*d*f^2 + 160*A^2*a^3*b*c^4*d*f^2 + 320*A^2*a*b^3*c \\
& ^2*d^3*f^2 - 240*A^2*a^2*b^2*c*d^4*f^2 - 320*A^2*a^3*b*c^2*d^3*f^2 + 480*A^ \\
& 2*a^2*b^2*c^3*d^2*f^2)^{2/4} - (A^4*a^8 + A^4*b^8 + 4*A^4*a^2*b^6 + 6*A^4*a^4 \\
& *b^4 + 4*A^4*a^6*b^2) * (16*c^{10}*f^4 + 16*d^{10}*f^4 + 80*c^2*d^8*f^4 + 160*c^4 \\
& *d^6*f^4 + 160*c^6*d^4*f^4 + 80*c^8*d^2*f^4))^{(1/2)} - 4*A^2*a^4*c^5*f^2 - 4 \\
& *A^2*b^4*c^5*f^2 + 24*A^2*a^2*b^2*c^5*f^2 + 40*A^2*a^4*c^3*d^2*f^2 + 40*A^2 \\
& *b^4*c^3*d^2*f^2 + 16*A^2*a*b^3*d^5*f^2 - 16*A^2*a^3*b*d^5*f^2 - 20*A^2*a^4 \\
& *c*d^4*f^2 - 20*A^2*b^4*c*d^4*f^2 + 80*A^2*a*b^3*c^4*d*f^2 - 80*A^2*a^3*b*c \\
& ^4*d*f^2 - 160*A^2*a*b^3*c^2*d^3*f^2 + 120*A^2*...
\end{aligned}$$

$$3.124 \quad \int \frac{(a+b \tan(e+fx))(A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx))}{(c+d \tan(e+fx))^{5/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=273

$$\frac{(a-ib)(iA+B-iC) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{c-id}}\right)}{(c-id)^{5/2}f} + \frac{(ia-b)(A+iB-C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{c+id}}\right)}{(c+id)^{5/2}f}$$

[Out]  $-(a-I*b)*(I*A+B-I*C)*\operatorname{arctanh}((c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{1/2}/(c-I*d)^{1/2})/(c-I*d)^{5/2}/f+(I*a-b)*(A+I*B-C)*\operatorname{arctanh}((c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{1/2}/(c+I*d)^{1/2})/(c+I*d)^{5/2}/f-2*(b*(c^4*C-c^2*(A-3*C)*d^2-2*B*c*d^3+A*d^4)+a*d^2*(2*c*(A-C)*d-B*(c^2-d^2)))/d^2/(c^2+d^2)^2/f/(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{1/2}+2/3*(-a*d+b*c)*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)/d^2/(c^2+d^2)/f/(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{3/2}$

**Rubi [A]**

time = 0.54, antiderivative size = 271, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.99, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.133$ , Rules used = {3716, 3709, 3620, 3618, 65, 214}

$$\frac{2(bc-ad)(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)}{3d^2f(c^2+d^2)(c+d \tan(e+fx))^{3/2}} - \frac{2(ad^2(2cd(A-C)-B(c^2-d^2))+b(-c^2d^2(A-3C)+Ad^4-2Bcd^3+c^2C))}{d^2f(c^2+d^2)^2\sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}} - \frac{(b+ia)(A-iB-C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{c-id}}\right)}{f(c-id)^{5/2}} + \frac{(-b+ia)(A+iB-C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{c+id}}\right)}{f(c+id)^{5/2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])\*(A + B\*Tan[e + f\*x] + C\*Tan[e + f\*x]^2))/(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(5/2), x]

[Out]  $-(((I*a+b)*(A-I*B-C)*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Sqrt}[c+d*\tan[e+f*x]]/\operatorname{Sqrt}[c-I*d]])/((c-I*d)^{5/2}*f)) + ((I*a-b)*(A+I*B-C)*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Sqrt}[c+d*\tan[e+f*x]]/\operatorname{Sqrt}[c+I*d]])/((c+I*d)^{5/2}*f) + (2*(b*c-a*d)*(c^2*C-B*c*d+A*d^2))/(3*d^2*(c^2+d^2)*f*(c+d*\tan[e+f*x])^{3/2}) - (2*(b*(c^4*C-c^2*(A-3*C)*d^2-2*B*c*d^3+A*d^4)+a*d^2*(2*c*(A-C)*d-B*(c^2-d^2)))/(d^2*(c^2+d^2)^2*f*\operatorname{Sqrt}[c+d*\tan[e+f*x]])$

**Rule 65**

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*(x\_.))^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_.))^(n\_.), x\_Symbol] := With[{p = Denominator[m]}, Dist[p/b, Subst[Int[x^(p\*(m+1)-1)\*(c-a\*(d/b)+d\*(x^p/b))^n, x], x, (a+b\*x)^(1/p)], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[b\*c-a\*d, 0] && LtQ[-1, m, 0] && LeQ[-1, n, 0] && LeQ[Denominator[n], Denominator[m]] && IntLinearQ[a, b, c, d, m, n, x]

**Rule 214**

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[-a/b, 2]/a)\*ArcTanh[x/Rt[-a/b, 2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b]

Rule 3618

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[c*(d/f), Subst[Int[(a + (b/d)*x)^m/(d^2 + c
*x), x], x, d*Tan[e + f*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m}, x] && NeQ[b
*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && EqQ[c^2 + d^2, 0]
```

Rule 3620

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c + I*d)/2, Int[(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^m*(1
- I*Tan[e + f*x]), x], x] + Dist[(c - I*d)/2, Int[(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^m*(
1 + I*Tan[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c -
a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] && !IntegerQ[m]
```

Rule 3709

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := Simp[(A*b^2 -
a*b*B + a^2*C)*((a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^(m + 1)/(b*f*(m + 1)*(a^2 + b^2))), x
] + Dist[1/(a^2 + b^2), Int[(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*Simp[b*B + a*(A -
C) - (A*b - a*B - b*C)*Tan[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B,
C}, x] && NeQ[A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0]
```

Rule 3716

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)
*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f
_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := Simp[(-b*c - a*d)*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*((c
+ d*Tan[e + f*x])^(n + 1)/(d^2*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 + d^2))), x] + Dist[1/(d*(c^2
+ d^2)), Int[(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[a*d*(A*c - c*C + B*d) + b*(
c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2) + d*(A*b*c + a*B*c - b*c*C - a*A*d + b*B*d + a*C*d)*
Tan[e + f*x] + b*C*(c^2 + d^2)*Tan[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c
, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] && LtQ[n,
-1]
```

Rubi steps



$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(a + b \tan(e + fx))(A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx))}{(c + d \tan(e + fx))^{5/2}} dx &= \frac{2(bc - ad)(c^2C - Bcd + Ad^2)}{3d^2(c^2 + d^2)f(c + d \tan(e + fx))^{3/2}} + \\
&= \frac{2(bc - ad)(c^2C - Bcd + Ad^2)}{3d^2(c^2 + d^2)f(c + d \tan(e + fx))^{3/2}} \\
&= \frac{2(bc - ad)(c^2C - Bcd + Ad^2)}{3d^2(c^2 + d^2)f(c + d \tan(e + fx))^{3/2}} \\
&= \frac{2(bc - ad)(c^2C - Bcd + Ad^2)}{3d^2(c^2 + d^2)f(c + d \tan(e + fx))^{3/2}} \\
&= \frac{2(bc - ad)(c^2C - Bcd + Ad^2)}{3d^2(c^2 + d^2)f(c + d \tan(e + fx))^{3/2}} \\
&= -\frac{(ia + b)(A - iB - C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{c - id}\right)}{(c - id)^{5/2}f}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [C] Result contains higher order function than in optimal. Order 5 vs. order 3 in optimal.

time = 1.96, size = 300, normalized size = 1.10

$$\frac{2(c - id)(c + id)(2bcC + bBd - 2aCd) + d(abc + aBc - bcC - aAd + bBd + aCd)\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + id)F_1\left(-\frac{3}{2}, 1, -\frac{1}{2}; \frac{c + d \tan(e + fx)}{c + id}\right) - (c + d)F_1\left(-\frac{3}{2}, 1, -\frac{1}{2}; \frac{c + d \tan(e + fx)}{c + id}\right)\right) + 6C(c - id)(c + id)f(a + b \tan(e + fx)) - 3(AB + aB - bC)d\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + id)F_1\left(-\frac{3}{2}, 1, -\frac{1}{2}; \frac{c + d \tan(e + fx)}{c + id}\right) - (c + d)F_1\left(-\frac{3}{2}, 1, -\frac{1}{2}; \frac{c + d \tan(e + fx)}{c + id}\right)\right)}{3d^2(c^2 + d^2)f(c + d \tan(e + fx))^{5/2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate(((a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])\*(A + B\*Tan[e + f\*x] + C\*Tan[e + f\*x]^2))/(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(5/2), x]

[Out] -1/3\*(2\*(c - I\*d)\*(c + I\*d)\*(2\*b\*c\*C + b\*B\*d - 2\*a\*C\*d) + d\*(A\*b\*c + a\*B\*c - b\*c\*C - a\*A\*d + b\*B\*d + a\*C\*d)\*(I\*(c + I\*d)\*Hypergeometric2F1[-3/2, 1, -1/2, (c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])/(c - I\*d)] - (I\*c + d)\*Hypergeometric2F1[-3/2, 1, -1/2, (c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])/(c + I\*d)]) + 6\*C\*(c - I\*d)\*(c + I\*d)\*d\*(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x]) - 3\*(A\*b + a\*B - b\*C)\*d\*(I\*(c + I\*d)\*Hypergeometric2F1[-1/2, 1, 1/2, (c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])/(c - I\*d)] - (I\*c + d)\*Hypergeometric2F1[-1/2, 1, 1/2, (c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])/(c + I\*d)])\*(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x]))/(d^2\*(c^2 + d^2)\*f\*(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(3/2))

**Maple** [B] Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 9671 vs. 2(246) = 492.

time = 0.55, size = 9672, normalized size = 35.43

method	result	size
derivativedivides	Expression too large to display	9672
default	Expression too large to display	9672

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((a+b*tan(f*x+e))*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(5/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

[Out] result too large to display

**Maxima** [F(-1)] Timed out

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*tan(f*x+e))*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

[Out] Timed out

**Fricas** [F(-1)] Timed out

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*tan(f*x+e))*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(5/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

[Out] Timed out

**Sympy** [F]

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(a + b \tan(e + fx))(A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx))}{(c + d \tan(e + fx))^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*tan(f*x+e))*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)**2)/(c+d*tan(f*x+e))**(5/2),x)
```

[Out] Integral((a + b\*tan(e + f\*x))\*(A + B\*tan(e + f\*x) + C\*tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2)/(c + d\*tan(e + f\*x))\*\*(5/2), x)

**Giac [F(-2)]**

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: TypeError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*tan(f*x+e))*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(c+d*tan(f*x+e))
^(5/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] Exception raised: TypeError >> An error occurred running a Giac command:INP
UT:sage2:=int(sage0,sageVARx):;OUTPUT:Warning, need to choose a branch for
the root of a polynomial with parameters. This might be wrong.The choice wa
s done
```

**Mupad [B]**

time = 88.47, size = 2500, normalized size = 9.16

Too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((a + b*tan(e + f*x))*(A + B*tan(e + f*x) + C*tan(e + f*x)^2))/(c + d*t
an(e + f*x))^(5/2),x)
```

```
[Out] ((2*(C*b*c^3 + A*b*c*d^2 - B*b*c^2*d))/(3*(c^2 + d^2)) - (2*(c + d*tan(e +
f*x))*(A*b*d^4 + C*b*c^4 - 2*B*b*c*d^3 - A*b*c^2*d^2 + 3*C*b*c^2*d^2))/(c^2
+ d^2)^2)/(d^2*f*(c + d*tan(e + f*x))^(3/2)) - atan(-((c + d*tan(e + f*x)
)^(1/2)*(16*A^2*b^2*d^18*f^3 - 16*B^2*b^2*d^18*f^3 + 16*C^2*b^2*d^18*f^3 -
320*A^2*b^2*c^4*d^14*f^3 - 1024*A^2*b^2*c^6*d^12*f^3 - 1440*A^2*b^2*c^8*d^1
0*f^3 - 1024*A^2*b^2*c^10*d^8*f^3 - 320*A^2*b^2*c^12*d^6*f^3 + 16*A^2*b^2*c
^16*d^2*f^3 + 320*B^2*b^2*c^4*d^14*f^3 + 1024*B^2*b^2*c^6*d^12*f^3 + 1440*B
^2*b^2*c^8*d^10*f^3 + 1024*B^2*b^2*c^10*d^8*f^3 + 320*B^2*b^2*c^12*d^6*f^3
- 16*B^2*b^2*c^16*d^2*f^3 - 320*C^2*b^2*c^4*d^14*f^3 - 1024*C^2*b^2*c^6*d^1
2*f^3 - 1440*C^2*b^2*c^8*d^10*f^3 - 1024*C^2*b^2*c^10*d^8*f^3 - 320*C^2*b^2
*c^12*d^6*f^3 + 16*C^2*b^2*c^16*d^2*f^3 - 32*A*C*b^2*d^18*f^3 - 128*A*B*b^2
*c*d^17*f^3 + 128*B*C*b^2*c*d^17*f^3 - 640*A*B*b^2*c^3*d^15*f^3 - 1152*A*B*
b^2*c^5*d^13*f^3 - 640*A*B*b^2*c^7*d^11*f^3 + 640*A*B*b^2*c^9*d^9*f^3 + 115
2*A*B*b^2*c^11*d^7*f^3 + 640*A*B*b^2*c^13*d^5*f^3 + 128*A*B*b^2*c^15*d^3*f^
3 + 640*A*C*b^2*c^4*d^14*f^3 + 2048*A*C*b^2*c^6*d^12*f^3 + 2880*A*C*b^2*c^8
*d^10*f^3 + 2048*A*C*b^2*c^10*d^8*f^3 + 640*A*C*b^2*c^12*d^6*f^3 - 32*A*C*b
^2*c^16*d^2*f^3 + 640*B*C*b^2*c^3*d^15*f^3 + 1152*B*C*b^2*c^5*d^13*f^3 + 64
0*B*C*b^2*c^7*d^11*f^3 - 640*B*C*b^2*c^9*d^9*f^3 - 1152*B*C*b^2*c^11*d^7*f^
3 - 640*B*C*b^2*c^13*d^5*f^3 - 128*B*C*b^2*c^15*d^3*f^3) + (((8*A^2*b^2*c^
5*f^2 - 8*B^2*b^2*c^5*f^2 + 8*C^2*b^2*c^5*f^2 - 80*A^2*b^2*c^3*d^2*f^2 + 80
*B^2*b^2*c^3*d^2*f^2 - 80*C^2*b^2*c^3*d^2*f^2 + 16*A*B*b^2*d^5*f^2 - 16*A*C
*b^2*c^5*f^2 - 16*B*C*b^2*d^5*f^2 + 40*A^2*b^2*c*d^4*f^2 - 40*B^2*b^2*c*d^4
```

$$\begin{aligned}
& *f^2 + 40*C^2*b^2*c*d^4*f^2 + 80*A*B*b^2*c^4*d*f^2 - 80*A*C*b^2*c*d^4*f^2 - \\
& 80*B*C*b^2*c^4*d*f^2 - 160*A*B*b^2*c^2*d^3*f^2 + 160*A*C*b^2*c^3*d^2*f^2 + \\
& 160*B*C*b^2*c^2*d^3*f^2)^{2/4} - (16*c^{10}*f^4 + 16*d^{10}*f^4 + 80*c^2*d^8*f^4 \\
& + 160*c^4*d^6*f^4 + 160*c^6*d^4*f^4 + 80*c^8*d^2*f^4)*(A^4*b^4 + B^4*b^4 + \\
& C^4*b^4 - 4*A*C^3*b^4 - 4*A^3*C*b^4 + 2*A^2*B^2*b^4 + 6*A^2*C^2*b^4 + 2*B^2 \\
& *C^2*b^4 - 4*A*B^2*C*b^4))^{(1/2)} + 4*A^2*b^2*c^5*f^2 - 4*B^2*b^2*c^5*f^2 + \\
& 4*C^2*b^2*c^5*f^2 - 40*A^2*b^2*c^3*d^2*f^2 + 40*B^2*b^2*c^3*d^2*f^2 - 40*C \\
& ^2*b^2*c^3*d^2*f^2 + 8*A*B*b^2*d^5*f^2 - 8*A*C*b^2*c^5*f^2 - 8*B*C*b^2*d^5*f^2 \\
& f^2 + 20*A^2*b^2*c*d^4*f^2 - 20*B^2*b^2*c*d^4*f^2 + 20*C^2*b^2*c*d^4*f^2 + \\
& 40*A*B*b^2*c^4*d*f^2 - 40*A*C*b^2*c*d^4*f^2 - 40*B*C*b^2*c^4*d*f^2 - 80*A*B \\
& *b^2*c^2*d^3*f^2 + 80*A*C*b^2*c^3*d^2*f^2 + 80*B*C*b^2*c^2*d^3*f^2)/(16*(c^ \\
& 10*f^4 + d^{10}*f^4 + 5*c^2*d^8*f^4 + 10*c^4*d^6*f^4 + 10*c^6*d^4*f^4 + 5*c^8 \\
& *d^2*f^4)))^{(1/2)}*(128*A*b*c^{15}*d^6*f^4 - 32*B*b*d^{21}*f^4 - 736*A*b*c^3*d^1 \\
& 8*f^4 - 2432*A*b*c^5*d^{16}*f^4 - 4480*A*b*c^7*d^{14}*f^4 - 4928*A*b*c^9*d^{12}*f \\
& ^4 - 3136*A*b*c^{11}*d^{10}*f^4 - 896*A*b*c^{13}*d^8*f^4 - (c + d*tan(e + f*x))^{( \\
& 1/2)}*(((8*A^2*b^2*c^5*f^2 - 8*B^2*b^2*c^5*f^2 + 8*C^2*b^2*c^5*f^2 - 80*A^2 \\
& *b^2*c^3*d^2*f^2 + 80*B^2*b^2*c^3*d^2*f^2 - 80*C^2*b^2*c^3*d^2*f^2 + 16*A*B \\
& *b^2*d^5*f^2 - 16*A*C*b^2*c^5*f^2 - 16*B*C*b^2*d^5*f^2 + 40*A^2*b^2*c*d^4*f \\
& ^2 - 40*B^2*b^2*c*d^4*f^2 + 40*C^2*b^2*c*d^4*f^2 + 80*A*B*b^2*c^4*d*f^2 - 8 \\
& 0*A*C*b^2*c*d^4*f^2 - 80*B*C*b^2*c^4*d*f^2 - 160*A*B*b^2*c^2*d^3*f^2 + 160* \\
& A*C*b^2*c^3*d^2*f^2 + 160*B*C*b^2*c^2*d^3*f^2)^{2/4} - (16*c^{10}*f^4 + 16*d^{10} \\
& *f^4 + 80*c^2*d^8*f^4 + 160*c^4*d^6*f^4 + 160*c^6*d^4*f^4 + 80*c^8*d^2*f^4) \\
& *(A^4*b^4 + B^4*b^4 + C^4*b^4 - 4*A*C^3*b^4 - 4*A^3*C*b^4 + 2*A^2*B^2*b^4 + \\
& 6*A^2*C^2*b^4 + 2*B^2*C^2*b^4 - 4*A*B^2*C*b^4))^{(1/2)} + 4*A^2*b^2*c^5*f^2 \\
& - 4*B^2*b^2*c^5*f^2 + 4*C^2*b^2*c^5*f^2 - 40*A^2*b^2*c^3*d^2*f^2 + 40*B^2*b \\
& ^2*c^3*d^2*f^2 - 40*C^2*b^2*c^3*d^2*f^2 + 8*A*B*b^2*d^5*f^2 - 8*A*C*b^2*c^5 \\
& *f^2 - 8*B*C*b^2*d^5*f^2 + 20*A^2*b^2*c*d^4*f^2 - 20*B^2*b^2*c*d^4*f^2 + 20 \\
& *C^2*b^2*c*d^4*f^2 + 40*A*B*b^2*c^4*d*f^2 - 40*A*C*b^2*c*d^4*f^2 - 40*B*C*b \\
& ^2*c^4*d*f^2 - 80*A*B*b^2*c^2*d^3*f^2 + 80*A*C*b^2*c^3*d^2*f^2 + 80*B*C*b^2 \\
& *c^2*d^3*f^2)/(16*(c^{10}*f^4 + d^{10}*f^4 + 5*c^2*d^8*f^4 + 10*c^4*d^6*f^4 + 1 \\
& 0*c^6*d^4*f^4 + 5*c^8*d^2*f^4)))^{(1/2)}*(64*c*d^{22}*f^5 + 640*c^3*d^{20}*f^5 + \\
& 2880*c^5*d^{18}*f^5 + 7680*c^7*d^{16}*f^5 + 13440*c^9*d^{14}*f^5 + 16128*c^{11}*d^{1 \\
& 2}*f^5 + 13440*c^{13}*d^{10}*f^5 + 7680*c^{15}*d^8*f^5 + 2880*c^{17}*d^6*f^5 + 640*c \\
& ^{19}*d^4*f^5 + 64*c^{21}*d^2*f^5) + 160*A*b*c^{17}*d^4*f^4 + 32*A*b*c^{19}*d^2*f^4 \\
& - 160*B*b*c^2*d^{19}*f^4 - 128*B*b*c^4*d^{17}*f^4 + 896*B*b*c^6*d^{15}*f^4 + 313 \\
& 6*B*b*c^8*d^{13}*f^4 + 4928*B*b*c^{10}*d^{11}*f^4 + 4480*B*b*c^{12}*d^9*f^4 + 2432* \\
& B*b*c^{14}*d^7*f^4 + 736*B*b*c^{16}*d^5*f^4 + 96*B*b*c^{18}*d^3*f^4 + 736*C*b*c^3 \\
& *d^{18}*f^4 + 2432*C*b*c^5*d^{16}*f^4 + 4480*C*b*c^7*d^{14}*f^4 + 4928*C*b*c^9*d^{1 \\
& 2}*f^4 + 3136*C*b*c^{11}*d^{10}*f^4 + 896*C*b*c^{13}*d^8*f^4 - 128*C*b*c^{15}*d^6*f \\
& ^4 - 160*C*b*c^{17}*d^4*f^4 - 32*C*b*c^{19}*d^2*f^4 - 96*A*b*c*d^{20}*f^4 + 96*C* \\
& b*c*d^{20}*f^4))*(((8*A^2*b^2*c^5*f^2 - 8*B^2*b^2*c^5*f^2 + 8*C^2*b^2*c^5*f^ \\
& 2 - 80*A^2*b^2*c^3*d^2*f^2 + 80*B^2*b^2*c^3*d^2*f^2 - 80*C^2*b^2*c^3*d^2*f^ \\
& 2 + 16*A*B*b^2*d^5*f^2 - 16*A*C*b^2*c^5*f^2 - 16*B*C*b^2*d^5*f^2 + 40*A^2*b \\
& ^2*c*d^4*f^2 - 40*B^2*b^2*c*d^4*f^2 + 40*C^2*b^2*c*d^4*f^2 + 80*A*B*b^2*c^4 \\
& *d*f^2 - 80*A*C*b^2*c*d^4*f^2 - 80*B*C*b^2*c^4*...
\end{aligned}$$

$$3.125 \quad \int \frac{A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx)}{(c+d \tan(e+fx))^{5/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=209

$$\frac{(iA + B - iC) \tanh^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{c - id}} \right)}{(c - id)^{5/2} f} - \frac{(B - i(A - C)) \tanh^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{c + id}} \right)}{(c + id)^{5/2} f} - \frac{3d(c + d \tan(e + fx))^{3/2}}{3d(c + d \tan(e + fx))^{5/2}}$$

[Out]  $-(I*A+B-I*C)*\operatorname{arctanh}((c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{1/2}/(c-I*d)^{1/2})/(c-I*d)^{5/2}/f - (B-I*(A-C))*\operatorname{arctanh}((c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{1/2}/(c+I*d)^{1/2})/(c+I*d)^{5/2}/f - 2*(2*c*(A-C)*d-B*(c^2-d^2))/(c^2+d^2)^2/f/(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{1/2} - 2/3*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)/d/(c^2+d^2)/f/(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{3/2}$

**Rubi [A]**

time = 0.32, antiderivative size = 209, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.171$ , Rules used = {3709, 3610, 3620, 3618, 65, 214}

$$\frac{2(Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C)}{3df(c^2 + d^2)(c + d \tan(e + fx))^{3/2}} - \frac{2(2cd(A - C) - B(c^2 - d^2))}{f(c^2 + d^2)^2 \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} - \frac{(iA + B - iC) \tanh^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{c - id}} \right)}{f(c - id)^{5/2}} - \frac{(B - i(A - C)) \tanh^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{c + id}} \right)}{f(c + id)^{5/2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] `Int[(A + B*Tan[e + f*x] + C*Tan[e + f*x]^2)/(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^(5/2), x]`

[Out]  $-\left(\left(\left(I*A + B - I*C\right)*\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c + d*\tan[e + f*x]}}{\sqrt{c - I*d}}\right]\right)/\left(\left(c - I*d\right)^{5/2}*f\right) - \left(\left(B - I*(A - C)\right)*\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c + d*\tan[e + f*x]}}{\sqrt{c + I*d}}\right]\right)/\left(\left(c + I*d\right)^{5/2}*f\right) - \left(2*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)\right)/\left(3*d*(c^2 + d^2)*f*(c + d*\tan[e + f*x])^{3/2}\right) - \left(2*(2*c*(A - C)*d - B*(c^2 - d^2))\right)/\left(\left(c^2 + d^2\right)^2*f*\sqrt{c + d*\tan[e + f*x]}\right)$

**Rule 65**

`Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_), x_Symbol] := With[{p = Denominator[m]}, Dist[p/b, Subst[Int[x^(p*(m + 1) - 1)*(c - a*(d/b) + d*(x^p/b))^n, x], x, (a + b*x)^(1/p)], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && LtQ[-1, m, 0] && LeQ[-1, n, 0] && LeQ[Denominator[n], Denominator[m]] && IntLinearQ[a, b, c, d, m, n, x]`

**Rule 214**

`Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[Rt[-a/b, 2]/a]*ArcTanh[x/Rt[-a/b, 2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b]`

**Rule 3610**

`Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Simp[(b*c - a*d)*((a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^(m + 1)/`

$(f*(m + 1)*(a^2 + b^2))$ ,  $x]$  +  $\text{Dist}[1/(a^2 + b^2), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])^{m+1}*\text{Simp}[a*c + b*d - (b*c - a*d)*\text{Tan}[e + f*x], x], x], x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f\}, x]$  &&  $\text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0]$  &&  $\text{NeQ}[a^2 + b^2, 0]$  &&  $\text{LtQ}[m, -1]$

#### Rule 3618

$\text{Int}[(a_. + (b_.)*\text{tan}[e_. + (f_.)*(x_.)])^{m_.}*((c_.) + (d_.)*\text{tan}[e_. + (f_.)*(x_.)])$ ,  $x\_Symbol]$   $:=>$   $\text{Dist}[c*(d/f), \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[(a + (b/d)*x)^m/(d^2 + c*x), x], x, d*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]]$ ,  $x]$  /;  $\text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x]$  &&  $\text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0]$  &&  $\text{NeQ}[a^2 + b^2, 0]$  &&  $\text{EqQ}[c^2 + d^2, 0]$

#### Rule 3620

$\text{Int}[(a_. + (b_.)*\text{tan}[e_. + (f_.)*(x_.)])^{m_.}*((c_.) + (d_.)*\text{tan}[e_. + (f_.)*(x_.)])$ ,  $x\_Symbol]$   $:=>$   $\text{Dist}[(c + I*d)/2, \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])^m*(1 - I*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]), x], x]$  +  $\text{Dist}[(c - I*d)/2, \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])^m*(1 + I*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]), x], x]$  /;  $\text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x]$  &&  $\text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0]$  &&  $\text{NeQ}[a^2 + b^2, 0]$  &&  $\text{NeQ}[c^2 + d^2, 0]$  &&  $!IntegerQ[m]$

#### Rule 3709

$\text{Int}[(a_. + (b_.)*\text{tan}[e_. + (f_.)*(x_.)])^{m_.}*((A_.) + (B_.)*\text{tan}[e_. + (f_.)*(x_.)] + (C_.)*\text{tan}[e_. + (f_.)*(x_.)]^2)$ ,  $x\_Symbol]$   $:=>$   $\text{Simp}[(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*((a + b*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])^{m+1}/(b*f*(m+1)*(a^2 + b^2))$ ,  $x]$  +  $\text{Dist}[1/(a^2 + b^2), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])^{m+1}*\text{Simp}[b*B + a*(A - C) - (A*b - a*B - b*C)*\text{Tan}[e + f*x], x], x], x]$  /;  $\text{FreeQ}\{a, b, e, f, A, B, C\}, x]$  &&  $\text{NeQ}[A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C, 0]$  &&  $\text{LtQ}[m, -1]$  &&  $\text{NeQ}[a^2 + b^2, 0]$

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx)}{(c + d \tan(e + fx))^{5/2}} dx &= -\frac{2(c^2C - Bcd + Ad^2)}{3d(c^2 + d^2) f(c + d \tan(e + fx))^{3/2}} + \frac{\int \frac{Ac - cC + Bd + (Bc - (A - C)d)}{(c + d \tan(e + fx))^{3/2}} dx}{c^2 + d^2} \\
&= -\frac{2(c^2C - Bcd + Ad^2)}{3d(c^2 + d^2) f(c + d \tan(e + fx))^{3/2}} - \frac{2(2c(A - C)d - B(c^2 + d^2))}{(c^2 + d^2)^2 f \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} \\
&= -\frac{2(c^2C - Bcd + Ad^2)}{3d(c^2 + d^2) f(c + d \tan(e + fx))^{3/2}} - \frac{2(2c(A - C)d - B(c^2 + d^2))}{(c^2 + d^2)^2 f \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} \\
&= -\frac{2(c^2C - Bcd + Ad^2)}{3d(c^2 + d^2) f(c + d \tan(e + fx))^{3/2}} - \frac{2(2c(A - C)d - B(c^2 + d^2))}{(c^2 + d^2)^2 f \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} \\
&= -\frac{2(c^2C - Bcd + Ad^2)}{3d(c^2 + d^2) f(c + d \tan(e + fx))^{3/2}} - \frac{2(2c(A - C)d - B(c^2 + d^2))}{(c^2 + d^2)^2 f \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} \\
&= -\frac{(B + i(A - C)) \tanh^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{c - id}} \right)}{(c - id)^{5/2} f} - \frac{(B - i(A - C)) \tanh^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{c + id}} \right)}{(c + id)^{5/2} f}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** Result contains higher order function than in optimal. Order 5 vs. order 3 in optimal.

time = 0.65, size = 223, normalized size = 1.07

$$\frac{2C(c^2 + d^2) + (Bc + (-A + C)d) \left( i(c + id) {}_2F_1\left(-\frac{3}{2}, 1; -\frac{1}{2}; \frac{c + d \tan(c + fx)}{c - id}\right) - (ic + d) {}_2F_1\left(-\frac{3}{2}, 1; -\frac{1}{2}; \frac{c + d \tan(c + fx)}{c + id}\right) \right) - 3B \left( i(c + id) {}_2F_1\left(-\frac{1}{2}, 1; \frac{1}{2}; \frac{c + d \tan(c + fx)}{c - id}\right) - (ic + d) {}_2F_1\left(-\frac{1}{2}, 1; \frac{1}{2}; \frac{c + d \tan(c + fx)}{c + id}\right) \right)}{3d(c^2 + d^2) f(c + d \tan(e + fx))^{3/2}} (c + d \tan(e + fx))$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(A + B\*Tan[e + f\*x] + C\*Tan[e + f\*x]^2)/(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(5/2), x]

[Out] -1/3\*(2\*C\*(c^2 + d^2) + (B\*c + (-A + C)\*d)\*(I\*(c + I\*d)\*Hypergeometric2F1[-3/2, 1, -1/2, (c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])/(c - I\*d)] - (I\*c + d)\*Hypergeometric2F1[-3/2, 1, -1/2, (c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])/(c + I\*d)]) - 3\*B\*(I\*(c + I\*d)\*Hypergeometric2F1[-1/2, 1, 1/2, (c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])/(c - I\*d)] - (I\*c + d)\*Hypergeometric2F1[-1/2, 1, 1/2, (c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])/(c + I\*d)])\*(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x]))/(d\*(c^2 + d^2)\*f\*(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(3/2))

**Maple [B]** Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 4917 vs. 2(184) = 368.

time = 0.46, size = 4918, normalized size = 23.53





$$\begin{aligned}
& (1/2)*c^2*d^6+C*(c^2+d^2)^{(3/2)}*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*c^2*d^4-18*C* \\
& (c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*c^6*d^2-10*B*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}* \\
& (2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*c^7*d+10*B*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)} \\
& +2*c)^{(1/2)}*c^5*d^3+18*B*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*c^3*d \\
& d^5-2*B*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*c*d^7+5*C*(c^2+d^2)^{(3/2)} \\
& *(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*c^4*d^2+12*B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)} \\
& *c^2*d^7+3*C*(c^2+d^2)^{(3/2)}*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*c^6-C*(c^2+d^2) \\
& )^{(3/2)}*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*d^6+15*B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)} \\
& )*c^8*d+5*A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*c^9-B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)} \\
& *d^9-5*C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*c^9-22*B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)} \\
& *c^4*d^5-20*B*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*c^6*d^3+2*C*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)} \\
& *(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*c^8+20*C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*c^7*d \\
& ^2-6*C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*c^5*d^4-3*A*(c^2+d^2)^{(3/2)}*(2*(c^2+d^2) \\
& )^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*c^6-28*C*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*c^3*d^6+3*C*(2*(c^2+d^2) \\
& )^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*c*d^8+A*(c^2+d^2)^{(3/2)}*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)} \\
& *d^6-2*A*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*c^8-20*A*(2*(c^2+d^2) \\
& )^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*c^7*d^2+6*A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*c^5*d^4+28 \\
& *A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*c^3*d^6-3*A*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}* \\
& c*d^8)*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}/(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}-2*c)^{(1/2)}*\arctan( \\
& (2*(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}-(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}/(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)} \\
& -2*c)^{(1/2)}))+1/4/d/(5*c^4-10*c^2*d^2+d^4)/(c^2+d^2)^{(3/2)}*(1/2*(10*C*(c^2+d^2) \\
& )^{(1/2)}*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*c^4*d^4-10*C*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*(c^2+d^2) \\
& )^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*c^2*d^6+5*A*(c^2+d^2)^{(3/2)}*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c) \\
& )^{(1/2)}*c^4*d^2+A*(c^2+d^2)^{(3/2)}*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*c^2*d^4-18* \\
& A*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*c^6*d^2-10*A*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)} \\
& *(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*c^4*d^4+10*A*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c) \\
& )^{(1/2)}*c^2*d^6-C*(c^2+d^2)^{(3/2)}*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*c^2 \\
& *d^4+18*C*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*c^6*d^2+10*B*(c^2+d^2) \\
& )^{(1/2)}*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*c^7*d-10*B*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*(c^2+d^2) \\
& )^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*c^5*d^3-18*B*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c) \\
& )^{(1/2)}*c^3*d^5+2*B*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*c*d^7-5*C*(c^2+d^2) \\
& )^{(3/2)}*(2*(c^2+d^2)^{(1/2)}+2*c)^{(1/2)}*c^...
\end{aligned}$$

**Maxima** [F(-1)] Timed out

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2)/(c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Timed out

**Fricas** [F(-1)] Timed out

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2)/(c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^(5/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] Timed out

**Sympy [F]**

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx)}{(c + d \tan(e + fx))^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)\*\*2)/(c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))\*\*(5/2),x)

[Out] Integral((A + B\*tan(e + f\*x) + C\*tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2)/(c + d\*tan(e + f\*x))\*\*(5/2), x)

**Giac [F(-2)]**

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: TypeError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2)/(c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^(5/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Exception raised: TypeError >> An error occurred running a Giac command:INPUT:sage2:=int(sage0,sageVARx);OUTPUT:Warning, need to choose a branch for the root of a polynomial with parameters. This might be wrong.The choice was done

**Mupad [B]**

time = 37.59, size = 2500, normalized size = 11.96

Too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + B\*tan(e + f\*x) + C\*tan(e + f\*x)^2)/(c + d\*tan(e + f\*x))^(5/2),x)

[Out] (log(96\*A^3\*c^3\*d^13\*f^2 - ((((((320\*A^4\*c^2\*d^8\*f^4 - 16\*A^4\*d^10\*f^4 - 1760\*A^4\*c^4\*d^6\*f^4 + 1600\*A^4\*c^6\*d^4\*f^4 - 400\*A^4\*c^8\*d^2\*f^4)^(1/2) - 4\*

$$\begin{aligned}
& A^2c^5f^2 + 40A^2c^3d^2f^2 - 20A^2c^4d^4f^2)/(c^{10}f^4 + d^{10}f^4 + \\
& 5c^2d^8f^4 + 10c^4d^6f^4 + 10c^6d^4f^4 + 5c^8d^2f^4)^{(1/2)}*(( \\
& (((320A^4c^2d^8f^4 - 16A^4d^{10}f^4 - 1760A^4c^4d^6f^4 + 1600A^4c^6d^4f^4 - 400A^4c^8d^2f^4)^{(1/2)} - 4A^2c^5f^2 + 40A^2c^3d^2f^2 - 20A^2c^4d^4f^2)/(c^{10}f^4 + d^{10}f^4 + 5c^2d^8f^4 + 10c^4d^6f^4 + 10c^6d^4f^4 + 5c^8d^2f^4))^{(1/2)}*(c + d*\tan(e + f*x))^{(1/2)}*(64c^2d^{22}f^5 + 640c^3d^{20}f^5 + 2880c^5d^{18}f^5 + 7680c^7d^{16}f^5 + 13440c^9d^{14}f^5 + 16128c^{11}d^{12}f^5 + 13440c^{13}d^{10}f^5 + 7680c^{15}d^8f^5 + 2880c^{17}d^6f^5 + 640c^{19}d^4f^5 + 64c^{21}d^2f^5))/4 - 32A*d^21f^4 - 160A*c^2d^{19}f^4 - 128A*c^4d^{17}f^4 + 896A*c^6d^{15}f^4 + 3136A*c^8d^{13}f^4 + 4928A*c^{10}d^{11}f^4 + 4480A*c^{12}d^9f^4 + 2432A*c^{14}d^7f^4 + 736A*c^{16}d^5f^4 + 96A*c^{18}d^3f^4))/4 - (c + d*\tan(e + f*x))^{(1/2)}*(320A^2c^4d^{14}f^3 - 16A^2d^{18}f^3 + 1024A^2c^6d^{12}f^3 + 1440A^2c^8d^{10}f^3 + 1024A^2c^{10}d^8f^3 + 320A^2c^{12}d^6f^3 - 16A^2c^{16}d^2f^3))*(((320A^4c^2d^8f^4 - 16A^4d^{10}f^4 - 1760A^4c^4d^6f^4 + 1600A^4c^6d^4f^4 - 400A^4c^8d^2f^4)^{(1/2)} - 4A^2c^5f^2 + 40A^2c^3d^2f^2 - 20A^2c^4d^4f^2)/(c^{10}f^4 + d^{10}f^4 + 5c^2d^8f^4 + 10c^4d^6f^4 + 10c^6d^4f^4 + 5c^8d^2f^4))^{(1/2)})/4 + 240A^3c^5d^{11}f^2 + 320A^3c^7d^9f^2 + 240A^3c^9d^7f^2 + 96A^3c^{11}d^5f^2 + 16A^3c^{13}d^3f^2 + 16A^3c*d^{15}f^2)*(((320A^4c^2d^8f^4 - 16A^4d^{10}f^4 - 1760A^4c^4d^6f^4 + 1600A^4c^6d^4f^4 - 400A^4c^8d^2f^4)^{(1/2)} - 4A^2c^5f^2 + 40A^2c^3d^2f^2 - 20A^2c^4d^4f^2)/(c^{10}f^4 + d^{10}f^4 + 5c^2d^8f^4 + 10c^4d^6f^4 + 10c^6d^4f^4 + 5c^8d^2f^4))^{(1/2)})/4 + (\log(96A^3c^3d^{13}f^2 - (((-((320A^4c^2d^8f^4 - 16A^4d^{10}f^4 - 1760A^4c^4d^6f^4 + 1600A^4c^6d^4f^4 - 400A^4c^8d^2f^4)^{(1/2)} + 4A^2c^5f^2 - 40A^2c^3d^2f^2 + 20A^2c^4d^4f^2)/(c^{10}f^4 + d^{10}f^4 + 5c^2d^8f^4 + 10c^4d^6f^4 + 10c^6d^4f^4 + 5c^8d^2f^4))^{(1/2)}*((-((320A^4c^2d^8f^4 - 16A^4d^{10}f^4 - 1760A^4c^4d^6f^4 + 1600A^4c^6d^4f^4 - 400A^4c^8d^2f^4)^{(1/2)} + 4A^2c^5f^2 - 40A^2c^3d^2f^2 + 20A^2c^4d^4f^2)/(c^{10}f^4 + d^{10}f^4 + 5c^2d^8f^4 + 10c^4d^6f^4 + 10c^6d^4f^4 + 5c^8d^2f^4))^{(1/2)}*(c + d*\tan(e + f*x))^{(1/2)}*(64c^2d^{22}f^5 + 640c^3d^{20}f^5 + 2880c^5d^{18}f^5 + 7680c^7d^{16}f^5 + 13440c^9d^{14}f^5 + 16128c^{11}d^{12}f^5 + 13440c^{13}d^{10}f^5 + 7680c^{15}d^8f^5 + 2880c^{17}d^6f^5 + 640c^{19}d^4f^5 + 64c^{21}d^2f^5))/4 - 32A*d^{21}f^4 - 160A*c^2d^{19}f^4 - 128A*c^4d^{17}f^4 + 896A*c^6d^{15}f^4 + 3136A*c^8d^{13}f^4 + 4928A*c^{10}d^{11}f^4 + 4480A*c^{12}d^9f^4 + 2432A*c^{14}d^7f^4 + 736A*c^{16}d^5f^4 + 96A*c^{18}d^3f^4))/4 - (c + d*\tan(e + f*x))^{(1/2)}*(320A^2c^4d^{14}f^3 - 16A^2d^{18}f^3 + 1024A^2c^6d^{12}f^3 + 1440A^2c^8d^{10}f^3 + 1024A^2c^{10}d^8f^3 + 320A^2c^{12}d^6f^3 - 16A^2c^{16}d^2f^3))*(-((320A^4c^2d^8f^4 - 16A^4d^{10}f^4 - 1760A^4c^4d^6f^4 + 1600A^4c^6d^4f^4 - 400A^4c^8d^2f^4)^{(1/2)} + 4A^2c^5f^2 - 40A^2c^3d^2f^2 + 20A^2c^4d^4f^2)/(c^{10}f^4 + d^{10}f^4 + 5c^2d^8f^4 + 10c^4d^6f^4 + 10c^6d^4f^4 + 5c^8d^2f^4))^{(1/2)})/4 + 240A^3c^5d^{11}f^2 + 320A^3c^7d^9f^2 + 240A^3c^9d^7f^2 + 96A^3c^{11}d^5f^2 + 16A^3c^{13}d^3f^2 + 16A^3c*d^{15}f^2)*(-((320A^4
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& *c^2*d^8*f^4 - 16*A^4*d^10*f^4 - 1760*A^4*c^4*d^6*f^4 + 1600*A^4*c^6*d^4*f^4 \\
& - 400*A^4*c^8*d^2*f^4)^{(1/2)} + 4*A^2*c^5*f^2 - 40*A^2*c^3*d^2*f^2 + 20*A^2 \\
& *c*d^4*f^2)/(c^{10}*f^4 + d^{10}*f^4 + 5*c^2*d^8*f^4 + 10*c^4*d^6*f^4 + 10*c^6 \\
& *d^4*f^4 + 5*c^8*d^2*f^4)^{(1/2))/4 - \log(96*A^3*c^3*d^{13}*f^2 - (((320*A^4 \\
& *c^2*d^8*f^4 - 16*A^4*d^10*f^4 - 1760*A^4*c^4*d^6*f^4 + 1600*A^4*c^6*d^4*f^4 \\
& - 400*A^4*c^8*d^2*f^4)^{(1/2)} - 4*A^2*c^5*f^2 + 40*A^2*c^3*d^2*f^2 - 20*A^2 \\
& *c*d^4*f^2)/(16*c^{10}*f^4 + 16*d^{10}*f^4 + 80*c^2*d^8*f^4 + 160*c^4*d^6*f^4 \\
& + 160*c^6*d^4*f^4 + 80*c^8*d^2*f^4)^{(1/2)}*(896*A*c^6*d^{15}*f^4 - (((320*A^4 \\
& *c^2*d^8*f^4 - 16*A^4*d^10*f^4 - 1760*A^4*c^4*d^6*f^4 + 1600*A^4*c^6*d^4*f^4 \\
& - 400*A^4*c^8*d^2*f^4)^{(1/2)} - 4*A^2*c^5*f^2 + 40*A^2*c^3*d^2*f^2 - 20*A^2 \\
& *c*d^4*f^2)/(16*c^{10}*f^4 + 16*d^{10}*f^4 + 80*c^2*d^8*f^4 + 160*c^4*d^6*f^4 \\
& + 160*c^6*d^4*f^4 + 80*c^8*d^2*f^4)^{(1/2)}*(c + d*\tan(e + f*x))^{(1/2)}*(64*c \\
& *d^{22}*f^5 + 640*c^3*d^{20}*f^5 + 2880*c^5*d^{18}*f^5 + 7680*c^7*d^{16}*f^5 + 1344 \\
& 0*c^9*d^{14}*f^5 + 16128*c^{11}*d^{12}*f^5 + 13440*c^{13}*d^{10}*f^5 + 7680*c^{15}*d^8* \\
& f^5 + 2880*c^{17}*d^6*f^5 + 640*c^{19}*d^4*f^5 + 64*c^{21}*d^2*f^5) - 160*A*c^2*d \\
& ^{19}*f^4 - 128*A*c^4*d^{17}*f^4 - 32*A*d^{21}*f^4 + 3136*A*c^8*d^{13}*f^4 + 4928*A \\
& *c^{10}*d^{11}*f^4 + 4480*A*c^{12}*d^9*f^4 + 2432*A*c^{14}*d^7*f^4 + 736*A*c^{16}*d^5 \\
& *f^4 + 96*A*c^{18}*d^3*f^4) + (c + d*\tan(e + f*x))^{(1/2)}*(320*A^2*c^4*d^{14}*f^ \\
& 3 - 16*A^2*d^{18}*f^3 + 1024*A^2*c^6*d^{12}*f^3 + 1440*A^2*c^8*d^{10}*f^3 + 1024* \\
& A^2*c^{10}*d^8*f^3 + 320*A^2*c^{12}*d^6*f^3 - 16*A^...
\end{aligned}$$

$$3.126 \quad \int \frac{A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx)}{(a+b \tan(e+fx))(c+d \tan(e+fx))^{5/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=365

$$\frac{(A-iB-C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{c-id}}\right)}{(ia+b)(c-id)^{5/2}f} + \frac{(iA-B-iC) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{c+id}}\right)}{(a+ib)(c+id)^{5/2}f} - \frac{2b^{3/2}(A-iB-C)}{(a+b)(c-d)^{5/2}f}$$

[Out] (A-I\*B-C)\*arctanh((c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^(1/2)/(c-I\*d)^(1/2))/(I\*a+b)/(c-I\*d)^(5/2)/f+(I\*A-B-I\*C)\*arctanh((c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^(1/2)/(c+I\*d)^(1/2))/(a+I\*b)/(c+I\*d)^(5/2)/f-2\*b^(3/2)\*(A\*b^2-a\*(B\*b-C\*a))\*arctanh(b^(1/2)\*(c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^(1/2)/(-a\*d+b\*c)^(1/2))/(a^2+b^2)/(-a\*d+b\*c)^(5/2)/f+2\*(b\*(c^4\*C-2\*B\*c^3\*d+c^2\*(3\*A-C)\*d^2+A\*d^4)-a\*d^2\*(2\*c\*(A-C)\*d-B\*(c^2-d^2)))/(-a\*d+b\*c)^2/(c^2+d^2)^2/f/(c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^(1/2)+2/3\*(A\*d^2-B\*c\*d+C\*c^2)/(-a\*d+b\*c)/(c^2+d^2)/f/(c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^(3/2)

**Rubi [A]**

time = 1.69, antiderivative size = 365, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 13, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 47,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.149$ , Rules used = {3730, 3734, 3620, 3618, 65, 214, 3715}

$$\frac{2b^{3/2}(A^2-a(B-aC)) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{bc-ad}}\right)}{f(c^2+d^2)(bc-ad)^{5/2}} + \frac{2(A^2-Bod+c^2C)}{3f(c^2+d^2)(bc-ad)(c+d \tan(e+fx))^{3/2}} + \frac{2(b(c^2(3A-C)+Ad^4-2Bc^3d+c^2C)-ad^2(2d(A-C)-B(c^2-d^2)))}{f(c^2+d^2)^2(bc-ad)^2 \sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}} + \frac{(A-iB-C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{c-id}}\right)}{f(b+ia)(c-id)^{5/2}} + \frac{(iA-B-iC) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{c+id}}\right)}{f(a+ib)(c+id)^{5/2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + B\*Tan[e + f\*x] + C\*Tan[e + f\*x]^2)/((a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])\*(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(5/2)), x]

[Out] ((A - I\*B - C)\*ArcTanh[Sqrt[c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x]]/Sqrt[c - I\*d]])/(I\*a + b)\*(c - I\*d)^(5/2)\*f + ((I\*A - B - I\*C)\*ArcTanh[Sqrt[c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x]]/Sqrt[c + I\*d]])/(a + I\*b)\*(c + I\*d)^(5/2)\*f - (2\*b^(3/2)\*(A\*b^2 - a\*(b\*B - a\*C))\*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x]])/Sqrt[b\*c - a\*d]])/(a^2 + b^2)\*(b\*c - a\*d)^(5/2)\*f + (2\*(c^2\*C - B\*c\*d + A\*d^2))/(3\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(c^2 + d^2)\*f\*(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(3/2)) + (2\*(b\*(c^4\*C - 2\*B\*c^3\*d + c^2\*(3\*A - C)\*d^2 + A\*d^4) - a\*d^2\*(2\*c\*(A - C)\*d - B\*(c^2 - d^2))))/(b\*c - a\*d)^2\*(c^2 + d^2)^2\*f\*Sqrt[c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x]])

**Rule 65**

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*(x\_))^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_))^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := With[{p = Denominator[m]}, Dist[p/b, Subst[Int[x^(p\*(m + 1) - 1)\*(c - a\*(d/b) + d\*(x^p/b))^n, x], x, (a + b\*x)^(1/p)], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && LtQ[-1, m, 0] && LeQ[-1, n, 0] && LeQ[Denominator[n], Denominator[m]] && IntLinearQ[a, b, c, d, m, n, x]

**Rule 214**

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[-a/b, 2]/a)\*ArcTanh[x/Rt[-a/b, 2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b]

### Rule 3618

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c\*(d/f), Subst[Int[(a + (b/d)\*x)^m/(d^2 + c\*x), x], x, d\*Tan[e + f\*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && EqQ[c^2 + d^2, 0]

### Rule 3620

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(c + I\*d)/2, Int[(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^m\*(1 - I\*Tan[e + f\*x]), x], x] + Dist[(c - I\*d)/2, Int[(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^m\*(1 + I\*Tan[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] && !IntegerQ[m]

### Rule 3715

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^n)\*((A\_) + (C\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := Dist[A/f, Subst[Int[(a + b\*x)^m\*(c + d\*x)^n, x], x, Tan[e + f\*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, m, n}, x] && EqQ[A, C]

### Rule 3730

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^n)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)] + (C\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(A\*b^2 - a\*(b\*B - a\*C))\*(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*((c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)/(f\*(m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a^2 + b^2))), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a^2 + b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[A\*(a\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(m + 1) - b^2\*d\*(m + n + 2)) + (b\*B - a\*C)\*(b\*c\*(m + 1) + a\*d\*(n + 1)) - (m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(A\*b - a\*B - b\*C)\*Tan[e + f\*x] - d\*(A\*b^2 - a\*(b\*B - a\*C))\*(m + n + 2)\*Tan[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ! (ILtQ[n, -1] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[c, 0] && NeQ[a, 0])))

### Rule 3734

Int[(((c\_) + (d\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)] + (C\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2))/((a\_) + (b\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[1/(a^2 + b^2), Int[(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[b\*B + a\*(A - C) + (a\*B - b\*(A - C))\*Tan[e + f\*x], x], x] + Dist[(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)/(a^2 + b^2), Int[(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^n\*((1 + Tan[e

+ f\*x]^2)/(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] && !GtQ[n, 0] && !LeQ[n, -1]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
 \int \frac{A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx)}{(a + b \tan(e + fx))(c + d \tan(e + fx))^{5/2}} dx &= \frac{2(c^2C - Bcd + Ad^2)}{3(bc - ad)(c^2 + d^2)f(c + d \tan(e + fx))^{3/2}} + \frac{2 \int \frac{-\frac{3}{2}(aA}{(a + b \tan(e + fx))^{5/2}} dx}{(a + b \tan(e + fx))^{5/2}} \\
 &= \frac{2(c^2C - Bcd + Ad^2)}{3(bc - ad)(c^2 + d^2)f(c + d \tan(e + fx))^{3/2}} + \frac{2(b(c^4C - Ad^4))}{(a + b \tan(e + fx))^{5/2}} \\
 &= \frac{2(c^2C - Bcd + Ad^2)}{3(bc - ad)(c^2 + d^2)f(c + d \tan(e + fx))^{3/2}} + \frac{2(b(c^4C - Ad^4))}{(a + b \tan(e + fx))^{5/2}} \\
 &= \frac{2(c^2C - Bcd + Ad^2)}{3(bc - ad)(c^2 + d^2)f(c + d \tan(e + fx))^{3/2}} + \frac{2(b(c^4C - Ad^4))}{(a + b \tan(e + fx))^{5/2}} \\
 &= \frac{2(c^2C - Bcd + Ad^2)}{3(bc - ad)(c^2 + d^2)f(c + d \tan(e + fx))^{3/2}} + \frac{2(b(c^4C - Ad^4))}{(a + b \tan(e + fx))^{5/2}} \\
 &= \frac{2(c^2C - Bcd + Ad^2)}{3(bc - ad)(c^2 + d^2)f(c + d \tan(e + fx))^{3/2}} + \frac{2(b(c^4C - Ad^4))}{(a + b \tan(e + fx))^{5/2}} \\
 &= -\frac{2b^{3/2}(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{bc - ad}}\right)}{(a^2 + b^2)(bc - ad)^{5/2}f} \\
 &= \frac{(A - iB - C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{c - id}}\right)}{(ia + b)(c - id)^{5/2}f} - \frac{(A + iB + C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{c + id}}\right)}{(ia + b)(c + id)^{5/2}f}
 \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [B]** Both result and optimal contain complex but leaf count is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1948 vs. 2(365) = 730.  
time = 6.19, size = 1948, normalized size = 5.34

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(A + B\*Tan[e + f\*x] + C\*Tan[e + f\*x]^2)/((a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])\*(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(5/2)),x]

[Out] (-2\*(A\*d^2 - c\*(-(c\*C) + B\*d)))/(3\*(-(b\*c) + a\*d)\*(c^2 + d^2)\*f\*(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(3/2)) - (2\*((-2\*((I\*Sqrt[c - I\*d])\*((b\*(-(b\*c) + a\*d))\*((-3\*c\*(b\*

$$\begin{aligned}
& c - a*d)*(B*c - (A - C)*d))/2 - (3*b*d*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2))/2 - (3*d*(a \\
& *A*c*d - a*d*(c*C - B*d) - A*b*(c^2 + d^2)))/2 + a*((-3*((b*d^2)/2 - (c \\
& *(-b*c) + a*d))/2)*(a*A*c*d - a*d*(c*C - B*d) - A*b*(c^2 + d^2)))/2 - (a*d \\
& *((3*d*(b*c - a*d)*(B*c - (A - C)*d))/2 - (3*b*c*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2))/2 \\
& ))/2 - (b*((-3*d^2*(a*A*c*d - a*d*(c*C - B*d) - A*b*(c^2 + d^2)))/2 - c*((3 \\
& *d*(b*c - a*d)*(B*c - (A - C)*d))/2 - (3*b*c*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2))/2)))/ \\
& 2 - I*((a*(-b*c) + a*d)*((-3*c*(b*c - a*d)*(B*c - (A - C)*d))/2 - (3*b*d* \\
& (c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2))/2 - (3*d*(a*A*c*d - a*d*(c*C - B*d) - A*b*(c^2 + d \\
& ^2)))/2))/2 - b*((-3*((b*d^2)/2 - (c*(-b*c) + a*d))/2)*(a*A*c*d - a*d*(c*C \\
& - B*d) - A*b*(c^2 + d^2)))/2 - (a*d*((3*d*(b*c - a*d)*(B*c - (A - C)*d))/2 \\
& - (3*b*c*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2))/2))/2 - (b*((-3*d^2*(a*A*c*d - a*d*(c*C \\
& - B*d) - A*b*(c^2 + d^2)))/2 - c*((3*d*(b*c - a*d)*(B*c - (A - C)*d))/2 - ( \\
& 3*b*c*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2))/2)))/2)))*ArcTanh[Sqrt[c + d*Tan[e + f*x]]/S \\
& qrt[c - I*d]]/((-c + I*d)*f) - (I*Sqrt[c + I*d]*((b*(-b*c) + a*d)*((-3*c* \\
& (b*c - a*d)*(B*c - (A - C)*d))/2 - (3*b*d*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2))/2 - (3*d \\
& *(a*A*c*d - a*d*(c*C - B*d) - A*b*(c^2 + d^2)))/2))/2 + a*((-3*((b*d^2)/2 - \\
& (c*(-b*c) + a*d))/2)*(a*A*c*d - a*d*(c*C - B*d) - A*b*(c^2 + d^2)))/2 - ( \\
& a*d*((3*d*(b*c - a*d)*(B*c - (A - C)*d))/2 - (3*b*c*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2) \\
& ))/2)/2 - (b*((-3*d^2*(a*A*c*d - a*d*(c*C - B*d) - A*b*(c^2 + d^2)))/2 - c* \\
& ((3*d*(b*c - a*d)*(B*c - (A - C)*d))/2 - (3*b*c*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2))/2) \\
& ))/2 + I*((a*(-b*c) + a*d)*((-3*c*(b*c - a*d)*(B*c - (A - C)*d))/2 - (3*b \\
& *d*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2))/2 - (3*d*(a*A*c*d - a*d*(c*C - B*d) - A*b*(c^2 \\
& + d^2)))/2))/2 - b*((-3*((b*d^2)/2 - (c*(-b*c) + a*d))/2)*(a*A*c*d - a*d*( \\
& c*C - B*d) - A*b*(c^2 + d^2)))/2 - (a*d*((3*d*(b*c - a*d)*(B*c - (A - C)*d) \\
& ))/2 - (3*b*c*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2))/2))/2 - (b*((-3*d^2*(a*A*c*d - a*d*(c \\
& *C - B*d) - A*b*(c^2 + d^2)))/2 - c*((3*d*(b*c - a*d)*(B*c - (A - C)*d))/2 \\
& - (3*b*c*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2))/2)))/2)))*ArcTanh[Sqrt[c + d*Tan[e + f*x] \\
& ]/Sqrt[c + I*d]]/((-c - I*d)*f)/(a^2 + b^2) + (2*Sqrt[b*c - a*d]*(-1/2*(a \\
& *b*(-b*c) + a*d)*((-3*c*(b*c - a*d)*(B*c - (A - C)*d))/2 - (3*b*d*(c^2*C - \\
& B*c*d + A*d^2))/2 - (3*d*(a*A*c*d - a*d*(c*C - B*d) - A*b*(c^2 + d^2)))/2) \\
& ) + (a^2*b*((-3*d^2*(a*A*c*d - a*d*(c*C - B*d) - A*b*(c^2 + d^2)))/2 - c*(( \\
& 3*d*(b*c - a*d)*(B*c - (A - C)*d))/2 - (3*b*c*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2))/2)) \\
& /2 + b^2*((-3*((b*d^2)/2 - (c*(-b*c) + a*d))/2)*(a*A*c*d - a*d*(c*C - B*d) \\
& - A*b*(c^2 + d^2)))/2 - (a*d*((3*d*(b*c - a*d)*(B*c - (A - C)*d))/2 - (3*b \\
& *c*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2))/2))/2)*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*Sqrt[c + d*Tan[e + f*x \\
& ]]/Sqrt[b*c - a*d])/(Sqrt[b]*(a^2 + b^2)*(-b*c) + a*d)*f))/((-b*c) + a \\
& *d)*(c^2 + d^2) - (2*((-3*d^2*(a*A*c*d - a*d*(c*C - B*d) - A*b*(c^2 + d^2) \\
& ))/2 - c*((3*d*(b*c - a*d)*(B*c - (A - C)*d))/2 - (3*b*c*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A \\
& *d^2))/2)))/((-b*c) + a*d)*(c^2 + d^2)*f*Sqrt[c + d*Tan[e + f*x]])))/(3*(- \\
& (b*c) + a*d)*(c^2 + d^2))
\end{aligned}$$

**Maple [B]** Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 10188 vs.  $2(328) = 656$ .

time = 0.61, size = 10189, normalized size = 27.92



method	result	size
derivativedivides	Expression too large to display	10189
default	Expression too large to display	10189

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(a+b*tan(f*x+e))/(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(5/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

```
[Out] result too large to display
```

**Maxima** [F(-2)]

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(a+b*tan(f*x+e))/(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation *may* help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(a*d-b*c>0)', see 'assume?' for more detail
```

**Fricas** [F(-1)] Timed out

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(a+b*tan(f*x+e))/(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(5/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

**Sympy** [F(-1)] Timed out

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)**2)/(a+b*tan(f*x+e))/(c+d*tan(f*x+e))**(5/2),x)
```

[Out] Timed out

**Giac** [F(-2)]

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: TypeError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2)/(a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))/(c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))  
^(5/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Exception raised: TypeError >> An error occurred running a Giac command:INP  
UT:sage2:=int(sage0,sageVARx):;OUTPUT:Warning, need to choose a branch for  
the root of a polynomial with parameters. This might be wrong.The choice wa  
s done

**Mupad** [F(-1)]

time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

Hanged

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + B\*tan(e + f\*x) + C\*tan(e + f\*x)^2)/((a + b\*tan(e + f\*x))\*(c + d\*ta  
n(e + f\*x))^(5/2)),x)

[Out] \text{Hanged}

$$3.127 \quad \int \frac{A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx)}{(a+b \tan(e+fx))^2(c+d \tan(e+fx))^{5/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=679

$$\frac{(iA+B-iC) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{c-id}}\right)}{(a-ib)^2(c-id)^{5/2}f} - \frac{(B-i(A-C)) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{c+id}}\right)}{(a+ib)^2(c+id)^{5/2}f} - \frac{b^{3/2}}{(a+ib)^2(c+id)^{5/2}f}$$

[Out]  $-(I*A+B-I*C)*\operatorname{arctanh}((c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)/(c-I*d)^{(1/2)})/(a-I*b)^{(1/2)/(c-I*d)^{(5/2)}/f}-(B-I*(A-C))*\operatorname{arctanh}((c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)/(c+I*d)^{(1/2)})/(a+I*b)^{(1/2)/(c+I*d)^{(5/2)}/f}-b^{(3/2)}*(7*a^3*b*B*d-5*a^4*C*d+b^4*(-5*A*d+2*B*c)+a*b^3*(4*A*c+3*B*d-4*C*c)-a^2*b^2*(2*B*c+(9*A+C)*d))*\operatorname{arctanh}(b^{(1/2)}*(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)/(-a*d+b*c)^{(1/2)})/(a^2+b^2)^{(1/2)/(-a*d+b*c)^{(7/2)}/f-d*(2*a^3*d^2*(B*c^2-B*d^2+2*C*c*d)+2*b^3*c*(-3*B*c^2*d-B*d^3+2*C*c^3)-a*b^2*(B*c^4+3*B*d^4-4*C*c*d^3)+a^2*b*(-6*B*c^3*d-2*B*c*d^3+5*C*c^4+2*C*c^2*d^2+C*d^4)-A*(4*a^3*c*d^3+4*a*b^2*c*d^3-4*a^2*b*d^2*(2*c^2+d^2)-b^3*(c^4+10*c^2*d^2+5*d^4)))/(a^2+b^2)/(-a*d+b*c)^3/(c^2+d^2)^2/f/(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}-1/3*d*(2*b^2*c*(-B*d+C*c)-3*a*b*B*(c^2+d^2)+a^2*(-2*B*c*d+5*C*c^2+3*C*d^2)+A*(2*a^2*d^2+b^2*(3*c^2+5*d^2)))/(a^2+b^2)/(-a*d+b*c)^2/(c^2+d^2)/f/(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(3/2)}+(-A*b^2+a*(B*b-C*a))/(a^2+b^2)/(-a*d+b*c)/f/(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))/(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(3/2)}$

**Rubi** [A]

time = 3.47, antiderivative size = 678, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 14, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 47,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.149$ , Rules used = {3730, 3734, 3620, 3618, 65, 214, 3715}

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\operatorname{Int}[(A+B*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x]+C*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x]^2)/((a+b*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x])^2*(c+d*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x])^{(5/2)}),x]$

[Out]  $-(((I*A+B-I*C)*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Sqrt}[c+d*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x]]/\operatorname{Sqrt}[c-I*d]])/(a-I*b)^2*(c-I*d)^{(5/2)*f})-((B-I*(A-C))*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Sqrt}[c+d*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x]]/\operatorname{Sqrt}[c+I*d]])/(a+I*b)^2*(c+I*d)^{(5/2)*f}-b^{(3/2)}*(7*a^3*b*B*d-5*a^4*C*d+b^4*(2*B*c-5*A*d)+a*b^3*(4*A*c-4*c*C+3*B*d)-a^2*b^2*(2*B*c+(9*A+C)*d))*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[(\operatorname{Sqrt}[b]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[c+d*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x]])/\operatorname{Sqrt}[b*c-a*d]]/(a^2+b^2)^2*(b*c-a*d)^{(7/2)*f}-d*(2*a^2*A*d^2+2*b^2*c*(c*C-B*d)-3*a*b*B*(c^2+d^2)+A*b^2*(3*c^2+5*d^2)+a^2*(5*c^2*C-2*B*c*d+3*C*d^2))/(3*(a^2+b^2)*(b*c-a*d)^2*(c^2+d^2)*f*(c+d*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x])^{(3/2)})-(A*b^2-a*(b*B-a*C))/(a^2+b^2)*(b*c-a*d)*f*(a+b*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x])*(c+d*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x])^{(3/2)})-(d*(2*a^3*d^2*(B*c^2+2*c*C*d-B*d^2)+2*b^3*c*(2*c^3*C-3*B*c^2*d-B*d^3)-a*b^2*(B*c^4-4*c*C*d^3+2*b^2*d^2)+a^2*(2*B*c*d+5*C*d^2)+A*(2*a^2*d^2+b^2*(3*c^2+5*d^2)))/(a^2+b^2)/(-a*d+b*c)^2/(c^2+d^2)/f/(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(3/2)}+(-A*b^2+a*(B*b-C*a))/(a^2+b^2)/(-a*d+b*c)/f/(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))/(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(3/2)}$

$$3 + 3*B*d^4) + a^2*b*(5*c^4*C - 6*B*c^3*d + 2*c^2*C*d^2 - 2*B*c*d^3 + C*d^4) - A*(4*a^3*c*d^3 + 4*a*b^2*c*d^3 - 4*a^2*b*d^2*(2*c^2 + d^2) - b^3*(c^4 + 10*c^2*d^2 + 5*d^4)))/((a^2 + b^2)*(b*c - a*d)^3*(c^2 + d^2)^2*f*\sqrt{c + d*\tan[e + f*x]})$$
Rule 65

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)^(m_))*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)^(n_)), x_Symbol] := With[
{p = Denominator[m]}, Dist[p/b, Subst[Int[x^(p*(m + 1) - 1)*(c - a*(d/b) +
d*(x^p/b))^n, x], x, (a + b*x)^(1/p)], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ
[b*c - a*d, 0] && LtQ[-1, m, 0] && LeQ[-1, n, 0] && LeQ[Denominator[n], Den
ominator[m]] && IntLinearQ[a, b, c, d, m, n, x]
```

Rule 214

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[-a/b, 2]/a)*ArcTanh[x
/Rt[-a/b, 2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b]
```

Rule 3618

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_))*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[c*(d/f), Subst[Int[(a + (b/d)*x)^m/(d^2 + c
*x), x], x, d*Tan[e + f*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m}, x] && NeQ[b
*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && EqQ[c^2 + d^2, 0]
```

Rule 3620

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_))*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c + I*d)/2, Int[(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^m*(1
- I*Tan[e + f*x]), x], x] + Dist[(c - I*d)/2, Int[(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^m*(
1 + I*Tan[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c -
a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] && !IntegerQ[m]
```

Rule 3715

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.))*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]^(n_.))*((A_) + (C_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :=
Dist[A/f, Subst[Int[(a + b*x)^m*(c + d*x)^n, x], x, Tan[e + f*x]], x] /; F
reeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, m, n}, x] && EqQ[A, C]
```

Rule 3730

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_))*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)]^(n_))*((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*tan[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := Simp[(A*b^2 - a*(b*B - a*C))*(a + b*Tan[e +
f*x])^(m + 1)*((c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^(n + 1)/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 +
b^2))), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 + b^2)), Int[(a + b*Tan[e + f
```

```

*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*(a*(b*c - a*d)*(m + 1) - b^2*d*(
m + n + 2)) + (b*B - a*C)*(b*c*(m + 1) + a*d*(n + 1)) - (m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)
*(A*b - a*B - b*C)*Tan[e + f*x] - d*(A*b^2 - a*(b*B - a*C))*(m + n + 2)*Tan
[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[
b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && !
(ILtQ[n, -1] && ( !IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[c, 0] && NeQ[a, 0])))

```

#### Rule 3734

```

Int[(((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2))/((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[1/(a^2 + b^2), Int[(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^n
*Simp[b*B + a*(A - C) + (a*B - b*(A - C))*Tan[e + f*x], x], x], x] + Dist[(
A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)/(a^2 + b^2), Int[(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^n*((1 + Tan[e
+ f*x]^2)/(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C
, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] &&
!GtQ[n, 0] && !LeQ[n, -1]

```

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx)}{(a + b \tan(e + fx))^2 (c + d \tan(e + fx))^{5/2}} dx &= -\frac{Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)}{(a^2 + b^2)(bc - ad)f(a + b \tan(e + fx))(c + d \tan(e + fx))} \\
&= -\frac{d(2a^2Ad^2 + 2b^2c(cC - Bd) - 3abB(c^2 + d^2) + Ab^2(3c^2 + d^2))}{3(a^2 + b^2)(bc - ad)^2(c^2 + d^2)f(c + d \tan(e + fx))} \\
&= -\frac{d(2a^2Ad^2 + 2b^2c(cC - Bd) - 3abB(c^2 + d^2) + Ab^2(3c^2 + d^2))}{3(a^2 + b^2)(bc - ad)^2(c^2 + d^2)f(c + d \tan(e + fx))} \\
&= -\frac{d(2a^2Ad^2 + 2b^2c(cC - Bd) - 3abB(c^2 + d^2) + Ab^2(3c^2 + d^2))}{3(a^2 + b^2)(bc - ad)^2(c^2 + d^2)f(c + d \tan(e + fx))} \\
&= -\frac{d(2a^2Ad^2 + 2b^2c(cC - Bd) - 3abB(c^2 + d^2) + Ab^2(3c^2 + d^2))}{3(a^2 + b^2)(bc - ad)^2(c^2 + d^2)f(c + d \tan(e + fx))} \\
&= -\frac{d(2a^2Ad^2 + 2b^2c(cC - Bd) - 3abB(c^2 + d^2) + Ab^2(3c^2 + d^2))}{3(a^2 + b^2)(bc - ad)^2(c^2 + d^2)f(c + d \tan(e + fx))} \\
&= -\frac{b^{3/2}(7a^3bBd - 5a^4Cd + b^4(2Bc - 5Ad) + ab^3(4Ac - 4Ad))}{(a - ib)^2(c - id)^{5/2}f} \\
&= -\frac{(iA + B - iC) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{c - id}}\right)}{(a - ib)^2(c - id)^{5/2}f} - \frac{B - iC}{(a - ib)^2(c - id)^{5/2}f}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [B]** Both result and optimal contain complex but leaf count is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 6052 vs.  $2(679) = 1358$ .  
time = 6.28, size = 6052, normalized size = 8.91

Result too large to show

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(A + B\*Tan[e + f\*x] + C\*Tan[e + f\*x]^2)/((a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^2\*(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(5/2)),x]

[Out] Result too large to show

**Maple [B]** Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 15714 vs.  $2(639) = 1278$ .  
time = 0.75, size = 15715, normalized size = 23.14

method	result	size
derivativedivides	Expression too large to display	15715
default	Expression too large to display	15715

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(a+b*tan(f*x+e))^2/(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(5/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

```
[Out] result too large to display
```

**Maxima** [F(-2)]

```
time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(a+b*tan(f*x+e))^2/(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation *may* help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(a*d-b*c>0)', see 'assume?' for more detail
```

**Fricas** [F(-1)] Timed out

```
time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(a+b*tan(f*x+e))^2/(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(5/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

**Sympy** [F(-1)] Timed out

```
time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)**2)/(a+b*tan(f*x+e))**2/(c+d*tan(f*x+e))**(5/2),x)
```

[Out] Timed out

**Giac** [F(-2)]

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: TypeError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(a+b*tan(f*x+e))^2/(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^5/2,x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] Exception raised: TypeError >> An error occurred running a Giac command:INP
UT:sage2:=int(sage0,sageVARx):;OUTPUT:Warning, need to choose a branch for
the root of a polynomial with parameters. This might be wrong.The choice wa
s done
```

**Mupad** [F(-1)]

time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

Hanged

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A + B*tan(e + f*x) + C*tan(e + f*x)^2)/((a + b*tan(e + f*x))^2*(c + d*
tan(e + f*x))^5/2),x)
```

```
[Out] \text{Hanged}
```



### 3.128 $\int (a+b \tan(e+fx))^{5/2} \sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)} (A+B \tan(e+fx) + C \tan^2(e+fx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=679

$$\frac{(a-ib)^{5/2}(iA+B-iC)\sqrt{c-id} \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c-id}\sqrt{a+b\tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{a-ib}\sqrt{c+d\tan(e+fx)}}\right) + (a+ib)^{5/2}(B-i(A-C))}{f}$$

```
[Out] -1/64*(5*a^4*C*d^4-20*a^3*b*d^3*(2*B*d+C*c)+30*a^2*b^2*d^2*(c^2*C-4*B*c*d-8*(A-C)*d^2)-20*a*b^3*d*(c^3*C-2*B*c^2*d+8*c*(A-C)*d^2-16*B*d^3)+b^4*(5*c^4*C-8*B*c^3*d+16*c^2*(A-C)*d^2+64*B*c*d^3+128*(A-C)*d^4))*arctanh(d^(1/2)*(a+b*tan(f*x+e))^(1/2)/b^(1/2)/(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(1/2))/b^(3/2)/d^(7/2)/f-(a-I*b)^(5/2)*(I*A+B-I*C)*arctanh((c-I*d)^(1/2)*(a+b*tan(f*x+e))^(1/2)/(a-I*b)^(1/2)/(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(1/2))*(c-I*d)^(1/2)/f-(a+I*b)^(5/2)*(B-I*(A-C))*arctanh((c+I*d)^(1/2)*(a+b*tan(f*x+e))^(1/2)/(a+I*b)^(1/2)/(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(1/2))*(c+I*d)^(1/2)/f+1/64*(64*b*(a^2*B-b^2*B+2*a*b*(A-C))*d^3-(-a*d+b*c)*(16*b*(A*b+B*a-C*b)*d^2+(-a*d+b*c)*(-8*B*b*d-5*C*a*d+5*C*b*c))*a+b*tan(f*x+e))^(1/2)*(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(1/2)/b/d^3/f+1/32*(16*b*(A*b+B*a-C*b)*d^2+(-a*d+b*c)*(-8*B*b*d-5*C*a*d+5*C*b*c))*a+b*tan(f*x+e))^(1/2)*(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(3/2)/d^3/f-1/24*(-8*B*b*d-5*C*a*d+5*C*b*c)*a+b*tan(f*x+e))^(3/2)*(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(3/2)/d^2/f+1/4*C*(a+b*tan(f*x+e))^(5/2)*(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(3/2)/d/f
```

**Rubi [A]**

time = 7.31, antiderivative size = 679, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 16, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 49,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.163$ , Rules used = {3728, 3736, 6857, 65, 223, 212, 95, 214}

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^(5/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Tan[e + f*x]]*(A + B*Tan[e + f*x] + C*Tan[e + f*x]^2), x]
```

```
[Out] -(((a - I*b)^(5/2)*(I*A + B - I*C)*Sqrt[c - I*d]*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[c - I*d]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[e + f*x]])/(Sqrt[a - I*b]*Sqrt[c + d*Tan[e + f*x]])])/f - ((a + I*b)^(5/2)*(B - I*(A - C))*Sqrt[c + I*d]*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[c + I*d]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[e + f*x]])/(Sqrt[a + I*b]*Sqrt[c + d*Tan[e + f*x]])])/f - ((5*a^4*C*d^4 - 20*a^3*b*d^3*(c*C + 2*B*d) + 30*a^2*b^2*d^2*(c^2*C - 4*B*c*d - 8*(A - C)*d^2) - 20*a*b^3*d*(c^3*C - 2*B*c^2*d + 8*c*(A - C)*d^2 - 16*B*d^3) + b^4*(5*c^4*C - 8*B*c^3*d + 16*c^2*(A - C)*d^2 + 64*B*c*d^3 + 128*(A - C)*d^4))*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[d]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[e + f*x]])/(Sqrt[b]*Sqrt[c + d*Tan[e + f*x]])])/((64*b^(3/2)*d^(7/2)*f) + ((64*b*(a^2*B - b^2*B + 2*a*b*(A - C))*d^3 - (b*c - a*d)*(16*b*(A*b + a*B - b*C))*d^2 + (b*c - a*d)*(5*b*c*C - 8*b*B*d - 5*a*C*d))*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[e + f*x]]*Sqrt[c + d*Tan[e + f*x]])/(64*b*d^3*f) + ((16*b*(A*b + a*B - b*C))*d^2 + (b*c - a*d)*(5*b*c*C - 8*b*B*d - 5*a*C*d))
```

)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x]]\*(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(3/2))/(32\*d^3\*f) - ((5\*b\*c\*C - 8\*b\*B\*d - 5\*a\*C\*d)\*(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(3/2)\*(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(3/2))/(24\*d^2\*f) + (C\*(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(5/2)\*(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(3/2))/(4\*d\*f)

#### Rule 65

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^(m\_))\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)^(n\_)), x\_Symbol] := With[{p = Denominator[m]}, Dist[p/b, Subst[Int[x^(p\*(m + 1) - 1)\*(c - a\*(d/b) + d\*(x^p/b))^n, x], x, (a + b\*x)^(1/p)], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && LtQ[-1, m, 0] && LeQ[-1, n, 0] && LeQ[Denominator[n], Denominator[m]] && IntLinearQ[a, b, c, d, m, n, x]

#### Rule 95

Int[(((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^(m\_))\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)^(n\_)))/((e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)), x\_Symbol] := With[{q = Denominator[m]}, Dist[q, Subst[Int[x^(q\*(m + 1) - 1)/(b\*e - a\*f - (d\*e - c\*f)\*x^q), x], x, (a + b\*x)^(1/q)/(c + d\*x)^(1/q)], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && EqQ[m + n + 1, 0] && RationalQ[n] && LtQ[-1, m, 0] && SimplerQ[a + b\*x, c + d\*x]

#### Rule 212

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(Rt[a, 2]\*Rt[-b, 2]))\*ArcTanh[Rt[-b, 2]\*(x/Rt[a, 2])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])

#### Rule 214

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[-a/b, 2]/a)\*ArcTanh[x/Rt[-a/b, 2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b]

#### Rule 223

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] := Subst[Int[1/(1 - b\*x^2), x], x, x/Sqrt[a + b\*x^2]] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && !GtQ[a, 0]

#### Rule 3728

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.))\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] := Simp[C\*(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^m\*((c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)/(d\*f\*(m + n + 1))), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(m + n + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[a\*A\*d\*(m + n + 1) - C\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) + d\*(A\*b + a\*B - b\*C)\*(m + n + 1)\*Tan[e + f\*x] - (C\*m\*(b\*c - a\*d) - b\*B\*d\*(m + n + 1))\*Tan[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] &&

```
NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && ( !IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[c
, 0] && NeQ[a, 0])))
```

### Rule 3736

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*tan[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := With[{ff = FreeFactors[Tan[e + f*x], x]}, D
ist[ff/f, Subst[Int[(a + b*ff*x)^m*(c + d*ff*x)^n*((A + B*ff*x + C*ff^2*x^2
)/(1 + ff^2*x^2)), x], x, Tan[e + f*x]/ff], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f,
A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 +
d^2, 0]
```

### Rule 6857

```
Int[(u_)/((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_)), x_Symbol] := With[{v = RationalFunctionE
xpand[u/(a + b*x^n), x]}, Int[v, x] /; SumQ[v]] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && IGtQ
[n, 0]
```

### Rubi steps



Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^(5/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Tan[e + f*x]]*(A + B*Tan[e + f*x] + C*Tan[e + f*x]^2),x]
```

```
[Out] (C*(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^(5/2)*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^(3/2))/(4*d*f) + (((-5*b*c*C + 8*b*B*d + 5*a*C*d)*(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^(3/2)*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^(3/2))/(6*d*f) + ((3*(16*b*(A*b + a*B - b*C)*d^2 + (b*c - a*d)*(5*b*c*C - 8*b*B*d - 5*a*C*d))*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[e + f*x]]*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^(3/2))/(8*d*f) + (((24*b*(a^2*B - b^2*B + 2*a*b*(A - C))*d^3 - (3*(b*c - a*d)*(16*b*(A*b + a*B - b*C)*d^2 + (b*c - a*d)*(5*b*c*C - 8*b*B*d - 5*a*C*d))))/8)*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[e + f*x]]*Sqrt[c + d*Tan[e + f*x]]/(b*f) + ((24*b*d^3*(b*(3*a^2*b*(A*c - c*C - B*d) - b^3*(A*c - c*C - B*d) + a^3*(B*c + (A - C)*d) - 3*a*b^2*(B*c + (A - C)*d)) + Sqrt[-b^2]*(a^3*(A*c - c*C - B*d) - 3*a*b^2*(A*c - c*C - B*d) - 3*a^2*b*(B*c + (A - C)*d) + b^3*(B*c + (A - C)*d))*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[-b^2]*d)/b]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[e + f*x]])/(Sqrt[-a + Sqrt[-b^2]]*Sqrt[c + d*Tan[e + f*x]])]/(Sqrt[-a + Sqrt[-b^2]]*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[-b^2]*d)/b]) - (24*b*d^3*(b*(3*a^2*b*(A*c - c*C - B*d) - b^3*(A*c - c*C - B*d) + a^3*(B*c + (A - C)*d) - 3*a*b^2*(B*c + (A - C)*d)) - Sqrt[-b^2]*(a^3*(A*c - c*C - B*d) - 3*a*b^2*(A*c - c*C - B*d) - 3*a^2*b*(B*c + (A - C)*d) + b^3*(B*c + (A - C)*d))*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[c + (Sqrt[-b^2]*d)/b]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[e + f*x]])/(Sqrt[a + Sqrt[-b^2]]*Sqrt[c + d*Tan[e + f*x]])]/(Sqrt[a + Sqrt[-b^2]]*Sqrt[c + (Sqrt[-b^2]*d)/b]) - (3*Sqrt[b]*Sqrt[c - (a*d)/b]*Sqrt[(c/(c - (a*d)/b) - (a*d)/(b*(c - (a*d)/b))])^(-1)*Sqrt[c/(c - (a*d)/b) - (a*d)/(b*(c - (a*d)/b))]*(5*a^4*C*d^4 - 20*a^3*b*d^3*(c*C + 2*B*d) + 30*a^2*b^2*d^2*(c^2*C - 4*B*c*d - 8*(A - C)*d^2) - 20*a*b^3*d*(c^3*C - 2*B*c^2*d + 8*c*(A - C)*d^2 - 16*B*d^3) + b^4*(5*c^4*C - 8*B*c^3*d + 16*c^2*(A - C)*d^2 + 64*B*c*d^3 + 128*(A - C)*d^4))*ArcSinh[(Sqrt[d]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[e + f*x]])/(Sqrt[b]*Sqrt[c - (a*d)/b]*Sqrt[c/(c - (a*d)/b) - (a*d)/(b*(c - (a*d)/b))])]*Sqrt[(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])/(c - (a*d)/b)]/(8*Sqrt[d]*Sqrt[c + d*Tan[e + f*x]])/(b^2*f))/(2*d))/(3*d))/(4*d)
```

**Maple [F]**

time = 180.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \sqrt{c + d \tan(fx + e)} (a + b \tan(fx + e))^{\frac{5}{2}} (A + B \tan(fx + e) + C(\tan^2(fx + e))) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(1/2)*(a+b*tan(f*x+e))^(5/2)*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2),x)
```

```
[Out] int((c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(1/2)*(a+b*tan(f*x+e))^(5/2)*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2),x)
```

**Maxima [F]**

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Failed to integrate

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(1/2)*(a+b*tan(f*x+e))^(5/2)*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*tan(f*x + e)^2 + B*tan(f*x + e) + A)*(b*tan(f*x + e) + a)^(5/2)*sqrt(d*tan(f*x + e) + c), x)
```

**Fricas** [F(-1)] Timed out

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(1/2)*(a+b*tan(f*x+e))^(5/2)*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

**Sympy** [F]

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (a + b \tan(e + fx))^{\frac{5}{2}} \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)} (A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx)) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((c+d*tan(f*x+e))**(1/2)*(a+b*tan(f*x+e))**(5/2)*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)**2),x)
```

```
[Out] Integral((a + b*tan(e + f*x))**(5/2)*sqrt(c + d*tan(e + f*x))*(A + B*tan(e + f*x) + C*tan(e + f*x)**2), x)
```

**Giac** [F(-2)]

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: TypeError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(1/2)*(a+b*tan(f*x+e))^(5/2)*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] Exception raised: TypeError >> An error occurred running a Giac command:INP
UT:sage2:=int(sage0,sageVARx)::OUTPUT:Warning, need to choose a branch for
the root of a polynomial with parameters. This might be wrong.The choice wa
s done
```

**Mupad [F]**

time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int (a + b \tan(e + f x))^{5/2} \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + f x)} (C \tan(e + f x)^2 + B \tan(e + f x) + A) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a + b\*tan(e + f\*x))^(5/2)\*(c + d\*tan(e + f\*x))^(1/2)\*(A + B\*tan(e + f\*x) + C\*tan(e + f\*x)^2),x)

[Out] int((a + b\*tan(e + f\*x))^(5/2)\*(c + d\*tan(e + f\*x))^(1/2)\*(A + B\*tan(e + f\*x) + C\*tan(e + f\*x)^2), x)

### 3.129 $\int (a+b \tan(e+fx))^{3/2} \sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)} (A+B \tan(e+fx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=505

$$\frac{(a-ib)^{3/2}(iA+B-iC)\sqrt{c-id} \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c-id}\sqrt{a+b \tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{a-ib}\sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}\right) + (a+ib)^{3/2}(iA-B-iC)\sqrt{c+id} \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c+id}\sqrt{a+b \tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{a+ib}\sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}\right)}{f}$$

[Out]  $-1/8*(a^3*C*d^3-3*a^2*b*d^2*(2*B*d+C*c)+3*a*b^2*d*(c^2*C-4*B*c*d-8*(A-C)*d^2)-b^3*(c^3*C-2*B*c^2*d+8*c*(A-C)*d^2-16*B*d^3))*\operatorname{arctanh}(d^{1/2}*(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))^{1/2}/b^{1/2}/(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{1/2})/b^{3/2}/d^{5/2}/f-(a-I*b)^{3/2}*(I*A+B-I*C)*\operatorname{arctanh}((c-I*d)^{1/2}*(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))^{1/2}/(a-I*b)^{1/2}/(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{1/2})*(c-I*d)^{1/2}/f+(a+I*b)^{3/2}*(I*A-B-I*C)*\operatorname{arctanh}((c+I*d)^{1/2}*(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))^{1/2}/(a+I*b)^{1/2}/(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{1/2})*(c+I*d)^{1/2}/f+1/8*(8*b*(A*b+B*a-C*b)*d^2+(-a*d+b*c)*(-2*B*b*d-C*a*d+C*b*c))*(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))^{1/2}*(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{1/2}/b/d^2/f-1/4*(-2*B*b*d-C*a*d+C*b*c)*(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))^{1/2}*(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{3/2}/d^2/f+1/3*C*(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))^{3/2}*(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{3/2}/d/f$

**Rubi [A]**

time = 5.43, antiderivative size = 505, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 15, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 49,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.163$ , Rules used = {3728, 3736, 6857, 65, 223, 212, 95, 214}

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\operatorname{Int}[(a + b*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x])^{3/2}*\operatorname{Sqrt}[c + d*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x]]*(A + B*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x] + C*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x]^2), x]$

[Out]  $-(((a - I*b)^{3/2}*(I*A + B - I*C)*\operatorname{Sqrt}[c - I*d]*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[(\operatorname{Sqrt}[c - I*d]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x]])/(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a - I*b]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[c + d*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x]])])/f + ((a + I*b)^{3/2}*(I*A - B - I*C)*\operatorname{Sqrt}[c + I*d]*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[(\operatorname{Sqrt}[c + I*d]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x]])/(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + I*b]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[c + d*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x]])])/f - ((a^3*C*d^3 - 3*a^2*b*d^2*(c*C + 2*B*d) + 3*a*b^2*d*(c^2*C - 4*B*c*d - 8*(A - C)*d^2) - b^3*(c^3*C - 2*B*c^2*d + 8*c*(A - C)*d^2 - 16*B*d^3))*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[(\operatorname{Sqrt}[d]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x]])/(\operatorname{Sqrt}[b]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[c + d*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x]])]/(8*b^{3/2}*d^{5/2}*f) + ((8*b*(A*b + a*B - b*C)*d^2 + (b*c - a*d)*(b*c*C - 2*b*B*d - a*C*d))*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x]]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[c + d*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x]]/(8*b*d^2*f) - ((b*c*C - 2*b*B*d - a*C*d)*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x]]*(c + d*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x])^{3/2})/(4*d^2*f) + (C*(a + b*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x])^{3/2}*(c + d*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x])^{3/2})/(3*d*f)$

**Rule 65**

$\operatorname{Int}[(a + b*x)^m * (c + d*x)^n, x\_Symbol] := \operatorname{With}\{p = \operatorname{Denominator}[m]\}, \operatorname{Dist}[p/b, \operatorname{Subst}[\operatorname{Int}[x^{p*(m+1)} - 1] * (c - a*(d/b) +$



```
d*(x^p/b)^n, x], x, (a + b*x)^(1/p), x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ
[b*c - a*d, 0] && LtQ[-1, m, 0] && LeQ[-1, n, 0] && LeQ[Denominator[n], Den
ominator[m]] && IntLinearQ[a, b, c, d, m, n, x]
```

### Rule 95

```
Int[(((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)^(m_))*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)^(n_))/((e_.) + (f_.)*(x
_)), x_Symbol] := With[{q = Denominator[m]}, Dist[q, Subst[Int[x^(q*(m + 1)
- 1)/(b*e - a*f - (d*e - c*f)*x^q), x], x, (a + b*x)^(1/q)/(c + d*x)^(1/q)
], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && EqQ[m + n + 1, 0] && RationalQ[n]
&& LtQ[-1, m, 0] && SimplerQ[a + b*x, c + d*x]
```

### Rule 212

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]))*
ArcTanh[Rt[-b, 2]*(x/Rt[a, 2])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (Gt
Q[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])
```

### Rule 214

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[-a/b, 2]/a)*ArcTanh[x
/Rt[-a/b, 2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b]
```

### Rule 223

```
Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Subst[Int[1/(1 - b*x^2), x],
x, x/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && !GtQ[a, 0]
```

### Rule 3728

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*tan[(e_.
) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := Simp[C*(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^m*((c + d*Tan[
e + f*x])^(n + 1)/(d*f*(m + n + 1))), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 1)), Int[(a +
b*Tan[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 1) - C*
(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) + d*(A*b + a*B - b*C)*(m + n + 1)*Tan[e + f*x] - (C*m
*(b*c - a*d) - b*B*d*(m + n + 1))*Tan[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b
, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] &&
NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[c
, 0] && NeQ[a, 0])))
```

### Rule 3736

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*tan[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := With[{ff = FreeFactors[Tan[e + f*x], x]}, D
```

```

ist[ff/f, Subst[Int[(a + b*ff*x)^m*(c + d*ff*x)^n*((A + B*ff*x + C*ff^2*x^2)
)/(1 + ff^2*x^2)), x], x, Tan[e + f*x]/ff], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f,
A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 +
d^2, 0]

```

### Rule 6857

```

Int[(u_)/((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_)), x_Symbol] := With[{v = RationalFunctionE
xpand[u/(a + b*x^n), x]}, Int[v, x] /; SumQ[v]] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && IGtQ
[n, 0]

```

### Rubi steps



[In] Integrate[(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x]]\*(A + B\*Tan[e + f\*x] + C\*Tan[e + f\*x]^2), x]

[Out] (C\*(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(3/2)\*(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(3/2))/(3\*d\*f) + ((-3\*(b\*c\*C - 2\*b\*B\*d - a\*C\*d)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x]]\*(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(3/2))/(4\*d\*f) + ((3\*(8\*b\*(A\*b + a\*B - b\*C)\*d^2 + (b\*c - a\*d)\*(b\*c\*C - 2\*b\*B\*d - a\*C\*d))\*Sqrt[a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x]]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x]])/(4\*b\*f) + ((6\*b\*d^2\*(Sqrt[-b^2]\*(a^2\*(A\*c - c\*C - B\*d) - b^2\*(A\*c - c\*C - B\*d) - 2\*a\*b\*(B\*c + (A - C)\*d)) + b\*(2\*a\*b\*(A\*c - c\*C - B\*d) + a^2\*(B\*c + (A - C)\*d) - b^2\*(B\*c + (A - C)\*d))\*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[-b^2]\*d)/b]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x]])/(Sqrt[-a + Sqrt[-b^2]]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x]])])/(Sqrt[-a + Sqrt[-b^2]]\*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[-b^2]\*d)/b]) + (6\*b\*d^2\*(Sqrt[-b^2]\*(a^2\*(A\*c - c\*C - B\*d) - b^2\*(A\*c - c\*C - B\*d) - 2\*a\*b\*(B\*c + (A - C)\*d)) - b\*(2\*a\*b\*(A\*c - c\*C - B\*d) + a^2\*(B\*c + (A - C)\*d) - b^2\*(B\*c + (A - C)\*d))\*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[c + (Sqrt[-b^2]\*d)/b]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x]])/(Sqrt[a + Sqrt[-b^2]]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x]])])/(Sqrt[a + Sqrt[-b^2]]\*Sqrt[c + (Sqrt[-b^2]\*d)/b]) - (3\*Sqrt[b]\*Sqrt[c - (a\*d)/b]\*(a^3\*C\*d^3 - 3\*a^2\*b\*d^2\*(c\*C + 2\*B\*d) + 3\*a\*b^2\*d\*(c^2\*C - 4\*B\*c\*d - 8\*(A - C)\*d^2) - b^3\*(c^3\*C - 2\*B\*c^2\*d + 8\*c\*(A - C)\*d^2 - 16\*B\*d^3))\*ArcSinh[(Sqrt[d]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x]])/(Sqrt[b]\*Sqrt[c - (a\*d)/b])]\*Sqrt[(b\*c + b\*d\*Tan[e + f\*x])/(b\*c - a\*d)]/(4\*Sqrt[d]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x]])/(b^2\*f))/(2\*d))/(3\*d)

**Maple [F]**

time = 180.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \sqrt{c + d \tan(fx + e)} (a + b \tan(fx + e))^{\frac{3}{2}} (A + B \tan(fx + e) + C(\tan^2(fx + e))) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^(1/2)\*(a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2), x)

[Out] int((c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^(1/2)\*(a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2), x)

**Maxima [F]**

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Failed to integrate

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^(1/2)\*(a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*tan(f\*x + e)^2 + B\*tan(f\*x + e) + A)\*(b\*tan(f\*x + e) + a)^(3/2)\*sqrt(d\*tan(f\*x + e) + c), x)

**Fricas [F(-1)]** Timed out

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^(1/2)\*(a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] Timed out

**Sympy [F]**

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (a + b \tan(e + fx))^{\frac{3}{2}} \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)} (A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx)) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))\*\*(1/2)\*(a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))\*\*(3/2)\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)\*\*2),x)

[Out] Integral((a + b\*tan(e + f\*x))\*\*(3/2)\*sqrt(c + d\*tan(e + f\*x))\*(A + B\*tan(e + f\*x) + C\*tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2), x)

**Giac [F(-2)]**

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: TypeError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^(1/2)\*(a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Exception raised: TypeError >> An error occurred running a Giac command:INP UT:sage2:=int(sage0,sageVARx):;OUTPUT:Warning, need to choose a branch for the root of a polynomial with parameters. This might be wrong.The choice was done

**Mupad [F]**

time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int (a + b \tan(e + fx))^{\frac{3}{2}} \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)} (C \tan(e + fx)^2 + B \tan(e + fx) + A) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a + b\*tan(e + f\*x))^(3/2)\*(c + d\*tan(e + f\*x))^(1/2)\*(A + B\*tan(e + f\*x) + C\*tan(e + f\*x)^2),x)

[Out] int((a + b\*tan(e + f\*x))^(3/2)\*(c + d\*tan(e + f\*x))^(1/2)\*(A + B\*tan(e + f\*x) + C\*tan(e + f\*x)^2), x)

### 3.130 $\int \sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)} \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)} (A + B \tan(e + fx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=381

$$\frac{\sqrt{a - ib} (iA + B - iC) \sqrt{c - id} \tanh^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{c - id} \sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{a - ib} \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} \right) + \sqrt{a + ib} (B - i(A - C)) \sqrt{c + id} \tanh^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{c + id} \sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{a + ib} \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} \right)}{f}$$

[Out]  $-1/4*(a^2*C*d^2-2*a*b*d*(2*B*d+C*c)+b^2*(c^2*C-4*B*c*d-8*(A-C)*d^2))*\arctan h(d^{(1/2)}*(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}/b^{(1/2)}/(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)})/b^{(3/2)}/d^{(3/2)}/f-(I*A+B-I*C)*\operatorname{arctanh}((c-I*d)^{(1/2)}*(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}/(a-I*b)^{(1/2)}/(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)})*(a-I*b)^{(1/2)}*(c-I*d)^{(1/2)}/f-(B-I*(A-C))*\operatorname{arctanh}((c+I*d)^{(1/2)}*(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}/(a+I*b)^{(1/2)}/(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)})*(a+I*b)^{(1/2)}*(c+I*d)^{(1/2)}/f-1/4*(-4*B*b*d-C*a*d+C*b*c)*(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}*(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}/b/d/f+1/2*C*(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}*(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(3/2)}/d/f$

**Rubi [A]**

time = 3.56, antiderivative size = 383, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.01, number of steps used = 14, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 49,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.163$ , Rules used = {3728, 3736, 6857, 65, 223, 212, 95, 214}

$$\frac{(c^2C^2 - 2aM(2Bd + c) + P) - b^2(A - C) - 4Bd + C^2C) \tanh^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{c} \sqrt{a + 3b \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} \right) + \sqrt{a - ib} \sqrt{c - id} (A + B - iC) \tanh^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{c - id} \sqrt{a + 3b \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{a - ib} \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} \right) + \sqrt{a + ib} \sqrt{c + id} (A - B - iC) \tanh^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{c + id} \sqrt{a + 3b \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{a + ib} \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} \right) - (c^2C^2 - 4Bd + bC) \sqrt{a + 3b \tan(e + fx)} \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)} + C \sqrt{a + 3b \tan(e + fx)} (c + d \tan(e + fx))^{3/2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]]*(A + B*\text{Tan}[e + f*x] + C*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]^2), x]$

[Out]  $-((\text{Sqrt}[a - I*b]*(I*A + B - I*C)*\text{Sqrt}[c - I*d]*\text{ArcTanh}[(\text{Sqrt}[c - I*d]*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]])/(\text{Sqrt}[a - I*b]*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]])])/f + (\text{Sqrt}[a + I*b]*(I*A - B - I*C)*\text{Sqrt}[c + I*d]*\text{ArcTanh}[(\text{Sqrt}[c + I*d]*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]])/(\text{Sqrt}[a + I*b]*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]])])/f - ((a^2*C*d^2 - 2*a*b*d*(c*C + 2*B*d) + b^2*(c^2*C - 4*B*c*d - 8*(A - C)*d^2))*\text{ArcTanh}[(\text{Sqrt}[d]*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]])/(\text{Sqrt}[b]*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]])]/(4*b^(3/2)*d^(3/2)*f) - ((b*c*C - 4*b*B*d - a*C*d)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]])/(4*b*d*f) + (C*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]]*(c + d*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])^(3/2))/(2*d*f)$

**Rule 65**

$\text{Int}[(a_. + (b_.)*(x_.))^(m_.)*((c_. + (d_.)*(x_.))^(n_.), x\_Symbol] := \text{With}[\{p = \text{Denominator}[m]\}, \text{Dist}[p/b, \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[x^(p*(m + 1) - 1)*(c - a*(d/b) + d*(x^p/b))^(n), x], x, (a + b*x)^(1/p)], x]] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, x\} \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{LtQ}[-1, m, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{LeQ}[-1, n, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{LeQ}[\text{Denominator}[n], \text{Denominator}[m]] \ \&\& \ \text{IntLinearQ}[a, b, c, d, m, n, x]$

Rule 95

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)^(m_))*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)^(n_))/((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)), x_Symbol] := With[{q = Denominator[m]}, Dist[q, Subst[Int[x^(q*(m + 1) - 1)/(b*e - a*f - (d*e - c*f)*x^q), x], x, (a + b*x)^(1/q)/(c + d*x)^(1/q)], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && EqQ[m + n + 1, 0] && RationalQ[n] && LtQ[-1, m, 0] && SimplerQ[a + b*x, c + d*x]
```

Rule 212

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]))*ArcTanh[Rt[-b, 2]*(x/Rt[a, 2])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])
```

Rule 214

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[-a/b, 2]/a)*ArcTanh[x/Rt[-a/b, 2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b]
```

Rule 223

```
Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Subst[Int[1/(1 - b*x^2), x], x, x/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && !GtQ[a, 0]
```

Rule 3728

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2, x_Symbol] := Simp[C*(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^m*((c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^(n + 1)/(d*f*(m + n + 1))), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 1)), Int[(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 1) - C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) + d*(A*b + a*B - b*C)*(m + n + 1)*Tan[e + f*x] - (C*m*(b*c - a*d) - b*B*d*(m + n + 1))*Tan[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[c, 0] && NeQ[a, 0])))
```

Rule 3736

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2, x_Symbol] := With[{ff = FreeFactors[Tan[e + f*x], x]}, Dist[ff/f, Subst[Int[(a + b*ff*x)^m*(c + d*ff*x)^n*((A + B*ff*x + C*ff^2*x^2)/(1 + ff^2*x^2)), x], x, Tan[e + f*x]/ff], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0]
```

Rule 6857

```
Int[(u_)/((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_)), x_Symbol] := With[{v = RationalFunctionE
xexpand[u/(a + b*x^n), x]}, Int[v, x] /; SumQ[v]] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && IGtQ
[n, 0]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)} \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)} (A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx)) dx = \frac{C \sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)}}{\dots}$$

$$= - \frac{(bcC - 4bBd - \dots)}{\dots}$$

$$= - \frac{(bcC - 4bBd - \dots)}{\dots}$$

$$= - \frac{(bcC - 4bBd - \dots)}{\dots}$$

$$= - \frac{(bcC - 4bBd - \dots)}{\dots}$$

$$= - \frac{(bcC - 4bBd - \dots)}{\dots}$$

$$= - \frac{(bcC - 4bBd - \dots)}{\dots}$$

$$= - \frac{(bcC - 4bBd - \dots)}{\dots}$$

$$= - \frac{(a^2 C d^2 - 2abd(\dots))}{\dots}$$

$$= - \frac{\sqrt{a - ib} (iA + B \dots)}{\dots}$$

Mathematica [A]



time = 7.19, size = 619, normalized size = 1.62

$$\frac{\frac{\sqrt{a+b \tan (f x+e)} \sqrt{c+d \tan (f x+e)}}{\sqrt{-a+\sqrt{-b^2}}}-\frac{\sqrt{-a+\sqrt{-b^2}} \sqrt{a+b \tan (f x+e)}}{\sqrt{-a+\sqrt{-b^2}} \sqrt{c+d \tan (f x+e)}}}{\sqrt{-a+\sqrt{-b^2}}}-\frac{\sqrt{-a+\sqrt{-b^2}} \sqrt{a+b \tan (f x+e)}}{\sqrt{-a+\sqrt{-b^2}} \sqrt{c+d \tan (f x+e)}}}{\sqrt{-a+\sqrt{-b^2}}}-\frac{\sqrt{-a+\sqrt{-b^2}} \sqrt{a+b \tan (f x+e)}}{\sqrt{-a+\sqrt{-b^2}} \sqrt{c+d \tan (f x+e)}}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Sqrt[a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x]]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x]]\*(A + B\*Tan[e + f\*x] + C\*Tan[e + f\*x]^2),x]

[Out] (C\*Sqrt[a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x]]\*(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(3/2))/(2\*d\*f) + (((-(b\*c\*C) + 4\*b\*B\*d + a\*C\*d)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x]]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x]])/(2\*b\*f) + ((2\*b\*d\*(b\*(A\*b\*c + a\*B\*c - b\*c\*C + a\*A\*d - b\*B\*d - a\*C\*d) - Sqrt[-b^2]\*(b\*B\*c + b\*(A - C)\*d - a\*(A\*c - c\*C - B\*d)))\*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[-b^2]\*d)/b]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x]])/(Sqrt[-a + Sqrt[-b^2]]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x]])])/(Sqrt[-a + Sqrt[-b^2]]\*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[-b^2]\*d)/b]) - (2\*b\*d\*(b\*(A\*b\*c + a\*B\*c - b\*c\*C + a\*A\*d - b\*B\*d - a\*C\*d) + Sqrt[-b^2]\*(b\*B\*c + b\*(A - C)\*d - a\*(A\*c - c\*C - B\*d)))\*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[c + (Sqrt[-b^2]\*d)/b]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x]])/(Sqrt[a + Sqrt[-b^2]]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x]])])/(Sqrt[a + Sqrt[-b^2]]\*Sqrt[c + (Sqrt[-b^2]\*d)/b]) - (Sqrt[b]\*Sqrt[c - (a\*d)/b]\*(a^2\*C\*d^2 - 2\*a\*b\*d\*(c\*C + 2\*B\*d) + b^2\*(c^2\*C - 4\*B\*c\*d - 8\*(A - C)\*d^2))\*ArcSinh[(Sqrt[d]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x]])/(Sqrt[b]\*Sqrt[c - (a\*d)/b])]\*Sqrt[(b\*c + b\*d\*Tan[e + f\*x])/(b\*c - a\*d)]/(2\*Sqrt[d]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x]]))/(b^2\*f)/(2\*d)

Maple [F]

time = 180.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \sqrt{a+b \tan (f x+e)} \sqrt{c+d \tan (f x+e)} (A+B \tan (f x+e)+C \tan ^2(f x+e)) d x$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))^(1/2)\*(c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^(1/2)\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2),x)

[Out] int((a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))^(1/2)\*(c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^(1/2)\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2),x)

Maxima [F]

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Failed to integrate

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))^(1/2)\*(c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^(1/2)\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*tan(f\*x + e)^2 + B\*tan(f\*x + e) + A)\*sqrt(b\*tan(f\*x + e) + a)\*sqrt(d\*tan(f\*x + e) + c), x)

**Fricas** [F(-1)] Timed out

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))^(1/2)\*(c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^(1/2)\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] Timed out

**Sympy** [F]

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)} \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)} (A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx)) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))\*\*(1/2)\*(c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))\*\*(1/2)\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)\*\*2),x)

[Out] Integral(sqrt(a + b\*tan(e + f\*x))\*sqrt(c + d\*tan(e + f\*x))\*(A + B\*tan(e + f\*x) + C\*tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2), x)

**Giac** [F(-2)]

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: TypeError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))^(1/2)\*(c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^(1/2)\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Exception raised: TypeError >> An error occurred running a Giac command:INPUT:sage2:=int(sage0,sageVARx):;OUTPUT:Warning, need to choose a branch for the root of a polynomial with parameters. This might be wrong.The choice was done

**Mupad** [F(-1)]

time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

Hanged

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a + b\*tan(e + f\*x))^(1/2)\*(c + d\*tan(e + f\*x))^(1/2)\*(A + B\*tan(e + f\*x) + C\*tan(e + f\*x)^2),x)

[Out] \text{Hanged}

$$3.131 \quad \int \frac{\sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)} (A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx))}{\sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=287

$$\frac{(iA + B - iC)\sqrt{c - id} \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c - id} \sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{a - ib} \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}\right)}{\sqrt{a - ib} f} - \frac{(B - i(A - C))\sqrt{c + id} \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c + id} \sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{a + ib} \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}\right)}{\sqrt{a + ib} f}$$

[Out]  $-(I*A+B-I*C)*\operatorname{arctanh}((c-I*d)^{(1/2)}*(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}/(a-I*b)^{(1/2)}/(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)})*(c-I*d)^{(1/2)}/f/(a-I*b)^{(1/2)}-(B-I*(A-C))*\operatorname{arctanh}((c+I*d)^{(1/2)}*(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}/(a+I*b)^{(1/2)}/(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)})*(c+I*d)^{(1/2)}/f/(a+I*b)^{(1/2)}+(2*B*b*d-C*a*d+C*b*c)*\operatorname{arctanh}(d^{(1/2)}*(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}/b^{(1/2)}/(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)})/b^{(3/2)}/f/d^{(1/2)}+C*(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}*(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}/b/f$

**Rubi** [A]

time = 1.92, antiderivative size = 287, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 13, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 49,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.163$ , Rules used = {3728, 3736, 6857, 65, 223, 212, 95, 214}

$$\frac{\sqrt{c - id} (iA + B - iC) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c - id} \sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{a - ib} \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}\right)}{f \sqrt{a - ib}} - \frac{\sqrt{c + id} (B - i(A - C)) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c + id} \sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{a + ib} \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}\right)}{f \sqrt{a + ib}} + \frac{(-aCd + 2bBd + bcC) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{d} \sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}\right)}{b^{3/2} \sqrt{d} f} + \frac{C \sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)} \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{bf}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\operatorname{Int}[(\operatorname{Sqrt}[c + d*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x]]*(A + B*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x] + C*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x]^2))/\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x]], x]$

[Out]  $-\left(\left(\left(I*A + B - I*C\right)*\operatorname{Sqrt}[c - I*d]*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[(\operatorname{Sqrt}[c - I*d]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x]])/(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a - I*b]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[c + d*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x]])]\right)/(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a - I*b]*f)\right) - \left(\left(B - I*(A - C)\right)*\operatorname{Sqrt}[c + I*d]*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[(\operatorname{Sqrt}[c + I*d]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x]])/(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + I*b]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[c + d*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x]])]\right)/(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + I*b]*f) + \left(\left(b*c*C + 2*b*B*d - a*C*d\right)*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[(\operatorname{Sqrt}[d]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x]])/(\operatorname{Sqrt}[b]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[c + d*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x]])]\right)/(b^{(3/2)}*\operatorname{Sqrt}[d]*f) + (C*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x]]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[c + d*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x]])/(b*f)$

**Rule 65**

$\operatorname{Int}[(a_. + (b_.)*(x_.))^{(m_.)}*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.))^{(n_.)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{With}[\{p = \operatorname{Denominator}[m]\}, \operatorname{Dist}[p/b, \operatorname{Subst}[\operatorname{Int}[x^{(p*(m + 1) - 1)}*(c - a*(d/b) + d*(x^p/b)^n, x], x, (a + b*x)^{(1/p)}, x]] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \operatorname{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \operatorname{LtQ}[-1, m, 0] \&\& \operatorname{LeQ}[-1, n, 0] \&\& \operatorname{LeQ}[\operatorname{Denominator}[n], \operatorname{Denominator}[m]] \&\& \operatorname{IntLinearQ}[a, b, c, d, m, n, x]$

**Rule 95**

```
Int[(((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)^(m_))*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)^(n_)))/((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)), x_Symbol] := With[{q = Denominator[m]}, Dist[q, Subst[Int[x^(q*(m + 1) - 1)/(b*e - a*f - (d*e - c*f)*x^q), x], x, (a + b*x)^(1/q)/(c + d*x)^(1/q)], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && EqQ[m + n + 1, 0] && RationalQ[n] && LtQ[-1, m, 0] && SimplerQ[a + b*x, c + d*x]
```

#### Rule 212

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]))*ArcTanh[Rt[-b, 2]*(x/Rt[a, 2])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])
```

#### Rule 214

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[-a/b, 2]/a)*ArcTanh[x/Rt[-a/b, 2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b]
```

#### Rule 223

```
Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Subst[Int[1/(1 - b*x^2), x], x, x/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && !GtQ[a, 0]
```

#### Rule 3728

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] := Simp[C*(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^m*((c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^(n + 1)/(d*f*(m + n + 1))), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 1)), Int[(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 1) - C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) + d*(A*b + a*B - b*C)*(m + n + 1)*Tan[e + f*x] - (C*m*(b*c - a*d) - b*B*d*(m + n + 1))*Tan[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && (!IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[c, 0] && NeQ[a, 0])))
```

#### Rule 3736

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] := With[{ff = FreeFactors[Tan[e + f*x], x]}, Dist[ff/f, Subst[Int[(a + b*ff*x)^m*(c + d*ff*x)^n*((A + B*ff*x + C*ff^2*x^2)/(1 + ff^2*x^2)), x], x, Tan[e + f*x]/ff], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0]
```

#### Rule 6857

```
Int[(u_)/((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_)), x_Symbol] := With[{v = RationalFunctionE
xprand[u/(a + b*x^n), x]}, Int[v, x] /; SumQ[v]] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && IGtQ
[n, 0]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{\sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)} (A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx))}{\sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)}} dx &= \frac{C \sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)} \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{bf} \\
&= \frac{C \sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)} \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{bf} \\
&= \frac{C \sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)} \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{bf} \\
&= \frac{C \sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)} \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{bf} \\
&= \frac{C \sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)} \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{bf} \\
&= \frac{C \sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)} \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{bf} \\
&= \frac{C \sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)} \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{bf} \\
&= \frac{(bcC + 2bBd - aCd) \tanh^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{d} \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)}} \right)}{b^{3/2} \sqrt{d} f} \\
&= - \frac{(iA + B - iC) \sqrt{c - id} \tanh^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{a - ib}} \right)}{\sqrt{a - ib}}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]**

time = 2.74, size = 441, normalized size = 1.54

$$\frac{i(bC + A - C)d + \sqrt{-b^2} (A - c - Bd) \tanh^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{-c + \frac{\sqrt{-b^2} d}{b}} \sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{-a + \sqrt{-b^2}} \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} \right) + i(\sqrt{-b^2} (A - c - Bd) - d(B + (A - C)d) \tanh^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{c + \frac{\sqrt{-b^2} d}{b}} \sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{a + \sqrt{-b^2}} \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} \right) + bC \sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)} \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)} + \frac{\sqrt{d} \sqrt{c - ad} (bcC + 2bBd - aCd) \tanh^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{d} \sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c - \frac{ad}{b}}} \right) \sqrt{\frac{bc + d \tan(e + fx)}{bc - ad}}}{\sqrt{-a + \sqrt{-b^2}} \sqrt{-c + \frac{\sqrt{-b^2} d}{b}} + \sqrt{a + \sqrt{-b^2}} \sqrt{c + \frac{\sqrt{-b^2} d}{b}} + \sqrt{d} \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{b^2 f}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Sqrt[c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x]]\*(A + B\*Tan[e + f\*x] + C\*Tan[e + f\*x]^2)/Sqrt[a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x]]],x]

[Out] ((b\*(b\*B\*c + b\*(A - C)\*d + Sqrt[-b^2]\*(A\*c - c\*C - B\*d))\*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[-b^2]\*d)/b]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x]])]/(Sqrt[-a + Sqrt[-b^2]]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x]])))/(Sqrt[-a + Sqrt[-b^2]]\*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[-b^2]\*d)/b]) + (b\*(Sqrt[-b^2]\*(A\*c - c\*C - B\*d) - b\*(B\*c + (A - C)\*d))\*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[c + (Sqrt[-b^2]\*d)/b]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x]])]/(Sqrt[a + Sqrt[-b^2]]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x]])))/(Sqrt[a + Sqrt[-b^2]]\*Sqrt[c + (Sqrt[-b^2]\*d)/b]) + b\*C\*Sqrt[a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x]]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x]] + (Sqrt[b]\*Sqrt[c - (a\*d)/b]\*(b\*c\*C + 2\*b\*B\*d - a\*C\*d)\*ArcSinh[(Sqrt[d]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x]])]/(Sqrt[b]\*Sqrt[c - (a\*d)/b]))\*Sqrt[(b\*(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x]))/(b\*c - a\*d)]/(Sqrt[d]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x]]))/(b^2\*f)

**Maple [F]**

time = 180.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{c + d \tan(fx + e)} (A + B \tan(fx + e) + C(\tan^2(fx + e)))}{\sqrt{a + b \tan(fx + e)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^(1/2)\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2)/(a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))^(1/2),x)

[Out] int((c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^(1/2)\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2)/(a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))^(1/2),x)

**Maxima [F]**

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Failed to integrate

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^(1/2)\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2)/(a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*tan(f\*x + e)^2 + B\*tan(f\*x + e) + A)\*sqrt(d\*tan(f\*x + e) + c)/sqrt(b\*tan(f\*x + e) + a), x)

**Fricas [F(-1)]** Timed out

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^(1/2)\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2)/(a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] Timed out

**Sympy [F]**

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)} (A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx))}{\sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))\*\*(1/2)\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)\*\*2)/(a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))\*\*(1/2),x)

[Out] Integral(sqrt(c + d\*tan(e + f\*x))\*(A + B\*tan(e + f\*x) + C\*tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2)/sqrt(a + b\*tan(e + f\*x)), x)

**Giac [F(-2)]**

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: TypeError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^(1/2)\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2)/(a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Exception raised: TypeError >> An error occurred running a Giac command:INP UT:sage2:=int(sage0,sageVARx):;OUTPUT:Warning, need to choose a branch for the root of a polynomial with parameters. This might be wrong.The choice was done

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

Hanged

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((c + d\*tan(e + f\*x))^(1/2)\*(A + B\*tan(e + f\*x) + C\*tan(e + f\*x)^2))/(a + b\*tan(e + f\*x))^(1/2),x)

[Out] \text{Hanged}

$$3.132 \quad \int \frac{\sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)} (A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx))}{(a + b \tan(e + fx))^{3/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=300

$$\frac{(iA + B - iC)\sqrt{c - id} \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c - id}\sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{a - ib}\sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}\right)}{(a - ib)^{3/2}f} - \frac{(B - i(A - C))\sqrt{c + id} \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c + id}\sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{a + ib}\sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}\right)}{(a + ib)^{3/2}f}$$

[Out]  $-(I*A+B-I*C)*\operatorname{arctanh}((c-I*d)^{(1/2)}*(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}/(a-I*b)^{(1/2)}/(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)})*(c-I*d)^{(1/2)}/(a-I*b)^{(3/2)}/f-(B-I*(A-C))*\operatorname{arctanh}((c+I*d)^{(1/2)}*(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}/(a+I*b)^{(1/2)}/(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)})*(c+I*d)^{(1/2)}/(a+I*b)^{(3/2)}/f+2*C*\operatorname{arctanh}(d^{(1/2)}*(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}/b^{(1/2)})/(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}*d^{(1/2)}/b^{(3/2)}/f-2*(A*b^2-a*(B*b-C*a))*(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}/b/(a^2+b^2)/f/(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]**

time = 2.88, antiderivative size = 300, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 13, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 49,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.163$ ,

Rules used = {3726, 3736, 6857, 65, 223, 212, 95, 214}

$$\frac{2(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC))\sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{bf(a^2 + b^2)\sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)}} - \frac{\sqrt{c - id}(iA + B - iC)\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c - id}\sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{a - ib}\sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}\right)}{f(a - ib)^{3/2}} - \frac{\sqrt{c + id}(B - i(A - C))\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c + id}\sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{a + ib}\sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}\right)}{f(a + ib)^{3/2}} + \frac{2C\sqrt{d}\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{d}\sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}\right)}{b^{3/2}f}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\operatorname{Int}[(\operatorname{Sqrt}[c + d*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x]]*(A + B*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x] + C*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x]^2))/(a + b*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x])^{(3/2)}, x]$

[Out]  $-(((I*A + B - I*C)*\operatorname{Sqrt}[c - I*d]*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[(\operatorname{Sqrt}[c - I*d]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x]])/(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a - I*b]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[c + d*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x]])])/((a - I*b)^{(3/2)}*f)) - ((B - I*(A - C))*\operatorname{Sqrt}[c + I*d]*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[(\operatorname{Sqrt}[c + I*d]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x]])/(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + I*b]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[c + d*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x]])])/((a + I*b)^{(3/2)}*f) + (2*C*\operatorname{Sqrt}[d]*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[(\operatorname{Sqrt}[d]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x]])/(\operatorname{Sqrt}[b]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[c + d*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x]])])/((b)^{(3/2)}*f) - (2*(A*b^2 - a*(b*B - a*C))*\operatorname{Sqrt}[c + d*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x]])/(b*(a^2 + b^2)*f*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x]])$

**Rule 65**

$\operatorname{Int}[(a_. + (b_.)*(x_.))^{(m_.)}*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.))^{(n_.)}, x\_Symbol] :> \operatorname{With}\{p = \operatorname{Denominator}[m]\}, \operatorname{Dist}[p/b, \operatorname{Subst}[\operatorname{Int}[x^{(p*(m + 1) - 1)}*(c - a*(d/b) + d*(x^p/b))^{(n)}, x], x, (a + b*x)^{(1/p)}], x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, x\} \&\& \operatorname{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \operatorname{LtQ}[-1, m, 0] \&\& \operatorname{LeQ}[-1, n, 0] \&\& \operatorname{LeQ}[\operatorname{Denominator}[n], \operatorname{Denominator}[m]] \&\& \operatorname{IntLinearQ}[a, b, c, d, m, n, x]$

**Rule 95**



```
Int[(((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)^(m_))*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)^(n_))/((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)), x_Symbol] := With[{q = Denominator[m]}, Dist[q, Subst[Int[x^(q*(m + 1) - 1)/(b*e - a*f - (d*e - c*f)*x^q), x], x, (a + b*x)^(1/q)/(c + d*x)^(1/q)], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && EqQ[m + n + 1, 0] && RationalQ[n] && LtQ[-1, m, 0] && SimplerQ[a + b*x, c + d*x]
```

#### Rule 212

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]))*ArcTanh[Rt[-b, 2]*(x/Rt[a, 2])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])
```

#### Rule 214

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[-a/b, 2]/a)*ArcTanh[x/Rt[-a/b, 2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b]
```

#### Rule 223

```
Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Subst[Int[1/(1 - b*x^2), x], x, x/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && !GtQ[a, 0]
```

#### Rule 3726

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] := Simp[(A*d^2 + c*(c*C - B*d))*(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^m*((c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^(n + 1)/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 + d^2))), x] - Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 + d^2)), Int[(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(b*d*m - a*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - d*(n + 1)*((A - C)*(b*c - a*d) + B*(a*c + b*d))*Tan[e + f*x] - b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 1) - C*(c^2*m - d^2*(n + 1)))*Tan[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

#### Rule 3736

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] := With[{ff = FreeFactors[Tan[e + f*x], x]}, Dist[ff/f, Subst[Int[(a + b*ff*x)^m*(c + d*ff*x)^n*((A + B*ff*x + C*ff^2*x^2)/(1 + ff^2*x^2)), x], x, Tan[e + f*x]/ff], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0]
```

#### Rule 6857

```
Int[(u_)/((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_)), x_Symbol] := With[{v = RationalFunctionE
xpannd[u/(a + b*x^n), x]}, Int[v, x] /; SumQ[v]] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && IGtQ
[n, 0]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{\sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)} (A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx))}{(a + b \tan(e + fx))^{3/2}} dx &= -\frac{2(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{b(a^2 + b^2) f \sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)}} \\
&= -\frac{2(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{b(a^2 + b^2) f \sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)}} \\
&= -\frac{2(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{b(a^2 + b^2) f \sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)}} \\
&= -\frac{2(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{b(a^2 + b^2) f \sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)}} \\
&= -\frac{2(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{b(a^2 + b^2) f \sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)}} \\
&= -\frac{2(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{b(a^2 + b^2) f \sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)}} \\
&= -\frac{2(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{b(a^2 + b^2) f \sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)}} \\
&= -\frac{2(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{b(a^2 + b^2) f \sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)}} \\
&= -\frac{2C\sqrt{d} \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{d} \sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}\right)}{b^{3/2} f} \\
&= -\frac{(iA + B - iC) \sqrt{c - id} \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{(a - ib)^{3/2}}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** Result contains higher order function than in optimal. Order 4 vs. order 3 in optimal.

time = 33.57, size = 621058, normalized size = 2070.19

Result too large to show

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```
[In] Integrate[(Sqrt[c + d*Tan[e + f*x]]*(A + B*Tan[e + f*x] + C*Tan[e + f*x]^2)
)/(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^(3/2),x]
```

```
[Out] Result too large to show
```

**Maple** [F(-1)] grade\_annotation

time = 180.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00 hanged

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(1/2)*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(a+b*tan(f*x+e))
^(3/2),x)
```

```
[Out] int((c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(1/2)*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(a+b*tan(f*x+e))
^(3/2),x)
```

**Maxima** [F(-1)] Timed out

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(1/2)*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(a+b*tan(f
*x+e))^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

**Fricas** [F(-1)] Timed out

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(1/2)*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(a+b*tan(f
*x+e))^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

**Sympy** [F]

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)} (A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx))}{(a + b \tan(e + fx))^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((c+d*tan(f*x+e))**(1/2)*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)**2)/(a+b*tan
(f*x+e))**(3/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Integral(sqrt(c + d*tan(e + f*x))*(A + B*tan(e + f*x) + C*tan(e + f*x)**2)/
(a + b*tan(e + f*x))**(3/2), x)
```

**Giac [F(-2)]**

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: TypeError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(1/2)*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(a+b*tan(f
*x+e))^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] Exception raised: TypeError >> An error occurred running a Giac command:INP
UT:sage2:=int(sage0,sageVARx);OUTPUT:Warning, need to choose a branch for
the root of a polynomial with parameters. This might be wrong.The choice wa
s done
```

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

Hanged

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((c + d*tan(e + f*x))^(1/2)*(A + B*tan(e + f*x) + C*tan(e + f*x)^2))/(a
+ b*tan(e + f*x))^(3/2),x)
```

```
[Out] \text{Hanged}
```

$$3.133 \quad \int \frac{\sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)} (A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx))}{(a + b \tan(e + fx))^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=370

$$\frac{(iA + B - iC)\sqrt{c - id} \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c - id} \sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{a - ib} \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}\right)}{(a - ib)^{5/2} f} - \frac{(B - i(A - C))\sqrt{c + id} \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c + id} \sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{a + ib} \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}\right)}{(a + ib)^{5/2} f}$$

[Out]  $-(I*A+B-I*C)*\operatorname{arctanh}((c-I*d)^{(1/2)}*(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}/(a-I*b)^{(1/2)}/(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)})*(c-I*d)^{(1/2)}/(a-I*b)^{(5/2)}/f-(B-I*(A-C))*\operatorname{arctanh}((c+I*d)^{(1/2)}*(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}/(a+I*b)^{(1/2)}/(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)})*(c+I*d)^{(1/2)}/(a+I*b)^{(5/2)}/f-2/3*(2*a^3*b*B*d+a^4*C*d+b^4*(A*d+3*B*c)+2*a*b^3*(3*A*c-2*B*d-3*C*c)-a^2*b^2*(5*A*d+3*B*c-7*C*d))*(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}/b/(a^2+b^2)^2/(-a*d+b*c)/f/(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}-2/3*(A*b^2-a*(B*b-C*a))*(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}/b/(a^2+b^2)/f/(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))^{(3/2)}$

Rubi [A]

time = 1.34, antiderivative size = 370, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 49,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.122$ , Rules used = {3726, 3730, 3697, 3696, 95, 214}

$$\frac{2(AI^2 - a(bB - aC))\sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{3bf(a^2 + b^2)(a + b \tan(e + fx))^{3/2}} - \frac{2\sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}(a^4Cd + 2a^3bBd - a^2b^2(5Ad + 3Bc - 7Cd) + 2ab^2(3Ac - 2Bd - 3C) + b^2(Ad + 3Bc))}{3bf(a^2 + b^2)(b^2 - ad)\sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)}} - \frac{\sqrt{c - id}(A + B - iC) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c - id} \sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{a - ib} \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}\right)}{f(a - ib)^{5/2}} - \frac{\sqrt{c + id}(B - i(A - C)) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c + id} \sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{a + ib} \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}\right)}{f(a + ib)^{5/2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\operatorname{Int}[(\operatorname{Sqrt}[c + d*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x]]*(A + B*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x] + C*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x]^2))/(a + b*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x])^{(5/2)}, x]$

[Out]  $-(((I*A + B - I*C)*\operatorname{Sqrt}[c - I*d]*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[(\operatorname{Sqrt}[c - I*d]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x]])/(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a - I*b]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[c + d*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x]])])/((a - I*b)^{(5/2)}*f) - ((B - I*(A - C))*\operatorname{Sqrt}[c + I*d]*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[(\operatorname{Sqrt}[c + I*d]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x]])/(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + I*b]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[c + d*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x]])])/((a + I*b)^{(5/2)}*f) - (2*(A*b^2 - a*(b*B - a*C))*\operatorname{Sqrt}[c + d*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x]])/(3*b*(a^2 + b^2)*f*(a + b*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x])^{(3/2)}) - (2*(2*a^3*b*B*d + a^4*C*d + b^4*(3*B*c + A*d) + 2*a*b^3*(3*A*c - 3*c*C - 2*B*d) - a^2*b^2*(3*B*c + 5*A*d - 7*C*d))*\operatorname{Sqrt}[c + d*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x]])/(3*b*(a^2 + b^2)^2*(b*c - a*d)*f*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x]])$

Rule 95

$\operatorname{Int}[(((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_.))^{(m_.)}*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.))^{(n_.)})/((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)), x\_Symbol] :> \operatorname{With}[\{q = \operatorname{Denominator}[m]\}, \operatorname{Dist}[q, \operatorname{Subst}[\operatorname{Int}[x^{(q*(m + 1) - 1)}/(b*e - a*f - (d*e - c*f)*x^q), x], x, (a + b*x)^{(1/q)}/(c + d*x)^{(1/q)}], x]] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, e, f\}, x] \&\& \operatorname{EqQ}[m + n + 1, 0] \&\& \operatorname{RationalQ}[n] \&\& \operatorname{LtQ}[-1, m, 0] \&\& \operatorname{SimplerQ}[a + b*x, c + d*x]$

Rule 214

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[-a/b, 2]/a)\*ArcTanh[x/Rt[-a/b, 2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b]

Rule 3696

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*(c\_) + (d\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Dist[A^2/f, Subst[Int[(a + b\*x)^m\*((c + d\*x)^n/(A - B\*x)), x], x, Tan[e + f\*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && EqQ[A^2 + B^2, 0]

Rule 3697

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*(c\_) + (d\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(A + I\*B)/2, Int[(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^n\*(1 - I\*Tan[e + f\*x]), x], x] + Dist[(A - I\*B)/2, Int[(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^n\*(1 + I\*Tan[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[A^2 + B^2, 0]

Rule 3726

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := Simp[(A\*d^2 + c\*(c\*C - B\*d))\*(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^m\*((c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 + d^2))), x] - Dist[1/(d\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 + d^2)), Int[(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[A\*d\*(b\*d\*m - a\*c\*(n + 1)) + (c\*C - B\*d)\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) - d\*(n + 1)\*((A - C)\*(b\*c - a\*d) + B\*(a\*c + b\*d))\*Tan[e + f\*x] - b\*(d\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*(m + n + 1) - C\*(c^2\*m - d^2\*(n + 1)))\*Tan[e + f\*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

Rule 3730

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := Simp[(A\*b^2 - a\*(b\*B - a\*C))\*(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*((c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)/(f\*(m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a^2 + b^2))), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a^2 + b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[A\*(a\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(m + 1) - b^2\*d\*(m + n + 2)) + (b\*B - a\*C)\*(b\*c\*(m + 1) + a\*d\*(n + 1)) - (m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(A\*b - a\*B - b\*C)\*Tan[e + f\*x] - d\*(A\*b^2 - a\*(b\*B - a\*C))\*(m + n + 2)\*Tan[e + f\*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[

b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && !  
 (ILtQ[n, -1] && ( !IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[c, 0] && NeQ[a, 0])))

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)} (A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx))}{(a + b \tan(e + fx))^{5/2}} dx = -\frac{2(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{3b(a^2 + b^2) f(a + b \tan(e + fx))}$$

$$= -\frac{2(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{3b(a^2 + b^2) f(a + b \tan(e + fx))}$$

$$= -\frac{2(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{3b(a^2 + b^2) f(a + b \tan(e + fx))}$$

$$= -\frac{2(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{3b(a^2 + b^2) f(a + b \tan(e + fx))}$$

$$= -\frac{2(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{3b(a^2 + b^2) f(a + b \tan(e + fx))}$$

$$= -\frac{2(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{3b(a^2 + b^2) f(a + b \tan(e + fx))}$$

$$= -\frac{(iA + B - iC) \sqrt{c - id} \tanh^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)}} \right)}{(a - ib)^{5/2}}$$

**Mathematica [A]**

time = 6.15, size = 424, normalized size = 1.15

$$\frac{-\frac{2C\sqrt{c+d\tan(e+fx)}}{(a+b\tan(e+fx))^{3/2}} + \frac{(-2Ab^2+2aBb+a^2C-3b^2C)\sqrt{c+d\tan(e+fx)}}{(a^2+b^2)(a+b\tan(e+fx))^{3/2}} - \frac{2(Ab^2-a(bB-aC))\sqrt{c+d\tan(e+fx)}}{(a-b)^2(-1+a+b\tan(e+fx))\sqrt{c+id}} \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c+id}\sqrt{a+b\tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{a+ib}\sqrt{c+d\tan(e+fx)}}\right) + \frac{2(a^2b^2+a^2Cf^2(3a^2+4b^2)+2a^2(3a^2-3b^2C-2Bb+a^2C^2)(3b^2-1+a^2f^2))\sqrt{c+d\tan(e+fx)}}{(a-b)^2(a+b\tan(e+fx))^{3/2}}}{3bf}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Sqrt[c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x]]\*(A + B\*Tan[e + f\*x] + C\*Tan[e + f\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(5/2),x]

[Out] ((-3\*C\*Sqrt[c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x]])/(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(3/2) + ((-2\*A\*b^2 + 2\*a\*b\*B + a^2\*C + 3\*b^2\*C)\*Sqrt[c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x]]/((a^2 + b^2)\*(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(3/2)) + (-3\*b\*((a + I\*b)^2\*(I\*A + B - I\*C)\*Sqrt[-c + I\*d]\*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[-c + I\*d]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x]])/(Sqrt[-a + I\*b]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x]])])/Sqrt[-a + I\*b] + ((a - I\*b)^2\*((-I)\*A + B + I\*C)\*Sqrt[c + I\*d]\*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[c + I\*d]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x]])/(Sqrt[a + I\*b]\*Sqrt[c

$$\frac{+ d \cdot \tan[e + f \cdot x]]]}{\sqrt{a + I \cdot b}} + (2 \cdot (2 \cdot a^3 \cdot b \cdot B \cdot d + a^4 \cdot C \cdot d + b^4 \cdot (3 \cdot B \cdot c + A \cdot d) + 2 \cdot a \cdot b^3 \cdot (3 \cdot A \cdot c - 3 \cdot c \cdot C - 2 \cdot B \cdot d) + a^2 \cdot b^2 \cdot (-3 \cdot B \cdot c - 5 \cdot A \cdot d + 7 \cdot C \cdot d)) \cdot \sqrt{c + d \cdot \tan[e + f \cdot x]}) / ((- (b \cdot c) + a \cdot d) \cdot \sqrt{a + b \cdot \tan[e + f \cdot x]}) / (a^2 + b^2)^2) / (3 \cdot b \cdot f)$$

**Maple [F]**

time = 180.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{c + d \tan(fx + e)} (A + B \tan(fx + e) + C(\tan^2(fx + e)))}{(a + b \tan(fx + e))^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(1/2)*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(a+b*tan(f*x+e))^(5/2),x)`

[Out] `int((c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(1/2)*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(a+b*tan(f*x+e))^(5/2),x)`

**Maxima [F(-2)]**

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(1/2)*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(a+b*tan(f*x+e))^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation \*may\* help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(((2\*b\*d+2\*a\*c)^2>0)', see 'assume?' for more)

**Fricas [F(-1)]** Timed out

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(1/2)*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(a+b*tan(f*x+e))^(5/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

[Out] Timed out

**Sympy [F]**

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)} (A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx))}{(a + b \tan(e + fx))^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$



Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((c+d*tan(f*x+e))**(1/2)*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)**2)/(a+b*tan(f*x+e))**(5/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Integral(sqrt(c + d*tan(e + f*x))*(A + B*tan(e + f*x) + C*tan(e + f*x)**2)/(a + b*tan(e + f*x))**(5/2), x)
```

**Giac** [F(-1)] Timed out

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(1/2)*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(a+b*tan(f*x+e))^(5/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

**Mupad** [F(-1)]

time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

Hanged

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((c + d*tan(e + f*x))^(1/2)*(A + B*tan(e + f*x) + C*tan(e + f*x)^2))/(a + b*tan(e + f*x))^(5/2),x)
```

```
[Out] \text{Hanged}
```

$$3.134 \quad \int \frac{\sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)} (A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx))}{(a + b \tan(e + fx))^{7/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=597

$$\frac{(iA + B - iC)\sqrt{c - id} \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c - id} \sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{a - ib} \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}\right)}{(a - ib)^{7/2} f} - \frac{(B - i(A - C))\sqrt{c + id} \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c + id} \sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{a + ib} \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}\right)}{(a + ib)^{7/2} f}$$

[Out]  $-(I*A+B-I*C)*\operatorname{arctanh}((c-I*d)^{(1/2)}*(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}/(a-I*b)^{(1/2)}/(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)})*(c-I*d)^{(1/2)}/(a-I*b)^{(7/2)}/f-(B-I*(A-C))*\operatorname{arctanh}((c+I*d)^{(1/2)}*(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}/(a+I*b)^{(1/2)}/(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)})*(c+I*d)^{(1/2)}/(a+I*b)^{(7/2)}/f+2/15*(8*a^5*b*B*d^2+2*a^6*C*d^2-a^4*b^2*d*(33*A*d+25*B*c-39*C*d)-a^2*b^4*(45*A*c^2-29*A*d^2-90*B*c*d-45*C*c^2+23*C*d^2)+a^3*b^3*(80*c*(A-C)*d+B*(15*c^2-49*d^2))-a*b^5*(40*c*(A-C)*d+B*(45*c^2-3*d^2))-b^6*(5*c*(B*d+3*C*c)-A*(15*c^2+2*d^2))*((c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}/b/(a^2+b^2)^{3/2}/(-a*d+b*c)^2/f/(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}-2/5*(A*b^2-a*(B*b-C*a))*((c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}/b/(a^2+b^2)/f/(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))^{(5/2)}-2/15*(4*a^3*b*B*d+a^4*C*d+b^4*(A*d+5*B*c)+2*a*b^3*(5*A*c-3*B*d-5*C*c)-a^2*b^2*(9*A*d+5*B*c-11*C*d))*((c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}/b/(a^2+b^2)^2/(-a*d+b*c)/f/(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))^{(3/2)})$

**Rubi [A]**

time = 2.38, antiderivative size = 597, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 10, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 49,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.122$ , Rules used = {3726, 3730, 3697, 3696, 95, 214}

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\operatorname{Int}[(\operatorname{Sqrt}[c + d*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x]]*(A + B*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x] + C*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x]^2))/(a + b*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x])^{(7/2)}, x]$

[Out]  $-\left(\frac{(I*A + B - I*C)*\operatorname{Sqrt}[c - I*d]*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[(\operatorname{Sqrt}[c - I*d]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x]])/(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a - I*b]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[c + d*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x]])]}{(a - I*b)^{(7/2)}*f}\right) - \left(\frac{(B - I*(A - C))*\operatorname{Sqrt}[c + I*d]*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[(\operatorname{Sqrt}[c + I*d]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x]])/(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + I*b]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[c + d*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x]])]}{(a + I*b)^{(7/2)}*f}\right) - \frac{2*(A*b^2 - a*(b*B - a*C))*\operatorname{Sqrt}[c + d*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x]]}{(5*b*(a^2 + b^2)*f*(a + b*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x])^{(5/2)}} - \frac{2*(4*a^3*b*B*d + a^4*C*d + b^4*(5*B*c + A*d) + 2*a*b^3*(5*A*c - 5*c*C - 3*B*d) - a^2*b^2*(5*B*c + 9*A*d - 11*C*d))*\operatorname{Sqrt}[c + d*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x]]}{(15*b*(a^2 + b^2)^2*(b*c - a*d)*f*(a + b*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x])^{(3/2)}} + \frac{2*(8*a^5*b*B*d^2 + 2*a^6*C*d^2 - a^4*b^2*d*(25*B*c + 33*A*d - 39*C*d) - a^2*b^4*(45*A*c^2 - 45*c^2*C - 90*B*c*d - 29*A*d^2 + 23*C*d^2) + a^3*b^3*(80*c*(A - C)*d + B*(15*c^2 - 49*d^2)) - a*b^5*(40*c*(A - C)*d + B*(45*c^2 - 3*d^2)) - b^6*(5*c*(3*C*c + B*d) - A*(15*c^2 + 2*d^2))*\operatorname{Sqrt}[c + d*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x]]}{(15*b*(a^2 + b^2)^3*(b*c - a*d)^2*f*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x]]}$

Rule 95

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_)/((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)), x_Symbol] := With[{q = Denominator[m]}, Dist[q, Subst[Int[x^(q*(m + 1) - 1)/(b*e - a*f - (d*e - c*f)*x^q), x], x, (a + b*x)^(1/q)/(c + d*x)^(1/q)], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && EqQ[m + n + 1, 0] && RationalQ[n] && LtQ[-1, m, 0] && SimplerQ[a + b*x, c + d*x]
```

Rule 214

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[-a/b, 2]/a)*ArcTanh[x/Rt[-a/b, 2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b]
```

Rule 3696

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := Dist[A^2/f, Subst[Int[(a + b*x)^m*((c + d*x)^n/(A - B*x)), x], x, Tan[e + f*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && EqQ[A^2 + B^2, 0]
```

Rule 3697

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := Dist[(A + I*B)/2, Int[(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^n*(1 - I*Tan[e + f*x]), x], x] + Dist[(A - I*B)/2, Int[(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^n*(1 + I*Tan[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[A^2 + B^2, 0]
```

Rule 3726

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := Simp[(A*d^2 + c*(c*C - B*d))*(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^m*((c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^(n + 1)/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 + d^2))), x] - Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 + d^2)), Int[(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(b*d*m - a*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - d*(n + 1)*((A - C)*(b*c - a*d) + B*(a*c + b*d))*Tan[e + f*x] - b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 1) - C*(c^2*m - d^2*(n + 1)))*Tan[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

Rule 3730

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*tan[(e_.)
```

```

+ (f_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] := Simp[(A*b^2 - a*(b*B - a*C))*(a + b*Tan[e +
f*x])^(m + 1)*((c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^(n + 1)/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 +
b^2))), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 + b^2)), Int[(a + b*Tan[e + f
*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*(a*(b*c - a*d)*(m + 1) - b^2*d*(
m + n + 2)) + (b*B - a*C)*(b*c*(m + 1) + a*d*(n + 1)) - (m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)
*(A*b - a*B - b*C)*Tan[e + f*x] - d*(A*b^2 - a*(b*B - a*C))*(m + n + 2)*Tan
[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[
b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && !
(ILtQ[n, -1] && ( !IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[c, 0] && NeQ[a, 0])))

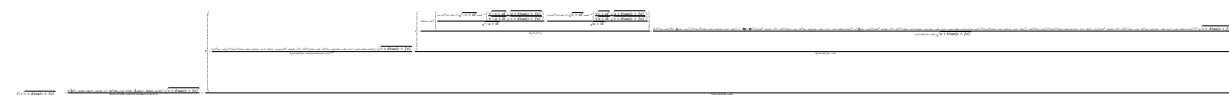
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{\sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)} (A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx))}{(a + b \tan(e + fx))^{7/2}} dx &= -\frac{2(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{5b(a^2 + b^2) f(a + b \tan(e + fx))^5} \\
&= -\frac{2(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{5b(a^2 + b^2) f(a + b \tan(e + fx))^5} \\
&= -\frac{2(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{5b(a^2 + b^2) f(a + b \tan(e + fx))^5} \\
&= -\frac{2(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{5b(a^2 + b^2) f(a + b \tan(e + fx))^5} \\
&= -\frac{2(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{5b(a^2 + b^2) f(a + b \tan(e + fx))^5} \\
&= -\frac{2(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{5b(a^2 + b^2) f(a + b \tan(e + fx))^5} \\
&= -\frac{2(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{5b(a^2 + b^2) f(a + b \tan(e + fx))^5} \\
&= -\frac{2(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{5b(a^2 + b^2) f(a + b \tan(e + fx))^5} \\
&= -\frac{(iA + B - iC) \sqrt{c - id} \tanh^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a}} \right)}{(a - ib)^{7/2}}
\end{aligned}$$

### **Mathematica [A]**

time = 6.89, size = 1109, normalized size = 1.86



Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(Sqrt[c + d*Tan[e + f*x]]*(A + B*Tan[e + f*x] + C*Tan[e + f*x]^2)
)/(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^(7/2),x]
```

```
[Out] -1/2*(C*Sqrt[c + d*Tan[e + f*x]]/(b*f*(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^(5/2)) - ((-2*(
(b^2*(-4*A*b*c + 5*b*c*C - a*C*d))/2 - a*(-2*b^2*(B*c + (A - C)*d) - (a*(b*
c*C - 4*b*B*d - a*C*d))/2))*Sqrt[c + d*Tan[e + f*x]]/(5*(a^2 + b^2)*(b*c -
a*d)*f*(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^(5/2)) - (2*((-2*(b^2*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2*C*d + b
^2*(5*B*c + A*d) + a*b*(5*A*c - 5*c*C - B*d)) - a*(a*(4*A*b^2 - 4*a*b*B - a
^2*C - 5*b^2*C)*d*(b*c - a*d) - 5*b^2*(b*c - a*d)*(A*b*c - a*B*c - b*c*C -
a*A*d - b*B*d + a*C*d)))*Sqrt[c + d*Tan[e + f*x]]/(3*(a^2 + b^2)*(b*c - a*
d)*f*(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^(3/2)) - (2*((-15*b*(b*c - a*d)^2*((I*a - b)^3*(
A - I*B - C)*Sqrt[-c + I*d]*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[-c + I*d]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[e + f*x]
])/(Sqrt[-a + I*b]*Sqrt[c + d*Tan[e + f*x]])])/Sqrt[-a + I*b] - ((I*a + b)^
3*(A + I*B - C)*Sqrt[c + I*d]*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[c + I*d]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[e + f*x]
])/(Sqrt[a + I*b]*Sqrt[c + d*Tan[e + f*x]])])/Sqrt[a + I*b]))/(2*(a^2 + b^
2)*f) - (2*(b^2*((b*c - a*d)*(b^2*d - (3*a*(b*c - a*d))/2)*(a^2*C*d + b^2*(
5*B*c + A*d) + a*b*(5*A*c - 5*c*C - B*d)) + ((-3*b*c)/2 + (a*d)/2)*(a*(4*A*
b^2 - 4*a*b*B - a^2*C - 5*b^2*C)*d*(b*c - a*d) - 5*b^2*(b*c - a*d)*(A*b*c -
a*B*c - b*c*C - a*A*d - b*B*d + a*C*d))) - a*((3*b*(b*c - a*d)*(b*(4*A*b^2
- 4*a*b*B - a^2*C - 5*b^2*C)*d*(b*c - a*d) + 5*a*b*(b*c - a*d)*(A*b*c - a*
B*c - b*c*C - a*A*d - b*B*d + a*C*d) + b*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2*C*d + b^2*(5*B*c
+ A*d) + a*b*(5*A*c - 5*c*C - B*d)))))/2 - a*d*(b^2*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2*C*d + b
^2*(5*B*c + A*d) + a*b*(5*A*c - 5*c*C - B*d)) - a*(a*(4*A*b^2 - 4*a*b*B - a
^2*C - 5*b^2*C)*d*(b*c - a*d) - 5*b^2*(b*c - a*d)*(A*b*c - a*B*c - b*c*C -
a*A*d - b*B*d + a*C*d))))*Sqrt[c + d*Tan[e + f*x]]/((a^2 + b^2)*(b*c - a*
d)*f*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[e + f*x]]))/(3*(a^2 + b^2)*(b*c - a*d)))/(5*(a^2 + b^
2)*(b*c - a*d))/(2*b)
```

**Maple [F]**

time = 180.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{c + d \tan(fx + e)} (A + B \tan(fx + e) + C(\tan^2(fx + e)))}{(a + b \tan(fx + e))^{\frac{7}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(1/2)*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(a+b*tan(f*x+e))
^(7/2),x)
```

```
[Out] int((c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(1/2)*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(a+b*tan(f*x+e))
^(7/2),x)
```

**Maxima [F(-1)]** Timed out

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(1/2)*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(a+b*tan(f*x+e))^(7/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

[Out] Timed out

**Fricas** [F(-1)] Timed out

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(1/2)*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(a+b*tan(f*x+e))^(7/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

[Out] Timed out

**Sympy** [F]

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)} (A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx))}{(a + b \tan(e + fx))^{\frac{7}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((c+d*tan(f*x+e))**(1/2)*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)**2)/(a+b*tan(f*x+e))**(7/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Integral(sqrt(c + d*tan(e + f*x))*(A + B*tan(e + f*x) + C*tan(e + f*x)**2)/(a + b*tan(e + f*x))**(7/2), x)
```

**Giac** [F(-1)] Timed out

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(1/2)*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(a+b*tan(f*x+e))^(7/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

[Out] Timed out

**Mupad** [F(-1)]

time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

Hanged

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((c + d*tan(e + f*x))^(1/2)*(A + B*tan(e + f*x) + C*tan(e + f*x)^2))/(a + b*tan(e + f*x))^(7/2),x)
```

[Out] \text{Hanged}

### 3.135 $\int (a+b \tan(e+fx))^{3/2} (c+d \tan(e+fx))^{3/2} (A+B \tan(e+fx))^{3/2} dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=682

$$\frac{(a-ib)^{3/2}(B+i(A-C))(c-id)^{3/2} \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c-id}\sqrt{a+b\tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{a-ib}\sqrt{c+d\tan(e+fx)}}\right)}{f} (a+ib)^{3/2}(B-i(A-C))$$

```
[Out] -(a-I*b)^(3/2)*(B+I*(A-C))*(c-I*d)^(3/2)*arctanh((c-I*d)^(1/2)*(a+b*tan(f*x+e))^(1/2)/(a-I*b)^(1/2)/(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(1/2))/f-(a+I*b)^(3/2)*(B-I*(A-C))*(c+I*d)^(3/2)*arctanh((c+I*d)^(1/2)*(a+b*tan(f*x+e))^(1/2)/(a+I*b)^(1/2)/(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(1/2))/f+1/64*(3*a^4*C*d^4-4*a^3*b*d^3*(2*B*d+3*C*c)+6*a^2*b^2*d^2*(3*c^2*C+12*B*c*d+8*(A-C)*d^2)-12*a*b^3*d*(c^3*C-6*B*c^2*d-24*c*(A-C)*d^2+16*B*d^3)+b^4*(3*c^4*C-8*B*c^3*d+48*c^2*(A-C)*d^2-192*B*c*d^3-128*(A-C)*d^4))*arctanh(d^(1/2)*(a+b*tan(f*x+e))^(1/2)/b^(1/2)/(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(1/2))/b^(5/2)/d^(5/2)/f+1/64*(64*b*(a^2*B-b^2*B+2*a*b*(A-C))*d^3+(-a*d+b*c)*(48*b*(A*b+B*a-C*b)*d^2+(-a*d+b*c)*(-8*B*b*d-3*C*a*d+3*C*b*c)))*(a+b*tan(f*x+e))^(1/2)*(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(1/2)/b^2/d^2/f+1/96*(48*b*(A*b+B*a-C*b)*d^2+(-a*d+b*c)*(-8*B*b*d-3*C*a*d+3*C*b*c)))*(a+b*tan(f*x+e))^(1/2)*(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(3/2)/b/d^2/f-1/24*(-8*B*b*d-3*C*a*d+3*C*b*c)*(a+b*tan(f*x+e))^(1/2)*(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(5/2)/d^2/f+1/4*C*(a+b*tan(f*x+e))^(3/2)*(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(5/2)/d/f
```

**Rubi [A]**

time = 8.72, antiderivative size = 682, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 16, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 49,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.163$ , Rules used = {3728, 3736, 6857, 65, 223, 212, 95, 214}

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^(3/2)*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^(3/2)*(A + B*Tan[e + f*x] + C*Tan[e + f*x]^2),x]
```

```
[Out] -(((a - I*b)^(3/2)*(B + I*(A - C))*(c - I*d)^(3/2)*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[c - I*d]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[e + f*x]])/(Sqrt[a - I*b]*Sqrt[c + d*Tan[e + f*x]])])/f) - ((a + I*b)^(3/2)*(B - I*(A - C))*(c + I*d)^(3/2)*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[c + I*d]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[e + f*x]])/(Sqrt[a + I*b]*Sqrt[c + d*Tan[e + f*x]])])/f + ((3*a^4*C*d^4 - 4*a^3*b*d^3*(3*c*C + 2*B*d) + 6*a^2*b^2*d^2*(3*c^2*C + 12*B*c*d + 8*(A - C)*d^2) - 12*a*b^3*d*(c^3*C - 6*B*c^2*d - 24*c*(A - C)*d^2 + 16*B*d^3) + b^4*(3*c^4*C - 8*B*c^3*d + 48*c^2*(A - C)*d^2 - 192*B*c*d^3 - 128*(A - C)*d^4))*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[d]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[e + f*x]])/(Sqrt[b]*Sqrt[c + d*Tan[e + f*x]])]/(64*b^(5/2)*d^(5/2)*f) + ((64*b*(a^2*B - b^2*B + 2*a*b*(A - C))*d^3 + (b*c - a*d)*(48*b*(A*b + a*B - b*C)*d^2 + (b*c - a*d)*(3*b*c*C - 8*B*b*d - 3*a*C*d)))*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[e + f*x]]*Sqrt[c + d*Tan[e + f*x]])/(64
```

```
*b^2*d^2*f) + ((48*b*(A*b + a*B - b*C)*d^2 + (b*c - a*d)*(3*b*c*C - 8*b*B*d
- 3*a*C*d))*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[e + f*x]]*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^(3/2))/(96*b*d^2
*f) - ((3*b*c*C - 8*b*B*d - 3*a*C*d)*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[e + f*x]]*(c + d*Tan[e
+ f*x])^(5/2))/(24*d^2*f) + (C*(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^(3/2)*(c + d*Tan[e + f*
x])^(5/2))/(4*d*f)
```

#### Rule 65

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_), x_Symbol] := With[
{p = Denominator[m]}, Dist[p/b, Subst[Int[x^(p*(m + 1) - 1)*(c - a*(d/b) +
d*(x^p/b))^(n), x], x, (a + b*x)^(1/p)], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ
[b*c - a*d, 0] && LtQ[-1, m, 0] && LeQ[-1, n, 0] && LeQ[Denominator[n], Den
ominator[m]] && IntLinearQ[a, b, c, d, m, n, x]
```

#### Rule 95

```
Int[(((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_))/((e_.) + (f_.)*(x
_)), x_Symbol] := With[{q = Denominator[m]}, Dist[q, Subst[Int[x^(q*(m + 1)
- 1)/(b*e - a*f - (d*e - c*f)*x^q), x], x, (a + b*x)^(1/q)/(c + d*x)^(1/q)
], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && EqQ[m + n + 1, 0] && RationalQ[n]
&& LtQ[-1, m, 0] && SimplerQ[a + b*x, c + d*x]
```

#### Rule 212

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]))*
ArcTanh[Rt[-b, 2]*(x/Rt[a, 2])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (Gt
Q[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])
```

#### Rule 214

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[-a/b, 2]/a)*ArcTanh[x
/Rt[-a/b, 2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b]
```

#### Rule 223

```
Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Subst[Int[1/(1 - b*x^2), x],
x, x/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && !GtQ[a, 0]
```

#### Rule 3728

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*tan[(e_.
) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := Simp[C*(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^m*((c + d*Tan[
e + f*x])^(n + 1)/(d*f*(m + n + 1))), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 1)), Int[(a +
b*Tan[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 1) - C*
(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) + d*(A*b + a*B - b*C)*(m + n + 1)*Tan[e + f*x] - (C*m
*(b*c - a*d) - b*B*d*(m + n + 1))*Tan[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b
```



```
, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] &&
NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && ( !IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[c
, 0] && NeQ[a, 0])))
```

### Rule 3736

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*tan[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^2), x_Symbol] := With[{ff = FreeFactors[Tan[e + f*x], x]}, D
ist[ff/f, Subst[Int[(a + b*ff*x)^m*(c + d*ff*x)^n*((A + B*ff*x + C*ff^2*x^2
)/(1 + ff^2*x^2)), x], x, Tan[e + f*x]/ff], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f,
A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 +
d^2, 0]
```

### Rule 6857

```
Int[(u_)/((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_)), x_Symbol] := With[{v = RationalFunctionE
xpand[u/(a + b*x^n), x]}, Int[v, x] /; SumQ[v]] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && IGtQ
[n, 0]
```

### Rubi steps



Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^(3/2)*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^(3/2)*(A + B*Tan[e + f*x] + C*Tan[e + f*x]^2),x]
```

```
[Out] (C*(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^(3/2)*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^(5/2))/(4*d*f) + (((-3*b*c*C + 8*b*B*d + 3*a*C*d)*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[e + f*x]]*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^(5/2))/(6*d*f) + (((48*b*(A*b + a*B - b*C)*d^2 + (b*c - a*d)*(3*b*c*C - 8*b*B*d - 3*a*C*d))*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[e + f*x]]*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^(3/2))/(8*b*f) + (((24*b*(a^2*B - b^2*B + 2*a*b*(A - C))*d^3 - (3*(-(b*c) + a*d)*(48*b*(A*b + a*B - b*C)*d^2 + (b*c - a*d)*(3*b*c*C - 8*b*B*d - 3*a*C*d)))/8)*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[e + f*x]]*Sqrt[c + d*Tan[e + f*x]]/(b*f) + ((24*(-(b^4*Sqrt[-b^2]*d^2*(a^2*(c^2*C + 2*B*c*d - C*d^2 - A*(c^2 - d^2)) - b^2*(c^2*C + 2*B*c*d - C*d^2 - A*(c^2 - d^2)) + 2*a*b*(2*c*(A - C)*d + B*(c^2 - d^2)))) - b^5*d^2*(2*a*b*(c^2*C + 2*B*c*d - C*d^2 - A*(c^2 - d^2)) - a^2*(2*c*(A - C)*d + B*(c^2 - d^2)) + b^2*(2*c*(A - C)*d + B*(c^2 - d^2)))*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[-b^2]*d)/b]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[e + f*x]])/(Sqrt[-a + Sqrt[-b^2]]*Sqrt[c + d*Tan[e + f*x]])]/(b^2*Sqrt[-a + Sqrt[-b^2]]*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[-b^2]*d)/b]) - (24*b^2*d^2*(Sqrt[-b^2]*(a^2*(c^2*C + 2*B*c*d - C*d^2 - A*(c^2 - d^2)) - b^2*(c^2*C + 2*B*c*d - C*d^2 - A*(c^2 - d^2)) + 2*a*b*(2*c*(A - C)*d + B*(c^2 - d^2))) - b*(2*a*b*(c^2*C + 2*B*c*d - C*d^2 - A*(c^2 - d^2)) - a^2*(2*c*(A - C)*d + B*(c^2 - d^2)) + b^2*(2*c*(A - C)*d + B*(c^2 - d^2)))*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[c + (Sqrt[-b^2]*d)/b]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[e + f*x]])/(Sqrt[a + Sqrt[-b^2]]*Sqrt[c + d*Tan[e + f*x]])]/(Sqrt[a + Sqrt[-b^2]]*Sqrt[c + (Sqrt[-b^2]*d)/b]) + (3*Sqrt[b]*Sqrt[c - (a*d)/b]*Sqrt[(c/(c - (a*d)/b) - (a*d)/(b*(c - (a*d)/b)))]^(-1))*Sqrt[c/(c - (a*d)/b) - (a*d)/(b*(c - (a*d)/b))]*(3*a^4*C*d^4 - 4*a^3*b*d^3*(3*c*C + 2*B*d) + 6*a^2*b^2*d^2*(3*c^2*C + 12*B*c*d + 8*(A - C)*d^2) - 12*a*b^3*d*(c^3*C - 6*B*c^2*d - 24*c*(A - C)*d^2 + 16*B*d^3) + b^4*(3*c^4*C - 8*B*c^3*d + 48*c^2*(A - C)*d^2 - 192*B*c*d^3 - 128*(A - C)*d^4))*ArcSinh[(Sqrt[d]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[e + f*x]])/(Sqrt[b]*Sqrt[c - (a*d)/b]*Sqrt[c/(c - (a*d)/b) - (a*d)/(b*(c - (a*d)/b))])*Sqrt[(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])/(c - (a*d)/b)]/(8*Sqrt[d]*Sqrt[c + d*Tan[e + f*x]])/(b^2*f)/(2*b)/(3*d))/(4*d)
```

**Maple [F]**

time = 180.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (a + b \tan (fx + e))^{\frac{3}{2}} (c + d \tan (fx + e))^{\frac{3}{2}} (A + B \tan (fx + e) + C(\tan^2 (fx + e))) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((a+b*tan(f*x+e))^(3/2)*(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(3/2)*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2),x)
```

```
[Out] int((a+b*tan(f*x+e))^(3/2)*(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(3/2)*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2),x)
```

**Maxima [F]**

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Failed to integrate

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*tan(f*x+e))^(3/2)*(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(3/2)*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*tan(f*x + e)^2 + B*tan(f*x + e) + A)*(b*tan(f*x + e) + a)^(3/2)*(d*tan(f*x + e) + c)^(3/2), x)
```

**Fricas [F(-1)]** Timed out

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*tan(f*x+e))^(3/2)*(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(3/2)*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

**Sympy [F]**

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (a + b \tan(e + fx))^{\frac{3}{2}} (c + d \tan(e + fx))^{\frac{3}{2}} (A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx)) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*tan(f*x+e))**(3/2)*(c+d*tan(f*x+e))**(3/2)*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)**2),x)
```

```
[Out] Integral((a + b*tan(e + f*x))**(3/2)*(c + d*tan(e + f*x))**(3/2)*(A + B*tan(e + f*x) + C*tan(e + f*x)**2), x)
```

**Giac [F(-2)]**

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: TypeError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*tan(f*x+e))^(3/2)*(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(3/2)*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] Exception raised: TypeError >> An error occurred running a Giac command:INP
UT:sage2:=int(sage0,sageVARx):;OUTPUT:Warning, need to choose a branch for
```

the root of a polynomial with parameters. This might be wrong. The choice was done

**Mupad [F]**

time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int (a + b \tan(e + f x))^{3/2} (c + d \tan(e + f x))^{3/2} (C \tan(e + f x)^2 + B \tan(e + f x) + A) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a + b\*tan(e + f\*x))^(3/2)\*(c + d\*tan(e + f\*x))^(3/2)\*(A + B\*tan(e + f\*x) + C\*tan(e + f\*x)^2), x)

[Out] int((a + b\*tan(e + f\*x))^(3/2)\*(c + d\*tan(e + f\*x))^(3/2)\*(A + B\*tan(e + f\*x) + C\*tan(e + f\*x)^2), x)

### 3.136 $\int \sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)} (c + d \tan(e + fx))^{3/2} (A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=508

$$\frac{\sqrt{a - ib} (iA + B - iC)(c - id)^{3/2} \tanh^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{c - id} \sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{a - ib} \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} \right) + \sqrt{a + ib} (B - i(A - C))(c + id)^{3/2} \tanh^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{c + id} \sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{a + ib} \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} \right)}{f}$$

```
[Out] 1/8*(a^3*C*d^3-a^2*b*d^2*(2*B*d+3*C*c)+a*b^2*d*(3*c^2*C+12*B*c*d+8*(A-C)*d^2)-b^3*(c^3*C-6*B*c^2*d-24*c*(A-C)*d^2+16*B*d^3))*arctanh(d^(1/2)*(a+b*tan(f*x+e))^(1/2)/b^(1/2)/(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(1/2))/b^(5/2)/d^(3/2)/f-(I*A+B-I*C)*(c-I*d)^(3/2)*arctanh((c-I*d)^(1/2)*(a+b*tan(f*x+e))^(1/2)/(a-I*b)^(1/2)/(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(1/2))*(a-I*b)^(1/2)/f-(B-I*(A-C))*(c+I*d)^(3/2)*arctanh((c+I*d)^(1/2)*(a+b*tan(f*x+e))^(1/2)/(a+I*b)^(1/2)/(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(1/2))*(a+I*b)^(1/2)/f+1/8*(8*b*(A*b+B*a-C*b)*d^2-(-a*d+b*c)*(-6*B*b*d-C*a*d+C*b*c))*(a+b*tan(f*x+e))^(1/2)*(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(1/2)/b^2/d/f-1/12*(-6*B*b*d-C*a*d+C*b*c)*(a+b*tan(f*x+e))^(1/2)*(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(3/2)/b/d/f+1/3*C*(a+b*tan(f*x+e))^(1/2)*(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(5/2)/d/f
```

**Rubi [A]**

time = 5.34, antiderivative size = 508, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 15, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 49,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.163$ , Rules used = {3728, 3736, 6857, 65, 223, 212, 95, 214}

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[Sqrt[a + b*Tan[e + f*x]]*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^(3/2)*(A + B*Tan[e + f*x] + C*Tan[e + f*x]^2), x]
```

```
[Out] -((Sqrt[a - I*b]*(I*A + B - I*C)*(c - I*d)^(3/2)*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[c - I*d]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[e + f*x]])/(Sqrt[a - I*b]*Sqrt[c + d*Tan[e + f*x]])])/f - (Sqrt[a + I*b]*(B - I*(A - C))*(c + I*d)^(3/2)*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[c + I*d]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[e + f*x]])/(Sqrt[a + I*b]*Sqrt[c + d*Tan[e + f*x]])])/f + ((a^3*C*d^3 - a^2*b*d^2*(3*c*C + 2*B*d) + a*b^2*d*(3*c^2*C + 12*B*c*d + 8*(A - C)*d^2) - b^3*(c^3*C - 6*B*c^2*d - 24*c*(A - C)*d^2 + 16*B*d^3))*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[d]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[e + f*x]])/(Sqrt[b]*Sqrt[c + d*Tan[e + f*x]])]/(8*b^(5/2)*d^(3/2)*f) + ((8*b*(A*b + a*B - b*C)*d^2 - (b*c - a*d)*(b*c*C - 6*b*B*d - a*C*d))*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[e + f*x]]*Sqrt[c + d*Tan[e + f*x]])/(8*b^2*d*f) - ((b*c*C - 6*b*B*d - a*C*d)*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[e + f*x]]*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^(3/2))/(12*b*d*f) + (C*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[e + f*x]]*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^(5/2))/(3*d*f)
```

**Rule 65**

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_), x_Symbol] := With[{p = Denominator[m]}, Dist[p/b, Subst[Int[x^(p*(m + 1) - 1)*(c - a*(d/b) +
```

```
d*(x^p/b)^n, x], x, (a + b*x)^(1/p), x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ
[b*c - a*d, 0] && LtQ[-1, m, 0] && LeQ[-1, n, 0] && LeQ[Denominator[n], Den
ominator[m]] && IntLinearQ[a, b, c, d, m, n, x]
```

### Rule 95

```
Int[(((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)^(m_))*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)^(n_)))/((e_.) + (f_.)*(x
_)), x_Symbol] := With[{q = Denominator[m]}, Dist[q, Subst[Int[x^(q*(m + 1)
- 1)/(b*e - a*f - (d*e - c*f)*x^q), x], x, (a + b*x)^(1/q)/(c + d*x)^(1/q)
], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && EqQ[m + n + 1, 0] && RationalQ[n]
&& LtQ[-1, m, 0] && SimplerQ[a + b*x, c + d*x]
```

### Rule 212

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]))*
ArcTanh[Rt[-b, 2]*(x/Rt[a, 2])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (Gt
Q[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])
```

### Rule 214

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[-a/b, 2]/a)*ArcTanh[x
/Rt[-a/b, 2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b]
```

### Rule 223

```
Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Subst[Int[1/(1 - b*x^2), x],
x, x/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && !GtQ[a, 0]
```

### Rule 3728

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*tan[(e_.
) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := Simp[C*(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^m*((c + d*Tan[
e + f*x])^(n + 1)/(d*f*(m + n + 1))), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 1)), Int[(a +
b*Tan[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 1) - C*
(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) + d*(A*b + a*B - b*C)*(m + n + 1)*Tan[e + f*x] - (C*m
*(b*c - a*d) - b*B*d*(m + n + 1))*Tan[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b
, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] &&
NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[c
, 0] && NeQ[a, 0])))
```

### Rule 3736

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*tan[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := With[{ff = FreeFactors[Tan[e + f*x], x]}, D
```

```

ist[ff/f, Subst[Int[(a + b*ff*x)^m*(c + d*ff*x)^n*((A + B*ff*x + C*ff^2*x^2)
)/(1 + ff^2*x^2)), x], x, Tan[e + f*x]/ff], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f,
A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 +
d^2, 0]

```

### Rule 6857

```

Int[(u_)/((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_)), x_Symbol] := With[{v = RationalFunctionE
xpanse[u/(a + b*x^n), x]}, Int[v, x] /; SumQ[v]] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && IGtQ
[n, 0]

```

### Rubi steps





[In] Integrate[Sqrt[a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x]]\*(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(3/2)\*(A + B\*Tan[e + f\*x] + C\*Tan[e + f\*x]^2),x]

[Out] (C\*Sqrt[a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x]]\*(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(5/2))/(3\*d\*f) + (((-(b\*c\*C) + 6\*b\*B\*d + a\*C\*d)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x]]\*(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(3/2))/(4\*b\*f) + ((3\*(8\*b\*(A\*b + a\*B - b\*C)\*d^2 - (b\*c - a\*d)\*(b\*c\*C - 6\*b\*B\*d - a\*C\*d))\*Sqrt[a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x]]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x]])/(4\*b\*f) + ((6\*b^2\*d\*(b\*(2\*a\*A\*c\*d - 2\*a\*c\*C\*d + A\*b\*(c^2 - d^2) + a\*B\*(c^2 - d^2) - b\*(c^2\*C + 2\*B\*c\*d - C\*d^2)) - Sqrt[-b^2]\*(a\*(c^2\*C + 2\*B\*c\*d - C\*d^2 - A\*(c^2 - d^2)) + b\*(2\*c\*(A - C)\*d + B\*(c^2 - d^2))))\*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[-b^2]\*d)/b]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x]])/(Sqrt[-a + Sqrt[-b^2]]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x]])])/(Sqrt[-a + Sqrt[-b^2]]\*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[-b^2]\*d)/b]) - (6\*b^2\*d\*(b\*(2\*a\*A\*c\*d - 2\*a\*c\*C\*d + A\*b\*(c^2 - d^2) + a\*B\*(c^2 - d^2) - b\*(c^2\*C + 2\*B\*c\*d - C\*d^2)) + Sqrt[-b^2]\*(a\*(c^2\*C + 2\*B\*c\*d - C\*d^2 - A\*(c^2 - d^2)) + b\*(2\*c\*(A - C)\*d + B\*(c^2 - d^2))))\*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[c + (Sqrt[-b^2]\*d)/b]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x]])/(Sqrt[a + Sqrt[-b^2]]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x]])])/(Sqrt[a + Sqrt[-b^2]]\*Sqrt[c + (Sqrt[-b^2]\*d)/b]) + (3\*Sqrt[b]\*Sqrt[c - (a\*d)/b]\*(a^3\*C\*d^3 - a^2\*b\*d^2\*(3\*c\*C + 2\*B\*d) + a\*b^2\*d\*(3\*c^2\*C + 12\*B\*c\*d + 8\*(A - C)\*d^2) - b^3\*(c^3\*C - 6\*B\*c^2\*d - 24\*c\*(A - C)\*d^2 + 16\*B\*d^3))\*ArcSinh[(Sqrt[d]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x]])/(Sqrt[b]\*Sqrt[c - (a\*d)/b])]\*Sqrt[(b\*c + b\*d\*Tan[e + f\*x])/(b\*c - a\*d)]/(4\*Sqrt[d]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x]])/(b^2\*f))/(2\*b))/(3\*d)

**Maple [F]**

time = 180.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \sqrt{a + b \tan(fx + e)} (c + d \tan(fx + e))^{\frac{3}{2}} (A + B \tan(fx + e) + C(\tan^2(fx + e))) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))^(1/2)\*(c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2),x)

[Out] int((a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))^(1/2)\*(c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2),x)

**Maxima [F]**

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Failed to integrate

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))^(1/2)\*(c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*tan(f\*x + e)^2 + B\*tan(f\*x + e) + A)\*sqrt(b\*tan(f\*x + e) + a)\*(d\*tan(f\*x + e) + c)^(3/2), x)

**Fricas** [F(-1)] Timed out

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))^(1/2)\*(c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] Timed out

**Sympy** [F]

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)} (c + d \tan(e + fx))^{\frac{3}{2}} (A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx)) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))\*\*(1/2)\*(c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))\*\*(3/2)\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)\*\*2),x)

[Out] Integral(sqrt(a + b\*tan(e + f\*x))\*(c + d\*tan(e + f\*x))\*\*(3/2)\*(A + B\*tan(e + f\*x) + C\*tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2), x)

**Giac** [F(-2)]

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: TypeError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))^(1/2)\*(c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Exception raised: TypeError >> An error occurred running a Giac command:INP UT:sage2:=int(sage0,sageVARx):;OUTPUT:Warning, need to choose a branch for the root of a polynomial with parameters. This might be wrong.The choice was done

**Mupad** [F]

time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)} (c + d \tan(e + fx))^{3/2} (C \tan(e + fx)^2 + B \tan(e + fx) + A) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a + b\*tan(e + f\*x))^(1/2)\*(c + d\*tan(e + f\*x))^(3/2)\*(A + B\*tan(e + f\*x) + C\*tan(e + f\*x)^2),x)

[Out] int((a + b\*tan(e + f\*x))^(1/2)\*(c + d\*tan(e + f\*x))^(3/2)\*(A + B\*tan(e + f\*x) + C\*tan(e + f\*x)^2), x)

$$3.137 \quad \int \frac{(c+d \tan(e+fx))^{3/2} (A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx))}{\sqrt{a+b \tan(e+fx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=384

$$\frac{(iA+B-iC)(c-id)^{3/2} \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c-id} \sqrt{a+b \tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{a-ib} \sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}\right)}{\sqrt{a-ib} f} + \frac{(iA-B-iC)(c+id)^{3/2} \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c+id} \sqrt{a+b \tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{a+ib} \sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}\right)}{\sqrt{a+ib} f}$$

[Out]  $-(I*A+B-I*C)*(c-I*d)^{(3/2)}*\operatorname{arctanh}((c-I*d)^{(1/2)}*(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}/(a-I*b)^{(1/2)})/(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}/f/(a-I*b)^{(1/2)}+(I*A-B-I*C)*(c+I*d)^{(3/2)}*\operatorname{arctanh}((c+I*d)^{(1/2)}*(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}/(a+I*b)^{(1/2)})/(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}/f/(a+I*b)^{(1/2)}+1/4*(3*a^2*C*d^2-2*a*b*d*(2*B*d+3*C*c)+b^2*(3*c^2*C+12*B*c*d+8*(A-C)*d^2))*\operatorname{arctanh}(d^{(1/2)}*(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}/b^{(1/2)})/(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}/b^{(5/2)}/f/d^{(1/2)}+1/4*(4*B*b*d-3*C*a*d+3*C*b*c)*(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}*(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}/b^2/f+1/2*C*(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}*(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(3/2)}/b/f$

**Rubi [A]**

time = 3.10, antiderivative size = 384, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 14, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 49,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.163$ , Rules used = {3728, 3736, 6857, 65, 223, 212, 95, 214}

$$\frac{(3a^2Cd^2 - 2abd(2Bd + 3C) + b^2(b^2(A-C) + 12Bd + 3C^2)) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c-id} \sqrt{a+b \tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{a-ib} \sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}\right)}{4b^{5/2} \sqrt{f}} - \frac{(c-id)^{3/2} (A+B-iC) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c-id} \sqrt{a+b \tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{a-ib} \sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}\right)}{f \sqrt{a-ib}} + \frac{(c+id)^{3/2} (A-B-iC) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c+id} \sqrt{a+b \tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{a+ib} \sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}\right)}{f \sqrt{a+ib}} - \frac{(-3aCd + 4Bbd + 3b^2C) \sqrt{a+b \tan(e+fx)} \sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}{4b^2 f} + \frac{C \sqrt{a+b \tan(e+fx)} (c+d \tan(e+fx))^{3/2}}{2b^2 f}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\operatorname{Int}(((c+d*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x])^{(3/2)}*(A+B*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x]+C*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x]^2))/\operatorname{Sqrt}[a+b*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x]]),x]$

[Out]  $-\left(\frac{(I*A+B-I*C)*(c-I*d)^{(3/2)}*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[\frac{\sqrt{c-I*d}*\sqrt{a+b*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x]}}{\sqrt{a-I*b}*\sqrt{c+d*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x]}}]}{\sqrt{a-I*b}*f} + \frac{(I*A-B-I*C)*(c+I*d)^{(3/2)}*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[\frac{\sqrt{c+I*d}*\sqrt{a+b*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x]}}{\sqrt{a+I*b}*\sqrt{c+d*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x]}}]}{\sqrt{a+I*b}*f} + \frac{(3*a^2*C*d^2 - 2*a*b*d*(3*c*C + 2*B*d) + b^2*(3*c^2*C + 12*B*c*d + 8*(A-C)*d^2))*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[\frac{\sqrt{d}*\sqrt{a+b*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x]}}{\sqrt{b}*\sqrt{c+d*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x]}}]}{(4*b^{(5/2)}*\sqrt{d}*f) + \frac{((3*b*c*C + 4*b*B*d - 3*a*C*d)*\sqrt{a+b*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x]})*\sqrt{c+d*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x]}}{(4*b^2*f) + \frac{(C*\sqrt{a+b*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x]})*(c+d*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x])^{(3/2)}}{(2*b*f)}$

**Rule 65**

$\operatorname{Int}((a_. + (b_.)*(x_.))^{(m_.)}*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.))^{(n_.)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{With}[\{p = \operatorname{Denominator}[m]\}, \operatorname{Dist}[p/b, \operatorname{Subst}[\operatorname{Int}[x^{(p*(m+1)-1)}*(c - a*(d/b) + d*(x^p/b))^{(n)}, x], x, (a + b*x)^{(1/p)}], x]] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \operatorname{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \operatorname{LtQ}[-1, m, 0] \&\& \operatorname{LeQ}[-1, n, 0] \&\& \operatorname{LeQ}[\operatorname{Denominator}[n], \operatorname{Den}$

ominator[m]] && IntLinearQ[a, b, c, d, m, n, x]

### Rule 95

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*(x\_))^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_))^(n\_)/((e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)), x\_Symbol] := With[{q = Denominator[m]}, Dist[q, Subst[Int[x^(q\*(m + 1) - 1)/(b\*e - a\*f - (d\*e - c\*f)\*x^q), x], x, (a + b\*x)^(1/q)/(c + d\*x)^(1/q)], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && EqQ[m + n + 1, 0] && RationalQ[n] && LtQ[-1, m, 0] && SimplerQ[a + b\*x, c + d\*x]

### Rule 212

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(Rt[a, 2]\*Rt[-b, 2]))\*ArcTanh[Rt[-b, 2]\*(x/Rt[a, 2])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])

### Rule 214

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[-a/b, 2]/a)\*ArcTanh[x/Rt[-a/b, 2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b]

### Rule 223

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] := Subst[Int[1/(1 - b\*x^2), x], x, x/Sqrt[a + b\*x^2]] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && !GtQ[a, 0]

### Rule 3728

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)^2), x\_Symbol] := Simp[C\*(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^m\*((c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)/(d\*f\*(m + n + 1))), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(m + n + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[a\*A\*d\*(m + n + 1) - C\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) + d\*(A\*b + a\*B - b\*C)\*(m + n + 1)\*Tan[e + f\*x] - (C\*m\*(b\*c - a\*d) - b\*B\*d\*(m + n + 1))\*Tan[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[c, 0] && NeQ[a, 0])))

### Rule 3736

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)^2), x\_Symbol] := With[{ff = FreeFactors[Tan[e + f\*x], x]}, Dist[ff/f, Subst[Int[(a + b\*ff\*x)^m\*(c + d\*ff\*x)^n\*((A + B\*ff\*x + C\*ff^2\*x^2)/(1 + ff^2\*x^2)), x], x, Tan[e + f\*x]/ff], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f,

$A, B, C, m, n, x$  &&  $\text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0]$  &&  $\text{NeQ}[a^2 + b^2, 0]$  &&  $\text{NeQ}[c^2 + d^2, 0]$

Rule 6857

$\text{Int}[(u_)/((a_) + (b_.)(x_)^{(n_)})]$ ,  $x\_Symbol$ ]  $\rightarrow$   $\text{With}[\{v = \text{RationalFunctionExpand}[u/(a + b*x^n), x]\}, \text{Int}[v, x] /; \text{SumQ}[v]] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b\}, x] \&\& \text{IGtQ}[n, 0]$

Rubi steps



```
[Out] ((-4*(-(b*(2*c*(A - C)*d + B*(c^2 - d^2))) + Sqrt[-b^2]*(c^2*C + 2*B*c*d - C*d^2 + A*(-c^2 + d^2)))*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[-b^2]*d)/b]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[e + f*x]])/(Sqrt[-a + Sqrt[-b^2]]*Sqrt[c + d*Tan[e + f*x]])])/(Sqrt[-a + Sqrt[-b^2]]*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[-b^2]*d)/b]) - (4*(b*(2*c*(A - C)*d + B*(c^2 - d^2)) + Sqrt[-b^2]*(c^2*C + 2*B*c*d - C*d^2 + A*(-c^2 + d^2)))*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[c + (Sqrt[-b^2]*d)/b]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[e + f*x]])/(Sqrt[a + Sqrt[-b^2]]*Sqrt[c + d*Tan[e + f*x]])])/(Sqrt[a + Sqrt[-b^2]]*Sqrt[c + (Sqrt[-b^2]*d)/b]) + ((3*b*c*C + 4*b*B*d - 3*a*C*d)*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[e + f*x]]*Sqrt[c + d*Tan[e + f*x]])/b + 2*C*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[e + f*x]]*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^(3/2) + (Sqrt[c - (a*d)/b]*(3*a^2*C*d^2 - 2*a*b*d*(3*c*C + 2*B*d) + b^2*(3*c^2*C + 12*B*c*d + 8*(A - C)*d^2))*ArcSinh[(Sqrt[d]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[e + f*x]])/(Sqrt[b]*Sqrt[c - (a*d)/b])]*Sqrt[(b*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x]))/(b*c - a*d)]/(b^(3/2)*Sqrt[d]*Sqrt[c + d*Tan[e + f*x]])/(4*b*f)
```

**Maple [F]**

time = 180.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(c + d \tan(fx + e))^{\frac{3}{2}} (A + B \tan(fx + e) + C(\tan^2(fx + e)))}{\sqrt{a + b \tan(fx + e)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(3/2)*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(a+b*tan(f*x+e))^(1/2),x)
```

```
[Out] int((c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(3/2)*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(a+b*tan(f*x+e))^(1/2),x)
```

**Maxima [F]**

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Failed to integrate

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(3/2)*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(a+b*tan(f*x+e))^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*tan(f*x + e)^2 + B*tan(f*x + e) + A)*(d*tan(f*x + e) + c)^(3/2)/sqrt(b*tan(f*x + e) + a), x)
```

**Fricas [F(-1)]** Timed out

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.



[In] integrate((c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2)/(a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] Timed out

**Sympy [F]**

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(c + d \tan(e + fx))^{\frac{3}{2}} (A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx))}{\sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))\*\*(3/2)\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)\*\*2)/(a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))\*\*(1/2),x)

[Out] Integral((c + d\*tan(e + f\*x))\*\*(3/2)\*(A + B\*tan(e + f\*x) + C\*tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2)/sqrt(a + b\*tan(e + f\*x)), x)

**Giac [F(-2)]**

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: TypeError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2)/(a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Exception raised: TypeError >> An error occurred running a Giac command:INP UT:sage2:=int(sage0,sageVARx):;OUTPUT:Warning, need to choose a branch for the root of a polynomial with parameters. This might be wrong.The choice was done

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

Hanged

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((c + d\*tan(e + f\*x))^(3/2)\*(A + B\*tan(e + f\*x) + C\*tan(e + f\*x)^2))/(a + b\*tan(e + f\*x))^(1/2),x)

[Out] \text{Hanged}

$$3.138 \quad \int \frac{(c+d \tan(e+fx))^{3/2} (A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx))}{(a+b \tan(e+fx))^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=382

$$\frac{(iA + B - iC)(c - id)^{3/2} \tanh^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{c - id} \sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{a - ib} \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} \right)}{(a - ib)^{3/2} f} - \frac{(B - i(A - C))(c + id)^{3/2} \tanh^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{c + id} \sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{a + ib} \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} \right)}{(a + ib)^{3/2} f}$$

[Out]  $-(I*A+B-I*C)*(c-I*d)^{(3/2)}*\operatorname{arctanh}((c-I*d)^{(1/2)}*(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)})/(a-I*b)^{(1/2)}/(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)})/(a-I*b)^{(3/2)}/f-(B-I*(A-C))*(c+I*d)^{(3/2)}*\operatorname{arctanh}((c+I*d)^{(1/2)}*(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)})/(a+I*b)^{(1/2)}/(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)})/(a+I*b)^{(3/2)}/f+(2*B*b*d-3*C*a*d+3*C*b*c)*\operatorname{arctanh}(d^{(1/2)}*(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)})/b^{(1/2)}/(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)})*d^{(1/2)}/b^{(5/2)}/f+(2*A*b^2-2*B*a*b+3*C*a^2+C*b^2)*d*(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}*(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}/b^2/(a^2+b^2)/f-2*(A*b^2-a*(B*b-C*a))*(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(3/2)}/b/(a^2+b^2)/f/(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}$

Rubi [A]

time = 4.28, antiderivative size = 382, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 14, number of rules used = 9, integrand size = 49,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.184$ , Rules used = {3726, 3728, 3736, 6857, 65, 223, 212, 95, 214}

$$\frac{2(Ab - a(B - iC))(c + d \tan(e + fx))^{3/2}}{b \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)}} - \frac{d(3a^2C - 2abB + 2Ab^2 + b^2C) \sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)} \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{b^2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} - \frac{(c - id)^{3/2} (A + B - iC) \tanh^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{c - id} \sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{a - ib} \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} \right)}{f(a - ib)^{3/2}} - \frac{(c + id)^{3/2} (B - i(A - C)) \tanh^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{c + id} \sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{a + ib} \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} \right)}{f(a + ib)^{3/2}} + \frac{\sqrt{d} (-3aCd + 2bBd + 3b^2C) \tanh^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{d} \sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} \right)}{b^{5/2} f}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\operatorname{Int}[(c + d*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x])^{(3/2)}*(A + B*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x] + C*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x]^2)/(a + b*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x])^{(3/2)}, x]$

[Out]  $-(I*A + B - I*C)*(c - I*d)^{(3/2)}*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[(\operatorname{Sqrt}[c - I*d]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x]])/(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a - I*b]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[c + d*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x]])]/((a - I*b)^{(3/2)}*f) - (B - I*(A - C))*(c + I*d)^{(3/2)}*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[(\operatorname{Sqrt}[c + I*d]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x]])/(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + I*b]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[c + d*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x]])]/((a + I*b)^{(3/2)}*f) + (\operatorname{Sqrt}[d]*(3*b*c*C + 2*b*B*d - 3*a*C*d)*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[(\operatorname{Sqrt}[d]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x]])/(\operatorname{Sqrt}[b]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[c + d*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x]])]/(b^{(5/2)}*f) + ((2*A*b^2 - 2*a*b*B + 3*a^2*C + b^2*C)*d*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x]]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[c + d*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x]])/(b^2*(a^2 + b^2)*f) - (2*(A*b^2 - a*(b*B - a*C))*(c + d*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x])^{(3/2)})/(b*(a^2 + b^2)*f*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x]])$

Rule 65

$\operatorname{Int}[(a_. + (b_.)*(x_.))^{(m_.)}*((c_. + (d_.)*(x_.))^{(n_.)}, x\_Symbol] := \operatorname{With}[\{p = \operatorname{Denominator}[m]\}, \operatorname{Dist}[p/b, \operatorname{Subst}[\operatorname{Int}[x^{(p*(m + 1) - 1)}*(c - a*(d/b) + d*(x^p/b))^{(n)}, x], x, (a + b*x)^{(1/p)}], x]] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \operatorname{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \operatorname{LtQ}[-1, m, 0] \&\& \operatorname{LeQ}[-1, n, 0] \&\& \operatorname{LeQ}[\operatorname{Denominator}[n], \operatorname{Denominator}[m]]$

ominator[m]] && IntLinearQ[a, b, c, d, m, n, x]

### Rule 95

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*(x\_))^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_))^(n\_)/((e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)), x\_Symbol] :> With[{q = Denominator[m]}, Dist[q, Subst[Int[x^(q\*(m + 1) - 1)/(b\*e - a\*f - (d\*e - c\*f)\*x^q), x], x, (a + b\*x)^(1/q)/(c + d\*x)^(1/q)], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && EqQ[m + n + 1, 0] && RationalQ[n] && LtQ[-1, m, 0] && SimplerQ[a + b\*x, c + d\*x]

### Rule 212

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(1/(Rt[a, 2]\*Rt[-b, 2]))\*ArcTanh[Rt[-b, 2]\*(x/Rt[a, 2])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])

### Rule 214

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(Rt[-a/b, 2]/a)\*ArcTanh[x/Rt[-a/b, 2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b]

### Rule 223

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] :> Subst[Int[1/(1 - b\*x^2), x], x, x/Sqrt[a + b\*x^2]] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && !GtQ[a, 0]

### Rule 3726

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)] + (C\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(A\*d^2 + c\*(c\*C - B\*d))\*(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^m\*((c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 + d^2))), x] - Dist[1/(d\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 + d^2)), Int[(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[A\*d\*(b\*d\*m - a\*c\*(n + 1)) + (c\*C - B\*d)\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) - d\*(n + 1)\*((A - C)\*(b\*c - a\*d) + B\*(a\*c + b\*d))\*Tan[e + f\*x] - b\*(d\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*(m + n + 1) - C\*(c^2\*m - d^2\*(n + 1)))\*Tan[e + f\*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

### Rule 3728

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)] + (C\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[C\*(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^m\*((c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)/(d\*f\*(m + n + 1))), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(m + n + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[a\*A\*d\*(m + n + 1) - C\*

```
(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) + d*(A*b + a*B - b*C)*(m + n + 1)*Tan[e + f*x] - (C*m
*(b*c - a*d) - b*B*d*(m + n + 1))*Tan[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b
, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] &&
NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[c
, 0] && NeQ[a, 0])))
```

### Rule 3736

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*tan[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := With[{ff = FreeFactors[Tan[e + f*x], x]}, D
ist[ff/f, Subst[Int[(a + b*ff*x)^m*(c + d*ff*x)^n*((A + B*ff*x + C*ff^2*x^2
)/(1 + ff^2*x^2)), x], x, Tan[e + f*x]/ff], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f,
A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 +
d^2, 0]
```

### Rule 6857

```
Int[(u_)/((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_)), x_Symbol] := With[{v = RationalFunctionE
xpand[u/(a + b*x^n), x]}, Int[v, x] /; SumQ[v]] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && IGtQ
[n, 0]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(c + d \tan(e + fx))^{3/2} (A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx))}{(a + b \tan(e + fx))^{3/2}} dx &= -\frac{2(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) (c + d \tan(e + fx))}{b(a^2 + b^2) f \sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)}} \\
&= \frac{(2Ab^2 - 2abB + 3a^2C + b^2C) d \sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)}}{b^2 (a^2 + b^2)} \\
&= \frac{(2Ab^2 - 2abB + 3a^2C + b^2C) d \sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)}}{b^2 (a^2 + b^2)} \\
&= \frac{(2Ab^2 - 2abB + 3a^2C + b^2C) d \sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)}}{b^2 (a^2 + b^2)} \\
&= \frac{(2Ab^2 - 2abB + 3a^2C + b^2C) d \sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)}}{b^2 (a^2 + b^2)} \\
&= \frac{(2Ab^2 - 2abB + 3a^2C + b^2C) d \sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)}}{b^2 (a^2 + b^2)} \\
&= \frac{(2Ab^2 - 2abB + 3a^2C + b^2C) d \sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)}}{b^2 (a^2 + b^2)} \\
&= \frac{(2Ab^2 - 2abB + 3a^2C + b^2C) d \sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)}}{b^2 (a^2 + b^2)} \\
&= \frac{\sqrt{d} (3bcC + 2bBd - 3aCd) \tanh^{-1} \left( \frac{c + d \tan(e + fx)}{a + b \tan(e + fx)} \right)}{b^{5/2} f} \\
&= -\frac{(iA + B - iC)(c - id)^{3/2} \tanh^{-1} \left( \frac{c + d \tan(e + fx)}{a + b \tan(e + fx)} \right)}{(a - ib) \sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)}}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** Result contains higher order function than in optimal. Order 4 vs. order 3 in optimal.

time = 36.19, size = 1073629, normalized size = 2810.55

Result too large to show

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[((c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(3/2)\*(A + B\*Tan[e + f\*x] + C\*Tan[e + f\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(3/2),x]

[Out] Result too large to show

**Maple [F]**

time = 180.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(c + d \tan (fx + e))^{\frac{3}{2}} (A + B \tan (fx + e) + C \tan^2 (fx + e))}{(a + b \tan (fx + e))^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2)/(a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))^(3/2),x)

[Out] int((c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2)/(a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))^(3/2),x)

**Maxima [F(-1)]** Timed out

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2)/(a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Timed out

**Fricas [F(-1)]** Timed out

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2)/(a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] Timed out

**Sympy [F]**

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(c + d \tan (e + fx))^{\frac{3}{2}} (A + B \tan (e + fx) + C \tan^2 (e + fx))}{(a + b \tan (e + fx))^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((c+d*tan(f*x+e))**(3/2)*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)**2)/(a+b*tan
(f*x+e))**(3/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Integral((c + d*tan(e + f*x))**(3/2)*(A + B*tan(e + f*x) + C*tan(e + f*x)**
2)/(a + b*tan(e + f*x))**(3/2), x)
```

**Giac [F(-2)]**

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: TypeError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(3/2)*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(a+b*tan(f
*x+e))^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] Exception raised: TypeError >> An error occurred running a Giac command:INP
UT:sage2:=int(sage0,sageVARx):;OUTPUT:Warning, need to choose a branch for
the root of a polynomial with parameters. This might be wrong.The choice wa
s done
```

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

Hanged

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((c + d*tan(e + f*x))^(3/2)*(A + B*tan(e + f*x) + C*tan(e + f*x)^2))/(a
+ b*tan(e + f*x))^(3/2),x)
```

```
[Out] \text{Hanged}
```

$$3.139 \quad \int \frac{(c+d \tan(e+fx))^{3/2} (A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx))}{(a+b \tan(e+fx))^{5/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=402

$$\frac{(iA + B - iC)(c - id)^{3/2} \tanh^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{c - id} \sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{a - ib} \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} \right)}{(a - ib)^{5/2} f} - \frac{(B - i(A - C))(c + id)^{3/2} \tanh^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{c + id} \sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{a + ib} \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} \right)}{(a + ib)^{5/2} f}$$

[Out]  $-(I*A+B-I*C)*(c-I*d)^{(3/2)}*\operatorname{arctanh}((c-I*d)^{(1/2)}*(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)})/(a-I*b)^{(1/2)}/(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}/(a-I*b)^{(5/2)}/f-(B-I*(A-C))*(c+I*d)^{(3/2)}*\operatorname{arctanh}((c+I*d)^{(1/2)}*(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)})/(a+I*b)^{(1/2)}/(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}/(a+I*b)^{(5/2)}/f+2*C*d^{(3/2)}*\operatorname{arctanh}(d^{(1/2)}*(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)})/b^{(1/2)}/(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}/b^{(5/2)}/f-2*(a^4*C*d+b^4*(A*d+B*c)+2*a*b^3*(A*c-B*d-C*c)-a^2*b^2*(B*c+(A-3*C)*d))*(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}/b^2/(a^2+b^2)^2/f/(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}-2/3*(A*b^2-a*(B*b-C*a))*(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(3/2)}/b/(a^2+b^2)/f/(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))^{(3/2)}$

**Rubi [A]**

time = 5.14, antiderivative size = 402, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 14, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 49,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.163$ , Rules used = {3726, 3736, 6857, 65, 223, 212, 95, 214}

$$\frac{2(A^2 - a(bB - aC))(c + d \tan(e + fx))^{3/2}}{3b^2(a^2 + b^2)(a + b \tan(e + fx))^{3/2}} - \frac{2\sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}(a^2 C d - a^2 b^2(d(A - 3C) + Bc) + 2ab^2(Ac - Bd - cC) + b^2(Ad + Bc))}{b^2(a^2 + b^2)\sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)}} - \frac{(c - id)^{3/2}(A + B - iC) \tanh^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{c - id} \sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{a - ib} \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} \right)}{f(a - ib)^{5/2}} - \frac{(c + id)^{3/2}(B - i(A - C)) \tanh^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{c + id} \sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{a + ib} \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} \right)}{f(a + ib)^{5/2}} + \frac{2Cd^{3/2} \tanh^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{d} \sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} \right)}{b^{5/2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\operatorname{Int}[(c + d*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x])^{(3/2)}*(A + B*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x] + C*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x]^2)/(a + b*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x])^{(5/2)}, x]$

[Out]  $-(I*A + B - I*C)*(c - I*d)^{(3/2)}*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[(\operatorname{Sqrt}[c - I*d]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x]])/(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a - I*b]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[c + d*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x]])]/((a - I*b)^{(5/2)}*f) - (B - I*(A - C))*(c + I*d)^{(3/2)}*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[(\operatorname{Sqrt}[c + I*d]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x]])/(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + I*b]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[c + d*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x]])]/((a + I*b)^{(5/2)}*f) + (2*C*d^{(3/2)}*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[(\operatorname{Sqrt}[d]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x]])/(\operatorname{Sqrt}[b]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[c + d*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x]])]/(b^{(5/2)}*f) - (2*(a^4*C*d + b^4*(B*c + A*d) + 2*a*b^3*(A*c - c*C - B*d) - a^2*b^2*(B*c + (A - 3*C)*d))*\operatorname{Sqrt}[c + d*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x]]/(b^2*(a^2 + b^2)^2*f*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x]]) - (2*(A*b^2 - a*(B*b - a*C))*(c + d*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x])^{(3/2)})/(3*b*(a^2 + b^2)*f*(a + b*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x])^{(3/2)})$

**Rule 65**

$\operatorname{Int}[(a_. + (b_.)*(x_.))^{(m_.)}*((c_. + (d_.)*(x_.))^{(n_.)}, x\_Symbol] := \operatorname{With}[\{p = \operatorname{Denominator}[m]\}, \operatorname{Dist}[p/b, \operatorname{Subst}[\operatorname{Int}[x^{(p*(m + 1) - 1)}*(c - a*(d/b) + d*(x^p/b))^{(n)}, x], x, (a + b*x)^{(1/p)}], x]] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \operatorname{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \operatorname{LtQ}[-1, m, 0] \&\& \operatorname{LeQ}[-1, n, 0] \&\& \operatorname{LeQ}[\operatorname{Denominator}[n], \operatorname{Denominator}[m]]$



ominator[m]] && IntLinearQ[a, b, c, d, m, n, x]

### Rule 95

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*(x\_))^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_))^(n\_)/((e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)), x\_Symbol] :> With[{q = Denominator[m]}, Dist[q, Subst[Int[x^(q\*(m + 1) - 1)/(b\*e - a\*f - (d\*e - c\*f)\*x^q), x], x, (a + b\*x)^(1/q)/(c + d\*x)^(1/q)], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && EqQ[m + n + 1, 0] && RationalQ[n] && LtQ[-1, m, 0] && SimplerQ[a + b\*x, c + d\*x]

### Rule 212

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(1/(Rt[a, 2]\*Rt[-b, 2]))\*ArcTanh[Rt[-b, 2]\*(x/Rt[a, 2])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])

### Rule 214

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(Rt[-a/b, 2]/a)\*ArcTanh[x/Rt[-a/b, 2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b]

### Rule 223

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] :> Subst[Int[1/(1 - b\*x^2), x], x, x/Sqrt[a + b\*x^2]] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && !GtQ[a, 0]

### Rule 3726

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)] + (C\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(A\*d^2 + c\*(c\*C - B\*d))\*(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^m\*((c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 + d^2))), x] - Dist[1/(d\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 + d^2)), Int[(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[A\*d\*(b\*d\*m - a\*c\*(n + 1)) + (c\*C - B\*d)\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) - d\*(n + 1)\*((A - C)\*(b\*c - a\*d) + B\*(a\*c + b\*d))\*Tan[e + f\*x] - b\*(d\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*(m + n + 1) - C\*(c^2\*m - d^2\*(n + 1)))\*Tan[e + f\*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

### Rule 3736

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)] + (C\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> With[{ff = FreeFactors[Tan[e + f\*x], x]}, Dist[ff/f, Subst[Int[(a + b\*ff\*x)^m\*(c + d\*ff\*x)^n\*((A + B\*ff\*x + C\*ff^2\*x^2)/(1 + ff^2\*x^2)), x], x, Tan[e + f\*x]/ff], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f,

$A, B, C, m, n, x$  &&  $\text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0]$  &&  $\text{NeQ}[a^2 + b^2, 0]$  &&  $\text{NeQ}[c^2 + d^2, 0]$

Rule 6857

$\text{Int}[(u_)/((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_)), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{With}[\{v = \text{RationalFunctionExpand}[u/(a + b*x^n), x]\}, \text{Int}[v, x] /; \text{SumQ}[v]] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b\}, x] \&\& \text{IGtQ}[n, 0]$

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(c + d \tan(e + fx))^{3/2} (A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx))}{(a + b \tan(e + fx))^{5/2}} dx &= -\frac{2(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC))(c + d \tan(e + fx))}{3b(a^2 + b^2)f(a + b \tan(e + fx))} \\
&= -\frac{2(a^4Cd + b^4(Bc + Ad) + 2ab^3(AC))}{b^2(a^2 + b^2)} \\
&= -\frac{2(a^4Cd + b^4(Bc + Ad) + 2ab^3(AC))}{b^2(a^2 + b^2)} \\
&= -\frac{2(a^4Cd + b^4(Bc + Ad) + 2ab^3(AC))}{b^2(a^2 + b^2)} \\
&= -\frac{2(a^4Cd + b^4(Bc + Ad) + 2ab^3(AC))}{b^2(a^2 + b^2)} \\
&= -\frac{2(a^4Cd + b^4(Bc + Ad) + 2ab^3(AC))}{b^2(a^2 + b^2)} \\
&= -\frac{2(a^4Cd + b^4(Bc + Ad) + 2ab^3(AC))}{b^2(a^2 + b^2)} \\
&= -\frac{2(a^4Cd + b^4(Bc + Ad) + 2ab^3(AC))}{b^2(a^2 + b^2)} \\
&= -\frac{2C d^{3/2} \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{d} \sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}\right)}{b^{5/2} f} \\
&= -\frac{(iA + B - iC)(c - id)^{3/2} \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{d} \sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}\right)}{(a - ib)^{5/2}}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** Result contains higher order function than in optimal. Order 4 vs. order 3 in optimal.

time = 36.90, size = 1347065, normalized size = 3350.91

Result too large to show

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[((c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(3/2)\*(A + B\*Tan[e + f\*x] + C\*Tan[e + f\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(5/2),x]

[Out] Result too large to show

**Maple [F]**

time = 180.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(c + d \tan (fx + e))^{\frac{3}{2}} (A + B \tan (fx + e) + C \tan^2 (fx + e))}{(a + b \tan (fx + e))^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2)/(a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))^(5/2),x)

[Out] int((c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2)/(a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))^(5/2),x)

**Maxima [F]**

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Failed to integrate

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2)/(a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*tan(f\*x + e)^2 + B\*tan(f\*x + e) + A)\*(d\*tan(f\*x + e) + c)^(3/2)/(b\*tan(f\*x + e) + a)^(5/2), x)

**Fricas [F(-1)]** Timed out

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2)/(a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))^(5/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] Timed out

**Sympy [F]**

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(c + d \tan (e + fx))^{\frac{3}{2}} (A + B \tan (e + fx) + C \tan^2 (e + fx))}{(a + b \tan (e + fx))^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((c+d*tan(f*x+e))**(3/2)*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)**2)/(a+b*tan(f*x+e))**(5/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Integral((c + d*tan(e + f*x))**(3/2)*(A + B*tan(e + f*x) + C*tan(e + f*x)**2)/(a + b*tan(e + f*x))**(5/2), x)
```

**Giac** [F(-2)]

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: TypeError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(3/2)*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(a+b*tan(f*x+e))^(5/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] Exception raised: TypeError >> An error occurred running a Giac command:INP
UT:sage2:=int(sage0,sageVARx):;OUTPUT:Warning, need to choose a branch for
the root of a polynomial with parameters. This might be wrong.The choice wa
s done
```

**Mupad** [F(-1)]

time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

Hanged

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((c + d*tan(e + f*x))^(3/2)*(A + B*tan(e + f*x) + C*tan(e + f*x)^2))/(a + b*tan(e + f*x))^(5/2),x)
```

```
[Out] \text{Hanged}
```

$$3.140 \quad \int \frac{(c+d \tan(e+fx))^{3/2} (A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx))}{(a+b \tan(e+fx))^{7/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=586

$$\frac{(iA + B - iC)(c - id)^{3/2} \tanh^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{c - id} \sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{a - ib} \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} \right)}{(a - ib)^{7/2} f} - \frac{(B - i(A - C))(c + id)^{3/2} \tanh^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{c + id} \sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{a + ib} \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} \right)}{(a + ib)^{7/2} f}$$

[Out]  $-(I*A+B-I*C)*(c-I*d)^{(3/2)}*\operatorname{arctanh}((c-I*d)^{(1/2)}*(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)})/(a-I*b)^{(1/2)}/(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)})/(a-I*b)^{(7/2)}/f-(B-I*(A-C))*(c+I*d)^{(3/2)}*\operatorname{arctanh}((c+I*d)^{(1/2)}*(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)})/(a+I*b)^{(1/2)}/(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)})/(a+I*b)^{(7/2)}/f-2/15*(2*a^5*b*B*d^2+3*a^6*C*d^2+a^4*b^2*d*(10*B*c+(8*A+C)*d)+a^2*b^4*(45*A*c^2-49*A*d^2-90*B*c*d-45*C*c^2+58*C*d^2)-a^3*b^3*(50*c*(A-C)*d+B*(15*c^2-39*d^2))+a*b^5*(70*c*(A-C)*d+B*(45*c^2-23*d^2))+b^6*(5*c*(4*B*d+3*C*c)-3*A*(5*c^2-d^2)))*(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}/b^2/(a^2+b^2)^3/(-a*d+b*c)/f/(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}-2/15*(2*a^3*b*B*d+3*a^4*C*d+b^4*(3*A*d+5*B*c)+2*a*b^3*(5*A*c-4*B*d-5*C*c)-a^2*b^2*(7*A*d+5*B*c-13*C*d))*(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}/b^2/(a^2+b^2)^2/f/(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))^{(3/2)}-2/5*(A*b^2-a*(B*b-C*a))*(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(3/2)}/b/(a^2+b^2)/f/(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))^{(5/2)}$

**Rubi [A]**

time = 2.46, antiderivative size = 586, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 10, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 49,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.122$ , Rules used = {3726, 3730, 3697, 3696, 95, 214}

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\operatorname{Int}[(c + d*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x])^{(3/2)}*(A + B*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x] + C*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x]^2)/(a + b*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x])^{(7/2)}, x]$

[Out]  $-\left(\left(\left(I*A + B - I*C\right)\left(c - I*d\right)^{(3/2)}*\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\left(\operatorname{Sqrt}[c - I*d]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x]]\right)/\left(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a - I*b]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[c + d*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x]]\right)\right]\right)/\left(\left(a - I*b\right)^{(7/2)}*f\right)\right) - \left(\left(B - I*(A - C)\right)\left(c + I*d\right)^{(3/2)}*\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\left(\operatorname{Sqrt}[c + I*d]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x]]\right)/\left(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + I*b]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[c + d*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x]]\right)\right]\right)/\left(\left(a + I*b\right)^{(7/2)}*f\right) - \left(2*\left(2*a^3*b*B*d + 3*a^4*C*d + b^4*(5*B*c + 3*A*d) + 2*a*b^3*(5*A*c - 5*c*C - 4*B*d) - a^2*b^2*(5*B*c + 7*A*d - 13*C*d)\right)*\operatorname{Sqrt}[c + d*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x]]\right)/\left(15*b^2*(a^2 + b^2)^2*f*(a + b*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x])^{(3/2)}\right) - \left(2*\left(2*a^5*b*B*d^2 + 3*a^6*C*d^2 + a^4*b^2*d*(10*B*c + (8*A + C)*d) + a^2*b^4*(45*A*c^2 - 45*c^2*C - 90*B*c*d - 49*A*d^2 + 58*C*d^2) - a^3*b^3*(50*c*(A - C)*d + B*(15*c^2 - 39*d^2)) + a*b^5*(70*c*(A - C)*d + B*(45*c^2 - 23*d^2)) + b^6*(5*c*(3*C*c + 4*B*d) - 3*A*(5*c^2 - d^2))\right)*\operatorname{Sqrt}[c + d*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x]]\right)/\left(15*b^2*(a^2 + b^2)^3*(b*c - a*d)*f*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x]]\right) - \left(2*(A*b^2 - a*(b*B - a*C))*(c + d*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x])^{(3/2)}\right)/\left(5*b*(a^2 + b^2)*f*(a + b*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x])^{(5/2)}\right)$

Rule 95

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_)/((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)), x_Symbol] := With[{q = Denominator[m]}, Dist[q, Subst[Int[x^(q*(m + 1) - 1)/(b*e - a*f - (d*e - c*f)*x^q), x], x, (a + b*x)^(1/q)/(c + d*x)^(1/q)], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && EqQ[m + n + 1, 0] && RationalQ[n] && LtQ[-1, m, 0] && SimplerQ[a + b*x, c + d*x]
```

Rule 214

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[-a/b, 2]/a)*ArcTanh[x/Rt[-a/b, 2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b]
```

Rule 3696

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := Dist[A^2/f, Subst[Int[(a + b*x)^m*((c + d*x)^n/(A - B*x)), x], x, Tan[e + f*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && EqQ[A^2 + B^2, 0]
```

Rule 3697

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := Dist[(A + I*B)/2, Int[(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^n*(1 - I*Tan[e + f*x]), x], x] + Dist[(A - I*B)/2, Int[(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^n*(1 + I*Tan[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[A^2 + B^2, 0]
```

Rule 3726

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := Simp[(A*d^2 + c*(c*C - B*d))*(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^m*((c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^(n + 1)/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 + d^2))), x] - Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 + d^2)), Int[(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(b*d*m - a*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - d*(n + 1)*((A - C)*(b*c - a*d) + B*(a*c + b*d))*Tan[e + f*x] - b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 1) - C*(c^2*m - d^2*(n + 1)))*Tan[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

Rule 3730

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*tan[(e_.)
```

```

+ (f_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] := Simp[(A*b^2 - a*(b*B - a*C))*(a + b*Tan[e +
f*x])^(m + 1)*((c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^(n + 1)/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 +
b^2))), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 + b^2)), Int[(a + b*Tan[e + f
*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*(a*(b*c - a*d)*(m + 1) - b^2*d*(
m + n + 2)) + (b*B - a*C)*(b*c*(m + 1) + a*d*(n + 1)) - (m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)
*(A*b - a*B - b*C)*Tan[e + f*x] - d*(A*b^2 - a*(b*B - a*C))*(m + n + 2)*Tan
[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[
b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && !
(ILtQ[n, -1] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[c, 0] && NeQ[a, 0])))

```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(c + d \tan(e + fx))^{3/2} (A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx))}{(a + b \tan(e + fx))^{7/2}} dx &= -\frac{2(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC))(c + d \tan(e + fx))}{5b(a^2 + b^2)f(a + b \tan(e + fx))} \\
&= -\frac{2(2a^3bBd + 3a^4Cd + b^4(5Bc + 3Ad))}{5b(a^2 + b^2)f(a + b \tan(e + fx))} \\
&= -\frac{2(2a^3bBd + 3a^4Cd + b^4(5Bc + 3Ad))}{5b(a^2 + b^2)f(a + b \tan(e + fx))} \\
&= -\frac{2(2a^3bBd + 3a^4Cd + b^4(5Bc + 3Ad))}{5b(a^2 + b^2)f(a + b \tan(e + fx))} \\
&= -\frac{2(2a^3bBd + 3a^4Cd + b^4(5Bc + 3Ad))}{5b(a^2 + b^2)f(a + b \tan(e + fx))} \\
&= -\frac{2(2a^3bBd + 3a^4Cd + b^4(5Bc + 3Ad))}{5b(a^2 + b^2)f(a + b \tan(e + fx))} \\
&= -\frac{(iA + B - iC)(c - id)^{3/2} \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{1 + i \tan(e + fx)}{1 - i \tan(e + fx)}\right)}{(a - ib)^{7/2}}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [B]** Both result and optimal contain complex but leaf count is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 3134 vs. 2(586) = 1172.  
time = 7.96, size = 3134, normalized size = 5.35

Result too large to show



Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(3/2)\*(A + B\*Tan[e + f\*x] + C\*Tan[e + f\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(7/2),x]

[Out] -((C\*(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(3/2))/(b\*f\*(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(5/2))) - (-1/4\*((3\*b\*c\*C - 2\*b\*B\*d - 3\*a\*C\*d)\*Sqrt[c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x]])/(b\*f\*(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(5/2)) - ((-2\*((b^2\*(8\*A\*b^2\*c^2 + 3\*a^2\*C\*d^2 - 2\*a\*b\*d\*(3\*c\*C - B\*d) - 5\*b^2\*c\*(c\*C + 2\*B\*d)))/4 - a\*(-1/4\*(a\*(8\*b^2\*d\*(B\*c + (A - C)\*d) + (b\*c - a\*d)\*(3\*b\*c\*C - 2\*b\*B\*d - 3\*a\*C\*d))) + 2\*b^3\*(2\*c\*(A - C)\*d + B\*(c^2 - d^2))))\*Sqrt[c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x]])/(5\*(a^2 + b^2)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*f\*(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(5/2)) - (2\*((-2\*(b^2\*((2\*b^2\*d - (5\*a\*(b\*c - a\*d))/2)\*(8\*A\*b^2\*c^2 + 3\*a^2\*C\*d^2 - 2\*a\*b\*d\*(3\*c\*C - B\*d) - 5\*b^2\*c\*(c\*C + 2\*B\*d)))/4 + ((-5\*b\*c)/2 + (a\*d)/2)\*(-1/4\*(a\*(8\*b^2\*d\*(B\*c + (A - C)\*d) + (b\*c - a\*d)\*(3\*b\*c\*C - 2\*b\*B\*d - 3\*a\*C\*d))) + 2\*b^3\*(2\*c\*(A - C)\*d + B\*(c^2 - d^2)))) - a\*((5\*b\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*((b\*(8\*A\*b^2\*c^2 + 3\*a^2\*C\*d^2 - 2\*a\*b\*d\*(3\*c\*C - B\*d) - 5\*b^2\*c\*(c\*C + 2\*B\*d)))/4 - (b\*(8\*b^2\*d\*(B\*c + (A - C)\*d) + (b\*c - a\*d)\*(3\*b\*c\*C - 2\*b\*B\*d - 3\*a\*C\*d)))/4 - 2\*a\*b^2\*(2\*c\*(A - C)\*d + B\*(c^2 - d^2))))/2 - 2\*a\*d\*((b^2\*(8\*A\*b^2\*c^2 + 3\*a^2\*C\*d^2 - 2\*a\*b\*d\*(3\*c\*C - B\*d) - 5\*b^2\*c\*(c\*C + 2\*B\*d)))/4 - a\*(-1/4\*(a\*(8\*b^2\*d\*(B\*c + (A - C)\*d) + (b\*c - a\*d)\*(3\*b\*c\*C - 2\*b\*B\*d - 3\*a\*C\*d))) + 2\*b^3\*(2\*c\*(A - C)\*d + B\*(c^2 - d^2)))))\*Sqrt[c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x]]/(3\*(a^2 + b^2)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*f\*(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(3/2)) - (2\*((-15\*b^2\*(b\*c - a\*d)^2\*((3\*a^2\*A\*b\*c^2 - A\*b^3\*c^2 - a^3\*B\*c^2 + 3\*a\*b^2\*B\*c^2 - 3\*a^2\*b\*c^2\*C + b^3\*c^2\*C - 2\*a^3\*A\*c\*d + 6\*a\*A\*b^2\*c\*d - 6\*a^2\*b\*B\*c\*d + 2\*b^3\*B\*c\*d + 2\*a^3\*c\*C\*d - 6\*a\*b^2\*c\*C\*d - 3\*a^2\*A\*b\*d^2 + A\*b^3\*d^2 + a^3\*B\*d^2 - 3\*a\*b^2\*B\*d^2 + 3\*a^2\*b\*C\*d^2 - b^3\*C\*d^2 + I\*(-(a^3\*A\*c^2) + 3\*a\*A\*b^2\*c^2 - 3\*a^2\*b\*B\*c^2 + b^3\*B\*c^2 + a^3\*c^2\*C - 3\*a\*b^2\*c^2\*C - 6\*a^2\*A\*b\*c\*d + 2\*A\*b^3\*c\*d + 2\*a^3\*B\*c\*d - 6\*a\*b^2\*B\*c\*d + 6\*a^2\*b\*c\*C\*d - 2\*b^3\*c\*C\*d + a^3\*A\*d^2 - 3\*a\*A\*b^2\*d^2 + 3\*a^2\*b\*B\*d^2 - b^3\*B\*d^2 - a^3\*C\*d^2 + 3\*a\*b^2\*C\*d^2))\*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[-c + I\*d]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x]])/(Sqrt[-a + I\*b]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x]])])/(Sqrt[-a + I\*b]\*Sqrt[-c + I\*d]) + ((-3\*a^2\*A\*b\*c^2 + A\*b^3\*c^2 + a^3\*B\*c^2 - 3\*a\*b^2\*B\*c^2 + 3\*a^2\*b\*c^2\*C - b^3\*c^2\*C + 2\*a^3\*A\*c\*d - 6\*a\*A\*b^2\*c\*d + 6\*a^2\*b\*B\*c\*d - 2\*b^3\*B\*c\*d - 2\*a^3\*c\*C\*d + 6\*a\*b^2\*c\*C\*d + 3\*a^2\*A\*b\*d^2 - A\*b^3\*d^2 - a^3\*B\*d^2 + 3\*a\*b^2\*B\*d^2 - 3\*a^2\*b\*C\*d^2 + b^3\*C\*d^2 + I\*(-(a^3\*A\*c^2) + 3\*a\*A\*b^2\*c^2 - 3\*a^2\*b\*B\*c^2 + b^3\*B\*c^2 + a^3\*c^2\*C - 3\*a\*b^2\*c^2\*C - 6\*a^2\*A\*b\*c\*d + 2\*A\*b^3\*c\*d + 2\*a^3\*B\*c\*d - 6\*a\*b^2\*B\*c\*d + 6\*a^2\*b\*c\*C\*d - 2\*b^3\*c\*C\*d + a^3\*A\*d^2 - 3\*a\*A\*b^2\*d^2 + 3\*a^2\*b\*B\*d^2 - b^3\*B\*d^2 - a^3\*C\*d^2 + 3\*a\*b^2\*C\*d^2))\*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[c + I\*d]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x]])/(Sqrt[a + I\*b]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x]])])/(Sqrt[a + I\*b]\*Sqrt[c + I\*d]))/(2\*(a^2 + b^2)\*f) - (2\*(b^2\*((b^2\*d - (3\*a\*(b\*c - a\*d))/2)\*(((2\*b^2\*d - (5\*a\*(b\*c - a\*d))/2)\*(8\*A\*b^2\*c^2 + 3\*a^2\*C\*d^2 - 2\*a\*b\*d\*(3\*c\*C - B\*d) - 5\*b^2\*c\*(c\*C + 2\*B\*d)))/4 + ((-5\*b\*c)/2 + (a\*d)/2)\*(-1/4\*(a\*(8\*b^2\*d\*(B\*c + (A - C)\*d) + (b\*c - a\*d)\*(3\*b\*c\*C - 2\*b\*B\*d - 3\*a\*C\*d))) + 2\*b^3\*(2\*c\*(A - C)\*d + B\*(c^2 - d^2)))) + ((-3\*b\*c)/2 + (a\*d)/2)\*((5\*b\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*((b\*(8\*A\*b^2\*c^2 + 3\*a^2

$$\begin{aligned}
& 2*c*d^2 - 2*a*b*d*(3*c*C - B*d) - 5*b^2*c*(c*C + 2*B*d))/4 - (b*(8*b^2*d*(B*c + (A - C)*d) + (b*c - a*d)*(3*b*c*C - 2*b*B*d - 3*a*C*d)))/4 - 2*a*b^2*(2*c*(A - C)*d + B*(c^2 - d^2))/2 - 2*a*d*((b^2*(8*A*b^2*c^2 + 3*a^2*C*d^2 - 2*a*b*d*(3*c*C - B*d) - 5*b^2*c*(c*C + 2*B*d)))/4 - a*(-1/4*(a*(8*b^2*d*(B*c + (A - C)*d) + (b*c - a*d)*(3*b*c*C - 2*b*B*d - 3*a*C*d))) + 2*b^3*(2*c*(A - C)*d + B*(c^2 - d^2)))) - a*((3*b*(b*c - a*d)*((-5*a*(b*c - a*d)*((b*(8*A*b^2*c^2 + 3*a^2*C*d^2 - 2*a*b*d*(3*c*C - B*d) - 5*b^2*c*(c*C + 2*B*d)))/4 - (b*(8*b^2*d*(B*c + (A - C)*d) + (b*c - a*d)*(3*b*c*C - 2*b*B*d - 3*a*C*d)))/4 - 2*a*b^2*(2*c*(A - C)*d + B*(c^2 - d^2))))/2 - 2*b*d*((b^2*(8*A*b^2*c^2 + 3*a^2*C*d^2 - 2*a*b*d*(3*c*C - B*d) - 5*b^2*c*(c*C + 2*B*d)))/4 - a*(-1/4*(a*(8*b^2*d*(B*c + (A - C)*d) + (b*c - a*d)*(3*b*c*C - 2*b*B*d - 3*a*C*d))) + 2*b^3*(2*c*(A - C)*d + B*(c^2 - d^2)))) + b*((2*b^2*d - (5*a*(b*c - a*d))/2)*(8*A*b^2*c^2 + 3*a^2*C*d^2 - 2*a*b*d*(3*c*C - B*d) - 5*b^2*c*(c*C + 2*B*d)))/4 + ((-5*b*c)/2 + (a*d)/2)*(-1/4*(a*(8*b^2*d*(B*c + (A - C)*d) + (b*c - a*d)*(3*b*c*C - 2*b*B*d - 3*a*C*d))) + 2*b^3*(2*c*(A - C)*d + B*(c^2 - d^2))))/2 - a*d*(b^2*((2*b^2*d - (5*a*(b*c - a*d))/2)*(8*A*b^2*c^2 + 3*a^2*C*d^2 - 2*a*b*d*(3*c*C - B*d) - 5*b^2*c*(c*C + 2*B*d)))/4 + ((-5*b*c)/2 + (a*d)/2)*(-1/4*(a*(8*b^2*d*(B*c + (A - C)*d) + (b*c - a*d)*(3*b*c*C - 2*b*B*d - 3*a*C*d))) + 2*b^3*(2*c*(A - C)*d + B*(c^2 - d^2)))) - a*((5*b*(b*c - a*d)*((b*(8*A*b^2*c^2 + 3*a^2*C*d^2 - 2*a*b*d*(3*c*C - B*d) - 5*b^2*c*(c*C + 2*B*d)))/4 - (b*(8*b^2*d*(B*c + (A - C)*d) + (b*c - a*d)*(3*b*c*C - 2*b*B*d - 3*a*C*d)))/4 - 2*a*b^2*(2*c*(A - C)*d + B*(c^2 - d^2)))/2 - 2*a*d*((b^2*(8*A*b^2*c^2 + 3*a^2*C*d^2 - 2*a*b*d*(3*c*C - B*d) - 5*b^2*c*(c*C + 2*B*d)))/4 - a*(-1/4*(a*(8*b^2*d*(B*c + (A - C)*d) + (b*c - a*d)*(3*b*c*C - 2*b*B*d - 3*a*C*d))) + 2*b^3*(2*c*(A - C)*d + B*(c^2 - d^2)))))))*Sqrt[c + d*Tan[e + f*x]]/((a^2 + b^2)*(b*c - a*d)*f*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[e + f*x]])))/(3*(a^2 + b^2)*(b*c - a*d)))/(5*(a^2...
\end{aligned}$$

**Maple [F]**

time = 180.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(c + d \tan(fx + e))^{\frac{3}{2}} (A + B \tan(fx + e) + C \tan^2(fx + e))}{(a + b \tan(fx + e))^{\frac{7}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2)/(a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))^(7/2),x)

[Out] int((c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2)/(a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))^(7/2),x)

**Maxima [F(-2)]**

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(3/2)*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(a+b*tan(f*x+e))^(7/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested a
dditional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation *may* h
elp (example of legal syntax is 'assume(((2*b*d+2*a*c)^2>0)', see 'assume?'
for mo
```

**Fricas** [F(-1)] Timed out

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(3/2)*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(a+b*tan(f*x+e))^(7/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

**Sympy** [F]

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(c + d \tan(e + fx))^{\frac{3}{2}} (A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx))}{(a + b \tan(e + fx))^{\frac{7}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((c+d*tan(f*x+e))**(3/2)*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)**2)/(a+b*tan(f*x+e))**(7/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Integral((c + d*tan(e + f*x))**(3/2)*(A + B*tan(e + f*x) + C*tan(e + f*x)**
2)/(a + b*tan(e + f*x))**(7/2), x)
```

**Giac** [F(-1)] Timed out

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(3/2)*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(a+b*tan(f*x+e))^(7/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

**Mupad** [F(-1)]

time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

Hanged

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((c + d*tan(e + f*x))^(3/2)*(A + B*tan(e + f*x) + C*tan(e + f*x)^2))/(a + b*tan(e + f*x))^(7/2),x)
```

```
[Out] \text{Hanged}
```

### 3.141 $\int \sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)} (c + d \tan(e + fx))^{5/2} (A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=697

$$\frac{\sqrt{a - ib} (iA + B - iC)(c - id)^{5/2} \operatorname{tanh}^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{c - id} \sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{a - ib} \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} \right) + \sqrt{a + ib} (iA - B - iC)(c + id)^{5/2} \operatorname{tanh}^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{c + id} \sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{a + ib} \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} \right)}{f}$$

[Out]  $-1/64*(5*a^4*C*d^4-4*a^3*b*d^3*(2*B*d+5*C*c)+2*a^2*b^2*d^2*(15*c^2*C+20*B*c*d+8*(A-C)*d^2)-4*a*b^3*d*(5*c^3*C+30*B*c^2*d+40*c*(A-C)*d^2-16*B*d^3)+b^4*(5*c^4*C-40*B*c^3*d-240*c^2*(A-C)*d^2+320*B*c*d^3+128*(A-C)*d^4))*\operatorname{arctanh}(d^{1/2}*(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))^{1/2}/b^{1/2}/(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{1/2})/b^{7/2}/d^{3/2}/f-(I*A+B-I*C)*(c-I*d)^{5/2}*\operatorname{arctanh}((c-I*d)^{1/2}*(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))^{1/2}/(a-I*b)^{1/2}/(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{1/2})*(a-I*b)^{1/2}/f+(I*A-B-I*C)*(c+I*d)^{5/2}*\operatorname{arctanh}((c+I*d)^{1/2}*(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))^{1/2}/(a+I*b)^{1/2}/(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{1/2})*(a+I*b)^{1/2}/f+1/64*(64*b^2*d^2*(A*a*d+A*b*c+B*a*c-B*b*d-C*a*d-C*b*c)+(-a*d+b*c)*(48*b*(A*b+B*a-C*b)*d^2-5*(-a*d+b*c)*(-8*B*b*d-C*a*d+C*b*c))*(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))^{1/2}*(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{1/2}/b^3/d/f+1/96*(48*b*(A*b+B*a-C*b)*d^2-5*(-a*d+b*c)*(-8*B*b*d-C*a*d+C*b*c))*(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))^{1/2}*(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{3/2}/b^2/d/f-1/24*(-8*B*b*d-C*a*d+C*b*c)*(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))^{1/2}*(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{5/2}/b/d/f+1/4*C*(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))^{1/2}*(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{7/2}/d/f$

**Rubi** [A]

time = 7.54, antiderivative size = 697, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 16, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 49,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.163$ , Rules used = {3728, 3736, 6857, 65, 223, 212, 95, 214}

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\operatorname{Int}[\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x]]*(c + d*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x])^{5/2}*(A + B*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x] + C*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x]^2), x]$

[Out]  $-((\operatorname{Sqrt}[a - I*b]*(I*A + B - I*C)*(c - I*d)^{5/2}*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[(\operatorname{Sqrt}[c - I*d]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x]])/(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a - I*b]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[c + d*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x]])])/f) + (\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + I*b]*(I*A - B - I*C)*(c + I*d)^{5/2}*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[(\operatorname{Sqrt}[c + I*d]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x]])/(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + I*b]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[c + d*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x]])])/f - ((5*a^4*C*d^4 - 4*a^3*b*d^3*(5*c^3*C + 2*B*d) + 2*a^2*b^2*d^2*(15*c^2*C + 20*B*c*d + 8*(A - C)*d^2) - 4*a*b^3*d*(5*c^3*C + 30*B*c^2*d + 40*c*(A - C)*d^2 - 16*B*d^3) + b^4*(5*c^4*C - 40*B*c^3*d - 240*c^2*(A - C)*d^2 + 320*B*c*d^3 + 128*(A - C)*d^4))*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[(\operatorname{Sqrt}[d]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x]])/(\operatorname{Sqrt}[b]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[c + d*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x]])]/(64*b^{7/2}*d^{3/2}*f) + ((64*b^2*d^2*(A*b*c + a*B*c - b*c*C + a*A*d - b*B*d - a*C*d) + (b*c - a*d)*(48*b*(A*b + a*B - b*C)*d^2 - 5*(b*c - a*d)*(b*c*C - 8*b*B*d - a*C*d)))*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x]]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[c + d*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x]]^{5/2}$

$$\frac{\text{an}[e + f*x]]}{(64*b^3*d*f) + ((48*b*(A*b + a*B - b*C)*d^2 - 5*(b*c - a*d)*(b*c*C - 8*b*B*d - a*C*d))*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]]*(c + d*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])^{3/2}} / (96*b^2*d*f) - ((b*c*C - 8*b*B*d - a*C*d)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]]*(c + d*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])^{5/2}) / (24*b*d*f) + (C*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]]*(c + d*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])^{7/2}) / (4*d*f)$$
Rule 65

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_), x_Symbol] := With[
{p = Denominator[m]}, Dist[p/b, Subst[Int[x^(p*(m + 1) - 1)*(c - a*(d/b) +
d*(x^p/b))^(n), x], x, (a + b*x)^(1/p)], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ
[b*c - a*d, 0] && LtQ[-1, m, 0] && LeQ[-1, n, 0] && LeQ[Denominator[n], Den
ominator[m]] && IntLinearQ[a, b, c, d, m, n, x]
```

Rule 95

```
Int[(((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_))/((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)), x_Symbol] := With[{q = Denominator[m]}, Dist[q, Subst[Int[x^(q*(m + 1) - 1)/(b*e - a*f - (d*e - c*f)*x^q), x], x, (a + b*x)^(1/q)/(c + d*x)^(1/q)], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && EqQ[m + n + 1, 0] && RationalQ[n] && LtQ[-1, m, 0] && SimplerQ[a + b*x, c + d*x]
```

Rule 212

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]))*ArcTanh[Rt[-b, 2]*(x/Rt[a, 2])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])
```

Rule 214

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[-a/b, 2]/a)*ArcTanh[x/Rt[-a/b, 2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b]
```

Rule 223

```
Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Subst[Int[1/(1 - b*x^2), x], x, x/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && !GtQ[a, 0]
```

Rule 3728

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Simp[C*(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^m*((c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^(n + 1)/(d*f*(m + n + 1))), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 1)), Int[(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 1) - C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) + d*(A*b + a*B - b*C)*(m + n + 1)*Tan[e + f*x] - (C*m*(b*c - a*d) - b*B*d*(m + n + 1))*Tan[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b
```

```
, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] &&
NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && ( !IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[c
, 0] && NeQ[a, 0])))
```

### Rule 3736

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*tan[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^2), x_Symbol] := With[{ff = FreeFactors[Tan[e + f*x], x]}, D
ist[ff/f, Subst[Int[(a + b*ff*x)^m*(c + d*ff*x)^n*((A + B*ff*x + C*ff^2*x^2
)/(1 + ff^2*x^2)), x], x, Tan[e + f*x]/ff], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f,
A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 +
d^2, 0]
```

### Rule 6857

```
Int[(u_)/((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_)), x_Symbol] := With[{v = RationalFunctionE
xpand[u/(a + b*x^n), x]}, Int[v, x] /; SumQ[v]] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && IGtQ
[n, 0]
```

### Rubi steps





time = 8.41, size = 1261, normalized size = 1.81

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[Sqrt[a + b*Tan[e + f*x]]*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^(5/2)*(A + B*Tan[e + f*x] + C*Tan[e + f*x]^2),x]
```

```
[Out] (C*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[e + f*x]]*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^(7/2))/(4*d*f) + (((-(b*c*C) + 8*b*B*d + a*C*d)*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[e + f*x]]*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^(5/2))/(6*b*f) + (((48*b*(A*b + a*B - b*C)*d^2 - 5*(b*c - a*d)*(b*c*C - 8*b*B*d - a*C*d))*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[e + f*x]]*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^(3/2))/(8*b*f) + (((2*4*b^2*d^2*(A*b*c + a*B*c - b*c*C + a*A*d - b*B*d - a*C*d) - (3*(-(b*c) + a*d)*(48*b*(A*b + a*B - b*C)*d^2 - 5*(b*c - a*d)*(b*c*C - 8*b*B*d - a*C*d)))/8)*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[e + f*x]]*Sqrt[c + d*Tan[e + f*x]]/(b*f) + ((-24*b^3*d*(Sqrt[-b^2]*(b*(A - C)*d*(3*c^2 - d^2) + b*B*(c^3 - 3*c*d^2) - a*(A*c^3 - c^3*C - 3*B*c^2*d - 3*A*c*d^2 + 3*c*C*d^2 + B*d^3)) - b*(A*(b*c^3 + 3*a*c^2*d - 3*b*c*d^2 - a*d^3) - b*(c^3*C + 3*B*c^2*d - 3*c*C*d^2 - B*d^3) + a*(B*c^3 - 3*c^2*C*d - 3*B*c*d^2 + C*d^3)))*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[-b^2]*d)/b]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[e + f*x]])/(Sqrt[-a + Sqrt[-b^2]]*Sqrt[c + d*Tan[e + f*x]])])/(Sqrt[-a + Sqrt[-b^2]]*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[-b^2]*d)/b]) - (24*b^3*d*(Sqrt[-b^2]*(b*(A - C)*d*(3*c^2 - d^2) + b*B*(c^3 - 3*c*d^2) - a*(A*c^3 - c^3*C - 3*B*c^2*d - 3*A*c*d^2 + 3*c*C*d^2 + B*d^3)) + b*(A*(b*c^3 + 3*a*c^2*d - 3*b*c*d^2 - a*d^3) - b*(c^3*C + 3*B*c^2*d - 3*c*C*d^2 - B*d^3) + a*(B*c^3 - 3*c^2*C*d - 3*B*c*d^2 + C*d^3)))*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[c + (Sqrt[-b^2]*d)/b]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[e + f*x]])/(Sqrt[a + Sqrt[-b^2]]*Sqrt[c + d*Tan[e + f*x]])])/(Sqrt[a + Sqrt[-b^2]]*Sqrt[c + (Sqrt[-b^2]*d)/b]) - (3*Sqrt[b]*Sqrt[c - (a*d)/b]*Sqrt[(c/(c - (a*d)/b) - (a*d)/(b*(c - (a*d)/b)))]^(-1))*Sqrt[c/(c - (a*d)/b) - (a*d)/(b*(c - (a*d)/b))]*(5*a^4*C*d^4 - 4*a^3*b*d^3*(5*c*C + 2*B*d) + 2*a^2*b^2*d^2*(15*c^2*C + 20*B*c*d + 8*(A - C)*d^2) - 4*a*b^3*d*(5*c^3*C + 30*B*c^2*d + 40*c*(A - C)*d^2 - 16*B*d^3) + b^4*(5*c^4*C - 40*B*c^3*d - 240*c^2*(A - C)*d^2 + 320*B*c*d^3 + 128*(A - C)*d^4))*ArcSinh[(Sqrt[d]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[e + f*x]])/(Sqrt[b]*Sqrt[c - (a*d)/b]*Sqrt[c/(c - (a*d)/b) - (a*d)/(b*(c - (a*d)/b))])]*Sqrt[(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])/(c - (a*d)/b)]/(8*Sqrt[d]*Sqrt[c + d*Tan[e + f*x]])/(b^2*f))/(2*b))/(3*b))/(4*d)
```

**Maple [F]**

time = 180.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \sqrt{a + b \tan(fx + e)} (c + d \tan(fx + e))^{\frac{5}{2}} (A + B \tan(fx + e) + C(\tan^2(fx + e))) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((a+b*tan(f*x+e))^(1/2)*(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(5/2)*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2),x)
```

[Out] `int((a+b*tan(f*x+e))^(1/2)*(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(5/2)*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2),x)`

**Maxima [F]**

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Failed to integrate

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((a+b*tan(f*x+e))^(1/2)*(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(5/2)*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] `integrate((C*tan(f*x + e)^2 + B*tan(f*x + e) + A)*sqrt(b*tan(f*x + e) + a)*(d*tan(f*x + e) + c)^(5/2), x)`

**Fricas [F(-1)]** Timed out

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((a+b*tan(f*x+e))^(1/2)*(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(5/2)*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

[Out] Timed out

**Sympy [F]**

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)} (c + d \tan(e + fx))^{\frac{5}{2}} (A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx)) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((a+b*tan(f*x+e))**(1/2)*(c+d*tan(f*x+e))**(5/2)*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)**2),x)`

[Out] `Integral(sqrt(a + b*tan(e + f*x))*(c + d*tan(e + f*x))**(5/2)*(A + B*tan(e + f*x) + C*tan(e + f*x)**2), x)`

**Giac [F(-2)]**

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: TypeError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((a+b*tan(f*x+e))^(1/2)*(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(5/2)*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2),x, algorithm="giac")`

[Out] Exception raised: TypeError >> An error occurred running a Giac command:INP  
 UT:sage2:=int(sage0,sageVARx):;OUTPUT:Warning, need to choose a branch for  
 the root of a polynomial with parameters. This might be wrong.The choice wa  
 s done

Mupad [F]

time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \sqrt{a + b \tan(e + f x)} (c + d \tan(e + f x))^{5/2} (C \tan(e + f x)^2 + B \tan(e + f x) + A) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a + b\*tan(e + f\*x))^(1/2)\*(c + d\*tan(e + f\*x))^(5/2)\*(A + B\*tan(e + f\*  
 x) + C\*tan(e + f\*x)^2), x)

[Out] int((a + b\*tan(e + f\*x))^(1/2)\*(c + d\*tan(e + f\*x))^(5/2)\*(A + B\*tan(e + f\*  
 x) + C\*tan(e + f\*x)^2), x)

$$3.142 \quad \int \frac{(c+d \tan(e+fx))^{5/2} (A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx))}{\sqrt{a+b \tan(e+fx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=505

$$\frac{(iA + B - iC)(c - id)^{5/2} \tanh^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{c - id} \sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{a - ib} \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} \right)}{\sqrt{a - ib} f} - \frac{(B - i(A - C))(c + id)^{5/2} \tanh^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{c + id} \sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{a + ib} \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} \right)}{\sqrt{a + ib} f}$$

[Out]  $-(I*A+B-I*C)*(c-I*d)^{(5/2)*\operatorname{arctanh}((c-I*d)^{(1/2)*(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)/(a-I*b)^{(1/2)/(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)/f/(a-I*b)^{(1/2)-(B-I*(A-C))*(c+I*d)^{(5/2)*\operatorname{arctanh}((c+I*d)^{(1/2)*(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)/(a+I*b)^{(1/2)/(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)/f/(a+I*b)^{(1/2)-1/8*(5*a^3*C*d^3-3*a^2*b*d^2*(2*B*d+5*C*c)+a*b^2*d*(15*c^2*C+20*B*c*d+8*(A-C)*d^2)-b^3*(5*c^3*C+30*B*c^2*d+40*c*(A-C)*d^2-16*B*d^3))*\operatorname{arctanh}(d^{(1/2)*(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)/b^{(1/2)/(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)/b^{(7/2)/f/d^{(1/2)+1/8*(8*b^2*d*(B*c+(A-C)*d)+(-a*d+b*c)*(6*B*b*d-5*C*a*d+5*C*b*c))*(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)*(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)/b^3/f+1/12*(6*B*b*d-5*C*a*d+5*C*b*c)*(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)*(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(3/2)/b^2/f+1/3*C*(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)*(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(5/2)/b/f}}$

**Rubi [A]**

time = 4.48, antiderivative size = 505, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 15, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 49,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.163$ , Rules used = {3728, 3736, 6857, 65, 223, 212, 95, 214}

(a^2\*c^2 - 2\*a\*b\*c\*d + b^2\*d^2 + 4\*a^2\*c\*d + 4\*b^2\*d^2)^(1/2) \* (c - I\*d)^(5/2) \* ArcTanh[...]

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(5/2)\*(A + B\*Tan[e + f\*x] + C\*Tan[e + f\*x]^2))/Sqrt[a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x]],x]

[Out]  $-\left(\frac{(I*A + B - I*C)*(c - I*d)^{(5/2)*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[\frac{\sqrt{c - I*d}*\sqrt{a + b*\tan[e + f*x]}}{\sqrt{a - I*b}*\sqrt{c + d*\tan[e + f*x]}}]}}{\sqrt{a - I*b}*f} - \left(\frac{B - I*(A - C)*(c + I*d)^{(5/2)*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[\frac{\sqrt{c + I*d}*\sqrt{a + b*\tan[e + f*x]}}{\sqrt{a + I*b}*\sqrt{c + d*\tan[e + f*x]}}]}}{\sqrt{a + I*b}*f} - \left(\frac{5*a^3*C*d^3 - 3*a^2*b*d^2*(5*c*C + 2*B*d) + a*b^2*d*(15*c^2*C + 20*B*c*d + 8*(A - C)*d^2) - b^3*(5*c^3*C + 30*B*c^2*d + 40*c*(A - C)*d^2 - 16*B*d^3)*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[\frac{\sqrt{d}*\sqrt{a + b*\tan[e + f*x]}}{\sqrt{b}*\sqrt{c + d*\tan[e + f*x]}}]}}{(8*b^{(7/2)*\sqrt{d}*f} + ((8*b^2*d*(B*c + (A - C)*d) + (b*c - a*d)*(5*b*c*C + 6*b*B*d - 5*a*C*d))*\sqrt{a + b*\tan[e + f*x]}\sqrt{c + d*\tan[e + f*x]}})/(8*b^3*f) + ((5*b*c*C + 6*b*B*d - 5*a*C*d)*\sqrt{a + b*\tan[e + f*x]}*(c + d*\tan[e + f*x])^{(3/2)})/(12*b^2*f) + (C*\sqrt{a + b*\tan[e + f*x]}*(c + d*\tan[e + f*x])^{(5/2)})/(3*b*f)\right)\right)$

Rule 65

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_), x_Symbol] := With[
{p = Denominator[m]}, Dist[p/b, Subst[Int[x^(p*(m + 1) - 1)*(c - a*(d/b) +
d*(x^p/b))^(n), x], x, (a + b*x)^(1/p)], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ
[b*c - a*d, 0] && LtQ[-1, m, 0] && LeQ[-1, n, 0] && LeQ[Denominator[n], Den
ominator[m]] && IntLinearQ[a, b, c, d, m, n, x]
```

### Rule 95

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_)/((e_.) + (f_.)*(x
_)), x_Symbol] := With[{q = Denominator[m]}, Dist[q, Subst[Int[x^(q*(m + 1)
- 1)/(b*e - a*f - (d*e - c*f)*x^q), x], x, (a + b*x)^(1/q)/(c + d*x)^(1/q)
], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && EqQ[m + n + 1, 0] && RationalQ[n]
&& LtQ[-1, m, 0] && SimplerQ[a + b*x, c + d*x]
```

### Rule 212

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]))*
ArcTanh[Rt[-b, 2]*(x/Rt[a, 2])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (Gt
Q[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])
```

### Rule 214

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[-a/b, 2]/a)*ArcTanh[x
/Rt[-a/b, 2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b]
```

### Rule 223

```
Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Subst[Int[1/(1 - b*x^2), x],
x, x/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && !GtQ[a, 0]
```

### Rule 3728

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_) + (C_.)*tan[(e_.
) + (f_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[C*(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^m*((c + d*Tan[
e + f*x])^(n + 1)/(d*f*(m + n + 1))), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 1)), Int[(a +
b*Tan[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 1) - C*
(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) + d*(A*b + a*B - b*C)*(m + n + 1)*Tan[e + f*x] - (C*m
*(b*c - a*d) - b*B*d*(m + n + 1))*Tan[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b
, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] &&
NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[c
, 0] && NeQ[a, 0])))
```

### Rule 3736

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_) + (C_.)*tan[(e_.)
```

```

+ (f_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] := With[{ff = FreeFactors[Tan[e + f*x], x]}, D
ist[ff/f, Subst[Int[(a + b*ff*x)^m*(c + d*ff*x)^n*((A + B*ff*x + C*ff^2*x^2
)/(1 + ff^2*x^2)), x], x, Tan[e + f*x]/ff], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f,
A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 +
d^2, 0]

```

#### Rule 6857

```

Int[(u_)/((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_)), x_Symbol] := With[{v = RationalFunctionE
xpand[u/(a + b*x^n), x]}, Int[v, x] /; SumQ[v]] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && IGtQ
[n, 0]

```

#### Rubi steps



Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[((c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^(5/2)*(A + B*Tan[e + f*x] + C*Tan[e + f*x]^2))/Sqrt[a + b*Tan[e + f*x]],x]
```

```
[Out] (C*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[e + f*x]]*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^(5/2))/(3*b*f) + (((5*b*c*C + 6*b*B*d - 5*a*C*d)*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[e + f*x]]*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^(3/2))/(4*b*f) + ((3*(8*b^2*d*(B*c + (A - C)*d) + (b*c - a*d)*(5*b*c*C + 6*b*B*d - 5*a*C*d))*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[e + f*x]]*Sqrt[c + d*Tan[e + f*x]])/(4*b*f) + ((6*b^3*(b*(A - C)*d*(3*c^2 - d^2) + b*B*(c^3 - 3*c*d^2) + Sqrt[-b^2]*(A*c^3 - c^3*C - 3*B*c^2*d - 3*A*c*d^2 + 3*c*C*d^2 + B*d^3))*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[-b^2]*d)/b]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[e + f*x]])/(Sqrt[-a + Sqrt[-b^2]]*Sqrt[c + d*Tan[e + f*x]])])/(Sqrt[-a + Sqrt[-b^2]]*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[-b^2]*d)/b]) - (6*b^3*(b*(A - C)*d*(3*c^2 - d^2) + b*B*(c^3 - 3*c*d^2) - Sqrt[-b^2]*(A*c^3 - c^3*C - 3*B*c^2*d - 3*A*c*d^2 + 3*c*C*d^2 + B*d^3))*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[c + (Sqrt[-b^2]*d)/b]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[e + f*x]])/(Sqrt[a + Sqrt[-b^2]]*Sqrt[c + d*Tan[e + f*x]])])/(Sqrt[a + Sqrt[-b^2]]*Sqrt[c + (Sqrt[-b^2]*d)/b]) - (3*Sqrt[b]*Sqrt[c - (a*d)/b]*(5*a^3*C*d^3 - 3*a^2*b*d^2*(5*c*C + 2*B*d) + a*b^2*d*(15*c^2*C + 20*B*c*d + 8*(A - C)*d^2) - b^3*(5*c^3*C + 30*B*c^2*d + 40*c*(A - C)*d^2 - 16*B*d^3))*ArcSinh[(Sqrt[d]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[e + f*x]])/(Sqrt[b]*Sqrt[c - (a*d)/b])]*Sqrt[(b*c + b*d*Tan[e + f*x])/(b*c - a*d)]/(4*Sqrt[d]*Sqrt[c + d*Tan[e + f*x]])/(b^2*f))/(2*b))/(3*b)
```

**Maple [F]**

time = 180.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(c + d \tan(fx + e))^{\frac{5}{2}} (A + B \tan(fx + e) + C \tan^2(fx + e))}{\sqrt{a + b \tan(fx + e)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(5/2)*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(a+b*tan(f*x+e))^(1/2),x)
```

```
[Out] int((c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(5/2)*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(a+b*tan(f*x+e))^(1/2),x)
```

**Maxima [F(-1)]** Timed out

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(5/2)*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(a+b*tan(f*x+e))^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```



**Fricas** [F(-1)] Timed out

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2)/(a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] Timed out

**Sympy** [F]

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(c + d \tan(e + fx))^{\frac{5}{2}} (A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx))}{\sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))\*\*(5/2)\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)\*\*2)/(a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))\*\*(1/2),x)

[Out] Integral((c + d\*tan(e + f\*x))\*\*(5/2)\*(A + B\*tan(e + f\*x) + C\*tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2)/sqrt(a + b\*tan(e + f\*x)), x)

**Giac** [F(-2)]

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: TypeError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2)/(a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Exception raised: TypeError >> An error occurred running a Giac command:INP UT:sage2:=int(sage0,sageVARx):;OUTPUT:Warning, need to choose a branch for the root of a polynomial with parameters. This might be wrong.The choice was done

**Mupad** [F(-1)]

time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

Hanged

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((c + d\*tan(e + f\*x))^(5/2)\*(A + B\*tan(e + f\*x) + C\*tan(e + f\*x)^2))/(a + b\*tan(e + f\*x))^(1/2),x)

[Out] \text{Hanged}



Rule 65

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_), x_Symbol] := With[
{p = Denominator[m]}, Dist[p/b, Subst[Int[x^(p*(m + 1) - 1)*(c - a*(d/b) +
d*(x^p/b))^n, x], x, (a + b*x)^(1/p)], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ
[b*c - a*d, 0] && LtQ[-1, m, 0] && LeQ[-1, n, 0] && LeQ[Denominator[n], Den
ominator[m]] && IntLinearQ[a, b, c, d, m, n, x]
```

Rule 95

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_)/((e_.) + (f_.)*(x
_)), x_Symbol] := With[{q = Denominator[m]}, Dist[q, Subst[Int[x^(q*(m + 1)
- 1)/(b*e - a*f - (d*e - c*f)*x^q), x], x, (a + b*x)^(1/q)/(c + d*x)^(1/q)
], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && EqQ[m + n + 1, 0] && RationalQ[n]
&& LtQ[-1, m, 0] && SimplerQ[a + b*x, c + d*x]
```

Rule 212

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]))*
ArcTanh[Rt[-b, 2]*(x/Rt[a, 2])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (Gt
Q[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])
```

Rule 214

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[-a/b, 2]/a)*ArcTanh[x
/Rt[-a/b, 2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b]
```

Rule 223

```
Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Subst[Int[1/(1 - b*x^2), x],
x, x/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && !GtQ[a, 0]
```

Rule 3726

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*tan[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := Simp[(A*d^2 + c*(c*C - B*d))*(a + b*Tan[e +
f*x])^m*((c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^(n + 1)/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 + d^2))), x] - Dis
t[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 + d^2)), Int[(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Tan[e
+ f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(b*d*m - a*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*(b*c*m + a*d*(
n + 1)) - d*(n + 1)*((A - C)*(b*c - a*d) + B*(a*c + b*d))*Tan[e + f*x] - b*
(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 1) - C*(c^2*m - d^2*(n + 1)))*Tan[e + f*x]^2, x], x
], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[
a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

Rule 3728

```

Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*tan[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^2), x_Symbol] := Simp[C*(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^m*((c + d*Tan[
e + f*x])^(n + 1)/(d*f*(m + n + 1))), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 1)), Int[(a +
b*Tan[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 1) - C*
(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) + d*(A*b + a*B - b*C)*(m + n + 1)*Tan[e + f*x] - (C*m
*(b*c - a*d) - b*B*d*(m + n + 1))*Tan[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b
, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] &&
NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[c
, 0] && NeQ[a, 0])))

```

### Rule 3736

```

Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*tan[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^2), x_Symbol] := With[{ff = FreeFactors[Tan[e + f*x], x]}, D
ist[ff/f, Subst[Int[(a + b*ff*x)^m*(c + d*ff*x)^n*((A + B*ff*x + C*ff^2*x^2
)/(1 + ff^2*x^2)), x], x, Tan[e + f*x]/ff], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f,
A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 +
d^2, 0]

```

### Rule 6857

```

Int[(u_)/((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_)), x_Symbol] := With[{v = RationalFunctionE
xpand[u/(a + b*x^n), x]}, Int[v, x] /; SumQ[v]] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && IGtQ
[n, 0]

```

### Rubi steps



time = 39.16, size = 1654245, normalized size = 3092.05

Result too large to show

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[((c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(5/2)\*(A + B\*Tan[e + f\*x] + C\*Tan[e + f\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(3/2),x]

[Out] Result too large to show

**Maple [F]**

time = 180.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(c + d \tan (fx + e))^{\frac{5}{2}} (A + B \tan (fx + e) + C(\tan^2 (fx + e)))}{(a + b \tan (fx + e))^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2)/(a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))^(3/2),x)

[Out] int((c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2)/(a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))^(3/2),x)

**Maxima [F(-1)]** Timed out

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2)/(a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Timed out

**Fricas [F(-1)]** Timed out

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2)/(a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] Timed out

**Sympy [F]**

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(c + d \tan(e + fx))^{\frac{5}{2}} (A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx))}{(a + b \tan(e + fx))^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((c+d*tan(f*x+e))**(5/2)*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)**2)/(a+b*tan(f*x+e))**(3/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Integral((c + d*tan(e + f*x))**(5/2)*(A + B*tan(e + f*x) + C*tan(e + f*x)**2)/(a + b*tan(e + f*x))**(3/2), x)
```

**Giac [F(-2)]**

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: TypeError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(5/2)*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(a+b*tan(f*x+e))^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] Exception raised: TypeError >> An error occurred running a Giac command:INP
UT:sage2:=int(sage0,sageVARx):;OUTPUT:Warning, need to choose a branch for
the root of a polynomial with parameters. This might be wrong.The choice wa
s done
```

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

Hanged

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((c + d*tan(e + f*x))^(5/2)*(A + B*tan(e + f*x) + C*tan(e + f*x)^2))/(a + b*tan(e + f*x))^(3/2),x)
```

```
[Out] \text{Hanged}
```





Rule 65

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_), x_Symbol] := With[
{p = Denominator[m]}, Dist[p/b, Subst[Int[x^(p*(m + 1) - 1)*(c - a*(d/b) +
d*(x^p/b))^n, x], x, (a + b*x)^(1/p)], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ
[b*c - a*d, 0] && LtQ[-1, m, 0] && LeQ[-1, n, 0] && LeQ[Denominator[n], Den
ominator[m]] && IntLinearQ[a, b, c, d, m, n, x]
```

Rule 95

```
Int[(((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_))/((e_.) + (f_.)*(x
_)), x_Symbol] := With[{q = Denominator[m]}, Dist[q, Subst[Int[x^(q*(m + 1)
- 1)/(b*e - a*f - (d*e - c*f)*x^q), x], x, (a + b*x)^(1/q)/(c + d*x)^(1/q)
], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && EqQ[m + n + 1, 0] && RationalQ[n]
&& LtQ[-1, m, 0] && SimplerQ[a + b*x, c + d*x]
```

Rule 212

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]))*
ArcTanh[Rt[-b, 2]*(x/Rt[a, 2])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (Gt
Q[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])
```

Rule 214

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[-a/b, 2]/a)*ArcTanh[x
/Rt[-a/b, 2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b]
```

Rule 223

```
Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Subst[Int[1/(1 - b*x^2), x],
x, x/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && !GtQ[a, 0]
```

Rule 3726

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*tan[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := Simp[(A*d^2 + c*(c*C - B*d))*(a + b*Tan[e +
f*x])^m*((c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^(n + 1)/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 + d^2))), x] - Dis
t[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 + d^2)), Int[(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Tan[e
+ f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(b*d*m - a*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*(b*c*m + a*d*(
n + 1)) - d*(n + 1)*((A - C)*(b*c - a*d) + B*(a*c + b*d))*Tan[e + f*x] - b*
(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 1) - C*(c^2*m - d^2*(n + 1)))*Tan[e + f*x]^2, x], x
], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[
a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

Rule 3728

```

Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*tan[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := Simp[C*(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^m*((c + d*Tan[
e + f*x])^(n + 1)/(d*f*(m + n + 1))), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 1)), Int[(a +
b*Tan[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 1) - C*
(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) + d*(A*b + a*B - b*C)*(m + n + 1)*Tan[e + f*x] - (C*m
*(b*c - a*d) - b*B*d*(m + n + 1))*Tan[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b
, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] &&
NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[c
, 0] && NeQ[a, 0])))

```

### Rule 3736

```

Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*tan[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := With[{ff = FreeFactors[Tan[e + f*x], x]}, D
ist[ff/f, Subst[Int[(a + b*ff*x)^m*(c + d*ff*x)^n*((A + B*ff*x + C*ff^2*x^2
)/(1 + ff^2*x^2)), x], x, Tan[e + f*x]/ff], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f,
A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 +
d^2, 0]

```

### Rule 6857

```

Int[(u_)/((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_)), x_Symbol] := With[{v = RationalFunctionE
xpand[u/(a + b*x^n), x]}, Int[v, x] /; SumQ[v]] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && IGtQ
[n, 0]

```

### Rubi steps



Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[((c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(5/2)\*(A + B\*Tan[e + f\*x] + C\*Tan[e + f\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(5/2),x]

[Out] Result too large to show

**Maple [F]**

time = 180.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(c + d \tan (fx + e))^{\frac{5}{2}} (A + B \tan (fx + e) + C \tan^2 (fx + e))}{(a + b \tan (fx + e))^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2)/(a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))^(5/2),x)

[Out] int((c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2)/(a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))^(5/2),x)

**Maxima [F(-1)]** Timed out

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2)/(a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Timed out

**Fricas [F(-1)]** Timed out

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2)/(a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))^(5/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] Timed out

**Sympy [F]**

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(c + d \tan (e + fx))^{\frac{5}{2}} (A + B \tan (e + fx) + C \tan^2 (e + fx))}{(a + b \tan (e + fx))^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((c+d*tan(f*x+e))**(5/2)*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)**2)/(a+b*tan(f*x+e))**(5/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Integral((c + d*tan(e + f*x))**(5/2)*(A + B*tan(e + f*x) + C*tan(e + f*x)**2)/(a + b*tan(e + f*x))**(5/2), x)
```

**Giac** [F(-2)]

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: TypeError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(5/2)*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(a+b*tan(f*x+e))^(5/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] Exception raised: TypeError >> An error occurred running a Giac command:INP
UT:sage2:=int(sage0,sageVARx):;OUTPUT:Warning, need to choose a branch for
the root of a polynomial with parameters. This might be wrong.The choice wa
s done
```

**Mupad** [F(-1)]

time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

Hanged

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((c + d*tan(e + f*x))^(5/2)*(A + B*tan(e + f*x) + C*tan(e + f*x)^2))/(a + b*tan(e + f*x))^(5/2),x)
```

```
[Out] \text{Hanged}
```

$$3.145 \quad \int \frac{(c+d \tan(e+fx))^{5/2} (A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx))}{(a+b \tan(e+fx))^{7/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=590

$$\frac{(iA + B - iC)(c - id)^{5/2} \tanh^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{c - id} \sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{a - ib} \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} \right)}{(a - ib)^{7/2} f} - \frac{(B - i(A - C))(c + id)^{5/2} \tanh^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{c + id} \sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{a + ib} \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} \right)}{(a + ib)^{7/2} f}$$

[Out]  $-(I*A+B-I*C)*(c-I*d)^{(5/2)}*\operatorname{arctanh}((c-I*d)^{(1/2)}*(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)})/(a-I*b)^{(1/2)}/(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)})/(a-I*b)^{(7/2)}/f-(B-I*(A-C))*(c+I*d)^{(5/2)}*\operatorname{arctanh}((c+I*d)^{(1/2)}*(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)})/(a+I*b)^{(1/2)}/(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)})/(a+I*b)^{(7/2)}/f+2*C*d^{(5/2)}*\operatorname{arctanh}(d^{(1/2)}*(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)})/b^{(1/2)}/(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)})/b^{(7/2)}/f-2*(a^6*C*d^2+3*a^4*b^2*C*d^2-3*a^2*b^4*(c^2*C+2*B*c*d-2*C*d^2-A*(c^2-d^2))+b^6*(c*(2*B*d+C*c)-A*(c^2-d^2))-a^3*b^3*(2*c*(A-C)*d+B*(c^2-d^2))+3*a*b^5*(2*c*(A-C)*d+B*(c^2-d^2)))*(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}/b^3/(a^2+b^2)^3/f/(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}-2/3*(a^4*C*d+b^4*(A*d+B*c)+2*a*b^3*(A*c-B*d-C*c)-a^2*b^2*(B*c+(A-3*C)*d))*(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(3/2)}/b^2/(a^2+b^2)^2/f/(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))^{(3/2)}-2/5*(A*b^2-a*(B*b-C*a))*(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(5/2)}/b/(a^2+b^2)/f/(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))^{(5/2)}$

**Rubi [A]**

time = 10.90, antiderivative size = 590, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 15, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 49,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.163$ , Rules used = {3726, 3736, 6857, 65, 223, 212, 95, 214}

$\frac{3726}{3726} \frac{3736}{3736} \frac{6857}{6857} \frac{65}{65} \frac{223}{223} \frac{212}{212} \frac{95}{95} \frac{214}{214}$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\operatorname{Int}[(c + d*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x])^{(5/2)}*(A + B*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x] + C*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x]^2)/(a + b*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x])^{(7/2)}, x]$

[Out]  $-(I*A + B - I*C)*(c - I*d)^{(5/2)}*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Sqrt}[c - I*d]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x]]]/(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a - I*b]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[c + d*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x]])/((a - I*b)^{(7/2)}*f) - (B - I*(A - C))*(c + I*d)^{(5/2)}*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Sqrt}[c + I*d]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x]]]/(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + I*b]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[c + d*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x]])/((a + I*b)^{(7/2)}*f) + (2*C*d^{(5/2)}*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Sqrt}[d]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x]]]/(\operatorname{Sqrt}[b]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[c + d*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x]])/b^{(7/2)}*f - (2*(a^6*C*d^2 + 3*a^4*b^2*C*d^2 - 3*a^2*b^4*(c^2*C + 2*B*c*d - 2*C*d^2 - A*(c^2 - d^2)) + b^6*(c*(c*C + 2*B*d) - A*(c^2 - d^2)) - a^3*b^3*(2*c*(A - C)*d + B*(c^2 - d^2)) + 3*a*b^5*(2*c*(A - C)*d + B*(c^2 - d^2)))*\operatorname{Sqrt}[c + d*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x]]/b^3*(a^2 + b^2)^3*f*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x]] - (2*(a^4*C*d + b^4*(B*c + A*d) + 2*a*b^3*(A*c - c*C - B*d) - a^2*b^2*(B*c + (A - 3*C)*d))*(c + d*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x])^{(3/2)})/(3*b^2*(a^2 + b^2)^2*f*(a + b*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x])^{(3/2)}) - (2*(A*b^2 - a*(B*b - a*C))*(c + d*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x])^{(5/2)})/(5*b*(a^2 + b^2)*f*(a + b*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x])^{(5/2)})$

Rule 65

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_), x_Symbol] := With[
{p = Denominator[m]}, Dist[p/b, Subst[Int[x^(p*(m + 1) - 1)*(c - a*(d/b) +
d*(x^p/b))^n, x], x, (a + b*x)^(1/p)], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ
[b*c - a*d, 0] && LtQ[-1, m, 0] && LeQ[-1, n, 0] && LeQ[Denominator[n], Den
ominator[m]] && IntLinearQ[a, b, c, d, m, n, x]
```

Rule 95

```
Int[(((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_))/((e_.) + (f_.)*(x
_)), x_Symbol] := With[{q = Denominator[m]}, Dist[q, Subst[Int[x^(q*(m + 1)
- 1)/(b*e - a*f - (d*e - c*f)*x^q), x], x, (a + b*x)^(1/q)/(c + d*x)^(1/q)
], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && EqQ[m + n + 1, 0] && RationalQ[n]
&& LtQ[-1, m, 0] && SimplerQ[a + b*x, c + d*x]
```

Rule 212

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]))*
ArcTanh[Rt[-b, 2]*(x/Rt[a, 2])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (Gt
Q[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])
```

Rule 214

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[-a/b, 2]/a)*ArcTanh[x
/Rt[-a/b, 2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b]
```

Rule 223

```
Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Subst[Int[1/(1 - b*x^2), x],
x, x/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && !GtQ[a, 0]
```

Rule 3726

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*tan[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := Simp[(A*d^2 + c*(c*C - B*d))*(a + b*Tan[e +
f*x])^m*((c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^(n + 1)/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 + d^2))), x] - Dis
t[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 + d^2)), Int[(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Tan[e
+ f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(b*d*m - a*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*(b*c*m + a*d*(
n + 1)) - d*(n + 1)*((A - C)*(b*c - a*d) + B*(a*c + b*d))*Tan[e + f*x] - b*
(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 1) - C*(c^2*m - d^2*(n + 1)))*Tan[e + f*x]^2, x], x
], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[
a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

Rule 3736

```

Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*tan[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := With[{ff = FreeFactors[Tan[e + f*x], x]}, D
ist[ff/f, Subst[Int[(a + b*ff*x)^m*(c + d*ff*x)^n*((A + B*ff*x + C*ff^2*x^2
)/(1 + ff^2*x^2)), x], x, Tan[e + f*x]/ff], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f,
A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 +
d^2, 0]

```

### Rule 6857

```

Int[(u_)/((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_)), x_Symbol] := With[{v = RationalFunctionE
xpand[u/(a + b*x^n), x]}, Int[v, x] /; SumQ[v]] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && IGtQ
[n, 0]

```

### Rubi steps



$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(c + d \tan(e + fx))^{5/2} (A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx))}{(a + b \tan(e + fx))^{7/2}} dx &= -\frac{2(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) (c + d \tan(e + fx))^{5/2}}{5b(a^2 + b^2) f(a + b \tan(e + fx))^{5/2}} \\
&= -\frac{2(a^4Cd + b^4(Bc + Ad) + 2ab^3(Ac - Bd)) (c + d \tan(e + fx))^{5/2}}{3b^2(a^2 + b^2) f(a + b \tan(e + fx))^{5/2}} \\
&= -\frac{2(a^6Cd^2 + 3a^4b^2Cd^2 - 3a^2b^4(c^2C - 2cdB + b^2d^2)) (c + d \tan(e + fx))^{5/2}}{3b^2(a^2 + b^2) f(a + b \tan(e + fx))^{5/2}} \\
&= -\frac{2(a^6Cd^2 + 3a^4b^2Cd^2 - 3a^2b^4(c^2C - 2cdB + b^2d^2)) (c + d \tan(e + fx))^{5/2}}{3b^2(a^2 + b^2) f(a + b \tan(e + fx))^{5/2}} \\
&= -\frac{2(a^6Cd^2 + 3a^4b^2Cd^2 - 3a^2b^4(c^2C - 2cdB + b^2d^2)) (c + d \tan(e + fx))^{5/2}}{3b^2(a^2 + b^2) f(a + b \tan(e + fx))^{5/2}} \\
&= -\frac{2(a^6Cd^2 + 3a^4b^2Cd^2 - 3a^2b^4(c^2C - 2cdB + b^2d^2)) (c + d \tan(e + fx))^{5/2}}{3b^2(a^2 + b^2) f(a + b \tan(e + fx))^{5/2}} \\
&= -\frac{2(a^6Cd^2 + 3a^4b^2Cd^2 - 3a^2b^4(c^2C - 2cdB + b^2d^2)) (c + d \tan(e + fx))^{5/2}}{3b^2(a^2 + b^2) f(a + b \tan(e + fx))^{5/2}} \\
&= -\frac{2(a^6Cd^2 + 3a^4b^2Cd^2 - 3a^2b^4(c^2C - 2cdB + b^2d^2)) (c + d \tan(e + fx))^{5/2}}{3b^2(a^2 + b^2) f(a + b \tan(e + fx))^{5/2}} \\
&= -\frac{2(a^6Cd^2 + 3a^4b^2Cd^2 - 3a^2b^4(c^2C - 2cdB + b^2d^2)) (c + d \tan(e + fx))^{5/2}}{3b^2(a^2 + b^2) f(a + b \tan(e + fx))^{5/2}} \\
&= -\frac{2Cd^{5/2} \tanh^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{d} \sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} \right)}{b^{7/2} f} \\
&= -\frac{(iA + B - iC)(c - id)^{5/2} \tanh^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{d} \sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} \right)}{(a - ib) f}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** Result contains higher order function than in optimal. Order 4 vs. order 3 in optimal.

time = 41.82, size = 2345519, normalized size = 3975.46

Result too large to show

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[((c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(5/2)\*(A + B\*Tan[e + f\*x] + C\*Tan[e + f\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(7/2), x]

[Out] Result too large to show

**Maple [F]**

time = 180.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(c + d \tan(fx + e))^{\frac{5}{2}} (A + B \tan(fx + e) + C(\tan^2(fx + e)))}{(a + b \tan(fx + e))^{\frac{7}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2)/(a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))^(7/2), x)

[Out] int((c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2)/(a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))^(7/2), x)

**Maxima [F(-1)]** Timed out

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2)/(a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))^(7/2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Timed out

**Fricas [F(-1)]** Timed out

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2)/(a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))^(7/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] Timed out

**Sympy [F(-1)]** Timed out

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((c+d*tan(f*x+e))**(5/2)*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)**2)/(a+b*tan(f*x+e))**(7/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

**Giac [F(-2)]**

```
time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

Exception raised: TypeError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(5/2)*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(a+b*tan(f*x+e))^(7/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] Exception raised: TypeError >> An error occurred running a Giac command:INP
UT:sage2:=int(sage0,sageVARx):;OUTPUT:Warning, need to choose a branch for
the root of a polynomial with parameters. This might be wrong.The choice wa
s done
```

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

```
time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00
```

Hanged

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((c + d*tan(e + f*x))^(5/2)*(A + B*tan(e + f*x) + C*tan(e + f*x)^2))/(a
+ b*tan(e + f*x))^(7/2),x)
```

```
[Out] \text{Hanged}
```

$$3.146 \quad \int \frac{(c+d \tan(e+fx))^{5/2} (A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx))}{(a+b \tan(e+fx))^{9/2}} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=946

$$\frac{(iA+B-iC)(c-id)^{5/2} \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c-id}\sqrt{a+b \tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{a-ib}\sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}\right)}{(a-ib)^{9/2} f} - \frac{(B-i(A-C))(c+id)^{5/2} \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c+id}\sqrt{a+b \tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{a+ib}\sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}\right)}{(a+ib)^{9/2} f}$$

[Out]  $-(I*A+B-I*C)*(c-I*d)^{(5/2)*\operatorname{arctanh}((c-I*d)^{(1/2)*(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)/(a-I*b)^{(1/2)/(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)/(a-I*b)^{(9/2)/f-(B-I*(A-C))*(c+I*d)^{(5/2)*\operatorname{arctanh}((c+I*d)^{(1/2)*(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)/(a+I*b)^{(1/2)/(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)/(a+I*b)^{(9/2)/f-2/105*(6*a^7*b*B*d^3+15*a^8*C*d^3+2*a^6*b^2*d^2*(4*A*d+7*B*c+26*C*d)-2*a*b^7*(210*A*c^3-406*A*c*d^2-525*B*c^2*d+88*B*d^3-210*C*c^3+406*C*c*d^2)-a^4*b^4*(525*A*c^2*d-311*A*d^3+105*B*c^3-749*B*c*d^2-525*C*c^2*d+221*C*d^3)+2*a^2*b^6*(875*A*c^2*d-261*A*d^3+315*B*c^3-812*B*c*d^2-875*C*c^2*d+291*C*d^3)+2*a^5*b^3*d*(56*c*(A-C)*d+B*(35*c^2-12*d^2))-b^8*(5*d*(49*A*c^2-3*A*d^2-49*C*c^2)+7*B*(15*c^3-23*c*d^2))-2*a^3*b^5*(210*c^3*C+700*B*c^2*d-798*c*C*d^2-317*B*d^3-42*A*(5*c^3-19*c*d^2)))*(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)/b^3/(a^2+b^2)^4/(-a*d+b*c)/f/(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)-2/105*(6*a^5*b*B*d^2+15*a^6*C*d^2+a^4*b^2*d*(8*A*d+14*B*c+37*C*d)+3*a^2*b^4*(35*A*c^2-39*A*d^2-70*B*c*d-35*C*c^2+54*C*d^2)-a^3*b^3*(98*c*(A-C)*d+B*(35*c^2-75*d^2))+a*b^5*(182*c*(A-C)*d+B*(105*c^2-71*d^2))+b^6*(7*c*(8*B*d+5*C*c)-5*A*(7*c^2-3*d^2)))*(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)/b^3/(a^2+b^2)^3/f/(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))^{(3/2)-2/35*(2*a^3*b*B*d+5*a^4*C*d+b^4*(5*A*d+7*B*c)+2*a*b^3*(7*A*c-6*B*d-7*C*c)-a^2*b^2*(9*A*d+7*B*c-19*C*d)))*(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(3/2)/b^2/(a^2+b^2)^2/f/(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))^{(5/2)-2/7*(A*b^2-a*(B*b-C*a))*(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(5/2)/b/(a^2+b^2)/f/(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))^{(7/2)}$

Rubi [A]

time = 4.32, antiderivative size = 946, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 11, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 49,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.122$ , Rules used = {3726, 3730, 3697, 3696, 95, 214}

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\operatorname{Int}(((c+d*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x])^{(5/2)*(A+B*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x]+C*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x]^2)))/(a+b*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x])^{(9/2)},x]$

[Out]  $-\left(\frac{(I*A+B-I*C)*(c-I*d)^{(5/2)*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[\left(\frac{\sqrt{c-I*d}\sqrt{a+b*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x]}}{\sqrt{a-I*b}\sqrt{c+d*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x]}}\right)]}{(\sqrt{a-I*b}\sqrt{c+d*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x]})^{(9/2)*f}} - \frac{(B-I*(A-C))*(c+I*d)^{(5/2)*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[\left(\frac{\sqrt{c+I*d}\sqrt{a+b*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x]}}{\sqrt{a+I*b}\sqrt{c+d*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x]}}\right)]}{(\sqrt{a+I*b}\sqrt{c+d*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x]})^{(9/2)*f}} - (2*(6*a^5*b*B*d^2+15*a^6*C*d^2+a^4*b^2*d*(14*B*c+8*A*d+37*C*d)+3*a^2$

$$\begin{aligned}
& *b^4*(35*A*c^2 - 35*c^2*C - 70*B*c*d - 39*A*d^2 + 54*C*d^2) - a^3*b^3*(98*c \\
& *(A - C)*d + B*(35*c^2 - 75*d^2)) + a*b^5*(182*c*(A - C)*d + B*(105*c^2 - 7 \\
& 1*d^2)) + b^6*(7*c*(5*c*C + 8*B*d) - 5*A*(7*c^2 - 3*d^2))*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*\text{Tan}[e \\
& + f*x]]/(105*b^3*(a^2 + b^2)^3*f*(a + b*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])^(3/2)) - (2*(6*a^7* \\
& b*B*d^3 + 15*a^8*C*d^3 + 2*a^6*b^2*d^2*(7*B*c + 4*A*d + 26*C*d) - 2*a*b^7*( \\
& 210*A*c^3 - 210*c^3*C - 525*B*c^2*d - 406*A*c*d^2 + 406*c*C*d^2 + 88*B*d^3) \\
& - a^4*b^4*(105*B*c^3 + 525*A*c^2*d - 525*c^2*C*d - 749*B*c*d^2 - 311*A*d^3 \\
& + 221*C*d^3) + 2*a^2*b^6*(315*B*c^3 + 875*A*c^2*d - 875*c^2*C*d - 812*B*c* \\
& d^2 - 261*A*d^3 + 291*C*d^3) + 2*a^5*b^3*d*(56*c*(A - C)*d + B*(35*c^2 - 12 \\
& *d^2)) - b^8*(5*d*(49*A*c^2 - 49*c^2*C - 3*A*d^2) + 7*B*(15*c^3 - 23*c*d^2) \\
& ) - 2*a^3*b^5*(210*c^3*C + 700*B*c^2*d - 798*c*C*d^2 - 317*B*d^3 - 42*A*(5* \\
& c^3 - 19*c*d^2))*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]]/(105*b^3*(a^2 + b^2)^4*(b*c - a \\
& *d)*f*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]]) - (2*(2*a^3*b*B*d + 5*a^4*C*d + b^4*(7*B*c \\
& + 5*A*d) + 2*a*b^3*(7*A*c - 7*c*C - 6*B*d) - a^2*b^2*(7*B*c + 9*A*d - 19*C* \\
& d))*(c + d*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])^(3/2))/(35*b^2*(a^2 + b^2)^2*f*(a + b*\text{Tan}[e + f*x] \\
& )^(5/2)) - (2*(A*b^2 - a*(b*B - a*C))*(c + d*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])^(5/2))/(7*b*(a^2 \\
& + b^2)*f*(a + b*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])^(7/2))
\end{aligned}$$

#### Rule 95

```

Int[(((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_))/((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)), x_Symbol] := With[{q = Denominator[m]}, Dist[q, Subst[Int[x^(q*(m + 1) - 1)/(b*e - a*f - (d*e - c*f)*x^q), x], x, (a + b*x)^(1/q)/(c + d*x)^(1/q)], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && EqQ[m + n + 1, 0] && RationalQ[n] && LtQ[-1, m, 0] && SimplerQ[a + b*x, c + d*x]

```

#### Rule 214

```

Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[-a/b, 2]/a)*ArcTanh[x/Rt[-a/b, 2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b]

```

#### Rule 3696

```

Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := Dist[A^2/f, Subst[Int[(a + b*x)^m*((c + d*x)^n/(A - B*x)), x], x, Tan[e + f*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && EqQ[A^2 + B^2, 0]

```

#### Rule 3697

```

Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := Dist[(A + I*B)/2, Int[(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^n*(1 - I*Tan[e + f*x]), x], x] + Dist[(A - I*B)/2, Int[(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^n*(1 + I*Tan[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A,

```

B, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[A^2 + B^2, 0]

### Rule 3726

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*tan[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := Simp[(A*d^2 + c*(c*C - B*d))*(a + b*Tan[e +
f*x])^m*((c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^(n + 1)/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 + d^2))), x] - Dis
t[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 + d^2)), Int[(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Tan[e
+ f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(b*d*m - a*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*(b*c*m + a*d*(
n + 1)) - d*(n + 1)*((A - C)*(b*c - a*d) + B*(a*c + b*d))*Tan[e + f*x] - b*
(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 1) - C*(c^2*m - d^2*(n + 1)))*Tan[e + f*x]^2, x], x
], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[
a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

### Rule 3730

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*tan[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := Simp[(A*b^2 - a*(b*B - a*C))*(a + b*Tan[e +
f*x])^(m + 1)*((c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^(n + 1)/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 +
b^2))), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 + b^2)), Int[(a + b*Tan[e + f
*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*(a*(b*c - a*d)*(m + 1) - b^2*d*(
m + n + 2)) + (b*B - a*C)*(b*c*(m + 1) + a*d*(n + 1)) - (m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)
*(A*b - a*B - b*C)*Tan[e + f*x] - d*(A*b^2 - a*(b*B - a*C))*(m + n + 2)*Tan
[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[
b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && !
(ILtQ[n, -1] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[c, 0] && NeQ[a, 0])))
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(c + d \tan(e + fx))^{5/2} (A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx))}{(a + b \tan(e + fx))^{9/2}} dx &= -\frac{2(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) (c + d \tan(e + fx))}{7b(a^2 + b^2) f(a + b \tan(e + fx))} \\
&= -\frac{2(2a^3bBd + 5a^4Cd + b^4(7Bc + 5A))}{7b(a^2 + b^2) f(a + b \tan(e + fx))} \\
&= -\frac{2(6a^5bBd^2 + 15a^6Cd^2 + a^4b^2d(14Bc + 5A))}{7b(a^2 + b^2) f(a + b \tan(e + fx))} \\
&= -\frac{2(6a^5bBd^2 + 15a^6Cd^2 + a^4b^2d(14Bc + 5A))}{7b(a^2 + b^2) f(a + b \tan(e + fx))} \\
&= -\frac{2(6a^5bBd^2 + 15a^6Cd^2 + a^4b^2d(14Bc + 5A))}{7b(a^2 + b^2) f(a + b \tan(e + fx))} \\
&= -\frac{2(6a^5bBd^2 + 15a^6Cd^2 + a^4b^2d(14Bc + 5A))}{7b(a^2 + b^2) f(a + b \tan(e + fx))} \\
&= -\frac{2(6a^5bBd^2 + 15a^6Cd^2 + a^4b^2d(14Bc + 5A))}{7b(a^2 + b^2) f(a + b \tan(e + fx))} \\
&= -\frac{(iA + B - iC)(c - id)^{5/2} \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{c + d \tan(e + fx)}{a + b \tan(e + fx)}\right)}{(a - ib)(a + b \tan(e + fx))}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** Result contains higher order function than in optimal. Order 4 vs. order 3 in optimal.

time = 46.37, size = 2719441, normalized size = 2874.67

Result too large to show

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[((c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(5/2)\*(A + B\*Tan[e + f\*x] + C\*Tan[e + f\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(9/2),x]

[Out] Result too large to show

**Maple [F]**

time = 180.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(c + d \tan(fx + e))^{5/2} (A + B \tan(fx + e) + C(\tan^2(fx + e)))}{(a + b \tan(fx + e))^{9/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(5/2)*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(a+b*tan(f*x+e))^(9/2),x)
```

```
[Out] int((c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(5/2)*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(a+b*tan(f*x+e))^(9/2),x)
```

**Maxima** [F(-2)]

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(5/2)*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(a+b*tan(f*x+e))^(9/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation *may* help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(((2*b*d+2*a*c)^2>0)', see 'assume?' for more)
```

**Fricas** [F(-1)] Timed out

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(5/2)*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(a+b*tan(f*x+e))^(9/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

**Sympy** [F(-2)]

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: SystemError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((c+d*tan(f*x+e))**(5/2)*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)**2)/(a+b*tan(f*x+e))**(9/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Exception raised: SystemError >> excessive stack use: stack is 3879 deep
```

**Giac** [F(-1)] Timed out

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out



Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(5/2)*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(a+b*tan(f*x+e))^(9/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

Hanged

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((c + d*tan(e + f*x))^(5/2)*(A + B*tan(e + f*x) + C*tan(e + f*x)^2))/(a + b*tan(e + f*x))^(9/2),x)
```

```
[Out] \text{Hanged}
```

$$3.147 \quad \int \frac{(a+b \tan(e+fx))^{5/2} (A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx))}{\sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=505

$$\frac{(a-ib)^{5/2}(iA+B-iC) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c-id} \sqrt{a+b \tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{a-ib} \sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}\right)}{\sqrt{c-id} f} - \frac{(a+ib)^{5/2}(B-i(A-C)) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c+id} \sqrt{a+b \tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{a+ib} \sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}\right)}{\sqrt{c+id} f}$$

[Out] 1/8\*(5\*a^3\*C\*d^3-15\*a^2\*b\*d^2\*(-2\*B\*d+C\*c)+5\*a\*b^2\*d\*(3\*c^2\*C-4\*B\*c\*d+8\*(A-C)\*d^2)-b^3\*(5\*c^3\*C-6\*B\*c^2\*d+8\*c\*(A-C)\*d^2+16\*B\*d^3))\*arctanh(d^(1/2)\*(a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))^(1/2)/b^(1/2)/(c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^(1/2))/d^(7/2)/f/b^(1/2)-(a-I\*b)^(5/2)\*(I\*A+B-I\*C)\*arctanh((c-I\*d)^(1/2)\*(a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))^(1/2)/(a-I\*b)^(1/2)/(c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^(1/2))/f/(c-I\*d)^(1/2)-(a+I\*b)^(5/2)\*(B-I\*(A-C))\*arctanh((c+I\*d)^(1/2)\*(a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))^(1/2)/(a+I\*b)^(1/2)/(c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^(1/2))/f/(c+I\*d)^(1/2)+1/8\*(8\*b\*(A\*b+B\*a-C\*b)\*d^2+(-a\*d+b\*c)\*(-6\*B\*b\*d-5\*C\*a\*d+5\*C\*b\*c))\*(a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))^(1/2)\*(c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^(1/2)/d^3/f-1/12\*(-6\*B\*b\*d-5\*C\*a\*d+5\*C\*b\*c)\*(c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^(1/2)\*(a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))^(3/2)/d^2/f+1/3\*C\*(c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^(1/2)\*(a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))^(5/2)/d/f

**Rubi [A]**

time = 4.37, antiderivative size = 505, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 15, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 49,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.163$ , Rules used = {3728, 3736, 6857, 65, 223, 212, 95, 214}

$$\frac{(a^2/c^2 - 14*b^2/c^2 - 20*d + 5*b^2/c^2 - 14*b^2/c^2 - 10*d^2 + 5*c^2) \sqrt{a+ib} \sqrt{c+id} \sqrt{a+b \tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{c-id} f} - \frac{(a^2/c^2 - 14*b^2/c^2 - 20*d + 5*b^2/c^2 - 14*b^2/c^2 - 10*d^2 + 5*c^2) \sqrt{a-ib} \sqrt{c+id} \sqrt{a+b \tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{c+id} f}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(5/2)\*(A + B\*Tan[e + f\*x] + C\*Tan[e + f\*x]^2))/Sqrt[c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x]],x]

[Out] -(((a - I\*b)^(5/2)\*(I\*A + B - I\*C)\*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[c - I\*d]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x]])/(Sqrt[a - I\*b]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x]])])/(Sqrt[c - I\*d]\*f) - ((a + I\*b)^(5/2)\*(B - I\*(A - C))\*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[c + I\*d]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x]])/(Sqrt[a + I\*b]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x]])])/(Sqrt[c + I\*d]\*f) + ((5\*a^3\*C\*d^3 - 15\*a^2\*b\*d^2\*(c\*C - 2\*B\*d) + 5\*a\*b^2\*d\*(3\*c^2\*C - 4\*B\*c\*d + 8\*(A - C)\*d^2) - b^3\*(5\*c^3\*C - 6\*B\*c^2\*d + 8\*c\*(A - C)\*d^2 + 16\*B\*d^3))\*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[d]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x]])/(Sqrt[b]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x]])])/(8\*Sqrt[b]\*d^(7/2)\*f) + ((8\*b\*(A\*b + a\*B - b\*C)\*d^2 + (b\*c - a\*d)\*(5\*b\*c\*C - 6\*b\*B\*d - 5\*a\*C\*d))\*Sqrt[a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x]]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x]])/(8\*d^3\*f) - ((5\*b\*c\*C - 6\*b\*B\*d - 5\*a\*C\*d)\*(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x]])/(12\*d^2\*f) + (C\*(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(5/2)\*Sqrt[c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x]])/(3\*d\*f)

**Rule 65**

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_), x_Symbol] := With[
{p = Denominator[m]}, Dist[p/b, Subst[Int[x^(p*(m + 1) - 1)*(c - a*(d/b) +
d*(x^p/b))^n, x], x, (a + b*x)^(1/p)], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ
[b*c - a*d, 0] && LtQ[-1, m, 0] && LeQ[-1, n, 0] && LeQ[Denominator[n], Den
ominator[m]] && IntLinearQ[a, b, c, d, m, n, x]
```

### Rule 95

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_)/((e_.) + (f_.)*(x
_)), x_Symbol] := With[{q = Denominator[m]}, Dist[q, Subst[Int[x^(q*(m + 1)
- 1)/(b*e - a*f - (d*e - c*f)*x^q), x], x, (a + b*x)^(1/q)/(c + d*x)^(1/q)
], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && EqQ[m + n + 1, 0] && RationalQ[n]
&& LtQ[-1, m, 0] && SimplerQ[a + b*x, c + d*x]
```

### Rule 212

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]))*
ArcTanh[Rt[-b, 2]*(x/Rt[a, 2])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (Gt
Q[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])
```

### Rule 214

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[-a/b, 2]/a)*ArcTanh[x
/Rt[-a/b, 2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b]
```

### Rule 223

```
Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Subst[Int[1/(1 - b*x^2), x],
x, x/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && !GtQ[a, 0]
```

### Rule 3728

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_) + (C_.)*tan[(e_.
) + (f_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[C*(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^m*((c + d*Tan[
e + f*x])^(n + 1)/(d*f*(m + n + 1))), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 1)), Int[(a +
b*Tan[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 1) - C*
(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) + d*(A*b + a*B - b*C)*(m + n + 1)*Tan[e + f*x] - (C*m
*(b*c - a*d) - b*B*d*(m + n + 1))*Tan[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b
, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] &&
NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[c
, 0] && NeQ[a, 0])))
```

### Rule 3736

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_) + (C_.)*tan[(e_.)
```

```

+ (f_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] := With[{ff = FreeFactors[Tan[e + f*x], x]}, D
ist[ff/f, Subst[Int[(a + b*ff*x)^m*(c + d*ff*x)^n*((A + B*ff*x + C*ff^2*x^2
)/(1 + ff^2*x^2)), x], x, Tan[e + f*x]/ff], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f,
A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 +
d^2, 0]

```

#### Rule 6857

```

Int[(u_)/((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_)), x_Symbol] := With[{v = RationalFunctionE
xpand[u/(a + b*x^n), x]}, Int[v, x] /; SumQ[v]] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && IGtQ
[n, 0]

```

#### Rubi steps



Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[((a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^(5/2)*(A + B*Tan[e + f*x] + C*Tan[e + f*x]^2))/Sqrt[c + d*Tan[e + f*x]],x]
```

```
[Out] (C*(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^(5/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Tan[e + f*x]]/(3*d*f) + (((-5*b*c*C + 6*b*B*d + 5*a*C*d)*(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Tan[e + f*x]])/(4*d*f) + ((3*(8*b*(A*b + a*B - b*C)*d^2 + (b*c - a*d)*(5*b*c*C - 6*b*B*d - 5*a*C*d))*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[e + f*x]]*Sqrt[c + d*Tan[e + f*x]])/(4*d*f) + ((-6*(Sqrt[-b^2]*(3*a^2*b*B - b^3*B - a^3*(A - C) + 3*a*b^2*(A - C)) - b*(a^3*B - 3*a*b^2*B + 3*a^2*b*(A - C) - b^3*(A - C)))*d^3*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[-b^2]*d)/b]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[e + f*x]])/(Sqrt[-a + Sqrt[-b^2]]*Sqrt[c + d*Tan[e + f*x]])])/(Sqrt[-a + Sqrt[-b^2]]*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[-b^2]*d)/b]) - (6*(Sqrt[-b^2]*(3*a^2*b*B - b^3*B - a^3*(A - C) + 3*a*b^2*(A - C)) + b*(a^3*B - 3*a*b^2*B + 3*a^2*b*(A - C) - b^3*(A - C)))*d^3*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[c + (Sqrt[-b^2]*d)/b]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[e + f*x]])/(Sqrt[a + Sqrt[-b^2]]*Sqrt[c + d*Tan[e + f*x]])])/(Sqrt[a + Sqrt[-b^2]]*Sqrt[c + (Sqrt[-b^2]*d)/b]) + (3*Sqrt[b]*Sqrt[c - (a*d)/b]*(5*a^3*C*d^3 - 15*a^2*b*d^2*(c*C - 2*B*d) + 5*a*b^2*d*(3*c^2*C - 4*B*c*d + 8*(A - C)*d^2) - b^3*(5*c^3*C - 6*B*c^2*d + 8*c*(A - C)*d^2 + 16*B*d^3))*ArcSinh[(Sqrt[d]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[e + f*x]])/(Sqrt[b]*Sqrt[c - (a*d)/b])]*Sqrt[(b*c + b*d*Tan[e + f*x])/(b*c - a*d)]/(4*Sqrt[d]*Sqrt[c + d*Tan[e + f*x]])/(b*d*f))/(2*d))/(3*d)
```

**Maple [F]**

time = 180.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(a + b \tan(fx + e))^{\frac{5}{2}} (A + B \tan(fx + e) + C \tan^2(fx + e))}{\sqrt{c + d \tan(fx + e)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((a+b*tan(f*x+e))^(5/2)*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(1/2),x)
```

```
[Out] int((a+b*tan(f*x+e))^(5/2)*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(1/2),x)
```

**Maxima [F(-1)]** Timed out

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*tan(f*x+e))^(5/2)*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

**Fricas** [F(-1)] Timed out

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2)/(c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] Timed out

**Sympy** [F]

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(a + b \tan(e + fx))^{\frac{5}{2}} (A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx))}{\sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))\*\*(5/2)\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)\*\*2)/(c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))\*\*(1/2),x)

[Out] Integral((a + b\*tan(e + f\*x))\*\*(5/2)\*(A + B\*tan(e + f\*x) + C\*tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2)/sqrt(c + d\*tan(e + f\*x)), x)

**Giac** [F(-1)] Timed out

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2)/(c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

**Mupad** [F]

time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(a + b \tan(e + fx))^{5/2} (C \tan(e + fx)^2 + B \tan(e + fx) + A)}{\sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((a + b\*tan(e + f\*x))^(5/2)\*(A + B\*tan(e + f\*x) + C\*tan(e + f\*x)^2))/(c + d\*tan(e + f\*x))^(1/2),x)

[Out] int(((a + b\*tan(e + f\*x))^(5/2)\*(A + B\*tan(e + f\*x) + C\*tan(e + f\*x)^2))/(c + d\*tan(e + f\*x))^(1/2), x)

$$3.148 \quad \int \frac{(a+b \tan(e+fx))^{3/2} (A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx))}{\sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=383

$$\frac{(a-ib)^{3/2}(iA+B-iC) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c-id} \sqrt{a+b \tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{a-ib} \sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}\right)}{\sqrt{c-id} f} + \frac{(a+ib)^{3/2}(iA-B-iC) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c+id} \sqrt{a+b \tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{a+ib} \sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}\right)}{\sqrt{c+id} f}$$

[Out] 1/4\*(3\*a^2\*C\*d^2-6\*a\*b\*d\*(-2\*B\*d+C\*c)+b^2\*(3\*c^2\*C-4\*B\*c\*d+8\*(A-C)\*d^2))\*arctanh(d^(1/2)\*(a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))^(1/2)/b^(1/2)/(c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^(1/2))/d^(5/2)/f/b^(1/2)-(a-I\*b)^(3/2)\*(I\*A+B-I\*C)\*arctanh((c-I\*d)^(1/2)\*(a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))^(1/2)/(a-I\*b)^(1/2)/(c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^(1/2))/f/(c-I\*d)^(1/2)+(a+I\*b)^(3/2)\*(I\*A-B-I\*C)\*arctanh((c+I\*d)^(1/2)\*(a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))^(1/2)/(a+I\*b)^(1/2)/(c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^(1/2))/f/(c+I\*d)^(1/2)-1/4\*(-4\*B\*b\*d-3\*C\*a\*d+3\*C\*b\*c)\*(a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))^(1/2)\*(c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^(1/2)/d^2/f+1/2\*C\*(c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^(1/2)\*(a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))^(3/2)/d/f

**Rubi [A]**

time = 3.03, antiderivative size = 383, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 14, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 49,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.163$ , Rules used = {3728, 3736, 6857, 65, 223, 212, 95, 214}

$$\frac{(3a^2C^2d^2 - 6abd(C-2Bd) + b^2(8d^2(A-C) - 4Bd + 3C^2)) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c-id} \sqrt{a+b \tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{a-ib} \sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}\right)}{4\sqrt{b}d^2f} - \frac{(a-ib)^{3/2}(A+B-iC) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c-id} \sqrt{a+b \tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{a-ib} \sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}\right)}{f\sqrt{c-id}} + \frac{(a+ib)^{3/2}(A-B-iC) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c+id} \sqrt{a+b \tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{a+ib} \sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}\right)}{f\sqrt{c+id}} - \frac{(-3aCd - 4Bbd + 3bC^2) \sqrt{a+b \tan(e+fx)} \sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}{4d^2f} + \frac{C(a+b \tan(e+fx))^{3/2} \sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}{2d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(3/2)\*(A + B\*Tan[e + f\*x] + C\*Tan[e + f\*x]^2))/Sqrt[c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x]], x]

[Out] -(((a - I\*b)^(3/2)\*(I\*A + B - I\*C)\*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[c - I\*d]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x]])/(Sqrt[a - I\*b]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x]])])/(Sqrt[c - I\*d]\*f) + ((a + I\*b)^(3/2)\*(I\*A - B - I\*C)\*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[c + I\*d]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x]])/(Sqrt[a + I\*b]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x]])])/(Sqrt[c + I\*d]\*f) + ((3\*a^2\*C\*d^2 - 6\*a\*b\*d\*(c\*C - 2\*B\*d) + b^2\*(3\*c^2\*C - 4\*B\*c\*d + 8\*(A - C)\*d^2))\*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[d]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x]])/(Sqrt[b]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x]])])/(4\*Sqrt[b]\*d^(5/2)\*f) - ((3\*b\*c\*C - 4\*b\*B\*d - 3\*a\*C\*d)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x]]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x]])/(4\*d^2\*f) + (C\*(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x]])/(2\*d\*f)

**Rule 65**

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*(x\_))^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_))^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> With[{p = Denominator[m]}, Dist[p/b, Subst[Int[x^(p\*(m + 1) - 1)\*(c - a\*(d/b) + d\*(x^p/b))^(n), x], x, (a + b\*x)^(1/p)], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && LtQ[-1, m, 0] && LeQ[-1, n, 0] && LeQ[Denominator[n], Den



ominator[m]] && IntLinearQ[a, b, c, d, m, n, x]

### Rule 95

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*(x\_))^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_))^(n\_)/((e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)), x\_Symbol] :> With[{q = Denominator[m]}, Dist[q, Subst[Int[x^(q\*(m + 1) - 1)/(b\*e - a\*f - (d\*e - c\*f)\*x^q), x], x, (a + b\*x)^(1/q)/(c + d\*x)^(1/q)], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && EqQ[m + n + 1, 0] && RationalQ[n] && LtQ[-1, m, 0] && SimplerQ[a + b\*x, c + d\*x]

### Rule 212

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(1/(Rt[a, 2]\*Rt[-b, 2]))\*ArcTanh[Rt[-b, 2]\*(x/Rt[a, 2])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])

### Rule 214

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(Rt[-a/b, 2]/a)\*ArcTanh[x/Rt[-a/b, 2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b]

### Rule 223

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] :> Subst[Int[1/(1 - b\*x^2), x], x, x/Sqrt[a + b\*x^2]] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && !GtQ[a, 0]

### Rule 3728

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)^2), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[C\*(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^m\*((c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)/(d\*f\*(m + n + 1))), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(m + n + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[a\*A\*d\*(m + n + 1) - C\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) + d\*(A\*b + a\*B - b\*C)\*(m + n + 1)\*Tan[e + f\*x] - (C\*m\*(b\*c - a\*d) - b\*B\*d\*(m + n + 1))\*Tan[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[c, 0] && NeQ[a, 0])))

### Rule 3736

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)^2), x\_Symbol] :> With[{ff = FreeFactors[Tan[e + f\*x], x]}, Dist[ff/f, Subst[Int[(a + b\*ff\*x)^m\*(c + d\*ff\*x)^n\*((A + B\*ff\*x + C\*ff^2\*x^2)/(1 + ff^2\*x^2)), x], x, Tan[e + f\*x]/ff], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f,

$A, B, C, m, n, x$  &&  $\text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0]$  &&  $\text{NeQ}[a^2 + b^2, 0]$  &&  $\text{NeQ}[c^2 + d^2, 0]$

Rule 6857

$\text{Int}[(u_)/((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^{(n_)})]$ , x\_Symbol]  $\rightarrow$  With[{v = RationalFunctionExpand[u/(a + b\*x^n), x]}, Int[v, x] /; SumQ[v]] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && IGtQ[n, 0]

Rubi steps



```
[Out] ((4*(b*(a^2*B - b^2*B + 2*a*b*(A - C)) - Sqrt[-b^2]*(2*a*b*B + b^2*(A - C)
+ a^2*(-A + C)))d^2*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[-b^2]*d)/b]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[e
+ f*x]])/(Sqrt[-a + Sqrt[-b^2]]*Sqrt[c + d*Tan[e + f*x]])])/(b*Sqrt[-a + Sq
rt[-b^2]]*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[-b^2]*d)/b]) - (4*(b*(a^2*B - b^2*B + 2*a*b*(A -
C)) + Sqrt[-b^2]*(2*a*b*B + b^2*(A - C) + a^2*(-A + C)))d^2*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[
c + (Sqrt[-b^2]*d)/b]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[e + f*x]])/(Sqrt[a + Sqrt[-b^2]]*Sqrt[
c + d*Tan[e + f*x]])])/(b*Sqrt[a + Sqrt[-b^2]]*Sqrt[c + (Sqrt[-b^2]*d)/b])
+ (-3*b*c*C + 4*b*B*d + 3*a*C*d)*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[e + f*x]]*Sqrt[c + d*Tan[e
+ f*x]] + 2*C*d*(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Tan[e + f*x]] + (Sqrt
[c - (a*d)/b]*(3*a^2*C*d^2 + 6*a*b*d*(-(c*C) + 2*B*d) + b^2*(3*c^2*C - 4*B*
c*d + 8*(A - C)*d^2))*ArcSinh[(Sqrt[d]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[e + f*x]])/(Sqrt[b]*S
qrt[c - (a*d)/b])]*Sqrt[(b*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x]))/(b*c - a*d)]/(Sqrt[b]*Sqr
t[d]*Sqrt[c + d*Tan[e + f*x]])/(4*d^2*f)
```

**Maple [F]**

time = 180.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(a + b \tan(fx + e))^{\frac{3}{2}} (A + B \tan(fx + e) + C(\tan^2(fx + e)))}{\sqrt{c + d \tan(fx + e)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((a+b*tan(f*x+e))^(3/2)*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(c+d*tan(f*x+e))
^(1/2),x)
```

```
[Out] int((a+b*tan(f*x+e))^(3/2)*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(c+d*tan(f*x+e))
^(1/2),x)
```

**Maxima [F]**

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Failed to integrate

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*tan(f*x+e))^(3/2)*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(c+d*tan(f
*x+e))^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*tan(f*x + e)^2 + B*tan(f*x + e) + A)*(b*tan(f*x + e) + a)^(3/2
)/sqrt(d*tan(f*x + e) + c), x)
```

**Fricas [F(-1)]** Timed out

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2)/(c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] Timed out

**Sympy [F]**

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(a + b \tan(e + fx))^{\frac{3}{2}} (A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx))}{\sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))\*\*(3/2)\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)\*\*2)/(c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))\*\*(1/2),x)

[Out] Integral((a + b\*tan(e + f\*x))\*\*(3/2)\*(A + B\*tan(e + f\*x) + C\*tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2)/sqrt(c + d\*tan(e + f\*x)), x)

**Giac [F(-1)]** Timed out

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2)/(c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

**Mupad [F]**

time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(a + b \tan(e + fx))^{3/2} (C \tan(e + fx)^2 + B \tan(e + fx) + A)}{\sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((a + b\*tan(e + f\*x))^(3/2)\*(A + B\*tan(e + f\*x) + C\*tan(e + f\*x)^2))/(c + d\*tan(e + f\*x))^(1/2),x)

[Out] int(((a + b\*tan(e + f\*x))^(3/2)\*(A + B\*tan(e + f\*x) + C\*tan(e + f\*x)^2))/(c + d\*tan(e + f\*x))^(1/2), x)

$$3.149 \quad \int \frac{\sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)} (A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx))}{\sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=290

$$\frac{\sqrt{a - ib} (iA + B - iC) \tanh^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{c - id} \sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{a - ib} \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} \right)}{\sqrt{c - id} f} + \frac{\sqrt{a + ib} (iA - B - iC) \tanh^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{c + id} \sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{a + ib} \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} \right)}{\sqrt{c + id} f}$$

[Out]  $-(-2*B*b*d - C*a*d + C*b*c) * \operatorname{arctanh}(d^{(1/2)} * (a + b * \tan(f*x + e))^{(1/2)} / b^{(1/2)} / (c + d * \tan(f*x + e))^{(1/2)}) / d^{(3/2)} / f / b^{(1/2)} - (I*A + B - I*C) * \operatorname{arctanh}((c - I*d)^{(1/2)} * (a + b * \tan(f*x + e))^{(1/2)} / (a - I*b)^{(1/2)} / (c + d * \tan(f*x + e))^{(1/2)}) * (a - I*b)^{(1/2)} / f / (c - I*d)^{(1/2)} + (I*A - B - I*C) * \operatorname{arctanh}((c + I*d)^{(1/2)} * (a + b * \tan(f*x + e))^{(1/2)} / (a + I*b)^{(1/2)} / (c + d * \tan(f*x + e))^{(1/2)}) * (a + I*b)^{(1/2)} / f / (c + I*d)^{(1/2)} + C * (a + b * \tan(f*x + e))^{(1/2)} * (c + d * \tan(f*x + e))^{(1/2)} / d / f$

Rubi [A]

time = 1.95, antiderivative size = 290, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 13, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 49,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.163$ , Rules used = {3728, 3736, 6857, 65, 223, 212, 95, 214}

$$\frac{\sqrt{a - ib} (iA + B - iC) \tanh^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{c - id} \sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{a - ib} \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} \right)}{f \sqrt{c - id}} + \frac{\sqrt{a + ib} (iA - B - iC) \tanh^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{c + id} \sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{a + ib} \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} \right)}{f \sqrt{c + id}} - \frac{(-aCd - 2bBd + bcC) \tanh^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{d} \sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} \right)}{\sqrt{b} d^{3/2} f} + \frac{C \sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)} \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{df}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Sqrt[a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x]]\*(A + B\*Tan[e + f\*x] + C\*Tan[e + f\*x]^2))/Sqrt[c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x]],x]

[Out]  $-((\operatorname{Sqrt}[a - I*b] * (I*A + B - I*C) * \operatorname{ArcTanh}[(\operatorname{Sqrt}[c - I*d] * \operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b * \operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x]]) / (\operatorname{Sqrt}[a - I*b] * \operatorname{Sqrt}[c + d * \operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x]])]) / (\operatorname{Sqrt}[c - I*d] * f)) + (\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + I*b] * (I*A - B - I*C) * \operatorname{ArcTanh}[(\operatorname{Sqrt}[c + I*d] * \operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b * \operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x]]) / (\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + I*b] * \operatorname{Sqrt}[c + d * \operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x]])]) / (\operatorname{Sqrt}[c + I*d] * f) - ((b*c*C - 2*b*B*d - a*C*d) * \operatorname{ArcTanh}[(\operatorname{Sqrt}[d] * \operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b * \operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x]]) / (\operatorname{Sqrt}[b] * \operatorname{Sqrt}[c + d * \operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x]])]) / (\operatorname{Sqrt}[b] * d^{(3/2)} * f) + (C * \operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b * \operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x]] * \operatorname{Sqrt}[c + d * \operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x]]) / (d * f)$

Rule 65

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*(x\_))^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_))^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := With[{p = Denominator[m]}, Dist[p/b, Subst[Int[x^(p\*(m + 1) - 1)\*(c - a\*(d/b) + d\*(x^p/b))^n, x], x, (a + b\*x)^(1/p)], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && LtQ[-1, m, 0] && LeQ[-1, n, 0] && LeQ[Denominator[n], Denominator[m]] && IntLinearQ[a, b, c, d, m, n, x]

Rule 95

```
Int[(((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)^(m_))*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)^(n_))/((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)), x_Symbol] := With[{q = Denominator[m]}, Dist[q, Subst[Int[x^(q*(m + 1) - 1)/(b*e - a*f - (d*e - c*f)*x^q), x], x, (a + b*x)^(1/q)/(c + d*x)^(1/q)], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && EqQ[m + n + 1, 0] && RationalQ[n] && LtQ[-1, m, 0] && SimplerQ[a + b*x, c + d*x]
```

#### Rule 212

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]))*ArcTanh[Rt[-b, 2]*(x/Rt[a, 2])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])
```

#### Rule 214

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[-a/b, 2]/a)*ArcTanh[x/Rt[-a/b, 2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b]
```

#### Rule 223

```
Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Subst[Int[1/(1 - b*x^2), x], x, x/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && !GtQ[a, 0]
```

#### Rule 3728

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] := Simp[C*(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^m*((c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^(n + 1)/(d*f*(m + n + 1))), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 1)), Int[(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 1) - C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) + d*(A*b + a*B - b*C)*(m + n + 1)*Tan[e + f*x] - (C*m*(b*c - a*d) - b*B*d*(m + n + 1))*Tan[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && (!IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[c, 0] && NeQ[a, 0])))
```

#### Rule 3736

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] := With[{ff = FreeFactors[Tan[e + f*x], x]}, Dist[ff/f, Subst[Int[(a + b*ff*x)^m*(c + d*ff*x)^n*((A + B*ff*x + C*ff^2*x^2)/(1 + ff^2*x^2)), x], x, Tan[e + f*x]/ff], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0]
```

#### Rule 6857

```
Int[(u_)/((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_)), x_Symbol] := With[{v = RationalFunctionE
xprand[u/(a + b*x^n), x]}, Int[v, x] /; SumQ[v]] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && IGtQ
[n, 0]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)} (A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx))}{\sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} dx = \frac{C \sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)} \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{df}$$

$$= \frac{C \sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)} \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{df}$$

$$= \frac{C \sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)} \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{df}$$

$$= \frac{C \sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)} \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{df}$$

$$= \frac{C \sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)} \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{df}$$

$$= \frac{C \sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)} \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{df}$$

$$= \frac{C \sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)} \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{df}$$

$$= \frac{(bcC - 2bBd - aCd) \tanh^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{d} \sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} \right)}{\sqrt{b} d^{3/2} f}$$

$$= \frac{\sqrt{a - ib} (iA + B - iC) \tanh^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a}} \sqrt{\frac{a + b \tan(e + fx)}{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} \right)}{\sqrt{c - id} f}$$

**Mathematica [A]**

time = 4.34, size = 450, normalized size = 1.55

$$\frac{C \sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)} \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{df} - \frac{(-i(A + bB - iC) + \sqrt{-b^2} (iB + (-A + C))) \tanh^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{-c + \frac{\sqrt{-b^2} d}{b}} \sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{-a + \sqrt{-b^2}} \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} \right)}{\sqrt{-a + \sqrt{-b^2}} \sqrt{-c + \frac{\sqrt{-b^2} d}{b}}} + \frac{(i(A + bB - iC) + \sqrt{-b^2} (iB + (-A + C))) \tanh^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{c + \frac{\sqrt{-b^2} d}{b}} \sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{a + \sqrt{-b^2}} \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} \right)}{\sqrt{a + \sqrt{-b^2}} \sqrt{c + \frac{\sqrt{-b^2} d}{b}}} + \frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c - \frac{ad}{b}} (bcC - 2bBd - aCd) \tanh^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{d} \sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} \right) \sqrt{\frac{bc + d \tan(e + fx)}{bc - ad}}}{\sqrt{d} \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}$$



Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(Sqrt[a + b*Tan[e + f*x]]*(A + B*Tan[e + f*x] + C*Tan[e + f*x]^2)
)/Sqrt[c + d*Tan[e + f*x]],x]
```

```
[Out] (C*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[e + f*x]]*Sqrt[c + d*Tan[e + f*x]]/(d*f) - (((-b*(A*b +
a*B - b*C)) + Sqrt[-b^2]*(b*B + a*(-A + C)))*d*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[-b
^2]*d)/b]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[e + f*x]])/(Sqrt[-a + Sqrt[-b^2]]*Sqrt[c + d*Tan[e
+ f*x]])])/(Sqrt[-a + Sqrt[-b^2]]*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[-b^2]*d)/b]) + ((b*(A*b
+ a*B - b*C) + Sqrt[-b^2]*(b*B + a*(-A + C)))*d*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[c + (Sqrt[-b^
2]*d)/b]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[e + f*x]])/(Sqrt[a + Sqrt[-b^2]]*Sqrt[c + d*Tan[e +
f*x]])])/(Sqrt[a + Sqrt[-b^2]]*Sqrt[c + (Sqrt[-b^2]*d)/b]) + (Sqrt[b]*Sqrt
[c - (a*d)/b]*(b*c*C - 2*b*B*d - a*C*d)*ArcSinh[(Sqrt[d]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[e +
f*x]])/(Sqrt[b]*Sqrt[c - (a*d)/b])]*Sqrt[(b*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x]))/(b*c - a
*d))]/(Sqrt[d]*Sqrt[c + d*Tan[e + f*x]])/(b*d*f)
```

**Maple [F]**

time = 180.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a + b \tan(fx + e)} (A + B \tan(fx + e) + C(\tan^2(fx + e)))}{\sqrt{c + d \tan(fx + e)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((a+b*tan(f*x+e))^(1/2)*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(c+d*tan(f*x+e)
)^(1/2),x)
```

```
[Out] int((a+b*tan(f*x+e))^(1/2)*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(c+d*tan(f*x+e)
)^(1/2),x)
```

**Maxima [F]**

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Failed to integrate

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*tan(f*x+e))^(1/2)*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(c+d*tan(f
*x+e))^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*tan(f*x + e)^2 + B*tan(f*x + e) + A)*sqrt(b*tan(f*x + e) + a)/
sqrt(d*tan(f*x + e) + c), x)
```

**Fricas [F(-1)]** Timed out

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))^(1/2)\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2)/(c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] Timed out

**Sympy [F]**

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)} (A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx))}{\sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))\*\*(1/2)\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)\*\*2)/(c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))\*\*(1/2),x)

[Out] Integral(sqrt(a + b\*tan(e + f\*x))\*(A + B\*tan(e + f\*x) + C\*tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2)/sqrt(c + d\*tan(e + f\*x)), x)

**Giac [F(-1)]** Timed out

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))^(1/2)\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2)/(c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

Hanged

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((a + b\*tan(e + f\*x))^(1/2)\*(A + B\*tan(e + f\*x) + C\*tan(e + f\*x)^2))/(c + d\*tan(e + f\*x))^(1/2),x)

[Out] \text{Hanged}

$$3.150 \quad \int \frac{A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx)}{\sqrt{a+b \tan(e+fx)} \sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=239

$$\frac{(B+i(A-C)) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c-id} \sqrt{a+b \tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{a-ib} \sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}\right)}{\sqrt{a-ib} \sqrt{c-id} f} + \frac{(iA-B-iC) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c+id} \sqrt{a+b \tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{a+ib} \sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}\right)}{\sqrt{a+ib} \sqrt{c+id} f}$$

[Out]  $-(B+I*(A-C))*\operatorname{arctanh}((c-I*d)^{(1/2)}*(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}/(a-I*b)^{(1/2)}/(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)})/f/(a-I*b)^{(1/2)}/(c-I*d)^{(1/2)}+(I*A-B-I*C)*\operatorname{arctanh}((c+I*d)^{(1/2)}*(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}/(a+I*b)^{(1/2)}/(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)})/f/(a+I*b)^{(1/2)}/(c+I*d)^{(1/2)}+2*C*\operatorname{arctanh}(d^{(1/2)}*(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}/b^{(1/2)})/(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}/f/b^{(1/2)}/d^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]**

time = 1.09, antiderivative size = 239, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 12, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 49,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.143$ , Rules used = {3736, 6857, 65, 223, 212, 95, 214}

$$\frac{(B+i(A-C)) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c-id} \sqrt{a+b \tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{a-ib} \sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}\right)}{f \sqrt{a-ib} \sqrt{c-id}} + \frac{(iA-B-iC) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c+id} \sqrt{a+b \tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{a+ib} \sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}\right)}{f \sqrt{a+ib} \sqrt{c+id}} + \frac{2C \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{d} \sqrt{a+b \tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}\right)}{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{d} f}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\operatorname{Int}[(A+B*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x]+C*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x]^2)/(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a+b*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x]]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[c+d*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x]]),x]$

[Out]  $-\left(\left(\left(B+I*(A-C)\right)*\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\operatorname{Sqrt}[c-I*d]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a+b*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x]]}{\operatorname{Sqrt}[a-I*b]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[c+d*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x]]}\right]\right)/\left(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a-I*b]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[c-I*d]*f\right)\right)+\left(\left(I*A-B-I*C\right)*\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\operatorname{Sqrt}[c+I*d]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a+b*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x]]}{\operatorname{Sqrt}[a+I*b]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[c+d*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x]]}\right]\right)/\left(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a+I*b]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[c+I*d]*f\right)\right)+\left(2*C*\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\operatorname{Sqrt}[d]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a+b*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x]]}{\operatorname{Sqrt}[b]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[c+d*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x]]}\right]\right)/\left(\operatorname{Sqrt}[b]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[d]*f\right)$

**Rule 65**

$\operatorname{Int}[\left((a_{.})+(b_{.})*(x_{.})\right)^{(m_{.})}*\left((c_{.})+(d_{.})*(x_{.})\right)^{(n_{.})}, x_{\text{Symbol}}] \rightarrow \operatorname{With}[\{p = \operatorname{Denominator}[m]\}, \operatorname{Dist}[p/b, \operatorname{Subst}[\operatorname{Int}[x^{(p*(m+1)-1)}*(c-a*(d/b)+d*(x^p/b))^{(n)}, x], x, (a+b*x)^{(1/p)}, x]] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \operatorname{NeQ}[b*c-a*d, 0] \&\& \operatorname{LtQ}[-1, m, 0] \&\& \operatorname{LeQ}[-1, n, 0] \&\& \operatorname{LeQ}[\operatorname{Denominator}[n], \operatorname{Denominator}[m]] \&\& \operatorname{IntLinearQ}[a, b, c, d, m, n, x]$

**Rule 95**

$\operatorname{Int}[\left(\left((a_{.})+(b_{.})*(x_{.})\right)^{(m_{.})}*\left((c_{.})+(d_{.})*(x_{.})\right)^{(n_{.})}\right)/\left(\left(e_{.}\right)+\left(f_{.}\right)*(x_{.})\right), x_{\text{Symbol}}] \rightarrow \operatorname{With}[\{q = \operatorname{Denominator}[m]\}, \operatorname{Dist}[q, \operatorname{Subst}[\operatorname{Int}[x^{(q*(m+1)-1)}*(c-a*(d/b)+d*(x^q/b))^{(n)}, x], x, (e+f*x)^{(1/q)}, x]] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}[\{e, f, c, d\}, x] \&\& \operatorname{NeQ}[e, 0] \&\& \operatorname{LeQ}[-1, m, 0] \&\& \operatorname{LeQ}[-1, n, 0] \&\& \operatorname{IntLinearQ}[a, b, c, d, m, n, x]$

```

- 1)/(b*e - a*f - (d*e - c*f)*x^q), x], x, (a + b*x)^(1/q)/(c + d*x)^(1/q)
], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && EqQ[m + n + 1, 0] && RationalQ[n]
&& LtQ[-1, m, 0] && SimplerQ[a + b*x, c + d*x]

```

#### Rule 212

```

Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]))*
ArcTanh[Rt[-b, 2]*(x/Rt[a, 2])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (Gt
Q[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])

```

#### Rule 214

```

Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[-a/b, 2]/a)*ArcTanh[x
/Rt[-a/b, 2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b]

```

#### Rule 223

```

Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Subst[Int[1/(1 - b*x^2), x],
x, x/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && !GtQ[a, 0]

```

#### Rule 3736

```

Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*tan[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] := With[{ff = FreeFactors[Tan[e + f*x], x]}, D
ist[ff/f, Subst[Int[(a + b*ff*x)^m*(c + d*ff*x)^n*((A + B*ff*x + C*ff^2*x^2
)/(1 + ff^2*x^2)), x], x, Tan[e + f*x]/ff], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f,
A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 +
d^2, 0]

```

#### Rule 6857

```

Int[(u_)/((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^n), x_Symbol] := With[{v = RationalFunctionE
xpand[u/(a + b*x^n), x]}, Int[v, x] /; SumQ[v]] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && IGtQ
[n, 0]

```

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx)}{\sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)} \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} dx &= \frac{\text{Subst} \left( \int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2}{\sqrt{a+bx} \sqrt{c+dx} (1+x^2)} dx, x, \tan(e + fx) \right)}{f} \\
&= \frac{\text{Subst} \left( \int \left( \frac{C}{\sqrt{a+bx} \sqrt{c+dx}} + \frac{A-C+Bx}{\sqrt{a+bx} \sqrt{c+dx} (1+x^2)} \right) dx, x, \tan(e + fx) \right)}{f} \\
&= \frac{\text{Subst} \left( \int \frac{A-C+Bx}{\sqrt{a+bx} \sqrt{c+dx} (1+x^2)} dx, x, \tan(e + fx) \right)}{f} \\
&= \frac{\text{Subst} \left( \int \left( \frac{-B+i(A-C)}{2(i-x)\sqrt{a+bx} \sqrt{c+dx}} + \frac{B+i(A-C)}{2(i+x)\sqrt{a+bx} \sqrt{c+dx}} \right) dx, x, \tan(e + fx) \right)}{f} \\
&= \frac{(-B + i(A - C)) \text{Subst} \left( \int \frac{1}{(i-x)\sqrt{a+bx} \sqrt{c+dx}} dx, x, \tan(e + fx) \right)}{2f} \\
&= \frac{2C \tanh^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{d} \sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} \right)}{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{d} f} + \frac{(-B + i(A - C)) \tanh^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{c - id} \sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{a - ib} \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} \right)}{\sqrt{a - ib} \sqrt{c - id} f}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]**

time = 1.53, size = 362, normalized size = 1.51

$$\frac{\frac{(bB + \sqrt{-b^2})(A - C) \tanh^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{-c + \frac{\sqrt{-b^2}d}{b}} \sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{-a + \sqrt{-b^2}} \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} \right)}{\sqrt{-a + \sqrt{-b^2}} \sqrt{-c + \frac{\sqrt{-b^2}d}{b}}} - \frac{(bB + \sqrt{-b^2})(-A + C) \tanh^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{c + \frac{\sqrt{-b^2}d}{b}} \sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{a + \sqrt{-b^2}} \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} \right)}{\sqrt{a + \sqrt{-b^2}} \sqrt{c + \frac{\sqrt{-b^2}d}{b}}} + \frac{2\sqrt{b}c \sqrt{c - \frac{ad}{b}} \sinh^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{d} \sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c - \frac{ad}{b}}} \right) \sqrt{\frac{b(c + d \tan(e + fx))}{bc - ad}}}{\sqrt{d} \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}}{bf}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(A + B*Tan[e + f*x] + C*Tan[e + f*x]^2)/(Sqrt[a + b*Tan[e + f*x]]
*Sqrt[c + d*Tan[e + f*x]]),x]
```

```
[Out] (((b*B + Sqrt[-b^2]*(A - C))*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[-b^2]*d)/b]*Sqrt[a +
b*Tan[e + f*x]])/(Sqrt[-a + Sqrt[-b^2]]*Sqrt[c + d*Tan[e + f*x]])])/(Sqrt[-
a + Sqrt[-b^2]]*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[-b^2]*d)/b]) - ((b*B + Sqrt[-b^2]*(-A + C))
```

```
*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[c + (Sqrt[-b^2]*d)/b]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[e + f*x]])/(Sqrt[a + Sqrt[-b^2]]*Sqrt[c + d*Tan[e + f*x]])]/(Sqrt[a + Sqrt[-b^2]]*Sqrt[c + (Sqrt[-b^2]*d)/b]) + (2*Sqrt[b]*C*Sqrt[c - (a*d)/b]*ArcSinh[(Sqrt[d]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[e + f*x]])/(Sqrt[b]*Sqrt[c - (a*d)/b])]*Sqrt[(b*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x]))/(b*c - a*d)]/(Sqrt[d]*Sqrt[c + d*Tan[e + f*x]]))/(b*f)
```

**Maple [F(-1)]** grade\_annotation

time = 180.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00 hanged

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(a+b*tan(f*x+e))^(1/2)/(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(1/2),x)
```

```
[Out] int((A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(a+b*tan(f*x+e))^(1/2)/(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(1/2),x)
```

**Maxima [F]**

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Failed to integrate

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(a+b*tan(f*x+e))^(1/2)/(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*tan(f*x + e)^2 + B*tan(f*x + e) + A)/(sqrt(b*tan(f*x + e) + a)*sqrt(d*tan(f*x + e) + c)), x)
```

**Fricas [F(-1)]** Timed out

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(a+b*tan(f*x+e))^(1/2)/(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

**Sympy [F]**

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx)}{\sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)} \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)\*\*2)/(a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))\*\*(1/2)/(c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))\*\*(1/2),x)

[Out] Integral((A + B\*tan(e + f\*x) + C\*tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2)/(sqrt(a + b\*tan(e + f\*x))\*sqrt(c + d\*tan(e + f\*x))), x)

Giac [F(-1)] Timed out

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2)/(a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))^(1/2)/(c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

Mupad [F(-1)]

time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

Hanged

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + B\*tan(e + f\*x) + C\*tan(e + f\*x)^2)/((a + b\*tan(e + f\*x))^(1/2)\*(c + d\*tan(e + f\*x))^(1/2)),x)

[Out] \text{Hanged}

$$3.151 \quad \int \frac{A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx)}{(a+b \tan(e+fx))^{3/2} \sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=251

$$\frac{(iA+B-iC) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c-id} \sqrt{a+b \tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{a-ib} \sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}\right)}{(a-ib)^{3/2} \sqrt{c-id} f} - \frac{(B-i(A-C)) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c+id} \sqrt{a+b \tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{a+ib} \sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}\right)}{(a+ib)^{3/2} \sqrt{c+id} f}$$

[Out]  $-(I*A+B-I*C)*\operatorname{arctanh}((c-I*d)^{(1/2)}*(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}/(a-I*b)^{(1/2)}/(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)})/(a-I*b)^{(3/2)}/f/(c-I*d)^{(1/2)}-(B-I*(A-C))*\operatorname{arctanh}((c+I*d)^{(1/2)}*(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}/(a+I*b)^{(1/2)}/(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)})/(a+I*b)^{(3/2)}/f/(c+I*d)^{(1/2)}-2*(A*b^2-a*(B*b-C*a))*(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}/(a^2+b^2)/(-a*d+b*c)/f/(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]**

time = 0.65, antiderivative size = 251, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 49,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.102$ , Rules used = {3730, 3697, 3696, 95, 214}

$$\frac{2(Ab^2-a(bB-aC)) \sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}{f(a^2+b^2)(bc-ad) \sqrt{a+b \tan(e+fx)}} - \frac{(iA+B-iC) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c-id} \sqrt{a+b \tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{a-ib} \sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}\right)}{f(a-ib)^{3/2} \sqrt{c-id}} - \frac{(B-i(A-C)) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c+id} \sqrt{a+b \tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{a+ib} \sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}\right)}{f(a+ib)^{3/2} \sqrt{c+id}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\operatorname{Int}[(A+B*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x]+C*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x]^2)/((a+b*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x])^{3/2}*\operatorname{Sqrt}[c+d*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x]]),x]$

[Out]  $-\left(\left(\left(I*A+B-I*C\right)*\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\left(\operatorname{Sqrt}[c-I*d]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a+b*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x]]\right)/\left(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a-I*b]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[c+d*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x]]\right)\right]\right)/\left(\left(a-I*b\right)^{3/2}*\operatorname{Sqrt}[c-I*d]*f\right)\right)-\left(\left(B-I*(A-C)\right)*\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\left(\operatorname{Sqrt}[c+I*d]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a+b*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x]]\right)/\left(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a+I*b]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[c+d*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x]]\right)\right]\right)/\left(\left(a+I*b\right)^{3/2}*\operatorname{Sqrt}[c+I*d]*f\right)-\left(2*(A*b^2-a*(b*B-a*C))*\operatorname{Sqrt}[c+d*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x]]\right)/\left(\left(a^2+b^2\right)*(b*c-a*d)*f*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a+b*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x]]\right)$

**Rule 95**

$\operatorname{Int}[\left(\left(a_{.}\right)+\left(b_{.}\right)*\left(x_{.}\right)^{\left(m_{.}\right)}*\left(\left(c_{.}\right)+\left(d_{.}\right)*\left(x_{.}\right)^{\left(n_{.}\right)}\right)/\left(\left(e_{.}\right)+\left(f_{.}\right)*\left(x_{.}\right)\right),x\_Symbol] :> \operatorname{With}[q = \operatorname{Denominator}[m], \operatorname{Dist}[q, \operatorname{Subst}[\operatorname{Int}[x^{(q*(m+1)-1)}/(b*e-a*f-(d*e-c*f)*x^q),x],x,(a+b*x)^{(1/q)}/(c+d*x)^{(1/q)}],x]] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{a,b,c,d,e,f,x\} \&\& \operatorname{EqQ}[m+n+1,0] \&\& \operatorname{RationalQ}[n] \&\& \operatorname{LtQ}[-1,m,0] \&\& \operatorname{SimplerQ}[a+b*x,c+d*x]$

**Rule 214**

$\operatorname{Int}[\left(\left(a_{.}\right)+\left(b_{.}\right)*\left(x_{.}\right)^2\right)^{-1},x\_Symbol] :> \operatorname{Simp}[\left(\operatorname{Rt}[-a/b,2]/a\right)*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[x/\operatorname{Rt}[-a/b,2]],x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{a,b,x\} \&\& \operatorname{NegQ}[a/b]$



Rule 3696

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := Di
st[A^2/f, Subst[Int[(a + b*x)^m*((c + d*x)^n/(A - B*x)), x], x, Tan[e + f*x
]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] &&
NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && EqQ[A^2 + B^2, 0]
```

Rule 3697

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := Di
st[(A + I*B)/2, Int[(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^n*(1 - I*Ta
n[e + f*x]), x], x] + Dist[(A - I*B)/2, Int[(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*T
an[e + f*x])^n*(1 + I*Tan[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A,
B, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[A^2 + B^2, 0]
```

Rule 3730

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*tan[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := Simp[(A*b^2 - a*(b*B - a*C))*(a + b*Tan[e +
f*x])^(m + 1)*((c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^(n + 1)/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 +
b^2))), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 + b^2)), Int[(a + b*Tan[e + f
*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*(a*(b*c - a*d)*(m + 1) - b^2*d*(
m + n + 2)) + (b*B - a*C)*(b*c*(m + 1) + a*d*(n + 1)) - (m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)
*(A*b - a*B - b*C)*Tan[e + f*x] - d*(A*b^2 - a*(b*B - a*C))*(m + n + 2)*Tan
[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[
b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && !
(ILtQ[n, -1] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[c, 0] && NeQ[a, 0])))
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx)}{(a + b \tan(e + fx))^{3/2} \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} dx &= -\frac{2(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{(a^2 + b^2)(bc - ad)f \sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)}} - \frac{2 \int \frac{-\frac{1}{2}(b}{\sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} dx}{(a^2 + b^2)(bc - ad)f} \\
&= -\frac{2(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{(a^2 + b^2)(bc - ad)f \sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)}} + \frac{(A - iE)}{(a^2 + b^2)(bc - ad)f} \\
&= -\frac{2(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{(a^2 + b^2)(bc - ad)f \sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)}} + \frac{(A - iE)}{(a^2 + b^2)(bc - ad)f} \\
&= -\frac{2(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{(a^2 + b^2)(bc - ad)f \sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)}} + \frac{(A - iE)}{(a^2 + b^2)(bc - ad)f} \\
&= -\frac{(iA + B - iC) \tanh^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{c - id} \sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{a - ib} \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} \right)}{(a - ib)^{3/2} \sqrt{c - id} f}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]**

time = 1.72, size = 264, normalized size = 1.05

$$\frac{\frac{(a+ib)(iA+B-iC) \tanh^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{-c+id} \sqrt{a+b \tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{-a+ib} \sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}} \right)}{\sqrt{-a+ib} \sqrt{-c+id}} + \frac{(ia+b)(A+iB-C) \tanh^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{c+id} \sqrt{a+b \tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{a+ib} \sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}} \right)}{\sqrt{a+ib} \sqrt{c+id}} + \frac{2(Ab^2+a(-bB+aC)) \sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}{(-bc+ad) \sqrt{a+b \tan(e+fx)}}}{(a^2+b^2)f}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(A + B\*Tan[e + f\*x] + C\*Tan[e + f\*x]^2)/((a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x]]),x]

[Out] (((a + I\*b)\*(I\*A + B - I\*C)\*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[-c + I\*d]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x]])/(Sqrt[-a + I\*b]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x]])])/(Sqrt[-a + I\*b]\*Sqrt[-c + I\*d]) + ((I\*a + b)\*(A + I\*B - C)\*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[c + I\*d]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x]])/(Sqrt[a + I\*b]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x]])])/(Sqrt[a + I\*b]\*Sqrt[c + I\*d]) + (2\*(A\*b^2 + a\*(-b\*B) + a\*C)\*Sqrt[c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x]])/((-b\*c) + a\*d)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x]]/((a^2 + b^2)\*f)

**Maple [F]**

time = 180.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{A + B \tan(fx + e) + C(\tan^2(fx + e))}{\sqrt{c + d \tan(fx + e)} (a + b \tan(fx + e))^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In]  $\text{int}((A+B*\tan(f*x+e)+C*\tan(f*x+e)^2)/(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)/(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))^{(3/2)},x)$

[Out]  $\text{int}((A+B*\tan(f*x+e)+C*\tan(f*x+e)^2)/(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)/(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))^{(3/2)},x)$

**Maxima** [F]

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Failed to integrate

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In]  $\text{integrate}((A+B*\tan(f*x+e)+C*\tan(f*x+e)^2)/(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)/(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))^{(3/2)},x, \text{algorithm}="maxima")$

[Out]  $\text{integrate}((C*\tan(f*x + e)^2 + B*\tan(f*x + e) + A)/((b*\tan(f*x + e) + a)^{(3/2)*\text{sqrt}(d*\tan(f*x + e) + c)}), x)$

**Fricas** [F(-1)] Timed out

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In]  $\text{integrate}((A+B*\tan(f*x+e)+C*\tan(f*x+e)^2)/(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)/(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))^{(3/2)},x, \text{algorithm}="fricas")$

[Out] Timed out

**Sympy** [F]

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx)}{(a + b \tan(e + fx))^{\frac{3}{2}} \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In]  $\text{integrate}((A+B*\tan(f*x+e)+C*\tan(f*x+e)**2)/(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)/(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))^{(3/2)},x)$

[Out]  $\text{Integral}((A + B*\tan(e + f*x) + C*\tan(e + f*x)**2)/((a + b*\tan(e + f*x))^{(3/2)*\text{sqrt}(c + d*\tan(e + f*x))}), x)$

**Giac** [F(-1)] Timed out

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(1/2)/(a+b*tan(f*x+e))^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

```
time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00
```

Hanged

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A + B*tan(e + f*x) + C*tan(e + f*x)^2)/((a + b*tan(e + f*x))^(3/2)*(c + d*tan(e + f*x))^(1/2)),x)
```

```
[Out] \text{Hanged}
```

$$3.152 \quad \int \frac{A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx)}{(a+b \tan(e+fx))^{5/2} \sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=375

$$\frac{(iA+B-iC) \tanh^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{c-id} \sqrt{a+b \tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{a-ib} \sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}} \right)}{(a-ib)^{5/2} \sqrt{c-id} f} - \frac{(B-i(A-C)) \tanh^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{c+id} \sqrt{a+b \tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{a+ib} \sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}} \right)}{(a+ib)^{5/2} \sqrt{c+id} f}$$

[Out]  $-(I*A+B-I*C)*\operatorname{arctanh}((c-I*d)^{(1/2)}*(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}/(a-I*b)^{(1/2)}/(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)})/(a-I*b)^{(5/2)}/f/(c-I*d)^{(1/2)}-(B-I*(A-C))*\operatorname{arctanh}((c+I*d)^{(1/2)}*(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}/(a+I*b)^{(1/2)}/(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)})/(a+I*b)^{(5/2)}/f/(c+I*d)^{(1/2)}-2/3*(5*a^3*b*B*d-2*a^4*C*d+b^4*(-2*A*d+3*B*c)+a*b^3*(6*A*c-B*d-6*C*c)-a^2*b^2*(8*A*d+3*B*c-4*C*d))*(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}/(a^2+b^2)^2/(-a*d+b*c)^2/f/(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}-2/3*(A*b^2-a*(B*b-C*a))*(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}/(a^2+b^2)/(-a*d+b*c)/f/(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))^{(3/2)}$

Rubi [A]

time = 1.21, antiderivative size = 375, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 49,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.102$ , Rules used = {3730, 3697, 3696, 95, 214}

$$\frac{2(A^2 - a(bB - aC))\sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}{3f(a^2 + b^2)(bc - ad)(a + b \tan(e+fx))^{3/2}} - \frac{2\sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}(-2a^3Cd + 5a^2bBd - a^2b^2(8Ad + 3Bc - 4Cd) + ab^3(6Ac - Bd - 6cC) + b^4(3Bc - 2Ad))}{3f(a^2 + b^2)(bc - ad)^2\sqrt{a + b \tan(e+fx)}} - \frac{(iA + B - iC) \tanh^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{c-id} \sqrt{a+b \tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{a-ib} \sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}} \right)}{f(a-ib)^{5/2} \sqrt{c-id}} - \frac{(B - i(A - C)) \tanh^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{c+id} \sqrt{a+b \tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{a+ib} \sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}} \right)}{f(a+ib)^{5/2} \sqrt{c+id}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + B\*Tan[e + f\*x] + C\*Tan[e + f\*x]^2)/((a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(5/2)\*Sqrt[c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x]]), x]

[Out]  $-(((I*A + B - I*C)*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[(\operatorname{Sqrt}[c - I*d]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b*\tan[e + f*x]])/(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a - I*b]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[c + d*\tan[e + f*x]])])/((a - I*b)^{(5/2)}*\operatorname{Sqrt}[c - I*d]*f) - ((B - I*(A - C))*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[(\operatorname{Sqrt}[c + I*d]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b*\tan[e + f*x]])/(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + I*b]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[c + d*\tan[e + f*x]])])/((a + I*b)^{(5/2)}*\operatorname{Sqrt}[c + I*d]*f) - (2*(A*b^2 - a*(b*B - a*C))*\operatorname{Sqrt}[c + d*\tan[e + f*x]])/(3*(a^2 + b^2)*(b*c - a*d)*f*(a + b*\tan[e + f*x])^{(3/2)}) - (2*(5*a^3*b*B*d - 2*a^4*C*d + b^4*(3*B*c - 2*A*d) + a*b^3*(6*A*c - 6*c*C - B*d) - a^2*b^2*(3*B*c + 8*A*d - 4*C*d))*\operatorname{Sqrt}[c + d*\tan[e + f*x]])/(3*(a^2 + b^2)^2*(b*c - a*d)^2*f*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b*\tan[e + f*x]])$

Rule 95

Int[(((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*(x\_.))^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_.))^(n\_.))/((e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)), x\_Symbol] :> With[{q = Denominator[m]}, Dist[q, Subst[Int[x^(q\*(m + 1) - 1)/(b\*e - a\*f - (d\*e - c\*f)\*x^q), x], x, (a + b\*x)^(1/q)/(c + d\*x)^(1/q)], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && EqQ[m + n + 1, 0] && RationalQ[n] && LtQ[-1, m, 0] && SimplerQ[a + b\*x, c + d\*x]

Rule 214

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[-a/b, 2]/a)*ArcTanh[x/Rt[-a/b, 2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b]
```

Rule 3696

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*tan[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*tan[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])*(c_) + (d_)*tan[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := Dist[A^2/f, Subst[Int[(a + b*x)^m*((c + d*x)^n/(A - B*x)), x], x, Tan[e + f*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && EqQ[A^2 + B^2, 0]
```

Rule 3697

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*tan[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*tan[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])*(c_) + (d_)*tan[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := Dist[(A + I*B)/2, Int[(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^n*(1 - I*Tan[e + f*x]), x], x] + Dist[(A - I*B)/2, Int[(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^n*(1 + I*Tan[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[A^2 + B^2, 0]
```

Rule 3730

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*tan[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*tan[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*tan[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*tan[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := Simp[(A*b^2 - a*(b*B - a*C))*(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*((c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^(n + 1)/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 + b^2))), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 + b^2)), Int[(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*(a*(b*c - a*d)*(m + 1) - b^2*d*(m + n + 2)) + (b*B - a*C)*(b*c*(m + 1) + a*d*(n + 1)) - (m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A*b - a*B - b*C)*Tan[e + f*x] - d*(A*b^2 - a*(b*B - a*C))*(m + n + 2)*Tan[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ! (ILtQ[n, -1] && ( !IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[c, 0] && NeQ[a, 0])))
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx)}{(a + b \tan(e + fx))^{5/2} \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} dx &= -\frac{2(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{3(a^2 + b^2)(bc - ad)f(a + b \tan(e + fx))^{3/2}} - \frac{2 \int \frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{\sqrt{c - id} \sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{a - ib} \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} \right)}{(a - ib)^{5/2} \sqrt{c - id} f} \\
&= -\frac{2(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{3(a^2 + b^2)(bc - ad)f(a + b \tan(e + fx))^{3/2}} - \frac{2(5a^3)}{3(a^2 + b^2)(bc - ad)f(a + b \tan(e + fx))^{3/2}} \\
&= -\frac{2(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{3(a^2 + b^2)(bc - ad)f(a + b \tan(e + fx))^{3/2}} - \frac{2(5a^3)}{3(a^2 + b^2)(bc - ad)f(a + b \tan(e + fx))^{3/2}} \\
&= -\frac{2(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{3(a^2 + b^2)(bc - ad)f(a + b \tan(e + fx))^{3/2}} - \frac{2(5a^3)}{3(a^2 + b^2)(bc - ad)f(a + b \tan(e + fx))^{3/2}} \\
&= -\frac{2(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{3(a^2 + b^2)(bc - ad)f(a + b \tan(e + fx))^{3/2}} - \frac{2(5a^3)}{3(a^2 + b^2)(bc - ad)f(a + b \tan(e + fx))^{3/2}} \\
&= -\frac{(iA + B - iC) \tanh^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{c - id} \sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{a - ib} \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} \right)}{(a - ib)^{5/2} \sqrt{c - id} f}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]**

time = 4.11, size = 388, normalized size = 1.03

$$\frac{\frac{3(a+ib)^2(A+B-C) \tanh^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{-c+id} \sqrt{a+b \tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{-a+ib} \sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}} \right)}{\sqrt{-a+ib} \sqrt{-c+id}} + \frac{3(a-ib)^2(A+IB-C) \tanh^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{c+id} \sqrt{a+b \tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{a+ib} \sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}} \right)}{\sqrt{a+ib} \sqrt{c+id}} + \frac{2(a^2+b^2)(Ab^2+a(-bB+aC)) \sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}{(bc-ad)f(a+b \tan(e+fx))^{3/2}} + \frac{2(-5a^3Bd+2a^3C+8a^4(-3Bc+2Ad)+a^6(-6Ac+6cC+Bd)+a^2(3Bc+8Ad-4C^2)) \sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}{(bc-ad)^2 \sqrt{a+b \tan(e+fx)}}}{3(a^2+b^2)^2 f}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(A + B\*Tan[e + f\*x] + C\*Tan[e + f\*x]^2)/((a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(5/2)\*Sqrt[c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x]]),x]

[Out] ((3\*(a + I\*b)^2\*(I\*A + B - I\*C)\*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[-c + I\*d]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x]])/(Sqrt[-a + I\*b]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x]])])/(Sqrt[-a + I\*b]\*Sqrt[-c + I\*d]) + ((3\*I)\*(a - I\*b)^2\*(A + I\*B - C)\*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[c + I\*d]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x]])/(Sqrt[a + I\*b]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x]])])/(Sqrt[a + I\*b]\*Sqrt[c + I\*d]) + (2\*(a^2 + b^2)\*(A\*b^2 + a\*(-(b\*B) + a\*C))\*Sqrt[c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x]])/((- (b\*c) + a\*d)\*(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(3/2)) + (2\*(-5\*a^3\*b\*B\*d + 2\*a^4\*C\*d + b^4\*(-3\*B\*c + 2\*A\*d) + a\*b^3\*(-6\*A\*c + 6\*c\*C + B\*d) + a^2\*b^2\*(3\*B\*c + 8\*A\*d - 4\*C\*d))\*Sqrt[c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x]])/((b\*c - a\*d)^2\*Sqrt[a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x]])/(3\*(a^2 + b^2)^2\*f)

**Maple [F]**

time = 180.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{A + B \tan(fx + e) + C(\tan^2(fx + e))}{\sqrt{c + d \tan(fx + e)} (a + b \tan(fx + e))^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(1/2)/(a+b*tan(f*x+e))^(5/2),x)
```

```
[Out] int((A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(1/2)/(a+b*tan(f*x+e))^(5/2),x)
```

**Maxima [F(-1)]** Timed out

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(1/2)/(a+b*tan(f*x+e))^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

**Fricas [F(-1)]** Timed out

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(1/2)/(a+b*tan(f*x+e))^(5/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

**Sympy [F]**

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx)}{(a + b \tan(e + fx))^{\frac{5}{2}} \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)**2)/(c+d*tan(f*x+e))**(1/2)/(a+b*tan(f*x+e))**(5/2),x)
```



[Out]  $\text{Integral}((A + B*\tan(e + f*x) + C*\tan(e + f*x)**2)/((a + b*\tan(e + f*x))**(5/2)*\text{sqrt}(c + d*\tan(e + f*x))), x)$

**Giac** [F(-1)] Timed out

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In]  $\text{integrate}((A+B*\tan(f*x+e)+C*\tan(f*x+e)^2)/(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{1/2}/(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))^{5/2},x, \text{algorithm}="giac")$

[Out] Timed out

**Mupad** [F(-1)]

time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

Hanged

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In]  $\text{int}((A + B*\tan(e + f*x) + C*\tan(e + f*x)^2)/((a + b*\tan(e + f*x))^{5/2}*(c + d*\tan(e + f*x))^{1/2}),x)$

[Out]  $\text{\texttt{\textbackslash text\{Hanged\}}}$

$$3.153 \quad \int \frac{(a+b \tan(e+fx))^{5/2} (A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx))}{(c+d \tan(e+fx))^{3/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=528

$$\frac{(a-ib)^{5/2}(iA+B-iC) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c-id}\sqrt{a+b \tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{a-ib}\sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}\right)}{(c-id)^{3/2}f} - \frac{(a+ib)^{5/2}(B-i(A-C)) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c+id}\sqrt{a+b \tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{a+ib}\sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}\right)}{(c+id)^{3/2}f}$$

[Out]  $-(a-I*b)^{(5/2)}*(I*A+B-I*C)*\operatorname{arctanh}((c-I*d)^{(1/2)}*(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)})/(a-I*b)^{(1/2)}/(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}/(c-I*d)^{(3/2)}/f-(a+I*b)^{(5/2)}*(B-I*(A-C))*\operatorname{arctanh}((c+I*d)^{(1/2)}*(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)})/(a+I*b)^{(1/2)}/(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}/(c+I*d)^{(3/2)}/f+1/4*(15*a^2*C*d^2-10*a*b*d*(-2*B*d+3*C*c)+b^2*(15*c^2*C-12*B*c*d+8*(A-C)*d^2))*\operatorname{arctanh}(d^{(1/2)}*(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)})/b^{(1/2)}/(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}*b^{(1/2)}/d^{(7/2)}/f-1/4*b*(3*(-a*d+b*c)*(5*c^2*C-4*B*c*d+(4*A+C)*d^2)-4*d^2*((A-C)*(-a*d+b*c)+B*(a*c+b*d)))*(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}*(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}/d^3/(c^2+d^2)/f+1/2*b*(5*c^2*C-4*B*c*d+(4*A+C)*d^2)*(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}*(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))^{(3/2)}/d^2/(c^2+d^2)/f-2*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)*(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))^{(5/2)}/d/(c^2+d^2)/f/(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]**

time = 5.90, antiderivative size = 528, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 15, number of rules used = 9, integrand size = 49,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.184$ , Rules used = {3726, 3728, 3736, 6857, 65, 223, 212, 95, 214}

$\frac{\sqrt{15} \sqrt{c-d} \sqrt{a+b \tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{a-ib} \sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}} \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c-id}\sqrt{a+b \tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{a-ib}\sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}\right) - \frac{\sqrt{15} \sqrt{c+d} \sqrt{a+b \tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{a+ib} \sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}} \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c+id}\sqrt{a+b \tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{a+ib}\sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}\right)}{(c-id)^{3/2}f} - \frac{\sqrt{15} \sqrt{c+d} \sqrt{a+b \tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{a+ib} \sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}} \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c+id}\sqrt{a+b \tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{a+ib}\sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}\right)}{(c+id)^{3/2}f} + \frac{1}{4} \frac{(15a^2Cd^2 - 10abd(-2Bd + 3Cc) + b^2(15c^2C - 12Bcd + 8(A-C)d^2)) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{d^{1/2}(a+b \tan(fx+e))^{1/2}}{b^{1/2}}\right)}{b^{1/2}(c+d \tan(fx+e))^{1/2}d^{7/2}f} - \frac{1}{4} b(3(-ad+bc)(5c^2C - 4Bcd + (4A+C)d^2) - 4d^2((A-C)(-ad+bc) + B(ac+bd))) (a+b \tan(fx+e))^{1/2} (c+d \tan(fx+e))^{1/2} / d^3 / (c^2+d^2) / f + \frac{1}{2} b(5c^2C - 4Bcd + (4A+C)d^2) (c+d \tan(fx+e))^{1/2} (a+b \tan(fx+e))^{3/2} / d^2 / (c^2+d^2) / f - 2(A d^2 - Bcd + Cc^2) (a+b \tan(fx+e))^{5/2} / d / (c^2+d^2) / f / (c+d \tan(fx+e))^{1/2}$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\operatorname{Int}[(a+b \operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x])^{5/2}*(A+B \operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x]+C \operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x]^2)/(c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x])^{3/2},x]$

[Out]  $-\left(\frac{(a-I*b)^{(5/2)}*(I*A+B-I*C)*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Sqrt}[c-I*d]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a+b*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x]]]}{\operatorname{Sqrt}[a-I*b]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[c+d*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x]]}\right)/((c-I*d)^{(3/2)}*f) - \left(\frac{(a+I*b)^{(5/2)}*(B-I*(A-C))*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Sqrt}[c+I*d]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a+b*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x]]]}{\operatorname{Sqrt}[a+I*b]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[c+d*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x]]}\right)/((c+I*d)^{(3/2)}*f) + \left(\frac{\operatorname{Sqrt}[b]*(15*a^2*C*d^2-10*a*b*d*(3*c*C-2*B*d)+b^2*(15*c^2*C-12*B*c*d+8*(A-C)*d^2))*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Sqrt}[d]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a+b*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x]]]}{\operatorname{Sqrt}[b]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[c+d*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x]]}\right)/(4*d^{(7/2)}*f) - \left(\frac{2*(c^2*C-B*c*d+A*d^2)*(a+b*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x])^{(5/2)}}{d*(c^2+d^2)*f*\operatorname{Sqrt}[c+d*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x]]}\right) - \left(\frac{b*(3*(b*c-a*d)*(5*c^2*C-4*B*c*d+(4*A+C)*d^2)-4*d^2*((A-C)*(b*c-a*d)+B*(a*c+b*d))}{4*d^3*(c^2+d^2)*f}\right) + \left(\frac{b*(5*c^2*C-4*B*c*d+(4*A+C)*d^2)*(a+b*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x])^{(3/2)}*\operatorname{Sqrt}[c+d*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x]]}{2*d^2*(c^2+d^2)*f}\right)$

Rule 65

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_), x_Symbol] := With[
{p = Denominator[m]}, Dist[p/b, Subst[Int[x^(p*(m + 1) - 1)*(c - a*(d/b) +
d*(x^p/b))^n, x], x, (a + b*x)^(1/p)], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ
[b*c - a*d, 0] && LtQ[-1, m, 0] && LeQ[-1, n, 0] && LeQ[Denominator[n], Den
ominator[m]] && IntLinearQ[a, b, c, d, m, n, x]
```

### Rule 95

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_)/((e_.) + (f_.)*(x
_)), x_Symbol] := With[{q = Denominator[m]}, Dist[q, Subst[Int[x^(q*(m + 1)
- 1)/(b*e - a*f - (d*e - c*f)*x^q), x], x, (a + b*x)^(1/q)/(c + d*x)^(1/q)
], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && EqQ[m + n + 1, 0] && RationalQ[n]
&& LtQ[-1, m, 0] && SimplerQ[a + b*x, c + d*x]
```

### Rule 212

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]))*
ArcTanh[Rt[-b, 2]*(x/Rt[a, 2])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (Gt
Q[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])
```

### Rule 214

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[-a/b, 2]/a)*ArcTanh[x
/Rt[-a/b, 2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b]
```

### Rule 223

```
Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Subst[Int[1/(1 - b*x^2), x],
x, x/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && !GtQ[a, 0]
```

### Rule 3726

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*tan[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := Simp[(A*d^2 + c*(c*C - B*d))*(a + b*Tan[e +
f*x])^m*((c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^(n + 1)/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 + d^2))), x] - Dis
t[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 + d^2)), Int[(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Tan[e
+ f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(b*d*m - a*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*(b*c*m + a*d*(
n + 1)) - d*(n + 1)*((A - C)*(b*c - a*d) + B*(a*c + b*d))*Tan[e + f*x] - b*
(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 1) - C*(c^2*m - d^2*(n + 1)))*Tan[e + f*x]^2, x], x
], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[
a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

### Rule 3728

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*tan[(e_.
```

```
) + (f_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] := Simp[C*(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^m*((c + d*Tan[
e + f*x])^(n + 1)/(d*f*(m + n + 1))), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 1)), Int[(a +
b*Tan[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 1) - C*
(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) + d*(A*b + a*B - b*C)*(m + n + 1)*Tan[e + f*x] - (C*m
*(b*c - a*d) - b*B*d*(m + n + 1))*Tan[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b
, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] &&
NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[c
, 0] && NeQ[a, 0])))
```

### Rule 3736

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*tan[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] := With[{ff = FreeFactors[Tan[e + f*x], x]}, D
ist[ff/f, Subst[Int[(a + b*ff*x)^m*(c + d*ff*x)^n*((A + B*ff*x + C*ff^2*x^2
)/(1 + ff^2*x^2)), x], x, Tan[e + f*x]/ff], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f,
A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 +
d^2, 0]
```

### Rule 6857

```
Int[(u_)/((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_)), x_Symbol] := With[{v = RationalFunctionE
xpand[u/(a + b*x^n), x]}, Int[v, x] /; SumQ[v]] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && IGtQ
[n, 0]
```

### Rubi steps



time = 39.13, size = 1653959, normalized size = 3132.50

Result too large to show

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[((a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(5/2)\*(A + B\*Tan[e + f\*x] + C\*Tan[e + f\*x]^2))/(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(3/2),x]

[Out] Result too large to show

**Maple [F]**

time = 180.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(a + b \tan(fx + e))^{\frac{5}{2}} (A + B \tan(fx + e) + C(\tan^2(fx + e)))}{(c + d \tan(fx + e))^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2)/(c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^(3/2),x)

[Out] int((a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2)/(c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^(3/2),x)

**Maxima [F(-1)]** Timed out

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2)/(c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Timed out

**Fricas [F(-1)]** Timed out

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2)/(c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] Timed out

**Sympy [F]**

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(a + b \tan(e + fx))^{\frac{5}{2}} (A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx))}{(c + d \tan(e + fx))^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*tan(f*x+e))**(5/2)*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)**2)/(c+d*tan(f*x+e))**(3/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Integral((a + b*tan(e + f*x))**(5/2)*(A + B*tan(e + f*x) + C*tan(e + f*x)**2)/(c + d*tan(e + f*x))**(3/2), x)
```

**Giac [F(-1)] Timed out**

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*tan(f*x+e))^(5/2)*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

**Mupad [F]**

time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(a + b \tan(e + fx))^{\frac{5}{2}} (C \tan(e + fx)^2 + B \tan(e + fx) + A)}{(c + d \tan(e + fx))^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((a + b*tan(e + f*x))^(5/2)*(A + B*tan(e + f*x) + C*tan(e + f*x)^2))/(c + d*tan(e + f*x))^(3/2),x)
```

```
[Out] int(((a + b*tan(e + f*x))^(5/2)*(A + B*tan(e + f*x) + C*tan(e + f*x)^2))/(c + d*tan(e + f*x))^(3/2), x)
```

$$3.154 \quad \int \frac{(a+b \tan(e+fx))^{3/2} (A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx))}{(c+d \tan(e+fx))^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=380

$$\frac{(a-ib)^{3/2}(iA+B-iC) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c-id} \sqrt{a+b \tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{a-ib} \sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}\right)}{(c-id)^{3/2} f} - \frac{(a+ib)^{3/2}(B-i(A-C)) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c+id} \sqrt{a+b \tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{a+ib} \sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}\right)}{(c+id)^{3/2} f}$$

[Out]  $-(a-I*b)^{(3/2)}*(I*A+B-I*C)*\operatorname{arctanh}((c-I*d)^{(1/2)}*(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)})/(a-I*b)^{(1/2)}/(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}/(c-I*d)^{(3/2)}/f-(a+I*b)^{(3/2)}*(B-I*(A-C))*\operatorname{arctanh}((c+I*d)^{(1/2)}*(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)})/(a+I*b)^{(1/2)}/(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}/(c+I*d)^{(3/2)}/f-(-2*B*b*d-3*C*a*d+3*C*b*c)*\operatorname{arctanh}(d^{(1/2)}*(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)})/b^{(1/2)}/(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}*b^{(1/2)}/d^{(5/2)}/f+b*(3*c^2*C-2*B*c*d+(2*A+C)*d^2)*(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}*(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}/d^2/(c^2+d^2)/f-2*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)*(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))^{(3/2)}/d/(c^2+d^2)/f/(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}$

Rubi [A]

time = 4.12, antiderivative size = 380, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 14, number of rules used = 9, integrand size = 49,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.184$ , Rules used = {3726, 3728, 3736, 6857, 65, 223, 212, 95, 214}

$$\frac{b(d^2(2A+C)-2Bd+3c^2)\sqrt{a+b \tan(e+fx)}\sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}{d^2 f(c^2+d^2)} - \frac{2(A^2-Bd+c^2C)(a+b \tan(e+fx))^{3/2}}{d^2 f(c^2+d^2)\sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}} - \frac{(a-ib)^{3/2}(A+B-iC) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c-id} \sqrt{a+b \tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{a-ib} \sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}\right)}{f(c-id)^{3/2}} - \frac{(a+ib)^{3/2}(B-i(A-C)) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c+id} \sqrt{a+b \tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{a+ib} \sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}\right)}{f(c+id)^{3/2}} - \frac{\sqrt{b}(-3c^2d-2Bd+3c^2C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{d} \sqrt{a+b \tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}\right)}{d^{5/2} f}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\operatorname{Int}[(a+b*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x])^{(3/2)}*(A+B*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x]+C*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x]^2)/(c+d*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x])^{(3/2)},x]$

[Out]  $-\left(\frac{(a-I*b)^{(3/2)}*(I*A+B-I*C)*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[\left(\frac{\sqrt{c-I*d}*\sqrt{a+b*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x]}}{\sqrt{a-I*b}*\sqrt{c+d*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x]}}\right)]}{(c-I*d)^{(3/2)}*f}\right) - \left(\frac{(a+I*b)^{(3/2)}*(B-I*(A-C))*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[\left(\frac{\sqrt{c+I*d}*\sqrt{a+b*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x]}}{\sqrt{a+I*b}*\sqrt{c+d*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x]}}\right)]}{(c+I*d)^{(3/2)}*f}\right) - \left(\frac{\sqrt{b}*(3*b*c*C-2*b*B*d-3*a*C*d)*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[\left(\frac{\sqrt{d}*\sqrt{a+b*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x]}}{\sqrt{b}*\sqrt{c+d*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x]}}\right)]}{d^{(5/2)}*f}\right) - \left(\frac{2*(c^2*C-B*c*d+A*d^2)*(a+b*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x])^{(3/2)}}{d*(c^2+d^2)*f*\sqrt{c+d*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x]}}\right) + \left(\frac{b*(3*c^2*C-2*B*c*d+(2*A+C)*d^2)*\sqrt{a+b*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x]}*\sqrt{c+d*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x]}}{d^2*(c^2+d^2)*f}\right)$

Rule 65

$\operatorname{Int}[(a_.)+(b_.)*(x_.)^{(m_.)}*((c_.)+(d_.)*(x_.))^{(n_.)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{With}[\{p = \operatorname{Denominator}[m]\}, \operatorname{Dist}[p/b, \operatorname{Subst}[\operatorname{Int}[x^{(p*(m+1)-1)}*(c-a*(d/b)+d*(x^p/b))^n, x], x, (a+b*x)^{(1/p)}], x]] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \operatorname{NeQ}[b*c-a*d, 0] \&\& \operatorname{LtQ}[-1, m, 0] \&\& \operatorname{LeQ}[-1, n, 0] \&\& \operatorname{LeQ}[\operatorname{Denominator}[n], \operatorname{Denominator}[m]]$



ominator[m]] && IntLinearQ[a, b, c, d, m, n, x]

### Rule 95

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*(x\_))^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_))^(n\_))/((e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)), x\_Symbol] :> With[{q = Denominator[m]}, Dist[q, Subst[Int[x^(q\*(m + 1) - 1)/(b\*e - a\*f - (d\*e - c\*f)\*x^q), x], x, (a + b\*x)^(1/q)/(c + d\*x)^(1/q)], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && EqQ[m + n + 1, 0] && RationalQ[n] && LtQ[-1, m, 0] && SimplerQ[a + b\*x, c + d\*x]

### Rule 212

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(1/(Rt[a, 2]\*Rt[-b, 2]))\*ArcTanh[Rt[-b, 2]\*(x/Rt[a, 2])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])

### Rule 214

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(Rt[-a/b, 2]/a)\*ArcTanh[x/Rt[-a/b, 2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b]

### Rule 223

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] :> Subst[Int[1/(1 - b\*x^2), x], x, x/Sqrt[a + b\*x^2]] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && !GtQ[a, 0]

### Rule 3726

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)] + (C\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(A\*d^2 + c\*(c\*C - B\*d))\*(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^m\*((c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 + d^2))), x] - Dist[1/(d\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 + d^2)), Int[(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[A\*d\*(b\*d\*m - a\*c\*(n + 1)) + (c\*C - B\*d)\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) - d\*(n + 1)\*((A - C)\*(b\*c - a\*d) + B\*(a\*c + b\*d))\*Tan[e + f\*x] - b\*(d\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*(m + n + 1) - C\*(c^2\*m - d^2\*(n + 1)))\*Tan[e + f\*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

### Rule 3728

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)] + (C\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[C\*(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^m\*((c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)/(d\*f\*(m + n + 1))), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(m + n + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[a\*A\*d\*(m + n + 1) - C\*

```
(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) + d*(A*b + a*B - b*C)*(m + n + 1)*Tan[e + f*x] - (C*m
*(b*c - a*d) - b*B*d*(m + n + 1))*Tan[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b
, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] &&
NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[c
, 0] && NeQ[a, 0])))
```

### Rule 3736

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*tan[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := With[{ff = FreeFactors[Tan[e + f*x], x]}, D
ist[ff/f, Subst[Int[(a + b*ff*x)^m*(c + d*ff*x)^n*((A + B*ff*x + C*ff^2*x^2
)/(1 + ff^2*x^2)), x], x, Tan[e + f*x]/ff], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f,
A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 +
d^2, 0]
```

### Rule 6857

```
Int[(u_)/((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_)), x_Symbol] := With[{v = RationalFunctionE
xpand[u/(a + b*x^n), x]}, Int[v, x] /; SumQ[v]] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && IGtQ
[n, 0]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(a + b \tan(e + fx))^{3/2} (A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx))}{(c + d \tan(e + fx))^{3/2}} dx &= -\frac{2(c^2 C - Bcd + Ad^2) (a + b \tan(e + fx))}{d(c^2 + d^2) f \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} \\
&= -\frac{2(c^2 C - Bcd + Ad^2) (a + b \tan(e + fx))}{d(c^2 + d^2) f \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} \\
&= -\frac{2(c^2 C - Bcd + Ad^2) (a + b \tan(e + fx))}{d(c^2 + d^2) f \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} \\
&= -\frac{2(c^2 C - Bcd + Ad^2) (a + b \tan(e + fx))}{d(c^2 + d^2) f \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} \\
&= -\frac{2(c^2 C - Bcd + Ad^2) (a + b \tan(e + fx))}{d(c^2 + d^2) f \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} \\
&= -\frac{2(c^2 C - Bcd + Ad^2) (a + b \tan(e + fx))}{d(c^2 + d^2) f \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} \\
&= -\frac{2(c^2 C - Bcd + Ad^2) (a + b \tan(e + fx))}{d(c^2 + d^2) f \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} \\
&= -\frac{2(c^2 C - Bcd + Ad^2) (a + b \tan(e + fx))}{d(c^2 + d^2) f \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} \\
&= -\frac{2(c^2 C - Bcd + Ad^2) (a + b \tan(e + fx))}{d(c^2 + d^2) f \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} \\
&= -\frac{2(c^2 C - Bcd + Ad^2) (a + b \tan(e + fx))}{d(c^2 + d^2) f \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} \\
&= -\frac{2(c^2 C - Bcd + Ad^2) (a + b \tan(e + fx))}{d(c^2 + d^2) f \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} \\
&= -\frac{\sqrt{b} (3bcC - 2bBd - 3aCd) \tanh^{-1} \left( \frac{a + b \tan(e + fx)}{\sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} \right)}{d^{5/2} f} \\
&= -\frac{(a - ib)^{3/2} (iA + B - iC) \tanh^{-1} \left( \frac{a + b \tan(e + fx)}{\sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} \right)}{(c - id) \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** Result contains higher order function than in optimal. Order 4 vs. order 3 in optimal.

time = 36.19, size = 1073499, normalized size = 2825.00

Result too large to show

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[((a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(3/2)\*(A + B\*Tan[e + f\*x] + C\*Tan[e + f\*x]^2))/(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(3/2),x]

[Out] Result too large to show

**Maple [F]**

time = 180.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(a + b \tan (fx + e))^{\frac{3}{2}} (A + B \tan (fx + e) + C(\tan^2 (fx + e)))}{(c + d \tan (fx + e))^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2)/(c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^(3/2),x)

[Out] int((a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2)/(c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^(3/2),x)

**Maxima [F(-1)]** Timed out

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2)/(c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Timed out

**Fricas [F(-1)]** Timed out

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2)/(c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] Timed out

**Sympy [F]**

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(a + b \tan (e + fx))^{\frac{3}{2}} (A + B \tan (e + fx) + C \tan^2 (e + fx))}{(c + d \tan (e + fx))^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))\*\*(3/2)\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)\*\*2)/(c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))\*\*(3/2),x)

[Out] Integral((a + b\*tan(e + f\*x))\*\*(3/2)\*(A + B\*tan(e + f\*x) + C\*tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2)/(c + d\*tan(e + f\*x))\*\*(3/2), x)

**Giac [F(-1)]** Timed out

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2)/(c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

**Mupad [F]**

time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(a + b \tan(e + f x))^{3/2} (C \tan(e + f x)^2 + B \tan(e + f x) + A)}{(c + d \tan(e + f x))^{3/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((a + b\*tan(e + f\*x))^(3/2)\*(A + B\*tan(e + f\*x) + C\*tan(e + f\*x)^2))/(c + d\*tan(e + f\*x))^(3/2),x)

[Out] int(((a + b\*tan(e + f\*x))^(3/2)\*(A + B\*tan(e + f\*x) + C\*tan(e + f\*x)^2))/(c + d\*tan(e + f\*x))^(3/2), x)

$$3.155 \quad \int \frac{\sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)} (A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx))}{(c + d \tan(e + fx))^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=299

$$\frac{\sqrt{a - ib} (iA + B - iC) \tanh^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{c - id} \sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{a - ib} \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} \right)}{(c - id)^{3/2} f} - \frac{\sqrt{a + ib} (B - i(A - C)) \tanh^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{c + id} \sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{a + ib} \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} \right)}{(c + id)^{3/2} f}$$

[Out]  $-(I*A+B-I*C)*\operatorname{arctanh}((c-I*d)^{(1/2)}*(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}/(a-I*b)^{(1/2)}/(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)})*(a-I*b)^{(1/2)}/(c-I*d)^{(3/2)}/f-(B-I*(A-C))*\operatorname{arctanh}((c+I*d)^{(1/2)}*(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}/(a+I*b)^{(1/2)}/(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)})*(a+I*b)^{(1/2)}/(c+I*d)^{(3/2)}/f+2*C*\operatorname{arctanh}(d^{(1/2)}*(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}/b^{(1/2)})/(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}*b^{(1/2)}/d^{(3/2)}/f-2*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)*(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}/d/(c^2+d^2)/f/(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}$

Rubi [A]

time = 2.48, antiderivative size = 299, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 13, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 49,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.163$ , Rules used = {3726, 3736, 6857, 65, 223, 212, 95, 214}

$$\frac{2(Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C) \sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)}}{df (c^2 + d^2) \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} - \frac{\sqrt{a - ib} (iA + B - iC) \tanh^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{c - id} \sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{a - ib} \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} \right)}{f(c - id)^{3/2}} - \frac{\sqrt{a + ib} (B - i(A - C)) \tanh^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{c + id} \sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{a + ib} \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} \right)}{f(c + id)^{3/2}} + \frac{2\sqrt{b} C \tanh^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{d} \sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} \right)}{d^{3/2} f}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\operatorname{Int}[(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x]]*(A + B*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x] + C*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x]^2))/(c + d*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x])^{(3/2)}, x]$

[Out]  $-\left(\frac{\operatorname{Sqrt}[a - I*b]*(I*A + B - I*C)*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[(\operatorname{Sqrt}[c - I*d]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x]])/(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a - I*b]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[c + d*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x]])]}{(c - I*d)^{(3/2)}*f}\right) - \left(\frac{\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + I*b]*(B - I*(A - C))*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[(\operatorname{Sqrt}[c + I*d]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x]])/(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + I*b]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[c + d*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x]])]}{(c + I*d)^{(3/2)}*f}\right) + \left(\frac{2*\operatorname{Sqrt}[b]*C*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[(\operatorname{Sqrt}[d]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x]])/(\operatorname{Sqrt}[b]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[c + d*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x]])]}{d^{(3/2)}*f}\right) - \left(\frac{2*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x]]}{d*(c^2 + d^2)*f*\operatorname{Sqrt}[c + d*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x]]}\right)$

Rule 65

$\operatorname{Int}[(a_. + (b_.)*(x_.))^{(m_.)}*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.))^{(n_.)}, x\_Symbol] :> \operatorname{With}\{p = \operatorname{Denominator}[m]\}, \operatorname{Dist}[p/b, \operatorname{Subst}[\operatorname{Int}[x^{(p*(m + 1) - 1)}*(c - a*(d/b) + d*(x^p/b))^{(n)}, x], x, (a + b*x)^{(1/p)}, x]] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, x\} \&\& \operatorname{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \operatorname{LtQ}[-1, m, 0] \&\& \operatorname{LeQ}[-1, n, 0] \&\& \operatorname{LeQ}[\operatorname{Denominator}[n], \operatorname{Denominator}[m]] \&\& \operatorname{IntLinearQ}[a, b, c, d, m, n, x]$

Rule 95

```
Int[(((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)^(m_))*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)^(n_))/((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)), x_Symbol] := With[{q = Denominator[m]}, Dist[q, Subst[Int[x^(q*(m + 1) - 1)/(b*e - a*f - (d*e - c*f)*x^q), x], x, (a + b*x)^(1/q)/(c + d*x)^(1/q)], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && EqQ[m + n + 1, 0] && RationalQ[n] && LtQ[-1, m, 0] && SimplerQ[a + b*x, c + d*x]
```

#### Rule 212

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]))*ArcTanh[Rt[-b, 2]*(x/Rt[a, 2])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])
```

#### Rule 214

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[-a/b, 2]/a)*ArcTanh[x/Rt[-a/b, 2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b]
```

#### Rule 223

```
Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Subst[Int[1/(1 - b*x^2), x], x, x/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && !GtQ[a, 0]
```

#### Rule 3726

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] := Simp[(A*d^2 + c*(c*C - B*d))*(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^m*((c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^(n + 1)/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 + d^2))), x] - Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 + d^2)), Int[(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(b*d*m - a*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - d*(n + 1)*((A - C)*(b*c - a*d) + B*(a*c + b*d))*Tan[e + f*x] - b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 1) - C*(c^2*m - d^2*(n + 1)))*Tan[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

#### Rule 3736

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] := With[{ff = FreeFactors[Tan[e + f*x], x]}, Dist[ff/f, Subst[Int[(a + b*ff*x)^m*(c + d*ff*x)^n*((A + B*ff*x + C*ff^2*x^2)/(1 + ff^2*x^2)), x], x, Tan[e + f*x]/ff], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0]
```

#### Rule 6857

```
Int[(u_)/((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_)), x_Symbol] := With[{v = RationalFunctionE
xpan[u/(a + b*x^n), x]}, Int[v, x] /; SumQ[v]] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && IGtQ
[n, 0]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{\sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)} (A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx))}{(c + d \tan(e + fx))^{3/2}} dx &= -\frac{2(c^2 C - Bcd + Ad^2) \sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)}}{d(c^2 + d^2) f \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} \\
&= -\frac{2(c^2 C - Bcd + Ad^2) \sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)}}{d(c^2 + d^2) f \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} \\
&= -\frac{2(c^2 C - Bcd + Ad^2) \sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)}}{d(c^2 + d^2) f \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} \\
&= -\frac{2(c^2 C - Bcd + Ad^2) \sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)}}{d(c^2 + d^2) f \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} \\
&= -\frac{2(c^2 C - Bcd + Ad^2) \sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)}}{d(c^2 + d^2) f \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} \\
&= -\frac{2(c^2 C - Bcd + Ad^2) \sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)}}{d(c^2 + d^2) f \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} \\
&= -\frac{2(c^2 C - Bcd + Ad^2) \sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)}}{d(c^2 + d^2) f \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} \\
&= -\frac{2\sqrt{b} C \tanh^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{d} \sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} \right)}{d^{3/2} f} \\
&= -\frac{\sqrt{a - ib} (iA + B - iC) \tanh^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a}} \right)}{(c - id)^{3/2}}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** Result contains higher order function than in optimal. Order 4 vs. order 3 in optimal.

time = 33.56, size = 621084, normalized size = 2077.20

Result too large to show



Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[(Sqrt[a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x]]\*(A + B\*Tan[e + f\*x] + C\*Tan[e + f\*x]^2)/(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(3/2),x]

[Out] Result too large to show

**Maple [F]**

time = 180.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a + b \tan(fx + e)} (A + B \tan(fx + e) + C(\tan^2(fx + e)))}{(c + d \tan(fx + e))^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))^(1/2)\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2)/(c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^(3/2),x)

[Out] int((a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))^(1/2)\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2)/(c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^(3/2),x)

**Maxima [F(-1)]** Timed out

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))^(1/2)\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2)/(c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Timed out

**Fricas [F(-1)]** Timed out

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))^(1/2)\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2)/(c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] Timed out

**Sympy [F]**

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)} (A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx))}{(c + d \tan(e + fx))^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*tan(f*x+e))**(1/2)*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)**2)/(c+d*tan(f*x+e))**(3/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Integral(sqrt(a + b*tan(e + f*x))*(A + B*tan(e + f*x) + C*tan(e + f*x)**2)/(c + d*tan(e + f*x))**(3/2), x)
```

**Giac** [F(-1)] Timed out

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*tan(f*x+e))^(1/2)*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

**Mupad** [F]

time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a + b \tan(e + f x)} (C \tan(e + f x)^2 + B \tan(e + f x) + A)}{(c + d \tan(e + f x))^{3/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((a + b*tan(e + f*x))^(1/2)*(A + B*tan(e + f*x) + C*tan(e + f*x)^2))/(c + d*tan(e + f*x))^(3/2),x)
```

```
[Out] int(((a + b*tan(e + f*x))^(1/2)*(A + B*tan(e + f*x) + C*tan(e + f*x)^2))/(c + d*tan(e + f*x))^(3/2), x)
```

$$3.156 \quad \int \frac{A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx)}{\sqrt{a+b \tan(e+fx)} (c+d \tan(e+fx))^{3/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=251

$$\frac{(B+i(A-C)) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c-id} \sqrt{a+b \tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{a-ib} \sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}\right)}{\sqrt{a-ib} (c-id)^{3/2} f} + \frac{(iA-B-iC) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c+id} \sqrt{a+b \tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{a+ib} \sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}\right)}{\sqrt{a+ib} (c+id)^{3/2} f}$$

[Out]  $-(B+I*(A-C))*\operatorname{arctanh}((c-I*d)^{(1/2)}*(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}/(a-I*b)^{(1/2)}/(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)})/(c-I*d)^{(3/2)}/f/(a-I*b)^{(1/2)}+(I*A-B-I*C)*\operatorname{arctanh}((c+I*d)^{(1/2)}*(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}/(a+I*b)^{(1/2)}/(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)})/(c+I*d)^{(3/2)}/f/(a+I*b)^{(1/2)}+2*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)*(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}/(-a*d+b*c)/(c^2+d^2)/f/(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]**

time = 0.64, antiderivative size = 251, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 49,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.102$ ,

Rules used = {3730, 3697, 3696, 95, 214}

$$\frac{2(A d^2 - B c d + c^2 C) \sqrt{a+b \tan(e+fx)}}{f(c^2+d^2)(bc-ad)\sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}} - \frac{(B+i(A-C)) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c-id} \sqrt{a+b \tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{a-ib} \sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}\right)}{f \sqrt{a-ib} (c-id)^{3/2}} + \frac{(iA-B-iC) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c+id} \sqrt{a+b \tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{a+ib} \sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}\right)}{f \sqrt{a+ib} (c+id)^{3/2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\operatorname{Int}[(A+B*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x]+C*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x]^2)/(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a+b*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x]]*(c+d*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x])^{(3/2)}),x]$

[Out]  $-(((B+I*(A-C))*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[(\operatorname{Sqrt}[c-I*d]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a+b*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x]])/(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a-I*b]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[c+d*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x]])]))/(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a-I*b]*(c-I*d)^{(3/2)}*f))+((I*A-B-I*C)*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[(\operatorname{Sqrt}[c+I*d]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a+b*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x]])/(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a+I*b]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[c+d*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x]])]))/(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a+I*b]*(c+I*d)^{(3/2)}*f)+(2*(c^2*C-B*c*d+A*d^2)*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a+b*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x]])/((b*c-a*d)*(c^2+d^2)*f*\operatorname{Sqrt}[c+d*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x]])$

**Rule 95**

$\operatorname{Int}[(a_. + (b_.)*(x_.))^{(m_.)}*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.))^{(n_.)}]/((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{With}[\{q = \operatorname{Denominator}[m]\}, \operatorname{Dist}[q, \operatorname{Subst}[\operatorname{Int}[x^{(q*(m+1)-1)}/(b*e - a*f - (d*e - c*f)*x^q), x], x, (a+b*x)^{(1/q)}/(c+d*x)^{(1/q)}], x]] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, e, f\}, x] \&\& \operatorname{EqQ}[m+n+1, 0] \&\& \operatorname{RationalQ}[n] \&\& \operatorname{LtQ}[-1, m, 0] \&\& \operatorname{SimplerQ}[a+b*x, c+d*x]$

**Rule 214**

$\operatorname{Int}[(a_. + (b_.)*(x_.)^2)^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Simp}[(\operatorname{Rt}[-a/b, 2]/a)*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[x/\operatorname{Rt}[-a/b, 2]], x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}[\{a, b\}, x] \&\& \operatorname{NegQ}[a/b]$

Rule 3696

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := Di
st[A^2/f, Subst[Int[(a + b*x)^m*((c + d*x)^n/(A - B*x)), x], x, Tan[e + f*x
]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] &&
NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && EqQ[A^2 + B^2, 0]
```

Rule 3697

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := Di
st[(A + I*B)/2, Int[(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^n*(1 - I*Ta
n[e + f*x]), x], x] + Dist[(A - I*B)/2, Int[(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*T
an[e + f*x])^n*(1 + I*Tan[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A,
B, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[A^2 + B^2, 0]
```

Rule 3730

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*tan[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := Simp[(A*b^2 - a*(b*B - a*C))*(a + b*Tan[e +
f*x])^(m + 1)*((c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^(n + 1)/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 +
b^2))), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 + b^2)), Int[(a + b*Tan[e + f
*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*(a*(b*c - a*d)*(m + 1) - b^2*d*(
m + n + 2)) + (b*B - a*C)*(b*c*(m + 1) + a*d*(n + 1)) - (m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)
*(A*b - a*B - b*C)*Tan[e + f*x] - d*(A*b^2 - a*(b*B - a*C))*(m + n + 2)*Tan
[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[
b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && !
(ILtQ[n, -1] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[c, 0] && NeQ[a, 0])))
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx)}{\sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)} (c + d \tan(e + fx))^{3/2}} dx &= \frac{2(c^2C - Bcd + Ad^2) \sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)}}{(bc - ad)(c^2 + d^2) f \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} + \frac{2 \int^{\frac{1}{2}(bc-a)} \frac{1}{\sqrt{a}}}{(A - iB)} \\
&= \frac{2(c^2C - Bcd + Ad^2) \sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)}}{(bc - ad)(c^2 + d^2) f \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} + \frac{(A - iB)}{(bc - ad)(c^2 + d^2) f \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} \\
&= \frac{2(c^2C - Bcd + Ad^2) \sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)}}{(bc - ad)(c^2 + d^2) f \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} + \frac{(A - iB)}{(bc - ad)(c^2 + d^2) f \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} \\
&= \frac{2(c^2C - Bcd + Ad^2) \sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)}}{(bc - ad)(c^2 + d^2) f \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} + \frac{(A - iB)}{(bc - ad)(c^2 + d^2) f \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} \\
&= -\frac{(iA + B - iC) \tanh^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{c - id} \sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{a - ib} \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} \right)}{\sqrt{a - ib} (c - id)^{3/2} f}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]**

time = 2.20, size = 275, normalized size = 1.10

$$\frac{(bc - ad) \left( \frac{(iA + B - iC)(c + id) \tanh^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{-c + id} \sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{-a + ib} \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} \right)}{\sqrt{-a + ib} \sqrt{-c + id}} + \frac{(A + iB - C)(ic + d) \tanh^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{c + id} \sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{a + ib} \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} \right)}{\sqrt{a + ib} \sqrt{c + id}} \right) + \frac{2(c^2C - Bcd + Ad^2) \sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}}{(-bc + ad)(c^2 + d^2) f}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(A + B*Tan[e + f*x] + C*Tan[e + f*x]^2)/(Sqrt[a + b*Tan[e + f*x]]
*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^(3/2)),x]
```

```
[Out] -(((b*c - a*d)*(((I*A + B - I*C)*(c + I*d)*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[-c + I*d]*Sqrt[a +
b*Tan[e + f*x]])/(Sqrt[-a + I*b]*Sqrt[c + d*Tan[e + f*x]])])/(Sqrt[-a + I*
b]*Sqrt[-c + I*d]) + ((A + I*B - C)*(I*c + d)*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[c + I*d]*Sqrt[a
+ b*Tan[e + f*x]])/(Sqrt[a + I*b]*Sqrt[c + d*Tan[e + f*x]])])/(Sqrt[a + I*
b]*Sqrt[c + I*d])) + (2*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[e + f*x]])/S
qrt[c + d*Tan[e + f*x]])/((-b*c) + a*d)*(c^2 + d^2)*f)
```

**Maple [F]**

time = 180.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{A + B \tan(fx + e) + C(\tan^2(fx + e))}{\sqrt{a + b \tan(fx + e)} (c + d \tan(fx + e))^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(a+b*tan(f*x+e))^(1/2)/(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(3/2),x)`

[Out] `int((A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(a+b*tan(f*x+e))^(1/2)/(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(3/2),x)`

**Maxima** [F]

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Failed to integrate

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(a+b*tan(f*x+e))^(1/2)/(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] `integrate((C*tan(f*x + e)^2 + B*tan(f*x + e) + A)/(sqrt(b*tan(f*x + e) + a)*(d*tan(f*x + e) + c)^(3/2)), x)`

**Fricas** [F(-1)] Timed out

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(a+b*tan(f*x+e))^(1/2)/(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

[Out] Timed out

**Sympy** [F]

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx)}{\sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)} (c + d \tan(e + fx))^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)**2)/(a+b*tan(f*x+e))**(1/2)/(c+d*tan(f*x+e))**(3/2),x)`

[Out] `Integral((A + B*tan(e + f*x) + C*tan(e + f*x)**2)/(sqrt(a + b*tan(e + f*x))*(c + d*tan(e + f*x))**(3/2)), x)`

**Giac** [F(-1)] Timed out

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(a+b*tan(f*x+e))^(1/2)/(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

```
time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00
```

Hanged

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A + B*tan(e + f*x) + C*tan(e + f*x)^2)/((a + b*tan(e + f*x))^(1/2)*(c + d*tan(e + f*x))^(3/2)),x)
```

```
[Out] \text{Hanged}
```

$$3.157 \quad \int \frac{A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx)}{(a+b \tan(e+fx))^{3/2}(c+d \tan(e+fx))^{3/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=383

$$\frac{(iA+B-iC) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c-id} \sqrt{a+b \tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{a-ib} \sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}\right)}{(a-ib)^{3/2}(c-id)^{3/2}f} - \frac{(B-i(A-C)) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c+id} \sqrt{a+b \tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{a+ib} \sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}\right)}{(a+ib)^{3/2}(c+id)^{3/2}f}$$

[Out]  $-(I*A+B-I*C)*\operatorname{arctanh}((c-I*d)^{(1/2)}*(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}/(a-I*b)^{(1/2)}/(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)})/(a-I*b)^{(3/2)}/(c-I*d)^{(3/2)}/f-(B-I*(A-C))*\operatorname{arctanh}((c+I*d)^{(1/2)}*(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}/(a+I*b)^{(1/2)}/(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)})/(a+I*b)^{(3/2)}/(c+I*d)^{(3/2)}/f-2*(A*b^2-a*(B*b-C*a))/(a^2+b^2)/(-a*d+b*c)/f/(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}/(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}-2*d*(b^2*c*(-B*d+C*c)-a*b*B*(c^2+d^2)+a^2*(-B*c*d+2*C*c^2+C*d^2)+A*(a^2*d^2+b^2*(c^2+2*d^2)))/(a^2+b^2)/(-a*d+b*c)^2/(c^2+d^2)/f/(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]**

time = 1.28, antiderivative size = 382, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 49,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.102$ , Rules used = {3730, 3697, 3696, 95, 214}

$$\frac{2d\sqrt{a+b \tan(e+fx)}(a^2 A^2 + a^2(-Bd + 2C^2 + Cd^2) - abB(c^2 + d^2) + Ad^2(c^2 + 2d^2) + b^2c(c - Bd))}{f(a^2 + b^2)(c^2 + d^2)(bc - ad)\sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}} - \frac{2(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC))}{f(a^2 + b^2)(bc - ad)\sqrt{a+b \tan(e+fx)}\sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}} - \frac{(A+B-iC) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c-id} \sqrt{a+b \tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{a-ib} \sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}\right)}{f(a-ib)^{3/2}(c-id)^{3/2}} - \frac{(B-i(A-C)) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c+id} \sqrt{a+b \tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{a+ib} \sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}\right)}{f(a+ib)^{3/2}(c+id)^{3/2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\operatorname{Int}[(A + B*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x] + C*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x]^2)/((a + b*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x])^{3/2}*(c + d*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x])^{3/2}), x]$

[Out]  $-\left(\left(\left(I*A + B - I*C\right)*\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\left(\operatorname{Sqrt}[c - I*d]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x]]\right)/\left(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a - I*b]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[c + d*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x]]\right)\right]\right)/\left(\left(a - I*b\right)^{(3/2)}*(c - I*d)^{(3/2)}*f\right) - \left(\left(B - I*(A - C)\right)*\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\left(\operatorname{Sqrt}[c + I*d]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x]]\right)/\left(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + I*b]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[c + d*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x]]\right)\right]\right)/\left(\left(a + I*b\right)^{(3/2)}*(c + I*d)^{(3/2)}*f\right) - \left(2*(A*b^2 - a*(b*B - a*C))\right)/\left(\left(a^2 + b^2\right)*(b*c - a*d)*f*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x]]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[c + d*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x]]\right) - \left(2*d*(a^2*A*d^2 + b^2*c*(c*C - B*d) - a*b*B*(c^2 + d^2) + A*b^2*(c^2 + 2*d^2) + a^2*(2*c^2*C - B*c*d + C*d^2)\right)*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x]]\right)/\left(\left(a^2 + b^2\right)*(b*c - a*d)^2*(c^2 + d^2)*f*\operatorname{Sqrt}[c + d*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x]]\right)$

Rule 95

$\operatorname{Int}[\left(\left(a_{-}\right) + \left(b_{-}\right)*(x_{-})\right)^{\left(m_{-}\right)}*\left(\left(c_{-}\right) + \left(d_{-}\right)*(x_{-})\right)^{\left(n_{-}\right)}/\left(\left(e_{-}\right) + \left(f_{-}\right)*(x_{-})\right), x_{-}\operatorname{Symbol}] \rightarrow \operatorname{With}[\{q = \operatorname{Denominator}[m]\}, \operatorname{Dist}[q, \operatorname{Subst}[\operatorname{Int}[x^q*(m + 1) - 1]/(b*e - a*f - (d*e - c*f)*x^q), x], x, (a + b*x)^{(1/q)}/(c + d*x)^{(1/q)}], x]] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, e, f\}, x] \&\& \operatorname{EqQ}[m + n + 1, 0] \&\& \operatorname{RationalQ}[n] \&\& \operatorname{LtQ}[-1, m, 0] \&\& \operatorname{SimplerQ}[a + b*x, c + d*x]$



Rule 214

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[-a/b, 2]/a)\*ArcTanh[x/Rt[-a/b, 2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b]

Rule 3696

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Dist[A^2/f, Subst[Int[(a + b\*x)^m\*((c + d\*x)^n/(A - B\*x)), x], x, Tan[e + f\*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && EqQ[A^2 + B^2, 0]

Rule 3697

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(A + I\*B)/2, Int[(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^n\*(1 - I\*Tan[e + f\*x]), x], x] + Dist[(A - I\*B)/2, Int[(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^n\*(1 + I\*Tan[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[A^2 + B^2, 0]

Rule 3730

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)] + (C\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(A\*b^2 - a\*(b\*B - a\*C))\*(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*((c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)/(f\*(m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a^2 + b^2))), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a^2 + b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[A\*(a\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(m + 1) - b^2\*d\*(m + n + 2)) + (b\*B - a\*C)\*(b\*c\*(m + 1) + a\*d\*(n + 1)) - (m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(A\*b - a\*B - b\*C)\*Tan[e + f\*x] - d\*(A\*b^2 - a\*(b\*B - a\*C))\*(m + n + 2)\*Tan[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ! (ILtQ[n, -1] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[c, 0] && NeQ[a, 0])))

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
 \int \frac{A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx)}{(a + b \tan(e + fx))^{3/2} (c + d \tan(e + fx))^{3/2}} dx &= -\frac{2(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC))}{(a^2 + b^2)(bc - ad)f \sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)} \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} \\
 &= -\frac{2(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC))}{(a^2 + b^2)(bc - ad)f \sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)} \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} \\
 &= -\frac{2(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC))}{(a^2 + b^2)(bc - ad)f \sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)} \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} \\
 &= -\frac{2(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC))}{(a^2 + b^2)(bc - ad)f \sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)} \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} \\
 &= -\frac{2(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC))}{(a^2 + b^2)(bc - ad)f \sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)} \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} \\
 &= -\frac{(iA + B - iC) \tanh^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{c - id} \sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{a - ib} \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} \right)}{(a - ib)^{3/2} (c - id)^{3/2} f}
 \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]**

time = 6.50, size = 484, normalized size = 1.26

$$\frac{2 \left( \frac{(b - ad) \left( \frac{(a + ib) \sqrt{c + id} \sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{-a + ib} \sqrt{-c + id}} \right) - (b - ad) \left( \frac{\sqrt{c + id} \sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{a + ib} \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} \right)}{2(-bc + ad)(c^2 + d^2)} - \frac{2(-i(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC))d + (Ab - aB - aC)d^2) \sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)}}{(-bc + ad)(c^2 + d^2)f \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} \right)}{(a^2 + b^2)(bc - ad)f \sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)} \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(A + B\*Tan[e + f\*x] + C\*Tan[e + f\*x]^2)/((a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(3/2)\*(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(3/2)), x]

[Out] (-2\*(A\*b^2 - a\*(b\*B - a\*C)))/((a^2 + b^2)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*f\*Sqrt[a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x]]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x]]) - (2\*(((b\*c - a\*d)^2\*(((a + I\*b)\*(I\*A + B - I\*C)\*(c + I\*d)\*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[-c + I\*d]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x]])/(Sqrt[-a + I\*b]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x]])])/(Sqrt[-a + I\*b]\*Sqrt[-c + I\*d]) + ((I\*a + b)\*(A + I\*B - C)\*(c - I\*d)\*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[c + I\*d]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x]])/(Sqrt[a + I\*b]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x]])])/(Sqrt[a + I\*b]\*Sqrt[c + I\*d])))/(2\*(-(b\*c) + a\*d)\*(c^2 + d^2)\*f) - (2\*(-(c\*(-(c\*(A\*b^2 - a\*(b\*B - a\*C))\*d) + ((A\*b - a\*B - b\*C)\*d\*(b\*c - a\*d))/2)) + (d^2\*(2\*A\*b^2\*d - a\*A\*(b\*c - a\*d) - (b\*B - a\*C)\*(b\*c + a\*d)))/2)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x]]/((-b\*c) + a\*d)\*(c^2 + d^2)\*f\*Sqrt[c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x]]))/((a^2 + b^2)\*(b\*c - a\*d))

**Maple [F]**

time = 180.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{A + B \tan(fx + e) + C(\tan^2(fx + e))}{(a + b \tan(fx + e))^{\frac{3}{2}} (c + d \tan(fx + e))^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(a+b*tan(f*x+e))^(3/2)/(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(3/2),x)
```

```
[Out] int((A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(a+b*tan(f*x+e))^(3/2)/(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(3/2),x)
```

**Maxima [F(-1)]** Timed out

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(a+b*tan(f*x+e))^(3/2)/(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

**Fricas [F(-1)]** Timed out

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(a+b*tan(f*x+e))^(3/2)/(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

**Sympy [F]**

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx)}{(a + b \tan(e + fx))^{\frac{3}{2}} (c + d \tan(e + fx))^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)**2)/(a+b*tan(f*x+e))**(3/2)/(c+d*tan(f*x+e))**(3/2),x)
```

[Out]  $\text{Integral}((A + B*\tan(e + f*x) + C*\tan(e + f*x)**2)/((a + b*\tan(e + f*x))**(3/2)*(c + d*\tan(e + f*x))**(3/2)), x)$

**Giac** [F(-1)] Timed out

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In]  $\text{integrate}((A+B*\tan(f*x+e)+C*\tan(f*x+e)^2)/(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))^{3/2}/(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{3/2},x, \text{algorithm}="giac")$

[Out] Timed out

**Mupad** [F(-1)]

time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

Hanged

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In]  $\text{int}((A + B*\tan(e + f*x) + C*\tan(e + f*x)^2)/((a + b*\tan(e + f*x))^{3/2}*(c + d*\tan(e + f*x))^{3/2}),x)$

[Out]  $\text{\texttt{\text{Hanged}}}$

$$3.158 \quad \int \frac{A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx)}{(a+b \tan(e+fx))^{5/2}(c+d \tan(e+fx))^{3/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=598

$$\frac{(iA + B - iC) \tanh^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{c - id} \sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{a - ib} \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} \right)}{(a - ib)^{5/2}(c - id)^{3/2}f} - \frac{(B - i(A - C)) \tanh^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{c + id} \sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{a + ib} \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} \right)}{(a + ib)^{5/2}(c + id)^{3/2}f}$$

[Out]  $-(I*A+B-I*C)*\operatorname{arctanh}((c-I*d)^{(1/2)}*(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}/(a-I*b)^{(1/2)}/(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)})/(a-I*b)^{(5/2)}/(c-I*d)^{(3/2)}/f-(B-I*(A-C))*\operatorname{arctanh}((c+I*d)^{(1/2)}*(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}/(a+I*b)^{(1/2)}/(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)})/(a+I*b)^{(5/2)}/(c+I*d)^{(3/2)}/f-2/3*(7*a^3*b*B*d-4*a^4*C*d+b^4*(-4*A*d+3*B*c)+a*b^3*(6*A*c+B*d-6*C*c)-a^2*b^2*(3*B*c+2*(5*A-C)*d))/(a^2+b^2)^2/(-a*d+b*c)^2/f/(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}/(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}-2/3*d*(8*a^3*b*B*d*(c^2+d^2)+2*a*b^3*(3*A*c+B*d-3*C*c)*(c^2+d^2)-a^4*d*(8*c^2*C-3*B*c*d+(3*A+5*C)*d^2)-a^2*b^2*(11*A*c^2*d+17*A*d^3+3*B*c^3-3*B*c*d^2+5*C*c^2*d-C*d^3)-b^4*(d*(5*A*c^2+8*A*d^2+3*C*c^2)-3*B*(c^3+2*c*d^2)))*(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}/(a^2+b^2)^2/(-a*d+b*c)^3/(c^2+d^2)/f/(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}-2/3*(A*b^2-a*(B*b-C*a))/(a^2+b^2)/(-a*d+b*c)/f/(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}/(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))^{(3/2)}$

**Rubi [A]**

time = 2.36, antiderivative size = 598, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 10, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 49,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.102$ , Rules used = {3730, 3697, 3696, 95, 214}

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + B\*Tan[e + f\*x] + C\*Tan[e + f\*x]^2)/((a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(5/2)\*(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(3/2)), x]

[Out]  $-(((I*A + B - I*C)*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[(\operatorname{Sqrt}[c - I*d]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b*\tan[e + f*x]])/(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a - I*b]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[c + d*\tan[e + f*x]])])/((a - I*b)^{(5/2)}*(c - I*d)^{(3/2)}*f) - ((B - I*(A - C))*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[(\operatorname{Sqrt}[c + I*d]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b*\tan[e + f*x]])/(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + I*b]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[c + d*\tan[e + f*x]])])/((a + I*b)^{(5/2)}*(c + I*d)^{(3/2)}*f) - (2*(A*b^2 - a*(b*B - a*C)))/(3*(a^2 + b^2)*(b*c - a*d)*f*(a + b*\tan[e + f*x])^{(3/2)}*\operatorname{Sqrt}[c + d*\tan[e + f*x]]) - (2*(7*a^3*b*B*d - 4*a^4*C*d + b^4*(3*B*c - 4*A*d) + a*b^3*(6*A*c - 6*c*C + B*d) - a^2*b^2*(3*B*c + 2*(5*A - C)*d)))/(3*(a^2 + b^2)^2*(b*c - a*d)^2*f*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b*\tan[e + f*x]]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[c + d*\tan[e + f*x]]) - (2*d*(8*a^3*b*B*d*(c^2 + d^2) + 2*a*b^3*(3*A*c - 3*c*C + B*d)*(c^2 + d^2) - a^4*d*(8*c^2*C - 3*B*c*d + (3*A + 5*C)*d^2) - a^2*b^2*(3*B*c^3 + 11*A*c^2*d + 5*c^2*C*d - 3*B*c*d^2 + 17*A*d^3 - C*d^3) - b^4*(d*(5*A*c^2 + 3*c^2*C + 8*A*d^2) - 3*B*(c^3 + 2*c*d^2)))*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b*\tan[e + f*x]])/(3*(a^2 + b^2)^2*(b*c - a*d)^3*(c^2 + d^2)*f*\operatorname{Sqrt}[c + d*\tan[e + f*x]])$

Rule 95

```
Int[(((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)^(m_))*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)^(n_)))/((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)), x_Symbol] := With[{q = Denominator[m]}, Dist[q, Subst[Int[x^(q*(m + 1) - 1)/(b*e - a*f - (d*e - c*f)*x^q), x], x, (a + b*x)^(1/q)/(c + d*x)^(1/q)], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && EqQ[m + n + 1, 0] && RationalQ[n] && LtQ[-1, m, 0] && SimplerQ[a + b*x, c + d*x]
```

Rule 214

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[-a/b, 2]/a)*ArcTanh[x/Rt[-a/b, 2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b]
```

Rule 3696

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*(c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := Dist[A^2/f, Subst[Int[(a + b*x)^m*((c + d*x)^n/(A - B*x)), x], x, Tan[e + f*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && EqQ[A^2 + B^2, 0]
```

Rule 3697

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*(c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := Dist[(A + I*B)/2, Int[(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^n*(1 - I*Tan[e + f*x]), x], x] + Dist[(A - I*B)/2, Int[(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^n*(1 + I*Tan[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[A^2 + B^2, 0]
```

Rule 3730

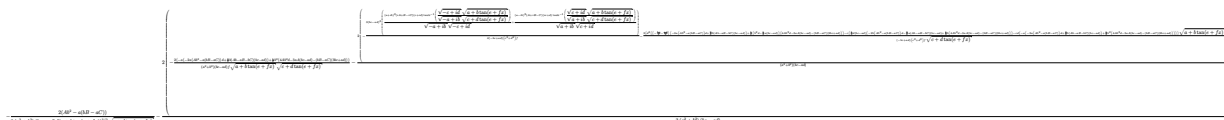
```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := Simp[(A*b^2 - a*(b*B - a*C))*(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*((c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^(n + 1)/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 + b^2))), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 + b^2)), Int[(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*(a*(b*c - a*d)*(m + 1) - b^2*d*(m + n + 2)) + (b*B - a*C)*(b*c*(m + 1) + a*d*(n + 1)) - (m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A*b - a*B - b*C)*Tan[e + f*x] - d*(A*b^2 - a*(b*B - a*C))*(m + n + 2)*Tan[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ! (ILtQ[n, -1] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[c, 0] && NeQ[a, 0])))
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx)}{(a + b \tan(e + fx))^{5/2} (c + d \tan(e + fx))^{3/2}} dx &= -\frac{2(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC))}{3(a^2 + b^2)(bc - ad)f(a + b \tan(e + fx))^{3/2} \sqrt{c + d}} \\
&= -\frac{2(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC))}{3(a^2 + b^2)(bc - ad)f(a + b \tan(e + fx))^{3/2} \sqrt{c + d}} \\
&= -\frac{2(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC))}{3(a^2 + b^2)(bc - ad)f(a + b \tan(e + fx))^{3/2} \sqrt{c + d}} \\
&= -\frac{2(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC))}{3(a^2 + b^2)(bc - ad)f(a + b \tan(e + fx))^{3/2} \sqrt{c + d}} \\
&= -\frac{2(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC))}{3(a^2 + b^2)(bc - ad)f(a + b \tan(e + fx))^{3/2} \sqrt{c + d}} \\
&= -\frac{2(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC))}{3(a^2 + b^2)(bc - ad)f(a + b \tan(e + fx))^{3/2} \sqrt{c + d}} \\
&= -\frac{2(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC))}{3(a^2 + b^2)(bc - ad)f(a + b \tan(e + fx))^{3/2} \sqrt{c + d}} \\
&= -\frac{(iA + B - iC) \tanh^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{c - id} \sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{a - ib} \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} \right)}{(a - ib)^{5/2} (c - id)^{3/2} f}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]**

time = 6.62, size = 902, normalized size = 1.51



Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(A + B\*Tan[e + f\*x] + C\*Tan[e + f\*x]^2)/((a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(5/2)\*(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(3/2)), x]

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned}
&(-2*(A*b^2 - a*(b*B - a*C)))/(3*(a^2 + b^2)*(b*c - a*d)*f*(a + b*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])^{3/2}*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]]) - (2*((-2*(-(a*(-2*a*(A*b^2 - a*(b*B - a*C))*d + (3*b*(A*b - a*B - b*C)*(b*c - a*d))/2)) + (b^2*(4*A*b^2*d - 3*a*A*(b*c - a*d) - (b*B - a*C)*(3*b*c + a*d)))/2))/((a^2 + b^2)*(b*c - a*d)*f*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]]) - (2*((-3*(b*c - a*d)^3*((a + I*b)^2*(I*A + B - I*C)*(c + I*d)*\text{ArcTanh}[(\text{Sqrt}[-c + I*d]*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*T
\end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{\arctan\left(\frac{e + f x}{\sqrt{-a + I b} \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + f x)}}\right)}{\sqrt{-a + I b} \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + f x)}} + \frac{\left(\frac{a - I b}{2}\right)^2 (A + I B - C) (I c + d) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c + I d} \sqrt{a + b \tan(e + f x)}}{\sqrt{a + I b} \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + f x)}}\right)}{\sqrt{a + I b} \sqrt{c + I d}} \left( \frac{4(-b c + a d)(c^2 + d^2) f - (2(d^2(-1/2(b c) - (a d)/2) * (-2 a (A b^2 - a(b B - a C)) * d + (3 b (A b - a B - b C) * (b c - a d))/2) + ((b^2 d - (a(b c - a d))/2) * (4 A b^2 d - 3 a A (b c - a d) - (b B - a C) * (3 b c + a d)))/2) - c((d(b c - a d) * (-2 b (A b^2 - a(b B - a C)) * d - (3 a (A b - a B - b C) * (b c - a d))/2) + (b(4 A b^2 d - 3 a A (b c - a d) - (b B - a C) * (3 b c + a d)))/2)))/2 - c d * (-a(-2 a (A b^2 - a(b B - a C)) * d + (3 b (A b - a B - b C) * (b c - a d))/2)) + (b^2(4 A b^2 d - 3 a A (b c - a d) - (b B - a C) * (3 b c + a d)))/2) \right) \sqrt{a + b \tan(e + f x)} \left( \frac{(-b c + a d)(c^2 + d^2) f \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + f x)}}{(a^2 + b^2)(b c - a d)} \right) \left( \frac{1}{3(a^2 + b^2)(b c - a d)} \right)$$

**Maple [F]**

time = 180.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{A + B \tan(fx + e) + C(\tan^2(fx + e))}{(a + b \tan(fx + e))^{\frac{5}{2}} (c + d \tan(fx + e))^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2)/(a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))^(5/2)/(c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^(3/2),x)

[Out] int((A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2)/(a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))^(5/2)/(c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^(3/2),x)

**Maxima [F(-1)]** Timed out

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2)/(a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))^(5/2)/(c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Timed out

**Fricas [F(-1)]** Timed out

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2)/(a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))^(5/2)/(c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")



[Out] Timed out

**Sympy [F]**

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx)}{(a + b \tan(e + fx))^{\frac{5}{2}} (c + d \tan(e + fx))^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)\*\*2)/(a+b\*tan(f\*x+e)\*\*(5/2)/(c+d\*tan(f\*x+e)\*\*(3/2)),x)

[Out] Integral((A + B\*tan(e + f\*x) + C\*tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2)/((a + b\*tan(e + f\*x))\*\*(5/2)\*(c + d\*tan(e + f\*x)\*\*(3/2))), x)

**Giac [F(-1)]** Timed out

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2)/(a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))^(5/2)/(c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

Hanged

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + B\*tan(e + f\*x) + C\*tan(e + f\*x)^2)/((a + b\*tan(e + f\*x))^(5/2)\*(c + d\*tan(e + f\*x))^(3/2)),x)

[Out] \text{Hanged}

$$3.159 \quad \int \frac{(a+b \tan(e+fx))^{5/2} (A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx))}{(c+d \tan(e+fx))^{5/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=549

$$\frac{(a-ib)^{5/2}(iA+B-iC) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c-id}\sqrt{a+b \tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{a-ib}\sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}\right)}{(c-id)^{5/2}f} - \frac{(a+ib)^{5/2}(B-i(A-C)) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c+id}\sqrt{a+b \tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{a+ib}\sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}\right)}{(c+id)^{5/2}f}$$

[Out]  $-(a-I*b)^{(5/2)}*(I*A+B-I*C)*\operatorname{arctanh}((c-I*d)^{(1/2)}*(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}/(a-I*b)^{(1/2)}/(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)})/(c-I*d)^{(5/2)}/f-(a+I*b)^{(5/2)}*(B-I*(A-C))*\operatorname{arctanh}((c+I*d)^{(1/2)}*(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}/(a+I*b)^{(1/2)}/(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)})/(c+I*d)^{(5/2)}/f-b^{(3/2)}*(-2*B*b*d-5*C*a*d+5*C*b*c)*\operatorname{arctanh}(d^{(1/2)}*(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}/b^{(1/2)}/(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)})/d^{(7/2)}/f+b*(b*(5*c^4*C-2*B*c^3*d+10*c^2*C*d^2-6*B*c*d^3+(4*A+C)*d^4)+2*a*d^2*(2*c*(A-C)*d-B*(c^2-d^2)))*(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}*(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}/d^3/(c^2+d^2)^2/f-2/3*(b*(5*c^4*C-2*B*c^3*d-c^2*(A-11*C)*d^2-8*B*c*d^3+5*A*d^4)+3*a*d^2*(2*c*(A-C)*d-B*(c^2-d^2)))*(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))^{(3/2)}/d^2/(c^2+d^2)^2/f/(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}-2/3*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)*(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))^{(5/2)}/d/(c^2+d^2)/f/(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(3/2)}$

**Rubi [A]**

time = 7.96, antiderivative size = 549, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 15, number of rules used = 9, integrand size = 49,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.184$ , Rules used = {3726, 3728, 3736, 6857, 65, 223, 212, 95, 214}

$\frac{2A^2 - 2Ad + C^2(a + 3bd) + f^2d^2}{32(c + d \tan(e + fx))^{5/2}} - \frac{2A^2 + 2Ad + C^2(a + 3bd) + f^2d^2}{32(c - id)^{5/2}}$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\operatorname{Int}[(a + b*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x])^{(5/2)}*(A + B*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x] + C*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x]^2)/(c + d*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x])^{(5/2)}, x]$

[Out]  $-\left(\frac{(a - I*b)^{(5/2)}*(I*A + B - I*C)*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[\frac{\sqrt{c - I*d}*\sqrt{a + b*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x]}}{\sqrt{a - I*b}*\sqrt{c + d*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x]}}]}{(c - I*d)^{(5/2)}*f}\right) - \left(\frac{(a + I*b)^{(5/2)}*(B - I*(A - C))*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[\frac{\sqrt{c + I*d}*\sqrt{a + b*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x]}}{\sqrt{a + I*b}*\sqrt{c + d*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x]}}]}{(c + I*d)^{(5/2)}*f}\right) - \frac{b^{(3/2)}*(5*b*c*C - 2*b*B*d - 5*a*C*d)*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[\frac{\sqrt{d}*\sqrt{a + b*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x]}}{\sqrt{b}*\sqrt{c + d*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x]}}]}{(d^{(7/2)}*f)} - \frac{(2*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*(a + b*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x])^{(5/2)})/(3*d*(c^2 + d^2)*f*(c + d*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x])^{(3/2)}) - (2*(b*(5*c^4*C - 2*B*c^3*d - c^2*(A - 11*C)*d^2 - 8*B*c*d^3 + 5*A*d^4) + 3*a*d^2*(2*c*(A - C)*d - B*(c^2 - d^2)))*(a + b*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x])^{(3/2)}}{(3*d^2*(c^2 + d^2)^2*f*\sqrt{c + d*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x]}) + (b*(b*(5*c^4*C - 2*B*c^3*d + 10*c^2*C*d^2 - 6*B*c*d^3 + (4*A + C)*d^4) + 2*a*d^2*(2*c*(A - C)*d - B*(c^2 - d^2)))*\sqrt{a + b*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x]}\sqrt{c + d*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x]}}{(d^3*(c^2 + d^2)^2*f)}$

Rule 65

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_), x_Symbol] := With[
{p = Denominator[m]}, Dist[p/b, Subst[Int[x^(p*(m + 1) - 1)*(c - a*(d/b) +
d*(x^p/b))^n, x], x, (a + b*x)^(1/p)], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ
[b*c - a*d, 0] && LtQ[-1, m, 0] && LeQ[-1, n, 0] && LeQ[Denominator[n], Den
ominator[m]] && IntLinearQ[a, b, c, d, m, n, x]
```

Rule 95

```
Int[(((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_))/((e_.) + (f_.)*(x
_)), x_Symbol] := With[{q = Denominator[m]}, Dist[q, Subst[Int[x^(q*(m + 1)
- 1)/(b*e - a*f - (d*e - c*f)*x^q), x], x, (a + b*x)^(1/q)/(c + d*x)^(1/q)
], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && EqQ[m + n + 1, 0] && RationalQ[n]
&& LtQ[-1, m, 0] && SimplerQ[a + b*x, c + d*x]
```

Rule 212

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]))*
ArcTanh[Rt[-b, 2]*(x/Rt[a, 2])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (Gt
Q[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])
```

Rule 214

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[-a/b, 2]/a)*ArcTanh[x
/Rt[-a/b, 2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b]
```

Rule 223

```
Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Subst[Int[1/(1 - b*x^2), x],
x, x/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && !GtQ[a, 0]
```

Rule 3726

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*tan[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := Simp[(A*d^2 + c*(c*C - B*d))*(a + b*Tan[e +
f*x])^m*((c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^(n + 1)/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 + d^2))), x] - Dis
t[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 + d^2)), Int[(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Tan[e
+ f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(b*d*m - a*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*(b*c*m + a*d*(
n + 1)) - d*(n + 1)*((A - C)*(b*c - a*d) + B*(a*c + b*d))*Tan[e + f*x] - b*
(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 1) - C*(c^2*m - d^2*(n + 1)))*Tan[e + f*x]^2, x], x
], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[
a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

Rule 3728

```

Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*tan[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^2), x_Symbol] := Simp[C*(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^m*((c + d*Tan[
e + f*x])^(n + 1)/(d*f*(m + n + 1))), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 1)), Int[(a +
b*Tan[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 1) - C*
(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) + d*(A*b + a*B - b*C)*(m + n + 1)*Tan[e + f*x] - (C*m
*(b*c - a*d) - b*B*d*(m + n + 1))*Tan[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b
, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] &&
NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[c
, 0] && NeQ[a, 0])))

```

### Rule 3736

```

Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*tan[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^2), x_Symbol] := With[{ff = FreeFactors[Tan[e + f*x], x]}, D
ist[ff/f, Subst[Int[(a + b*ff*x)^m*(c + d*ff*x)^n*((A + B*ff*x + C*ff^2*x^2
)/(1 + ff^2*x^2)), x], x, Tan[e + f*x]/ff], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f,
A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 +
d^2, 0]

```

### Rule 6857

```

Int[(u_)/((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_)), x_Symbol] := With[{v = RationalFunctionE
xpand[u/(a + b*x^n), x]}, Int[v, x] /; SumQ[v]] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && IGtQ
[n, 0]

```

### Rubi steps



Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[((a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(5/2)\*(A + B\*Tan[e + f\*x] + C\*Tan[e + f\*x]^2))/(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(5/2),x]

[Out] Result too large to show

**Maple [F]**

time = 180.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(a + b \tan (fx + e))^{\frac{5}{2}} (A + B \tan (fx + e) + C \tan^2 (fx + e))}{(c + d \tan (fx + e))^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2)/(c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^(5/2),x)

[Out] int((a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2)/(c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^(5/2),x)

**Maxima [F(-1)]** Timed out

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2)/(c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Timed out

**Fricas [F(-1)]** Timed out

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2)/(c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^(5/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] Timed out

**Sympy [F]**

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(a + b \tan (e + fx))^{\frac{5}{2}} (A + B \tan (e + fx) + C \tan^2 (e + fx))}{(c + d \tan (e + fx))^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*tan(f*x+e))**(5/2)*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)**2)/(c+d*tan(f*x+e))**(5/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Integral((a + b*tan(e + f*x))**(5/2)*(A + B*tan(e + f*x) + C*tan(e + f*x)**2)/(c + d*tan(e + f*x))**(5/2), x)
```

**Giac** [F(-1)] Timed out

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*tan(f*x+e))^(5/2)*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(5/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

**Mupad** [F]

time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(a + b \tan(e + f x))^{5/2} (C \tan(e + f x)^2 + B \tan(e + f x) + A)}{(c + d \tan(e + f x))^{5/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((a + b*tan(e + f*x))^(5/2)*(A + B*tan(e + f*x) + C*tan(e + f*x)^2))/(c + d*tan(e + f*x))^(5/2),x)
```

```
[Out] int(((a + b*tan(e + f*x))^(5/2)*(A + B*tan(e + f*x) + C*tan(e + f*x)^2))/(c + d*tan(e + f*x))^(5/2), x)
```

$$3.160 \quad \int \frac{(a+b \tan(e+fx))^{3/2} (A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx))}{(c+d \tan(e+fx))^{5/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=407

$$\frac{(a-ib)^{3/2}(iA+B-iC) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c-id} \sqrt{a+b \tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{a-ib} \sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}\right)}{(c-id)^{5/2} f} - \frac{(a+ib)^{3/2}(B-i(A-C)) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c+id} \sqrt{a+b \tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{a+ib} \sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}\right)}{(c+id)^{5/2} f}$$

[Out]  $-(a-I*b)^{(3/2)}*(I*A+B-I*C)*\operatorname{arctanh}((c-I*d)^{(1/2)}*(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)})/(a-I*b)^{(1/2)}/(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}/(c-I*d)^{(5/2)}/f-(a+I*b)^{(3/2)}*(B-I*(A-C))*\operatorname{arctanh}((c+I*d)^{(1/2)}*(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)})/(a+I*b)^{(1/2)}/(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}/(c+I*d)^{(5/2)}/f+2*b^{(3/2)}*C*\operatorname{arctanh}(d^{(1/2)}*(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)})/b^{(1/2)}/(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}/d^{(5/2)}/f-2*(b*(c^4*C-c^2*(A-3*C)*d^2-2*B*c*d^3+A*d^4)+a*d^2*(2*c*(A-C)*d-B*(c^2-d^2)))*(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}/d^2/(c^2+d^2)^2/f/(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}-2/3*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)*(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))^{(3/2)}/d/(c^2+d^2)/f/(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(3/2)}$

**Rubi [A]**

time = 5.47, antiderivative size = 407, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 14, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 49,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.163$ , Rules used = {3726, 3736, 6857, 65, 223, 212, 95, 214}

$$\frac{2(A^2-Bd+C)(a+b \tan(e+fx))^{3/2}}{3d^2(c+d \tan(e+fx))^{5/2}} - \frac{2\sqrt{a+b \tan(e+fx)}(ad^2(2d(A-C)-B)(c^2-d^2)+b(-c^2d(A-3C)+A^2-2Bd^2+c^2C))}{d^2 f(c+d \tan(e+fx))^{5/2}} - \frac{(a-ib)^{3/2}(A+B-iC) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c-id} \sqrt{a+b \tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{a-ib} \sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}\right)}{f(c-id)^{5/2}} - \frac{(a+ib)^{3/2}(B-i(A-C)) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c+id} \sqrt{a+b \tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{a+ib} \sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}\right)}{f(c+id)^{5/2}} + \frac{2b^{3/2}C \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{d} \sqrt{a+b \tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}\right)}{d^{5/2} f}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\operatorname{Int}[(a+b*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x])^{(3/2)}*(A+B*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x]+C*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x]^2)/(c+d*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x])^{(5/2)},x]$

[Out]  $-(a-I*b)^{(3/2)}*(I*A+B-I*C)*\operatorname{ArcTanh}((\operatorname{Sqrt}[c-I*d]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a+b*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x]])/(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a-I*b]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[c+d*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x]]))/((c-I*d)^{(5/2)}*f)-((a+I*b)^{(3/2)}*(B-I*(A-C))*\operatorname{ArcTanh}((\operatorname{Sqrt}[c+I*d]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a+b*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x]])/(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a+I*b]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[c+d*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x]]))/((c+I*d)^{(5/2)}*f)+(2*b^{(3/2)}*C*\operatorname{ArcTanh}((\operatorname{Sqrt}[d]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a+b*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x]])/(\operatorname{Sqrt}[b]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[c+d*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x]])))/d^{(5/2)}*f-(2*(c^2*C-B*c*d+A*d^2)*(a+b*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x])^{(3/2)})/(3*d*(c^2+d^2)*f*(c+d*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x])^{(3/2)})-(2*(b*(c^4*C-c^2*(A-3*C)*d^2-2*B*c*d^3+A*d^4)+a*d^2*(2*c*(A-C)*d-B*(c^2-d^2)))*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a+b*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x]]/d^2*(c^2+d^2)^2*f*\operatorname{Sqrt}[c+d*\operatorname{Tan}[e+f*x]]$

**Rule 65**

$\operatorname{Int}[(a_.)+(b_.)*(x_)^{(m_)}*((c_.)+(d_.)*(x_)^{(n_)}, x\_Symbol] :> \operatorname{With}[\{p = \operatorname{Denominator}[m]\}, \operatorname{Dist}[p/b, \operatorname{Subst}[\operatorname{Int}[x^{(p*(m+1)-1)}*(c-a*(d/b)+d*(x^p/b))^{(n)}, x], x, (a+b*x)^{(1/p)}], x]] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \operatorname{NeQ}[b*c-a*d, 0] \&\& \operatorname{LtQ}[-1, m, 0] \&\& \operatorname{LeQ}[-1, n, 0] \&\& \operatorname{LeQ}[\operatorname{Denominator}[n], \operatorname{Denominator}[m]]$



ominator[m]] && IntLinearQ[a, b, c, d, m, n, x]

### Rule 95

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*(x\_))^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_))^(n\_)/((e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)), x\_Symbol] :> With[{q = Denominator[m]}, Dist[q, Subst[Int[x^(q\*(m + 1) - 1)/(b\*e - a\*f - (d\*e - c\*f)\*x^q), x], x, (a + b\*x)^(1/q)/(c + d\*x)^(1/q)], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && EqQ[m + n + 1, 0] && RationalQ[n] && LtQ[-1, m, 0] && SimplerQ[a + b\*x, c + d\*x]

### Rule 212

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(1/(Rt[a, 2]\*Rt[-b, 2]))\*ArcTanh[Rt[-b, 2]\*(x/Rt[a, 2])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])

### Rule 214

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(Rt[-a/b, 2]/a)\*ArcTanh[x/Rt[-a/b, 2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b]

### Rule 223

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] :> Subst[Int[1/(1 - b\*x^2), x], x, x/Sqrt[a + b\*x^2]] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && !GtQ[a, 0]

### Rule 3726

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(A\*d^2 + c\*(c\*C - B\*d))\*(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^m\*((c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 + d^2))), x] - Dist[1/(d\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 + d^2)), Int[(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[A\*d\*(b\*d\*m - a\*c\*(n + 1)) + (c\*C - B\*d)\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) - d\*(n + 1)\*((A - C)\*(b\*c - a\*d) + B\*(a\*c + b\*d))\*Tan[e + f\*x] - b\*(d\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*(m + n + 1) - C\*(c^2\*m - d^2\*(n + 1)))\*Tan[e + f\*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

### Rule 3736

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] :> With[{ff = FreeFactors[Tan[e + f\*x], x]}, Dist[ff/f, Subst[Int[(a + b\*ff\*x)^m\*(c + d\*ff\*x)^n\*((A + B\*ff\*x + C\*ff^2\*x^2)/(1 + ff^2\*x^2)), x], x, Tan[e + f\*x]/ff], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f,

$A, B, C, m, n, x$  &&  $\text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0]$  &&  $\text{NeQ}[a^2 + b^2, 0]$  &&  $\text{NeQ}[c^2 + d^2, 0]$

Rule 6857

$\text{Int}[(u_)/((a_) + (b_.)(x_)^{(n_)})], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{With}[\{v = \text{RationalFunctionExpand}[u/(a + b*x^n), x]\}, \text{Int}[v, x] /; \text{SumQ}[v]] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b\}, x] \&\& \text{IGtQ}[n, 0]$

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(a + b \tan(e + fx))^{3/2} (A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx))}{(c + d \tan(e + fx))^{5/2}} dx &= -\frac{2(c^2C - Bcd + Ad^2)(a + b \tan(e + fx))}{3d(c^2 + d^2)f(c + d \tan(e + fx))} \\
&= -\frac{2(c^2C - Bcd + Ad^2)(a + b \tan(e + fx))}{3d(c^2 + d^2)f(c + d \tan(e + fx))} \\
&= -\frac{2(c^2C - Bcd + Ad^2)(a + b \tan(e + fx))}{3d(c^2 + d^2)f(c + d \tan(e + fx))} \\
&= -\frac{2(c^2C - Bcd + Ad^2)(a + b \tan(e + fx))}{3d(c^2 + d^2)f(c + d \tan(e + fx))} \\
&= -\frac{2(c^2C - Bcd + Ad^2)(a + b \tan(e + fx))}{3d(c^2 + d^2)f(c + d \tan(e + fx))} \\
&= -\frac{2(c^2C - Bcd + Ad^2)(a + b \tan(e + fx))}{3d(c^2 + d^2)f(c + d \tan(e + fx))} \\
&= -\frac{2(c^2C - Bcd + Ad^2)(a + b \tan(e + fx))}{3d(c^2 + d^2)f(c + d \tan(e + fx))} \\
&= -\frac{2(c^2C - Bcd + Ad^2)(a + b \tan(e + fx))}{3d(c^2 + d^2)f(c + d \tan(e + fx))} \\
&= -\frac{2b^{3/2}C \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{d}\sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}\right)}{d^{5/2}f} \\
&= -\frac{(a - ib)^{3/2}(iA + B - iC) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{d}\sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}\right)}{(c - id)^{5/2}f}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** Result contains higher order function than in optimal. Order 4 vs. order 3 in optimal.

time = 37.12, size = 1347117, normalized size = 3309.87

Result too large to show

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[((a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(3/2)\*(A + B\*Tan[e + f\*x] + C\*Tan[e + f\*x]^2))/(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(5/2),x]

[Out] Result too large to show

**Maple [F]**

time = 180.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(a + b \tan (fx + e))^{\frac{3}{2}} (A + B \tan (fx + e) + C \tan^2 (fx + e))}{(c + d \tan (fx + e))^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2)/(c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^(5/2),x)

[Out] int((a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2)/(c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^(5/2),x)

**Maxima [F]**

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Failed to integrate

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2)/(c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*tan(f\*x + e)^2 + B\*tan(f\*x + e) + A)\*(b\*tan(f\*x + e) + a)^(3/2)/(d\*tan(f\*x + e) + c)^(5/2), x)

**Fricas [F(-1)]** Timed out

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2)/(c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^(5/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] Timed out

**Sympy [F]**

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(a + b \tan (e + fx))^{\frac{3}{2}} (A + B \tan (e + fx) + C \tan^2 (e + fx))}{(c + d \tan (e + fx))^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*tan(f*x+e))**(3/2)*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)**2)/(c+d*tan(f*x+e))**(5/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Integral((a + b*tan(e + f*x))**(3/2)*(A + B*tan(e + f*x) + C*tan(e + f*x)**2)/(c + d*tan(e + f*x))**(5/2), x)
```

**Giac** [F(-1)] Timed out

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*tan(f*x+e))^(3/2)*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(5/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

**Mupad** [F]

time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(a + b \tan(e + f x))^{3/2} (C \tan(e + f x)^2 + B \tan(e + f x) + A)}{(c + d \tan(e + f x))^{5/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((a + b*tan(e + f*x))^(3/2)*(A + B*tan(e + f*x) + C*tan(e + f*x)^2))/(c + d*tan(e + f*x))^(5/2),x)
```

```
[Out] int(((a + b*tan(e + f*x))^(3/2)*(A + B*tan(e + f*x) + C*tan(e + f*x)^2))/(c + d*tan(e + f*x))^(5/2), x)
```

$$3.161 \quad \int \frac{\sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)} (A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx))}{(c + d \tan(e + fx))^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=373

$$\frac{\sqrt{a - ib} (iA + B - iC) \tanh^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{c - id} \sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{a - ib} \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} \right)}{(c - id)^{5/2} f} - \frac{\sqrt{a + ib} (B - i(A - C)) \tanh^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{c + id} \sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{a + ib} \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} \right)}{(c + id)^{5/2} f}$$

[Out]  $-(I*A+B-I*C)*\operatorname{arctanh}((c-I*d)^{(1/2)}*(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}/(a-I*b)^{(1/2)}/(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)})*(a-I*b)^{(1/2)}/(c-I*d)^{(5/2)}/f-(B-I*(A-C))*\operatorname{arctanh}((c+I*d)^{(1/2)}*(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}/(a+I*b)^{(1/2)}/(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)})*(a+I*b)^{(1/2)}/(c+I*d)^{(5/2)}/f+2/3*(b*(c^4*C+2*B*c^3*d-c^2*(5*A-7*C)*d^2-4*B*c*d^3+A*d^4)+3*a*d^2*(2*c*(A-C)*d-B*(c^2-d^2)))*(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}/d/(-a*d+b*c)/(c^2+d^2)^2/f/(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}-2/3*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)*(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}/d/(c^2+d^2)/f/(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(3/2)}$

Rubi [A]

time = 1.30, antiderivative size = 373, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 49,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.122$ , Rules used = {3726, 3730, 3697, 3696, 95, 214}

$$\frac{2iAd^2 - Bcd + c^2C}{3df(c^2 + d^2)(c + d \tan(e + fx))^{3/2}} \frac{\sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{a - ib} \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} + \frac{2\sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)} (3ad^2(2bd(A - C) - B(c^2 - d^2)) + b(-c^2d^2(5A - 7C) + Ad^4 + 2Bc^3d - 4Bcd^3 + c^2C))}{3df(c^2 + d^2)^2(bc - ad)\sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} - \frac{\sqrt{a - ib} (iA + B - iC) \tanh^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{c - id} \sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{a - ib} \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} \right)}{f(c - id)^{5/2}} - \frac{\sqrt{a + ib} (B - i(A - C)) \tanh^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{c + id} \sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{a + ib} \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} \right)}{f(c + id)^{5/2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Sqrt[a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x]]\*(A + B\*Tan[e + f\*x] + C\*Tan[e + f\*x]^2))/(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(5/2), x]

[Out]  $-((\operatorname{Sqrt}[a - I*b]*(I*A + B - I*C)*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[(\operatorname{Sqrt}[c - I*d]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b*\tan[e + f*x]])/(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a - I*b]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[c + d*\tan[e + f*x]])])/((c - I*d)^{(5/2)}*f) - (\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + I*b]*(B - I*(A - C))*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[(\operatorname{Sqrt}[c + I*d]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b*\tan[e + f*x]])/(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + I*b]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[c + d*\tan[e + f*x]])])/((c + I*d)^{(5/2)}*f) - (2*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b*\tan[e + f*x]])/(3*d*(c^2 + d^2)*f*(c + d*\tan[e + f*x])^{(3/2)}) + (2*(b*(c^4*C + 2*B*c^3*d - c^2*(5*A - 7*C)*d^2 - 4*B*c*d^3 + A*d^4) + 3*a*d^2*(2*c*(A - C)*d - B*(c^2 - d^2)))*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b*\tan[e + f*x]])/(3*d*(b*c - a*d)*(c^2 + d^2)^2*f*\operatorname{Sqrt}[c + d*\tan[e + f*x]])$

Rule 95

Int[(((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*(x\_))^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_))^(n\_))/((e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)), x\_Symbol] :> With[{q = Denominator[m]}, Dist[q, Subst[Int[x^(q\*(m + 1) - 1)/(b\*e - a\*f - (d\*e - c\*f)\*x^q), x], x, (a + b\*x)^(1/q)/(c + d\*x)^(1/q)], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && EqQ[m + n + 1, 0] && RationalQ[n] && LtQ[-1, m, 0] && SimplerQ[a + b\*x, c + d\*x]

Rule 214

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[-a/b, 2]/a)\*ArcTanh[x/Rt[-a/b, 2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b]

Rule 3696

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Dist[A^2/f, Subst[Int[(a + b\*x)^m\*((c + d\*x)^n/(A - B\*x)), x], x, Tan[e + f\*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && EqQ[A^2 + B^2, 0]

Rule 3697

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(A + I\*B)/2, Int[(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^n\*(1 - I\*Tan[e + f\*x]), x], x] + Dist[(A - I\*B)/2, Int[(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^n\*(1 + I\*Tan[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[A^2 + B^2, 0]

Rule 3726

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(A\*d^2 + c\*(c\*C - B\*d))\*(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^m\*((c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 + d^2))), x] - Dist[1/(d\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 + d^2)), Int[(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[A\*d\*(b\*d\*m - a\*c\*(n + 1)) + (c\*C - B\*d)\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) - d\*(n + 1)\*((A - C)\*(b\*c - a\*d) + B\*(a\*c + b\*d))\*Tan[e + f\*x] - b\*(d\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*(m + n + 1) - C\*(c^2\*m - d^2\*(n + 1)))\*Tan[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

Rule 3730

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(A\*b^2 - a\*(b\*B - a\*C))\*(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*((c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)/(f\*(m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a^2 + b^2))), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a^2 + b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[A\*(a\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(m + 1) - b^2\*d\*(m + n + 2)) + (b\*B - a\*C)\*(b\*c\*(m + 1) + a\*d\*(n + 1)) - (m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(A\*b - a\*B - b\*C)\*Tan[e + f\*x] - d\*(A\*b^2 - a\*(b\*B - a\*C))\*(m + n + 2)\*Tan[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[

$b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 + b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 + d^2, 0] \&\& \text{LtQ}[m, -1] \&\& !$   
 $(\text{ILtQ}[n, -1] \&\& ( !\text{IntegerQ}[m] || (\text{EqQ}[c, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a, 0])))$

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)} (A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx))}{(c + d \tan(e + fx))^{5/2}} dx = -\frac{2(c^2 C - Bcd + Ad^2) \sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)}}{3d(c^2 + d^2) f(c + d \tan(e + fx))^3}$$

$$= -\frac{2(c^2 C - Bcd + Ad^2) \sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)}}{3d(c^2 + d^2) f(c + d \tan(e + fx))^3}$$

$$= -\frac{2(c^2 C - Bcd + Ad^2) \sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)}}{3d(c^2 + d^2) f(c + d \tan(e + fx))^3}$$

$$= -\frac{2(c^2 C - Bcd + Ad^2) \sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)}}{3d(c^2 + d^2) f(c + d \tan(e + fx))^3}$$

$$= -\frac{2(c^2 C - Bcd + Ad^2) \sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)}}{3d(c^2 + d^2) f(c + d \tan(e + fx))^3}$$

$$= -\frac{\sqrt{a - ib} (iA + B - iC) \tanh^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a}} \right)}{(c - id)^{5/2}}$$

**Mathematica [A]**

time = 6.11, size = 434, normalized size = 1.16

$$\frac{3C\sqrt{a+b\tan(e+fx)}}{(c+d\tan(e+fx))^{3/2}} + \frac{(c^2C+2Bcd+(-2A+3C)d^2)\sqrt{a+b\tan(e+fx)}}{(c+d\tan(e+fx))^{3/2}} + \frac{-3d(b-ad)\left(\frac{\sqrt{-a+ib}}{\sqrt{-a+ib}}\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}\left(\frac{\sqrt{-c+id}\sqrt{a+b\tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{-a+ib}\sqrt{c+d\tan(e+fx)}}\right)^{\frac{1}{2}} + \frac{\sqrt{a+ib}}{\sqrt{-a+ib}}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c+id}\sqrt{a+b\tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{-a+ib}\sqrt{c+d\tan(e+fx)}}\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}}{(b-ad)(c^2+d^2)^{3/2}} \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+d\tan(e+fx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Sqrt[a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x]]\*(A + B\*Tan[e + f\*x] + C\*Tan[e + f\*x]^2))/(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(5/2), x]

[Out] ((-3\*C\*Sqrt[a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x]])/(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(3/2) + ((c^2\*C + 2\*B\*c\*d + (-2\*A + 3\*C)\*d^2)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x]])/((c^2 + d^2)\*(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(3/2)) + (-3\*d\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*((Sqrt[-a + I\*b])\*(I\*A + B - I\*C)\*(c + I\*d)^2\*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[-c + I\*d]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x]])/(Sqrt[-a + I\*b]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x]])])/Sqrt[-c + I\*d] + (Sqrt[a + I\*b]\*((-I)\*A + B + I\*C)\*(c - I\*d)^2\*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[c + I\*d]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x]])/(Sqrt[a + I\*b]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x]])])/Sqrt[c + I\*d])/(c - id)^{5/2}



$b] \cdot \sqrt{c + d \cdot \tan[e + f \cdot x]}) / \sqrt{c + I \cdot d}) + (2 \cdot (b \cdot (c^4 \cdot C + 2 \cdot B \cdot c^3 \cdot d + c^2 \cdot (-5 \cdot A + 7 \cdot C) \cdot d^2 - 4 \cdot B \cdot c \cdot d^3 + A \cdot d^4) + 3 \cdot a \cdot d^2 \cdot (2 \cdot c \cdot (A - C) \cdot d + B \cdot (-c^2 + d^2))) \cdot \sqrt{a + b \cdot \tan[e + f \cdot x]}) / \sqrt{c + d \cdot \tan[e + f \cdot x]}) / ((b \cdot c - a \cdot d) \cdot (c^2 + d^2)^2) / (3 \cdot d \cdot f)$

**Maple [F]**

time = 180.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a + b \tan(fx + e)} (A + B \tan(fx + e) + C \tan^2(fx + e))}{(c + d \tan(fx + e))^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((a+b*tan(f*x+e))^(1/2)*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(5/2),x)`

[Out] `int((a+b*tan(f*x+e))^(1/2)*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(5/2),x)`

**Maxima [F(-2)]**

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((a+b*tan(f*x+e))^(1/2)*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation \*may\* help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(((2\*b\*d+2\*a\*c)^2>0)', see 'assume?' for more)

**Fricas [F(-1)]** Timed out

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((a+b*tan(f*x+e))^(1/2)*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(5/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

[Out] Timed out

**Sympy [F]**

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)} (A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx))}{(c + d \tan(e + fx))^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))\*\*(1/2)\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)\*\*2)/(c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))\*\*(5/2),x)

[Out] Integral(sqrt(a + b\*tan(e + f\*x))\*(A + B\*tan(e + f\*x) + C\*tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2)/(c + d\*tan(e + f\*x))\*\*(5/2), x)

**Giac** [F(-1)] Timed out

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))^(1/2)\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2)/(c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^(5/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

**Mupad** [F]

time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a + b \tan(e + f x)} (C \tan(e + f x)^2 + B \tan(e + f x) + A)}{(c + d \tan(e + f x))^{5/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((a + b\*tan(e + f\*x))^(1/2)\*(A + B\*tan(e + f\*x) + C\*tan(e + f\*x)^2))/(c + d\*tan(e + f\*x))^(5/2),x)

[Out] int(((a + b\*tan(e + f\*x))^(1/2)\*(A + B\*tan(e + f\*x) + C\*tan(e + f\*x)^2))/(c + d\*tan(e + f\*x))^(5/2), x)

$$3.162 \quad \int \frac{A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx)}{\sqrt{a+b \tan(e+fx)} (c+d \tan(e+fx))^{5/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=379

$$\frac{(B+i(A-C)) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c-id} \sqrt{a+b \tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{a-ib} \sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}\right)}{\sqrt{a-ib} (c-id)^{5/2} f} + \frac{(iA-B-iC) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c+id} \sqrt{a+b \tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{a+ib} \sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}\right)}{\sqrt{a+ib} (c+id)^{5/2} f}$$

[Out]  $-(B+I*(A-C))*\operatorname{arctanh}((c-I*d)^{(1/2)}*(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}/(a-I*b)^{(1/2)}/(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)})/(c-I*d)^{(5/2)}/f/(a-I*b)^{(1/2)}+(I*A-B-I*C)*\operatorname{arctanh}((c+I*d)^{(1/2)}*(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}/(a+I*b)^{(1/2)}/(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)})/(c+I*d)^{(5/2)}/f/(a+I*b)^{(1/2)}+2/3*(b*(2*c^4*C-5*B*c^3*d+4*c^2*(2*A-C)*d^2+B*c*d^3+2*A*d^4)-3*a*d^2*(2*c*(A-C)*d-B*(c^2-d^2)))*(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}/(-a*d+b*c)^2/(c^2+d^2)^2/f/(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}+2/3*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)*(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}/(-a*d+b*c)/(c^2+d^2)/f/(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(3/2)}$

**Rubi [A]**

time = 1.24, antiderivative size = 379, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 49,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.102$ , Rules used = {3730, 3697, 3696, 95, 214}

$$\frac{2(A^2 - Bcd + C^2) \sqrt{a+b \tan(e+fx)}}{3f(c^2+d^2)(bc-ad)(c+d \tan(e+fx))^{3/2}} + \frac{2\sqrt{a+b \tan(e+fx)}(4c^2d^2(2A-C)+2Ad^4-5Bc^2d+Bcd^3+2C^2c)-3ad^2(2cd(A-C)-B(c^2-d^2))}{3f(c^2+d^2)^2(bc-ad)^2\sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}} - \frac{(B+i(A-C)) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c-id} \sqrt{a+b \tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{a-ib} \sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}\right)}{f\sqrt{a-ib} (c-id)^{5/2}} + \frac{(iA-B-iC) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c+id} \sqrt{a+b \tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{a+ib} \sqrt{c+d \tan(e+fx)}}\right)}{f\sqrt{a+ib} (c+id)^{5/2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + B\*Tan[e + f\*x] + C\*Tan[e + f\*x]^2)/(Sqrt[a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x]]\*(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(5/2)), x]

[Out]  $-(((B+I*(A-C))*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[(\operatorname{Sqrt}[c-I*d]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a+b*\tan(e+fx)])]/(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a-I*b]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[c+d*\tan(e+fx)])))/(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a-I*b]*(c-I*d)^{(5/2)}*f)+((I*A-B-I*C)*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[(\operatorname{Sqrt}[c+I*d]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a+b*\tan(e+fx)])]/(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a+I*b]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[c+d*\tan(e+fx)])))/(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a+I*b]*(c+I*d)^{(5/2)}*f)+(2*(c^2*C-B*c*d+A*d^2)*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a+b*\tan(e+fx)])/(3*(b*c-a*d)*(c^2+d^2)*f*(c+d*\tan(e+fx))^{(3/2)}+(2*(b*(2*c^4*C-5*B*c^3*d+4*c^2*(2*A-C)*d^2+B*c*d^3+2*A*d^4)-3*a*d^2*(2*c*(A-C)*d-B*(c^2-d^2)))*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a+b*\tan(e+fx)])/(3*(b*c-a*d)^2*(c^2+d^2)^2*f*\operatorname{Sqrt}[c+d*\tan(e+fx)]))$

**Rule 95**

Int[(((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*(x\_.))^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_.))^(n\_.))/((e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)), x\_Symbol] := With[{q = Denominator[m]}, Dist[q, Subst[Int[x^(q\*(m+1)-1)/(b\*e-a\*f-(d\*e-c\*f)\*x^q), x], x, (a+b\*x)^(1/q)/(c+d\*x)^(1/q)], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && EqQ[m+n+1, 0] && RationalQ[n] && LtQ[-1, m, 0] && SimplerQ[a+b\*x, c+d\*x]

Rule 214

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[-a/b, 2]/a)*ArcTanh[x/Rt[-a/b, 2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b]
```

Rule 3696

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*tan[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*tan[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])*(c_) + (d_)*tan[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := Dist[A^2/f, Subst[Int[(a + b*x)^m*((c + d*x)^n/(A - B*x)), x], x, Tan[e + f*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && EqQ[A^2 + B^2, 0]
```

Rule 3697

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*tan[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*tan[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])*(c_) + (d_)*tan[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := Dist[(A + I*B)/2, Int[(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^n*(1 - I*Tan[e + f*x]), x], x] + Dist[(A - I*B)/2, Int[(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^n*(1 + I*Tan[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[A^2 + B^2, 0]
```

Rule 3730

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*tan[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*tan[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*tan[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]) + (C_)*tan[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := Simp[(A*b^2 - a*(b*B - a*C))*(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*((c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^(n + 1)/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 + b^2))), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 + b^2)), Int[(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*(a*(b*c - a*d)*(m + 1) - b^2*d*(m + n + 2)) + (b*B - a*C)*(b*c*(m + 1) + a*d*(n + 1)) - (m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A*b - a*B - b*C)*Tan[e + f*x] - d*(A*b^2 - a*(b*B - a*C))*(m + n + 2)*Tan[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ! (ILtQ[n, -1] && ( !IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[c, 0] && NeQ[a, 0])))
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx)}{\sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)} (c + d \tan(e + fx))^{5/2}} dx &= \frac{2(c^2C - Bcd + Ad^2) \sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)}}{3(bc - ad) (c^2 + d^2) f (c + d \tan(e + fx))^{3/2}} + \frac{2 \int \frac{1}{2} (2A - C) \sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)}}{(c + d \tan(e + fx))^{3/2}} \\
&= \frac{2(c^2C - Bcd + Ad^2) \sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)}}{3(bc - ad) (c^2 + d^2) f (c + d \tan(e + fx))^{3/2}} + \frac{2(b(2c^4C - 5Bcd^2 + 4Ad^3)) \sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)}}{3(bc - ad)^2 (c^2 + d^2)^2 f} \\
&= \frac{2(c^2C - Bcd + Ad^2) \sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)}}{3(bc - ad) (c^2 + d^2) f (c + d \tan(e + fx))^{3/2}} + \frac{2(b(2c^4C - 5Bcd^2 + 4Ad^3)) \sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)}}{3(bc - ad)^2 (c^2 + d^2)^2 f} \\
&= \frac{2(c^2C - Bcd + Ad^2) \sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)}}{3(bc - ad) (c^2 + d^2) f (c + d \tan(e + fx))^{3/2}} + \frac{2(b(2c^4C - 5Bcd^2 + 4Ad^3)) \sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)}}{3(bc - ad)^2 (c^2 + d^2)^2 f} \\
&= \frac{2(c^2C - Bcd + Ad^2) \sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)}}{3(bc - ad) (c^2 + d^2) f (c + d \tan(e + fx))^{3/2}} + \frac{2(b(2c^4C - 5Bcd^2 + 4Ad^3)) \sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)}}{3(bc - ad)^2 (c^2 + d^2)^2 f} \\
&= \frac{2(c^2C - Bcd + Ad^2) \sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)}}{3(bc - ad) (c^2 + d^2) f (c + d \tan(e + fx))^{3/2}} + \frac{2(b(2c^4C - 5Bcd^2 + 4Ad^3)) \sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)}}{3(bc - ad)^2 (c^2 + d^2)^2 f} \\
&= \frac{(iA + B - iC) \tanh^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{c - id} \sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{a - ib} \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} \right)}{\sqrt{a - ib} (c - id)^{5/2} f}
\end{aligned}$$

### Mathematica [A]

time = 3.72, size = 403, normalized size = 1.06

$$\frac{3(bc - ad)^2 \left( \frac{(iA + B - iC)(c + id)^2 \tanh^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{-c + id} \sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{-a + ib} \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} \right)}{\sqrt{-a + ib} \sqrt{-c + id}} + \frac{i(A + B - C)(c - id)^2 \tanh^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{c + id} \sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{a + ib} \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} \right)}{\sqrt{a + ib} \sqrt{c + id}} \right) + \frac{2(b(2c^4C - 5Bcd^2 + 4Ad^3)) \sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)}}{(c + d \tan(e + fx))^{3/2}} + \frac{2(b(2c^4C - 5Bcd^2 + 4Ad^3)) \sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}}{3(bc - ad)^2 (c^2 + d^2)^2 f}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(A + B\*Tan[e + f\*x] + C\*Tan[e + f\*x]^2)/(Sqrt[a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x]]\*(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(5/2)),x]

[Out] (3\*(b\*c - a\*d)^2\*((I\*A + B - I\*C)\*(c + I\*d)^2\*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[-c + I\*d]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x]])/(Sqrt[-a + I\*b]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x]])])/(Sqrt[-a + I\*b]\*Sqrt[-c + I\*d]) + (I\*(A + I\*B - C)\*(c - I\*d)^2\*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[c + I\*d]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x]])/(Sqrt[a + I\*b]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x]])])/(Sqrt[a + I\*b]\*Sqrt[c + I\*d]) + (2\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(c^2 + d^2)\*(c^2\*C - B\*c\*d + A\*d^2)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x]])/(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(3/2) + (2\*(b\*(2\*c^4\*C - 5\*B\*c^3\*d + 4\*c^2\*(2\*A - C)\*d^2 + B\*c\*d^3 + 2\*A\*d^4) + 3\*a\*d^2\*(2\*c\*(-A + C)\*d + B\*(c^2 - d^2)))\*Sqrt[a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x]])/Sqrt[c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x]])/(3\*(b\*c - a\*d)^2\*(c^2 + d^2)^2\*f)

**Maple [F]**

time = 180.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{A + B \tan(fx + e) + C(\tan^2(fx + e))}{\sqrt{a + b \tan(fx + e)} (c + d \tan(fx + e))^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(a+b*tan(f*x+e))^(1/2)/(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(5/2),x)
```

```
[Out] int((A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(a+b*tan(f*x+e))^(1/2)/(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(5/2),x)
```

**Maxima [F(-1)]** Timed out

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(a+b*tan(f*x+e))^(1/2)/(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

**Fricas [F(-1)]** Timed out

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(a+b*tan(f*x+e))^(1/2)/(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(5/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

**Sympy [F]**

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx)}{\sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)} (c + d \tan(e + fx))^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)**2)/(a+b*tan(f*x+e))**(1/2)/(c+d*tan(f*x+e))**(5/2),x)
```

[Out]  $\text{Integral}((A + B*\tan(e + f*x) + C*\tan(e + f*x)**2)/(\text{sqrt}(a + b*\tan(e + f*x)) * (c + d*\tan(e + f*x))**(5/2)), x)$

**Giac** [F(-1)] Timed out

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In]  $\text{integrate}((A+B*\tan(f*x+e)+C*\tan(f*x+e)^2)/(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))^{1/2}/(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{5/2},x, \text{algorithm}="giac")$

[Out] Timed out

**Mupad** [F(-1)]

time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

Hanged

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In]  $\text{int}((A + B*\tan(e + f*x) + C*\tan(e + f*x)^2)/((a + b*\tan(e + f*x))^{1/2}*(c + d*\tan(e + f*x))^{5/2}),x)$

[Out]  $\text{\texttt{\text{Hanged}}}$

$$3.163 \quad \int \frac{A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx)}{(a+b \tan(e+fx))^{3/2}(c+d \tan(e+fx))^{5/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=651

$$\frac{(iA + B - iC) \tanh^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{c - id} \sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{a - ib} \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} \right)}{(a - ib)^{3/2}(c - id)^{5/2} f} - \frac{(B - i(A - C)) \tanh^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{c + id} \sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{a + ib} \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} \right)}{(a + ib)^{3/2}(c + id)^{5/2} f}$$

[Out]  $-(I*A+B-I*C)*\operatorname{arctanh}((c-I*d)^{(1/2)}*(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}/(a-I*b)^{(1/2)}/(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)})/(a-I*b)^{(3/2)}/(c-I*d)^{(5/2)}/f-(B-I*(A-C))*\operatorname{arctanh}((c+I*d)^{(1/2)}*(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}/(a+I*b)^{(1/2)}/(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)})/(a+I*b)^{(3/2)}/(c+I*d)^{(5/2)}/f-2/3*d*(b^3*c*(-8*B*c^2*d-2*B*d^3+5*C*c^3-C*c*d^2)+a^2*b*(-8*B*c^3*d-2*B*c*d^3+8*C*c^4+5*C*c^2*d^2+3*C*d^4)+3*a^3*d^2*(2*c*C*d+B*(c^2-d^2))+3*a*b^2*(2*c*C*d^3-B*(c^4+c^2*d^2+2*d^4))-A*(6*a^3*c*d^3+6*a*b^2*c*d^3-a^2*b*d^2*(11*c^2+5*d^2)-b^3*(3*c^4+17*c^2*d^2+8*d^4))*(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}/(a^2+b^2)/(-a*d+b*c)^3/(c^2+d^2)^2/f/(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}-2*(A*b^2-a*(B*b-C*a))/(a^2+b^2)/(-a*d+b*c)/f/(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}/(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(3/2)}-2/3*d*(b^2*c*(-B*d+C*c)-3*a*b*B*(c^2+d^2)+a^2*(-B*c*d+4*C*c^2+3*C*d^2)+A*(a^2*d^2+b^2*(3*c^2+4*d^2)))*(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}/(a^2+b^2)/(-a*d+b*c)^2/(c^2+d^2)/f/(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^{(3/2)}$

**Rubi [A]**

time = 2.40, antiderivative size = 650, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 10, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 49,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.102$ , Rules used = {3730, 3697, 3696, 95, 214}

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\operatorname{Int}[(A + B*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x] + C*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x]^2)/((a + b*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x])^{(3/2)}*(c + d*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x])^{(5/2)}), x]$

[Out]  $-\left(\frac{(I*A + B - I*C)*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Sqrt}[c - I*d]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x]]]}{\operatorname{Sqrt}[a - I*b]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[c + d*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x]]}\right)/((a - I*b)^{(3/2)}*(c - I*d)^{(5/2)}*f) - \left(\frac{(B - I*(A - C))*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Sqrt}[c + I*d]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x]]]}{\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + I*b]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[c + d*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x]]}\right)/((a + I*b)^{(3/2)}*(c + I*d)^{(5/2)}*f) - \frac{(2*(A*b^2 - a*(b*B - a*C))}{(a^2 + b^2)*(b*c - a*d)*f*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x]]*(c + d*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x])^{(3/2)}} - \frac{(2*d*(a^2*A*d^2 + b^2*c*(c*C - B*d) - 3*a*b*B*(c^2 + d^2) + A*b^2*(3*c^2 + 4*d^2) + a^2*(4*c^2*C - B*c*d + 3*C*d^2))*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x]]}{(3*(a^2 + b^2)*(b*c - a*d)^2*(c^2 + d^2)*f*(c + d*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x])^{(3/2)}} - \frac{(2*d*(b^3*c*(5*c^3*C - 8*B*c^2*d - c*C*d^2 - 2*B*d^3) + a^2*b*(8*c^4*C - 8*B*c^3*d + 5*c^2*C*d^2 - 2*B*c*d^3 + 3*C*d^4) + 3*a^3*d^2*(2*c*C*d + B*(c^2 - d^2)) + 3*a*b^2*(2*c*C*d^3 - B*(c^4 + c^2*d^2 + 2*d^4)) - A*(6*a^3*c*d^3 + 6*a*b^2*c*d^3 - a^2*b*d^2*(11*c^2 + 5*d^2) - b^3*($



$$3*c^4 + 17*c^2*d^2 + 8*d^4)) * \text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]] / (3*(a^2 + b^2)*(b*c - a*d)^3*(c^2 + d^2)^2*f*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]])$$

#### Rule 95

$$\text{Int}[((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_.))^{(m_.)}*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.))^{(n_.)} / ((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{With}[\{q = \text{Denominator}[m]\}, \text{Dist}[q, \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[x^{(q*(m+1)-1)} / (b*e - a*f - (d*e - c*f)*x^q), x], x, (a + b*x)^{(1/q)} / (c + d*x)^{(1/q)}], x]] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, e, f\}, x] \&\& \text{EqQ}[m + n + 1, 0] \&\& \text{RationalQ}[n] \&\& \text{LtQ}[-1, m, 0] \&\& \text{SimplerQ}[a + b*x, c + d*x]$$

#### Rule 214

$$\text{Int}[((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{Rt}[-a/b, 2]/a)*\text{ArcTanh}[x/\text{Rt}[-a/b, 2]], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b\}, x] \&\& \text{NegQ}[a/b]$$

#### Rule 3696

$$\text{Int}[((a_.) + (b_.)*\text{tan}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])^{(m_.)}*((A_.) + (B_.)*\text{tan}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*\text{tan}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])^{(n_.)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[A^2/f, \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[(a + b*x)^m*((c + d*x)^n/(A - B*x)), x], x, \text{Tan}[e + f*x]], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m, n\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 + b^2, 0] \&\& \text{EqQ}[A^2 + B^2, 0]$$

#### Rule 3697

$$\text{Int}[((a_.) + (b_.)*\text{tan}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])^{(m_.)}*((A_.) + (B_.)*\text{tan}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*\text{tan}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])^{(n_.)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[(A + I*B)/2, \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])^n*(1 - I*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]), x], x] + \text{Dist}[(A - I*B)/2, \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])^n*(1 + I*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]), x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m, n\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 + b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[A^2 + B^2, 0]$$

#### Rule 3730

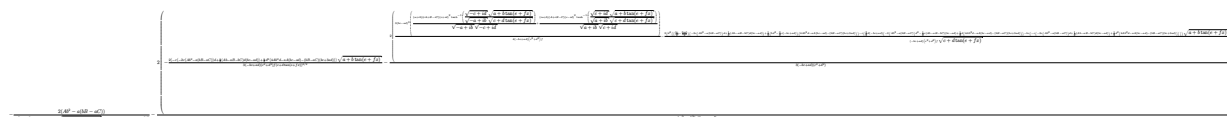
$$\text{Int}[((a_.) + (b_.)*\text{tan}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])^{(m_.)}*((c_.) + (d_.)*\text{tan}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])^{(n_.)}*((A_.) + (B_.)*\text{tan}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)] + (C_.)*\text{tan}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(A*b^2 - a*(b*B - a*C))*(a + b*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])^{(m+1)}*((c + d*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])^{(n+1)}) / (f*(m+1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 + b^2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1 / ((m+1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 + b^2)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])^{(m+1)}*(c + d*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])^n * \text{Simp}[A*(a*(b*c - a*d)*(m+1) - b^2*d*(m+n+2)) + (b*B - a*C)*(b*c*(m+1) + a*d*(n+1)) - (m+1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A*b - a*B - b*C)*\text{Tan}[e + f*x] - d*(A*b^2 - a*(b*B - a*C))*(m+n+2)*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 + b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 + d^2, 0] \&\& \text{LtQ}[m, -1] \&\& !(\text{ILtQ}[n, -1] \&\& (!\text{IntegerQ}[m] || (\text{EqQ}[c, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a, 0])))$$

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx)}{(a + b \tan(e + fx))^{3/2} (c + d \tan(e + fx))^{5/2}} dx &= -\frac{2(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC))}{(a^2 + b^2)(bc - ad)f \sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)} (c + d \tan(e + fx))} \\
&= -\frac{2(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC))}{(a^2 + b^2)(bc - ad)f \sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)} (c + d \tan(e + fx))} \\
&= -\frac{2(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC))}{(a^2 + b^2)(bc - ad)f \sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)} (c + d \tan(e + fx))} \\
&= -\frac{2(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC))}{(a^2 + b^2)(bc - ad)f \sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)} (c + d \tan(e + fx))} \\
&= -\frac{2(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC))}{(a^2 + b^2)(bc - ad)f \sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)} (c + d \tan(e + fx))} \\
&= -\frac{2(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC))}{(a^2 + b^2)(bc - ad)f \sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)} (c + d \tan(e + fx))} \\
&= -\frac{(iA + B - iC) \tanh^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{c - id} \sqrt{a + b \tan(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{a - ib} \sqrt{c + d \tan(e + fx)}} \right)}{(a - ib)^{3/2} (c - id)^{5/2} f}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]**

time = 6.65, size = 903, normalized size = 1.39



Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(A + B*Tan[e + f*x] + C*Tan[e + f*x]^2)/((a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^(3/2)*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^(5/2)),x]
```

```
[Out] (-2*(A*b^2 - a*(b*B - a*C)))/((a^2 + b^2)*(b*c - a*d)*f*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[e + f*x]]*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^(3/2)) - (2*((-2*(-(c*(-2*c*(A*b^2 - a*(b*B - a*C))*d + ((A*b - a*B - b*C)*d*(b*c - a*d))/2)) + (d^2*(4*A*b^2*d - a*A*(b*c - a*d) - (b*B - a*C)*(b*c + 3*a*d)))/2)*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[e + f*x]])/(3*(-(b*c
```

$$\begin{aligned}
& + a*d)*(c^2 + d^2)*f*(c + d*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])^{(3/2)} - (2*((3*(b*c - a*d)^3* \\
& ((a + I*b)*(I*A + B - I*C)*(c + I*d)^2*\text{ArcTanh}[(\text{Sqrt}[-c + I*d]*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*T \\
& \text{an}[e + f*x]])/(\text{Sqrt}[-a + I*b]*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]])]/(\text{Sqrt}[-a + I*b]*S \\
& \text{qrt}[-c + I*d]) + ((I*a + b)*(A + I*B - C)*(c - I*d)^2*\text{ArcTanh}[(\text{Sqrt}[c + I*d] \\
& ]*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]])/(\text{Sqrt}[a + I*b]*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]])]/(\text{Sqr \\
& t}[a + I*b]*\text{Sqrt}[c + I*d]))/(4*(-(b*c) + a*d)*(c^2 + d^2)*f) - (2*(d^2*((b \\
& *c)/2 - (3*a*d)/2)*(-2*c*(A*b^2 - a*(b*B - a*C))*d + ((A*b - a*B - b*C)*d*( \\
& b*c - a*d))/2) + ((b*d^2 - (3*c*(-(b*c) + a*d))/2)*(4*A*b^2*d - a*A*(b*c - \\
& a*d) - (b*B - a*C)*(b*c + 3*a*d)))/2) - c*((3*d*(-(b*c) + a*d)*(-2*(A*b^2 - \\
& a*(b*B - a*C))*d^2 - (c*(A*b - a*B - b*C)*(b*c - a*d))/2 + (d*(4*A*b^2*d - \\
& a*A*(b*c - a*d) - (b*B - a*C)*(b*c + 3*a*d)))/2))/2 - b*c*(-(c*(-2*c*(A*b^ \\
& 2 - a*(b*B - a*C))*d + ((A*b - a*B - b*C)*d*(b*c - a*d))/2)) + (d^2*(4*A*b^ \\
& 2*d - a*A*(b*c - a*d) - (b*B - a*C)*(b*c + 3*a*d)))/2))*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Tan}[e + \\
& f*x]]/((- (b*c) + a*d)*(c^2 + d^2)*f*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]]))/((3*(-(b*c \\
& ) + a*d)*(c^2 + d^2)))/((a^2 + b^2)*(b*c - a*d))
\end{aligned}$$

**Maple [F(-1)]** grade\_annotation

time = 180.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00 hanged

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2)/(a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))^(3/2)/(c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^(5/2),x)

[Out] int((A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2)/(a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))^(3/2)/(c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^(5/2),x)

**Maxima [F(-1)]** Timed out

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2)/(a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))^(3/2)/(c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Timed out

**Fricas [F(-1)]** Timed out

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2)/(a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))^(3/2)/(c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^(5/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] Timed out

**Sympy [F]**

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx)}{(a + b \tan(e + fx))^{\frac{3}{2}} (c + d \tan(e + fx))^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)**2)/(a+b*tan(f*x+e))**(3/2)/(c+d*tan(f*x+e))**(5/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Integral((A + B*tan(e + f*x) + C*tan(e + f*x)**2)/((a + b*tan(e + f*x))**(3/2)*(c + d*tan(e + f*x))**(5/2)), x)
```

**Giac [F(-1)]** Timed out

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(a+b*tan(f*x+e))^(3/2)/(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^(5/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

Hanged

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A + B*tan(e + f*x) + C*tan(e + f*x)^2)/((a + b*tan(e + f*x))^(3/2)*(c + d*tan(e + f*x))^(5/2)),x)
```

```
[Out] \text{Hanged}
```

### 3.164 $\int (a+b \tan(e+fx))^m (c+d \tan(e+fx))^n (A+B \tan(e+fx))$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=376

$$\frac{(B+i(A-C))F_1\left(1+m; -n, 1; 2+m; -\frac{d(a+b \tan(e+fx))}{bc-ad}, \frac{a+b \tan(e+fx)}{a-ib}\right) (a+b \tan(e+fx))^{1+m} (c+d \tan(e+fx))^n}{2(a-ib)f(1+m)}$$

[Out]  $-1/2*(B+I*(A-C))*\text{AppellF1}(1+m, 1, -n, 2+m, (a+b*\tan(f*x+e))/(a-I*b), -d*(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))/(-a*d+b*c))*(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1+m)}*(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^n/(a-I*b)/f/(1+m)/((b*(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))/(-a*d+b*c))^n)-1/2*(A+I*B-C)*\text{AppellF1}(1+m, 1, -n, 2+m, (a+b*\tan(f*x+e))/(a+I*b), -d*(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))/(-a*d+b*c))*(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1+m)}*(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^n/(I*a-b)/f/(1+m)/((b*(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))/(-a*d+b*c))^n)+C*\text{hypergeom}([-n, 1+m], [2+m], -d*(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))/(-a*d+b*c))*(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1+m)}*(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^n/b/f/(1+m)/((b*(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))/(-a*d+b*c))^n)$

**Rubi** [A]

time = 0.62, antiderivative size = 376, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.133$ , Rules used = {3736, 6857, 72, 71, 142, 141}

$$\frac{(B+i(A-C))(a+b \tan(e+fx))^{m+1} (c+d \tan(e+fx))^n \frac{\text{AppellF1}(m+1, -n, 1, m+2, -\frac{d(a+b \tan(e+fx))}{bc-ad}, \frac{a+b \tan(e+fx)}{a-ib})}{2^{m+1}(a-ib)}}{(A+I*B-C)(a+b \tan(e+fx))^{m+1} (c+d \tan(e+fx))^n \frac{\text{AppellF1}(m+1, -n, 1, m+2, -\frac{d(a+b \tan(e+fx))}{bc-ad}, \frac{a+b \tan(e+fx)}{a-ib})}{2^{m+1}(-b+ia)}} + \frac{C(a+b \tan(e+fx))^{m+1} (c+d \tan(e+fx))^n \frac{\text{AppellF1}(m+1, -n, m+2, -\frac{d(a+b \tan(e+fx))}{bc-ad}, \frac{a+b \tan(e+fx)}{a-ib})}{M(m+1)}}{M(m+1)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a+b*\text{Tan}[e+f*x])^m*(c+d*\text{Tan}[e+f*x])^n*(A+B*\text{Tan}[e+f*x]+C*\text{Tan}[e+f*x]^2), x]$

[Out]  $-1/2*((B+I*(A-C))*\text{AppellF1}[1+m, -n, 1, 2+m, -((d*(a+b*\text{Tan}[e+f*x]))/(b*c-a*d)), (a+b*\text{Tan}[e+f*x])/(a-I*b)]*(a+b*\text{Tan}[e+f*x])^{(1+m)}*(c+d*\text{Tan}[e+f*x])^n/((a-I*b)*f*(1+m)*((b*(c+d*\text{Tan}[e+f*x]))/(b*c-a*d))^n) - ((A+I*B-C)*\text{AppellF1}[1+m, -n, 1, 2+m, -((d*(a+b*\text{Tan}[e+f*x]))/(b*c-a*d)), (a+b*\text{Tan}[e+f*x])/(a+I*b)]*(a+b*\text{Tan}[e+f*x])^{(1+m)}*(c+d*\text{Tan}[e+f*x])^n/(2*(I*a-b)*f*(1+m)*((b*(c+d*\text{Tan}[e+f*x]))/(b*c-a*d))^n) + (C*\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[1+m, -n, 2+m, -((d*(a+b*\text{Tan}[e+f*x]))/(b*c-a*d))]*(a+b*\text{Tan}[e+f*x])^{(1+m)}*(c+d*\text{Tan}[e+f*x])^n)/(b*f*(1+m)*((b*(c+d*\text{Tan}[e+f*x]))/(b*c-a*d))^n)$

**Rule 71**

$\text{Int}[(a_+ + (b_+)*(x_+))^{(m_+)}*((c_+ + (d_+)*(x_+))^{(n_+)}, x\_Symbol] := \text{Simp}[(a_+ + b_+*x_+)^{(m_+ + 1)}/(b_+*(m_+ + 1)*(b_+/(b_+*c_+ - a_+*d_+))^n)*\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[-n_+, m_+ + 1, m_+ + 2, (-d_+)*((a_+ + b_+*x_+)/(b_+*c_+ - a_+*d_+))], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, m, n\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& !\text{IntegerQ}[m] \&\& !\text{IntegerQ}[n] \&\& \text{GtQ}[b/(b*c - a*d), 0] \&\& (\text{RationalQ}[m] || !(\text{RationalQ}[n] \&\& \text{GtQ}[-d/(b*c - a*d), 0]))$

**Rule 72**

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c
+ d*x)^FracPart[n]/((b/(b*c - a*d))^IntPart[n]*(b*((c + d*x)/(b*c - a*d)))
^FracPart[n]), Int[(a + b*x)^m*Simp[b*(c/(b*c - a*d)) + b*d*(x/(b*c - a*d))
, x]^n, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && !In
tegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n] && (RationalQ[m] || !SimplerQ[n + 1, m + 1])
```

#### Rule 141

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_)*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))
^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(b*e - a*f)^p*((a + b*x)^(m + 1)/(b^(p + 1)*(m + 1)
)*(b/(b*c - a*d))^n)*AppellF1[m + 1, -n, -p, m + 2, (-d)*((a + b*x)/(b*c -
a*d)), (-f)*((a + b*x)/(b*e - a*f))], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m, n}
, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n] && IntegerQ[p] && GtQ[b/(b*c - a*d),
0] && !(GtQ[d/(d*a - c*b), 0] && SimplerQ[c + d*x, a + b*x])
```

#### Rule 142

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_)*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))
^(p_), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c + d*x)^FracPart[n]/((b/(b*c - a*d))^IntPart[n]*
(b*((c + d*x)/(b*c - a*d)))^FracPart[n]), Int[(a + b*x)^m*(b*(c/(b*c - a*d)
) + b*d*(x/(b*c - a*d)))^n*(e + f*x)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f,
m, n}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n] && IntegerQ[p] && !GtQ[b/(b*c
- a*d), 0] && !SimplerQ[c + d*x, a + b*x]
```

#### Rule 3736

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*tan[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := With[{ff = FreeFactors[Tan[e + f*x], x]}, D
ist[ff/f, Subst[Int[(a + b*ff*x)^m*(c + d*ff*x)^n*((A + B*ff*x + C*ff^2*x^2
)/(1 + ff^2*x^2)), x], x, Tan[e + f*x]/ff], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f,
A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 +
d^2, 0]
```

#### Rule 6857

```
Int[(u_)/((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^n), x_Symbol] := With[{v = RationalFunctionE
xpand[u/(a + b*x^n), x]}, Int[v, x] /; SumQ[v]] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && IGtQ
[n, 0]
```

#### Rubi steps

$$\int (a + b \tan(e + fx))^m (c + d \tan(e + fx))^n (A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx)) dx = \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{(a+bx)^m (c+dx)^n (A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x} dx, x, \frac{a+b \tan(e+fx)}{d}\right)}{\text{Subst}\left(\int \left(C(a+bx)^2 + (B+2C)\frac{a+bx}{x} + \frac{A}{x^2}\right) dx, x, \frac{a+b \tan(e+fx)}{d}\right)}$$

$$= \frac{(-B + i(A - C)) \text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{(a+bx)^m (c+dx)^n}{x} dx, x, \frac{a+b \tan(e+fx)}{d}\right) + (B + i(A - C)) \text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{(a+bx)^m (c+dx)^n}{x^2} dx, x, \frac{a+b \tan(e+fx)}{d}\right)}{(-B + i(A - C)) \text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{(a+bx)^m (c+dx)^n}{x} dx, x, \frac{a+b \tan(e+fx)}{d}\right) + (B + i(A - C)) \text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{(a+bx)^m (c+dx)^n}{x^2} dx, x, \frac{a+b \tan(e+fx)}{d}\right)}$$

**Mathematica [F]**

time = 16.61, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (a + b \tan(e + fx))^m (c + d \tan(e + fx))^n (A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx)) dx$$

Verification is not applicable to the result.

```
[In] Integrate[(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^n*(A + B*Tan[e + f*x] + C*Tan[e + f*x]^2), x]
```

```
[Out] Integrate[(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^n*(A + B*Tan[e + f*x] + C*Tan[e + f*x]^2), x]
```

**Maple [F]**

time = 0.37, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (a + b \tan (fx + e))^m (c + d \tan (fx + e))^n (A + B \tan (fx + e) + C(\tan^2 (fx + e))) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((a+b*tan(f*x+e))^m*(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^n*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2), x)
```

```
[Out] int((a+b*tan(f*x+e))^m*(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^n*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2), x)
```

**Maxima [F]**

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Failed to integrate

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*tan(f*x+e))^m*(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^n*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*tan(f*x + e)^2 + B*tan(f*x + e) + A)*(b*tan(f*x + e) + a)^m*(d*tan(f*x + e) + c)^n, x)
```

**Fricas [F]**

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

could not integrate

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*tan(f*x+e))^m*(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^n*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral((C*tan(f*x + e)^2 + B*tan(f*x + e) + A)*(b*tan(f*x + e) + a)^m*(d*tan(f*x + e) + c)^n, x)
```

**Sympy [F(-2)]**

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: HeuristicGCDFailed

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*tan(f*x+e))^m*(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^n*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2),x)
```

```
[Out] Exception raised: HeuristicGCDFailed >> no luck
```

**Giac [F]**

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

could not integrate

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*tan(f*x+e))^m*(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^n*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*tan(f*x + e)^2 + B*tan(f*x + e) + A)*(b*tan(f*x + e) + a)^m*(d*tan(f*x + e) + c)^n, x)
```

**Mupad [F]**

time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int (a + b \tan(e + f x))^m (c + d \tan(e + f x))^n (C \tan(e + f x)^2 + B \tan(e + f x) + A) dx$$



Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((a + b*tan(e + f*x))^m*(c + d*tan(e + f*x))^n*(A + B*tan(e + f*x) + C*tan(e + f*x)^2), x)
```

```
[Out] int((a + b*tan(e + f*x))^m*(c + d*tan(e + f*x))^n*(A + B*tan(e + f*x) + C*tan(e + f*x)^2), x)
```

### 3.165 $\int (a+b \tan(e+fx))^m (c+d \tan(e+fx))^3 (A+B \tan(e+fx))$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=560

$$\frac{(bc(2+m)(b^2d(Bc+(A-C)d)(3+m)(4+m)-2(bc-ad)(3aCd-b(3cC+Bd(4+m))))+d(b^3(2c(A-C)+b^2d(Bc+(A-C)d)(3+m)(4+m)-2(bc-ad)(3aCd-b(3cC+Bd(4+m))))}{(a+b \tan(e+fx))^m (c+d \tan(e+fx))^3 (A+B \tan(e+fx))}$$

```
[Out] (b*c*(2+m)*(b^2*d*(B*c+(A-C)*d)*(3+m)*(4+m)-2*(-a*d+b*c)*(3*a*C*d-b*(3*c*C+B*d*(4+m))))+d*(b^3*(2*c*(A-C)*d+B*(c^2-d^2))*(2+m)*(3+m)*(4+m)-a*(b^2*d*(B*c+(A-C)*d)*(3+m)*(4+m)-2*(-a*d+b*c)*(3*a*C*d-b*(3*c*C+B*d*(4+m))))*(a+b*tan(f*x+e))^(1+m)/b^4/f/(1+m)/(2+m)/(3+m)/(4+m)+1/2*(A-I*B-C)*(c-I*d)^3*hypergeom([1, 1+m], [2+m], (a+b*tan(f*x+e))/(a-I*b))*(a+b*tan(f*x+e))^(1+m)/(I*a+b)/f/(1+m)-1/2*(A+I*B-C)*(c+I*d)^3*hypergeom([1, 1+m], [2+m], (a+b*tan(f*x+e))/(a+I*b))*(a+b*tan(f*x+e))^(1+m)/(I*a-b)/f/(1+m)+d*(b^2*d*(B*c+(A-C)*d)*(3+m)*(4+m)-2*(-a*d+b*c)*(3*a*C*d-b*(3*c*C+B*d*(4+m))))*tan(f*x+e)*(a+b*tan(f*x+e))^(1+m)/b^3/f/(2+m)/(3+m)/(4+m)-(3*a*C*d-b*(3*c*C+B*d*(4+m)))*(a+b*tan(f*x+e))^(1+m)*(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^2/b^2/f/(3+m)/(4+m)+C*(a+b*tan(f*x+e))^(1+m)*(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^3/b/f/(4+m)
```

**Rubi [A]**

time = 1.55, antiderivative size = 551, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.98, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.133$ , Rules used = {3728, 3718, 3711, 3620, 3618, 70}

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^3*(A + B*Tan[e + f*x] + C*Tan[e + f*x]^2),x]
```

```
[Out] ((b*c*(2+m)*(b^2*d*(B*c+(A-C)*d)*(3+m)*(4+m)+2*(b*c-a*d)*(3*b*c*C-3*a*C*d+b*B*d*(4+m)))+d*(b^3*(2*c*(A-C)*d+B*(c^2-d^2))*(2+m)*(3+m)*(4+m)-a*(b^2*d*(B*c+(A-C)*d)*(3+m)*(4+m)+2*(b*c-a*d)*(3*b*c*C-3*a*C*d+b*B*d*(4+m))))*(a+b*Tan[e+f*x])^(1+m))/(b^4*f*(1+m)*(2+m)*(3+m)*(4+m))+((A-I*B-C)*(c-I*d)^3*Hypergeometric2F1[1,1+m,2+m,(a+b*Tan[e+f*x])/(a-I*b)]*(a+b*Tan[e+f*x])^(1+m))/(2*(I*a+b)*f*(1+m))-((A+I*B-C)*(c+I*d)^3*Hypergeometric2F1[1,1+m,2+m,(a+b*Tan[e+f*x])/(a+I*b)]*(a+b*Tan[e+f*x])^(1+m))/(2*(I*a-b)*f*(1+m))+d*(b^2*d*(B*c+(A-C)*d)*(3+m)*(4+m)+2*(b*c-a*d)*(3*b*c*C-3*a*C*d+b*B*d*(4+m)))*Tan[e+f*x]*(a+b*Tan[e+f*x])^(1+m)/(b^3*f*(2+m)*(3+m)*(4+m))+((3*b*c*C-3*a*C*d+b*B*d*(4+m))*(a+b*Tan[e+f*x])^(1+m)*(c+d*Tan[e+f*x]^2))/(b^2*f*(3+m)*(4+m))+C*(a+b*Tan[e+f*x])^(1+m)*(c+d*Tan[e+f*x]^3)/(b*f*(4+m))
```

Rule 70

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*(x_))^(n_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(b
*c - a*d)^n*((a + b*x)^(m + 1)/(b^(n + 1)*(m + 1)))*Hypergeometric2F1[-n, m
+ 1, m + 2, (-d)*((a + b*x)/(b*c - a*d))], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, m}, x]
&& NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && !IntegerQ[m] && IntegerQ[n]
```

Rule 3618

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*tan[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*tan[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[c*(d/f), Subst[Int[(a + (b/d)*x)^m/(d^2 + c
*x), x], x, d*Tan[e + f*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m}, x] && NeQ[b
*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && EqQ[c^2 + d^2, 0]
```

Rule 3620

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*tan[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*tan[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c + I*d)/2, Int[(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^(m*(1
- I*Tan[e + f*x]), x], x] + Dist[(c - I*d)/2, Int[(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^(m*(
1 + I*Tan[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c -
a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] && !IntegerQ[m]
```

Rule 3711

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*tan[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*tan[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*tan[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := Simp[C*((a +
b*Tan[e + f*x])^(m + 1)/(b*f*(m + 1))), x] + Int[(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^m*Si
mp[A - C + B*Tan[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] &&
NeQ[A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C, 0] && !LeQ[m, -1]
```

Rule 3718

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*tan[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*tan[(e_) + (f_)
*(x_)]^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*tan[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*tan[(e_) + (f
_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := Simp[b*C*Tan[e + f*x]*((c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^(n +
1)/(d*f*(n + 2))), x] - Dist[1/(d*(n + 2)), Int[(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^n*Sim
p[b*c*C - a*A*d*(n + 2) - (A*b + a*B - b*C)*d*(n + 2)*Tan[e + f*x] - (a*C*d
*(n + 2) - b*(c*C - B*d*(n + 2)))*Tan[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b
, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] &&
!LtQ[n, -1]
```

Rule 3728

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*tan[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*tan[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)]^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*tan[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*tan[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := Simp[C*(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^m*((c + d*Tan[
```

```
e + f*x])^(n + 1)/(d*f*(m + n + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 1)), Int[(a +
b*Tan[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 1) - C*
(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) + d*(A*b + a*B - b*C)*(m + n + 1)*Tan[e + f*x] - (C*m
*(b*c - a*d) - b*B*d*(m + n + 1))*Tan[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b
, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] &&
NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && ( !IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[c
, 0] && NeQ[a, 0])))
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
 \int (a + b \tan(e + fx))^m (c + d \tan(e + fx))^3 (A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx)) dx &= \frac{C(a + b \tan(e + fx))^m (c + d \tan(e + fx))^3}{b} \\
 &= \frac{(3bcC - 3aCd + b^2d)(A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx))}{b} \\
 &= \frac{d(b^2d(Bc + (A - C)d))}{b} \\
 &= \frac{(bc(2 + m)(b^2d(Bc + (A - C)d))}{b} \\
 &= \frac{(bc(2 + m)(b^2d(Bc + (A - C)d))}{b} \\
 &= \frac{(bc(2 + m)(b^2d(Bc + (A - C)d))}{b} \\
 &= \frac{(bc(2 + m)(b^2d(Bc + (A - C)d))}{b}
 \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [B]** Both result and optimal contain complex but leaf count is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1390 vs. 2(560) = 1120.  
time = 6.30, size = 1390, normalized size = 2.48

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^3*(A + B*Tan[e + f*x]
+ C*Tan[e + f*x]^2),x]
```

```
[Out] (C*(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^(1 + m)*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^3)/(b*f*(4 + m)) + (((
3*b*c*C - 3*a*C*d + b*B*d*(4 + m))*(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^(1 + m)*(c + d*Tan[
e + f*x])^2)/(b*f*(3 + m)) + ((d*(b^2*d*(B*c + (A - C)*d)*(3 + m)*(4 + m) +
2*(b*c - a*d)*(3*b*c*C - 3*a*C*d + b*B*d*(4 + m)))*Tan[e + f*x]*(a + b*Tan
```

$$\begin{aligned}
& [e + f*x]^{(1 + m)} / (b*f*(2 + m)) - (((-(b*c*(2 + m)*(b^2*d*(B*c + (A - C)*d)*(3 + m)*(4 + m) + 2*(b*c - a*d)*(3*b*c*C - 3*a*C*d + b*B*d*(4 + m)))) + d*(-(b^3*(2*c*(A - C)*d + B*(c^2 - d^2))*(2 + m)*(3 + m)*(4 + m)) + a*(b^2*d*(B*c + (A - C)*d)*(3 + m)*(4 + m) + 2*(b*c - a*d)*(3*b*c*C - 3*a*C*d + b*B*d*(4 + m))))*(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^{(1 + m)} / (b*f*(1 + m)) + ((I/2)*(a*d*(b^2*d*(B*c + (A - C)*d)*(3 + m)*(4 + m) + 2*(b*c - a*d)*(3*b*c*C - 3*a*C*d + b*B*d*(4 + m)) + b*c*(2 + m)*(b^2*d*(B*c + (A - C)*d)*(3 + m)*(4 + m) + 2*(b*c - a*d)*(3*b*c*C - 3*a*C*d + b*B*d*(4 + m))) - b*c*(2 + m)*(-(2*a*d + b*c*(1 + m))*(3*b*c*C - 3*a*C*d + b*B*d*(4 + m))) + b*c*(3 + m)*(A*b*c*(4 + m) - C*(3*a*d + b*c*(1 + m)))) - d*(-(b^3*(2*c*(A - C)*d + B*(c^2 - d^2))*(2 + m)*(3 + m)*(4 + m)) + a*(b^2*d*(B*c + (A - C)*d)*(3 + m)*(4 + m) + 2*(b*c - a*d)*(3*b*c*C - 3*a*C*d + b*B*d*(4 + m)))) - I*b*(2 + m)*(b^2*c*(2*c*(A - C)*d + B*(c^2 - d^2))*(3 + m)*(4 + m) - d*(b^2*d*(B*c + (A - C)*d)*(3 + m)*(4 + m) + 2*(b*c - a*d)*(3*b*c*C - 3*a*C*d + b*B*d*(4 + m))) + d*(-(2*a*d + b*c*(1 + m))*(3*b*c*C - 3*a*C*d + b*B*d*(4 + m))) + b*c*(3 + m)*(A*b*c*(4 + m) - C*(3*a*d + b*c*(1 + m)))))*Hypergeometric2F1[1, 1 + m, 2 + m, ((-I)*a - I*b*Tan[e + f*x]) / ((-I)*a + b)]*(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^{(1 + m)} / ((a + I*b)*f*(1 + m)) - ((I/2)*(a*d*(b^2*d*(B*c + (A - C)*d)*(3 + m)*(4 + m) + 2*(b*c - a*d)*(3*b*c*C - 3*a*C*d + b*B*d*(4 + m))) + b*c*(2 + m)*(b^2*d*(B*c + (A - C)*d)*(3 + m)*(4 + m) + 2*(b*c - a*d)*(3*b*c*C - 3*a*C*d + b*B*d*(4 + m))) - b*c*(2 + m)*(-(2*a*d + b*c*(1 + m))*(3*b*c*C - 3*a*C*d + b*B*d*(4 + m))) + b*c*(3 + m)*(A*b*c*(4 + m) - C*(3*a*d + b*c*(1 + m)))) - d*(-(b^3*(2*c*(A - C)*d + B*(c^2 - d^2))*(2 + m)*(3 + m)*(4 + m)) + a*(b^2*d*(B*c + (A - C)*d)*(3 + m)*(4 + m) + 2*(b*c - a*d)*(3*b*c*C - 3*a*C*d + b*B*d*(4 + m)))) + I*b*(2 + m)*(b^2*c*(2*c*(A - C)*d + B*(c^2 - d^2))*(3 + m)*(4 + m) - d*(b^2*d*(B*c + (A - C)*d)*(3 + m)*(4 + m) + 2*(b*c - a*d)*(3*b*c*C - 3*a*C*d + b*B*d*(4 + m))) + d*(-(2*a*d + b*c*(1 + m))*(3*b*c*C - 3*a*C*d + b*B*d*(4 + m))) + b*c*(3 + m)*(A*b*c*(4 + m) - C*(3*a*d + b*c*(1 + m)))))*Hypergeometric2F1[1, 1 + m, 2 + m, -(I*a + I*b*Tan[e + f*x]) / ((-I)*a - b)]*(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^{(1 + m)} / ((a - I*b)*f*(1 + m)) / (b*(2 + m)) / (b*(3 + m)) / (b*(4 + m))
\end{aligned}$$

**Maple [F]**

time = 0.62, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (a + b \tan (fx + e))^m (c + d \tan (fx + e))^3 (A + B \tan (fx + e) + C(\tan^2 (fx + e))) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))^m\*(c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^3\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2),x)

[Out] int((a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))^m\*(c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^3\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2),x)

**Maxima [F(-1)]** Timed out

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*tan(f*x+e))^m*(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^3*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

[Out] Timed out

**Fricas [F]**

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

could not integrate

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*tan(f*x+e))^m*(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^3*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral((C*d^3*tan(f*x + e)^5 + (3*C*c*d^2 + B*d^3)*tan(f*x + e)^4 + A*c^3 + (3*C*c^2*d + 3*B*c*d^2 + A*d^3)*tan(f*x + e)^3 + (C*c^3 + 3*B*c^2*d + 3*A*c*d^2)*tan(f*x + e)^2 + (B*c^3 + 3*A*c^2*d)*tan(f*x + e))*(b*tan(f*x + e) + a)^m, x)
```

**Sympy [F]**

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (a + b \tan(e + fx))^m (c + d \tan(e + fx))^3 (A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx)) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*tan(f*x+e))^m*(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^3*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2),x)
```

```
[Out] Integral((a + b*tan(e + f*x))^m*(c + d*tan(e + f*x))^3*(A + B*tan(e + f*x) + C*tan(e + f*x)^2), x)
```

**Giac [F]**

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

could not integrate

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*tan(f*x+e))^m*(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^3*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

[Out] integrate((C\*tan(f\*x + e)^2 + B\*tan(f\*x + e) + A)\*(d\*tan(f\*x + e) + c)^3\*(b\*tan(f\*x + e) + a)^m, x)

**Mupad [F]**

time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int (a + b \tan(e + f x))^m (c + d \tan(e + f x))^3 (C \tan(e + f x)^2 + B \tan(e + f x) + A) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a + b\*tan(e + f\*x))^m\*(c + d\*tan(e + f\*x))^3\*(A + B\*tan(e + f\*x) + C\*tan(e + f\*x)^2), x)

[Out] int((a + b\*tan(e + f\*x))^m\*(c + d\*tan(e + f\*x))^3\*(A + B\*tan(e + f\*x) + C\*tan(e + f\*x)^2), x)

### 3.166 $\int (a+b \tan(e+fx))^m (c+d \tan(e+fx))^2 (A+B \tan(e+fx))$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=363

$$\frac{(2a^2Cd^2 - abd(2cC + Bd)(3+m) + b^2(2+m)(2c^2C + 2Bcd(3+m) + (A-C)d^2(3+m)))(a+b \tan(e+fx))^m}{b^3 f(1+m)(2+m)(3+m)}$$

[Out]  $(2*a^2*C*d^2 - a*b*d*(B*d + 2*C*c)*(3+m) + b^2*(2+m)*(2*c^2*C + 2*B*c*d*(3+m) + (A-C)*d^2*(3+m))*(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1+m)}/b^3/f/(1+m)/(2+m)/(3+m) + 1/2*(A-I*B-C)*(c-I*d)^2*\text{hypergeom}([1, 1+m], [2+m], (a+b*\tan(f*x+e))/(a-I*b))*(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1+m)}/(I*a+b)/f/(1+m) + 1/2*(I*A-B-I*C)*(c+I*d)^2*\text{hypergeom}([1, 1+m], [2+m], (a+b*\tan(f*x+e))/(a+I*b))*(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1+m)}/(a+I*b)/f/(1+m) - d*(2*a*C*d - b*(2*c*C + B*d*(3+m)))*\tan(f*x+e)*(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1+m)}/b^2/f/(2+m)/(3+m) + C*(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1+m)*(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^2/b/f/(3+m)}$

**Rubi [A]**

time = 0.77, antiderivative size = 360, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.99, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.133$ , Rules used = {3728, 3718, 3711, 3620, 3618, 70}

$$\frac{(a+b \tan(e+fx))^{m+1} (2a^2C^2d^2 - abd(m+3)(Bd+2C) + d^2(m+3)(A-C) + 2Bcd(m+3) + 2a^2C^2)}{b^3 f(m+1)(m+2)(m+3)} - \frac{(c-d)^2(A-B-C)(a+b \tan(e+fx))^{m+1} F_2\left(1, m+1, m+2, \frac{a+b \tan(e+fx)}{a-Ib}\right)}{2f(m+1)(m+3)} - \frac{(c+d)^2(A-B-C)(a+b \tan(e+fx))^{m+1} F_2\left(1, m+1, m+2, \frac{a+b \tan(e+fx)}{a+Ib}\right)}{2f(m+1)(m+3)} - \frac{d \tan(e+fx) (-2a^2C^2 + 3Bd(m+3) + 2a^2C^2)(a+b \tan(e+fx))^{m+1}}{b^3 f(m+2)(m+3)} - \frac{C(c+d \tan(e+fx))^2 (a+b \tan(e+fx))^{m+1}}{b^3 f(m+3)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^2\*(A + B\*Tan[e + f\*x] + C\*Tan[e + f\*x]^2), x]

[Out]  $((2*a^2*C*d^2 - a*b*d*(2*c*C + B*d)*(3+m) + b^2*(2+m)*(2*c^2*C + 2*B*c*d*(3+m) + (A-C)*d^2*(3+m))*(a+b*\tan[e+f*x])^{(1+m)})/(b^3*f*(1+m)*(2+m)*(3+m)) + ((A-I*B-C)*(c-I*d)^2*\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[1, 1+m, 2+m, (a+b*\tan[e+f*x])/(a-I*b)]*(a+b*\tan[e+f*x])^{(1+m)})/(2*(I*a+b)*f*(1+m)) + ((I*A-B-I*C)*(c+I*d)^2*\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[1, 1+m, 2+m, (a+b*\tan[e+f*x])/(a+I*b)]*(a+b*\tan[e+f*x])^{(1+m)})/(2*(a+I*b)*f*(1+m)) + (d*(2*b*c*C - 2*a*C*d + b*B*d*(3+m))*\tan[e+f*x]*(a+b*\tan[e+f*x])^{(1+m)})/(b^2*f*(2+m)*(3+m)) + (C*(a+b*\tan[e+f*x])^{(1+m)*(c+d*\tan[e+f*x])^2}/(b*f*(3+m))$

**Rule 70**

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*(x\_))^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_))^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(b\*c - a\*d)^n\*((a + b\*x)^(m+1)/(b^(n+1)\*(m+1)))\*Hypergeometric2F1[-n, m+1, m+2, (-d)\*((a + b\*x)/(b\*c - a\*d))], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && !IntegerQ[m] && IntegerQ[n]

**Rule 3618**

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c\*(d/f), Subst[Int[(a + (b/d)\*x)^m/(d^2 + c



$*x), x], x, d*\text{Tan}[e + f*x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 + b^2, 0] \&\& \text{EqQ}[c^2 + d^2, 0]$

### Rule 3620

$\text{Int}[\{(a_.) + (b_.)*\text{tan}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]\}^{(m_.)}*\{(c_.) + (d_.)*\text{tan}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]\}, x\_Symbol] \text{:>} \text{Dist}[(c + I*d)/2, \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])^{m*(1 - I*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])}, x], x] + \text{Dist}[(c - I*d)/2, \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])^{m*(1 + I*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 + b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 + d^2, 0] \&\& \text{!IntegerQ}[m]$

### Rule 3711

$\text{Int}[\{(a_.) + (b_.)*\text{tan}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]\}^{(m_.)}*\{(A_.) + (B_.)*\text{tan}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)] + (C_.)*\text{tan}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^2\}, x\_Symbol] \text{:>} \text{Simp}[C*(a + b*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])^{(m + 1)}/(b*f*(m + 1)), x] + \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])^{m*\text{Simp}[A - C + B*\text{Tan}[e + f*x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C, 0] \&\& \text{!LeQ}[m, -1]$

### Rule 3718

$\text{Int}[\{(a_.) + (b_.)*\text{tan}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]\}^{(n_.)}*\{(c_.) + (d_.)*\text{tan}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)] + (C_.)*\text{tan}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^2\}, x\_Symbol] \text{:>} \text{Simp}[b*C*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]*\{(c + d*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])^{(n + 1)}/(d*f*(n + 2))\}, x] - \text{Dist}[1/(d*(n + 2)), \text{Int}[(c + d*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])^{n*\text{Simp}[b*c*C - a*A*d*(n + 2) - (A*b + a*B - b*C)*d*(n + 2)*\text{Tan}[e + f*x] - (a*C*d*(n + 2) - b*(c*C - B*d*(n + 2)))*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 + d^2, 0] \&\& \text{!LtQ}[n, -1]$

### Rule 3728

$\text{Int}[\{(a_.) + (b_.)*\text{tan}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]\}^{(m_.)}*\{(c_.) + (d_.)*\text{tan}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)] + (C_.)*\text{tan}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^2\}, x\_Symbol] \text{:>} \text{Simp}[C*(a + b*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])^{m*(c + d*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])^{(n + 1)}/(d*f*(m + n + 1))\}, x] + \text{Dist}[1/(d*(m + n + 1)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])^{(m - 1)*(c + d*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])^{n*\text{Simp}[a*A*d*(m + n + 1) - C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) + d*(A*b + a*B - b*C)*(m + n + 1)*\text{Tan}[e + f*x] - (C*m*(b*c - a*d) - b*B*d*(m + n + 1))*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 + b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 + d^2, 0] \&\& \text{GtQ}[m, 0] \&\& \text{!(IGtQ}[n, 0] \&\& (\text{!IntegerQ}[m] || (\text{EqQ}[c, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a, 0])))$

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + b \tan(e + fx))^m (c + d \tan(e + fx))^2 (A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx)) dx &= \frac{C(a + b \tan(e + fx))^m}{b} \\
&= \frac{d(2bcC - 2aCd + b^2C)}{b^2} \\
&= \frac{(2a^2Cd^2 - abd(2cC + d^2))}{b^2} \\
&= \frac{(2a^2Cd^2 - abd(2cC + d^2))}{b^2} \\
&= \frac{(2a^2Cd^2 - abd(2cC + d^2))}{b^2} \\
&= \frac{(2a^2Cd^2 - abd(2cC + d^2))}{b^2}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]**

time = 4.84, size = 308, normalized size = 0.85

$$\frac{(a + b \tan(e + fx))^{1+m} \left( \frac{2bc(2+m)(2bcC - 2aCd + b^2d(3+m)) + 2d^2(Bc + (A - C)d)(2+m)(3+m) - a(2bcC - 2aCd + b^2d(3+m))}{b^2(1+m)(2+m)} \frac{a^3(A - B - C)(c - d)^2(6 + 5m + m^2)}{x^3} {}_2F_1\left(1, 1+m, 2+m, \frac{a + b \tan(e + fx)}{a - I*b}\right) + \frac{a^3(A + B - C)(c + d)^2(6 + 5m + m^2)}{x^3} {}_2F_1\left(1, 1+m, 2+m, \frac{a + b \tan(e + fx)}{a + I*b}\right) + \frac{2d(2bcC - 2aCd + b^2d(3+m)) \tan(e + fx) + 2C(c + d \tan(e + fx))^2}{b(2+m)} \right)}{2bf(3+m)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^2*(A + B*Tan[e + f*x] + C*Tan[e + f*x]^2), x]
```

```
[Out] ((a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^(1 + m)*((2*b*c*(2 + m)*(2*b*c*C - 2*a*C*d + b*B*d*(3 + m)) + 2*d*(b^2*(B*c + (A - C)*d)*(2 + m)*(3 + m) - a*(2*b*c*C - 2*a*C*d + b*B*d*(3 + m))) - (I*b^3*(A - I*B - C)*(c - I*d)^2*(6 + 5*m + m^2)*Hypergeometric2F1[1, 1 + m, 2 + m, (a + b*Tan[e + f*x])/(a - I*b)])/(a - I*b) + (I*b^3*(A + I*B - C)*(c + I*d)^2*(6 + 5*m + m^2)*Hypergeometric2F1[1, 1 + m, 2 + m, (a + b*Tan[e + f*x])/(a + I*b)])/(a + I*b))/(b^2*(1 + m)*(2 + m)) + (2*d*(2*b*c*C - 2*a*C*d + b*B*d*(3 + m))*Tan[e + f*x])/(b*(2 + m)) + 2*C*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x]^2))/(2*b*f*(3 + m))
```

**Maple [F]**

time = 0.32, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (a + b \tan(fx + e))^m (c + d \tan(fx + e))^2 (A + B \tan(fx + e) + C(\tan^2(fx + e))) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((a+b*tan(f*x+e))^m*(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^2*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2), x)
```

```
[Out] int((a+b*tan(f*x+e))^m*(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^2*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2),x)
```

**Maxima [F]**

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Failed to integrate

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*tan(f*x+e))^m*(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^2*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*tan(f*x + e)^2 + B*tan(f*x + e) + A)*(d*tan(f*x + e) + c)^2*(b*tan(f*x + e) + a)^m, x)
```

**Fricas [F]**

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

could not integrate

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*tan(f*x+e))^m*(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^2*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral((C*d^2*tan(f*x + e)^4 + (2*C*c*d + B*d^2)*tan(f*x + e)^3 + A*c^2 + (C*c^2 + 2*B*c*d + A*d^2)*tan(f*x + e)^2 + (B*c^2 + 2*A*c*d)*tan(f*x + e))*(b*tan(f*x + e) + a)^m, x)
```

**Sympy [F]**

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (a + b \tan(e + fx))^m (c + d \tan(e + fx))^2 (A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx)) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*tan(f*x+e))^m*(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^2*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2),x)
```

```
[Out] Integral((a + b*tan(e + f*x))^m*(c + d*tan(e + f*x))^2*(A + B*tan(e + f*x) + C*tan(e + f*x)^2), x)
```

**Giac [F]**

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

could not integrate

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))^m\*(c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^2\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*tan(f\*x + e)^2 + B\*tan(f\*x + e) + A)\*(d\*tan(f\*x + e) + c)^2\*(b\*tan(f\*x + e) + a)^m, x)

Mupad [F]

time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int (a + b \tan(e + f x))^m (c + d \tan(e + f x))^2 (C \tan(e + f x)^2 + B \tan(e + f x) + A) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a + b\*tan(e + f\*x))^m\*(c + d\*tan(e + f\*x))^2\*(A + B\*tan(e + f\*x) + C\*tan(e + f\*x)^2),x)

[Out] int((a + b\*tan(e + f\*x))^m\*(c + d\*tan(e + f\*x))^2\*(A + B\*tan(e + f\*x) + C\*tan(e + f\*x)^2), x)

### 3.167 $\int (a+b \tan(e+fx))^m (c+d \tan(e+fx)) (A+B \tan(e+fx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=247

$$\frac{(aCd - b(cC + Bd)(2+m))(a+b \tan(e+fx))^{1+m}}{b^2 f(1+m)(2+m)} + \frac{(A - iB - C)(c - id) {}_2F_1\left(1, 1+m; 2+m; \frac{a+b \tan(e+fx)}{a-ib}\right)}{2(ia+b)f(1+m)}$$

[Out]  $-(aCd - b(Bd + Cc)(2+m))(a+b \tan(fx+e))^{(1+m)}/b^2/f/(1+m)/(2+m)+1/2*(A - I*B - C)*(c - I*d)*\text{hypergeom}([1, 1+m], [2+m], (a+b \tan(fx+e))/(a - I*b))*(a+b \tan(fx+e))^{(1+m)}/(I*a+b)/f/(1+m) - 1/2*(A + I*B - C)*(c + I*d)*\text{hypergeom}([1, 1+m], [2+m], (a+b \tan(fx+e))/(a + I*b))*(a+b \tan(fx+e))^{(1+m)}/(I*a - b)/f/(1+m) + C*d*\tan(fx+e)*(a+b \tan(fx+e))^{(1+m)}/b/f/(2+m)$

**Rubi [A]**

time = 0.36, antiderivative size = 247, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.116$ , Rules used = {3718, 3711, 3620, 3618, 70}

$$\frac{(c - id)(A - iB - C)(a + b \tan(e + fx))^{m+1} {}_2F_1\left(1, m+1; m+2; \frac{a+b \tan(e+fx)}{a-ib}\right)}{2f(m+1)(b+ia)} - \frac{(c + id)(A + iB - C)(a + b \tan(e + fx))^{m+1} {}_2F_1\left(1, m+1; m+2; \frac{a+b \tan(e+fx)}{a+ib}\right)}{2f(m+1)(-b+ia)} - \frac{(aCd - b(m+2)(Bd + cC))(a + b \tan(e + fx))^{m+1}}{b^2 f(m+1)(m+2)} + \frac{Cd \tan(e + fx)(a + b \tan(e + fx))^{m+1}}{bf(m+2)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])*(A + B*\text{Tan}[e + f*x] + C*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]^2), x]$

[Out]  $-(((aCd - b*(cC + Bd)*(2+m))*(a + b*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])^{(1+m)})/(b^2*f*(1+m)*(2+m))) + ((A - I*B - C)*(c - I*d)*\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[1, 1+m, 2+m, (a + b*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])/(a - I*b)]*(a + b*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])^{(1+m)})/(2*(I*a + b)*f*(1+m)) - ((A + I*B - C)*(c + I*d)*\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[1, 1+m, 2+m, (a + b*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])/(a + I*b)]*(a + b*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])^{(1+m)})/(2*(I*a - b)*f*(1+m)) + (C*d*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])^{(1+m)})/(b*f*(2+m))$

**Rule 70**

$\text{Int}[(a + b*x)^m*((c + d*x)^n), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(b*c - a*d)^n*((a + b*x)^{(m+1)})/(b^{(n+1)}*(m+1))*\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[-n, m+1, m+2, (-d)*(a + b*x)/(b*c - a*d)], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, m\}, x \&\amp; \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\amp; !\text{IntegerQ}[m] \&\amp; \text{IntegerQ}[n]$

**Rule 3618**

$\text{Int}[(a + b*\text{tan}(e + f*x))^m*((c + d*\text{tan}(e + f*x)) + (f*x)), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[c*(d/f), \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[(a + (b/d)*x)^m/(d^2 + c*x), x], x, d*\text{Tan}[e + f*x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x \&\amp; \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\amp; \text{NeQ}[a^2 + b^2, 0] \&\amp; \text{EqQ}[c^2 + d^2, 0]$

**Rule 3620**

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c + I*d)/2, Int[(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^m*(1
- I*Tan[e + f*x]), x], x] + Dist[(c - I*d)/2, Int[(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^m*(
1 + I*Tan[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c -
a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] && !IntegerQ[m]
```

### Rule 3711

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := Simp[C*((a +
b*Tan[e + f*x])^(m + 1)/(b*f*(m + 1))), x] + Int[(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A - C + B*Tan[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && NeQ[A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C, 0] && !LeQ[m, -1]
```

### Rule 3718

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*(c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)
*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f
_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := Simp[b*C*Tan[e + f*x]*((c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^(n +
1)/(d*f*(n + 2))), x] - Dist[1/(d*(n + 2)), Int[(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^n*Simp[b*c*C - a*A*d*(n + 2) - (A*b + a*B - b*C)*d*(n + 2)*Tan[e + f*x] - (a*C*d*(n + 2) - b*(c*C - B*d*(n + 2)))*Tan[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] && !LtQ[n, -1]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int (a + b \tan(e + fx))^m (c + d \tan(e + fx)) (A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx)) dx &= \frac{Cd \tan(e + fx)(a + b \tan(e + fx))}{bf(2 + \tan^2(e + fx))} \\ &= -\frac{(aCd - b(cC + B^2)) \tan(e + fx)}{b^2} \\ &= -\frac{(aCd - b(cC + B^2)) \tan^2(e + fx)}{b^2} \\ &= -\frac{(aCd - b(cC + B^2)) \tan^3(e + fx)}{b^2} \\ &= -\frac{(aCd - b(cC + B^2)) \tan^4(e + fx)}{b^2} \end{aligned}$$

### Mathematica [A]

time = 1.99, size = 202, normalized size = 0.82

$$\frac{(a + b \tan(e + fx))^{1+m} \left( \frac{-2aCd + 2b(cC + Bd)(2+m)}{b(1+m)} - \frac{ib(A-iB-C)(c-id)(2+m) {}_2F_1\left(1, 1+m; 2+m; \frac{a+b \tan(e+fx)}{a-ib}\right)}{(a-ib)(1+m)} + \frac{ib(A+iB-C)(c+id)(2+m) {}_2F_1\left(1, 1+m; 2+m; \frac{a+b \tan(e+fx)}{a+ib}\right)}{(a+ib)(1+m)} + 2Cd \tan(e + fx) \right)}{2bf(2+m)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])\*(A + B\*Tan[e + f\*x] + C\*Tan[e + f\*x]^2), x]

[Out] ((a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(1 + m)\*((-2\*a\*C\*d + 2\*b\*(c\*C + B\*d)\*(2 + m))/(b\*(1 + m)) - (I\*b\*(A - I\*B - C)\*(c - I\*d)\*(2 + m)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1, 1 + m, 2 + m, (a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])/(a - I\*b)])/(a - I\*b)\*(1 + m)) + (I\*b\*(A + I\*B - C)\*(c + I\*d)\*(2 + m)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1, 1 + m, 2 + m, (a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])/(a + I\*b)])/(a + I\*b))/(a + I\*b)\*(1 + m) + 2\*C\*d\*Tan[e + f\*x])/(2\*b\*f\*(2 + m))

Maple [F]

time = 0.25, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (a + b \tan(fx + e))^m (c + d \tan(fx + e)) (A + B \tan(fx + e) + C(\tan^2(fx + e))) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))^m\*(c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2), x)

[Out] int((a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))^m\*(c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2), x)

Maxima [F]

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Failed to integrate

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))^m\*(c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*tan(f\*x + e)^2 + B\*tan(f\*x + e) + A)\*(d\*tan(f\*x + e) + c)\*(b\*tan(f\*x + e) + a)^m, x)

Fricas [F]

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

could not integrate

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))^m\*(c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*d\*tan(f\*x + e)^3 + (C\*c + B\*d)\*tan(f\*x + e)^2 + A\*c + (B\*c + A\*d)\*tan(f\*x + e))\*(b\*tan(f\*x + e) + a)^m, x)

**Sympy [F]**

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (a + b \tan(e + fx))^m (c + d \tan(e + fx)) (A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx)) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))\*\*m\*(c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)\*\*2),x)

[Out] Integral((a + b\*tan(e + f\*x))\*\*m\*(c + d\*tan(e + f\*x))\*(A + B\*tan(e + f\*x) + C\*tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2), x)

**Giac [F]**

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

could not integrate

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))^m\*(c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*tan(f\*x + e)^2 + B\*tan(f\*x + e) + A)\*(d\*tan(f\*x + e) + c)\*(b\*tan(f\*x + e) + a)^m, x)

**Mupad [F]**

time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int (a + b \tan(e + fx))^m (c + d \tan(e + fx)) (C \tan(e + fx)^2 + B \tan(e + fx) + A) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a + b\*tan(e + f\*x))^m\*(c + d\*tan(e + f\*x))\*(A + B\*tan(e + f\*x) + C\*tan(e + f\*x)^2),x)

[Out] int((a + b\*tan(e + f\*x))^m\*(c + d\*tan(e + f\*x))\*(A + B\*tan(e + f\*x) + C\*tan(e + f\*x)^2), x)



### 3.168 $\int (a+b \tan(e+fx))^m (A+B \tan(e+fx) + C \tan^2(e+fx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=178

$$\frac{C(a+b \tan(e+fx))^{1+m}}{bf(1+m)} + \frac{(A-iB-C) {}_2F_1\left(1, 1+m; 2+m; \frac{a+b \tan(e+fx)}{a-ib}\right) (a+b \tan(e+fx))^{1+m}}{2(ia+b)f(1+m)} + \frac{(iA-B-C) {}_2F_1\left(1, 1+m; 2+m; \frac{a+b \tan(e+fx)}{a+ib}\right) (a+b \tan(e+fx))^{1+m}}{2(ia-b)f(1+m)}$$

[Out] C\*(a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))^(1+m)/b/f/(1+m)+1/2\*(A-I\*B-C)\*hypergeom([1, 1+m], [2+m], (a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))/(a-I\*b))\*(a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))^(1+m)/(I\*a+b)/f/(1+m)+1/2\*(I\*A-B-I\*C)\*hypergeom([1, 1+m], [2+m], (a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))/(a+I\*b))\*(a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))^(1+m)/(a+I\*b)/f/(1+m)

**Rubi** [A]

time = 0.13, antiderivative size = 178, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.121$ , Rules used = {3711, 3620, 3618, 70}

$$\frac{(A-iB-C)(a+b \tan(e+fx))^{m+1} {}_2F_1\left(1, m+1; m+2; \frac{a+b \tan(e+fx)}{a-ib}\right)}{2f(m+1)(b+ia)} + \frac{(iA-B-C)(a+b \tan(e+fx))^{m+1} {}_2F_1\left(1, m+1; m+2; \frac{a+b \tan(e+fx)}{a+ib}\right)}{2f(m+1)(a+ib)} + \frac{C(a+b \tan(e+fx))^{m+1}}{bf(m+1)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^m\*(A + B\*Tan[e + f\*x] + C\*Tan[e + f\*x]^2),x]

[Out] (C\*(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(1 + m))/(b\*f\*(1 + m)) + ((A - I\*B - C)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1, 1 + m, 2 + m, (a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])/(a - I\*b)]\*(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(1 + m))/(2\*(I\*a + b)\*f\*(1 + m)) + ((I\*A - B - I\*C)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1, 1 + m, 2 + m, (a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])/(a + I\*b)]\*(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(1 + m))/(2\*(a + I\*b)\*f\*(1 + m))

Rule 70

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*(x\_))^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_))^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(b\*c - a\*d)^(n+1)\*(a + b\*x)^(m+1)/(b^(n+1)\*(m+1))\*Hypergeometric2F1[-n, m+1, m+2, (-d)\*(a + b\*x)/(b\*c - a\*d)], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && !IntegerQ[m] && IntegerQ[n]

Rule 3618

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c\*(d/f), Subst[Int[(a + (b/d)\*x)^m/(d^2 + c\*x), x], x, d\*Tan[e + f\*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && EqQ[c^2 + d^2, 0]

Rule 3620

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*tan[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(c + I\*d)/2, Int[(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^m\*(1 + I\*Tan[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[c^2 + d^2, 0]

- I\*Tan[e + f\*x]), x], x] + Dist[(c - I\*d)/2, Int[(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^m\*(1 + I\*Tan[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] && !IntegerQ[m]

### Rule 3711

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)] + (C\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[C\*(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)/(b\*f\*(m + 1)), x] + Int[(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A - C + B\*Tan[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && NeQ[A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C, 0] && !LeQ[m, -1]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int (a + b \tan(e + fx))^m (A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx)) dx &= \frac{C(a + b \tan(e + fx))^{1+m}}{bf(1+m)} + \int (a + b \tan(e + fx))^m (A + B \tan(e + fx)) dx \\ &= \frac{C(a + b \tan(e + fx))^{1+m}}{bf(1+m)} + \frac{1}{2}(A - iB) \int (a + b \tan(e + fx))^m dx \\ &= \frac{C(a + b \tan(e + fx))^{1+m}}{bf(1+m)} + \frac{(iA + B - C)}{2} \int (a + b \tan(e + fx))^m dx \\ &= \frac{C(a + b \tan(e + fx))^{1+m}}{bf(1+m)} - \frac{(iA + B - C)}{2} \int (a + b \tan(e + fx))^m dx \end{aligned}$$

### Mathematica [A]

time = 0.18, size = 135, normalized size = 0.76

$$\frac{\left( \frac{2C}{b} - \frac{i(A-iB-C) {}_2F_1\left(1, 1+m; 2+m; \frac{a+b \tan(e+fx)}{a-ib}\right)}{a-ib} + \frac{i(A+iB-C) {}_2F_1\left(1, 1+m; 2+m; \frac{a+b \tan(e+fx)}{a+ib}\right)}{a+ib} \right) (a + b \tan(e + fx))^{1+m}}{2f(1+m)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^m\*(A + B\*Tan[e + f\*x] + C\*Tan[e + f\*x]^2), x]

[Out] (((2\*C)/b - (I\*(A - I\*B - C)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1, 1 + m, 2 + m, (a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])/(a - I\*b)])/(a - I\*b) + (I\*(A + I\*B - C)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1, 1 + m, 2 + m, (a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])/(a + I\*b)])/(a + I\*b))\*(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(1 + m))/(2\*f\*(1 + m))

### Maple [F]

time = 0.16, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (a + b \tan(fx + e))^m (A + B \tan(fx + e) + C(\tan^2(fx + e))) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((a+b*tan(f*x+e))^m*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2),x)`

[Out] `int((a+b*tan(f*x+e))^m*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2),x)`

**Maxima** [F]

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Failed to integrate

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((a+b*tan(f*x+e))^m*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] `integrate((C*tan(f*x + e)^2 + B*tan(f*x + e) + A)*(b*tan(f*x + e) + a)^m, x)`

**Fricas** [F]

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

could not integrate

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((a+b*tan(f*x+e))^m*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

[Out] `integral((C*tan(f*x + e)^2 + B*tan(f*x + e) + A)*(b*tan(f*x + e) + a)^m, x)`

**Sympy** [F]

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (a + b \tan(e + fx))^m (A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx)) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((a+b*tan(f*x+e))**m*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)**2),x)`

[Out] `Integral((a + b*tan(e + f*x))**m*(A + B*tan(e + f*x) + C*tan(e + f*x)**2), x)`

**Giac** [F]

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

could not integrate

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))^m\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*tan(f\*x + e)^2 + B\*tan(f\*x + e) + A)\*(b\*tan(f\*x + e) + a)^m, x)

Mupad [F]

time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int (a + b \tan(e + f x))^m (C \tan(e + f x)^2 + B \tan(e + f x) + A) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a + b\*tan(e + f\*x))^m\*(A + B\*tan(e + f\*x) + C\*tan(e + f\*x)^2),x)

[Out] int((a + b\*tan(e + f\*x))^m\*(A + B\*tan(e + f\*x) + C\*tan(e + f\*x)^2), x)

$$3.169 \quad \int \frac{(a+b \tan(e+fx))^m (A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx))}{c+d \tan(e+fx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=258

$$\frac{(iA + B - iC) {}_2F_1\left(1, 1 + m; 2 + m; \frac{a+b \tan(e+fx)}{a-ib}\right) (a + b \tan(e + fx))^{1+m}}{2(a - ib)(c - id)f(1 + m)} - \frac{(A + iB - C) {}_2F_1\left(1, 1 + m; 2 + m; \frac{a+b \tan(e+fx)}{a+ib}\right) (a + b \tan(e + fx))^{1+m}}{2(a + ib)(c + id)f(1 + m)}$$

[Out]  $-1/2*(I*A+B-I*C)*\text{hypergeom}([1, 1+m], [2+m], (a+b*\tan(f*x+e))/(a-I*b))*(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1+m)}/(a-I*b)/(c-I*d)/f/(1+m)-1/2*(A+I*B-C)*\text{hypergeom}([1, 1+m], [2+m], (a+b*\tan(f*x+e))/(a+I*b))*(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1+m)}/(I*a-b)/(c+I*d)/f/(1+m)+(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)*\text{hypergeom}([1, 1+m], [2+m], -d*(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))/(-a*d+b*c))*(a+b*\tan(f*x+e))^{(1+m)}/(-a*d+b*c)/(c^2+d^2)/f/(1+m)$

**Rubi [A]**

time = 0.34, antiderivative size = 258, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.111$ , Rules used = {3734, 3620, 3618, 70, 3715}

$$\frac{(Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C)(a + b \tan(e + fx))^{m+1} {}_2F_1\left(1, m + 2; m + 2; -\frac{d(a+b \tan(e+fx))}{c-ad}\right)}{f(m+1)(c^2+d^2)(bc-ad)} - \frac{(iA + B - iC)(a + b \tan(e + fx))^{m+1} {}_2F_1\left(1, m + 1; m + 2; \frac{a+b \tan(e+fx)}{a-ib}\right)}{2f(m+1)(a-ib)(c-id)} - \frac{(A + iB - C)(a + b \tan(e + fx))^{m+1} {}_2F_1\left(1, m + 1; m + 2; \frac{a+b \tan(e+fx)}{a+ib}\right)}{2f(m+1)(-b+ia)(c+id)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])^m*(A + B*\text{Tan}[e + f*x] + C*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]^2)/(c + d*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]), x]$

[Out]  $-1/2*((I*A + B - I*C)*\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[1, 1 + m, 2 + m, (a + b*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])/(a - I*b)]*(a + b*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])^{(1 + m)}/((a - I*b)*(c - I*d)*f*(1 + m)) - ((A + I*B - C)*\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[1, 1 + m, 2 + m, (a + b*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])/(a + I*b)]*(a + b*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])^{(1 + m)}/(2*(I*a - b)*(c + I*d)*f*(1 + m)) + ((c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[1, 1 + m, 2 + m, -(d*(a + b*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]))/(b*c - a*d)]*(a + b*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])^{(1 + m)}/((b*c - a*d)*(c^2 + d^2)*f*(1 + m))$

**Rule 70**

$\text{Int}[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^{(m_)}*((c_) + (d_)*(x_)^{(n_)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(b*c - a*d)^n*(a + b*x)^{(m+1)}/(b^{(n+1)}*(m+1))*\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[-n, m + 1, m + 2, (-d)*(a + b*x)/(b*c - a*d)], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, m\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& !\text{IntegerQ}[m] \&\& \text{IntegerQ}[n]$

**Rule 3618**

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.)*\text{tan}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^{(m_)}*((c_.) + (d_.)*\text{tan}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[c*(d/f), \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[(a + (b/d)*x)^m/(d^2 + c*x), x], x, d*\text{Tan}[e + f*x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 + b^2, 0] \&\& \text{EqQ}[c^2 + d^2, 0]$

Rule 3620

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c + I*d)/2, Int[(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^m*(1
- I*Tan[e + f*x]), x], x] + Dist[(c - I*d)/2, Int[(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^m*(
1 + I*Tan[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c -
a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] && !IntegerQ[m]
```

Rule 3715

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_) + (C_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] :=
Dist[A/f, Subst[Int[(a + b*x)^m*(c + d*x)^n, x], x, Tan[e + f*x]], x] /; F
reeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, m, n}, x] && EqQ[A, C]
```

Rule 3734

```
Int[(((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)^2])/((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[1/(a^2 + b^2), Int[(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^n
*Simp[b*B + a*(A - C) + (a*B - b*(A - C))*Tan[e + f*x], x], x] + Dist[(
A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)/(a^2 + b^2), Int[(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^n*((1 + Tan[e
+ f*x]^2)/(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C
, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] &&
!GtQ[n, 0] && !LeQ[n, -1]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(a + b \tan(e + fx))^m (A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx))}{c + d \tan(e + fx)} dx = \frac{\int (a + b \tan(e + fx))^m (Ac - cC + Bd)}{c^2 + d^2} dx$$

$$= \frac{(A - iB - C) \int (1 + i \tan(e + fx))(a + b \tan(e + fx))^m}{2(c - id)} dx$$

$$= \frac{(c^2 C - Bcd + Ad^2) {}_2F_1\left(1, 1 + m; 2 + m; \frac{a + b \tan(e + fx)}{c - id}\right)}{(bc - ad)(c - id)}$$

$$= -\frac{(iA + B - iC) {}_2F_1\left(1, 1 + m; 2 + m; \frac{a + b \tan(e + fx)}{c - id}\right)}{2(a - ib)(c - id)}$$

Mathematica [A]

time = 0.75, size = 204, normalized size = 0.79

$$\frac{\left(\frac{(A - iB - C)(-ic + d) {}_2F_1\left(1, 1 + m; 2 + m; \frac{a + b \tan(e + fx)}{c - id}\right)}{a - ib} + \frac{(A + iB - C)(ic + d) {}_2F_1\left(1, 1 + m; 2 + m; \frac{a + b \tan(e + fx)}{c + id}\right)}{a + ib} + \frac{2(c^2 C - Bcd + Ad^2) {}_2F_1\left(1, 1 + m; 2 + m; \frac{d(a + b \tan(e + fx))}{bc - ad}\right)}{bc - ad}\right) (a + b \tan(e + fx))^{1+m}}{2(c^2 + d^2) f(1 + m)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[((a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^m*(A + B*Tan[e + f*x] + C*Tan[e + f*x]^2))/(c + d*Tan[e + f*x]),x]
```

```
[Out] (((A - I*B - C)*((-I)*c + d)*Hypergeometric2F1[1, 1 + m, 2 + m, (a + b*Tan[e + f*x])/(a - I*b)])/(a - I*b) + ((A + I*B - C)*(I*c + d)*Hypergeometric2F1[1, 1 + m, 2 + m, (a + b*Tan[e + f*x])/(a + I*b)])/(a + I*b) + (2*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Hypergeometric2F1[1, 1 + m, 2 + m, (d*(a + b*Tan[e + f*x]))/(-(b*c) + a*d)]/(b*c - a*d)*(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^(1 + m))/(2*(c^2 + d^2)*f*(1 + m))
```

**Maple [F]**

time = 0.34, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(a + b \tan(fx + e))^m (A + B \tan(fx + e) + C(\tan^2(fx + e)))}{c + d \tan(fx + e)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((a+b*tan(f*x+e))^m*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(c+d*tan(f*x+e)),x)
```

```
[Out] int((a+b*tan(f*x+e))^m*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(c+d*tan(f*x+e)),x)
```

**Maxima [F]**

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Failed to integrate

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*tan(f*x+e))^m*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(c+d*tan(f*x+e)),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*tan(f*x + e)^2 + B*tan(f*x + e) + A)*(b*tan(f*x + e) + a)^m/(d*tan(f*x + e) + c), x)
```

**Fricas [F]**

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

could not integrate

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*tan(f*x+e))^m*(A+B*tan(f*x+e)+C*tan(f*x+e)^2)/(c+d*tan(f*x+e)),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral((C*tan(f*x + e)^2 + B*tan(f*x + e) + A)*(b*tan(f*x + e) + a)^m/(d*tan(f*x + e) + c), x)
```

**Sympy [F]**

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(a + b \tan(e + fx))^m (A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx))}{c + d \tan(e + fx)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))\*\*m\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)\*\*2)/(c+d\*tan(f\*x+e)),x)

[Out] Integral((a + b\*tan(e + f\*x))\*\*m\*(A + B\*tan(e + f\*x) + C\*tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2)/(c + d\*tan(e + f\*x)), x)

**Giac [F]**

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

could not integrate

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))^m\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2)/(c+d\*tan(f\*x+e)),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*tan(f\*x + e)^2 + B\*tan(f\*x + e) + A)\*(b\*tan(f\*x + e) + a)^m/(d\*tan(f\*x + e) + c), x)

**Mupad [F]**

time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(a + b \tan(e + fx))^m (C \tan(e + fx)^2 + B \tan(e + fx) + A)}{c + d \tan(e + fx)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((a + b\*tan(e + f\*x))^m\*(A + B\*tan(e + f\*x) + C\*tan(e + f\*x)^2))/(c + d\*tan(e + f\*x)),x)

[Out] int(((a + b\*tan(e + f\*x))^m\*(A + B\*tan(e + f\*x) + C\*tan(e + f\*x)^2))/(c + d\*tan(e + f\*x)), x)



$$3.170 \quad \int \frac{(a+b \tan(e+fx))^m (A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx))}{(c+d \tan(e+fx))^2} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=403

$$\frac{(A - iB - C) {}_2F_1\left(1, 1 + m; 2 + m; \frac{a+b \tan(e+fx)}{a-ib}\right) (a + b \tan(e + fx))^{1+m}}{2(ia + b)(c - id)^2 f(1 + m)} + \frac{(iA - B - iC) {}_2F_1\left(1, 1 + m; 2 + m; \frac{a+b \tan(e+fx)}{a+ib}\right) (a + b \tan(e + fx))^{1+m}}{2(a + ib)(c + id)^2 f(1 + m)}$$

[Out] 1/2\*(A-I\*B-C)\*hypergeom([1, 1+m], [2+m], (a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))/(a-I\*b))\*(a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))^(1+m)/(I\*a+b)/(c-I\*d)^2/f/(1+m)+1/2\*(I\*A-B-I\*C)\*hypergeom([1, 1+m], [2+m], (a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))/(a+I\*b))\*(a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))^(1+m)/(a+I\*b)/(c+I\*d)^2/f/(1+m)-(a\*d^2\*(2\*c\*(A-C)\*d-B\*(c^2-d^2))-b\*(A\*d^2\*(c^2\*(2-m)-d^2\*m)-B\*c\*d\*(c^2\*(1-m)-d^2\*(1+m))-c^2\*C\*(c^2\*m+d^2\*(2+m)))\*hypergeom([1, 1+m], [2+m], -d\*(a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))/(-a\*d+b\*c))\*(a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))^(1+m)/(-a\*d+b\*c)^2/(c^2+d^2)^2/f/(1+m)+(A\*d^2-B\*c\*d+C\*c^2)\*(a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))^(1+m)/(-a\*d+b\*c)/(c^2+d^2)/f/(c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))

**Rubi** [A]

time = 0.84, antiderivative size = 402, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.133$ , Rules used = {3730, 3734, 3620, 3618, 70, 3715}

$$\frac{(A^2 - B^2 + C^2)(a + b \tan(e + fx))^{m+1}}{f(c^2 + d^2)(c - id)(c + id \tan(e + fx))} \frac{(a + b \tan(e + fx))^{m+1} (a^2 \operatorname{Re}(A - C) - B(c^2 - d^2) - 4A^2 d^2(2 - m) - 4A^2 m - B(c^2 d^2 - m) - a^2(m + 1) + c^2(-C)^m - c^2 C d^2(m + 2))}{f(m + 1)(c^2 + d^2)(c - id)} {}_2F_1\left(1, m + 1; m + 2; \frac{a + b \tan(e + fx)}{a - ib}\right) + \frac{(A - iB - C)(a + b \tan(e + fx))^{m+1} {}_2F_1\left(1, m + 1; m + 2; \frac{a + b \tan(e + fx)}{a + ib}\right)}{2f(m + 1)(b + id)(c - id)} + \frac{(iA - B - iC)(a + b \tan(e + fx))^{m+1} {}_2F_1\left(1, m + 1; m + 2; \frac{a + b \tan(e + fx)}{a + ib}\right)}{2f(m + 1)(c + id)(c + id)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^m\*(A + B\*Tan[e + f\*x] + C\*Tan[e + f\*x]^2))/(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^2,x]

[Out] ((A - I\*B - C)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1, 1 + m, 2 + m, (a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])/(a - I\*b)]\*(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(1 + m))/(2\*(I\*a + b)\*(c - I\*d)^2\*f\*(1 + m)) + ((I\*A - B - I\*C)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1, 1 + m, 2 + m, (a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])/(a + I\*b)]\*(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(1 + m))/(2\*(a + I\*b)\*(c + I\*d)^2\*f\*(1 + m)) - ((a\*d^2\*(2\*c\*(A - C)\*d - B\*(c^2 - d^2)) - b\*(A\*c^2\*d^2\*(2 - m) - c^4\*C\*m - A\*d^4\*m - c^2\*C\*d^2\*(2 + m) - B\*(c^3\*d\*(1 - m) - c\*d^3\*(1 + m)))\*Hypergeometric2F1[1, 1 + m, 2 + m, -((d\*(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x]))/(b\*c - a\*d))]\*(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(1 + m))/((b\*c - a\*d)^2\*(c^2 + d^2)^2\*f\*(1 + m)) + ((c^2\*C - B\*c\*d + A\*d^2)\*(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(1 + m))/((b\*c - a\*d)\*(c^2 + d^2)\*f\*(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x]))

Rule 70

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_))^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_.)\*(x\_))^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(b\*c - a\*d)^n\*((a + b\*x)^(m + 1)/(b^(n + 1)\*(m + 1)))\*Hypergeometric2F1[-n, m + 1, m + 2, (-d)\*((a + b\*x)/(b\*c - a\*d))], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && !IntegerQ[m] && IntegerQ[n]

Rule 3618

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[c*(d/f), Subst[Int[(a + (b/d)*x)^m/(d^2 + c
*x), x], x, d*Tan[e + f*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m}, x] && NeQ[b
*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && EqQ[c^2 + d^2, 0]
```

Rule 3620

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c + I*d)/2, Int[(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^m*(1
- I*Tan[e + f*x]), x], x] + Dist[(c - I*d)/2, Int[(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^m*(
1 + I*Tan[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c -
a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] && !IntegerQ[m]
```

Rule 3715

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_) + (C_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :=
Dist[A/f, Subst[Int[(a + b*x)^m*(c + d*x)^n, x], x, Tan[e + f*x]], x] /; F
reeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, m, n}, x] && EqQ[A, C]
```

Rule 3730

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*tan[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := Simp[(A*b^2 - a*(b*B - a*C))*(a + b*Tan[e +
f*x])^(m + 1)*((c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^(n + 1)/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 +
b^2))), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 + b^2)), Int[(a + b*Tan[e + f
*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*(a*(b*c - a*d)*(m + 1) - b^2*d*(
m + n + 2)) + (b*B - a*C)*(b*c*(m + 1) + a*d*(n + 1)) - (m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)
*(A*b - a*B - b*C)*Tan[e + f*x] - d*(A*b^2 - a*(b*B - a*C))*(m + n + 2)*Tan
[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[
b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && !
(ILtQ[n, -1] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[c, 0] && NeQ[a, 0])))
```

Rule 3734

```
Int[(((c_.) + (d_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*tan[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2))/((a_.) + (b_.)*tan[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[1/(a^2 + b^2), Int[(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^n
*Simp[b*B + a*(A - C) + (a*B - b*(A - C))*Tan[e + f*x], x], x] + Dist[(
A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)/(a^2 + b^2), Int[(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^n*((1 + Tan[e
+ f*x]^2)/(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C
, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] &&
!GtQ[n, 0] && !LeQ[n, -1]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(a + b \tan(e + fx))^m (A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx))}{(c + d \tan(e + fx))^2} dx &= \frac{(c^2 C - Bcd + Ad^2) (a + b \tan(e + fx))}{(bc - ad) (c^2 + d^2) f (c + d \tan(e + fx))} \\
&= \frac{(c^2 C - Bcd + Ad^2) (a + b \tan(e + fx))}{(bc - ad) (c^2 + d^2) f (c + d \tan(e + fx))} \\
&= \frac{(c^2 C - Bcd + Ad^2) (a + b \tan(e + fx))}{(bc - ad) (c^2 + d^2) f (c + d \tan(e + fx))} \\
&= - \frac{(ad^2(2c(A - C)d - B(c^2 - d^2)) - b}{(bc - ad) (c^2 + d^2) f (c + d \tan(e + fx))} \\
&= - \frac{(iA + B - iC) {}_2F_1\left(1, 1 + m; 2 + m; \frac{d(a + b \tan(e + fx))}{c + d \tan(e + fx)}\right)}{2(a - ib)(c^2 + d^2) f}
\end{aligned}$$

Mathematica [A]

time = 5.70, size = 360, normalized size = 0.89

$$\frac{(a + b \tan(e + fx))^{1+m} \left( -\frac{i \left( \frac{(A - iB - C)(c + id)^2(-bc + ad) {}_2F_1\left(1, 1 + m, 2 + m, \frac{d(a + b \tan(e + fx))}{c + d \tan(e + fx)}\right)}{a - ib} + \frac{(A + iB - C)(c - id)^2(bc - ad) {}_2F_1\left(1, 1 + m, 2 + m, \frac{d(a + b \tan(e + fx))}{c + d \tan(e + fx)}\right)}{a + ib} \right)}{(c^2 + d^2)(1 + m)} + \frac{2(ad^2(2c(A - C)d + B(-c^2 + d^2)) + b(Ac^2d^2(-2 + m) + c^2Cm + Ad^4m + c^2Cd^2(2 + m) - B(c^2d(-1 + m) + ad^2(1 + m)))) {}_2F_1\left(1, 1 + m, 2 + m, \frac{d(a + b \tan(e + fx))}{c + d \tan(e + fx)}\right) - \frac{2(c^2C - Bcd + Ad^2)}{c + d \tan(e + fx)}}{2(-bc + ad)(c^2 + d^2)f} \right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^m\*(A + B\*Tan[e + f\*x] + C\*Tan[e + f\*x]^2))/(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^2,x]

[Out] ((a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^(1 + m)\*(((-I)\*(((A - I\*B - C)\*(c + I\*d)^2\*(-(b\*c) + a\*d)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1, 1 + m, 2 + m, (a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])/(a - I\*b)])/(a - I\*b) + ((A + I\*B - C)\*(c - I\*d)^2\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1, 1 + m, 2 + m, (a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])/(a + I\*b)])/(a + I\*b)))/((c^2 + d^2)\*(1 + m) + (2\*(a\*d^2\*(2\*c\*(A - C)\*d + B\*(-c^2 + d^2)) + b\*(A\*c^2\*d^2\*(-2 + m) + c^4\*C\*m + A\*d^4\*m + c^2\*C\*d^2\*(2 + m) - B\*(c^3\*d\*(-1 + m) + c\*d^3\*(1 + m))))\*Hypergeometric2F1[1, 1 + m, 2 + m, (d\*(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x]))/(-(b\*c) + a\*d)])/((b\*c - a\*d)\*(c^2 + d^2)\*(1 + m) - (2\*(c^2\*C - B\*c\*d + A\*d^2))/(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])))/(2\*(-(b\*c) + a\*d)\*(c^2 + d^2)\*f)

Maple [F]

time = 0.40, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(a + b \tan (fx + e))^m (A + B \tan (fx + e) + C(\tan^2 (fx + e)))}{(c + d \tan (fx + e))^2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In]  $\text{int}((a+b*\tan(f*x+e))^m*(A+B*\tan(f*x+e)+C*\tan(f*x+e)^2)/(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^2,x)$

[Out]  $\text{int}((a+b*\tan(f*x+e))^m*(A+B*\tan(f*x+e)+C*\tan(f*x+e)^2)/(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^2,x)$

**Maxima [F]**

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Failed to integrate

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In]  $\text{integrate}((a+b*\tan(f*x+e))^m*(A+B*\tan(f*x+e)+C*\tan(f*x+e)^2)/(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^2,x, \text{algorithm}=\text{"maxima"})$

[Out]  $\text{integrate}((C*\tan(f*x + e)^2 + B*\tan(f*x + e) + A)*(b*\tan(f*x + e) + a)^m/(d*\tan(f*x + e) + c)^2, x)$

**Fricas [F]**

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

could not integrate

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In]  $\text{integrate}((a+b*\tan(f*x+e))^m*(A+B*\tan(f*x+e)+C*\tan(f*x+e)^2)/(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))^2,x, \text{algorithm}=\text{"fricas"})$

[Out]  $\text{integral}((C*\tan(f*x + e)^2 + B*\tan(f*x + e) + A)*(b*\tan(f*x + e) + a)^m/(d^2*\tan(f*x + e)^2 + 2*c*d*\tan(f*x + e) + c^2), x)$

**Sympy [F(-2)]**

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: HeuristicGCDFailed

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In]  $\text{integrate}((a+b*\tan(f*x+e))**m*(A+B*\tan(f*x+e)+C*\tan(f*x+e)**2)/(c+d*\tan(f*x+e))**2,x)$

[Out] Exception raised: HeuristicGCDFailed >> no luck

**Giac [F]**

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

could not integrate

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))^m\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2)/(c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^2,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*tan(f\*x + e)^2 + B\*tan(f\*x + e) + A)\*(b\*tan(f\*x + e) + a)^m/(d\*tan(f\*x + e) + c)^2, x)

**Mupad [F]**

time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(a + b \tan(e + f x))^m (C \tan(e + f x)^2 + B \tan(e + f x) + A)}{(c + d \tan(e + f x))^2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((a + b\*tan(e + f\*x))^m\*(A + B\*tan(e + f\*x) + C\*tan(e + f\*x)^2))/(c + d\*tan(e + f\*x))^2,x)

[Out] int(((a + b\*tan(e + f\*x))^m\*(A + B\*tan(e + f\*x) + C\*tan(e + f\*x)^2))/(c + d\*tan(e + f\*x))^2, x)

$$3.171 \quad \int \frac{(a+b \tan(e+fx))^m (A+B \tan(e+fx)+C \tan^2(e+fx))}{(c+d \tan(e+fx))^3} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=702

$$\frac{(A - iB - C) {}_2F_1\left(1, 1 + m; 2 + m; \frac{a+b \tan(e+fx)}{a-ib}\right) (a + b \tan(e + fx))^{1+m}}{2(ia + b)(c - id)^3 f(1 + m)} + \frac{(A + iB - C) {}_2F_1\left(1, 1 + m; 2 + m; \frac{a+b \tan(e+fx)}{a+ib}\right) (a + b \tan(e + fx))^{1+m}}{2(a + ib)(ic - d)^3 f(1 + m)}$$

```
[Out] 1/2*(A-I*B-C)*hypergeom([1, 1+m], [2+m], (a+b*tan(f*x+e))/(a-I*b))*(a+b*tan(f*x+e))^(1+m)/(I*a+b)/(c-I*d)^3/f/(1+m)+1/2*(A+I*B-C)*hypergeom([1, 1+m], [2+m], (a+b*tan(f*x+e))/(a+I*b))*(a+b*tan(f*x+e))^(1+m)/(a+I*b)/(I*c-d)^3/f/(1+m)+1/2*(2*a^2*d^3*((A-C)*d*(3*c^2-d^2)-B*(c^3-3*c*d^2))-2*a*b*d^2*(B*(6*c^2*d^2-c^4*(2-m)-d^4*m)+2*c*(A-C)*d*(c^2*(3-m)-d^2*(1+m)))-b^2*(A*d^2*(d^4*(1-m)*m+2*c^2*d^2*(-m^2+3*m+1)-c^4*(m^2-5*m+6))+B*c*d*(d^4*m*(1+m)-2*c^2*d^2*(-m^2+m+3)+c^4*(m^2-3*m+2))+c^2*C*(c^4*(1-m)*m+2*c^2*d^2*(-m^2-m+3)-d^4*(m^2+3*m+2)))*hypergeom([1, 1+m], [2+m], -d*(a+b*tan(f*x+e))/(-a*d+b*c))*(a+b*tan(f*x+e))^(1+m)/(-a*d+b*c)^3/(c^2+d^2)^3/f/(1+m)+1/2*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)*(a+b*tan(f*x+e))^(1+m)/(-a*d+b*c)/(c^2+d^2)/f/(c+d*tan(f*x+e))^2-1/2*(2*a*d^2*(2*c*(A-C)*d-B*(c^2-d^2))-b*(c^4*C*(1-m)+A*d^4*(1-m)-B*c^3*d*(3-m)+B*c*d^3*(1+m)+c^2*d^2*(A*(5-m)-C*(3+m)))*((a+b*tan(f*x+e))^(1+m)/(-a*d+b*c)^2/(c^2+d^2)^2/f/(c+d*tan(f*x+e)))
```

**Rubi [A]**

time = 2.11, antiderivative size = 702, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 10, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.133$ , Rules used = {3730, 3734, 3620, 3618, 70, 3715}

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^m\*(A + B\*Tan[e + f\*x] + C\*Tan[e + f\*x]^2))/(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^3,x]

```
[Out] ((A - I*B - C)*Hypergeometric2F1[1, 1 + m, 2 + m, (a + b*Tan[e + f*x])/(a - I*b)]*(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^(1 + m))/(2*(I*a + b)*(c - I*d)^3*f*(1 + m)) + ((A + I*B - C)*Hypergeometric2F1[1, 1 + m, 2 + m, (a + b*Tan[e + f*x])/(a + I*b)]*(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^(1 + m))/(2*(a + I*b)*(I*c - d)^3*f*(1 + m)) + ((2*a^2*d^3*((A - C)*d*(3*c^2 - d^2) - B*(c^3 - 3*c*d^2)) - 2*a*b*d^2*(B*(6*c^2*d^2 - c^4*(2 - m) - d^4*m) + 2*c*(A - C)*d*(c^2*(3 - m) - d^2*(1 + m))) - b^2*(A*d^2*(d^4*(1 - m)*m + 2*c^2*d^2*(1 + 3*m - m^2) - c^4*(6 - 5*m + m^2)) + B*(c*d^5*m*(1 + m) - 2*c^3*d^3*(3 + m - m^2) + c^5*d*(2 - 3*m + m^2)) + c^2*C*(c^4*(1 - m)*m + 2*c^2*d^2*(3 - m - m^2) - d^4*(2 + 3*m + m^2))) *Hypergeometric2F1[1, 1 + m, 2 + m, -((d*(a + b*Tan[e + f*x]))/(b*c - a*d))]*(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^(1 + m))/(2*(b*c - a*d)^3*(c^2 + d^2)^3*f*(1 + m)) + ((c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^(1 + m))/(2*(b*c - a*d)*(c^2 + d^2)^2/f/(c + d*Tan[e + f*x]))
```

$$2 + d^2) * f * (c + d * \tan[e + f * x])^2) - ((2 * a * d^2 * (2 * c * (A - C) * d - B * (c^2 - d^2)) - b * (c^4 * C * (1 - m) + A * d^4 * (1 - m) - B * c^3 * d * (3 - m) + B * c * d^3 * (1 + m) + c^2 * d^2 * (A * (5 - m) - C * (3 + m)))) * (a + b * \tan[e + f * x])^{(1 + m)}) / (2 * (b * c - a * d)^2 * (c^2 + d^2)^2 * f * (c + d * \tan[e + f * x]))$$

### Rule 70

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*(x_))^(n_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(b
*c - a*d)^n*((a + b*x)^(m + 1)/(b^(n + 1)*(m + 1)))*Hypergeometric2F1[-n, m
+ 1, m + 2, (-d)*((a + b*x)/(b*c - a*d))], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, m}, x]
&& NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && !IntegerQ[m] && IntegerQ[n]
```

### Rule 3618

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*tan[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*tan[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[c*(d/f), Subst[Int[(a + (b/d)*x)^m/(d^2 + c
*x), x], x, d*Tan[e + f*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m}, x] && NeQ[b
*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && EqQ[c^2 + d^2, 0]
```

### Rule 3620

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*tan[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*tan[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c + I*d)/2, Int[(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^m*(1
- I*Tan[e + f*x]), x], x] + Dist[(c - I*d)/2, Int[(a + b*Tan[e + f*x])^m*(
1 + I*Tan[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c -
a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] && !IntegerQ[m]
```

### Rule 3715

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*tan[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*tan[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)]^(n_))*((A_) + (C_)*tan[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :=
Dist[A/f, Subst[Int[(a + b*x)^m*(c + d*x)^n, x], x, Tan[e + f*x]], x] /; F
reeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, m, n}, x] && EqQ[A, C]
```

### Rule 3730

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*tan[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*tan[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)]^(n_))*((A_) + (B_)*tan[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*tan[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := Simp[(A*b^2 - a*(b*B - a*C))*(a + b*Tan[e +
f*x])^(m + 1)*((c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^(n + 1)/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 +
b^2))), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 + b^2)), Int[(a + b*Tan[e + f
*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Tan[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*(a*(b*c - a*d)*(m + 1) - b^2*d*(
m + n + 2)) + (b*B - a*C)*(b*c*(m + 1) + a*d*(n + 1)) - (m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)
*(A*b - a*B - b*C)*Tan[e + f*x] - d*(A*b^2 - a*(b*B - a*C))*(m + n + 2)*Tan
[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[
b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && !
```

(ILtQ[n, -1] && ( !IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[c, 0] && NeQ[a, 0])))

### Rule 3734

Int[(((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2)/((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])], x\_Symbol] :> Dist[1/(a^2 + b^2), Int[(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^n \*Simp[b\*B + a\*(A - C) + (a\*B - b\*(A - C))\*Tan[e + f\*x], x], x] + Dist[(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)/(a^2 + b^2), Int[(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^n\*((1 + Tan[e + f\*x]^2)/(a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 + b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 + d^2, 0] && !GtQ[n, 0] && !LeQ[n, -1]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
 \int \frac{(a + b \tan(e + fx))^m (A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx))}{(c + d \tan(e + fx))^3} dx &= \frac{(c^2 C - Bcd + Ad^2) (a + b \tan(e + fx))}{2(bc - ad) (c^2 + d^2) f(c + d \tan(e + fx))} \\
 &= \frac{(c^2 C - Bcd + Ad^2) (a + b \tan(e + fx))}{2(bc - ad) (c^2 + d^2) f(c + d \tan(e + fx))} \\
 &= \frac{(c^2 C - Bcd + Ad^2) (a + b \tan(e + fx))}{2(bc - ad) (c^2 + d^2) f(c + d \tan(e + fx))} \\
 &= \frac{(c^2 C - Bcd + Ad^2) (a + b \tan(e + fx))}{2(bc - ad) (c^2 + d^2) f(c + d \tan(e + fx))} \\
 &= \frac{(2a^2 d^3 ((A - C)d(3c^2 - d^2) - B(c^3 - 3cd^2))}{2(a - ib)(ic + \dots)} \\
 &= -\frac{(A - iB - C) {}_2F_1\left(1, 1 + m; 2 + m; \frac{a}{c + d \tan(e + fx)}\right)}{2(a - ib)(ic + \dots)}
 \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [B]** Both result and optimal contain complex but leaf count is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 2238 vs. 2(702) = 1404.  
time = 6.17, size = 2238, normalized size = 3.19

Result too large to show

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(((a + b\*Tan[e + f\*x])^m\*(A + B\*Tan[e + f\*x] + C\*Tan[e + f\*x]^2))/(c + d\*Tan[e + f\*x])^3,x]



[Out] 
$$-1/2*((A*d^2 - c*(-(c*C) + B*d))*(a + b*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])^{(1 + m)})/((- (b*c) + a*d)*(c^2 + d^2)*f*(c + d*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])^2) - (-(c*(2*d*(b*c - a*d)*(B*c - (A - C)*d) - b*c*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*(1 - m))) + d^2*(A*(2*c*(b*c - a*d) + b*d^2*(1 - m)) + (c*C - B*d)*(2*a*d - b*c*(1 + m))))*(a + b*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])^{(1 + m)}/((- (b*c) + a*d)*(c^2 + d^2)*f*(c + d*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])) - (-(c*d*(-(b*c) + a*d)*(-2*c*(b*c - a*d)*(B*c - (A - C)*d) - b*d*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*(1 - m) + d*(A*(2*c*(b*c - a*d) + b*d^2*(1 - m)) + (c*C - B*d)*(2*a*d - b*c*(1 + m)))) - b*c^2*m*(-(c*(2*d*(b*c - a*d)*(B*c - (A - C)*d) - b*c*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*(1 - m))) + d^2*(A*(2*c*(b*c - a*d) + b*d^2*(1 - m)) + (c*C - B*d)*(2*a*d - b*c*(1 + m)))) + d^2*((2*d*(b*c - a*d)*(B*c - (A - C)*d) - b*c*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*(1 - m))*(-(a*d) + b*c*(1 + m)) + (-(c*(-(b*c) + a*d)) - b*d^2*m)*(A*(2*c*(b*c - a*d) + b*d^2*(1 - m)) + (c*C - B*d)*(2*a*d - b*c*(1 + m)))))*Hypergeometric2F1[1, 1 + m, 2 + m, (d*(a + b*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])/(- (b*c) + a*d)]*(a + b*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])^{(1 + m)}/((- (b*c) + a*d)*(c^2 + d^2)*f*(1 + m)) + ((I/2)*(d*(-(b*c) + a*d)*(-2*c*(b*c - a*d)*(B*c - (A - C)*d) - b*d*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*(1 - m) + d*(A*(2*c*(b*c - a*d) + b*d^2*(1 - m)) + (c*C - B*d)*(2*a*d - b*c*(1 + m)))) + c*((2*d*(b*c - a*d)*(B*c - (A - C)*d) - b*c*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*(1 - m))*(-(a*d) + b*c*(1 + m)) + (-(c*(-(b*c) + a*d)) - b*d^2*m)*(A*(2*c*(b*c - a*d) + b*d^2*(1 - m)) + (c*C - B*d)*(2*a*d - b*c*(1 + m)))) + b*m*(-(c*(2*d*(b*c - a*d)*(B*c - (A - C)*d) - b*c*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*(1 - m))) + d^2*(A*(2*c*(b*c - a*d) + b*d^2*(1 - m)) + (c*C - B*d)*(2*a*d - b*c*(1 + m)))) + I*(c*(-(b*c) + a*d)*(-2*c*(b*c - a*d)*(B*c - (A - C)*d) - b*d*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*(1 - m) + d*(A*(2*c*(b*c - a*d) + b*d^2*(1 - m)) + (c*C - B*d)*(2*a*d - b*c*(1 + m)))) - d*((2*d*(b*c - a*d)*(B*c - (A - C)*d) - b*c*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*(1 - m))*(-(a*d) + b*c*(1 + m)) + (-(c*(-(b*c) + a*d)) - b*d^2*m)*(A*(2*c*(b*c - a*d) + b*d^2*(1 - m)) + (c*C - B*d)*(2*a*d - b*c*(1 + m)))) + b*m*(-(c*(2*d*(b*c - a*d)*(B*c - (A - C)*d) - b*c*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*(1 - m))) + d^2*(A*(2*c*(b*c - a*d) + b*d^2*(1 - m)) + (c*C - B*d)*(2*a*d - b*c*(1 + m)))))*Hypergeometric2F1[1, 1 + m, 2 + m, ((-I)*a - I*b*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])/((-I)*a + b)]*(a + b*\text{Tan}[e + f*x])^{(1 + m)}/((a + I*b)*f*(1 + m)) - ((I/2)*(d*(-(b*c) + a*d)*(-2*c*(b*c - a*d)*(B*c - (A - C)*d) - b*d*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*(1 - m) + d*(A*(2*c*(b*c - a*d) + b*d^2*(1 - m)) + (c*C - B*d)*(2*a*d - b*c*(1 + m)))) + c*((2*d*(b*c - a*d)*(B*c - (A - C)*d) - b*c*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*(1 - m))*(-(a*d) + b*c*(1 + m)) + (-(c*(-(b*c) + a*d)) - b*d^2*m)*(A*(2*c*(b*c - a*d) + b*d^2*(1 - m)) + (c*C - B*d)*(2*a*d - b*c*(1 + m)))) + b*m*(-(c*(2*d*(b*c - a*d)*(B*c - (A - C)*d) - b*c*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*(1 - m))) + d^2*(A*(2*c*(b*c - a*d) + b*d^2*(1 - m)) + (c*C - B*d)*(2*a*d - b*c*(1 + m)))) - I*(c*(-(b*c) + a*d)*(-2*c*(b*c - a*d)*(B*c - (A - C)*d) - b*d*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*(1 - m) + d*(A*(2*c*(b*c - a*d) + b*d^2*(1 - m)) + (c*C - B*d)*(2*a*d - b*c*(1 + m)))) - d*((2*d*(b*c - a*d)*(B*c - (A - C)*d) - b*c*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*(1 - m))*(-(a*d) + b*c*(1 + m)) + (-(c*(-(b*c) + a*d)) - b*d^2*m)*(A*(2*c*(b*c - a*d) + b*d^2*(1 - m)) + (c*C - B*d)*(2*a*d - b*c*(1 + m)))) + b*m*(-(c*(2*d*(b*c - a*d)*(B*c - (A - C)*d) - b*c*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*(1 - m))) + d^2*(A*(2*c*(b*c - a*d) + b*d^2*(1 - m)) + (c*C - B*d)*(2*a*d - b*c*(1 + m))))$$

$d) + b*d^2*(1 - m)) + (c*C - B*d)*(2*a*d - b*c*(1 + m)))))))*Hypergeometric$   
 $2F1[1, 1 + m, 2 + m, -((I*a + I*b*Tan[e + f*x])/((-I)*a - b))]*(a + b*Tan[e$   
 $+ f*x])^(1 + m))/((a - I*b)*f*(1 + m))/(c^2 + d^2))/((-b*c) + a*d)*(c^2$   
 $+ d^2)))/(2*(-b*c) + a*d)*(c^2 + d^2))$

**Maple** [F]

time = 0.60, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(a + b \tan(fx + e))^m (A + B \tan(fx + e) + C \tan^2(fx + e))}{(c + d \tan(fx + e))^3} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))^m\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2)/(c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^3,x  
)

[Out] int((a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))^m\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2)/(c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^3,x  
)

**Maxima** [F]

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Failed to integrate

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))^m\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2)/(c+d\*tan(f\*x+e  
)^3,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*tan(f\*x + e)^2 + B\*tan(f\*x + e) + A)\*(b\*tan(f\*x + e) + a)^m/(d  
\*tan(f\*x + e) + c)^3, x)

**Fricas** [F]

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

could not integrate

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))^m\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2)/(c+d\*tan(f\*x+e  
)^3,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*tan(f\*x + e)^2 + B\*tan(f\*x + e) + A)\*(b\*tan(f\*x + e) + a)^m/(d^3  
\*tan(f\*x + e)^3 + 3\*c\*d^2\*tan(f\*x + e)^2 + 3\*c^2\*d\*tan(f\*x + e) + c^3), x)

**Sympy** [F]

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(a + b \tan(e + fx))^m (A + B \tan(e + fx) + C \tan^2(e + fx))}{(c + d \tan(e + fx))^3} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))\*m\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)\*\*2)/(c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))\*\*3,x)

[Out] Integral((a + b\*tan(e + f\*x))\*m\*(A + B\*tan(e + f\*x) + C\*tan(e + f\*x)\*\*2)/(c + d\*tan(e + f\*x))\*\*3, x)

Giac [F]

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

could not integrate

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*tan(f\*x+e))^m\*(A+B\*tan(f\*x+e)+C\*tan(f\*x+e)^2)/(c+d\*tan(f\*x+e))^3,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*tan(f\*x + e)^2 + B\*tan(f\*x + e) + A)\*(b\*tan(f\*x + e) + a)^m/(d\*tan(f\*x + e) + c)^3, x)

Mupad [F]

time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(a + b \tan(e + f x))^m (C \tan(e + f x)^2 + B \tan(e + f x) + A)}{(c + d \tan(e + f x))^3} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((a + b\*tan(e + f\*x))^m\*(A + B\*tan(e + f\*x) + C\*tan(e + f\*x)^2))/(c + d\*tan(e + f\*x))^3,x)

[Out] int(((a + b\*tan(e + f\*x))^m\*(A + B\*tan(e + f\*x) + C\*tan(e + f\*x)^2))/(c + d\*tan(e + f\*x))^3, x)



# Chapter 4

## Appendix

### Local contents

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## 4.1 Download section

The following zip files contain the raw integrals used in this test.

**Mathematica format** Mathematica\_syntax.zip

**Maple and Mupad format** Maple\_syntax.zip

**Sympy format** SYMPY\_syntax.zip

**Sage math format** SAGE\_syntax.zip

## 4.2 Listing of Grading functions

The following are the current version of the grading functions used for grading the quality of the antiderivative with reference to the optimal antiderivative included in the test suite.

There is a version for Maple and for Mathematica/Rubi. There is a version for grading Sympy and version for use with Sagemath.

The following are links to the current source code.

The following are the listings of source code of the grading functions.

### 4.2.1 Mathematica and Rubi grading function

```
(* Original version thanks to Albert Rich emailed on 03/21/2017 *)
(* ::Package:: *)

(* Nasser: April 7, 2022. add second output which gives reason for the grade *)
(*           Small rewrite of logic in main function to make it*)
(*           match Maple's logic. No change in functionality otherwise*)

(* ::Subsection:: *)
(*GradeAntiderivative[result,optimal]*)

(* ::Text:: *)
(*If result and optimal are mathematical expressions, *)
(*           GradeAntiderivative[result,optimal] returns*)
(* "F" if the result fails to integrate an expression that*)
(*           is integrable*)
(* "C" if result involves higher level functions than necessary*)
(* "B" if result is more than twice the size of the optimal*)
(*           antiderivative*)
(* "A" if result can be considered optimal*)
```

```

GradeAntiderivative[result_,optimal_] := Module[{expnResult,expnOptimal,leafCountResult,leafC
  expnResult = ExpnType[result];
  expnOptimal = ExpnType[optimal];
  leafCountResult = LeafCount[result];
  leafCountOptimal = LeafCount[optimal];

  (*Print["expnResult=",expnResult," expnOptimal=",expnOptimal];*)
  If[expnResult<=expnOptimal,
    If[Not[FreeQ[result,Complex]], (*result contains complex*)
      If[Not[FreeQ[optimal,Complex]], (*optimal contains complex*)
        If[leafCountResult<=2*leafCountOptimal,
          finalresult={"A","none"}
          ,(*ELSE*)
          finalresult={"B","Both result and optimal contain complex but leaf count
        ]
        ,(*ELSE*)
        finalresult={"C","Result contains complex when optimal does not."}
      ]
      ,(*ELSE*)(*result does not contains complex*)
      If[leafCountResult<=2*leafCountOptimal,
        finalresult={"A","none"}
        ,(*ELSE*)
        finalresult={"B","Leaf count is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. $
      ]
    ]
    ,(*ELSE*)(*expnResult>expnOptimal*)
    If[FreeQ[result,Integrate] && FreeQ[result,Int],
      finalresult={"C","Result contains higher order function than in optimal. Order "<
    ,
    finalresult={"F","Contains unresolved integral."}
  ]
];

finalresult
]

(* ::Text:: *)
(*The following summarizes the type number assigned an *)
(*expression based on the functions it involves*)
(*1 = rational function*)
(*2 = algebraic function*)
(*3 = elementary function*)
(*4 = special function*)
(*5 = hyperpergeometric function*)
(*6 = appell function*)
(*7 = rootsum function*)
(*8 = integrate function*)

```

(\*9 = unknown function\*)

```

ExpnType[expn_] :=
  If[AtomQ[expn],
    1,
  If[ListQ[expn],
    Max[Map[ExpnType,expn]],
  If[Head[expn]==Power,
    If[IntegerQ[expn[[2]]],
      ExpnType[expn[[1]]],
    If[Head[expn[[2]]]==Rational,
      If[IntegerQ[expn[[1]]] || Head[expn[[1]]]==Rational,
        1,
        Max[ExpnType[expn[[1]],2]],
      Max[ExpnType[expn[[1]],ExpnType[expn[[2]],3]],
  If[Head[expn]==Plus || Head[expn]==Times,
    Max[ExpnType[First[expn]],ExpnType[Rest[expn]]],
  If[ElementaryFunctionQ[Head[expn]],
    Max[3,ExpnType[expn[[1]]]],
  If[SpecialFunctionQ[Head[expn]],
    Apply[Max,Append[Map[ExpnType,Apply[List,expn]],4]],
  If[HypergeometricFunctionQ[Head[expn]],
    Apply[Max,Append[Map[ExpnType,Apply[List,expn]],5]],
  If[AppellFunctionQ[Head[expn]],
    Apply[Max,Append[Map[ExpnType,Apply[List,expn]],6]],
  If[Head[expn]==RootSum,
    Apply[Max,Append[Map[ExpnType,Apply[List,expn]],7]],
  If[Head[expn]==Integrate || Head[expn]==Int,
    Apply[Max,Append[Map[ExpnType,Apply[List,expn]],8]],
  9]]]]]]]]]]]

```

```

ElementaryFunctionQ[func_] :=
  MemberQ[{
    Exp,Log,
    Sin,Cos,Tan,Cot,Sec,Csc,
    ArcSin,ArcCos,ArcTan,ArcCot,ArcSec,ArcCsc,
    Sinh,Cosh,Tanh,Coth,Sech,Csch,
    ArcSinh,ArcCosh,ArcTanh,ArcCoth,ArcSech,ArcCsch
  },func]

```

```

SpecialFunctionQ[func_] :=
  MemberQ[{
    Erf, Erfc, Erfi,
    FresnelS, FresnelC,

```



```

ExpIntegralE, ExpIntegralEi, LogIntegral,
SinIntegral, CosIntegral, SinhIntegral, CoshIntegral,
Gamma, LogGamma, PolyGamma,
Zeta, PolyLog, ProductLog,
EllipticF, EllipticE, EllipticPi
},func]

HypergeometricFunctionQ[func_] :=
  MemberQ[{Hypergeometric1F1,Hypergeometric2F1,HypergeometricPFQ},func]

AppellFunctionQ[func_] :=
  MemberQ[{AppellF1},func]

```

## 4.2.2 Maple grading function

```

# File: GradeAntiderivative.mpl
# Original version thanks to Albert Rich emailed on 03/21/2017

#Nasser 03/22/2017 Use Maple leaf count instead since buildin
#Nasser 03/23/2017 missing 'ln' for ElementaryFunctionQ added
#Nasser 03/24/2017 corrected the check for complex result
#Nasser 10/27/2017 check for leafsize and do not call ExpnType()
#
# if leaf size is "too large". Set at 500,000
#Nasser 12/22/2019 Added debug flag, added 'dilog' to special functions
#
# see problem 156, file Apostol_Problems
#Nasser 4/07/2022 add second output which gives reason for the grade

GradeAntiderivative := proc(result,optimal)
local leaf_count_result,
      leaf_count_optimal,
      ExpnType_result,
      ExpnType_optimal,
      debug:=false;

  leaf_count_result:=leafcount(result);
  #do NOT call ExpnType() if leaf size is too large. Recursion problem
  if leaf_count_result > 500000 then
    return "B","result has leaf size over 500,000. Avoiding possible recursion issues";
  fi;

  leaf_count_optimal := leafcount(optimal);
  ExpnType_result := ExpnType(result);
  ExpnType_optimal := ExpnType(optimal);

```

```

    if debug then
        print("ExpnType_result",ExpnType_result," ExpnType_optimal=",ExpnType_optimal);
    fi;

# If result and optimal are mathematical expressions,
# GradeAntiderivative[result,optimal] returns
# "F" if the result fails to integrate an expression that
#   is integrable
# "C" if result involves higher level functions than necessary
# "B" if result is more than twice the size of the optimal
#   antiderivative
# "A" if result can be considered optimal

#This check below actually is not needed, since I only
#call this grading only for passed integrals. i.e. I check
#for "F" before calling this. But no harm of keeping it here.
#just in case.

if not type(result,freeof('int')) then
    return "F","Result contains unresolved integral";
fi;

if ExpnType_result<=ExpnType_optimal then
    if debug then
        print("ExpnType_result<=ExpnType_optimal");
    fi;
    if is_contains_complex(result) then
        if is_contains_complex(optimal) then
            if debug then
                print("both result and optimal complex");
            fi;
            if leaf_count_result<=2*leaf_count_optimal then
                return "A","";
            else
                return "B",cat("Both result and optimal contain complex but leaf count of r
                    convert(leaf_count_result,string)," vs. $2 (" ,
                    convert(leaf_count_optimal,string)," ) = ",convert(2*leaf_co
            end if
        else #result contains complex but optimal is not
            if debug then
                print("result contains complex but optimal is not");
            fi;
            return "C","Result contains complex when optimal does not.";
        fi;
    else # result do not contain complex

```

```

    # this assumes optimal do not as well. No check is needed here.
    if debug then
        print("result do not contain complex, this assumes optimal do not as well")
    fi;
    if leaf_count_result<=2*leaf_count_optimal then
        if debug then
            print("leaf_count_result<=2*leaf_count_optimal");
        fi;
        return "A","";
    else
        if debug then
            print("leaf_count_result>2*leaf_count_optimal");
        fi;
        return "B",cat("Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of o
                        convert(leaf_count_result,string)," $ vs. $2(",
                        convert(leaf_count_optimal,string),")=",convert(2*leaf_cou

    fi;
    fi;
else #ExpnType(result) > ExpnType(optimal)
    if debug then
        print("ExpnType(result) > ExpnType(optimal)");
    fi;
    return "C",cat("Result contains higher order function than in optimal. Order ",
                  convert(ExpnType_result,string)," vs. order ",
                  convert(ExpnType_optimal,string),".");
fi;

end proc:

#
# is_contains_complex(result)
# takes expressions and returns true if it contains "I" else false
#
#Nasser 032417
is_contains_complex:= proc(expression)
    return (has(expression,I));
end proc:

# The following summarizes the type number assigned an expression
# based on the functions it involves
# 1 = rational function
# 2 = algebraic function
# 3 = elementary function
# 4 = special function
# 5 = hyperpergeometric function
# 6 = appell function
# 7 = rootsum function

```

```

# 8 = integrate function
# 9 = unknown function

ExpnType := proc(expn)
  if type(expn,'atomic') then
    1
  elif type(expn,'list') then
    apply(max,map(ExpnType,expn))
  elif type(expn,'sqrt') then
    if type(op(1,expn),'rational') then
      1
    else
      max(2,ExpnType(op(1,expn)))
    end if
  elif type(expn,'^^') then
    if type(op(2,expn),'integer') then
      ExpnType(op(1,expn))
    elif type(op(2,expn),'rational') then
      if type(op(1,expn),'rational') then
        1
      else
        max(2,ExpnType(op(1,expn)))
      end if
    else
      max(3,ExpnType(op(1,expn)),ExpnType(op(2,expn)))
    end if
  elif type(expn,'+`) or type(expn,'*`) then
    max(ExpnType(op(1,expn)),max(ExpnType(rest(expn))))
  elif ElementaryFunctionQ(op(0,expn)) then
    max(3,ExpnType(op(1,expn)))
  elif SpecialFunctionQ(op(0,expn)) then
    max(4,apply(max,map(ExpnType,[op(expn)])))
  elif HypergeometricFunctionQ(op(0,expn)) then
    max(5,apply(max,map(ExpnType,[op(expn)])))
  elif AppellFunctionQ(op(0,expn)) then
    max(6,apply(max,map(ExpnType,[op(expn)])))
  elif op(0,expn)='int' then
    max(8,apply(max,map(ExpnType,[op(expn)]))) else
    9
  end if
end proc:

ElementaryFunctionQ := proc(func)
  member(func,[
    exp,log,ln,
    sin,cos,tan,cot,sec,csc,

```

```

    arcsin,arccos,arctan,arccot,arcsec,arccsc,
    sinh,cosh,tanh,coth,sech,csch,
    arcsinh,arccosh,arctanh,arccoth,arcsech,arccsch])
end proc:

SpecialFunctionQ := proc(func)
  member(func, [
    erf,erfc,erfi,
    FresnelS,FresnelC,
    Ei,Ei,Li,Si,Ci,Shi,Chi,
    GAMMA,lnGAMMA,Psi,Zeta,polylog,dilog,LambertW,
    EllipticF,EllipticE,EllipticPi])
end proc:

HypergeometricFunctionQ := proc(func)
  member(func, [Hypergeometric1F1,hypergeom,HypergeometricPFQ])
end proc:

AppellFunctionQ := proc(func)
  member(func, [AppellF1])
end proc:

# u is a sum or product.  rest(u) returns all but the
# first term or factor of u.
rest := proc(u) local v;
  if nops(u)=2 then
    op(2,u)
  else
    apply(op(0,u),op(2..nops(u),u))
  end if
end proc:

#leafcount(u) returns the number of nodes in u.
#Nasser 3/23/17 Replaced by build-in leafCount from package in Maple
leafcount := proc(u)
  MmaTranslator[Mma][LeafCount](u);
end proc:

```

### 4.2.3 Sympy grading function

```

#Dec 24, 2019. Nasser M. Abbasi:
#      Port of original Maple grading function by
#      Albert Rich to use with Sympy/Python
#Dec 27, 2019 Nasser. Added `RootSum`. See problem 177, Timofeev file
#      added 'exp_polar'
from sympy import *

def leaf_count(expr):
    #sympy do not have leaf count function. This is approximation
    return round(1.7*count_ops(expr))

def is_sqrt(expr):
    if isinstance(expr,Pow):
        if expr.args[1] == Rational(1,2):
            return True
        else:
            return False
    else:
        return False

def is_elementary_function(func):
    return func in [exp,log,ln,sin,cos,tan,cot,sec,csc,
        asin,acos,atan,acot,asec,acsc,sinh,cosh,tanh,coth,sech,csch,
        asinh,acosh,atanh,acoth,asech,acsch
    ]

def is_special_function(func):
    return func in [ erf,erfc,erfi,
        fresnels,fresnelc,Ei,Ei,Li,Si,Ci,Shi,Chi,
        gamma,loggamma,digamma,zeta,polylog,LambertW,
        elliptic_f,elliptic_e,elliptic_pi,exp_polar
    ]

def is_hypergeometric_function(func):
    return func in [hyper]

def is_appell_function(func):
    return func in [appellf1]

def is_atom(expn):
    try:
        if expn.isAtom or isinstance(expn,int) or isinstance(expn,float):
            return True
        else:
            return False

```

```

except AttributeError as error:
    return False

def expnType(expn):
    debug=False
    if debug:
        print("expn=",expn,"type(expn)=",type(expn))

    if is_atom(expn):
        return 1
    elif isinstance(expn,list):
        return max(map(expnType, expn)) #apply(max,map(ExpnType,expn))
    elif is_sqrt(expn):
        if isinstance(expn.args[0],Rational): #type(op(1,expn),'rational')
            return 1
        else:
            return max(2,expnType(expn.args[0])) #max(2,ExpnType(op(1,expn)))
    elif isinstance(expn,Pow): #type(expn,'^')
        if isinstance(expn.args[1],Integer): #type(op(2,expn),'integer')
            return expnType(expn.args[0]) #ExpnType(op(1,expn))
        elif isinstance(expn.args[1],Rational): #type(op(2,expn),'rational')
            if isinstance(expn.args[0],Rational): #type(op(1,expn),'rational')
                return 1
            else:
                return max(2,expnType(expn.args[0])) #max(2,ExpnType(op(1,expn)))
        else:
            return max(3,expnType(expn.args[0]),expnType(expn.args[1])) #max(3,ExpnType(op(1,expn)),ExpnT
    elif isinstance(expn,Add) or isinstance(expn,Mul): #type(expn,'+' or type(expn,'*')
        m1 = expnType(expn.args[0])
        m2 = expnType(list(expn.args[1:]))
        return max(m1,m2) #max(ExpnType(op(1,expn)),max(ExpnType(rest(expn))))
    elif is_elementary_function(expn.func): #ElementaryFunctionQ(op(0,expn))
        return max(3,expnType(expn.args[0])) #max(3,ExpnType(op(1,expn)))
    elif is_special_function(expn.func): #SpecialFunctionQ(op(0,expn))
        m1 = max(map(expnType, list(expn.args)))
        return max(4,m1) #max(4,apply(max,map(ExpnType,[op(expn)])))
    elif is_hypergeometric_function(expn.func): #HypergeometricFunctionQ(op(0,expn))
        m1 = max(map(expnType, list(expn.args)))
        return max(5,m1) #max(5,apply(max,map(ExpnType,[op(expn)])))
    elif is_appell_function(expn.func):
        m1 = max(map(expnType, list(expn.args)))
        return max(6,m1) #max(5,apply(max,map(ExpnType,[op(expn)])))
    elif isinstance(expn,RootSum):
        m1 = max(map(expnType, list(expn.args))) #Apply[Max,Append[Map[ExpnType,Apply[List,expn]],7]],
        return max(7,m1)
    elif str(expn).find("Integral") != -1:

```

```

    m1 = max(map(expnType, list(expn.args)))
    return max(8,m1) #max(5,apply(max,map(ExpnType,[op(expn)])))
else:
    return 9

#main function
def grade_antiderivative(result,optimal):

    #print ("Enter grade_antiderivative for sagemath")
    #print("Enter grade_antiderivative, result=",result," optimal=",optimal)

    leaf_count_result = leaf_count(result)
    leaf_count_optimal = leaf_count(optimal)

    #print("leaf_count_result=",leaf_count_result)
    #print("leaf_count_optimal=",leaf_count_optimal)

    expnType_result = expnType(result)
    expnType_optimal = expnType(optimal)

    if str(result).find("Integral") != -1:
        grade = "F"
        grade_annotation = ""
    else:
        if expnType_result <= expnType_optimal:
            if result.has(I):
                if optimal.has(I): #both result and optimal complex
                    if leaf_count_result <= 2*leaf_count_optimal:
                        grade = "A"
                        grade_annotation = ""
                    else:
                        grade = "B"
                        grade_annotation = "Both result and optimal contain complex but leaf count of result is larger"
                else: #result contains complex but optimal is not
                    grade = "C"
                    grade_annotation = "Result contains complex when optimal does not."
            else: # result do not contain complex, this assumes optimal do not as well
                if leaf_count_result <= 2*leaf_count_optimal:
                    grade = "A"
                    grade_annotation = ""
                else:
                    grade = "B"
                    grade_annotation = "Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. "+str(leaf_count_result)
            else:
                grade = "C"
                grade_annotation = "Result contains higher order function than in optimal. Order "+str(ExpnType_result)

```



```

# print("Before returning. grade=", grade, " grade_annotation=", grade_annotation)

return grade, grade_annotation

```

#### 4.2.4 SageMath grading function

```

# Dec 24, 2019. Nasser: Ported original Maple grading function by
#       Albert Rich to use with Sagemath. This is used to
#       grade Fracas, Giac and Maxima results.
# Dec 24, 2019. Nasser: Added 'exp_integral_e' and 'sng', 'sin_integral'
#       'arctan2', 'floor', 'abs', 'log_integral'
# June 4, 2022 Made default grade_annotation "none" instead of "" due
#       issue later when reading the file.
# July 14, 2022. Added ellipticF. This is until they fix sagemath, then remove it.

from sage.all import *
from sage.symbolic.operators import add_vararg, mul_vararg

debug=False;

def tree_size(expr):
    r"""
    Return the tree size of this expression.
    """
    # print("Enter tree_size, expr is ", expr)

    if expr not in SR:
        # deal with lists, tuples, vectors
        return 1 + sum(tree_size(a) for a in expr)
    expr = SR(expr)
    x, aa = expr.operator(), expr.operands()
    if x is None:
        return 1
    else:
        return 1 + sum(tree_size(a) for a in aa)

def is_sqrt(expr):
    if expr.operator() == operator.pow: # isinstance(expr, Pow):
        if expr.operands()[1] == 1/2: # expr.args[1] == Rational(1,2):
            if debug: print("expr is sqrt")
            return True
        else:
            return False
    else:
        return False

```

```

def is_elementary_function(func):
    #debug=False
    m = func.name() in ['exp','log','ln',
        'sin','cos','tan','cot','sec','csc',
        'arcsin','arccos','arctan','arccot','arcsec','arccsc',
        'sinh','cosh','tanh','coth','sech','csch',
        'arcsinh','arccosh','arctanh','arcoth','arcsech','arccsch','sgn',
        'arctan2','floor','abs'
    ]
    if debug:
        if m:
            print ("func ", func , " is elementary_function")
        else:
            print ("func ", func , " is NOT elementary_function")

    return m

def is_special_function(func):
    #debug=False
    if debug:
        print ("type(func)=", type(func))

    m= func.name() in ['erf','erfc','erfi','fresnel_sin','fresnel_cos','Ei',
        'Ei','Li','Si','sin_integral','Ci','cos_integral','Shi','sinh_integral',
        'Chi','cosh_integral','gamma','log_gamma','psi,zeta',
        'polylog','lambert_w','elliptic_f','elliptic_e','ellipticF',
        'elliptic_pi','exp_integral_e','log_integral']

    if debug:
        print ("m=",m)
        if m:
            print ("func ", func , " is special_function")
        else:
            print ("func ", func , " is NOT special_function")

    return m

def is_hypergeometric_function(func):
    return func.name() in ['hypergeometric','hypergeometric_M','hypergeometric_U']

def is_appell_function(func):
    return func.name() in ['hypergeometric'] #[appellf1] can't find this in sagemath

```

```

def is_atom(expn):

    #debug=False
    if debug:
        print ("Enter is_atom, expn=",expn)

    if not hasattr(expn, 'parent'):
        return False

    #thanks to answer at https://ask.sagemath.org/question/49179/what-is-sagemath-equivalent-to-atomic-try:
    if expn.parent() is SR:
        return expn.operator() is None
    if expn.parent() in (ZZ, QQ, AA, QQbar):
        return expn in expn.parent() # Should always return True
    if hasattr(expn.parent(), "base_ring") and hasattr(expn.parent(), "gens"):
        return expn in expn.parent().base_ring() or expn in expn.parent().gens()

    return False

except AttributeError as error:
    print("Exception,AttributeError in is_atom")
    print ("caught exception" , type(error).__name__ )
    return False

def expnType(expn):

    if debug:
        print (">>>>>Enter expnType, expn=", expn)
        print (">>>>>is_atom(expn)=", is_atom(expn))

    if is_atom(expn):
        return 1
    elif type(expn)==list: #isinstance(expn,list):
        return max(map(expnType, expn)) #apply(max,map(ExpnType,expn))
    elif is_sqrt(expn):
        if type(expn.operands()[0])==Rational: #type(isinstance(expn.args[0],Rational):
            return 1
        else:
            return max(2,expnType(expn.operands()[0])) #max(2,expnType(expn.args[0]))
    elif expn.operator() == operator.pow: #isinstance(expn,Pow)
        if type(expn.operands()[1])==Integer: #isinstance(expn.args[1],Integer)
            return expnType(expn.operands()[0]) #expnType(expn.args[0])
        elif type(expn.operands()[1])==Rational: #isinstance(expn.args[1],Rational)
            if type(expn.operands()[0])==Rational: #isinstance(expn.args[0],Rational)

```

```

    return 1
  else:
    return max(2,expnType(expn.operands()[0])) #max(2,expnType(expn.args[0]))
  else:
    return max(3,expnType(expn.operands()[0]),expnType(expn.operands()[1])) #max(3,expnType(expn.op
elif expn.operator() == add_vararg or expn.operator() == mul_vararg: #isinstance(expn,Add) or instan
    m1 = expnType(expn.operands()[0]) #expnType(expn.args[0])
    m2 = expnType(expn.operands()[1:]) #expnType(list(expn.args[1:]))
    return max(m1,m2) #max(ExpnType(op(1,expn)),max(ExpnType(rest(expn))))
elif is_elementary_function(expn.operator()): #is_elementary_function(expn.func)
    return max(3,expnType(expn.operands()[0]))
elif is_special_function(expn.operator()): #is_special_function(expn.func)
    m1 = max(map(expnType, expn.operands())) #max(map(expnType, list(expn.args)))
    return max(4,m1) #max(4,m1)
elif is_hypergeometric_function(expn.operator()): #is_hypergeometric_function(expn.func)
    m1 = max(map(expnType, expn.operands())) #max(map(expnType, list(expn.args)))
    return max(5,m1) #max(5,m1)
elif is_appell_function(expn.operator()):
    m1 = max(map(expnType, expn.operands())) #max(map(expnType, list(expn.args)))
    return max(6,m1) #max(6,m1)
elif str(expn).find("Integral") != -1: #this will never happen, since it
    #is checked before calling the grading function that is passed.
    #but kept it here.
    m1 = max(map(expnType, expn.operands())) #max(map(expnType, list(expn.args)))
    return max(8,m1) #max(5,apply(max,map(ExpnType,[op(expn)])))
else:
    return 9

#main function
def grade_antiderivative(result,optimal):

    if debug:
        print ("Enter grade_antiderivative for sagemath")
        print("Enter grade_antiderivative, result=",result)
        print("Enter grade_antiderivative, optimal=",optimal)
        print("type(anti)=",type(result))
        print("type(optimal)=",type(optimal))

    leaf_count_result = tree_size(result) #leaf_count(result)
    leaf_count_optimal = tree_size(optimal) #leaf_count(optimal)

    #if debug: print ("leaf_count_result=", leaf_count_result, "leaf_count_optimal=",leaf_count_optimal)

    expnType_result = expnType(result)
    expnType_optimal = expnType(optimal)

```

```

if debug: print ("expnType_result=", expnType_result, "expnType_optimal=",expnType_optimal)

if expnType_result <= expnType_optimal:
    if result.has(I):
        if optimal.has(I): #both result and optimal complex
            if leaf_count_result <= 2*leaf_count_optimal:
                grade = "A"
                grade_annotation = "none"
            else:
                grade = "B"
                grade_annotation = "Both result and optimal contain complex but leaf count of result is larger t
        else: #result contains complex but optimal is not
            grade = "C"
            grade_annotation = "Result contains complex when optimal does not."
    else: # result do not contain complex, this assumes optimal do not as well
        if leaf_count_result <= 2*leaf_count_optimal:
            grade = "A"
            grade_annotation = "none"
        else:
            grade = "B"
            grade_annotation = "Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. "+str(leaf_
else:
    grade = "C"
    grade_annotation = "Result contains higher order function than in optimal. Order "+str(expnType_resu

print("Before returning. grade=",grade, " grade_annotation=",grade_annotation)

return grade, grade_annotation

```